

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	94,678	56,942	19,912	24,730	368	11,932
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	35.0	43.4	0.6	21.0
Land in farms..... acres...	35,820,868	31,220,991	6,878,057	18,658,374	965,046	4,719,514
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	22.0	59.8	3.1	15.1
Average size of farm..... acres...	378.3	548.3	345.4	754.5	2,622.4	395.5
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	31,155	45,128	28,589	60,622	146,076	39,926
Average per acre..... dollars...	84.65	84.52	87.44	80.85	52.41	99.96
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	66,997	49,677	15,706	22,675	244	11,052
1 to 9 acres..... acres...	9,068,802	8,597,232	1,618,080	4,982,399	43,734	1,913,019
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	5,759	1,367	936	292	6	133
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	6,351	2,273	1,231	648	17	377
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	5,257	2,665	1,351	882	11	421
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	7,953	4,853	2,224	1,744	42	843
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	12,971	10,394	4,241	3,770	39	2,344
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	14,025	13,503	3,819	6,050	67	3,567
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	12,059	12,014	1,678	7,356	44	2,936
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	2,298	2,288	203	1,673	12	400
324..... farms reporting...	324	320	23	260	6	31
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	36,374	24,408	8,503	11,605	150	4,150
2,462,505..... acres...	2,462,505	1,925,619	591,213	1,077,638	30,815	225,953
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	31,710	24,222	6,848	12,029	111	5,234
2,686,685..... acres...	2,686,685	2,332,170	471,956	1,426,489	10,960	422,765
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting...	11,470	10,001	2,450	5,106	33	2,412
992,777..... acres...	992,777	938,151	144,983	586,931	2,188	204,049
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	12,344	9,378	2,701	5,240	46	1,391
919,029..... acres...	919,029	753,949	197,047	475,294	3,507	78,101
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	15,819	11,849	3,277	5,703	44	2,825
774,879..... acres...	774,879	640,070	129,926	364,264	5,265	140,615
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	30,373	16,212	6,318	7,283	193	2,418
3,829,534..... acres...	3,829,534	2,897,454	775,871	1,600,142	200,170	321,271
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	7,387	4,494	1,612	2,149	33	700
534,797..... acres...	534,797	383,564	132,347	182,847	24,174	44,196
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	69,883	45,274	15,035	21,082	308	8,849
16,218,402..... acres...	16,218,402	14,321,730	3,091,217	8,948,247	627,795	1,654,471
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	12,615	8,532	3,173	4,259	113	987
1,272,189..... acres...	1,272,189	1,107,517	303,780	664,677	44,385	94,675
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	2,637	2,531	664	1,217	28	622
202,658..... acres...	202,658	200,435	40,856	99,592	2,972	57,015
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	2,572	2,486	652	1,192	22	620
184,232..... acres...	184,232	182,750	37,525	90,105	1,880	53,240
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	7,897	6,654	1,853	3,442	39	1,320
365,662..... acres...	365,662	328,257	84,156	188,224	2,720	53,157
Cropland used for grain or row crops famed on the contour..... farms reporting...	15,561	13,421	3,534	6,902	32	2,953
1,623,435..... acres...	1,623,435	1,533,600	300,608	919,391	2,964	310,637
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	1,702	1,516	420	747	5	344
106,200..... acres...	106,200	99,185	19,976	56,963	235	22,011
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	31,506	24,208	7,354	11,843	112	4,899
3,540,825..... acres...	3,540,825	3,131,696	750,810	1,791,652	18,610	570,624
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	93,626	56,160	19,370	24,545	359	11,886
Under 25 years..... number...	1,389	812	119	146	19	528
25 to 34 years..... number...	9,043	5,219	816	1,916	61	2,426
35 to 44 years..... number...	20,074	12,352	2,785	5,974	115	3,478
45 to 54 years..... number...	26,453	17,611	5,501	8,713	89	3,308
55 to 64 years..... number...	22,216	15,254	7,344	6,064	53	1,793
65 or more years..... number...	14,451	4,912	2,805	1,732	22	353
Average age..... years...	50.8	49.7	54.1	49.4	43.7	43.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	51,298	24,611	7,659	10,531	104	6,317
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	15,117	12,312	3,654	5,246	19	3,393
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	7,882	3,772	1,019	1,687	23	1,043
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	28,299	8,527	2,986	3,598	62	1,881
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	13,258	6,240	1,906	2,806	14	1,514
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	20,246	9,827	3,183	4,493	30	2,121
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	30,796	7,485	2,930	2,880	44	1,631
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	43,380	32,331	12,253	14,199	264	5,615
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	5,546	4,035	1,316	1,905	25	789
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	18,455	9,331	4,255	4,027	24	1,025
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	9,038	1,716	1,012	539	3	162

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....	1,901	3,272	4,429	595	416	1,319
Percent distribution.....	3.3	5.7	7.8	1.0	0.7	2.3
Land in farms.....	888,530	1,474,765	1,482,382	321,326	141,713	410,798
Percent distribution.....	2.8	4.7	4.7	1.0	0.5	1.3
Average size of farm.....	467.4	450.7	334.7	540.0	340.7	311.4
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....	27,888	47,213	39,327	62,794	35,049	28,728
Average per acre.....	59.27	103.72	117.58	117.32	99.27	93.48
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....	1,414	3,243	4,429	559	416	991
acres.....	130,017	681,276	801,255	117,086	54,329	129,056
1 to 9 acres.....	48	5	40	5	20	15
10 to 19 acres.....	164	30	96	1	15	71
20 to 29 acres.....	138	55	105	16	35	72
30 to 49 acres.....	270	116	283	31	51	92
50 to 99 acres.....	376	517	969	94	97	291
100 to 199 acres.....	260	1,148	1,572	194	121	272
200 to 499 acres.....	146	1,237	1,175	178	61	139
500 to 999 acres.....	10	129	174	35	14	38
1,000 or more acres.....	2	6	15	5	2	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....	868	1,108	1,344	296	155	379
acres.....	67,226	53,233	57,940	15,788	9,736	22,030
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	543	1,651	2,227	264	156	393
acres.....	29,713	122,171	208,115	22,900	13,480	26,386
Cultivated summer fallow.....	186	754	1,138	144	54	136
acres.....	7,454	53,466	118,578	9,317	6,163	9,071
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....	171	472	522	55	56	115
acres.....	9,492	22,407	30,807	3,759	4,873	6,763
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....	284	916	1,164	148	94	219
acres.....	12,767	46,298	58,730	9,824	2,444	10,552
Woodland pastured.....	702	504	630	139	85	358
acres.....	116,834	64,387	62,079	15,557	12,459	49,955
Woodland not pastured.....	182	172	202	32	15	97
acres.....	11,480	11,960	10,710	3,820	670	5,556
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	1,421	2,809	2,973	511	239	896
acres.....	511,343	497,804	297,760	136,982	46,897	163,685
Improved pasture.....	188	249	294	145	38	73
acres.....	24,240	23,725	21,633	16,823	2,579	5,675
Irrigated land in farms.....	43	106	386	38	20	29
acres.....	1,652	8,496	36,340	4,877	1,445	4,205
Irrigated cropland harvested.....	43	105	386	37	20	29
acres.....	1,587	8,073	34,953	4,127	1,095	3,405
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....	203	409	503	68	32	109
acres.....	6,372	14,523	25,146	3,279	822	3,015
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....	314	1,158	1,072	178	65	166
acres.....	22,370	138,636	109,154	20,098	6,344	14,035
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....	46	137	112	19	10	20
acres.....	1,160	8,931	8,180	1,635	1,225	880
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....	658	1,622	1,803	346	114	356
acres.....	61,192	205,466	215,392	41,817	13,555	33,202
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....	1,901	3,262	4,429	595	411	1,288
Under 25 years.....	47	123	233	22	46	57
25 to 34 years.....	359	744	811	147	128	237
35 to 44 years.....	501	1,027	1,363	157	102	328
45 to 54 years.....	573	852	1,237	164	99	383
55 to 64 years.....	352	406	673	95	36	231
65 or more years.....	69	110	112	10	...	52
Average age.....	45.3	42.4	43.2	43.1	38.9	44.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....	958	1,854	2,373	309	211	612
1 to 99 days.....	415	1,057	1,289	228	123	281
100 to 199 days.....	122	383	390	22	36	90
200 or more days.....	421	414	694	59	52	241
With other members of family working off farm.....	273	411	581	63	57	129
With income from sources other than farm operated and off farm work.....	306	637	833	121	73	151
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	364	356	610	39	47	215
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....	943	1,418	2,056	286	205	707
With other members of family working off farm.....	116	228	312	28	27	78
With income from sources other than farm operated.....	162	303	367	45	30	118
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	42	40	35	5	10	30

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	24,341	22,169	5,366	11,876	74	4,853
.....number...	27,038	24,738	5,763	13,543	85	5,347
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	2,367	2,214	588	1,185	22	449
.....number...	2,456	2,278	561	1,221	22	474
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	10,999	9,770	2,680	5,311	110	1,669
.....number...	11,353	10,090	2,771	5,496	116	1,707
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,751	3,486	795	2,154	30	503
.....number...	4,034	3,738	838	2,334	38	528
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	70,193	48,486	15,831	22,678	324	9,653
.....number...	92,654	68,970	19,682	34,943	580	13,765
Tractors.....farms reporting...	66,818	48,502	15,343	22,451	291	10,417
.....number...	108,758	86,388	24,050	44,089	707	17,542
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	64,831	47,965	15,054	22,301	289	10,321
.....number...	102,323	82,745	22,709	42,316	664	17,056
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	38,681	24,059	9,571	9,161	129	5,178
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	18,317	16,387	4,024	8,435	66	3,862
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	5,719	5,478	1,055	3,340	56	1,027
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,415	1,368	262	877	15	214
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	699	673	142	468	23	40
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	64,377	47,716	14,938	22,205	288	10,285
.....number...	99,535	80,646	22,045	41,194	627	16,780
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	2,494	1,895	598	1,007	26	264
.....number...	2,788	2,099	664	1,122	37	276
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	6,288	3,548	1,308	1,722	39	479
.....number...	6,435	3,643	1,341	1,773	43	486
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	71,579	44,764	14,694	20,458	271	9,341
.....number...	82,561	52,172	16,888	24,339	362	10,583
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	89,067	55,037	19,085	24,325	357	11,274
Telephone.....farms reporting...	58,078	37,360	12,426	17,572	224	7,138
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	45,419	29,881	9,712	14,792	195	5,182
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	8,230	7,826	2,192	3,623	43	1,528
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	6,000	5,571	1,692	2,713	37	1,129
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	241	219	85	90	3	41
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	11,338	10,820	2,493	6,139	78	2,110
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	20,610	11,333	4,281	4,943	71	2,038
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	35,696	20,482	7,284	9,220	161	3,817
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	36,756	24,262	7,941	10,293	130	5,898
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	7,684	4,314	1,506	1,839	29	940
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	29,072	19,948	6,435	8,454	101	4,958
1 mile.....farms reporting...	7,816	5,221	1,948	2,135	8	1,130
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	12,869	8,929	2,670	3,717	40	2,502
4 miles.....farms reporting...	2,911	1,996	591	888	8	509
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	5,476	3,802	1,226	1,714	45	817
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	9,449	8,515	2,192	4,783	173	1,367
.....persons...	27,997	26,250	5,888	13,587	766	6,009
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	4,172	3,997	1,015	2,431	124	427
.....persons...	6,920	6,507	1,685	3,762	516	544
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	3,095	2,951	750	1,791	52	358
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	651	643	160	418	25	40
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	269	266	67	146	31	22
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	113	105	30	59	9	7
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	44	32	8	17	7	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	80,024	47,477	16,640	21,194	312	9,331
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	10,688	7,061	2,186	2,712	32	2,131
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,966	2,404	1,086	824	24	470
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....operators reporting...	28,622	23,055	6,838	11,484	156	4,577
.....acres on which used...	2,475,685	2,332,404	486,396	1,367,424	27,168	451,416
.....tons...	146,116	134,896	33,896	76,498	2,297	22,245
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	28,133	22,586	6,715	11,265	155	4,451
.....tons...	140,717	129,543	32,884	73,504	2,174	20,981
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	857	831	187	404	5	235
.....tons...	5,399	5,353	1,012	2,994	83	1,264
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	7,776	6,073	2,245	3,073	89	666
.....acres...	323,259	285,418	94,305	155,747	11,086	24,280
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,714	6,016	2,224	3,052	89	651
.....tons...	26,507	23,174	8,558	12,237	750	1,629
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	68	63	21	25	2	15
.....tons...	205	195	78	91	9	17
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	3,226	2,274	859	1,249	52	114
.....acres...	155,975	133,407	44,521	77,670	5,669	5,547
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,225	2,273	859	1,248	52	114
.....tons...	13,288	11,280	4,377	5,691	734	478
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2	2	...	2	...	...
.....tons...	28	28	...	28	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	4,282	3,283	1,022	1,545	13	703
.....acres...	86,108	75,585	18,742	39,947	698	16,198
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,254	3,255	1,010	1,536	11	698
.....tons...	6,589	5,651	1,477	2,965	44	1,165
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	46	46	13	15	3	15
.....tons...	186	186	75	61	20	30

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	395	1,974	1,670	327	118	369
.....number...	415	2,175	1,868	363	130	396
.....farms reporting...	63	114	168	45	15	44
.....number...	63	124	178	50	15	44
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	289	553	434	170	77	146
.....number...	289	580	434	175	77	152
.....farms reporting...	86	150	129	46	29	63
.....number...	91	154	144	47	29	63
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	1,519	2,874	3,468	533	291	968
.....number...	1,994	4,332	4,947	836	395	1,261
Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,446	3,134	4,064	570	255	948
.....number...	2,128	5,551	6,805	1,169	466	1,423
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,426	3,134	4,023	570	255	913
.....number...	2,043	5,415	6,664	1,122	454	1,358
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	931	1,419	1,961	193	118	556
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	413	1,245	1,589	244	87	284
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	47	391	393	100	38	58
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	30	66	62	29	12	15
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	5	13	18	4	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,420	3,119	4,013	570	255	908
.....number...	1,988	5,352	6,556	1,114	438	1,332
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	44	63	107	8	16	26
.....number...	55	63	108	8	16	26
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	85	135	135	47	12	65
.....number...	85	136	141	47	12	65
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	1,369	2,767	3,437	505	320	943
.....number...	1,556	3,123	3,911	593	360	1,040
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	1,769	3,139	4,198	574	391	1,203
Telephone.....farms reporting...	921	2,298	2,488	457	210	764
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	760	1,622	1,809	294	185	512
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	330	544	379	74	56	145
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	277	354	264	69	40	125
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	1	18	16	1	...	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	90	862	803	186	60	109
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	427	383	802	109	86	231
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	672	1,128	1,221	188	120	488
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	782	1,743	2,373	292	195	513
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	103	265	399	35	46	92
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	679	1,478	1,974	257	149	421
1 mile.....farms reporting...	167	301	421	97	27	117
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	331	728	1,079	114	78	172
4 miles.....farms reporting...	61	198	161	22	10	57
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	120	251	313	24	34	75
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	193	398	511	108	64	93
.....persons...	447	1,911	2,264	328	554	505
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	76	104	131	39	12	65
.....persons...	119	112	169	41	12	91
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	57	99	108	37	12	45
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	12	4	8	2	...	14
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1	...	15	...	...	6
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	6	1	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,519	2,738	3,195	514	366	999
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	306	439	1,037	66	42	241
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	76	95	197	15	8	79
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	520	1,509	1,775	281	130	362
.....acres on which used...	31,398	175,843	174,802	30,074	10,118	29,181
.....tons...	1,673	7,581	9,285	1,636	630	1,440
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	520	1,489	1,686	275	125	356
.....tons...	1,672	7,363	8,395	1,600	621	1,330
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	31	161	21	5	12
.....tons...	1	218	890	36	9	110
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	153	171	179	69	33	61
.....acres...	6,601	5,522	6,290	2,029	1,686	2,152
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	153	171	174	59	33	61
.....tons...	441	349	394	150	153	142
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	10	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	13	4	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	25	32	25	22	3	7
.....acres...	729	1,310	1,390	1,515	338	265
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	25	32	25	22	3	7
.....tons...	71	84	166	120	21	16
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	72	220	312	36	16	47
.....acres...	1,203	4,690	8,175	900	380	850
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	72	220	312	36	16	42
.....tons...	74	340	604	48	50	49
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	5	5	...	...	5
.....tons...	...	5	15	...	...	10

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued						
Crops on which used—Continued						
Wheat..... farms reporting...	12,976	11,657	2,935	6,163	28	2,531
..... acres...	1,095,138	1,061,640	177,756	658,474	4,482	220,928
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	12,718	11,414	2,885	6,021	27	2,481
..... tons...	44,997	43,154	8,519	26,583	255	7,797
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	326	311	71	180	3	57
..... tons...	2,083	2,070	420	1,182	37	431
Cotton..... farms reporting...	5,461	5,090	1,242	2,303	3	1,542
..... acres...	203,707	199,487	38,768	96,843	101	63,775
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	5,185	4,814	1,172	2,202	3	1,437
..... tons...	13,410	12,961	2,470	6,474	6	4,011
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	404	404	89	165	...	150
..... tons...	1,621	1,621	236	928	...	457
All other crops..... farms reporting...	11,957	10,161	2,568	5,243	54	2,296
..... acres...	611,498	576,867	112,304	338,743	5,132	120,688
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	11,744	9,959	2,529	5,130	53	2,247
..... tons...	35,926	33,323	7,483	19,554	385	5,901
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	276	265	54	140	2	69
..... tons...	1,276	1,253	203	704	17	329
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	1,862	1,444	542	771	9	122
..... acres limed...	59,117	49,227	16,631	28,248	1,027	3,321
..... tons...	106,615	90,588	30,397	51,942	2,322	5,927
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	94,232	56,930	19,906	24,729	368	11,927
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	81,427	48,877	17,100	22,222	345	9,210
..... dollars...	77,240,779	66,236,813	21,130,440	35,402,129	1,626,084	8,078,160
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	11,133	4,807	1,754	1,644	2	1,407
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	52,946	28,092	10,055	12,186	83	5,768
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	8,482	7,352	2,572	3,721	63	996
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	6,166	5,950	1,929	3,129	97	795
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2,700	2,676	790	1,542	100	244
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	43,419	29,996	9,679	14,294	220	5,803
..... dollars...	92,310,870	86,585,401	20,172,447	52,100,934	2,327,041	11,984,979
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	29,475	17,690	6,211	7,916	65	3,498
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	6,785	5,468	1,732	2,609	41	1,086
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	3,453	3,156	884	1,615	42	615
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	2,059	2,038	521	1,142	14	361
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,647	1,644	331	1,012	58	243
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	46,199	36,087	11,111	16,634	144	8,198
..... dollars...	25,435,384	23,794,324	5,515,209	12,890,616	159,508	5,228,991
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	17,833	10,584	4,072	4,143	33	2,336
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	21,354	18,568	5,697	8,446	60	4,365
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	7,012	6,935	1,342	4,045	51	1,497
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	43,010	35,324	9,973	17,777	267	7,307
..... dollars...	33,949,050	32,048,346	7,571,945	17,954,204	1,536,804	4,985,393
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	18,143	12,493	4,470	5,419	30	2,574
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	10,781	9,285	2,434	4,678	33	2,140
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	6,005	5,696	1,353	3,088	31	1,224
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	5,225	5,047	1,111	2,879	75	982
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,816	1,788	383	1,103	40	262
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	729	724	158	449	30	87
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	221	212	37	121	17	37
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	77	69	23	37	8	1
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	13	10	4	3	3	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	39,524	29,134	8,920	14,015	149	6,050
..... dollars...	8,177,634	7,451,007	1,963,925	3,952,400	159,596	1,375,086
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	18,991	10,735	4,429	4,166	32	2,108
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	16,774	14,779	3,732	7,704	65	3,278
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,667	2,548	490	1,536	21	501
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,092	1,072	269	609	31	163
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	90,693	55,938	19,287	24,529	363	11,759
..... dollars...	30,137,979	27,024,123	6,001,206	15,269,300	267,377	5,486,240
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	33,889	8,699	5,044	2,151	73	1,431
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	36,110	27,131	10,603	10,455	114	5,959
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	13,924	13,441	2,732	7,437	101	3,171
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	6,667	6,568	894	4,410	68	1,196
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	103	99	14	76	7	2
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	581,725,785	547,890,853	128,198,025	310,290,916	10,174,228	99,227,684
..... average per farm, dollars...	6,144	5,622	6,438	12,547	27,647	8,316
All crops sold..... dollars...	250,911,188	243,686,386	45,989,254	135,093,632	1,924,112	60,679,388
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	241,357,975	234,843,906	41,390,989	132,749,743	596,784	60,106,390
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	2,005,978	1,771,087	580,625	819,010	1,477	369,975
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	1,979,564	1,724,512	1,010,704	555,516	11,516	146,776
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	5,567,671	5,346,881	3,006,936	969,363	1,314,335	56,247
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	330,814,597	304,204,467	82,208,771	175,197,284	8,250,116	38,548,296
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	15,475,835	14,139,199	7,567,237	4,538,496	191,492	1,841,974
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	42,930,276	41,142,007	11,122,913	22,861,495	438,969	6,718,630
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	272,408,486	248,923,261	63,518,621	147,797,293	7,619,655	29,987,692

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued						
Crops on which used—Continued						
Wheat..... fams reporting...	227	1,024	844	185	34	217
..... acres...	10,992	103,072	72,920	15,361	4,014	14,569
Dry materials..... fams reporting...	227	1,017	802	185	34	216
..... tons...	449	3,487	2,316	718	177	650
Liquid materials..... fams reporting...	...	13	42	...	...	2
..... tons...	...	105	289	...	...	37
Cotton..... fams reporting...	124	362	870	88	41	57
..... acres...	2,143	13,400	40,652	3,390	1,415	2,775
Dry materials..... fams reporting...	119	355	802	78	36	47
..... tons...	149	958	2,483	190	95	136
Liquid materials..... fams reporting...	5	12	108	10	5	10
..... tons...	1	24	345	30	9	48
All other crops..... fams reporting...	261	836	826	147	41	185
..... acres...	9,730	47,849	45,375	6,879	2,285	8,570
Dry materials..... fams reporting...	261	822	793	146	41	184
..... tons...	488	2,145	2,432	374	125	337
Liquid materials..... fams reporting...	...	19	48	1	...	1
..... tons...	...	84	228	2	...	15
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... fams reporting...	45	17	21	10	7	22
..... acres limed...	1,135	555	445	160	614	412
..... tons...	1,350	1,270	782	300	1,521	704
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... fams reporting...						
Feed for livestock and poultry..... fams reporting...	1,901	3,272	4,429	595	416	1,314
..... dollars...	1,678	2,810	2,828	518	333	1,043
Under \$100..... fams reporting...	2,674,525	2,276,399	1,418,241	523,090	267,860	918,045
\$100 to \$999..... fams reporting...	145	350	629	42	61	180
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... fams reporting...	909	1,820	1,882	309	200	648
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... fams reporting...	239	373	165	92	34	93
\$10,000 to \$49,999..... fams reporting...	281	211	120	68	23	92
\$50,000 or more..... fams reporting...	104	56	32	7	15	30
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... fams reporting...	961	2,051	1,727	344	197	523
..... dollars...	3,369,363	4,188,757	2,356,691	859,750	377,147	833,271
Under \$1,000..... fams reporting...	433	1,233	1,201	210	124	297
\$1,000 to \$499..... fams reporting...	221	395	285	33	27	125
\$500 to \$4,999..... fams reporting...	143	206	149	37	22	58
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... fams reporting...	90	141	45	46	12	27
\$10,000 or more..... fams reporting...	74	76	47	18	12	16
Machine hire..... fams reporting...	1,021	2,423	3,445	468	250	591
..... dollars...	365,898	1,419,665	2,677,156	362,279	123,283	280,710
Under \$900..... fams reporting...	471	686	795	88	80	216
\$900 to \$999..... fams reporting...	474	1,292	1,857	284	148	310
\$1,000 or more..... fams reporting...	76	445	793	96	22	65
Hired labor..... fams reporting...	967	2,264	2,952	440	201	483
..... dollars...	614,460	1,275,206	2,238,283	300,539	156,759	400,146
Under \$900..... fams reporting...	422	788	899	162	95	208
\$900 to \$499..... fams reporting...	250	756	861	115	49	109
\$500 to \$999..... fams reporting...	155	371	502	86	27	83
\$1,000 to \$9,999..... fams reporting...	100	280	494	50	23	35
\$10,000 to \$49,999..... fams reporting...	21	48	144	13	2	34
\$50,000 to \$9,999..... fams reporting...	11	14	41	13	...	8
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... fams reporting...	7	7	11	1	5	6
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... fams reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more..... fams reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... fams reporting...	867	1,869	2,390	325	161	438
..... dollars...	151,788	435,728	603,266	62,855	31,286	90,163
Under \$100..... fams reporting...	304	662	787	137	48	170
\$100 to \$499..... fams reporting...	515	962	1,305	172	101	223
\$500 to \$999..... fams reporting...	31	199	220	11	6	34
\$1,000 or more..... fams reporting...	17	46	78	5	6	11
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... fams reporting...	1,855	3,262	4,394	595	411	1,242
..... dollars...	598,309	1,841,669	2,143,555	364,854	129,895	407,958
Under \$100..... fams reporting...	491	142	336	25	105	332
\$100 to \$499..... fams reporting...	977	1,502	2,376	277	216	611
\$500 to \$999..... fams reporting...	285	1,176	1,229	192	66	223
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... fams reporting...	102	441	452	101	24	76
\$5,000 or more..... fams reporting...	...	1	1	...	...	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	13,450,973	31,110,033	37,136,154	6,905,474	3,010,159	7,614,891
..... average per farm, dollars...	7,076	9,508	8,385	11,606	7,236	5,773
All crops sold..... dollars...	3,174,750	19,482,060	29,043,999	3,554,927	1,629,648	3,794,004
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	3,063,450	19,314,842	28,842,178	3,515,063	1,611,467	3,759,390
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	80,160	71,170	180,980	13,435	16,075	8,155
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	8,065	89,343	20,221	21,179	1,906	6,062
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	23,075	6,705	620	5,250	200	20,397
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	10,276,223	11,627,973	8,092,155	3,350,547	1,380,511	3,820,887
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	879,241	377,245	203,190	137,202	11,643	233,453
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	2,128,135	2,007,928	1,212,350	344,046	335,570	690,601
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	7,268,847	9,242,800	6,676,615	2,869,299	1,033,298	2,896,833

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves	82,412	50,489	17,357	22,950	355	9,827
number	3,297,307	2,860,539	767,655	1,643,274	86,150	363,460
Cows, including heifers that have calved	78,632	48,116	16,530	22,021	341	9,224
number	1,574,936	1,344,099	374,452	762,368	42,778	164,501
Milk cows	43,133	26,959	9,019	12,144	213	5,583
number	249,576	213,194	62,364	108,917	2,398	39,515
Heifers and heifer calves	70,898	45,246	15,345	21,080	318	8,503
number	859,202	732,570	200,356	418,617	19,335	94,262
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves	68,056	45,576	15,385	21,372	351	8,468
number	863,169	783,870	192,847	462,289	24,037	104,697
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head	1,963	563	218	138	2	205
2 to 1 head	8,195	2,060	807	615	1	637
5 to 9 head	10,083	3,067	1,327	764	1	975
10 to 19 head	17,681	8,183	3,404	2,659	6	2,114
20 to 49 head	26,674	18,976	6,813	8,412	28	3,723
50 to 99 head	11,868	11,713	3,450	6,556	109	1,598
100 to 499 head	5,579	5,561	1,283	3,553	163	562
500 or more head	369	366	55	253	45	13
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head	6,242	2,005	757	593	10	645
2 to 9 head	29,398	12,228	4,800	4,049	26	3,353
10 to 19 head	19,388	12,311	4,614	5,284	13	2,400
20 to 29 head	9,788	8,069	2,653	4,115	28	1,273
30 to 49 head	7,829	7,549	2,207	4,293	76	973
50 to 71 head	3,106	3,091	854	1,810	43	384
75 to 99 head	1,042	1,035	281	629	33	92
100 or more head	1,839	1,828	364	1,248	112	104
Milk cows—						
1 head	18,017	9,573	3,309	4,447	86	1,731
2 to 9 head	18,719	11,300	3,825	4,732	85	2,658
10 to 19 head	2,931	2,651	915	1,145	10	581
20 to 29 head	1,600	1,587	509	755	5	318
30 to 49 head	1,308	1,302	346	706	16	234
50 to 71 head	385	379	95	221	4	59
75 to 99 head	97	96	6	84	4	...
100 or more head	76	71	14	54	1	2
Horses and/or mules	33,784	21,592	6,901	10,889	283	3,519
number	89,748	62,582	18,834	33,654	1,856	8,238
Hogs and pigs	33,528	19,746	6,187	8,989	131	4,439
number	529,759	402,632	124,948	205,242	4,596	67,846
Born since June 1	25,736	14,458	4,553	6,648	99	3,158
number	333,829	254,123	80,203	130,733	2,368	40,819
Born before June 1	26,072	15,618	4,897	7,180	100	3,441
number	195,930	148,509	44,745	74,509	2,228	27,027
Sheep and lambs	4,601	3,487	1,025	1,780	35	647
number	306,825	274,894	67,699	162,625	1,652	42,918
Lambs under 1 year old	3,705	2,887	829	1,480	76	552
number	120,969	111,541	24,547	65,578	775	20,641
Sheep 1 year old and over	4,196	3,197	952	1,647	34	564
number	185,856	163,335	43,152	97,047	877	22,277
Ewes	4,111	3,152	942	1,620	28	562
number	171,907	152,304	39,728	90,477	781	21,318
Rams and wethers	3,471	2,708	813	1,424	28	443
number	13,949	11,049	3,424	6,570	96	959
Goats and kids	1,866	1,014	341	466	24	183
number	24,260	18,132	5,812	8,417	3,072	831
Chickens 4 months old and over	61,469	36,456	12,805	15,971	219	7,461
number	4,523,392	3,495,787	1,428,314	1,329,370	143,593	594,510
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive	77,655	49,150	16,932	22,622	359	9,237
number	1,787,136	1,611,404	425,378	939,339	46,986	199,701
dollars	249,212,443	229,336,291	57,888,662	136,949,976	7,442,073	27,055,580
Hogs and pigs sold alive	22,471	14,789	4,510	7,092	83	3,104
number	581,749	480,397	142,022	259,924	3,830	74,621
dollars	17,432,470	14,411,910	4,260,660	7,797,720	114,900	2,238,630
Sheep and lambs sold alive	3,895	3,056	940	1,534	22	560
number	215,315	198,163	45,473	118,085	1,992	32,613
dollars	2,799,095	2,576,119	591,149	1,535,105	25,896	423,969
Milk and cream sold ¹	16,297	12,975	4,274	5,751	62	2,888
pounds	1,089,018,436	1,038,514,962	285,619,646	565,770,177	11,614,030	175,511,109
dollars	42,930,276	41,142,007	11,122,913	22,861,495	438,969	6,718,630
Chickens including broilers sold	13,216	9,894	3,886	4,302	29	1,677
number	3,753,317	3,600,509	2,601,487	823,869	8,778	166,375
dollars	23,824	16,846	6,159	7,377	54	3,256
Chicken eggs sold	28,388,072	24,271,221	10,823,639	9,124,808	431,346	3,891,428
dozens	7,664,785	6,553,236	2,922,385	2,463,702	116,464	1,050,685
dollars						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959	19,069	12,306	3,782	5,769	80	2,675
number of litters	90,684	70,956	21,794	36,748	630	11,784
1 or 2 litters	9,538	5,114	1,610	2,152	26	1,326
3 to 9 litters	7,299	5,201	1,540	2,548	30	1,083
10 to 19 litters	1,630	1,447	474	756	15	202
20 to 39 litters	438	396	117	226	8	45
40 to 99 litters	133	122	31	71	1	19
100 or more litters	31	26	10	16	...	...
number of litters	15,451	10,025	3,073	4,799	61	2,092
June 2 to November 30	46,138	34,980	10,990	17,772	362	5,856
December 1 to June 1	12,469	8,885	2,719	4,248	57	1,861
number of litters	44,546	35,976	10,804	18,976	268	5,928

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	1,727	2,937	3,160	580	324	1,099
..... number...	93,481	110,191	76,000	33,707	13,205	36,876
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	1,671	2,758	2,925	524	319	1,027
..... number...	46,490	45,887	31,836	15,138	7,435	17,715
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	1,021	1,785	1,698	313	204	562
..... number...	10,312	12,293	8,809	2,045	1,834	4,222
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	1,564	2,639	2,642	490	263	905
..... number...	21,844	31,122	20,219	8,298	3,244	9,535
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	1,509	2,639	2,625	533	268	894
..... number...	25,147	33,182	23,945	10,271	2,526	9,626
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	25	30	105	5	25	15
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	60	129	307	20	20	101
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	120	197	477	30	41	110
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	292	595	859	62	21	285
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	661	1,216	1,115	175	117	339
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	368	513	239	202	71	205
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	191	156	58	85	29	43
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	10	1	...	1	...	1
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	65	143	301	15	40	81
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	467	893	1,412	119	86	376
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	369	892	739	87	51	262
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	227	456	293	106	44	147
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	307	257	140	104	57	108
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	149	85	27	66	23	34
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	38	16	5	15	15	3
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	49	16	8	12	3	16
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	320	462	576	112	79	182
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	394	887	888	156	79	254
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	98	278	137	11	11	46
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	95	92	60	21	10	40
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	87	60	31	6	15	35
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	26	6	5	7	10	5
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	846	919	898	241	143	472
..... number...	2,443	1,816	1,976	517	348	1,138
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	717	1,231	1,577	232	207	475
..... number...	9,969	19,019	22,148	5,346	2,650	8,714
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	517	872	1,115	174	166	314
..... number...	5,431	11,123	14,021	3,645	1,833	4,766
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	562	923	1,243	190	145	378
..... number...	4,538	7,896	8,127	1,701	817	3,948
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	83	292	128	45	25	74
..... number...	2,413	20,944	5,668	5,802	3,775	4,316
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	53	245	123	43	25	63
..... number...	727	10,161	2,679	3,231	1,215	2,628
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	63	251	117	44	25	64
..... number...	1,686	10,783	2,989	2,571	2,560	1,688
Ewes..... farms reporting...	63	250	117	43	25	64
..... number...	1,626	10,335	2,831	2,451	2,465	1,610
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	38	196	87	44	25	53
..... number...	60	448	158	120	95	78
Goats and kids..... farms reporting...	46	34	42	6	20	35
..... number...	321	104	90	11	50	255
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	1,180	2,192	2,639	411	245	794
..... number...	142,852	171,217	142,833	26,236	11,967	99,405
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	1,710	2,813	2,802	560	309	1,043
..... number...	52,318	59,063	42,886	18,770	7,044	19,620
..... dollars...	6,846,912	8,261,062	5,860,609	2,623,647	888,361	2,574,989
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	450	935	1,084	194	121	320
..... number...	12,072	21,012	24,304	6,218	2,544	8,471
..... dollars...	362,160	630,360	729,120	186,540	76,320	254,130
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	53	262	129	40	25	51
..... number...	2,028	18,426	4,181	3,793	1,530	2,655
..... dollars...	26,364	239,538	54,353	49,309	19,890	34,515
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	537	1,119	758	136	98	240
..... pounds...	49,940,897	55,553,003	34,912,694	8,742,350	8,430,300	17,931,865
..... dollars...	2,128,135	2,007,928	1,212,350	344,046	335,570	690,601
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	238	632	488	124	56	139
..... dollars...	16,747	22,589	14,950	98,584	780	12,725
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	468	1,164	1,047	229	81	267
..... dozens...	1,151,250	1,063,983	683,740	140,347	40,235	811,873
..... dollars...	310,838	287,275	184,610	37,893	10,863	219,206
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...						
..... number of litters...	458	754	945	172	94	252
..... farms reporting...	1,843	3,516	3,715	1,139	379	1,192
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	239	381	486	48	46	126
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	184	298	385	87	37	92
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	18	57	63	27	11	26
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	16	7	5	10	...	7
40 to 99 litters..... farms reporting...	1	11	6	...	...	1
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...	351	772	772	154	93	207
..... number of litters...	973	1,437	1,989	617	204	636
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...	290	585	623	139	47	177
..... number of litters...	870	2,079	1,726	522	175	556

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	275	460	792	87	66	209
acres...	4,448	9,154	16,027	2,630	1,460	5,306
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	120	163	301	20	10	67
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	101	173	286	15	25	80
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	48	96	139	35	30	40
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	...	17	35	12	1	1
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	6	5	20	...	...	15
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	6	11	5	...	6
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	255	420	742	86	61	209
acres...	4,038	7,831	15,387	2,530	1,320	5,306
bushels...	103,200	216,800	441,875	100,000	41,530	163,889
Sales.....farms reporting...	61	228	332	31	16	76
bushels...	35,000	89,570	232,860	44,625	13,255	57,624
Sorghums for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting...	532	1,784	2,357	358	198	409
acres...	17,406	74,622	123,291	15,530	8,899	16,914
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	316	1,306	1,877	256	113	265
acres...	9,034	51,354	102,845	9,922	5,635	11,592
pounds...	11,739,911	66,987,815	142,025,613	15,675,160	7,029,530	16,014,440
Sales.....farms reporting...	138	645	1,317	109	71	145
pounds...	4,931,890	37,706,553	111,441,561	6,993,036	5,691,100	9,738,700
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	695	2,691	3,060	440	187	627
acres...	45,849	374,073	387,548	57,771	24,927	57,000
bushels...	855,812	7,498,383	7,375,784	1,164,321	459,507	1,069,055
Sales.....farms reporting...	670	2,679	3,010	440	182	612
bushels...	821,792	7,181,713	7,048,132	1,113,573	437,705	1,028,825
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	240	1,224	957	176	38	274
acres...	8,265	43,413	30,274	6,093	1,064	9,426
bushels...	208,075	1,143,206	701,338	132,685	28,910	236,110
Sales.....farms reporting...	77	509	389	50	15	99
bushels...	81,362	445,910	294,700	35,791	4,800	112,955
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	264	1,458	1,262	179	57	266
acres...	7,985	68,001	58,355	9,877	4,037	10,821
bushels...	184,565	1,470,312	1,287,815	215,557	59,175	215,244
Sales.....farms reporting...	119	898	917	105	29	137
bushels...	122,825	867,623	932,759	114,100	32,325	90,903
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	32	130	102	28	6	7
acres...	695	3,161	2,502	454	165	79
bushels...	6,950	26,777	31,010	5,130	1,685	1,455
Sales.....farms reporting...	17	80	67	10	1	2
bushels...	4,720	19,157	24,021	3,025	900	620
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....farms reporting...	172	260	589	21	15	73
acres...	3,154	7,190	16,157	357	30	1,279
pounds...	2,934,475	8,269,890	18,984,185	437,000	7,000	769,395
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	26,439	44,521	37,608	13,766	6,387	15,856
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	300	678	678	231	76	205
acres...	6,088	17,384	19,851	7,432	2,576	5,232
tons...	14,262	40,573	40,942	18,647	4,660	14,717
Sales.....farms reporting...	61	266	314	101	26	97
tons...	2,250	17,449	22,462	6,830	850	4,079
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	30	5	11	6	1	...
acres...	525	100	106	118	10	...
tons...	775	150	113	64	10	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	235	...	...	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	57	10	5	26	6	36
acres...	1,178	140	40	475	110	540
tons...	1,640	340	85	966	80	790
Sales.....farms reporting...	10	5	...	5	...	5
tons...	65	35	...	60	...	230
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	173	338	264	91	45	103
acres...	3,096	6,034	4,252	1,760	1,414	1,646
tons...	3,020	5,190	4,008	2,148	898	1,913
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	35	36	22	1	15
tons...	30	200	704	399	15	90
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	202	382	133	47	28	101
acres...	7,286	10,866	3,463	1,815	845	5,426
tons...	9,679	14,286	4,962	2,606	1,030	6,561
Sales.....farms reporting...	27	119	42	10	2	33
tons...	1,985	4,015	1,340	400	130	2,305
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	407	583	547	140	60	169
acres...	8,056	9,997	9,896	2,166	1,432	3,012
tons...	9,572	14,677	11,601	3,604	1,766	4,083
Sales.....farms reporting...	35	63	77	7	1	30
tons...	525	972	1,665	115	9	955
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	210	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	840	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting...	587	562	96	255	...	211
acres...	49,733	49,128	4,951	28,734	...	15,443
tons of brush...	10,086	10,009	954	5,555	...	3,500
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	16,996	14,863	3,740	6,535	9	4,579
acres...	597,152	570,687	101,976	288,986	318	179,407
bales...	365,831	356,193	64,938	179,593	191	111,471
Irish potatoes harvested for home use						
or for sale.....farms reporting...	14,284	7,230	2,695	2,995	40	1,500
acres ² ..	1,013	576	144	340	3	89
bushels...	217,298	121,981	36,104	64,996	514	20,367
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use						
or for sale.....farms reporting...	3,661	1,677	735	603	1	338
acres ² ..	1,110	861	226	490	(2)	145
bushels...	156,703	122,872	31,606	65,080	2	26,184
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,379	1,607	532	703	7	365
Sales.....dollars...	2,005,978	1,771,087	581,125 580,625	818,510 819,010	1,477	369,975
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	5,934	3,356	1,321	1,649	36	350
acres...	33,090	22,627	7,838	12,344	363	2,082

² Reported in small fractions.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting...	17	55	118	6	10	5
acres...	543	4,450	8,235	900	1,050	265
tons of brush...	131	977	1,721	219	385	67
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	473	1,062	2,404	188	142	310
acres...	9,975	39,215	104,232	7,411	5,321	13,253
bales...	5,448	20,922	66,890	6,056	3,705	8,450
Irish potatoes harvested for home use						
or for sale.....farms reporting...	318	423	450	89	47	173
acres ² ..	31	20	25	3	1	9
bushels...	5,005	5,258	6,607	865	565	2,067
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use						
or for sale.....farms reporting...	85	41	125	15	11	61
acres ² ..	20	10	87	(2)	1	27
bushels...	2,245	1,173	18,880	50	135	3,701
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	56	86	150	11	27	35
Sales.....dollars...	80,160	71,170	180,980	13,435	16,075	8,155
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	60	68	146	23	21	32
acres...	189	661	613	98	223	298