

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number.....	42,551	22,802	2,154	3,158	4,954
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	53.6	5.1	7.4	11.6
Land in farms.....acres.....	21,222,641	19,351,206	8,580,333	4,119,774	3,237,465
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	91.2	40.4	19.4	15.3
Average size of farm.....acres.....	498.8	848.7	3,983.4	1,304.6	653.5
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars.....	41,146	62,693	206,835	95,235	59,143
Average per acre.....dollars.....	92.97	80.70	56.95	78.32	98.60
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	33,900	20,543	2,034	2,954	4,615
.....acres.....	3,131,872	2,950,073	1,182,514	675,243	528,076
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	9,545	2,166	35	112	250
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,060	2,172	48	51	298
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,481	1,998	26	140	368
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,981	2,854	68	256	658
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	4,599	4,205	204	499	1,035
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,495	3,421	360	606	1,163
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,534	2,527	490	952	792
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	859	855	476	326	46
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	346	345	327	12	5
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	20,052	11,375	976	1,446	2,627
.....acres.....	940,750	788,014	243,390	123,227	169,197
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	11,579	7,774	1,070	1,410	1,708
.....acres.....	1,293,903	1,208,863	621,145	301,512	139,982
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	5,753	4,421	820	937	977
.....acres.....	915,091	897,152	494,252	252,507	94,462
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	2,546	1,718	230	308	336
.....acres.....	142,783	117,831	34,542	25,251	19,368
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	5,392	3,370	353	524	722
.....acres.....	236,029	193,880	92,351	23,754	26,152
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	11,669	6,526	510	746	1,429
.....acres.....	3,136,826	2,672,150	1,004,393	438,987	554,497
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	9,601	5,329	354	711	1,090
.....acres.....	758,713	536,598	95,063	87,120	113,607
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	15,243	9,343	1,083	1,492	2,093
.....acres.....	11,464,389	10,788,261	5,321,700	2,413,997	1,647,225
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	4,909	3,165	316	473	831
.....acres.....	465,946	437,886	246,452	54,491	60,281
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	18,116	12,400	1,353	2,007	3,119
.....acres.....	1,395,358	1,313,398	516,844	247,495	283,335
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	14,112	10,430	1,201	1,712	2,684
.....acres.....	963,435	924,929	372,801	184,329	201,314
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	2,026	1,609	182	356	387
.....acres.....	51,312	47,397	11,006	16,033	9,482
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	660	504	116	96	66
.....acres.....	97,418	95,243	56,302	21,339	10,296
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	134	114	29	38	28
.....acres.....	22,164	21,759	8,391	7,814	4,630
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	293	193	42	47	19
.....acres.....	36,195	34,530	18,564	9,149	3,996
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number.....	42,116	22,519	2,103	3,139	4,905
Under 25 years.....number.....	420	207	10	19	61
25 to 34 years.....number.....	4,062	2,015	241	384	509
35 to 44 years.....number.....	9,173	5,125	652	879	1,246
45 to 54 years.....number.....	11,494	6,542	658	892	1,528
55 to 64 years.....number.....	9,631	6,052	376	678	1,154
65 or more years.....number.....	7,336	2,578	166	287	407
Average age.....years.....	51.3	50.4	47.5	47.9	48.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	24,419	9,345	415	780	1,817
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	5,772	4,491	227	450	1,028
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	3,193	1,476	81	123	263
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	15,454	3,378	107	207	526
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	8,394	3,231	121	233	645
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	11,182	4,445	259	411	824
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	17,260	3,605	81	150	405
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	18,132	13,457	1,739	2,378	3,137
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	3,302	2,272	136	385	563
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	9,212	5,123	671	774	1,034
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	4,294	995	21	45	137
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number.....	5,149	899	29	60	140
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	13,606	4,160	84	250	635
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	2,907	1,457	46	96	300
70 to 99 acres.....number.....	3,892	2,327	82	225	435
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	3,045	2,163	92	260	551
140 to 179 acres.....number.....	2,682	1,907	21	175	455
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	1,514	1,188	98	190	325
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	1,129	908	88	105	275
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	3,283	2,783	287	570	655
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	2,096	1,881	298	401	510
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	1,327	1,250	249	328	289
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	1,921	1,879	710	498	384

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item* (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number.....	5,518	5,207	1,811	14,945	4,752	52
Percent distribution.....percent.....	13.0	12.2	4.3	35.1	11.2	0.1
Land in farms.....acres.....	1,948,701	1,192,642	272,291	984,801	391,547	495,087
Percent distribution.....percent.....	9.2	5.6	1.3	4.6	1.8	2.3
Average size of farm.....acres.....	353.2	229.0	150.4	65.9	82.4	9,520.9
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars.....	38,897	27,653	21,148	16,283	17,135	275,374
Average per acre.....dollars.....	114.99	132.87	143.41	264.08	254.86	180.02
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	5,005	4,526	1,409	9,879	3,440	38
.....acres.....	344,816	183,261	36,163	126,824	47,762	7,213
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	493	817	459	5,459	1,920	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	567	850	358	2,168	715	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	546	747	171	1,091	387	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	845	789	238	867	260	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,381	945	141	250	129	15
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	928	337	27	39	28	7
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	238	40	15	5	1	4
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	6	1	...	...	...	1
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	2,842	2,679	805	6,793	1,874	10
.....acres.....	137,928	85,518	28,754	106,424	43,442	2,870
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,686	1,459	441	2,997	791	17
.....acres.....	77,390	51,127	17,707	65,123	16,616	3,301
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	827	691	169	1,071	254	7
.....acres.....	35,457	14,787	5,687	13,363	4,146	430
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	385	380	79	631	196	13
.....acres.....	15,721	17,349	5,600	19,878	5,061	10
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	831	688	252	1,610	7,409	2,858
.....acres.....	26,212	18,991	6,420	31,882	1,166	10
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,644	1,566	631	3,967	112,304	123,132
.....acres.....	374,558	231,496	68,219	229,240	3,385	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,337	1,358	479	3,385	52,461	149
.....acres.....	105,550	109,113	26,145	169,505	1,365	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	2,148	1,864	663	4,517	95,438	356,308
.....acres.....	845,781	478,721	80,837	224,382	323	11
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	756	647	142	1,410	5,902	4,820
.....acres.....	38,193	32,673	5,796	17,338	1,313	23
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	2,990	2,369	555	4,375	20,136	6,783
.....acres.....	166,857	83,577	15,290	55,041	917	17
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	2,480	1,868	445	2,722	8,445	3,892
.....acres.....	110,877	47,503	8,105	26,149	...	...
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	378	245	61	345	65	7
.....acres.....	6,205	4,154	517	3,135	230	550
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	110	95	21	111	45	...
.....acres.....	3,999	2,972	335	1,775	400	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	8	11	...	10	10	...
.....acres.....	319	605	...	140	265	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	38	27	20	60	40	...
.....acres.....	1,606	640	575	1,280	385	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number.....	5,453	5,168	1,751	14,818	4,752	27
Under 25 years.....number.....	50	42	25	213	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	420	363	98	2,046	...	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	1,139	1,018	191	4,036	...	12
45 to 54 years.....number.....	1,564	1,435	465	4,946	...	...
55 to 64 years.....number.....	1,618	1,254	972	3,577	...	2
65 or more years.....number.....	662	1,056	...	...	4,752	6
Average age.....years.....	51.4	52.7	53.1	46.2	71.0	47.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	2,625	3,105	603	13,928	1,134	12
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	1,175	1,008	603	658	...	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	448	561	...	1,552	165	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	1,002	1,536	...	11,718	346	12
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	929	1,086	217	4,860	303	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	1,162	1,555	234	5,744	992	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	933	2,036	...	12,711	937	7
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	2,893	2,102	1,208	1,017	3,618	40
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	567	415	206	435	588	7
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	1,187	1,099	358	755	3,322	12
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	282	510	...	1,017	2,276	6
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number.....	220	275	175	3,105	1,140	5
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	1,001	1,545	645	7,296	2,140	10
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	405	455	155	1,025	420	5
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	620	750	215	1,250	315	...
200 to 299 acres.....number.....	645	445	170	667	205	...
300 to 399 acres.....number.....	631	425	130	580	190	5
400 to 499 acres.....number.....	325	190	60	241	85	...
500 to 599 acres.....number.....	245	170	25	166	55	...
600 to 699 acres.....number.....	671	465	135	375	125	...
700 to 799 acres.....number.....	345	272	55	170	45	...
800 to 899 acres.....number.....	216	136	32	54	21	2
900 or more acres.....number.....	194	79	14	16	11	15

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners.....number.....	30,813	13,436	694	1,270	2,580
Part owners.....number.....	8,490	7,076	1,166	1,459	1,824
All tenants.....number.....	3,004	2,099	234	390	517
Cash tenants.....number.....	1,095	617	46	84	166
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	346	311	44	78	91
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	774	662	99	142	155
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	326	275	29	62	68
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	463	234	16	24	37
White farm operators:					
Full owners.....number.....	30,558	13,251	670	1,258	2,518
Part owners.....number.....	8,313	6,899	1,120	1,433	1,777
All tenants.....number.....	2,953	2,048	218	380	507
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners.....number.....	255	185	24	12	62
Part owners.....number.....	177	177	46	26	47
All tenants.....number.....	51	51	16	10	10
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms.....number.....	2,518	2,518	431	525	546
Tobacco farms.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number.....	798	798	225	193	207
Vegetable farms.....number.....	848	848	106	182	220
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number.....	2,749	2,749	136	225	471
Poultry farms.....number.....	1,436	1,436	170	221	325
Dairy farms.....number.....	3,439	3,439	143	452	1,019
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms					
and livestock ranches.....number.....	4,276	4,276	244	326	663
Livestock ranches.....number.....	1,905	1,905	287	324	382
General farms.....number.....	3,490	3,490	295	554	850
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number.....	21,092	1,343	117	156	271
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines.....farms reporting.....	9,102	7,806	1,162	1,583	1,861
number.....	10,587	9,275	1,875	1,974	2,055
Corn pickers.....farms reporting.....	430	393	89	59	109
number.....	442	405	93	67	109
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting.....	6,314	5,493	753	1,021	1,412
number.....	6,482	5,648	854	1,047	1,422
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting.....	2,281	2,148	389	543	630
number.....	2,490	2,339	460	600	664
Motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	30,339	19,636	2,110	3,000	4,525
number.....	48,919	36,693	8,399	7,084	7,710
Tractors.....farms reporting.....	35,100	21,046	2,087	3,085	4,699
number.....	71,094	50,538	9,125	9,427	11,399
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting.....					
number.....	31,942	20,387	2,076	3,012	4,628
1 tractor.....farms reporting.....	56,732	43,152	8,394	8,311	9,833
2 tractors.....farms reporting.....	18,081	8,215	156	516	1,384
3 tractors.....farms reporting.....	8,154	6,697	447	898	1,913
4 tractors.....farms reporting.....	3,362	3,163	498	919	910
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting.....	1,194	1,172	327	371	302
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting.....	1,151	1,140	648	308	119
number.....	29,642	19,098	1,938	2,857	4,425
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting.....	45,276	33,869	5,969	6,366	7,956
number.....	9,432	7,374	1,430	1,513	1,628
Garden tractors.....farms reporting.....	11,456	9,283	2,425	1,945	1,877
number.....	13,477	6,795	604	981	1,438
Automobiles.....farms reporting.....	14,362	7,386	731	1,116	1,566
number.....	37,222	20,412	2,051	3,026	4,573
Autonobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	47,375	26,652	3,659	4,326	5,803
Telephone.....farms reporting.....	40,807	22,353	2,138	3,148	4,908
Home freezer.....farms reporting.....	35,925	19,747	1,990	2,933	4,523
Milking machine.....farms reporting.....	27,410	15,710	1,790	2,476	3,632
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting.....	8,030	6,174	302	794	1,724
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting.....	3,083	2,680	191	513	881
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting.....	397	325	75	89	48
Farms by kind of road on which located:	7,812	7,089	1,188	1,489	1,982
Hard surface.....farms reporting.....	21,309	11,218	1,052	1,586	2,529
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting.....	17,279	9,405	874	1,329	2,025
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting.....	3,306	1,948	186	214	351
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	1,622	810	47	71	121
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	1,684	1,138	139	143	230
1 mile.....farms reporting.....	504	286	17	25	58
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting.....	527	338	53	43	75
4 miles.....farms reporting.....	96	90	8	6	18
5 or more miles.....farms reporting.....	557	424	61	69	79
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers.....farms reporting.....	5,819	5,254	1,540	1,480	1,128
persons.....	16,332	15,189	7,058	3,202	2,392
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting.....	3,765	3,596	1,363	1,047	664
persons.....	7,509	7,249	4,163	1,616	817
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting.....	2,483	2,346	633	708	551
2 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	675	659	291	237	95
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	362	355	235	85	13
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	160	152	125	12	5
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting.....	85	84	79	5	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	38,517	20,567	1,825	2,823	4,529
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	2,362	1,497	257	241	286
Operators not reporting residence.....number.....	1,672	738	72	94	139

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	3,605	3,855	1,432	12,967	4,405	5
Part owners.....number...	1,434	967	226	1,153	261	...
All tenants.....number...	456	369	133	819	86	...
Cash tenants.....number...	126	153	42	437	41	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	58	30	10	35	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	124	111	31	97	15	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	92	24	...	51	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	56	51	50	199	30	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	3,565	3,833	1,407	12,912	4,390	5
Part owners.....number...	1,401	942	226	1,153	261	...
All tenants.....number...	456	359	128	819	86	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	40	22	25	55	15	...
Part owners.....number...	33	25	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	10	5	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	388	471	157	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	103	65	5	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	175	145	20	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	827	850	240	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	320	275	125	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	904	670	251	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	1,066	1,360	617	...	...	...
Livestock ranches.....number...	426	367	119	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	930	664	197	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	379	340	80	14,945	4,752	52
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	1,715	1,181	304	930	351	15
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	1,829	1,208	334	945	351	16
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	75	45	16	25	5	7
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,312	840	155	677	129	15
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,323	846	156	687	129	18
Tractors.....farms reporting...	394	170	22	93	31	9
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	418	175	22	103	36	12
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	4,799	3,935	1,307	8,706	1,975	22
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,841	5,153	1,506	9,982	2,128	116
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	5,120	4,636	1,419	10,834	3,178	42
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	10,241	8,005	2,341	15,824	4,566	166
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	4,979	4,394	1,298	8,885	2,633	37
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	8,562	6,312	1,740	10,458	2,995	127
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	2,306	2,931	922	7,510	2,341	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	2,003	1,124	312	1,203	243	11
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	518	256	62	156	43	...
Telephone.....farms reporting...	108	62	2	16	6	...
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	44	21	...	...	...	11
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,691	4,038	1,149	8,070	2,437	37
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	7,059	5,159	1,360	8,672	2,635	100
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	1,352	1,089	362	1,702	339	17
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,503	1,153	380	1,786	360	27
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	1,590	1,611	571	5,176	1,486	20
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,679	1,693	601	5,366	1,571	39
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	4,915	4,495	1,352	13,257	3,535	18
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	5,982	5,323	1,559	16,776	3,897	50
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	5,419	5,047	1,693	14,250	4,182	22
1 mile.....farms reporting...	4,759	4,282	1,260	12,556	3,584	38
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,633	3,231	948	9,265	2,415	20
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,770	1,327	257	1,493	350	13
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	660	360	75	325	70	8
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	57	36	20	35	30	7
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	1,456	805	169	536	170	17
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,645	2,582	824	7,538	2,516	37
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,348	2,064	765	6,023	1,848	3
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	483	523	191	1,062	296	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	225	279	67	651	161	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	258	244	124	411	135	...
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	49	100	37	161	57	...
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	72	55	40	148	41	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	40	11	7	5	1	...
See footnotes at end of table.	97	78	40	97	36	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	739	302	65	386	156	23
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	1,631	780	126	721	342	80
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	347	131	44	113	34	22
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	459	140	54	148	35	77
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	291	124	39	93	33	11
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30	6	...	15	1	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	16	1	5	...	...	7
Residence of farm operator:						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	10	...	...	5	...	3
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,054	4,688	1,648	13,542	4,389	19
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	308	343	62	715	139	11
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	156	176	101	688	224	22

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class				
		Commercial farms				
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... acres on which used... tons...	20,376 1,742,073 175,197	14,538 1,659,022 165,184	1,608 677,371 60,358	2,387 409,211 40,274	3,515 290,796 32,439
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	18,599 148,137	13,006 138,492	1,182 47,401	1,971 33,512	3,216 28,004
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	3,437 27,060	3,150 26,692	760 12,957	822 6,762	710 4,435
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	8,730 274,558 8,418	6,211 241,414 5,959	523 47,179 489	1,008 52,392 934	1,531 59,096 1,483
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	29,138 412	25,160 337	5,048 51	5,288 91	6,095 79
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	1,418 2,639	1,298 1,681	391 131	246 260	448 506
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	52,091 2,509 5,049	44,146 1,576 4,291	9,031 120 806	8,295 241 1,006	12,045 471 1,014
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	146 280	116 266	11 32	25 57	35 94
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	5,988 548,950	5,286 540,454	865 302,308	1,071 135,928	1,276 61,298
Wheat.....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	4,425 10,656 1,680	3,784 10,086 1,614	382 2,302 498	667 2,460 460	977 2,542 323
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	11,448 5,139	11,372 4,387	6,362 600	2,962 932	1,400 921
Barley.....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	275,573 3,952 12,224	264,174 3,261 11,344	98,451 272 1,861	68,404 647 3,260	43,657 680 2,249
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	1,293 4,987	1,227 4,919	331 1,963	336 1,430	258 876
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	949 30,162	888 29,992	240 16,840	215 6,620	247 4,324
Irish potatoes.....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	922 9,227 114	861 9,183 114	240 5,422 16	210 2,026 40	241 1,192 17
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	532 10,628	532 8,193	239 901	194 1,363	22 2,114
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	560,739 10,108 81,843	538,842 7,753 78,428	203,562 796 31,962	137,572 1,290 19,472	110,376 2,014 14,912
All other crops.....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	8,395 2,090 34,683	8,305 1,477 29,860	3,970 154 6,064	1,873 303 7,682	1,595 431 7,382
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... acres limed... tons...	58,769 2,090 34,683	49,179 1,477 29,860	10,842 154 6,064	13,073 303 7,682	11,505 431 7,382
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting...	42,110	22,784	2,154	3,158	4,954
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... dollars...	30,960 53,060,824	16,801 48,180,293	1,510 19,066,162	2,281 10,327,326	3,770 9,364,198
Under \$100.....	farms reporting...	5,385	1,920	45	213	298
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting...	17,447	7,549	416	730	1,435
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting...	3,111	2,487	180	251	502
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting...	2,610	2,454	203	311	839
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting...	2,407	2,391	666	776	696
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... dollars...	17,958 34,827,741	10,305 32,604,425	1,126 19,296,280	1,466 5,010,635	2,380 3,997,370
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting...	13,738	6,530	290	623	1,438
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting...	2,097	1,740	205	389	418
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting...	977	915	140	184	315
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting...	563	542	121	134	160
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting...	583	578	370	136	49
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... dollars...	17,617 8,545,372	11,370 7,713,483	1,143 2,929,389	1,599 1,357,325	2,639 1,472,229
Under \$200.....	farms reporting...	9,688	4,650	159	388	957
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting...	6,164	5,013	467	820	1,242
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting...	1,765	1,707	517	391	440
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... dollars...	19,500 49,521,709	14,944 48,006,918	2,070 24,410,271	2,809 11,691,767	3,713 6,661,661
Under \$200.....	farms reporting...	5,717	3,011	30	146	637
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting...	3,647	2,553	53	242	767
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting...	2,611	2,073	132	352	556
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting...	3,001	2,839	276	653	766
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting...	2,060	2,021	399	625	575
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting...	1,321	1,315	444	455	347
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting...	741	739	404	275	45
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	farms reporting...	325	316	255	61	...
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting...	77	77	77	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... dollars...	14,223 6,708,838	9,737 6,292,949	1,147 3,276,840	1,586 1,203,734	2,318 912,198
Under \$100.....	farms reporting...	6,440	3,027	74	193	580
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting...	5,292	4,315	295	685	1,260
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting...	1,224	1,167	258	302	292
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting...	1,267	1,228	520	406	186
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... dollars...	40,396 19,976,207	22,523 18,103,467	2,147 6,206,186	3,155 3,906,897	4,904 3,623,334
Under \$100.....	farms reporting...	15,067	2,978	18	55	218
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting...	14,210	8,900	163	506	1,679
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting...	5,496	5,109	169	890	1,729
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting...	5,301	5,217	1,518	1,677	1,266
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting...	322	319	279	27	12

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	3,532	2,873	623	4,410	1,397	31
farms reporting.....	177,136	89,631	14,877	59,049	18,790	5,212
acres on which used.....	20,394	10,192	1,527	6,832	2,597	584
tons.....	3,274	2,765	598	4,220	1,342	31
Dry materials.....	18,588	9,539	1,448	6,525	2,548	572
tons.....	560	258	40	220	65	2
Liquid materials.....	1,806	653	79	307	49	12
tons.....						
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....	1,589	1,239	321	1,912	597	10
farms reporting.....	49,559	28,345	4,843	22,869	7,005	3,270
acres.....	1,508	1,229	316	1,872	577	10
Dry materials.....	5,072	3,127	530	2,857	744	377
tons.....	101	10	5	55	20	...
Liquid materials.....	161	36	16	106	14	...
tons.....						
Other pasture (not cropland).....	373	356	55	813	140	5
farms reporting.....	7,707	6,448	620	6,315	1,580	50
acres.....	348	346	50	798	130	5
Dry materials.....	758	658	49	627	126	5
tons.....	30	10	5	20	10	...
Liquid materials.....	63	13	7	11	3	...
tons.....						
Wheat.....	1,172	796	106	505	180	17
farms reporting.....	26,751	13,012	1,157	6,615	1,525	356
acres.....	959	698	101	450	175	16
Dry materials.....	1,663	953	166	420	124	26
tons.....	225	103	5	55	10	1
Liquid materials.....	441	202	5	62	10	4
tons.....						
Barley.....	1,165	653	116	515	220	17
farms reporting.....	34,667	16,575	2,420	7,775	3,340	284
acres.....	945	616	101	460	215	16
Dry materials.....	2,542	1,267	165	560	293	27
tons.....	235	52	15	60	5	1
Liquid materials.....	533	95	22	64	3	1
tons.....						
Irish potatoes.....	126	45	15	25	30	6
farms reporting.....	1,818	300	90	40	90	40
acres.....	115	40	15	25	30	6
Dry materials.....	436	80	27	11	25	8
tons.....	36	5	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....	61	16	...	...	...	...
tons.....						
All other crops.....	2,024	1,540	251	1,776	646	13
farms reporting.....	56,634	24,951	5,747	15,435	5,250	1,212
acres.....	1,922	1,485	246	1,721	621	13
Dry materials.....	8,117	3,454	511	2,050	1,236	129
tons.....	247	130	20	70	25	1
Liquid materials.....	547	291	29	64	19	7
tons.....						
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....	353	195	41	460	146	7
farms reporting.....	5,384	2,821	527	3,330	1,269	224
acres lined.....	8,281	5,054	424	6,935	2,045	610
tons.....						
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	5,518	5,206	1,794	14,661	4,619	46
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	4,165	3,819	1,256	11,016	3,120	23
farms reporting.....	5,677,759	3,166,843	578,005	3,608,192	962,036	310,303
dollars.....	506	587	271	929	...	...
Under \$100.....	1,979	2,134	835	7,850	2,041	7
\$100 to \$999.....	737	712	105	509	115	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	701	355	45	116	35	5
\$5,000 or more.....	242	11	...	5	...	11
farms reporting.....						
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	2,416	2,205	712	6,092	1,546	15
farms reporting.....	2,583,189	1,375,569	341,382	1,849,539	357,409	16,368
dollars.....	1,725	1,809	645	5,716	1,485	7
Under \$1,000.....	439	252	37	305	45	7
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	137	125	14	50	11	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	94	18	15	16	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	21	1	1	5	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....						
Machine hire.....	2,858	2,465	666	4,635	1,600	12
farms reporting.....	1,136,580	688,093	129,867	605,163	218,271	8,455
dollars.....	1,281	1,427	438	3,728	1,310	...
Under \$200.....	1,345	913	226	872	269	10
\$200 to \$999.....	232	125	2	35	21	2
\$1,000 or more.....						
Hired labor.....	3,297	2,568	487	3,185	1,343	28
farms reporting.....	3,465,010	1,522,041	256,168	855,072	367,307	292,412
dollars.....	918	1,026	234	1,887	818	1
Under \$200.....	780	579	132	776	318	...
\$200 to \$499.....	559	424	50	380	158	...
\$500 to \$999.....	635	451	58	120	42	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	326	88	8	22	2	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	64	...	5	...	5	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	15	...	...	...	...	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	...	...	...	...	...	9
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting.....						
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	2,385	1,785	516	3,462	996	28
farms reporting.....	547,227	286,296	66,654	314,392	88,126	13,371
dollars.....	952	913	315	2,584	809	10
Under \$100.....	1,126	763	186	795	166	16
\$100 to \$499.....	219	84	12	46	11	...
\$500 to \$999.....	88	25	3	27	10	2
\$1,000 or more.....						
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	5,469	5,115	1,733	13,729	4,102	42
farms reporting.....	2,532,737	1,517,123	317,190	1,384,310	427,919	60,511
dollars.....	694	1,199	794	9,369	2,705	15
Under \$100.....	2,726	3,018	808	4,010	1,288	12
\$100 to \$499.....	1,505	708	108	289	93	5
\$500 to \$999.....	544	189	23	61	16	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	...	1	...	...	...	3
\$5,000 or more.....						

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars	40,216,040	19,908,202	2,521,725	11,959,950	4,205,407	1,148,564
average per farm, dollars	7,288	3,823	1,392	800	885	22,088
All crops sold.....dollars	19,635,154	9,612,387	1,035,002	4,904,731	1,889,715	304,247
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold	9,449,031	4,151,184	459,044	1,695,757	673,337	187,678
Vegetables sold.....dollars	1,246,715	547,576	33,080	101,690	49,045	43,011
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars	6,348,475	3,502,338	287,450	2,354,152	898,018	36,928
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars	2,620,933	1,411,489	255,428	753,132	269,315	16,630
All livestock and livestock products sold	20,580,886	10,295,615	1,486,723	7,055,219	2,315,692	844,317
Poultry and poultry products sold	2,353,096	1,236,772	244,557	676,698	318,545	118,064
Dairy products sold	6,418,054	2,150,843	268,335	945,063	402,251	343,426
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold	11,809,736	6,908,000	973,631	5,433,458	1,594,896	382,827
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting... ..	4,016	3,821	1,253	10,510	2,873	22
number.....	164,443	90,304	15,017	87,483	23,955	3,494
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting... ..	3,768	3,452	1,105	8,783	2,341	22
number.....	78,211	39,973	6,685	30,999	9,716	1,562
Milk cows.....farms reporting... ..	2,960	2,680	841	6,562	1,765	19
number.....	28,840	14,207	3,068	14,282	4,541	915
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting... ..	3,538	3,281	979	8,260	2,155	17
number.....	47,596	29,024	4,660	30,259	7,513	1,151
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting... ..	3,376	3,188	903	7,955	2,056	22
number.....	38,636	21,307	3,672	26,225	6,726	781
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting... ..	80	177	75	793	186	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting... ..	487	538	274	3,159	928	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting... ..	455	624	311	3,376	967	1
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... ..	495	840	377	2,132	537	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting... ..	1,383	1,246	198	792	230	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting... ..	771	308	17	57	25	5
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting... ..	343	88	1	1	...	10
500 or more head.....farms reporting... ..	2	...	...	...	...	1
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting... ..	459	519	243	3,123	627	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting... ..	1,026	1,328	643	5,015	1,442	6
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... ..	792	849	162	539	229	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting... ..	636	273	38	76	29	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting... ..	449	179	18	24	14	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting... ..	246	66	1	6	...	5
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting... ..	97	25	...	...	...	1
100 or more head.....farms reporting... ..	63	13	...	...	...	5
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting... ..	801	796	331	3,323	687	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting... ..	1,010	1,346	454	3,158	1,038	1
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... ..	529	472	46	76	40	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting... ..	444	66	10	5	...	10
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting... ..	166	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting... ..	10	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...	1
100 or more head.....farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...	2
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting... ..	1,617	1,315	479	3,463	596	7
number.....	6,195	3,797	1,772	8,815	1,184	70
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting... ..	1,377	1,400	430	3,700	672	10
number.....	37,904	28,243	4,324	25,371	4,995	4,045
Born since June 1.....farms reporting... ..	1,007	1,030	284	2,592	452	9
number.....	24,909	18,292	3,005	16,692	3,509	2,706
Born before June 1.....farms reporting... ..	1,052	985	290	2,152	411	10
number.....	12,995	9,951	1,319	8,679	1,486	1,339
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting... ..	1,228	1,116	453	2,469	751	2
number.....	108,481	91,317	22,912	80,785	25,573	895
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting... ..	961	858	319	1,790	494	2
number.....	25,178	19,504	5,975	19,734	5,364	359
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting... ..	1,164	1,076	418	2,317	736	2
number.....	83,303	71,813	16,937	61,051	20,209	536
Ewes.....farms reporting... ..	1,142	1,056	413	2,287	716	2
number.....	78,906	68,580	15,822	57,586	18,753	502
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting... ..	1,013	920	331	1,807	604	2
number.....	4,397	3,233	1,115	3,465	1,456	34
Goats and kids.....farms reporting... ..	189	261	95	841	157	...
number.....	4,464	5,060	1,485	6,010	1,632	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... ..	2,514	2,456	946	6,098	2,189	8
number.....	469,541	304,126	92,476	259,317	109,543	17,516
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting... ..	3,492	3,147	982	7,164	2,164	21
number.....	70,918	37,906	5,880	31,682	9,844	1,196
dollars.....	8,586,792	4,516,842	626,965	3,661,380	1,103,837	175,993
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting... ..	1,047	1,034	255	1,963	398	9
number.....	51,462	34,387	3,104	23,184	5,126	5,953
dollars.....	1,698,246	1,134,771	102,432	765,072	169,158	196,449
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting... ..	1,072	956	349	2,024	658	2
number.....	76,041	63,949	12,362	47,901	16,873	478
dollars.....	988,533	831,337	160,706	622,713	219,349	6,214
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting... ..	1,856	1,575	468	2,452	913	13
pounds.....	171,294,227	64,925,218	8,877,588	27,649,598	13,466,026	8,171,290
dollars.....	6,418,054	2,150,843	268,335	945,063	402,251	343,426
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting... ..	881	715	224	1,023	591	8
dollars.....	340,206	133,920	26,710	88,134	37,642	12,289
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... ..	1,217	1,087	379	1,847	1,033	8
dozens.....	5,028,433	2,854,853	587,246	1,535,146	755,980	258,850
dollars.....	1,860,519	1,056,295	217,282	568,004	279,713	95,775

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 4,771 number of litters... 36,604	3,269 31,020	231 3,566	399 6,955	729 7,576
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 1,933	1,018	63	111	192
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 1,787	1,299	87	116	280
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 679	589	44	71	148
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... 264	258	14	61	82
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... 71	69	12	15	27
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... 37	36	11	25	...
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... 3,753 number of litters... 17,400	2,574 14,445	191 1,806	325 3,098	599 3,379
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 3,623 number of litters... 19,204	2,668 16,575	190 1,760	338 3,857	609 4,197
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 2,965 acres... 51,237	2,463 47,963	221 8,371	371 11,615	707 14,628
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 1,547	1,107	22	77	283
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 835	785	79	139	225
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 393	383	65	108	133
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 97	97	32	14	36
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 37	37	5	7	25
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 56	54	18	26	5
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 1,442 acres... 26,639	1,171 25,134	94 3,843	192 7,461	304 7,514
Sales.....	farms reporting... 652 bushels... 1,211,428	572 1,722,757	68 299,065	112 516,243	201 535,974
Winter wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 6,490 acres... 691,950	5,514 682,257	830 379,792	1,105 173,551	1,272 78,856
Sales.....	farms reporting... 25,057,725 bushels... 5,961	24,786,691 5,205	14,079,533 826	6,208,303 1,083	2,843,587 1,241
Spring wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 3,793 acres... 82,893	3,164 76,927	432 18,270	550 16,953	781 19,404
Sales.....	farms reporting... 2,468,487 bushels... 3,223	2,343,955 2,787	693,403 417	509,713 511	596,458 714
Oats grown alone harvested.....	farms reporting... 5,955 acres... 147,409	4,548 131,572	316 28,868	662 28,762	1,081 29,495
Sales.....	farms reporting... 5,870,232 bushels... 2,643	5,447,557 2,004	1,523,898 153	1,131,994 349	1,196,608 446
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas.....	farms reporting... 855 bushels... 562,163	760 533,393	35 40,410	157 139,375	182 78,868
Sales.....	farms reporting... 564 bushels... 419,760	499 403,885	24 35,729	105 106,885	105 42,041
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 8,862 acres... 504,684	7,318 482,572	1,003 198,690	1,437 120,557	1,629 76,956
Sales.....	farms reporting... 18,233,587 bushels... 5,774	17,711,105 4,871	8,138,501 774	4,271,508 1,077	2,748,919 1,073
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 941,796	857,305	293,293	161,936	186,087
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 8,456 acres... 307,530	6,644 289,689	748 80,578	1,022 55,763	1,712 74,195
Sales.....	farms reporting... 870,608 tons... 2,883	831,400 2,249	230,835 249	160,149 340	213,830 605
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 7,804 acres... 176,504	4,971 147,101	359 27,316	663 28,297	1,178 36,919
Sales.....	farms reporting... 328,921 tons... 1,850	280,626 1,201	50,341 63	56,950 178	71,220 270
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 1,685 acres... 27,563	1,222 22,242	77 2,769	150 4,505	313 5,876
Sales.....	farms reporting... 53,309 tons... 393	44,654 267	6,406 11	9,520 29	11,633 42
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 4,557 acres... 106,315	3,147 94,635	405 25,686	441 20,028	706 20,268
Sales.....	farms reporting... 149,498 tons... 685	132,930 438	36,173 46	29,585 68	26,553 78
Wild hay cut.....	farms reporting... 2,549 acres... 232,103	1,593 221,643	194 136,321	187 33,935	320 27,426
Sales.....	farms reporting... 249,564 tons... 419	236,699 201	139,598 8	37,356 22	30,350 54
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 2,648 acres... 54,115	1,692 45,591	137 11,477	264 7,366	383 10,334
Sales.....	farms reporting... 83,439 tons... 570	71,406 368	17,426 29	10,910 65	15,763 70
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 1,458 acres... 37,666	1,340 36,404	154 9,146	341 12,042	531 11,069
tons, green weight...	284,429	276,962	66,202	100,872	82,199

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	879	851	180	1,238	255	9
.....number of litters...	7,475	4,826	622	3,903	870	811
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	263	290	99	765	150	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	320	425	71	403	80	5
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	202	114	10	70	20	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	79	22	...	...	5	1
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	2
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
June 1 to November 30.....farms reporting...	668	663	128	995	175	9
.....number of litters...	3,421	2,397	344	2,109	440	406
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	744	669	118	756	190	9
.....number of litters...	4,054	2,429	278	1,794	430	405
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	636	433	95	355	140	7
.....acres...	7,665	4,769	915	2,075	570	629
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	357	298	70	305	135	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	222	100	20	40	5	5
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	52	25	...	10	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	2
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	343	183	55	175	90	6
.....acres...	3,438	2,208	670	1,035	375	95
.....bushels...	220,065	121,450	29,960	43,080	17,550	9,400
Sales.....farms reporting...	105	61	25	60	15	5
.....bushels...	76,520	60,885	5,160	23,240	4,155	4,500
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,175	930	202	632	331	13
.....acres...	32,396	15,510	2,152	6,664	2,706	323
.....bushels...	1,109,911	493,137	52,220	181,098	80,415	9,521
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,085	838	132	512	231	13
.....bushels...	1,044,609	454,773	41,425	141,940	66,920	9,244
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	763	529	109	457	162	10
.....acres...	12,430	8,545	1,325	4,410	1,416	140
.....bushels...	330,425	193,391	20,565	88,842	30,940	4,750
Sales.....farms reporting...	653	429	63	310	116	10
.....bushels...	295,237	171,656	15,439	77,921	24,805	4,750
Oats grown alone harvested.....farms reporting...	1,176	999	314	931	457	19
.....acres...	23,400	16,893	4,154	9,536	5,951	350
.....bushels...	825,489	650,499	119,069	230,465	177,380	14,830
Sales.....farms reporting...	507	454	95	377	246	16
.....bushels...	395,205	288,164	41,395	101,000	88,352	6,230
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas.....farms reporting...	221	145	20	95	...	...
.....bushels...	133,010	135,230	6,500	28,770	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	135	110	20	65	...	...
.....bushels...	89,345	126,010	3,875	15,875	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	1,714	1,248	287	1,044	470	30
.....acres...	51,683	29,473	5,213	15,205	5,635	1,272
.....bushels...	1,660,986	791,637	99,554	343,405	142,480	36,597
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,050	758	139	602	275	26
.....bushels...	1,141,257	577,631	61,255	242,815	93,045	17,605
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	128,418	72,217	15,354	60,060	21,465	2,966
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,744	1,109	309	1,396	407	9
.....acres...	52,998	21,895	4,260	13,428	3,988	425
.....tons...	159,829	56,499	10,258	28,918	8,635	1,655
Sales.....farms reporting...	592	360	103	470	158	6
.....tons...	46,315	17,432	2,814	8,246	2,742	365
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,276	1,181	314	2,086	735	12
.....acres...	29,723	20,445	4,401	21,632	7,111	660
.....tons...	57,819	37,619	6,677	34,760	11,740	1,795
Sales.....farms reporting...	322	335	33	447	196	6
.....tons...	8,522	7,260	460	6,082	3,011	745
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	307	269	106	346	110	7
.....acres...	5,191	3,056	845	3,780	1,180	361
.....tons...	9,691	5,762	1,642	3,095	2,340	220
Sales.....farms reporting...	115	45	25	80	40	6
.....tons...	3,885	500	315	810	725	70
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	783	619	193	1,015	395	...
.....acres...	16,714	10,172	1,767	7,604	4,076	...
.....tons...	25,248	13,080	2,291	9,969	6,599	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	120	99	27	151	96	...
.....tons...	3,287	2,967	312	1,552	1,335	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	393	349	150	674	279	3
.....acres...	12,360	9,581	2,020	6,570	3,040	850
.....tons...	15,324	12,426	1,645	8,210	3,990	665
Sales.....farms reporting...	43	62	12	152	66	...
.....tons...	805	2,871	145	1,695	545	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	406	358	144	686	265	5
.....acres...	8,295	6,313	1,806	6,539	1,860	125
.....tons...	15,363	9,953	1,991	9,113	2,420	500
Sales.....farms reporting...	87	91	26	137	65	...
.....tons...	2,983	1,702	470	1,815	525	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	220	68	26	71	35	12
.....acres...	3,137	755	255	507	210	545
.....tons, green weight...	22,219	4,340	1,130	2,505	1,355	3,607

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	2,636	1,735	303	269	403
acres ²	33,309	32,973	17,874	6,964	4,953
hundredweight...	8,535,807	8,478,470	5,203,344	1,785,969	1,035,950
Hops harvested.....farms reporting...	89	88	43	20	20
acres...	5,202	5,077	3,892	690	425
pounds...	6,612,494	6,449,294	5,411,019	603,835	359,440
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	311	301	85	91	55
acres...	17,586	17,186	8,767	4,544	2,740
pounds of oil...	1,162,458	1,141,218	604,280	308,498	169,300
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	548	548	145	97	171
acres...	19,082	19,082	10,167	3,657	3,563
tons...	474,344	474,344	261,484	92,175	85,640
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,479	2,092	324	431	535
Sales.....dollars...	22,390,103	22,196,357	10,972,235	6,065,886	3,330,865
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	2,314	1,571	132	222	361
acres...	14,018	12,580	3,404	2,693	2,679
pounds...	78,627,577	74,806,902	23,102,521	17,978,050	15,792,605
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	10,770	5,272	317	661	1,030
acres...	99,644	78,520	17,975	14,596	16,051

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	369	305	86	533	351	17
acres...	2,680	376	126	152	134	50
hundredweight...	386,190	51,754	15,263	24,524	19,770	13,043
Hops harvested.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	1
acres...	70	...	...	...	...	125
pounds...	75,000	...	...	...	...	163,200
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	30	40	...	10	...	...
acres...	425	710	...	400	...	...
pounds of oil...	31,945	27,195	...	21,240	...	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	90	45	...	...	...	...
acres...	1,280	415	...	...	...	...
tons...	28,205	6,840	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	410	307	85	265	110	12
Sales.....dollars...	1,246,715	547,576	33,080	101,690	49,045	43,011
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	441	345	70	571	170	2
acres...	2,459	1,239	106	1,037	394	7
pounds...	12,387,446	5,320,860	225,420	3,036,675	736,000	48,000
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	1,438	1,434	392	3,929	1,556	13
acres...	17,573	10,200	2,125	15,136	5,651	337