

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS									
All farm operators.....number...	42,551	54,442	59,827	63,125	61,829	64,826	55,153	55,911	50,206
Full owners.....number.....	30,813	41,250	46,069	47,847	42,296	42,653	36,674	39,465	33,300
Part owners.....number.....	8,490	6,606	8,282	7,934	7,841	7,393	7,847	6,422	6,563
Managers.....number.....	244	336	273	521	415	715	842	618	916
All tenants.....number.....	3,004	4,250	5,203	6,823	11,277	14,065	9,790	9,406	9,427
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	7.1	7.8	8.7	10.8	18.2	21.7	17.8	16.8	18.8
Cash tenants.....number.....	1,095	1,399	1,650	3,659	5,878	NA	5,206	4,566	4,382
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	346	417	487	212	706	NA	NA	NA	278
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	774	1,180	1,272	2,194	3,020	NA	NA	NA	4,176
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	326	388	529	758	1,673	NA	NA	NA	591
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	463	866	1,265	758	1,673	NA	NA	NA	591
All land in farms.....acres.....	21,222,641	21,065,724	20,327,683	19,754,257	17,988,307	17,357,549	16,548,678	14,130,847	13,542,318
Full owners.....acres.....	6,453,532	7,898,950	8,084,951	7,707,577	6,370,403	6,644,596	6,247,413	6,590,260	6,814,426
Part owners.....acres.....	11,213,184	9,521,320	9,093,964	8,699,982	8,492,845	6,883,608	6,630,009	4,262,455	3,202,826
Managers.....acres.....	1,927,248	2,020,858	1,469,376	1,568,700	685,615	855,371	839,290	901,469	837,924
All tenants.....acres.....	1,628,677	1,624,596	1,679,392	1,777,998	2,439,444	2,973,974	2,831,966	2,376,663	2,687,132
Cash tenants.....acres.....	472,063	338,279	373,531	616,847	959,229	NA	1,119,962	806,146	1,903,545
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	223,405	223,203	226,803	89,446	230,821	NA	NA	NA	73,862
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	460,097	567,536	557,408	865,488	967,914	NA	NA	NA	1,396,304
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	369,628	376,764	340,196	206,217	281,480	NA	NA	NA	313,421
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	103,484	118,114	181,454	206,217	281,480	NA	NA	NA	313,421
All cropland harvested.....acres.....	3,131,872	3,293,964	3,218,767	3,276,086	2,824,365	2,831,742	2,906,324	2,592,219	2,804,265
Full owners.....acres.....	1,049,636	1,281,048	1,339,034	1,384,296	1,159,440	1,198,895	1,163,141	1,193,939	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	1,572,697	1,417,212	1,276,213	1,235,851	1,005,341	832,843	893,260	650,279	NA
Managers.....acres.....	131,516	142,600	122,588	164,056	108,353	91,138	145,063	81,356	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	378,023	453,104	480,932	491,883	551,182	708,866	704,860	666,645	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	48,064	49,636	62,625	112,546	149,933	NA	176,589	157,763	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	67,694	74,647	78,603	31,370	76,864	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	183,740	242,653	230,189	298,085	290,555	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	61,733	67,065	74,322	49,882	33,830	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	16,792	19,103	35,193	49,882	33,830	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS									
White farm operators.....number.....	42,065	53,974	59,337	62,687	61,206	64,058	54,470	NA	49,633
Full owners.....number.....	30,558	40,982	45,789	47,580	41,949	42,201	36,267	NA	32,989
Part owners.....number.....	8,313	8,468	8,187	7,894	7,786	7,331	7,812	NA	6,516
Managers.....number.....	241	335	272	519	413	700	815	NA	908
All tenants.....number.....	2,953	4,189	5,089	6,694	11,058	13,826	9,576	NA	9,220
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	7.0	7.8	8.6	10.7	18.1	21.6	17.6	NA	18.6
Cash tenants.....number.....	1,085	1,389	1,596	3,588	5,711	NA	5,025	NA	4,307
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	335	412	470	207	704	NA	NA	NA	276
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	744	1,144	1,254	2,146	3,000	NA	NA	NA	4,054
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	326	388	529	753	1,643	NA	NA	NA	583
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	463	856	1,240	753	1,643	NA	NA	NA	583
Land in farms.....acres.....	20,763,274	20,664,188	19,921,166	19,666,384	17,919,289	17,275,493	16,475,897	NA	13,442,465
Full owners.....acres.....	6,405,840	7,853,015	8,043,689	7,671,589	6,326,697	6,593,256	6,198,444	NA	6,730,960
Part owners.....acres.....	11,145,562	9,460,340	9,059,464	8,664,889	8,479,441	6,866,280	6,618,451	NA	3,196,943
Managers.....acres.....	1,590,510	1,732,657	1,150,545	1,561,780	685,545	854,273	836,373	NA	836,557
All tenants.....acres.....	1,621,362	1,618,176	1,667,468	1,768,126	2,427,606	2,961,684	2,822,629	NA	2,678,005
Cash tenants.....acres.....	471,953	336,879	368,585	612,277	951,076	NA	1,113,803	NA	1,899,785
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	220,295	222,853	224,491	88,617	230,377	NA	NA	NA	73,792
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	456,002	564,096	554,525	861,532	966,605	NA	NA	NA	1,391,218
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	369,628	376,764	340,196	205,700	279,578	NA	NA	NA	313,210
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	103,484	117,584	179,671	205,700	279,578	NA	NA	NA	313,210
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	3,095,543	3,259,096	3,190,008	3,253,424	2,807,994	2,812,629	2,890,940	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres.....	1,039,420	1,271,393	1,329,821	1,375,161	1,151,499	1,189,525	1,154,939	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	1,552,991	1,395,449	1,267,243	1,229,479	1,003,075	829,690	891,573	NA	NA
Managers.....acres.....	131,211	142,150	118,757	163,874	108,315	90,512	144,226	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	371,921	450,104	474,187	484,910	545,105	702,902	700,202	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	48,009	49,011	59,997	109,143	145,317	NA	172,916	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	65,252	74,327	76,722	30,999	76,479	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	180,135	240,743	228,821	295,027	289,778	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	61,733	67,065	74,322	49,741	33,531	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	16,792	18,958	34,325	49,741	33,531	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS									
Nonwhite farm operators.....number.....	486	468	490	438	623	768	683	NA	573
Full owners.....number.....	255	268	280	267	347	452	407	NA	311
Part owners.....number.....	177	138	95	40	55	62	35	NA	47
Managers.....number.....	3	1	2	3	15	27	25	NA	8
All tenants.....number.....	51	61	114	129	219	239	214	NA	207
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	10.5	13.0	23.3	29.5	35.2	31.1	31.3	NA	36.1
Cash tenants.....number.....	10	5	5	5	167	NA	181	NA	175
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	11	5	17	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	2
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	30	36	18	48	20	NA	NA	NA	122
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	...	10	25	5	30	NA	NA	NA	8
Land in farms.....acres.....	459,367	401,536	406,517	87,873	69,018	82,056	72,781	NA	99,853
Full owners.....acres.....	47,692	45,935	41,262	35,988	43,706	51,340	48,969	NA	83,466
Part owners.....acres.....	67,622	60,980	34,500	35,093	13,404	17,328	11,558	NA	5,893
Managers.....acres.....	336,738	288,201	318,831	6,920	70	1,098	2,917	NA	1,367
All tenants.....acres.....	7,315	6,420	11,924	9,872	11,838	12,290	9,337	NA	9,127
Cash tenants.....acres.....	110	1,400	4,946	4,570	8,153	NA	6,159	NA	13,760
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	3,110	350	2,312	829	474	NA	NA	NA	70
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	4,095	3,440	2,883	3,956	1,309	NA	NA	NA	5,086
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	...	1,230	1,783	517	1,902	NA	NA	NA	211
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	36,329	34,868	28,759	22,662	16,322	19,113	15,384	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres.....	10,216	9,655	9,213	9,135	7,941	9,370	8,202	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	19,706	21,763	8,970	6,372	2,266	3,153	1,687	NA	NA
Managers.....acres.....	305	450	383	182	38	626	837	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	6,102	3,000	6,745	6,973	6,077	5,964	4,658	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	55	625	2,628	3,403	4,616	NA	3,673	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	2,442	320	1,881	371	385	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	3,605	1,910	1,368	3,058	777	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	...	145	868	141	299	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. ¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.