

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	140,366	85,008	19,904	1,405	200	762
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	23.4	1.7	0.2	0.9
Land in farms..... acres...	18,550,253	14,914,392	3,917,741	160,998	35,218	87,918
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	26.3	1.1	0.2	0.6
Average size of farm..... acres...	132.2	175.4	196.8	114.6	176.1	115.4
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	32,686	44,050	56,694	14,666	47,052	51,623
Average per acre..... dollars...	245.17	250.89	285.74	128.01	276.93	472.42
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	126,142	81,955	19,904	1,405	200	762
..... acres...	9,842,605	8,852,882	2,927,038	45,776	23,778	60,352
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	15,821	2,694	135	395	5	85
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	13,753	2,838	190	235	...	125
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	11,694	3,920	240	205	5	70
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	19,288	10,777	1,186	255	20	95
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	31,669	28,002	6,505	245	95	161
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	24,038	23,892	7,288	68	45	170
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	9,271	9,237	4,017	2	27	48
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	567	557	325	...	3	8
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	41	38	18	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	63,389	44,991	8,009	778	40	105
..... acres...	1,548,227	1,217,693	157,924	22,389	460	1,055
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	41,422	22,462	5,535	519	86	297
..... acres...	981,199	554,641	149,352	12,873	2,655	6,365
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	15,492	8,909	2,763	246	49	118
..... acres...	368,602	223,293	74,840	4,952	1,530	2,975
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	29,947	15,751	3,340	338	62	200
..... acres...	612,597	331,348	74,512	7,921	1,125	3,390
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	46,333	31,715	4,901	622	30	108
..... acres...	1,054,315	752,554	90,613	21,826	795	2,052
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	59,990	39,143	9,710	588	110	235
..... acres...	1,501,857	1,004,492	216,849	31,013	3,162	7,455
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	65,723	39,663	5,973	447	50	163
..... acres...	2,321,585	1,613,338	150,204	14,723	1,690	4,322
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	14,748	11,091	883	55	10	35
..... acres...	378,176	313,327	19,568	985	265	791
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	592	510	46	...	22	86
..... acres...	13,793	13,188	795	...	1,800	4,777
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	15,671	12,378	4,401	261	111	329
..... acres...	377,379	345,700	147,307	2,703	5,755	12,687
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	8,161	5,633	457	41	7	32
..... acres...	219,292	183,354	25,785	585	190	1,070
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	7,050	5,034	242	16	18	17
..... acres...	276,303	222,897	13,574	240	929	705
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	2,857	2,128	232	26	...	6
..... acres...	71,515	57,960	6,235	683	...	270
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	138,578	83,735	19,486	1,390	190	746
Under 25 years..... number...	2,363	1,743	71	45	5	30
25 to 34 years..... number...	15,064	9,967	2,600	110	15	81
35 to 44 years..... number...	30,764	20,215	4,975	345	70	193
45 to 54 years..... number...	34,517	22,404	5,002	437	46	228
55 to 64 years..... number...	29,734	20,443	4,281	360	29	158
65 or more years..... number...	26,136	8,963	1,917	93	25	56
Average age..... years...	51.0	48.9	47.6	48.7	47.8	47.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	71,981	33,597	9,179	537	55	277
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	19,797	16,305	4,117	380	30	135
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	9,835	4,990	1,441	45	...	51
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	42,349	12,302	3,621	112	25	91
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	20,538	9,641	2,930	135	10	61
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	31,116	14,103	3,792	172	30	136
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	46,162	12,303	3,594	122	20	86
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	68,385	51,411	10,725	868	145	485
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	12,223	8,958	1,909	111	10	85
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	28,979	15,309	3,054	178	42	141
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	13,020	2,746	515	30	16	25
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number...	7,095	2,159	20	110	...	35
10 to 49 acres..... number...	26,999	5,023	605	205	5	260
50 to 99 acres..... number...	12,499	4,473	950	145	15	60
100 to 199 acres..... number...	22,069	12,884	3,120	285	45	105
200 to 499 acres..... number...	16,338	22,268	3,470	270	65	65
500 to 999 acres..... number...	16,353	13,543	3,385	200	15	91
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	10,424	9,194	2,090	65	10	60
2,000 to 2,999 acres..... number...	6,992	6,412	1,720	55	10	20
3,000 to 4,999 acres..... number...	13,170	12,580	3,840	55	29	44
5,000 to 9,999 acres..... number...	2,216	2,143	630	10	4	20
10,000 to 19,999 acres..... number...	254	236	70	4	2	2
20,000 or more acres..... number...	27	23	4	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	888	3,057	22,201	24,560	10,117	1,914
Percent distribution..... percent...	1.0	3.6	26.1	28.9	11.9	2.3
Land in farms..... acres...	85,590	276,168	3,792,778	4,711,979	1,752,799	93,203
Percent distribution..... percent...	0.6	1.9	25.4	31.6	11.8	0.6
Average size of farm..... acres...	96.4	90.3	170.8	191.9	173.3	48.7
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	33,691	31,131	35,516	45,242	44,730	43,265
Average per acre..... dollars...	363.18	319.02	210.52	231.82	261.78	1,312.64
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...						
..... acres...	41,470	137,686	1,936,791	2,528,812	1,128,111	23,068
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	136	300	1,70	515	90	863
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	140	243	645	935	190	135
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	145	291	1,290	1,346	255	73
30 to 39 acres..... farms reporting...	155	499	4,030	3,252	1,216	69
40 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	225	607	8,675	7,835	3,568	86
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	66	298	5,775	6,506	3,661	15
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	21	87	1,267	2,724	1,029	15
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	19	161	40	1
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	16	3	1
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	120	1,023	13,293	15,309	6,132	182
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	1,775	20,734	358,378	515,948	132,819	6,211
..... acres...	417	1,049	5,342	6,242	2,367	608
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	9,363	22,410	118,186	171,259	48,540	13,638
..... acres...	147	382	1,485	2,537	944	238
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	2,863	10,320	32,412	68,828	18,530	6,043
..... acres...	325	783	4,329	4,303	1,620	451
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	6,500	12,090	85,774	102,431	30,010	7,595
..... acres...	126	573	10,300	10,640	4,267	148
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	2,261	10,870	257,496	274,026	84,232	8,383
..... acres...	443	1,331	11,177	10,273	4,987	289
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	14,502	33,421	283,860	285,708	112,260	16,262
..... acres...	266	1,110	14,238	13,104	4,521	191
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	7,984	28,311	604,673	652,078	134,262	15,091
..... acres...	76	279	4,714	3,830	1,157	52
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	1,635	5,181	115,727	138,640	26,275	4,260
..... acres...	40	15	30	41	26	204
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	560	95	865	810	1,700	1,786
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...						
..... acres...	1,385	6,157	41,588	82,886	44,028	1,204
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...						
..... acres...	50	172	2,612	1,739	498	25
..... acres...	1,625	5,140	79,239	53,329	16,006	385
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...						
..... acres...	60	182	2,620	1,451	400	28
..... acres...	2,505	7,821	114,057	63,843	18,412	811
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...						
..... acres...	1,035	1,140	19,550	21,687	4,620	2,740
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	877	3,021	21,990	24,211	10,015	1,809
Under 25 years..... number...	10	50	305	371	205	11
25 to 34 years..... number...	60	312	2,836	2,707	1,121	125
35 to 44 years..... number...	140	709	5,776	5,195	2,411	401
45 to 54 years..... number...	226	723	6,231	6,243	2,694	574
55 to 64 years..... number...	290	921	4,920	6,521	2,471	492
65 or more years..... number...	151	306	1,922	3,174	1,113	206
Average age..... years...	53.5	50.0	48.0	50.3	49.1	51.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...						
..... operators reporting...	320	1,313	7,815	9,986	3,633	482
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	110	533	4,301	4,424	2,153	122
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	65	215	1,171	1,360	557	85
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	145	565	2,343	4,202	923	275
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	75	262	2,202	2,853	1,006	107
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	160	595	2,924	4,566	1,496	232
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	140	578	2,072	4,327	1,079	285
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...						
..... operators reporting...	568	1,744	14,386	14,574	6,484	1,432
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	75	330	2,773	2,400	1,112	153
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	266	668	3,758	4,889	1,840	473
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	50	170	581	942	297	120
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number...	60	494	55	300	35	1,050
10 to 49 acres..... number...	260	703	620	1,522	325	518
50 to 99 acres..... number...	140	290	1,070	1,250	480	73
100 to 199 acres..... number...	130	579	3,535	3,435	1,605	45
200 to 299 acres..... number...	130	380	5,095	4,593	2,186	84
300 to 399 acres..... number...	35	251	4,180	3,656	1,690	40
400 to 499 acres..... number...	55	148	2,625	2,728	1,385	28
500 to 599 acres..... number...	15	57	1,775	1,872	875	13
600 to 699 acres..... number...	61	127	2,865	4,165	1,355	39
700 to 799 acres..... number...	1	23	361	924	154	17
800 to 899 acres..... number...	2	5	18	101	26	6
900 to 999 acres..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	88,081	41,781	7,166	623	104	361
Part owners..... number...	28,958	24,283	6,689	360	69	277
All tenants..... number...	22,667	18,467	6,014	421	26	115
Cash tenants..... number...	3,052	1,767	258	10	5	50
Share-cash tenants..... number...	1,706	1,496	558	30	5	10
Crop-share tenants..... number...	6,745	5,595	3,238	290	11	25
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	8,376	8,021	1,544	76	5	5
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	2,788	1,588	416	15	...	25
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	87,666	41,656	7,151	618	104	361
Part owners..... number...	28,878	24,243	6,679	360	69	277
All tenants..... number...	22,567	18,427	5,999	421	26	115
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	415	125	15	5	...	...
Part owners..... number...	80	40	10	...	...	...
All tenants..... number...	100	40	15	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	xxx	85,008	19,904	1,405	200	762
Class I..... number...	xxx	1,707	100	...	40	32
Class II..... number...	xxx	5,585	875	16	45	105
Class III..... number...	xxx	17,638	3,683	83	55	215
Class IV..... number...	xxx	26,784	6,430	285	35	145
Class V..... number...	xxx	25,578	7,105	441	15	160
Class VI..... number...	xxx	7,716	1,711	580	10	105
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting... number...	55,358	48,044	14,495	192	102	275
..... number...	97,060	49,608	15,188	192	104	283
..... number...	58,372	49,943	14,215	84	212	212
..... number...	59,848	51,325	14,764	417	88	213
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting... number...	41,507	35,954	5,945	198	56	101
..... number...	41,809	36,224	5,984	198	56	101
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting... number...	9,650	9,250	859	5	11	12
..... number...	10,161	9,738	922	5	11	13
Motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	69,902	51,078	11,640	585	170	657
..... number...	81,528	61,271	13,988	630	315	1,066
Tractors..... farms reporting... number...	120,016	78,200	18,763	1,050	180	702
..... number...	242,752	179,864	44,789	1,648	490	2,120
..... number...	115,332	76,777	18,623	1,040	180	691
..... number...	204,681	156,586	39,895	1,505	459	1,833
1 tractor..... farms reporting... number...	54,370	23,846	4,627	700	45	145
2 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	41,140	34,173	8,868	222	60	231
3 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	14,395	13,574	3,711	112	41	190
4 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	3,735	3,569	983	5	22	75
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting... number...	1,692	1,615	434	1	12	50
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting... number...	114,872	76,522	18,598	1,040	175	691
..... number...	199,947	153,055	39,178	1,463	410	1,746
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting... number...	4,286	3,204	647	42	36	66
..... number...	4,734	3,531	717	42	49	87
Garden tractors..... farms reporting... number...	36,054	21,912	4,679	137	31	230
..... number...	38,071	23,278	4,894	143	31	287
Automobiles..... farms reporting... number...	125,319	77,860	18,816	1,134	190	692
..... number...	161,625	101,458	24,640	1,332	246	925
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	131,038	81,072	19,288	1,275	195	742
..... number...	113,769	70,870	16,443	700	194	662
Home freezer..... farms reporting... number...	90,315	58,985	13,479	470	137	538
Milking machine..... farms reporting... number...	35,402	31,703	3,223	265	10	47
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting... number...	30,579	28,089	1,861	260	15	42
Bulk-type..... farms reporting... number...	7,439	7,245	222	15	...	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting... number...	3,484	3,145	797	10	18	21
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting... number...	53,963	48,275	12,213	227	139	214
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting... number...	97,715	62,347	16,700	749	145	696
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting... number...	36,300	19,651	2,711	501	47	56
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting... number...	4,879	2,168	242	135	7	10
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	2,658	1,238	186	50	5	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	2,221	930	56	85	2	5
1 mile..... farms reporting... number...	1,259	538	36	40	...	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting... number...	822	337	15	40	2	...
4 miles..... farms reporting... number...	50	15	...	5	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting... number...	90	40	5	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting... persons...	15,563	14,046	2,083	162	92	150
..... persons...	29,330	26,834	3,161	281	422	660
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting... persons...	9,559	9,108	1,049	66	66	85
..... persons...	17,040	16,080	1,396	40	126	338
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting... number...	6,893	6,572	869	35	47	52
2 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	1,574	1,504	111	...	...	21
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	664	639	47	...	15	2
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	299	288	21	1	3	1
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	129	105	1	...	1	9
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	125,676	76,593	17,190	1,289	166	619
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	7,019	4,015	1,481	81	18	88
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	7,671	4,400	1,233	35	16	55

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	661	2,241	11,396	13,212	4,363	1,654
Part owners..... number...	176	539	6,861	5,612	3,344	156
All tenants..... number...	36	263	3,825	5,330	2,386	51
Cash tenants..... number...	10	50	750	428	181	25
Share-cash tenants..... number...	5	21	300	357	210	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	20	35	570	611	790	5
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	60	1,840	3,432	1,059	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	1	97	365	502	146	21
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	661	2,231	11,386	13,137	4,353	1,654
Part owners..... number...	176	539	6,836	5,807	3,344	156
All tenants..... number...	36	263	3,820	5,315	2,381	51
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	...	10	10	75	10	...
Part owners..... number...	...	...	25	5	...	...
All tenants..... number...	...	...	5	15	5	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	888	3,057	22,201	24,560	10,117	1,914
Class I..... number...	31	244	154	742	90	274
Class II..... number...	95	412	1,185	2,124	520	208
Class III..... number...	180	590	5,674	4,776	2,053	329
Class IV..... number...	206	655	8,163	7,048	3,462	355
Class V..... number...	220	770	5,535	7,555	3,261	516
Class VI..... number...	156	386	1,490	2,315	731	232
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting... number...	40	917	11,855	13,775	6,330	63
number.....	40	917	12,050	14,293	6,473	68
number.....	61	1,031	12,237	14,991	6,631	69
number.....	61	1,041	12,387	15,524	6,771	69
number.....	81	532	13,552	10,990	4,429	70
number.....	81	532	13,642	11,112	4,448	70
number.....	20	125	4,822	2,567	812	17
number.....	20	133	5,127	2,654	831	22
number.....	713	1,552	13,294	15,628	5,591	1,248
number.....	1,079	1,912	15,178	18,589	6,459	2,055
Tractors..... farms reporting... number...	813	2,461	20,765	22,624	9,412	1,430
number.....	1,833	4,876	47,486	51,688	21,990	2,944
number.....	803	2,301	20,650	22,283	9,291	915
number.....	1,496	3,801	41,782	45,218	19,156	1,441
number.....	380	1,175	6,367	7,226	2,571	610
number.....	260	851	9,337	9,738	4,413	193
number.....	95	211	3,657	3,760	1,728	69
number.....	51	51	864	1,079	413	26
number.....	17	13	425	480	166	17
number.....	773	2,286	20,585	22,211	9,271	892
number.....	1,311	3,697	40,883	44,234	18,799	1,334
number.....	163	88	849	924	304	85
number.....	185	104	899	984	357	107
number.....	292	1,033	5,522	6,221	2,737	1,030
number.....	337	1,075	5,704	6,470	2,834	1,503
number.....	822	2,714	19,974	22,654	9,224	1,640
number.....	1,109	3,470	26,139	29,366	12,099	2,132
number.....	868	2,856	20,951	23,664	9,457	1,776
number.....	803	2,651	18,774	20,889	8,025	1,729
number.....	612	2,181	16,259	17,198	7,299	812
number.....	40	388	18,685	4,156	4,863	26
number.....	40	328	18,789	2,796	3,938	20
number.....	...	46	6,015	310	622	10
number.....	20	135	872	820	436	16
number.....	156	1,241	13,503	14,531	5,909	142
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting... number...	695	2,244	14,144	17,778	7,592	1,604
number.....	162	711	7,141	5,881	2,252	189
number.....	25	75	746	690	208	30
number.....	25	75	746	690	208	30
number.....	15	20	285	340	112	10
number.....	10	20	150	205	62	10
number.....	5	...	110	130	35	...
number.....	...	...	10	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	15	5	15	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting... persons...	338	629	4,435	4,187	1,143	827
number.....	1,214	1,472	6,219	6,878	1,741	4,786
number.....	257	376	3,015	2,782	737	705
number.....	576	697	3,993	4,076	1,002	3,836
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting... number...	121	243	2,321	2,093	559	232
number.....	55	70	509	433	144	161
number.....	50	34	174	181	18	118
number.....	31	23	10	68	15	115
number.....	...	6	1	7	1	79
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	786	2,746	20,842	22,102	9,402	1,451
number.....	60	127	419	1,262	229	250
number.....	42	184	940	1,196	486	213

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 112,006	77,913	18,927	1,299	194	736
acres on which used... 6,386,399	5,823,057	1,817,975	31,402	18,874	45,961	
tons... 933,396	844,871	241,265	7,170	6,890	11,541	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 111,203	77,295	18,738	1,299	194	726
tons... 902,525	814,755	230,208	7,165	6,828	10,659	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 5,289	4,842	1,623	10	20	54
tons... 30,871	30,116	11,057	5	62	882	
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... 13,729	10,276	1,150	76	20	51
acres... 279,145	240,032	27,179	1,270	2765	765	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 13,566	10,143	1,139	76	20	51
tons... 42,437	36,194	3,741	220	36	164	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 214	184	16	...	...	...
tons... 420	391	14	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... 5,119	3,968	319	25	5	6
acres... 85,175	72,088	6,462	305	100	295	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 5,064	3,928	319	25	5	6
tons... 12,720	10,689	879	53	15	17	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 95	75	10	...	...	...
tons... 204	183	38	...	...	...
Corn.....	farms reporting... 98,937	72,073	17,980	972	129	353
acres... 3,411,309	3,132,273	1,013,674	19,125	5,542	12,957	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 97,863	71,129	17,631	972	119	338
tons... 488,966	445,061	135,058	3,348	1,133	1,875	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 4,357	4,051	1,481	20	25	25
tons... 21,596	21,160	8,004	...	49	233	
Soybeans.....	farms reporting... 11,878	9,901	4,399	10	27	81
acres... 296,591	273,388	151,459	65	556	2,215	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 11,543	9,631	4,284	10	22	71
tons... 26,270	23,872	12,470	8	65	220	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 375	310	135	...	5	10
tons... 586	522	254	...	3	33	
Wheat.....	farms reporting... 65,846	54,455	15,026	310	104	253
acres... 1,273,210	1,171,004	390,227	5,055	2,282	4,448	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 64,909	53,623	14,757	310	104	248
tons... 176,173	160,626	51,325	684	305	670	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 1,310	1,200	380	...	5	5
tons... 4,889	4,753	1,950	...	5	1	
All other crops.....	farms reporting... 64,278	50,061	10,066	1,179	194	704
acres... 1,040,969	934,272	228,974	5,582	10,199	25,281	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 63,636	49,469	9,904	1,174	194	693
tons... 155,959	138,313	26,735	2,852	5,274	7,713	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 1,078	1,002	224	...	5	44
tons... 3,176	3,107	797	...	5	615	
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 30,288	23,238	3,993	105	33	176
acres limed... 674,015	591,215	125,523	1,515	1,530	4,226	
tons... 1,437,156	1,261,839	253,620	3,525	2,895	9,361	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... 139,311	84,988	19,899	1,400	200	762
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 112,258	73,030	12,995	1,003	97	327
dollars... 145,510,161	132,900,421	10,264,489	374,280	97,680	281,850	
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 15,120	4,158	1,690	290	15	60
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 58,428	32,511	7,901	602	50	201
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 18,412	16,584	2,090	81	17	32
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 14,925	14,448	1,123	30	15	27
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 5,373	5,329	191	...	...	7
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 68,362	47,932	7,648	...	...	191
dollars... 90,989,768	85,639,955	5,577,452	86,485	92,745	197,555	
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting... 52,347	6,232	401	...	...	160
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 8,098	7,173	850	...	...	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 3,758	3,658	380	...	...	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 2,398	2,383	164	...	...	1
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 1,761	1,750	22	...	...	8
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... 71,006	47,198	10,057	695	131	377
dollars... 14,037,664	11,434,229	2,621,275	83,825	82,750	187,789	
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 46,571	26,300	5,326	555	46	166
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 23,372	19,876	4,463	140	71	127
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 1,063	1,022	268	...	...	84
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... 59,594	47,490	8,826	679	170	607
dollars... 57,913,660	54,397,983	5,054,877	210,055	819,115	3,043,214	
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 32,124	22,354	4,830	361	15	45
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 11,294	9,764	1,864	195	5	50
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 5,470	5,024	871	96	30	75
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 5,958	5,717	798	11	40	160
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 2,775	2,724	329	15	31	145
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 1,206	1,186	106	...	...	95
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 423	405	9	...	...	21
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	farms reporting... 259	235	18	...	...	7
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 85	81	1	...	...	9
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... 84,232	59,766	13,693	775	138	657
dollars... 18,821,300	17,149,471	3,427,368	62,848	262,460	476,180	
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 38,170	18,380	3,525	523	105	105
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 39,952	35,505	8,701	251	30	295
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 4,278	4,131	1,184	...	...	145
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 1,832	1,750	283	...	...	112
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... 134,826	83,788	19,729	1,320	200	752
dollars... 50,537,820	44,587,608	11,666,999	258,200	183,790	533,912	
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 38,237	8,133	790	485	50	80
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 59,885	40,070	9,181	741	75	355
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 25,661	24,769	6,711	78	75	195
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 10,908	10,687	3,025	16	60	110
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 135	129	22	...	...	12

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	712	2,059	20,968	22,218	9,795	1,005
..... acres on which used...	26,032	97,199	1,225,495	1,806,967	741,208	11,944
..... tons...	4,751	15,537	181,870	267,294	104,778	3,775
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	692	2,029	20,893	22,000	9,745	979
..... tons...	4,626	14,878	179,327	254,669	102,732	3,663
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	30	145	605	1,655	586	114
..... tons...	125	659	2,543	12,625	2,046	112
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	41	143	4,768	2,915	1,057	55
..... acres...	488	2,395	112,350	73,194	21,593	603
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	41	143	4,723	2,858	1,037	55
..... tons...	79	297	17,615	10,743	3,087	212
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	65	73	30	...
..... tons...	...	...	109	239	29	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	20	60	1,948	1,197	375	13
..... acres...	150	485	31,385	27,356	5,165	385
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	20	60	1,928	1,182	370	13
..... tons...	28	79	4,665	4,062	843	48
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	30	30	5	...
..... tons...	...	...	62	81	2	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	181	1,799	19,980	21,086	9,429	164
..... acres...	2,560	56,334	595,916	1,037,272	385,931	2,962
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	176	1,749	19,865	20,766	9,349	164
..... tons...	480	9,125	88,830	152,030	52,693	489
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	120	500	1,424	471	5
..... tons...	2	522	1,608	9,446	1,241	55
Soybeans..... farms reporting...	25	149	1,270	2,331	1,581	28
..... acres...	575	2,849	21,425	59,649	34,381	214
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	25	144	1,250	2,256	1,541	28
..... tons...	67	253	2,071	5,597	3,099	22
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	5	20	75	60	...
..... tons...	...	1	46	140	45	...
Wheat..... farms reporting...	120	1,087	14,153	15,641	7,698	63
..... acres...	1,435	15,982	230,144	362,493	158,147	791
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	115	1,062	14,068	15,328	7,568	63
..... tons...	258	2,295	33,975	49,642	21,315	157
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	35	145	450	175	...
..... tons...	4	64	434	1,877	418	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	676	1,275	14,515	13,403	7,189	860
..... acres...	20,824	19,154	234,275	247,003	135,991	6,989
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	651	1,250	14,455	13,180	7,134	834
..... tons...	3,714	2,829	32,171	32,595	21,695	2,735
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	30	40	85	300	155	109
..... tons...	119	72	284	842	311	57
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	175	523	8,771	6,785	2,508	169
..... acres limed...	2,615	10,222	183,941	202,091	57,477	2,075
..... tons...	4,685	21,318	412,333	431,535	118,452	4,115
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	888	3,052	22,196	24,560	10,117	1,914
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	272	3,027	22,126	23,374	9,519	290
..... dollars...	175,620	23,855,366	37,477,576	44,999,040	15,129,543	244,977
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	70	76	430	1,106	371	50
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	142	465	8,758	10,090	4,137	165
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	25	430	6,312	5,034	2,531	32
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	30	781	5,355	5,027	2,019	41
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	5	1,275	1,271	2,117	461	2
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	156	2,682	12,646	16,724	7,244	162
..... dollars...	72,230	5,971,978	10,567,345	56,591,268	5,892,806	590,091
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	136	1,436	9,733	9,376	5,361	88
\$1,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	15	478	1,997	2,941	835	30
\$10,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	5	445	647	1,587	542	25
\$50,000 to \$99,999..... farms reporting...	...	218	222	1,434	333	11
\$100,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	105	47	1,386	173	8
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	381	1,385	14,198	13,707	5,991	276
..... dollars...	160,480	300,787	3,208,255	3,232,722	1,485,928	70,418
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	235	914	8,346	7,168	3,340	204
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	105	443	5,708	6,271	2,489	59
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	41	28	144	268	162	13
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	708	1,456	13,504	14,536	5,700	1,304
..... dollars...	2,433,415	2,253,083	9,479,534	12,429,276	3,702,022	14,973,392
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	55	515	6,265	7,142	3,056	70
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	130	260	3,000	2,992	1,171	97
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	130	195	1,476	1,424	537	190
\$1,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	141	231	1,783	1,715	566	272
\$10,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	96	151	739	792	250	176
\$50,000 to \$99,999..... farms reporting...	90	58	187	336	95	203
\$100,000 to \$199,999..... farms reporting...	45	32	46	85	19	119
\$200,000 to \$499,999..... farms reporting...	21	13	7	46	4	114
\$500,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	1	1	4	2	63
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	487	1,621	16,529	16,987	7,508	1,371
..... dollars...	146,285	246,768	3,092,221	3,962,413	1,711,896	3,761,032
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	180	802	5,756	4,952	2,306	221
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	246	755	9,855	10,663	4,325	384
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	20	43	726	1,056	738	188
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	41	21	192	316	139	578
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	873	2,902	21,986	24,185	10,002	1,839
..... dollars...	413,610	1,140,977	11,232,139	12,833,575	5,306,322	1,018,084
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	180	792	1,765	2,760	711	560
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	400	1,411	10,863	11,506	4,817	746
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	166	458	6,897	6,583	3,348	258
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	127	233	2,450	3,293	1,123	250
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	8	11	43	3	25

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars.....	866,582,192	811,117,112	152,176,694	5,720,024	4,869,534	11,948,949
.....average per farm, dollars.....	6,174	9,542	7,646	4,071	24,348	15,681
All crops sold.....dollars.....	329,163,859	306,606,285	120,854,452	4,479,264	4,605,679	11,289,006
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars.....	247,304,378	229,353,973	119,496,237	4,448,412	4,296,964	1,890,235
Vegetables sold.....dollars.....	16,569,395	15,243,432	1,001,825	9,125	217,635	8,717,475
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars.....	12,074,112	10,779,305	116,700	3,167	91,055	233,616
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars.....	53,215,974	51,229,575	239,690	18,560	25	447,680
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars.....	537,418,333	504,510,827	31,322,242	1,240,760	263,855	659,943
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars.....	67,943,341	63,354,237	3,404,274	83,542	142,039	209,555
Dairy products sold.....dollars.....	166,913,752	161,072,333	6,555,349	476,800	6,405	72,086
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars.....	302,561,240	280,084,257	21,362,619	680,418	115,411	378,302
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting.....	101,113	66,226	10,419	975	61	211
.....number.....	2,259,486	1,967,761	165,506	11,125	819	2,867
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting.....	87,160	58,006	8,427	915	46	123
.....number.....	945,864	825,443	67,343	5,913	231	906
Milk cows.....farms reporting.....	67,015	47,013	6,031	725	31	93
.....number.....	657,324	596,906	36,258	3,990	86	420
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting.....	81,301	55,420	7,800	719	45	108
.....number.....	692,186	592,760	48,388	3,309	260	516
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting.....	71,929	50,322	7,318	530	51	141
.....number.....	621,436	549,558	49,775	1,903	328	1,445
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting.....	4,043	1,163	476	70	5	35
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting.....	14,357	4,282	1,804	180	10	30
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	18,467	7,566	2,517	236	25	65
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	24,643	16,387	2,924	331	10	35
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	29,468	26,777	2,217	147	10	31
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	8,073	8,027	385	11	...	11
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting.....	2,022	1,986	96	...	1	4
500 or more head.....farms reporting.....	40	38	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting.....	10,601	3,581	1,081	105	21	25
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	41,071	21,254	5,085	622	15	65
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	21,108	18,938	1,586	176	10	26
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting.....	8,755	8,654	407	11	...	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	4,323	4,311	199	1	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting.....	954	933	60	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	231	229	7	...	...	2
100 or more head.....farms reporting.....	117	106	2	...	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting.....	11,862	4,747	1,152	115	16	31
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	30,586	18,260	3,788	490	15	46
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	14,473	13,953	852	115	...	15
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting.....	6,351	6,346	177	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	2,950	2,937	56	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting.....	616	604	6	...	...	1
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	137	135	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting.....	40	31	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting.....	26,064	14,587	1,826	467	15	120
.....number.....	72,304	42,798	4,428	898	30	355
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.....	64,247	44,782	6,918	647	67	134
.....number.....	3,145,826	2,886,042	315,554	11,188	2,189	3,842
Born since June 1.....farms reporting.....	49,910	37,116	5,644	52	52	107
.....number.....	2,095,588	1,929,752	210,354	6,891	1,606	2,608
Born before June 1.....farms reporting.....	53,819	38,775	5,774	567	62	117
.....number.....	1,050,238	956,290	105,200	4,297	583	1,234
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.....	28,746	19,193	4,694	65	15	22
.....number.....	1,265,890	1,003,690	199,843	980	635	927
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting.....	20,690	14,083	3,425	40	10	17
.....number.....	475,950	397,895	69,447	215	240	184
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting.....	27,428	18,325	4,509	60	15	22
.....number.....	789,940	605,795	130,396	765	395	743
Ewes.....farms reporting.....	27,073	18,080	4,469	60	15	22
.....number.....	742,069	571,581	123,834	725	385	606
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting.....	20,316	13,988	3,295	30	5	22
.....number.....	47,871	34,214	6,562	40	10	137
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting.....	76,099	47,563	8,361	871	81	237
.....number.....	14,517,073	12,420,130	1,175,735	53,320	22,435	36,150
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting.....	88,731	62,710	8,360	804	26	120
.....number.....	1,161,991	1,047,428	69,326	4,321	278	1,703
.....dollars.....	172,989,476	159,884,478	9,663,394	403,019	47,005	250,890
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting.....	54,200	41,897	6,417	452	57	123
.....number.....	3,881,036	3,669,522	322,065	9,078	2,067	3,849
.....dollars.....	112,550,044	106,416,138	9,339,885	263,262	59,943	111,621
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting.....	25,035	17,186	4,210	45	15	21
.....number.....	857,420	706,930	127,350	590	480	621
.....dollars.....	12,003,880	9,897,020	1,782,900	8,260	6,720	8,694
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting.....	49,927	41,106	4,485	535	10	31
.....pounds.....	4,379,795,593	4,203,646,654	196,743,616	14,743,885	271,590	1,838,725
.....dollars.....	166,913,752	161,072,333	6,555,349	476,800	6,405	72,086
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting.....	40,194	30,576	4,779	250	51	121
.....dollars.....	14,298,503	13,717,097	495,745	12,351	53,530	142,748
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting.....	52,111	36,717	6,072	461	51	130
.....dozens.....	143,722,707	130,286,849	9,970,968	243,120	305,200	230,365
.....dollars.....	41,679,590	37,783,192	2,891,584	70,506	88,509	66,807

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	9,579,476	45,409,603	197,049,959	251,098,736	83,476,585	49,787,552
average per farm, dollars...	10,788	14,854	8,876	10,224	8,251	26,012
All crops sold.....dollars...	9,148,973	4,340,985	25,280,008	42,483,100	35,470,596	48,654,222
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	277,421	3,709,468	24,081,458	40,224,127	30,699,274	230,377
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	206,735	350,235	296,620	1,196,223	2,698,274	549,285
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	8,508,389	206,262	185,600	348,372	1,046,810	39,334
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	156,428	75,020	716,330	714,378	1,026,238	47,835,226
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	430,503	41,068,618	171,769,951	208,615,636	48,005,989	1,133,330
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	93,937	37,350,668	6,325,066	6,919,966	8,806,866	18,324
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	27,635	1,016,215	128,955,075	8,729,152	15,194,171	39,445
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	308,931	2,701,735	36,489,810	192,966,518	24,004,952	1,075,561
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	257	1,398	22,111	21,637	8,928	229
number...	3,452	22,533	773,595	791,811	192,802	3,251
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	211	1,169	22,076	16,583	8,295	161
number...	1,355	8,374	440,455	212,020	87,730	1,116
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	135	912	22,010	9,625	7,366	85
number...	325	5,107	428,343	52,941	69,136	300
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	191	1,013	21,020	16,694	7,638	192
number...	1,225	6,889	266,896	205,589	58,746	942
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	182	942	15,625	18,839	6,527	167
number...	872	7,270	66,244	374,202	46,326	1,193
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	26	105	15	275	130	26
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	70	287	100	1,221	555	25
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	65	311	930	2,080	1,271	66
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	40	317	4,595	4,920	3,153	62
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	45	288	12,278	8,492	3,222	47
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	11	80	3,592	3,414	521	2
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	...	10	601	1,198	75	1
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	37	1	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	65	255	45	1,593	370	21
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100	641	3,695	6,837	4,097	97
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	30	176	9,046	4,899	2,953	36
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	10	78	5,646	1,880	612	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	6	12	2,894	984	214	1
100 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	1	573	256	42	1
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	139	77	4	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	6	38	57	3	...
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	70	287	65	2,555	421	35
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	60	453	3,955	5,403	4,005	45
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5	135	9,090	1,385	2,351	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	30	5,503	194	437	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	5	2,668	66	142	...
100 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	1	567	19	10	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	134	1	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	1	28	2	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	105	345	5,020	4,706	1,746	237
number...	175	926	14,191	12,989	5,219	3,587
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	156	783	10,388	18,488	7,079	122
number...	3,761	28,502	363,292	1,799,457	356,442	2,315
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	116	597	8,017	16,138	5,932	97
number...	2,411	19,636	242,981	1,207,999	233,668	1,608
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	40	584	8,792	16,407	6,306	76
number...	860	8,866	120,311	591,458	122,774	707
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	50	425	3,148	8,055	2,660	53
number...	2,545	18,381	93,322	567,789	117,293	1,975
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	46	343	2,267	5,900	1,998	37
number...	750	7,381	30,190	242,949	45,550	989
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	56	400	2,923	7,718	2,575	47
number...	1,795	11,000	63,132	324,840	71,743	986
Ewes.....farms reporting...	51	400	2,873	7,603	2,540	47
number...	1,705	10,143	60,015	305,168	68,095	905
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	5	299	2,057	6,312	1,900	32
number...	90	857	3,117	19,672	3,648	81
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	210	2,443	13,402	13,965	7,810	183
number...	31,535	4,612,883	2,041,741	2,117,403	2,318,067	10,861
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	171	1,033	21,956	21,439	8,629	172
number...	1,308	10,405	301,527	574,216	82,773	1,571
dollars...	189,632	1,545,143	23,229,039	114,058,487	10,232,589	265,280
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	60	650	8,809	18,321	6,938	72
number...	2,755	33,245	416,154	2,454,978	423,624	1,707
dollars...	79,895	964,105	12,068,466	71,194,362	12,285,096	49,503
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	46	363	2,613	7,453	2,386	34
number...	2,165	9,905	56,182	430,598	78,418	621
dollars...	30,310	138,670	786,548	6,028,372	1,097,852	8,694
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	35	577	22,201	6,161	7,046	25
pounds...	976,790	28,485,182	3,260,886,421	261,083,825	437,422,820	1,193,800
dollars...	27,635	1,016,215	128,955,075	8,729,152	15,194,171	39,445
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	105	2,770	7,798	8,251	6,431	40
dollars...	12,009	10,302,593	744,047	1,017,581	934,975	1,518
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	125	2,433	9,838	10,425	7,122	57,690
dozens...	282,250	55,424,539	18,876,562	19,316,100	25,580,055	16,731
dollars...	81,853	16,073,115	5,374,204	5,601,664	7,418,219	16,731

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	47,127	36,820	5,538	411	46	95
.....number of litters...	603,570	561,017	59,478	1,609	285	615
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	9,855	4,830	885	215	10	20
.....number of litters...	17,505	13,065	2,338	170	25	50
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	10,715	9,975	1,536	21	10	25
.....number of litters...	6,273	6,195	601	5	1	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	2,046	2,039	165	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	733	716	13	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	40,714	32,417	4,666	316	41	80
.....number of litters...	295,650	273,576	29,570	794	170	330
40 to 99 litters.....farms reporting...	38,802	31,865	4,450	266	31	70
.....number of litters...	307,920	287,441	29,908	815	115	285
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	733	716	13	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	40,714	32,417	4,666	316	41	80
.....number of litters...	295,650	273,576	29,570	794	170	330
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	38,802	31,865	4,450	266	31	70
.....number of litters...	307,920	287,441	29,908	815	115	285
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...						
.....acres...	106,655	75,725	19,199	1,093	145	379
.....number of farms...	3,620,311	3,314,722	1,092,979	20,508	5,877	13,602
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	30,681	9,649	846	465	30	82
.....acres...	27,948	19,943	3,740	315	45	95
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	24,887	23,172	6,437	236	36	100
.....acres...	11,847	11,735	3,786	61	16	73
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	5,027	4,991	1,908	15	10	11
.....acres...	6,265	6,235	2,482	1	8	18
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	105,824	75,174	19,194	1,083	145	369
.....acres...	3,446,701	3,147,407	1,085,435	20,048	5,863	13,487
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	215,715,797	200,293,986	68,994,055	1,084,715	412,505	826,470
.....acres...	55,686	42,153	18,392	498	104	300
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	91,307,703	85,099,301	52,386,796	442,720	296,090	586,780
.....acres...	68,597	56,270	15,599	380	280	260
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,248,173	1,143,434	376,042	5,550	2,986	4,233
.....acres...	30,046,804	27,845,939	9,795,499	125,295	92,252	111,630
Sales.....farms reporting...	60,741	51,279	15,028	300	137	245
.....bushels...	26,625,657	24,863,864	9,101,720	108,765	89,092	103,389
.....bushels...	69,908	55,883	13,777	215	72	231
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,073,030	971,547	293,788	1,935	1,021	2,909
.....acres...	48,678,379	44,892,483	13,682,495	88,350	61,050	152,185
Sales.....farms reporting...	22,565	18,343	9,535	90	47	133
.....bushels...	14,536,965	13,371,031	8,500,952	40,707	33,095	96,345
.....bushels...	6,807	6,144	1,071	5	6	26
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	58,331	54,822	10,561	10	100	183
.....acres...	1,781,685	1,680,170	310,235	300	3,800	7,270
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,306	1,165	554	...	1	20
.....bushels...	331,805	307,700	175,320	...	3,200	3,700
.....bushels...	2,650	2,298	710	15	27	65
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	21,279	19,091	7,082	125	268	870
.....acres...	389,783	356,065	134,645	1,450	5,805	12,580
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,342	1,188	435	15	11	25
.....bushels...	239,999	221,346	94,966	850	3,920	8,700
.....bushels...	42,313	34,669	16,821	40	47	222
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	1,398,261	1,289,062	802,494	510	1,091	6,200
.....acres...	34,715,175	32,478,113	20,307,874	12,375	29,710	173,525
.....bushels...	Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	2,081,007	1,762,705	255,777	11,202	1,270	3,404
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for	hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...					
.....acres...	37,137	28,374	4,566	238	45	152
.....acres...	677,388	591,148	83,066	2,047	420	1,829
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,394,525	1,248,003	171,073	3,180	960	3,772
.....tons...	5,680	4,329	1,628	25	10	75
.....tons...	163,319	147,329	56,818	695	325	2,010
.....tons...	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover					
and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	67,287	47,292	8,480	689	46	122
.....acres...	1,214,963	1,007,726	164,916	8,307	640	1,560
.....acres...	1,968,295	1,684,728	245,382	10,846	1,591	2,639
Sales.....farms reporting...	9,452	6,351	2,413	47	10	30
.....tons...	168,052	131,962	50,985	985	400	545
.....tons...	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...					
.....acres...	642	362	21	26	10	...
.....acres...	6,565	4,415	485	110	35	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	8,102	5,877	550	120	25	...
.....tons...	51	21	6	...	...	...
.....tons...	465	315	205	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...					
.....acres...	2,817	1,610	117	96	5	5
.....acres...	19,240	13,839	1,105	603	175	15
Sales.....farms reporting...	23,862	17,939	1,140	536	150	15
.....tons...	96	46	5	1	...	...
.....tons...	1,013	23	30	48	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	3,095	1,568	166	25	...	...
.....acres...	38,280	24,225	2,340	135	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	52,322	36,692	3,080	80	...	...
.....tons...	260	130	40	...	...	...
.....tons...	2,945	1,850	705	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,	clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...					
.....acres...	7,621	7,410	256	...	...	...
.....acres...	124,571	121,372	3,865	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	873,347	855,974	23,935	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...					
.....acres...	13,770	12,179	4,388	50	15	16
.....acres...	197,760	184,745	78,407	650	150	154
Sales.....farms reporting...	190,000	178,310	78,002	515	185	133
.....bushels...	See footnotes at end of table.					

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	50	489	7,933	15,971	6,236	51
.....number of litters...	480	5,440	71,308	350,020	71,493	289
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	30	93	1,767	1,117	688	5
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	10	210	3,526	4,074	2,617	45
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	5	116	1,777	4,483	2,002	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	...	55	732	3,991	809	1
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	5	5	110	1,648	106	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	10	21	658	14	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	40	454	6,768	14,552	5,454	46
.....number of litters...	245	2,779	35,153	169,430	34,955	150
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	35	371	6,677	14,375	5,554	36
.....number of litters...	235	2,661	36,155	180,590	36,538	139
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes.....farms reporting...	211	1,929	20,888	21,882	9,790	209
.....acres...	3,980	60,121	630,406	1,075,802	407,646	3,801
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	125	527	3,825	2,802	851	96
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	40	605	7,355	5,073	2,610	65
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	31	483	6,309	6,091	3,418	31
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	5	183	2,218	3,610	1,772	11
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	5	7	657	1,812	566	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	5	124	524	2,494	573	6
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	211	1,919	20,547	21,740	9,764	202
.....acres...	3,865	58,641	543,482	1,018,510	394,422	3,654
.....bushels...	244,375	3,727,515	34,027,300	66,478,516	24,290,270	208,265
Sales.....farms reporting...	85	1,070	7,835	7,437	6,338	94
.....bushels...	51,830	1,765,170	8,568,145	11,605,045	9,278,275	118,450
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	135	1,189	14,464	16,084	7,940	82
.....acres...	1,455	15,947	225,532	357,571	153,274	844
.....bushels...	32,415	417,705	5,247,096	8,362,381	3,645,369	16,297
Sales.....farms reporting...	95	1,024	12,363	14,681	7,344	62
.....bushels...	25,305	368,886	4,454,145	7,384,498	3,214,538	13,526
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	100	1,360	16,648	15,647	7,744	89
.....acres...	1,005	19,111	257,486	261,660	131,673	959
.....bushels...	48,125	859,795	12,049,250	11,981,333	5,938,095	31,805
Sales.....farms reporting...	20	495	2,457	3,024	2,521	21
.....bushels...	5,125	342,046	1,252,405	1,736,170	1,356,786	7,400
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	15	91	1,617	2,508	804	1
.....acres...	110	830	10,838	25,565	6,609	16
.....bushels...	2,280	29,275	338,570	777,985	209,970	485
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	20	130	283	157	...
.....bushels...	...	5,220	15,740	66,910	37,610	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	40	10	410	648	372	1
.....acres...	200	45	2,230	5,759	2,507	5
.....bushels...	3,645	1,250	41,715	103,740	51,035	200
Sales.....farms reporting...	20	...	160	344	177	1
.....bushels...	2,410	...	19,560	62,764	28,076	100
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	65	526	4,260	7,155	5,475	60
.....acres...	1,435	14,392	99,345	207,420	155,613	560
.....bushels...	39,250	371,480	2,305,475	5,302,815	3,920,923	14,686
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	4,343	22,193	706,081	535,600	218,971	3,864
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	141	532	10,782	7,880	3,958	80
.....acres...	1,728	8,636	253,776	162,406	75,802	1,438
.....tons...	3,572	17,690	548,656	331,686	164,476	2,938
Sales.....farms reporting...	15	90	496	909	1,077	4
.....tons...	360	2,660	13,545	21,951	48,780	185
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	166	892	14,985	15,114	6,633	165
.....acres...	2,440	11,754	347,749	336,022	132,179	2,159
.....tons...	3,595	19,473	628,839	555,885	213,108	3,370
Sales.....farms reporting...	20	122	825	1,558	1,299	27
.....tons...	345	2,433	15,990	31,496	28,343	440
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	5	130	118	42	10
.....acres...	...	50	1,615	1,395	655	70
.....tons...	...	50	1,940	1,937	1,140	115
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	5	5	...
.....tons...	...	...	25	75	10	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1	21	722	525	163	5
.....acres...	20	150	6,043	4,503	1,190	15
.....tons...	20	180	7,906	6,177	1,805	10
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	5	30	...
.....tons...	...	...	10	25	410	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	20	30	658	535	108	26
.....acres...	135	275	9,152	9,996	2,060	132
.....tons...	175	445	16,857	12,899	2,991	165
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	10	10	40	30	...
.....tons...	...	45	130	405	565	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	5	102	5,238	1,228	576	5
.....acres...	20	1,328	87,746	21,278	7,085	50
.....tons, green weight...	225	10,020	632,345	141,049	47,900	500
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	15	175	1,805	3,519	2,191	5
.....acres...	160	2,130	19,760	52,252	31,057	25
.....bushels...	125	1,940	18,200	46,157	33,036	15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	12,432	6,467	498	280	165	124
acres ² ..	14,996	14,034	316	23	7,379	972
bushels...	4,586,281	4,377,248	61,503	4,580	2,488,809	331,960
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	7,648	4,773	206	1,405	10	5
acres...	12,423	10,213	448	4,420	79	7
pounds...	19,357,475	16,208,720	712,260	7,076,600	160,000	11,690
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	6,282	4,331	704	65	45	762
Sales.....dollars...	16,569,395	15,243,432	1,001,825	9,125	217,635	8,717,475
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	9,020	4,715	463	10	20	86
acres...	56,160	41,841	1,092	20	462	1,229
Apples ³.....farms reporting...	8,016	4,226	413	10	10	61
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,122,217	874,543	22,603	275	6,500	11,217
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	228,388	186,218	4,775	75	3,400	3,570
Trees of bearing age.....number...	893,829	688,325	17,828	200	3,100	7,647
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	3,558,232	3,259,581	16,621	...	15,500	25,575

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	75	255	2,077	1,771	1,175	47
acres ² ..	160	121	779	1,340	2,846	98
bushels...	56,830	44,425	189,300	382,445	797,986	19,410
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	5	50	826	1,010	1,236	20
acres...	5	61	1,118	1,235	2,829	11
pounds...	6,900	91,720	1,728,700	1,868,965	4,535,385	16,500
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	232	215	430	724	963	191
Sales.....dollars...	206,735	350,235	296,620	1,196,223	2,698,274	549,285
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	858	241	1,258	942	719	118
acres...	27,827	1,021	2,900	3,116	3,885	289
Apples ³.....farms reporting...	718	195	1,193	870	653	103
Trees of all ages.....number...	639,575	25,420	38,887	57,598	63,117	9,351
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	128,670	6,140	8,830	14,067	13,077	3,614
Trees of bearing age.....number...	510,905	19,280	30,057	43,531	50,040	5,737
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	2,803,915	52,810	32,490	113,219	192,505	6,946