

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For descriptions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	140,366	85,008	41,781	24,283	477	18,467
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	49.1	28.6	0.6	21.7
Land in farms.....acres...	18,550,253	14,914,392	5,478,322	5,486,194	231,656	3,718,220
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	36.7	36.8	1.6	24.9
Average size of farm.....acres...	132.2	175.4	131.1	225.9	485.7	201.3
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	32,686	44,050	30,347	60,377	158,963	55,579
Average per acre.....dollars...	245.17	250.89	228.42	256.60	321.67	274.93
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	126,142	81,955	39,093	24,171	462	18,229
.....acres...	9,842,605	8,852,882	2,791,491	3,445,140	112,640	2,503,611
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	15,821	2,694	2,164	281	33	216
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	13,753	2,838	2,279	290	18	251
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	11,694	3,920	2,996	571	13	340
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	19,288	10,777	7,736	1,918	1	1,122
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	31,669	28,002	16,257	6,589	86	5,070
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	24,038	23,892	6,358	9,528	126	7,880
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	9,271	9,237	1,198	4,682	150	3,207
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	567	557	99	297	22	139
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	41	38	6	15	13	4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	63,389	44,991	20,797	13,502	269	10,423
.....acres...	1,548,227	1,217,693	538,798	380,135	24,241	274,519
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	41,422	22,462	11,195	6,805	148	4,314
.....acres...	981,199	554,641	239,696	198,348	13,765	102,832
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	15,492	8,909	4,405	2,671	59	1,774
.....acres...	368,602	223,293	93,623	80,045	7,398	42,227
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	29,947	15,751	7,889	4,855	105	2,902
.....acres...	612,597	331,348	146,073	118,303	6,367	60,605
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	46,333	31,715	15,035	9,551	160	6,969
.....acres...	1,054,315	752,554	337,220	249,452	11,593	154,289
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	59,990	39,143	18,201	12,443	239	8,260
.....acres...	1,501,857	1,004,492	448,271	336,643	25,929	193,649
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	65,723	39,663	20,165	11,617	242	7,639
.....acres...	2,321,585	1,613,338	770,902	545,244	23,821	273,371
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	14,748	11,091	5,859	3,607	107	1,518
.....acres...	378,176	313,327	157,263	109,039	6,102	40,923
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	592	510	304	156	15	35
.....acres...	13,793	13,188	4,762	5,973	1,378	1,075
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	15,671	12,378	4,893	4,351	83	3,051
.....acres...	377,379	345,700	103,098	143,976	5,038	93,588
Cropland used for grain or row crops famed on the contour.....farms reporting...	8,161	5,633	3,126	1,680	36	791
.....acres...	219,292	183,354	91,050	54,669	2,115	35,520
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	7,050	5,034	2,882	1,596	35	521
.....acres...	276,303	222,897	124,266	73,285	3,386	21,960
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	2,857	2,128	993	639	26	470
.....acres...	71,515	57,960	26,114	17,110	1,126	13,610
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	138,578	83,735	40,868	24,094	462	18,311
Under 25 years.....number...	2,363	1,743	206	190	5	1,342
25 to 34 years.....number...	15,064	9,967	2,450	2,567	90	4,860
35 to 44 years.....number...	30,764	20,215	7,240	7,030	146	5,799
45 to 54 years.....number...	34,517	22,404	10,717	7,747	135	3,805
55 to 64 years.....number...	29,734	20,443	13,365	5,215	58	1,805
65 or more years.....number...	26,136	8,963	6,890	1,345	28	700
Average age.....years...	51.0	48.9	53.5	47.6	44.7	40.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	71,981	33,597	15,884	10,029	69	7,615
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	19,797	16,305	6,389	5,609	27	4,280
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	9,835	4,990	2,326	1,548	10	1,106
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	42,349	12,302	7,169	2,872	32	2,229
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	20,538	9,641	4,272	3,267	26	2,076
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	31,116	14,103	6,901	4,316	37	2,849
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	46,162	12,303	7,242	2,889	30	2,142
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	68,385	51,411	25,897	14,254	408	10,852
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	12,223	8,958	4,044	2,873	78	1,963
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	28,979	15,309	9,599	3,670	33	2,007
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	13,020	2,746	1,953	522	11	260

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....	1,767	1,496	5,595	8,021	1,588
Percent distribution.....	2.1	1.8	6.6	9.4	1.9
Land in farms.....	266,261	353,348	1,004,218	1,834,482	259,911
Percent distribution.....	1.8	2.4	6.7	12.3	1.7
Average size of farm.....	150.7	236.2	179.5	228.7	163.7
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....	37,441	66,183	53,523	60,467	46,144
Average per acre.....	250.73	282.50	294.83	265.54	283.11
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....	1,707	1,486	5,595	7,996	1,445
acres.....	143,066	248,191	746,717	1,219,254	146,383
1 to 9 acres.....	40	20	105	10	41
10 to 19 acres.....	40	6	90	40	75
20 to 29 acres.....	65	30	150	45	50
30 to 49 acres.....	326	50	265	300	181
50 to 99 acres.....	740	270	1,650	1,885	525
100 to 199 acres.....	436	701	2,346	3,962	435
200 to 499 acres.....	56	385	960	1,676	130
500 to 999 acres.....	4	23	28	76	8
1,000 or more acres.....	...	1	1	2	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....	863	832	2,311	5,675	742
acres.....	19,140	21,021	40,135	172,776	21,447
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	402	351	1,346	1,805	410
acres.....	7,953	10,250	30,860	41,200	12,569
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....	82	165	690	731	106
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....	1,338	6,025	16,065	16,649	2,150
acres.....	355	226	771	1,216	334
acres.....	6,615	4,225	14,795	24,551	10,419
Woodland pastured.....	712	581	1,522	3,532	622
acres.....	17,360	12,987	27,415	82,262	14,265
Woodland not pastured.....	774	630	2,678	3,448	730
acres.....	16,988	16,960	55,580	82,208	21,913
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	969	615	1,654	3,653	748
acres.....	43,445	21,352	44,831	137,538	26,205
Improved pasture.....	217	136	221	817	127
acres.....	5,590	3,540	5,665	23,378	2,750
Irrigated land in farms.....	10	5	10	...	10
acres.....	235	90	650	...	100
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops.....	227	256	1,116	1,311	141
acres.....	4,883	7,225	34,860	44,050	2,570
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....	140	70	135	371	75
acres.....	4,070	3,180	9,805	14,875	3,590
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....	130	40	85	201	65
acres.....	5,005	2,615	4,920	7,115	2,305
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....	40	55	85	240	50
acres.....	950	1,530	2,575	7,670	885
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....	1,741	1,471	5,575	7,966	1,558
Under 25 years.....	105	100	530	441	166
25 to 34 years.....	572	373	1,392	2,172	351
35 to 44 years.....	487	581	1,636	2,685	410
45 to 54 years.....	362	291	1,202	1,605	345
55 to 64 years.....	140	91	575	778	221
65 or more years.....	75	35	240	285	65
Average age.....	39.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	41.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....	777	631	2,666	2,905	636
1 to 99 days.....	371	360	1,361	1,868	320
100 to 199 days.....	105	95	425	401	80
200 or more days.....	301	176	880	636	236
With other members of family working off farm.....	180	195	760	781	160
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....	291	300	980	1,067	211
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	281	155	855	630	221
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....	990	865	2,929	5,116	952
With other members of family working off farm.....	125	190	541	961	146
With income from sources other than farm operated.....	200	190	570	902	145
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	45	10	95	90	20

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	55,358	48,044	18,030	17,067	266	12,681
.....number...	57,060	49,608	18,378	17,746	310	13,174
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	58,372	49,943	19,046	17,380	297	13,220
.....number...	59,848	51,325	19,361	17,948	360	13,656
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	41,507	35,954	14,385	13,019	304	8,246
.....number...	41,809	36,224	14,527	13,083	330	8,284
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	9,650	9,250	3,408	3,701	183	1,958
.....number...	10,161	9,738	3,598	3,701	208	2,069
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	69,902	51,078	22,292	17,326	383	11,077
.....number...	81,528	61,271	25,902	21,615	920	12,834
Tractors.....farms reporting...	120,016	78,200	37,069	23,393	458	17,280
.....number...	242,752	179,864	75,475	60,567	1,922	41,900
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	115,332	76,777	35,928	23,263	457	17,129
.....number...	204,681	156,586	63,914	53,634	1,673	37,365
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	54,370	23,846	15,515	4,674	64	3,593
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	41,140	34,173	14,846	10,707	124	8,496
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	14,395	13,574	4,275	5,414	89	3,796
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,735	3,569	893	1,624	80	972
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,692	1,615	399	844	100	272
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	114,872	76,522	35,747	23,223	454	17,098
.....number...	199,947	153,055	62,069	52,563	1,587	36,836
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	4,286	3,204	1,688	981	71	464
.....number...	4,734	3,531	1,845	1,071	86	529
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	36,054	21,912	10,777	6,596	172	4,367
.....number...	38,071	23,278	11,561	6,933	249	4,535
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	125,319	77,860	37,236	22,980	416	17,228
.....number...	161,625	101,458	47,229	31,155	768	22,306
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	131,038	81,072	39,227	23,787	466	17,592
Telephone.....farms reporting...	113,769	70,870	34,187	21,063	445	15,175
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	90,315	58,985	27,488	18,687	292	12,518
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	35,402	31,703	13,309	10,930	146	7,318
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	28,089	28,089	11,999	9,820	143	6,167
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	7,439	7,245	2,645	2,808	74	1,718
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	3,484	3,145	1,218	1,213	92	622
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	53,963	48,275	19,227	16,528	357	12,163
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	97,715	62,347	28,809	18,399	387	14,752
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	36,300	19,651	11,171	5,307	71	3,102
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	4,879	2,168	1,338	421	12	397
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,658	1,238	746	270	12	210
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,221	930	592	151	...	187
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,259	538	327	75	...	136
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	822	337	220	66	...	51
4 miles.....farms reporting...	50	15	5	10	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	90	40	40	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	15,563	14,046	6,262	4,881	347	2,556
.....persons...	29,330	26,834	12,170	8,576	2,464	3,624
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	9,599	9,108	4,084	3,157	332	1,535
.....persons...	17,040	16,080	7,437	4,693	2,057	1,893
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	6,893	6,572	2,781	2,385	95	1,311
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,574	1,504	721	529	96	158
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	664	639	336	172	78	53
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	299	288	186	57	32	13
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	129	105	60	14	31	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	125,676	76,593	37,745	22,441	376	16,031
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	7,019	4,015	1,707	749	62	1,497
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	7,671	4,400	2,329	1,093	39	939
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....operators reporting...	112,006	77,913	36,308	23,486	422	17,697
.....acres on which used...	6,386,399	5,823,057	1,819,877	2,246,362	84,226	1,672,592
.....tons...	933,396	844,871	274,793	328,465	15,650	225,963
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	111,203	77,295	36,033	23,337	408	17,517
.....tons...	902,525	814,755	267,624	316,522	13,365	217,244
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,289	4,842	1,665	1,663	73	1,441
.....tons...	30,871	30,116	7,169	11,943	2,285	8,719
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	13,729	10,276	4,992	3,414	124	1,746
.....acres...	279,145	240,032	106,266	81,397	9,913	42,456
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	13,566	10,143	4,936	3,382	114	1,711
.....tons...	42,437	36,194	16,640	11,869	1,546	6,139
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	214	184	76	57	11	40
.....tons...	420	391	141	115	109	26
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	5,119	3,968	1,938	1,405	77	548
.....acres...	85,175	72,088	31,850	28,043	2,995	9,200
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,064	3,928	1,918	1,400	72	538
.....tons...	12,720	10,689	4,776	4,229	465	1,219
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	95	75	40	15	10	10
.....tons...	204	183	99	26	45	13
Corn.....farms reporting...	98,937	72,073	32,328	22,245	368	17,132
.....acres...	3,411,309	3,132,273	933,949	1,205,126	41,472	951,726
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	97,863	71,129	31,968	21,976	343	16,842
.....tons...	488,966	445,061	139,198	172,261	6,372	127,230
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,357	4,051	1,377	1,420	53	1,201
.....tons...	21,596	21,160	5,260	8,461	1,597	5,842

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	869	1,129	3,805	6,090	788
.....number...	884	1,180	3,982	6,324	804
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	836	1,165	3,980	6,421	818
.....number...	847	1,191	4,139	6,639	840
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	781	795	1,708	4,355	607
.....number...	782	795	1,708	4,386	613
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	275	243	306	977	157
.....number...	305	268	311	1,028	157
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,027	998	3,024	5,201	827
.....number...	1,188	1,244	3,452	5,951	999
Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,502	1,426	5,160	7,811	1,381
.....number...	3,310	3,688	12,028	19,866	3,008
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,472	1,421	5,115	7,761	1,360
.....number...	2,953	3,340	10,700	17,718	2,654
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	421	210	1,225	1,226	511
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	712	686	2,596	3,941	561
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	276	392	1,006	1,937	185
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	50	91	215	545	71
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	13	42	73	112	32
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,472	1,421	5,100	7,745	1,360
.....number...	2,895	3,305	10,536	17,529	2,571
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	58	35	137	168	66
.....number...	58	35	164	189	83
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	347	328	1,293	2,066	333
.....number...	357	348	1,328	2,148	354
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	1,466	1,416	5,225	7,710	1,411
.....number...	1,873	1,903	6,701	10,016	1,813
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,517	1,441	5,315	7,861	1,458
Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,345	1,316	4,294	6,923	1,297
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,134	1,069	3,653	5,710	952
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	780	677	1,715	3,636	510
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	785	552	1,210	3,185	435
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	165	150	210	1,053	140
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	63	91	127	285	56
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	964	1,105	3,359	5,938	797
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	1,208	1,256	4,693	6,475	1,120
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	463	210	715	1,361	353
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	70	30	127	125	45
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	20	20	80	65	25
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	50	10	47	60	20
1 mile.....farms reporting...	40	5	36	35	20
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	10	5	11	25	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	304	299	464	1,293	196
.....persons...	445	518	642	1,736	283
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	179	188	187	857	124
.....persons...	258	273	224	992	146
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	140	147	161	758	105
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	24	25	15	77	17
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	10	11	20	2
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	5	6	...	2	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,480	1,321	4,568	7,387	1,275
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	176	120	712	308	181
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	111	55	315	326	132
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...					
.....acres on which used...	1,637	1,466	5,375	7,926	1,293
.....tons...	95,656	165,867	474,677	847,470	88,922
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,026	23,158	59,736	115,204	12,839
.....tons...	1,617	1,461	5,330	7,836	1,273
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	14,091	22,271	58,217	110,210	12,455
.....tons...	112	140	391	723	75
.....tons...	935	887	1,519	4,994	384
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...					
.....acres...	231	215	266	848	186
.....acres...	5,000	5,230	5,665	22,473	4,088
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	226	215	266	823	181
.....tons...	990	858	657	2,864	770
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	25	5
.....tons...	3	...	5	13	5
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...					
.....acres...	86	40	75	287	60
.....acres...	1,970	445	1,485	4,555	745
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	86	40	75	277	60
.....tons...	233	82	165	597	142
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	10	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	13	...
Corn.....farms reporting...					
.....acres...	1,522	1,426	5,180	7,796	1,208
.....acres...	48,355	95,503	266,555	491,905	49,408
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,497	1,416	5,105	7,646	1,178
.....tons...	7,104	13,478	33,117	66,730	6,801
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	97	105	346	593	60
.....tons...	476	514	1,233	3,328	291

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued						
Crops on which used—Continued						
Soybeans..... farms reporting... acres...	11,878 296,591	9,901 273,388	3,590 73,733	3,625 116,762	54 3,986	2,632 78,907
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	11,543 26,270	9,631 23,872	3,500 6,845	3,540 10,075	49 367	2,542 6,585
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	375 586	310 522	110 180	105 156	5 15	90 171
Wheat..... farms reporting... acres...	65,846 1,273,210	54,455 1,171,004	22,625 353,643	17,693 457,548	251 12,049	13,886 347,764
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	64,909 176,173	53,623 160,626	22,350 50,734	17,439 50,734	229 1,732	13,605 44,895
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	1,310 4,889	1,200 4,753	375 994	421 1,897	28 231	376 1,631
All other crops..... farms reporting... acres...	64,278 1,040,969	50,061 934,272	22,228 320,436	15,816 357,486	314 13,811	11,703 242,539
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	63,636 155,959	49,469 138,313	22,053 49,431	15,624 54,823	290 2,883	11,502 31,176
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	1,078 3,176	1,002 3,107	353 495	320 1,288	32 288	297 1,036
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting... acres limed... tons...	30,288 674,015 1,437,156	23,238 591,215 1,261,839	11,256 244,839 523,427	7,760 216,446 470,501	203 13,539 31,467	4,019 116,337 236,444
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...						
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting... dollars...	139,311 112,258 145,510,161	84,988 73,030 132,900,421	41,776 35,219 56,689,051	24,273 21,487 44,589,839	477 619 2,243,619	18,462 15,905 29,377,912
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	15,120	4,158	2,417	980	5	756
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	58,428	32,511	17,400	8,318	109	6,684
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	18,412	16,584	7,428	5,339	66	3,751
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	14,925	14,448	5,919	4,956	99	3,474
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	5,373	5,329	2,055	1,894	140	1,240
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting... dollars...	68,362 90,989,768	47,932 85,639,955	22,562 32,208,902	14,705 30,797,283	278 2,799,073	10,387 19,834,697
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	52,347	32,968	16,452	9,553	112	6,851
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	8,098	7,173	3,166	2,322	12	1,670
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	3,758	3,658	1,506	1,300	40	812
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	2,398	2,383	874	868	40	598
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,761	1,750	564	659	71	456
Machine hire..... farms reporting... dollars...	71,006 14,037,664	47,198 11,434,229	23,417 5,196,370	13,636 3,680,068	243 133,913	9,902 2,423,878
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	46,571	26,300	13,874	7,186	78	5,162
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	23,372	19,876	9,158	6,032	118	4,568
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,063	1,022	385	418	47	172
Hired labor..... farms reporting... dollars...	59,594 57,913,660	47,490 54,397,983	21,735 24,156,153	15,224 16,206,519	424 7,400,340	10,107 6,634,971
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	32,124	22,354	10,911	6,356	30	5,097
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	11,294	9,764	4,095	3,442	25	2,202
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	5,470	5,024	2,222	1,759	21	1,022
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	5,958	5,717	2,362	2,000	65	1,290
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,775	2,724	1,210	1,111	46	357
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	1,206	1,186	544	390	118	134
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	423	405	226	96	50	33
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	259	235	119	56	49	11
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	85	81	46	14	20	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting... dollars...	84,232 18,821,300	59,766 17,149,471	28,003 7,245,931	18,154 5,425,312	333 1,114,378	13,276 3,363,850
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	38,170	18,380	11,170	4,124	25	3,061
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	39,952	35,505	14,906	11,605	167	8,827
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	4,278	4,131	1,126	1,800	74	1,131
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,832	1,750	801	625	67	257
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting... dollars...	134,826 50,537,820	83,788 44,587,608	40,896 15,974,494	24,173 16,685,396	477 761,155	18,242 11,166,563
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	38,237	8,133	6,436	850	20	827
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	59,885	40,070	23,501	9,215	133	7,221
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	25,661	24,769	8,341	9,124	78	7,226
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	10,908	10,687	2,580	4,930	227	2,950
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	135	129	38	54	19	18
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	866,582,192	811,117,112	310,772,255	283,306,790	25,739,973	191,298,094
..... average per farm, dollars...	6,174	9,542	7,438	11,667	53,962	10,359
All crops sold..... dollars...	329,163,859	306,606,285	106,462,919	110,764,075	15,373,310	74,005,981
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	247,304,378	229,353,973	61,976,251	94,906,643	2,245,504	70,225,575
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	16,569,395	15,243,432	4,153,055	7,886,974	1,064,801	2,138,602
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	12,074,112	10,779,305	6,462,352	3,290,944	278,835	747,174
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	53,215,974	51,229,575	33,871,261	4,679,514	11,784,170	894,630
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	537,418,333	504,510,827	204,309,336	172,542,715	10,366,663	117,292,113
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	67,943,341	63,354,237	35,103,484	19,226,029	710,157	8,314,567
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	166,913,752	161,072,333	63,134,154	60,226,235	1,880,412	35,831,532
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	302,561,240	280,084,257	106,071,698	93,090,451	7,776,094	73,146,014

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued					
Crops on which used—Continued					
Soybeans..... farms reporting...	195	252	931	1,104	150
..... acres...	4,410	8,280	30,015	31,547	4,655
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	180	247	886	1,084	145
..... tons...	311	631	2,480	2,672	491
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	15	5	45	20	5
..... tons...	35	63	45	20	8
Wheat..... farms reporting...	1,088	1,139	4,223	6,559	877
..... acres...	16,991	35,146	100,755	177,209	17,663
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,078	1,119	4,163	6,373	872
..... tons...	2,302	4,573	12,916	22,543	2,561
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10	40	65	251	10
..... tons...	55	211	136	1,209	20
All other crops..... farms reporting...	1,093	937	3,329	5,602	742
..... acres...	18,930	21,263	70,202	119,781	12,363
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,073	912	3,294	5,491	732
..... tons...	3,151	2,649	8,882	14,804	1,690
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	45	35	50	147	20
..... tons...	366	99	100	411	60
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	519	357	939	1,884	320
..... acres limed...	10,567	10,658	25,125	62,497	7,490
..... tons...	21,699	21,121	47,000	130,799	15,825
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...					
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	1,762	1,496	5,595	8,021	1,588
..... dollars...	2,820,710	3,123,284	5,191,050	15,794,891	2,447,977
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	50	50	270	255	131
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	601	462	2,115	2,974	532
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	521	345	765	1,834	286
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	293	311	630	1,950	290
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	90	158	161	743	88
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	1,072	954	2,462	5,120	779
..... dollars...	1,751,825	2,317,806	3,193,900	11,369,091	1,202,075
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	616	630	1,811	3,252	542
\$1,000 to \$2,999..... farms reporting...	276	146	355	773	120
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	105	55	160	442	50
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	50	55	71	387	35
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	25	68	65	266	32
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	1,058	908	2,706	4,547	683
..... dollars...	230,355	230,058	533,940	1,255,033	174,492
Under \$300..... farms reporting...	620	476	1,615	2,115	336
\$300 to \$999..... farms reporting...	418	416	1,075	2,313	346
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	20	16	16	119	1
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	991	960	2,659	4,790	707
..... dollars...	1,105,516	872,475	1,095,655	2,983,282	578,043
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	456	380	1,580	2,320	321
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	240	225	606	995	136
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	90	115	195	547	75
\$1,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	126	182	185	682	115
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	32	36	51	192	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	26	15	42	40	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	15	2	...	14	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	1
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	1,193	1,169	4,004	6,028	882
..... dollars...	295,821	350,497	863,515	1,615,766	238,251
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	395	210	1,185	926	345
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	690	737	2,526	4,439	435
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	63	191	251	551	75
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	45	31	42	112	27
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	1,702	1,496	5,535	7,981	1,528
..... dollars...	849,381	1,135,390	3,070,625	5,382,587	728,580
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	200	35	265	135	192
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	815	400	2,546	2,755	705
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	506	691	2,060	3,513	456
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	176	364	659	1,578	173
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	5	6	5	...	2
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	15,019,970	19,576,728	46,472,180	97,717,107	12,512,109
..... average per farm, dollars...	8,500	13,086	8,306	12,183	7,879
All crops sold..... dollars...	4,207,204	8,056,696	29,319,238	28,357,868	4,064,975
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	3,012,444	7,493,140	28,507,590	27,688,488	3,523,913
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	604,770	349,680	463,270	481,402	239,480
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	208,792	203,597	303,030	15,018	18,737
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	381,198	10,279	45,348	174,960	282,845
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	10,812,766	11,520,032	17,152,942	69,359,239	8,447,134
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	1,352,604	801,095	1,976,696	3,000,507	1,183,665
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	4,968,155	3,526,289	5,640,965	19,170,383	2,525,740
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	4,492,007	7,192,648	9,535,281	47,188,349	4,737,729

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves	farms reporting... 101,113	66,226	31,584	19,887	388	14,367
..... number...	2,259,486	1,967,761	806,517	668,194	45,209	447,841
Cows, including heifers that have calved	farms reporting... 87,160	58,006	27,817	17,486	311	12,392
..... number...	945,443	825,443	347,901	278,857	14,252	184,433
Milk cows	farms reporting... 67,015	47,013	22,055	14,657	201	10,100
..... number...	657,324	596,906	244,220	212,120	6,263	133,530
Heifers and heifer calves	farms reporting... 81,301	55,420	26,544	16,798	311	11,767
..... number...	692,186	592,760	249,451	199,368	15,740	128,201
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves	farms reporting... 71,929	50,322	23,390	15,329	333	11,270
..... number...	621,436	549,558	209,165	189,969	15,217	135,207
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head	farms reporting... 4,043	1,163	596	301	5	261
2 to 4 head	farms reporting... 14,357	4,282	2,276	1,157	6	843
5 to 9 head	farms reporting... 18,467	7,566	4,067	1,886	11	1,602
10 to 19 head	farms reporting... 24,643	16,387	9,037	3,993	...	3,357
20 to 49 head	farms reporting... 29,468	26,777	12,268	8,669	52	5,788
50 to 99 head	farms reporting... 8,073	8,027	2,655	3,111	194	2,067
100 to 499 head	farms reporting... 2,022	1,986	797	311	109	441
500 or more head	farms reporting... 40	38	6	13	11	8
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head	farms reporting... 10,601	3,581	1,926	989	5	661
2 to 4 head	farms reporting... 41,071	21,254	11,438	5,433	21	4,362
5 to 9 head	farms reporting... 21,108	18,938	9,200	5,702	37	3,999
10 to 19 head	farms reporting... 8,755	8,654	3,481	3,135	42	1,996
20 to 49 head	farms reporting... 4,323	4,311	1,371	1,720	121	1,089
50 to 74 head	farms reporting... 954	933	304	346	45	238
75 to 99 head	farms reporting... 231	229	65	103	22	39
100 or more head	farms reporting... 117	106	32	48	18	8
Milk cows—						
1 head	farms reporting... 11,862	4,747	2,546	1,295	10	896
2 to 4 head	farms reporting... 30,586	18,260	9,387	4,834	49	3,990
5 to 9 head	farms reporting... 14,473	13,953	6,631	4,488	17	2,817
10 to 19 head	farms reporting... 6,351	6,346	2,376	2,465	24	1,481
20 to 49 head	farms reporting... 2,950	2,937	889	1,267	56	725
50 to 74 head	farms reporting... 616	614	191	211	31	171
75 to 99 head	farms reporting... 137	135	26	81	13	15
100 or more head	farms reporting... 40	31	9	16	1	5
Horses and/or mules	farms reporting... 26,064	14,587	7,633	4,049	135	2,770
..... number...	72,304	42,798	23,906	10,793	953	7,146
Hogs and pigs	farms reporting... 64,247	44,782	19,797	13,426	212	11,347
..... number...	3,145,826	2,886,042	979,804	906,210	49,822	950,206
Born since June 1	farms reporting... 49,910	37,116	15,867	11,275	174	9,800
..... number...	2,095,588	1,929,752	642,797	612,647	34,644	639,664
Born before June 1	farms reporting... 53,819	38,775	16,823	11,578	189	10,185
..... number...	1,050,238	956,290	337,007	293,563	15,178	310,542
Sheep and lambs	farms reporting... 28,746	19,193	8,781	5,824	64	4,524
..... number...	1,265,890	1,003,690	433,689	333,902	5,648	230,451
Lambs under 1 year old	farms reporting... 20,690	14,083	6,377	4,441	55	3,210
..... number...	475,950	397,895	171,278	134,141	1,823	90,653
Sheep 1 year old and over	farms reporting... 27,428	18,325	8,400	5,492	64	4,369
..... number...	789,940	605,795	262,411	199,761	3,825	139,798
Ewes	farms reporting... 27,073	18,080	8,280	5,412	64	4,324
..... number...	742,069	571,581	246,737	187,712	3,662	133,470
Rams and wethers	farms reporting... 20,316	13,988	6,357	4,306	52	3,273
..... number...	47,871	34,214	15,674	12,049	163	6,328
Chickens 4 months old and over	farms reporting... 76,099	47,563	23,560	13,871	213	9,919
..... number...	14,517,073	12,420,130	6,582,033	3,624,815	106,702	2,106,580
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive	farms reporting... 88,731	62,710	29,888	18,847	386	13,589
..... number...	1,161,991	1,047,428	430,954	356,630	29,811	230,033
..... dollars...	172,989,476	159,884,478	62,847,987	55,501,542	5,710,059	35,824,890
Hogs and pigs sold alive	farms reporting... 54,200	41,897	18,190	12,563	204	10,940
..... number...	3,881,036	3,669,522	1,273,203	1,145,124	66,354	1,184,841
..... dollars...	112,550,044	106,416,138	36,922,887	33,208,596	1,924,266	34,360,389
Sheep and lambs sold alive	farms reporting... 25,035	17,186	8,004	5,103	61	4,018
..... number...	857,420	706,930	307,851	230,249	5,276	163,554
..... dollars...	12,003,880	9,897,020	4,309,914	3,223,486	73,864	2,289,756
Milk and cream sold ¹	farms reporting... 49,927	41,106	18,947	12,955	168	9,036
..... pounds...	4,379,795,593	4,203,646,654	1,654,209,501	1,553,561,037	45,233,628	950,642,488
..... dollars...	166,913,752	161,072,333	63,134,154	60,226,235	1,880,412	35,831,532
Chickens including broilers sold	farms reporting... 40,194	30,576	15,133	8,859	157	6,427
..... dollars...	14,298,503	13,717,097	8,321,428	4,236,134	168,879	990,656
Chicken eggs sold	farms reporting... 52,111	36,717	18,353	10,506	146	7,712
..... dozens...	143,722,707	130,286,849	70,670,323	36,669,930	1,165,491	21,781,105
..... dollars...	41,679,590	37,783,192	20,494,399	10,634,280	337,992	6,316,521
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959						
..... farms reporting...	47,127	36,820	15,707	10,900	173	10,040
..... number of litters...	603,570	561,017	186,341	174,413	10,317	189,946
1 or 2 litters	farms reporting... 9,855	4,830	2,498	1,362	25	945
3 to 9 litters	farms reporting... 17,505	13,065	6,593	3,733	42	2,697
10 to 19 litters	farms reporting... 10,715	9,975	3,912	3,203	20	2,940
20 to 39 litters	farms reporting... 6,273	6,195	2,073	1,795	28	2,299
40 to 99 litters	farms reporting... 2,046	2,039	513	629	12	885
70 or more litters	farms reporting... 733	716	118	278	46	274
June 2 to November 30	farms reporting... 40,714	32,417	13,599	9,702	168	8,948
..... number of litters...	295,650	273,576	90,821	85,029	4,983	92,743
December 1 to June 1	farms reporting... 38,802	31,865	13,290	9,455	137	8,983
..... number of litters...	307,920	287,441	95,520	89,384	5,334	97,203

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,430	1,240	3,492	7,026	1,179
.....number...	43,716	39,674	71,389	259,776	33,286
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,263	1,074	2,912	6,136	1,007
.....number...	21,028	16,328	27,978	104,362	14,737
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,100	882	2,490	4,857	771
.....number...	17,400	12,710	22,695	70,634	10,091
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,195	998	2,782	5,820	972
.....number...	13,213	11,652	20,039	73,148	10,149
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,115	934	2,512	5,775	934
.....number...	9,475	11,694	23,372	82,266	8,400
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	5	30	115	70	41
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	72	60	360	311	40
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	120	140	650	536	156
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	305	277	1,170	1,310	295
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	725	495	1,030	3,068	470
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	152	190	111	1,454	160
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	51	48	5	275	16
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	2	1
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	60	50	255	215	81
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	300	401	1,570	1,756	335
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	470	326	755	2,103	345
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	305	195	240	1,126	130
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	102	71	71	760	85
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	20	26	16	151	25
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	18	6
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	7	...
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	75	75	220	430	96
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	260	336	1,390	1,714	290
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	395	255	620	1,322	225
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	280	141	190	790	80
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	70	45	60	495	55
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	20	25	10	96	20
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	5	5
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	408	217	640	1,251	254
.....number...	1,464	492	1,675	2,776	739
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,009	878	2,451	6,150	859
.....number...	44,466	81,316	120,859	638,344	65,221
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	804	773	2,030	5,479	714
.....number...	32,862	57,060	81,980	425,693	42,069
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	849	763	2,131	5,700	742
.....number...	11,604	24,256	38,879	212,651	23,152
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	341	396	1,001	2,500	286
.....number...	16,697	25,390	28,668	149,695	10,001
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	256	285	655	1,853	161
.....number...	7,322	9,850	9,385	61,008	3,088
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	311	396	961	2,430	271
.....number...	9,375	15,540	19,283	88,687	6,913
Ewes.....farms reporting...	311	391	941	2,415	266
.....number...	8,997	14,886	18,140	84,769	6,678
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	226	311	661	1,884	191
.....number...	378	654	1,143	3,918	235
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	889	783	2,636	4,793	818
.....number...	347,285	167,930	540,180	837,855	213,330
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,384	1,195	3,122	6,775	1,113
.....number...	20,351	23,853	37,157	130,724	17,948
.....dollars...	2,569,770	3,974,029	4,866,165	21,821,270	2,593,656
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	939	858	2,292	6,064	787
.....number...	59,310	100,265	148,514	806,620	70,132
.....dollars...	1,719,990	2,907,685	4,306,906	23,391,980	2,033,828
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	281	391	826	2,279	241
.....number...	9,541	17,011	18,890	112,470	5,642
.....dollars...	133,574	238,154	264,460	1,574,580	78,988
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	1,000	821	2,275	4,300	640
.....pounds...	126,317,985	88,907,152	160,375,880	507,877,294	67,164,177
.....dollars...	4,968,155	3,526,289	5,640,965	19,170,383	2,525,740
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	601	491	1,656	3,167	512
.....dollars...	198,633	74,199	222,584	346,766	148,474
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	721	577	2,031	3,770	613
.....dozens...	3,625,330	1,591,710	5,930,025	8,375,330	2,258,710
.....dollars...	1,051,346	461,596	1,719,707	2,428,846	655,026
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...					
.....number of litters...	784	763	2,066	5,735	692
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	8,462	16,884	23,275	129,336	11,989
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	140	75	300	330	100
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	326	191	885	1,140	155
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	185	205	501	1,829	220
40 to 99 litters.....farms reporting...	100	185	335	1,519	160
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	33	66	40	706	40
.....farms reporting...	...	42	5	211	17
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	694	688	1,775	5,179	612
.....number of litters...	4,361	8,307	11,380	62,688	6,007
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	658	683	1,741	5,269	632
.....number of litters...	4,101	8,577	11,895	66,648	5,982

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,602	1,456	5,420	7,946	1,323
acres...	51,920	100,160	287,510	506,665	55,104
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	241	56	190	105	130
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	535	150	835	860	360
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	550	385	2,076	2,600	420
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	176	435	1,220	2,125	250
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	40	205	570	1,026	80
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	60	225	529	1,230	83
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,591	1,450	5,420	7,936	1,318
acres...	47,500	96,259	282,475	484,099	52,902
bushels...	3,074,535	6,328,150	17,164,810	31,637,302	3,328,615
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,159	4,629	11,490,220	10,163,520	1,372,815
bushels...	1,135,215	3,099,715	11,490,220	10,163,520	1,372,815
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,105	1,104	4,208	6,659	1,004
acres...	16,796	33,052	92,352	172,867	20,388
bushels...	413,007	815,877	2,312,045	4,122,396	485,125
Sales.....farms reporting...	990	1,079	4,033	6,419	924
bushels...	360,467	758,117	2,125,875	3,754,265	443,225
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,269	1,198	4,064	6,486	1,008
acres...	17,565	25,115	86,955	132,500	16,052
bushels...	859,180	1,177,415	4,077,600	6,095,180	726,960
Sales.....farms reporting...	251	621	2,732	1,942	280
bushels...	137,490	376,055	2,310,250	1,365,990	183,115
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	157	131	280	831	90
acres...	1,210	1,390	2,130	9,183	970
bushels...	42,365	44,010	56,420	277,490	31,315
Sales.....farms reporting...	10	45	155	122	5
bushels...	1,750	14,965	28,460	44,400	465
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	50	50	131	252	30
acres...	195	540	1,255	2,400	250
bushels...	3,295	8,620	21,670	37,485	4,620
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	35	66	137	5
bushels...	200	4,050	14,170	23,265	1,770
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	511	963	3,958	3,966	597
acres...	14,275	43,497	169,040	152,346	20,860
bushels...	372,665	1,092,056	4,306,755	4,017,564	522,795
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	37,610	38,629	80,865	219,694	29,884
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	713	631	1,353	3,238	436
acres...	12,440	13,302	26,175	78,257	10,165
tons...	28,630	29,825	54,340	165,298	16,720
Sales.....farms reporting...	85	145	461	448	80
tons...	2,110	7,080	16,300	13,691	1,970
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	993	764	2,675	5,040	849
acres...	20,010	21,457	51,430	125,222	16,734
tons...	36,382	38,617	75,325	207,150	28,228
Sales.....farms reporting...	81	191	805	636	81
tons...	2,305	5,495	16,210	14,345	1,533
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	5	5	5	5
acres...	...	60	40	90	70
tons...	...	125	40	60	140
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	...	...	10	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	20	25	25	121	15
acres...	130	240	280	965	40
tons...	275	475	340	1,305	25
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	15	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	80	35	55	86	25
acres...	725	465	970	1,230	365
tons...	1,140	595	1,165	2,705	595
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	10	5	5
tons...	...	...	125	50	250
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	250	180	145	819	145
acres...	4,305	3,105	1,970	13,930	2,510
tons, green weight...	29,370	22,910	13,655	103,840	14,810
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	125	275	1,275	1,384	155
acres...	1,430	6,025	21,385	21,977	1,955
bushels...	1,400	6,090	22,215	17,601	1,400
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	155	45	281	430	60
acres ² ...	325	5	389	282	23
bushels...	128,800	775	96,755	77,160	2,240
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	25	50	590	336	60
acres...	88	211	2,032	802	93
pounds...	152,500	339,000	3,115,230	1,195,650	136,525
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	135	101	211	244	65
Sales.....dollars...	604,770	349,680	463,270	481,402	239,480
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	135	55	105	105	81
acres...	854	474	724	238	234
Apples ³.....farms reporting...	135	55	105	95	76
Trees of all ages.....number...	17,740	10,825	14,425	5,065	5,220
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	7,555	295	2,715	940	600
Trees of bearing age.....number...	10,185	10,530	11,710	4,125	4,620
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	49,175	100,485	92,875	1,435	5,600