

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms	42,551	5,149	13,606	2,907	3,892	3,045
Percent distribution	100.0	12.1	32.0	6.8	9.1	7.2
Land in farms	21,222,641	25,029	339,600	168,680	319,352	354,652
Percent distribution	100.0	0.1	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.7
Average size of farm	498.8	4.9	25.0	58.0	82.1	116.5
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm	41,146	14,050	18,468	25,211	25,996	35,406
Average per acre	92.97	2,940.14	741.02	433.35	317.47	305.51
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested	33,900	2,952	10,137	2,381	3,452	2,597
acres	3,131,872	9,148	124,763	61,594	118,481	139,441
1 to 9 acres	9,545	2,952	4,875	451	490	216
10 to 19 acres	5,060	...	3,074	566	487	284
20 to 29 acres	3,481	...	1,466	381	611	286
30 to 49 acres	3,981	...	722	732	902	436
50 to 99 acres	4,599	...	...	251	962	1,090
100 to 199 acres	3,495	...	...	...	...	285
200 to 499 acres	2,534	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres	859	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres	346	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	20,052	1,340	6,034	1,443	2,156	1,711
acres	940,750	4,340	59,721	28,268	47,065	51,902
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	11,579	511	2,769	721	990	896
acres	1,293,903	1,182	20,806	10,158	15,287	20,354
Cultivated summer fallow	5,753	165	1,000	306	391	323
acres	915,091	390	5,995	3,118	4,350	4,786
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	2,546	56	583	175	162	246
acres	142,783	162	4,717	2,840	3,168	8,005
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	5,392	320	1,521	350	569	467
acres	236,029	630	10,094	4,200	7,769	7,563
Woodland pastured	11,669	165	2,636	991	1,300	1,089
acres	3,136,826	480	31,046	22,579	38,320	43,366
Woodland not pastured	9,601	185	2,551	801	1,208	1,023
acres	758,713	505	27,543	16,489	38,382	41,149
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	15,243	926	3,476	813	1,310	984
acres	11,464,389	2,876	34,370	15,575	34,750	32,942
Improved pasture	4,909	335	1,160	262	425	377
acres	465,946	1,065	9,745	3,605	7,625	7,957
Irrigated land in farms	18,088	1,862	5,046	1,116	1,734	1,408
acres	1,395,358	6,275	72,534	29,201	74,695	77,248
Irrigated cropland harvested	14,086	1,097	3,789	790	1,454	1,147
acres	963,415	2,808	44,233	17,679	48,572	54,764
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops	2,026	75	671	146	222	200
acres	51,312	375	6,351	2,255	4,610	5,175
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	660	5	137	55	30	55
acres	97,418	5	1,525	730	860	865
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	134	...	15	...	5	5
acres	22,164	...	135	...	450	10
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	293	20	65	5	25	25
acres	36,195	60	755	50	780	375
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age	42,116	5,094	13,478	2,882	3,857	3,029
Under 25 years	420	65	125	40	35	20
25 to 34 years	4,062	556	1,258	230	421	350
35 to 44 years	9,173	971	2,918	502	768	653
45 to 54 years	11,494	1,167	3,406	793	1,117	880
55 to 64 years	9,631	1,070	3,026	716	951	750
65 or more years	7,336	1,265	2,745	601	565	376
Average age	51.3	52.9	52.0	52.8	50.7	50.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total	24,419	3,505	9,534	1,756	2,290	1,649
1 to 99 days	5,772	335	1,395	486	645	580
100 to 199 days	3,193	330	1,017	245	330	295
200 or more days	15,454	2,840	7,122	1,025	1,315	774
With other members of family working off farm	8,394	1,260	3,387	615	825	571
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	11,182	1,550	4,288	876	995	789
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	17,260	3,060	7,822	1,200	1,510	953
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	18,132	1,644	4,072	1,151	1,602	1,396
With other members of family working off farm	3,302	320	821	271	356	290
With income from sources other than farm operated	9,212	1,308	2,774	644	696	587
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	4,294	915	1,880	310	325	191

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number...	2,682	1,514	1,129	3,283	2,096	1,327	1,921
Percent distribution.....percent...	6.3	3.6	2.7	7.7	4.9	3.1	4.5
Land in farms.....acres...	424,951	299,175	267,448	1,140,955	1,471,892	1,845,643	14,565,264
Percent distribution.....percent...	2.0	1.4	1.3	5.4	6.9	8.7	68.6
Average size of farm.....acres...	158.4	197.6	236.9	347.5	702.2	1,390.8	7,582.1
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars...	36,639	48,858	53,132	63,828	87,171	116,784	203,178
Average per acre.....dollars...	231.76	245.72	224.52	183.90	123.62	84.13	30.26
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,211	1,339	984	2,931	1,925	1,207	1,784
.....acres...	148,855	123,459	99,713	397,864	418,269	401,733	1,088,552
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	185	75	40	145	80	29	7
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	240	105	60	150	50	28	16
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	185	115	66	220	85	41	25
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	332	116	151	275	172	91	52
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	627	281	185	567	327	141	168
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	642	627	368	697	349	218	309
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	...	20	114	877	678	335	510
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	184	284	391
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	40	306
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	1,486	882	607	1,820	1,157	590	826
.....acres...	50,445	32,875	27,000	102,249	118,496	93,126	325,263
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	764	467	366	1,193	996	789	1,117
.....acres...	22,372	15,600	14,286	65,684	129,474	248,564	730,136
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting...	332	175	201	650	636	640	934
.....acres...	6,214	3,455	6,141	29,380	84,817	204,806	561,639
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	166	121	95	270	273	161	238
.....acres...	4,395	2,165	3,865	19,139	18,643	21,288	54,396
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	421	267	145	517	372	184	259
.....acres...	11,763	9,980	4,280	17,165	26,014	22,470	114,101
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,021	611	472	1,422	866	449	647
.....acres...	62,542	37,945	39,050	190,832	232,135	268,368	2,170,163
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	877	518	412	1,087	567	228	144
.....acres...	53,487	33,651	35,200	132,496	130,825	81,214	167,772
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,123	644	473	1,634	1,196	970	1,694
.....acres...	58,598	35,880	34,115	190,446	373,803	701,736	9,949,298
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	417	266	221	501	364	227	354
.....acres...	11,093	8,015	12,505	24,750	33,761	43,457	302,368
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,330	767	547	1,507	996	604	1,109
.....acres...	96,765	59,872	48,592	159,420	161,640	112,455	496,661
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	1,088	612	422	1,210	867	524	1,112
.....acres...	67,997	44,237	29,271	118,152	108,919	72,706	354,077
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	155	140	65	162	113	38	39
.....acres...	3,350	3,710	2,420	6,920	8,509	2,621	5,016
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	45	25	30	55	50	62	111
.....acres...	1,205	460	660	4,965	6,195	19,172	60,776
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	5	25	23	41
.....acres...	150	100	200	240	2,580	6,277	12,022
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	20	15	...	20	25	24	49
.....acres...	370	800	...	440	3,945	4,641	23,979
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....number...	2,636	1,503	1,113	3,246	2,094	1,314	1,870
Under 25 years.....number...	35	10	5	20	37	13	15
25 to 34 years.....number...	270	141	101	282	171	118	164
35 to 44 years.....number...	651	300	307	782	509	320	492
45 to 54 years.....number...	745	505	347	953	632	394	555
55 to 64 years.....number...	605	312	222	841	452	287	399
65 or more years.....number...	330	235	131	368	293	182	245
Average age.....years...	49.8	50.8	49.4	50.3	49.9	50.3	49.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	1,446	641	609	1,449	814	401	325
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	490	225	286	600	361	202	167
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	235	125	76	272	166	68	34
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	721	291	247	577	287	131	124
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	500	185	227	401	230	105	88
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	615	240	323	702	402	208	194
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	860	331	287	708	288	147	94
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	1,236	873	520	1,834	1,282	926	1,596
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	247	120	95	336	186	106	154
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	447	397	203	761	451	373	571
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	150	95	55	180	106	44	43

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number.....	30,813	4,728	11,715	2,194	2,979	2,076
Part owners.....number.....	8,490	145	1,222	553	593	709
All tenants.....number.....	3,004	275	637	145	310	245
Cash tenants.....number.....	1,095	160	335	80	115	65
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	346	...	20	20	35	40
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	774	10	115	15	100	85
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	326	5	40	5	20	15
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	463	100	127	25	40	40
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number.....	30,558	4,713	11,641	2,169	2,944	2,051
Part owners.....number.....	8,313	145	1,182	533	583	684
All tenants.....number.....	2,953	270	627	145	305	240
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number.....	255	15	74	25	35	25
Part owners.....number.....	177	...	40	20	10	25
All tenants.....number.....	51	5	10	...	5	5
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number.....	2,518	...	95	80	130	160
Tobacco farms.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number.....	798	5	80	45	120	96
Vegetable farms.....number.....	848	10	370	115	76	105
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number.....	2,749	175	1,266	320	295	235
Poultry farms.....number.....	1,436	331	521	77	158	113
Dairy farms.....number.....	3,439	25	595	361	590	560
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number.....	4,276	70	689	251	490	386
Livestock ranches.....number.....	1,905	...	...	...	...	35
General farms.....number.....	3,490	5	260	150	380	385
Miscellaneous farms.....number.....	1,343	278	284	58	88	88
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting.....	9,102	16	605	371	745	865
.....number.....	10,587	16	620	391	760	885
Corn pickers.....farms reporting.....	430	...	30	25	55	60
.....number.....	442	...	30	25	60	60
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting.....	6,314	20	350	250	490	602
.....number.....	6,482	20	350	250	495	608
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting.....	2,281	15	96	101	265	300
.....number.....	2,490	20	101	101	280	310
Motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	30,339	2,239	8,193	1,982	2,971	2,488
.....number.....	48,919	2,422	9,484	2,558	4,007	3,594
Tractors.....farms reporting.....	35,100	2,863	10,467	2,477	3,497	2,703
.....number.....	71,094	3,725	15,768	4,230	6,204	5,621
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting.....	31,942	1,483	9,212	2,362	3,347	2,643
.....number.....	56,732	1,540	10,843	3,219	5,054	4,635
1 tractor.....farms reporting.....	18,081	1,431	7,898	1,653	2,052	1,226
2 tractors.....farms reporting.....	8,154	47	1,043	582	986	1,013
3 tractors.....farms reporting.....	3,362	5	235	106	231	278
4 tractors.....farms reporting.....	1,194	...	16	21	53	106
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting.....	1,151	...	20	...	25	20
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting.....	29,642	1,388	8,412	2,237	3,117	2,493
.....number.....	45,276	1,405	9,448	2,818	4,236	3,923
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting.....	9,432	130	1,325	401	793	677
.....number.....	11,456	135	1,395	401	818	712
Garden tractors.....farms reporting.....	13,477	1,998	4,719	918	1,084	928
.....number.....	14,362	2,185	4,925	1,011	1,150	986
Automobiles.....farms reporting.....	37,222	4,314	11,721	2,536	3,476	2,729
.....number.....	47,375	5,085	14,434	3,170	4,263	3,278
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	40,807	4,734	12,916	2,782	3,802	2,934
Telephone.....farms reporting.....	35,925	4,154	11,236	2,762	3,447	2,603
Home freezer.....farms reporting.....	27,410	2,847	8,082	1,826	2,453	2,018
Milking machine.....farms reporting.....	8,030	235	1,645	686	1,145	1,010
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting.....	3,083	60	570	270	430	455
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting.....	397	10	62	25	30	35
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting.....	7,812	75	600	364	733	758
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting.....	21,309	3,457	7,465	1,521	1,888	1,468
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting.....	17,279	1,355	5,088	1,196	1,709	1,315
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting.....	3,306	221	831	155	275	225
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	1,622	185	621	85	170	120
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	1,684	36	210	70	105	105
1 mile.....farms reporting.....	504	36	120	10	35	55
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting.....	527	...	65	25	50	25
4 miles.....farms reporting.....	96	...	10	...	5	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting.....	557	...	15	35	15	20
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting.....	5,819	275	788	296	334	441
.....persons.....	16,332	588	2,459	945	932	1,606
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting.....	3,765	135	366	141	183	226
.....persons.....	7,509	258	854	210	263	407
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting.....	2,483	87	238	117	130	162
2 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	675	30	65	15	45	42
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	362	5	32	...	5	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	160	10	17	8	2	13
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting.....	85	3	14	1	1	4
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	38,517	4,809	12,348	2,636	3,557	2,762
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	2,362	140	622	156	175	192
Operators not reporting residence.....number.....	1,672	200	636	115	160	91

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	1,791	895	578	1,776	945	573	563
Part owners.....number...	580	508	428	1,207	886	560	1,099
All tenants.....number...	276	110	117	277	253	167	192
Cash tenants.....number...	75	15	25	80	81	22	42
Share-cash tenants.....number...	50	20	30	60	26	15	30
Crop-share tenants.....number...	60	50	45	71	85	80	58
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	35	10	15	35	55	37	54
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	56	15	2	31	6	13	8
White farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	1,761	885	567	1,770	929	568	560
Part owners.....number...	575	492	418	1,180	870	557	1,094
All tenants.....number...	271	95	117	272	252	167	192
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	30	10	11	6	16	5	3
Part owners.....number...	5	16	10	27	16	3	5
All tenants.....number...	5	15	...	5	1	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms.....number...	110	120	110	395	385	428	505
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	151	75	33	137	38	14	4
Vegetable farms.....number...	55	26	15	38	12	17	9
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	131	98	46	148	28	4	3
Poultry farms.....number...	56	46	31	91	11	...	1
Dairy farms.....number...	437	275	155	296	123	19	3
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	430	166	157	629	491	265	252
Livestock ranches.....number...	80	20	45	156	236	334	999
General farms.....number...	395	300	260	703	451	128	73
Miscellaneous farms.....number...	62	62	56	190	106	41	30
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	805	665	507	1,612	1,105	787	1,019
number.....	840	720	537	1,799	1,390	1,026	1,603
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	45	50	26	66	49	11	13
number.....	45	50	26	66	51	14	15
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	650	422	392	1,036	742	491	869
number.....	655	422	392	1,051	769	512	958
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	246	216	138	355	258	125	166
number.....	251	226	149	420	283	151	198
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,222	1,284	999	2,948	1,914	1,249	1,850
number.....	3,342	2,137	1,771	5,605	4,216	3,202	6,581
Tractors.....farms reporting...	2,482	1,419	1,069	3,088	1,946	1,254	1,835
number.....	5,099	3,430	2,607	7,864	5,684	3,603	7,259
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	2,401	1,389	1,039	3,053	1,935	1,249	1,829
number.....	4,212	2,911	2,189	6,819	5,069	3,313	6,928
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	1,151	465	336	966	437	282	184
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	877	546	395	1,149	645	431	440
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	256	244	211	569	461	300	466
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	76	75	65	194	187	111	290
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	41	59	32	175	205	125	449
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	2,291	1,324	959	2,841	1,778	1,092	1,710
number.....	3,607	2,329	1,690	5,330	3,627	2,133	4,730
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	584	525	454	1,283	1,151	833	1,276
number.....	605	582	499	1,489	1,442	1,180	2,198
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	843	489	379	986	556	281	296
number.....	887	519	418	1,045	615	290	331
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,342	1,359	1,018	2,971	1,859	1,175	1,722
number.....	2,903	1,806	1,345	3,936	2,586	1,643	2,926
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,622	1,454	1,104	3,218	2,040	1,307	1,894
number.....	2,222	1,344	994	2,882	1,739	1,070	1,472
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,759	1,105	812	2,416	1,537	1,017	1,538
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	917	485	366	852	453	125	111
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	327	255	150	342	173	28	23
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	55	35	21	69	32	10	13
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	774	542	424	1,215	841	579	907
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	1,179	767	515	1,396	729	405	519
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,248	666	503	1,549	1,010	705	935
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	225	60	100	286	316	200	412
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	85	30	35	96	100	37	58
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	140	30	65	190	216	163	354
1 mile.....farms reporting...	65	10	25	45	36	27	40
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	35	20	35	90	70	41	71
4 miles.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	10	15	12	29
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	35	...	...	45	95	83	214
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	376	278	233	752	552	441	1,053
persons.....	980	883	792	1,874	1,352	930	2,991
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	185	178	168	559	392	343	889
persons.....	365	286	283	1,048	754	551	2,230
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	136	126	121	365	267	259	475
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	22	37	16	89	62	51	201
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	12	28	76	41	23	125
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	15	1	2	18	10	6	58
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	2	2	1	11	12	4	30
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,430	1,377	991	2,973	1,876	1,137	1,621
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	142	96	86	214	175	151	213
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	110	41	52	96	45	39	87

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	20,376	1,337	5,324	1,479	2,169	1,796
.....acres on which used.....	1,742,073	5,394	68,370	37,970	72,052	88,457
.....tons.....	175,197	1,090	12,194	5,881	10,882	13,926
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,599	1,312	5,134	1,444	2,069	1,691
.....tons.....	148,137	1,056	11,772	5,633	10,292	12,643
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,437	60	310	227	303	303
.....tons.....	27,060	34	422	248	590	1,283
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	8,730	300	1,911	611	1,070	754
.....acres.....	274,558	1,005	19,600	10,880	21,805	19,095
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,418	300	1,876	581	1,030	729
.....tons.....	29,138	164	2,555	1,156	2,626	2,333
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	412	10	45	40	45	35
.....tons.....	1,418	3	38	107	57	80
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	2,639	200	685	205	265	230
.....acres.....	52,091	635	5,450	2,865	3,960	4,695
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,509	200	665	195	260	215
.....tons.....	5,049	84	571	305	398	455
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	146	...	20	10	5	25
.....tons.....	280	...	18	5	1	30
Wheat.....farms reporting...	5,988	40	536	295	540	686
.....acres.....	548,950	160	4,814	3,375	6,915	9,785
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,425	35	496	280	515	610
.....tons.....	10,656	35	452	342	684	1,010
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,680	5	40	15	35	81
.....tons.....	11,448	2	30	13	57	99
Barley.....farms reporting...	5,139	20	545	290	525	542
.....acres.....	275,573	135	5,870	3,665	10,005	13,335
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,952	10	505	270	480	476
.....tons.....	12,224	8	476	413	831	887
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,293	10	40	20	45	91
.....tons.....	4,987	10	38	26	56	275
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	949	5	90	50	100	136
.....acres.....	30,162	30	500	510	1,920	2,620
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	922	5	90	50	90	126
.....tons.....	9,227	7	148	154	543	772
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	114	...	5	5	20	20
.....tons.....	532	...	5	1	43	38
All other crops.....farms reporting...	10,628	842	2,964	773	1,129	1,134
.....acres.....	560,739	3,429	32,136	16,675	27,447	38,927
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	10,108	827	2,884	753	1,084	1,089
.....tons.....	81,843	758	7,570	3,263	5,210	7,186
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,366	40	200	55	117	182
.....tons.....	8,395	19	293	96	376	761
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,090	100	497	161	235	261
.....acres limed.....	34,683	285	3,665	1,667	3,310	4,197
.....tons.....	58,769	340	6,195	2,716	5,380	7,186
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	42,110	5,014	13,477	2,867	3,857	3,025
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	30,960	3,221	9,371	2,139	2,949	2,323
.....dollars.....	53,060,824	3,671,450	10,452,655	3,192,768	4,760,620	4,426,290
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5,385	630	2,195	405	485	351
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,447	2,030	5,807	1,215	1,636	1,173
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,111	225	575	150	325	260
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,610	160	380	250	270	280
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,407	176	414	119	233	259
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	17,958	1,996	5,306	1,169	1,619	1,341
.....dollars.....	34,827,741	1,101,360	4,160,037	922,370	1,738,320	1,529,659
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	13,738	1,800	4,616	1,016	1,266	997
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	2,097	125	415	61	205	195
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	30	77	165	60	85	86
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	563	20	66	25	30	45
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	583	21	44	7	33	18
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	17,617	1,225	5,295	1,352	1,904	1,548
.....dollars.....	8,545,372	120,215	1,188,957	456,862	762,055	650,629
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	9,688	1,115	3,984	750	915	707
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,164	90	1,120	527	863	711
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,765	20	191	75	126	130
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	19,500	1,289	4,711	1,282	1,692	1,654
.....dollars.....	49,521,709	1,051,090	6,162,319	1,823,799	3,687,665	3,911,978
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	5,717	580	1,800	535	610	501
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	3,647	305	950	245	285	360
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,611	200	652	126	222	195
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,001	130	663	186	191	230
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,060	31	337	86	185	187
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,321	30	225	60	90	87
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	742	10	73	42	75	57
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	325	2	9	2	34	33
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	77	1	2	...	...	4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	14,223	1,168	3,716	889	1,439	1,278
.....dollars.....	6,708,838	537,749	959,924	241,474	343,380	664,066
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	6,440	680	2,580	425	636	455
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,292	290	933	371	670	630
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,224	85	90	60	85	75
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,267	113	113	33	48	118
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	40,396	4,384	12,827	2,772	3,787	2,955
.....dollars.....	19,976,207	433,785	1,782,307	692,740	1,290,915	1,437,289
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,067	3,555	7,660	940	1,015	577
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,210	665	4,590	1,481	1,931	1,346
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,496	106	386	286	620	656
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,301	56	189	65	206	368
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	322	2	2	...	15	8

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,435	997	751	2,137	1,325	753	873
.....acres on which used.....	84,558	85,374	67,035	271,990	255,763	237,919	467,191
.....tons.....	12,922	11,476	9,077	34,712	27,404	15,253	20,380
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,374	942	700	1,937	1,067	460	469
.....tons.....	12,022	10,739	7,704	30,612	23,100	11,392	11,172
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	217	185	166	497	474	382	486
.....tons.....	900	737	1,373	4,100	4,304	3,861	9,208
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	751	491	375	1,107	676	306	378
.....acres.....	19,045	16,885	14,230	51,530	36,280	22,822	41,381
.....tons.....	741	476	365	1,067	625	291	337
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,444	1,790	1,242	5,728	3,315	2,113	3,672
.....tons.....	10	35	10	50	66	20	46
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	19	47	124	143	554	48	198
.....tons.....	180	170	110	302	163	68	61
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	2,970	3,510	2,660	7,426	7,435	3,936	6,549
.....acres.....	170	145	110	292	138	63	56
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	282	245	274	883	694	339	519
.....tons.....	15	25	...	10	25	6	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	11	27	...	80	60	23	25
.....tons.....	570	400	315	909	679	472	546
Wheat.....farms reporting...	9,890	10,225	7,950	34,387	53,939	114,583	292,927
.....acres.....	505	370	250	739	387	134	104
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	904	871	488	2,429	1,362	766	1,323
.....tons.....	80	35	70	210	312	348	449
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	167	57	252	564	1,436	2,559	6,212
.....tons.....	511	390	280	865	530	309	332
Barley.....farms reporting...	14,764	12,765	10,115	48,402	39,742	40,191	76,584
.....acres.....	451	345	235	650	339	111	80
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,098	1,041	1,050	3,230	1,749	899	542
.....tons.....	70	45	50	255	211	201	255
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	153	86	150	1,070	774	772	1,577
.....tons.....	136	80	75	169	56	23	29
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	2,854	2,850	2,150	8,235	4,100	1,964	2,429
.....acres.....	136	80	75	164	56	22	28
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	932	920	680	2,292	1,530	622	627
.....tons.....	15	...	15	21	6	3	4
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	48	...	189	86	35	32	55
.....tons.....	814	616	426	1,051	578	170	131
All other crops.....farms reporting...	35,035	39,139	29,930	122,010	114,267	54,423	47,321
.....acres.....	783	591	385	991	481	140	100
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,362	5,872	3,970	16,060	14,450	6,653	4,489
.....tons.....	117	120	81	212	157	44	41
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	502	520	658	2,157	1,445	427	1,141
.....tons.....	166	136	100	233	144	39	18
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,555	2,015	2,190	6,846	4,800	1,969	1,184
.....acres limed.....	4,095	3,420	3,685	13,074	5,878	4,722	2,078
.....tons.....							
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,667	1,509	1,129	3,258	2,076	1,318	1,913
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	2,164	1,128	879	2,504	1,613	1,024	1,645
.....dollars.....	3,362,344	2,582,024	2,078,538	6,432,456	3,313,590	1,587,799	7,200,490
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	330	175	135	285	186	112	96
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,146	535	425	1,409	881	566	624
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	330	156	121	320	191	160	298
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	226	120	90	190	212	114	318
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	132	142	108	300	143	72	309
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,112	698	509	1,565	961	621	1,061
.....dollars.....	1,255,571	805,115	1,222,123	2,921,682	4,081,634	2,776,464	12,313,406
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	821	516	355	1,005	596	358	592
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	155	105	56	277	167	101	235
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	70	40	35	136	76	63	131
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	45	30	30	96	31	37	108
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	21	7	33	51	91	62	195
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,294	724	540	1,537	984	486	728
.....dollars.....	652,871	532,463	429,963	1,039,103	769,336	466,640	1,476,278
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	536	312	225	541	326	131	146
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	606	297	213	701	471	224	341
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	152	115	102	295	187	131	241
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,256	879	578	2,053	1,450	976	1,680
.....dollars.....	2,922,558	2,902,905	1,725,467	7,236,634	4,505,612	3,292,904	10,298,778
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	410	190	140	475	265	128	83
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	230	181	135	385	255	150	166
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	175	105	55	285	266	145	185
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	180	120	80	381	290	221	329
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	120	105	85	200	172	174	378
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	63	101	51	122	109	107	276
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	45	51	14	118	51	31	174
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	31	24	16	65	27	14	68
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2	2	2	22	15	6	21
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	961	607	484	1,415	941	555	770
.....dollars.....	445,299	545,415	174,339	963,382	528,129	460,780	844,901
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	366	196	195	435	241	116	115
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	396	270	215	587	420	218	292
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	111	71	42	179	157	114	155
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	88	70	32	214	123	107	208
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,612	1,469	1,109	3,208	2,066	1,305	1,902
.....dollars.....	1,354,462	1,007,665	818,769	2,770,642	2,220,583	1,765,112	4,401,938
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	475	205	115	357	96	53	19
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,105	591	400	1,060	580	257	204
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	631	341	382	841	582	329	336
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	399	325	205	905	776	631	1,176
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2	7	7	45	32	35	167

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	416,403,681	10,933,471	42,434,193	15,035,522	26,396,670	28,584,533
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,786	2,123	3,119	5,172	6,782	9,387
All crops sold..... dollars...	224,803,915	5,256,124	22,114,838	7,842,419	12,226,807	15,872,513
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	134,389,543	139,574	2,470,096	1,600,189	4,990,415	6,048,373
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	22,390,103	72,695	3,577,675	1,489,415	2,327,675	2,990,870
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	42,031,149	1,384,667	11,102,010	3,801,769	3,804,533	4,977,718
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	25,993,120	3,659,188	4,965,057	951,046	1,104,184	1,855,552
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	191,599,766	5,677,347	20,319,355	7,193,103	14,169,863	12,712,020
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	26,404,935	3,977,464	8,011,885	1,705,057	3,281,698	2,094,473
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	42,389,867	297,190	4,118,040	2,971,250	5,801,680	6,205,785
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	122,804,964	1,402,693	8,189,430	2,516,796	5,086,485	4,411,762
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	30,052	2,376	8,793	2,074	2,987	2,313
..... number...	1,361,700	12,851	79,432	36,044	63,946	62,144
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	26,395	1,771	7,215	1,838	2,078	2,078
..... number...	626,256	4,056	29,187	16,624	28,353	27,806
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	20,081	1,416	5,719	1,501	2,191	1,696
..... number...	158,836	2,671	21,214	11,825	20,973	21,030
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	24,865	1,690	6,649	1,692	2,562	1,966
..... number...	396,608	4,165	26,108	11,146	22,703	20,123
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	24,016	1,640	6,421	1,619	2,387	1,951
..... number...	338,836	4,630	24,137	8,274	12,890	14,215
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,525	286	692	100	120	76
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	6,120	870	2,885	415	490	331
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	6,602	920	2,715	535	636	426
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	4,966	270	1,651	426	660	461
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	5,283	25	745	460	731	598
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	2,820	5	85	121	315	365
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	2,353	...	19	17	35	56
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	383	...	1	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	5,753	901	2,567	406	515	327
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	11,054	845	3,986	916	1,256	887
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	3,240	20	445	225	450	363
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,742	...	130	150	210	180
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,781	...	71	105	160	215
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,107	5	11	35	60	95
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	529	...	5	...	5	10
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	1,189	...	...	1	15	1
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	7,491	781	2,569	525	615	468
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	8,751	625	2,665	640	936	617
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,448	10	290	100	270	195
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	914	...	125	120	170	140
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	843	...	55	95	140	190
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	404	...	10	20	50	75
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	153	...	5	...	5	10
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	77	...	...	1	5	1
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	11,506	500	2,191	537	871	758
..... number...	44,585	905	5,974	1,433	1,956	1,888
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	10,036	820	2,890	691	988	789
..... number...	207,650	9,095	32,257	11,975	23,435	15,053
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	7,169	610	1,990	471	743	573
..... number...	135,248	6,580	22,042	7,615	17,617	10,370
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	6,626	465	1,746	455	657	536
..... number...	72,402	2,515	10,215	4,360	5,818	4,683
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	8,116	325	1,648	473	701	621
..... number...	873,231	4,955	47,865	13,569	30,735	28,221
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	6,039	210	1,128	348	505	451
..... number...	239,509	2,635	17,562	3,330	6,325	5,922
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	7,662	290	1,507	448	671	591
..... number...	633,722	2,320	30,303	10,239	24,410	22,299
Ewes..... farms reporting...	7,539	275	1,472	448	661	571
..... number...	607,518	2,120	28,167	9,665	23,088	21,134
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	6,347	160	1,156	363	566	515
..... number...	26,204	200	2,136	574	1,322	1,165
Goats and kids..... farms reporting...	1,774	96	500	116	175	155
..... number...	26,413	374	2,570	795	1,315	1,645
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	18,356	1,995	5,497	1,207	1,656	1,391
..... number...	3,106,395	578,660	1,012,845	158,892	360,020	228,550
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	23,537	1,760	5,966	1,656	2,346	1,864
..... number...	692,825	7,530	43,964	15,482	28,794	27,565
..... dollars...	99,740,425	876,040	5,585,682	1,742,860	3,330,800	3,390,380
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	6,427	540	1,573	456	646	526
..... number...	279,974	12,885	42,364	17,577	38,834	19,340
..... dollars...	9,239,142	425,205	1,398,012	580,041	1,281,522	638,220
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	6,883	210	1,290	397	665	547
..... number...	765,045	4,415	65,440	8,155	25,725	20,396
..... dollars...	9,945,585	57,395	850,720	106,015	334,425	265,148
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	10,214	660	2,700	846	1,331	1,119
..... pounds...	986,672,182	7,651,858	98,863,145	70,048,916	140,979,109	143,800,981
..... dollars...	42,389,867	297,190	4,118,040	2,971,250	5,801,680	6,205,785
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	4,978	851	1,547	332	458	376
..... dollars...	6,485,671	1,325,531	3,014,044	874,056	726,821	161,505
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	7,392	1,075	2,232	431	641	556
..... dozens...	37,217,155	7,043,495	12,701,878	1,859,135	4,962,315	2,869,440
..... dollars...	13,770,351	2,606,093	4,699,696	687,881	1,836,097	1,061,693

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	24,871,026	20,195,536	15,707,283	55,696,390	45,194,792	34,500,303	96,853,962
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,273	13,339	13,913	16,965	21,562	25,999	50,419
All crops sold..... dollars...	13,841,021	12,266,840	8,876,520	35,066,536	27,679,595	22,654,098	41,106,604
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	8,237,305	6,676,253	5,384,251	23,942,713	21,276,054	18,735,096	34,689,224
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	1,605,600	1,332,040	310,150	2,137,325	1,387,194	1,714,546	3,444,918
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	3,053,821	2,519,249	2,036,838	5,144,246	2,614,250	946,673	645,326
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	944,295	1,739,249	945,281	3,842,252	2,402,097	1,257,783	2,327,136
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	11,030,005	7,928,696	6,830,763	20,629,854	17,515,197	11,846,205	55,747,358
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	1,269,319	729,864	849,339	3,274,490	732,601	57,763	420,982
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	4,632,472	4,316,660	2,226,087	6,861,293	3,821,206	631,230	506,974
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	5,128,214	2,882,172	3,755,337	10,494,071	12,961,390	11,157,212	54,819,402
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	2,159	1,157	935	2,639	1,706	1,119	1,794
..... number...	61,794	38,633	34,470	105,682	113,572	114,589	638,543
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	2,018	1,027	863	2,482	1,608	1,077	1,747
..... number...	27,632	18,454	15,068	48,924	48,724	51,991	309,437
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	1,583	800	672	1,694	1,130	619	1,060
..... number...	16,428	13,875	8,731	20,982	13,621	3,323	4,163
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	1,904	977	825	2,405	1,502	1,019	1,673
..... number...	20,452	11,871	11,342	33,021	34,013	31,207	170,457
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	1,819	927	774	2,207	1,500	1,050	1,721
..... number...	13,710	8,308	8,060	23,737	30,835	31,391	158,649
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	60	35	35	30	53	21	17
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	270	155	125	337	147	58	37
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	395	200	121	391	181	54	28
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	405	220	166	417	172	80	38
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	636	270	256	752	418	271	121
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	301	191	135	434	339	262	267
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	92	85	96	276	390	346	941
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	1	1	2	6	27	345
Cows including heifers that have calved—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	230	115	111	316	180	56	29
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	860	436	335	894	381	166	92
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	415	160	172	472	288	150	80
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	261	80	90	242	166	145	88
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	150	116	65	266	246	206	181
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	75	75	55	166	181	135	214
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	20	30	20	85	85	83	186
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	7	15	15	41	81	136	877
Milk cows—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	416	205	206	622	444	278	362
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	635	290	245	656	478	299	665
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	225	70	71	125	60	15	17
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	151	55	50	75	15	7	6
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	110	70	50	70	55	6	2
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	35	70	25	80	35	3	1
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	10	25	25	45	20	5	3
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	1	15	...	21	23	6	4
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	782	442	380	1,261	1,152	945	1,687
..... number...	2,118	1,269	835	4,087	3,988	3,958	16,174
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	742	420	340	862	665	338	491
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	18,813	9,125	7,745	28,219	20,364	11,608	19,961
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	532	315	240	620	493	251	331
..... number...	10,198	5,495	5,605	18,058	12,707	7,291	11,670
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	531	280	225	625	497	245	364
..... number...	8,615	3,630	2,140	10,161	7,657	4,317	8,291
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	661	426	350	1,199	806	384	522
..... number...	40,900	27,442	25,230	108,814	112,870	92,012	340,618
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	511	315	295	949	640	309	378
..... number...	10,769	7,440	7,060	32,522	34,695	29,226	82,023
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	646	406	340	1,119	776	367	501
..... number...	30,131	20,002	18,170	76,292	78,175	62,786	258,595
Ewes..... farms reporting...	636	406	335	1,114	766	366	489
..... number...	28,700	19,196	17,045	72,933	74,114	60,415	250,941
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	526	366	320	973	656	325	421
..... number...	1,431	806	1,125	3,359	4,061	2,371	7,654
Goats and kids..... farms reporting...	136	85	50	206	131	66	58
..... number...	1,323	1,270	960	5,127	2,870	4,088	4,076
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	1,232	645	541	1,547	971	651	1,023
..... number...	186,045	84,595	74,094	275,657	63,121	27,834	56,082
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	1,783	907	789	2,205	1,485	1,044	1,732
..... number...	30,026	16,713	20,428	53,931	65,263	61,564	321,565
..... dollars...	3,782,579	1,974,470	3,122,602	7,616,705	10,202,019	9,328,585	48,787,703
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	536	290	240	634	467	234	285
..... number...	24,278	13,010	9,675	38,491	27,795	13,042	22,683
..... dollars...	801,174	429,330	319,275	1,270,203	917,235	430,386	748,539
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	591	410	305	1,053	701	337	417
..... number...	27,369	26,465	17,100	89,564	108,758	75,039	296,619
..... dollars...	355,797	344,045	222,300	1,164,332	1,413,854	975,507	3,856,047
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting...	957	526	392	878	478	162	165
..... pounds...	114,698,901	98,320,412	53,081,981	145,240,714	86,539,260	15,752,884	11,694,021
..... dollars...	4,632,472	4,316,660	2,226,087	6,861,293	3,821,206	631,230	506,974
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	266	195	135	378	183	105	152
..... number...	148,820	27,959	22,325	145,105	19,269	4,541	15,695
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	480	280	215	619	382	207	274
..... dozens...	2,435,955	697,580	942,755	2,721,391	491,777	128,953	362,481
..... dollars...	901,304	258,105	348,819	1,006,915	181,957	47,713	134,118

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms	Size of farm				
			Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 . . . farms reporting . . .	4,771	300	1,071	290	517	406	
number of litters . . .	36,604	1,630	5,539	2,300	3,822	2,703	
1 or 2 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	1,933	190	570	90	200	160	
3 to 9 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	1,787	70	371	135	216	136	
10 to 19 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	679	35	90	35	56	85	
20 to 39 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	264	...	35	25	35	25	
40 to 69 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	71	...	...	5	5	...	
70 or more litters . . . farms reporting . . .	37	5	5	...	5	...	
June 2 to November 30 . . . farms reporting . . .	3,753	230	816	240	407	335	
number of litters . . .	17,400	875	2,647	1,150	1,965	1,290	
December 1 to June 1 . . . farms reporting . . .	3,623	170	776	210	387	301	
number of litters . . .	19,204	755	2,892	1,150	1,857	1,413	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes . . . farms reporting . . .	2,965	55	591	201	420	481	
acres . . .	51,237	180	3,040	1,748	4,660	7,640	
Under 11 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	1,547	55	531	140	255	220	
11 to 24 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	835	...	60	51	125	190	
25 to 49 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	393	...	...	10	40	41	
50 to 74 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	97	...	...	...	...	15	
75 to 99 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	37	...	...	...	...	15	
100 or more acres . . . farms reporting . . .	56	...	...	...	...	...	
Harvested for grain . . . farms reporting . . .	1,442	25	321	100	190	241	
acres . . .	26,639	150	1,604	1,040	1,985	4,405	
bushels . . .	1,792,787	3,965	91,895	57,320	145,340	325,090	
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	652	5	106	35	75	136	
bushels . . .	1,211,428	500	35,240	20,150	68,030	226,195	
Winter wheat harvested . . . farms reporting . . .	6,490	50	837	350	540	580	
acres . . .	691,950	165	6,464	3,840	6,155	8,440	
bushels . . .	25,057,725	5,145	233,035	126,145	234,430	307,680	
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	5,961	40	627	295	485	525	
bushels . . .	24,244,267	4,875	205,060	114,600	215,665	293,335	
Spring wheat harvested . . . farms reporting . . .	3,793	30	442	185	471	420	
acres . . .	82,893	125	3,286	1,875	5,489	5,325	
bushels . . .	2,468,487	4,165	109,615	55,165	172,740	191,055	
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	3,223	30	311	150	381	355	
bushels . . .	2,320,401	4,165	98,650	50,080	156,830	171,175	
Oats grown alone harvested . . . farms reporting . . .	5,955	25	916	405	742	717	
acres . . .	147,409	105	6,515	5,230	9,413	11,220	
bushels . . .	5,870,232	2,150	244,020	185,280	388,736	400,620	
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	2,643	10	385	200	282	286	
bushels . . .	3,455,902	590	127,435	85,450	151,646	141,835	
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas . . . farms reporting . . .	855	...	70	30	80	100	
bushels . . .	562,163	...	46,545	5,300	28,335	35,155	
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	564	...	60	15	50	45	
bushels . . .	419,760	...	35,190	3,805	17,145	16,740	
Barley harvested . . . farms reporting . . .	8,862	40	1,122	575	882	821	
acres . . .	504,684	200	10,654	6,945	15,251	17,485	
bushels . . .	18,233,587	5,160	333,465	216,805	542,496	562,905	
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	5,774	20	680	360	482	490	
bushels . . .	14,571,775	2,445	241,220	157,145	347,926	387,155	
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut . . . acres . . .	941,796	1,795	44,711	21,035	43,898	42,000	
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for							
hay and for dehydrating . . . farms reporting . . .	8,456	100	1,543	395	960	662	
acres . . .	307,530	295	12,641	5,065	16,555	14,835	
tons . . .	870,608	935	35,773	16,390	53,955	49,685	
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	2,883	45	501	155	310	275	
tons . . .	266,375	515	12,170	6,860	16,490	18,515	
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover							
and grasses cut for hay . . . farms reporting . . .	7,804	240	1,960	606	910	711	
acres . . .	176,504	715	14,900	6,930	12,745	11,818	
tons . . .	328,921	1,300	25,905	13,050	25,910	22,475	
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	1,850	45	465	160	185	150	
tons . . .	54,035	485	6,130	3,175	3,370	4,140	
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or							
other grains, cut for hay . . . farms reporting . . .	1,685	20	310	141	190	155	
acres . . .	27,563	55	2,275	1,445	2,155	1,670	
tons . . .	53,309	50	3,645	2,975	4,275	3,900	
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	393	10	65	50	60	20	
tons . . .	10,195	30	630	1,010	1,105	365	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small							
grains cut for hay . . . farms reporting . . .	4,557	45	916	365	416	391	
acres . . .	106,315	95	5,280	2,565	3,813	3,760	
tons . . .	149,498	120	7,522	4,565	6,075	7,585	
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	685	5	180	60	61	55	
tons . . .	18,841	5	1,745	545	1,010	1,485	
Wild hay cut . . . farms reporting . . .	2,549	65	615	180	186	175	
acres . . .	232,103	185	4,375	1,825	2,080	1,890	
tons . . .	249,564	265	6,680	2,810	4,290	2,955	
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	419	10	145	45	20	20	
tons . . .	9,654	70	1,785	265	1,130	610	
Other hay cut . . . farms reporting . . .	2,648	80	590	196	290	236	
acres . . .	54,115	395	4,175	1,680	3,495	2,987	
tons . . .	83,439	360	6,815	3,080	6,250	4,312	
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	570	25	120	50	55	55	
tons . . .	13,109	115	1,405	620	835	1,075	
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,							
clover, or small grains . . . farms reporting . . .	1,458	15	115	116	210	235	
acres . . .	37,666	55	1,065	1,525	3,055	5,040	
tons, green weight . . .	284,429	235	7,240	13,525	22,795	41,765	

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959	401	230	180	489	420	193	274
farms reporting...	3,688	1,585	1,315	4,769	3,315	2,141	3,797
number of litters...	120	35	55	195	155	61	102
1 or 2 litters	151	155	95	151	160	68	79
3 to 9 litters	95	20	15	102	65	33	48
10 to 19 litters	25	20	10	15	25	21	28
20 to 39 litters	5	...	5	20	15	7	9
40 to 99 litters	5	...	...	6	...	3	8
70 or more litters	336	170	160	368	335	151	205
June 2 to November 30	1,547	660	650	2,244	1,565	1,064	1,743
farms reporting...	311	195	135	399	350	165	224
December 1 to June 1	2,141	925	665	2,525	1,750	1,077	2,054
number of litters...							
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes	341	156	139	336	146	42	57
farms reporting...	6,150	4,275	3,723	9,898	5,246	1,638	3,039
acres...	140	60	31	76	25	8	6
Under 11 acres	131	50	61	88	56	10	13
11 to 24 acres	60	30	40	115	22	13	22
25 to 49 acres	5	6	1	36	23	5	6
50 to 74 acres	5	...	...	6	6	3	2
75 to 99 acres	...	...	...	15	14	3	8
100 or more acres	155	51	68	186	71	19	15
Harvested for grain	2,560	2,455	2,048	5,900	2,994	748	750
bushels...	186,545	169,865	127,395	350,725	230,664	44,539	59,444
Sales	70	31	32	110	38	9	5
bushels...	115,340	155,510	80,500	249,820	183,864	30,911	45,368
Winter wheat harvested	460	370	320	891	749	586	757
farms reporting...	8,790	7,885	9,165	38,500	70,730	145,331	386,485
acres...	330,475	315,650	393,000	1,600,902	2,793,470	5,616,397	13,101,396
bushels...	410	350	315	861	734	572	747
Sales	304,055	301,740	376,065	1,553,675	2,700,435	5,455,676	12,719,086
Spring wheat harvested	420	245	166	566	375	193	280
farms reporting...	5,980	4,860	2,685	12,105	12,245	9,212	19,706
acres...	230,105	170,945	83,760	389,861	306,040	221,776	533,260
bushels...	375	210	156	516	325	169	245
Sales	215,070	165,260	80,220	373,673	284,840	208,747	511,691
Oats grown alone harvested	525	475	335	828	510	208	269
farms reporting...	10,245	11,940	6,890	23,010	25,161	13,713	23,967
acres...	364,490	433,765	230,810	800,290	983,840	572,578	1,263,653
bushels...	235	240	140	407	287	86	85
Sales	160,920	219,950	106,505	401,250	672,275	435,208	952,838
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas	105	65	65	210	105	23	2
bushels...	33,565	29,800	28,210	193,755	128,825	31,873	800
Sales	55	45	35	155	85	18	1
bushels...	15,495	21,060	17,860	153,055	110,775	28,035	600
Barley harvested	767	550	431	1,221	958	630	865
farms reporting...	19,859	17,065	15,909	63,608	70,512	80,208	186,988
acres...	720,462	594,375	564,410	2,323,380	2,549,145	3,053,182	6,767,802
bushels...	497	375	260	843	654	500	613
Sales	498,817	469,930	339,845	1,878,979	2,034,280	2,673,201	5,540,832
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut	52,921	33,795	27,264	97,473	96,790	78,863	401,251
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for							
hay and for dehydrating	811	391	260	977	790	542	1,025
farms reporting...	23,004	11,800	9,184	37,492	42,468	33,289	100,902
acres...	77,270	38,035	26,877	116,792	123,099	84,525	247,272
tons...	356	200	102	407	245	135	152
Sales	36,220	19,445	10,865	54,370	36,100	24,433	30,392
tons...							
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover							
and grasses cut for hay	681	370	360	860	583	255	268
farms reporting...	13,262	8,100	8,300	23,877	23,155	14,643	38,059
acres...	24,469	16,920	15,940	48,078	45,932	27,200	61,742
tons...	160	110	110	216	177	44	28
Sales	3,940	2,975	2,990	7,733	12,400	2,335	4,362
tons...							
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or							
other grains, cut for hay	145	152	140	243	102	34	53
farms reporting...	2,055	2,300	2,275	5,611	2,403	1,520	3,799
acres...	4,545	5,050	3,565	10,103	5,805	2,899	6,497
tons...	20	55	30	61	15	4	3
Sales	970	1,365	630	2,472	875	608	135
tons...							
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small							
grains cut for hay	275	150	120	474	390	339	676
farms reporting...	3,950	1,935	2,740	10,309	10,418	10,048	51,402
acres...	6,525	3,110	3,920	20,274	12,798	13,385	63,619
tons...	65	30	25	96	50	24	34
Sales	1,710	775	755	5,092	2,290	1,018	2,411
tons...							
Wild hay cut	160	115	41	250	192	124	446
farms reporting...	2,845	2,165	790	6,165	9,030	12,318	188,435
acres...	3,585	1,930	883	8,995	10,737	14,897	191,537
tons...	25	35	5	20	40	9	20
Sales	505	555	25	240	1,145	590	2,734
tons...							
Other hay cut	256	186	101	306	202	105	100
farms reporting...	5,190	4,000	1,940	6,847	4,378	4,655	14,373
acres...	9,073	6,030	3,465	10,402	6,775	6,427	20,450
tons...	65	41	6	70	55	20	8
Sales	3,335	810	810	1,960	1,330	412	402
tons...							
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,							
clover, or small grains	121	125	85	237	121	45	33
farms reporting...	2,615	3,495	2,035	7,172	4,938	2,390	4,281
acres...	22,134	26,860	17,405	57,498	34,666	16,728	23,578
tons, green weight...							

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	2,636	195	675	185	271	237
acres ² ...	33,309	38	595	716	2,158	2,761
hundredweight...	8,535,807	8,335	91,720	137,730	466,413	836,851
Hops harvested.....farms reporting...	89	...	5	5	20	5
acres...	5,202	...	85	70	1,100	75
pounds...	6,612,494	...	98,000	55,000	1,733,000	56,835
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	311	5	25	25	30	30
acres...	17,586	30	315	295	1,495	1,065
pounds of oil...	1,162,458	2,575	23,580	19,400	106,615	53,175
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	548	...	65	35	100	86
acres...	19,082	...	640	670	1,945	2,332
tons...	474,344	...	15,560	15,600	50,150	63,306
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,479	130	810	240	276	330
Sales.....dollars...	22,390,103	72,695	3,577,675	1,489,415	2,327,675	2,990,870
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	2,314	215	990	205	282	186
acres...	14,018	340	2,999	1,434	1,685	2,409
pounds...	78,627,577	1,433,085	15,140,775	9,244,935	9,553,235	15,171,000
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	10,770	1,550	4,137	802	924	798
acres...	99,644	3,509	26,473	8,024	8,097	10,415

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	272	130	125	305	105	60	76
acres...	3,017	2,965	3,039	8,253	5,182	2,001	2,584
hundredweight...	734,747	703,585	658,595	2,613,055	1,148,740	542,164	594,072
Hops harvested.....farms reporting...	10	15	7	14	7	...	1
acres...	220	815	662	1,478	572	...	125
pounds...	376,640	846,340	720,000	1,785,879	777,600	...	163,200
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	70	35	11	56	17	4	3
acres...	4,165	1,875	500	5,225	1,395	1,154	72
pounds of oil...	263,085	137,235	39,470	368,715	81,605	64,838	2,165
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	101	50	26	53	21	2	9
acres...	3,163	2,000	1,452	3,430	2,598	390	462
tons...	73,100	47,015	37,064	87,255	63,993	10,250	11,051
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	166	137	46	150	103	49	42
Sales.....dollars...	1,605,600	1,332,040	310,150	2,137,325	1,387,194	1,714,546	3,444,918
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	135	102	20	138	28	5	8
acres...	1,403	1,030	230	1,490	603	146	249
pounds...	7,718,820	4,439,190	872,600	9,592,610	3,449,105	730,330	1,281,892
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	542	362	296	774	346	137	102
acres...	7,920	6,997	5,879	12,698	4,834	3,234	1,604