

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 4.—CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Cook	Crook
Farms, acreage, and value:									
1	All commercial farms..... number.....	22,802	563	453	1,640	162	362	520	221
2	Land in farms..... acres.....	19,348,735	875,145	183,253	207,522	26,235	73,599	204,662	1,123,669
3	Average size of farm..... acres.....	848.6	1,554.4	404.5	126.5	161.9	203.3	393.6	5,084.5
4	Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars.....	62,651	67,945	71,500	35,314	37,436	40,020	39,917	99,049
5	..... average per acre, dollars.....	80.63	44.44	174.13	339.76	234.24	224.37	101.43	29.14
6	Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	20,534	522	413	1,463	152	302	423	210
7	..... acres.....	2,949,032	91,501	63,160	61,461	4,660	14,420	10,465	48,367
Farm operators:									
8	Working off their farms, total..... number.....	9,343	165	228	798	56	168	178	87
9	100 or more days..... number.....	4,858	83	104	413	25	131	111	42
10	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... number.....	4,642	67	135	452	35	136	83	19
By tenure:									
11	Full owners..... number.....	13,430	325	258	1,158	115	253	377	133
12	Part owners..... number.....	7,083	186	155	381	32	93	89	72
13	Managers..... number.....	190	9	6	1	...	5	4	4
14	All tenants..... number.....	2,099	43	34	100	15	11	43	12
Specified equipment and facilities:									
15	Grain combines..... farms reporting.....	7,811	195	269	385	11	57	1	96
16	..... number.....	9,275	208	314	420	17	68	1	104
17	Corn pickers..... farms reporting.....	393	...	11	40	...	...	...	...
18	..... number.....	405	...	13	40	...	...	...	...
19	Pick-up balers..... farms reporting.....	5,489	135	151	204	47	87	72	108
20	..... number.....	5,644	136	152	210	48	90	73	117
21	Motortrucks..... farms reporting.....	19,652	510	382	1,218	122	281	429	197
22	..... number.....	36,705	861	741	1,726	166	424	662	480
23	Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting.....	20,401	521	388	1,338	122	287	443	218
24	..... number.....	43,162	1,265	812	2,137	242	562	658	622
25	Automobiles..... farms reporting.....	20,423	480	409	1,432	142	324	477	205
26	..... number.....	26,653	662	518	1,772	173	413	554	312
27	Telephone..... farms reporting.....	19,773	452	416	1,428	142	311	429	172
28	Home freezer..... farms reporting.....	15,732	384	292	928	97	223	413	178
29	Milking machine..... farms reporting.....	6,179	121	136	291	75	131	301	44
30	Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting.....	2,680	16	87	210	65	81	68	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:									
31	Hard surface..... farms reporting.....	11,218	167	216	1,192	137	159	201	85
32	Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting.....	9,416	306	202	383	20	152	246	67
33	Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting.....	1,943	89	35	50	5	46	61	68
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:									
34	Family and/or hired workers..... farms reporting.....	20,243	508	403	1,390	152	296	505	206
35	Family workers, including operator..... farms reporting.....	19,771	496	397	1,369	152	279	493	199
36	Operators working 1 or more hours..... persons.....	19,330	489	397	1,354	152	274	481	198
37	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours..... farms reporting.....	8,274	186	143	632	75	129	217	99
38	..... persons.....	11,948	247	222	829	90	166	341	141
39	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting.....	3,597	88	39	229	22	40	66	66
40	..... persons.....	7,219	163	104	462	57	84	75	161
Livestock and poultry on farms:									
41	Cattle and calves..... farms reporting.....	16,629	487	357	963	147	316	441	199
42	..... number.....	1,245,419	87,074	8,569	23,126	8,340	13,442	22,986	53,242
43	Milk cows..... farms reporting.....	11,734	316	256	624	105	211	355	156
44	..... number.....	139,091	1,237	2,217	6,129	1,890	2,571	9,489	605
45	Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting.....	7,450	387	91	311	27	83	110	137
46	..... number.....	34,522	1,864	191	1,271	39	303	339	989
47	Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting.....	5,648	184	106	389	11	95	37	81
48	..... number.....	173,099	5,029	2,210	14,766	430	4,049	737	3,561
49	Chickens, 4 months old and over..... farms reporting.....	10,055	339	224	662	75	159	241	124
50	..... number.....	2,735,019	29,173	90,114	426,015	78,820	57,031	8,080	6,554
Livestock and poultry sold:									
51	Cattle, not counting calves, sold alive..... farms reporting.....	11,355	393	205	553	102	235	331	154
52	..... number.....	380,341	30,446	1,635	4,645	1,535	4,444	3,326	20,912
53	Calves sold alive..... farms reporting.....	9,393	270	171	546	102	123	123	123
54	..... number.....	269,985	19,974	1,554	5,684	2,310	2,141	5,924	9,743
55	Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	4,057	144	83	383	11	49	21	40
56	..... number.....	245,723	5,832	2,439	29,036	605	5,029	568	6,344
57	Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	4,199	149	156	349	1	28	79	66
58	..... number.....	699,493	28,133	17,268	14,427	150	3,835	7,489	13,254
59	Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting.....	3,261	67	45	411	30	60	34	31
60	..... number.....	11,346,252	11,979	59,140	4,245,085	35,380	80,760	8,596	11,021
Livestock and poultry products sold:									
61	Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting.....	4,503	111	91	422	40	75	78	33
62	..... dozens.....	34,699,468	157,285	1,513,110	5,668,000	1,171,225	756,055	70,217	82,489
63	Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting.....	6,846	118	118	398	70	136	285	56
64	..... dollars.....	40,695,282	130,131	494,765	1,885,902	708,855	904,405	2,861,878	122,031
65	Wool..... farms reporting.....	4,605	162	202	355	6	33	92	61
66	..... pounds.....	6,035,235	252,698	154,097	1,38,995	18,000	37,390	134,995	110,383
Specified farm expenditures:									
67	Any specified farm expenditures..... farms reporting.....	22,800	563	453	1,640	162	362	520	221
68	..... dollars.....	160,822,326	4,175,247	1,783,829	11,142,042	1,126,010	1,781,996	1,730,702	3,341,441
69	Feed for livestock and poultry..... dollars.....	48,113,708	748,530	645,022	5,860,168	622,010	684,792	848,703	576,301
70	Purchase of livestock and poultry..... dollars.....	32,607,113	1,887,998	180,808	1,309,558	199,660	297,002	244,753	1,650,645
71	Machine hire..... dollars.....	7,713,491	131,136	102,751	274,283	10,210	48,475	67,786	96,795
72	Hired labor..... dollars.....	47,975,443	866,800	491,832	2,547,560	219,770	557,460	382,620	594,203
73	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... dollars.....	18,119,922	481,082	315,259	642,999	66,010	183,022	165,545	347,778
74	Seeds, bulks, plants, and trees..... dollars.....	6,292,649	59,701	48,157	507,474	8,345	11,245	21,295	75,719
Crops harvested:									
75	Winter wheat..... farms reporting.....	5,513	155	86	290	...	23	...	53
76	..... acres.....	682,110	12,104	1,365	4,055	...	257	...	1,776
77	..... bushels.....	24,784,093	531,083	39,936	136,560	...	9,761	...	79,777
78	Spring wheat..... farms reporting.....	3,159	116	132	191	...	5	...	50
79	..... acres.....	76,576	3,238	2,759	1,900	...	65	...	777
80	..... bushels.....	2,345,855	91,244	60,292	48,995	...	3,000	...	25,938
81	Oats grown alone..... farms reporting.....	4,020	94	44	407	2	15	1	56
82	..... acres.....	131,257	2,163	5,357	7,233	135	1,480	15	929
83	..... bushels.....	5,437,652	121,916	167,017	260,610	2,125	80,247	900	43,734
84	Barley..... farms reporting.....	7,323	215	217	397	...	39	...	74
85	..... acres.....	481,308	9,597	11,531	7,689	...	746	...	3,168
86	..... bushels.....	17,672,929	306,951	318,028	201,360	...	29,006	...	149,180
87	Land from which hay was cut..... acres.....	856,650	63,099	9,222	17,535	4,500	10,281	9,517	36,420
88	Vegetables for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)..... farms reporting.....	2,085	...	32	145	5	15	10	...
89	..... dollars.....	22,206,817	...	351,429	794,980	10,000	39,000	2,275	...

FARMS, CENSUS OF 1959

a sample of farms. See text

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
181		765	180	238	225	400	800	368	360	752	244	1,184	1
111,929	439	394,135	770,415	1,119,256	1,473,951	22,855	421,716	618,966	51,955	1,116,800	1,045,442	249,921	2
618.4	277,182	515.2	4,280.1	4,702.8	6,550.9	57.1	527.1	1,682.0	144.3	1,485.1	4,284.6	211.1	3
56,112	38,940	41,911	164,490	83,374	123,448	43,437	58,963	62,713	38,409	76,529	102,880	52,761	4
88.22	68.02	85.08	39.93	18.55	17.93	750.62	195.71	41.78	289.88	71.73	34.52	258.23	5
120	400	614	168	234	199	395	661	348	255	635	235	967	6
2,044	26,427	29,406	132,249	45,819	88,848	12,889	42,821	58,844	10,036	165,120	92,602	75,122	7
63	209	292	29	65	56	237	386	173	162	347	94	475	8
39	106	174	14	27	17	162	236	63	97	187	41	288	9
40	125	203	4	22	16	121	257	52	97	160	56	368	10
121	331	627	61	80	70	285	474	171	250	398	123	763	11
41	81	106	72	146	126	95	264	130	74	261	96	342	12
6	1	4	2	2	2	15	16	7	1	10	5	5	13
13	26	30	43	10	27	5	46	60	35	83	20	74	14
...	101	190	140	44	76	10	68	274	32	405	90	248	15
...	101	190	246	44	92	10	69	317	32	539	93	290	16
...	...	5	1	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	18	17
...	...	5	1	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	18	18
9	199	179	66	71	43	10	209	193	94	421	111	193	19
9	208	180	69	73	52	10	210	196	99	462	117	193	20
153	393	629	166	216	206	335	696	341	305	727	239	901	21
214	632	894	739	378	476	528	1,192	734	440	1,959	530	1,428	22
132	409	680	173	226	205	385	649	363	290	692	242	1,006	23
226	689	1,067	483	669	861	664	1,263	884	536	1,851	716	1,902	24
148	379	619	167	202	183	375	709	353	315	684	170	1,086	25
174	454	723	278	265	322	524	982	459	375	934	216	1,407	26
130	377	674	147	219	81	400	735	310	315	646	153	1,100	27
127	295	607	164	191	133	248	522	240	218	604	173	868	28
19	152	77	14	26	3	35	268	66	152	66	28	227	29
12	70	23	...	1	...	25	137	25	111	41	10	133	30
66	322	307	32	75	30	244	498	113	262	542	62	592	31
95	39	364	127	89	105	141	193	204	52	139	108	532	32
15	78	78	20	70	76	15	86	49	45	63	74	55	33
163	410	670	164	230	207	349	723	313	340	634	231	1,029	34
162	396	665	158	223	199	337	704	305	327	609	228	1,012	35
156	391	660	157	220	195	322	672	305	307	591	216	978	36
58	181	299	54	100	90	102	307	100	156	243	69	449	37
96	279	422	68	172	123	142	451	136	218	352	92	664	38
29	39	58	63	69	72	109	113	64	69	137	77	149	39
70	66	64	104	129	174	183	320	125	162	403	159	372	40
108	385	602	151	237	210	97	595	274	267	572	221	778	41
5,148	23,683	19,401	16,808	58,750	93,617	2,652	39,513	25,462	15,169	98,079	66,294	26,516	42
68	261	390	100	175	145	60	396	163	210	317	121	518	43
1,132	3,423	2,105	254	634	398	860	5,588	1,188	4,848	2,454	510	5,775	44
43	222	300	145	213	196	30	316	180	123	344	202	245	45
118	703	755	736	1,748	2,545	45	1,060	691	486	2,006	1,988	966	46
14	127	229	47	105	51	35	169	100	71	178	67	268	47
562	3,062	4,539	1,031	2,460	411	205	4,265	2,372	4,300	3,102	352	6,498	48
73	204	430	96	191	135	70	313	123	143	340	142	481	49
9,014	59,425	123,668	3,701	16,452	4,916	8,270	80,062	5,333	68,712	40,901	7,377	456,840	50
69	304	358	103	195	187	56	436	191	212	450	163	468	51
599	7,330	5,606	3,663	15,654	21,831	655	14,112	10,291	4,298	40,041	18,962	8,353	52
104	208	309	112	163	178	30	332	169	284	416	117	416	53
1,813	8,103	4,260	4,403	12,475	23,722	505	7,027	4,840	2,871	13,433	16,143	6,191	54
9	102	149	34	61	10	20	95	57	36	101	29	184	55
245	6,473	5,480	1,144	3,840	168	145	4,741	1,706	4,380	6,245	545	8,965	56
71	66	424	35	70	33	5	61	39	8	128	79	209	57
18,266	8,384	67,910	11,427	5,867	16,678	95	5,705	17,953	1,335	50,161	34,542	33,556	58
6	36	142	17	35	18	25	88	35	55	62	22	308	59
5,011	35,915	602,661	980	3,936	2,239	32,470	244,770	3,840	41,370	20,072	570	1,421,500	60
17	55	180	30	71	35	25	109	44	80	95	34	300	61
103,160	773,323	2,121,483	5,929	40,563	18,581	72,050	892,840	24,843	938,320	479,540	32,136	5,353,540	62
33	204	143	14	54	23	30	223	69	169	72	25	297	63
383,034	1,216,890	496,880	5,071	27,844	5,149	247,345	1,701,459	324,766	1,563,110	795,442	115,226	1,847,469	64
81	61	440	38	72	61	5	74	46	18	150	78	236	65
302,126	59,560	584,403	121,753	81,939	164,150	2,205	62,986	161,978	5,195	364,978	278,980	183,205	66
181	439	765	179	238	225	400	800	368	360	752	244	1,183	67
1,120,744	2,714,151	3,038,563	1,687,061	1,904,220	3,157,584	2,283,328	6,097,295	3,617,750	2,721,666	9,115,911	2,200,598	7,676,678	68
239,868	1,115,664	1,377,587	213,201	367,552	669,646	260,511	1,370,166	639,004	1,099,295	2,101,840	403,835	3,544,559	69
126,265	866,943	728,645	303,485	734,992	1,344,741	91,320	1,428,309	1,327,584	393,460	3,334,425	563,434	973,831	70
34,695	77,922	54,312	97,928	40,800	74,085	125,525	197,237	288,415	146,225	391,403	165,280	235,333	71
539,176	373,341	439,979	616,941	469,529	694,520	1,504,368	2,376,208	771,937	820,020	2,056,416	695,408	2,214,352	72
97,931	240,390	310,166	370,624	264,328	352,974	219,732	652,159	416,180	169,176	959,794	335,306	544,499	73
82,809	39,891	127,874	84,882	27,019	21,618	81,872	73,216	174,630	93,490	272,033	37,335	164,104	74
...	43	14	154	23	3	5	50	142	...	11	56	129	75
...	611	124	85,187	750	42	75	870	11,355	...	102	5,749	2,726	76
...	32,261	2,335	2,890,973	20,745	973	3,215	23,795	375,371	...	5,866	103,527	87,930	77
...	24	55	7	9	20	5	3	202	5	202	89	70	78
...	339	608	628	154	560	10	48	7,033	15	6,554	5,751	1,521	79
...	5,035	9,715	21,990	4,570	8,249	300	1,770	278,180	900	141,897	87,766	29,528	80
1	52	31	12	16	16	1	9	34	1	161	35	57	81
6	400	1,499	334	233	626	60	540	1,125	25	28,631	1,241	6,630	82
1	15,460	43,570	10,355	7,350	14,263	1,800	22,521	44,279	2,000	1,485,893	42,295	181,409	83
...	89	117	145	37	32	15	109	192	15	392	63	214	84
...	914	2,107	39,421	721	4,833	335	5,040	8,197	330	40,560	4,920	6,132	85
...	25,092	59,344	1,426,938	23,103	68,110	12,625	236,530	321,781	3,810	1,655,676	83,624	174,435	86
1,609	22,766	17,916	5,937	43,738	80,526	1,061	24,304	18,744	7,275	73,199	71,839	19,966	87
5	5	42	1	...	...	...	5	30	5	15	...	182	88
375	220	123,350	25	...	...	...	2,100	88,875	30	4,300	12,000	1,634,525	89

County Table 4.—CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS, CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
Farms, acreage, and value:								
1 All commercial farms..... number.....	239	1,369	1,708	2,055	292	560	741	218
2 Land in farms..... acres.....	55,893	428,921	1,486,283	313,585	1,084,594	77,451	173,086	503,258
3 Average size of farm..... acres.....	233.9	313.3	870.2	152.6	3,714.4	138.3	233.6	2,308.5
4 Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars.....	34,973	61,184	51,821	47,413	163,745	60,427	60,370	161,378
5..... average per acre, dollars.....	155.40	216.57	70.69	324.65	47.25	676.75	253.76	70.09
6 Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	159	1,298	1,617	1,970	288	504	705	217
7..... acres.....	4,075	200,960	164,647	179,781	175,347	24,750	108,055	135,013
Farm operators:								
8 Working off their farms, total..... number.....	121	556	548	934	65	165	314	27
9 100 or more days..... number.....	76	250	190	475	17	100	154	7
10 With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... number.....	92	215	145	408	11	114	142	5
By tenure:								
11 Full owners..... number.....	180	727	975	1,169	107	311	400	36
12 Part owners..... number.....	29	504	455	708	117	171	287	104
13 Managers..... number.....	10	...	7	6	9	8	3	2
14 All tenants..... number.....	20	138	271	172	59	70	51	76
Specified equipment and facilities:								
15 Grain combines..... farms reporting.....	5	748	353	851	186	44	456	186
16..... number.....	5	951	368	926	296	44	508	272
17 Corn pickers..... farms reporting.....	...	35	78	105	...	...	13	...
18..... number.....	...	35	78	105	...	...	13	...
19 Pick-up balers..... farms reporting.....	48	237	427	289	103	65	144	42
20..... number.....	48	237	429	290	111	66	144	42
21 Motortrucks..... farms reporting.....	194	1,193	1,500	1,845	285	470	660	202
22..... number.....	271	1,985	2,711	3,033	948	823	1,284	692
23 Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting.....	194	1,238	1,607	1,910	287	440	681	201
24..... number.....	327	2,712	3,651	4,210	687	960	1,444	510
25 Automobiles..... farms reporting.....	193	1,268	1,546	1,913	276	513	660	205
26..... number.....	241	1,638	1,869	2,553	424	753	851	306
27 Telephone..... farms reporting.....	218	1,283	1,386	1,899	262	527	676	195
28 Home freezer..... farms reporting.....	153	975	1,278	1,330	240	328	503	209
29 Milking machine..... farms reporting.....	112	556	908	442	22	74	169	8
30 Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting.....	55	191	278	241	2	65	76	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
31 Hard surface..... farms reporting.....	86	612	512	1,366	90	508	303	43
32 Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting.....	138	706	962	652	162	29	429	138
33 Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting.....	15	41	215	30	37	17	6	36
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:								
34 Family and/or hired workers..... farms reporting.....	227	1,289	1,622	1,733	270	499	655	184
35 Family workers, including operator..... farms reporting.....	227	1,270	1,595	1,691	259	483	643	175
36 Operators working 1 or more hours..... persons.....	217	1,235	1,564	1,656	249	476	637	175
37 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours..... farms reporting.....	102	563	814	666	97	192	223	41
38..... persons.....	122	821	1,229	1,007	142	312	320	52
39 Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting.....	23	168	249	263	80	161	97	63
40..... persons.....	23	228	461	433	158	605	136	70
Livestock and poultry on farms:								
41 Cattle and calves..... farms reporting.....	229	1,153	1,425	1,253	227	190	448	169
42..... number.....	7,659	26,686	148,664	25,676	27,641	10,464	12,125	10,488
43 Milk cows..... farms reporting.....	183	942	1,145	949	124	133	334	74
44..... number.....	2,561	7,783	14,960	9,327	447	2,875	3,745	143
45 Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting.....	59	285	684	355	185	72	120	138
46..... number.....	82	1,242	4,086	787	746	180	260	546
47 Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting.....	41	499	387	517	68	53	179	50
48..... number.....	508	12,303	7,038	20,622	2,794	5,834	2,821	1,486
49 Chickens, 4 months old and over..... farms reporting.....	118	692	799	740	137	122	311	96
50..... number.....	7,460	186,980	65,272	307,304	14,385	115,650	32,539	4,263
Livestock and poultry sold:								
51 Cattle, not counting calves, sold alive..... farms reporting.....	174	698	1,144	702	160	109	239	120
52..... number.....	1,941	6,746	54,645	5,726	6,027	1,449	2,388	1,844
53 Calves sold alive..... farms reporting.....	176	616	751	590	151	126	209	119
54..... number.....	2,412	5,898	30,726	5,087	7,614	2,784	1,655	3,035
55 Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	20	385	246	417	38	37	108	44
56..... number.....	410	20,092	9,026	29,003	2,620	7,477	3,246	1,448
57 Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	44	378	189	443	48	16	212	17
58..... number.....	2,861	31,493	50,134	29,118	39,747	302	18,545	628
59 Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting.....	21	244	167	314	29	70	81	18
60..... number.....	5,075	447,950	30,843	613,719	3,760	158,350	12,798	1,342
Livestock and poultry products sold:								
61 Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting.....	41	343	261	398	50	90	132	37
62..... dozens.....	66,915	2,119,645	811,999	4,288,029	120,211	1,530,830	257,585	18,213
63 Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting.....	125	600	869	552	17	103	193	17
64..... dollars.....	664,345	2,482,445	3,141,483	2,706,708	60,062	1,245,773	1,281,956	2,955
65 Wool..... farms reporting.....	44	444	196	477	62	21	222	18
66..... pounds.....	27,443	252,281	500,993	249,633	420,542	7,193	187,390	15,000
Specified farm expenditures:								
67 Any specified farm expenditures..... farms reporting.....	239	1,369	1,708	2,055	292	560	741	218
68..... dollars.....	653,408	7,639,770	13,107,439	13,418,339	2,433,354	5,955,620	3,918,021	1,419,354
69 Feed for livestock and poultry..... dollars.....	343,315	2,924,459	2,227,633	3,329,202	438,702	1,182,966	859,343	125,292
70 Purchase of livestock and poultry..... dollars.....	126,246	792,200	3,698,444	1,034,830	469,880	273,315	412,377	181,784
71 Machine hire..... dollars.....	8,987	404,660	931,385	1,014,440	114,032	69,920	191,790	121,924
72 Hired labor..... dollars.....	114,961	2,209,708	3,590,161	6,150,253	745,571	3,266,620	1,754,378	514,823
73 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... dollars.....	54,937	1,106,261	1,789,716	1,397,701	593,467	395,266	593,270	382,640
74 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... dollars.....	4,962	202,482	870,100	491,913	71,702	767,533	106,863	92,891
Crops harvested:								
75 Winter wheat..... farms reporting.....	...	222	11	754	228	46	324	214
76..... acres.....	...	3,743	892	13,865	114,109	700	8,915	88,912
77..... bushels.....	...	125,078	12,455	542,280	3,529,737	22,270	336,082	3,305,801
78 Spring wheat..... farms reporting.....	...	258	721	200	18	11	162	22
79..... acres.....	...	3,809	10,864	2,503	2,992	115	2,869	3,334
80..... bushels.....	...	74,308	569,810	58,340	109,625	2,465	82,411	74,366
81 Oats grown alone..... farms reporting.....	1	489	245	718	14	9	261	14
82..... acres.....	75	16,713	2,268	15,734	509	775	7,292	497
83..... bushels.....	3,000	421,257	128,035	587,861	19,690	44,350	346,911	18,847
84 Barley..... farms reporting.....	...	805	428	765	208	51	444	216
85..... acres.....	...	15,106	8,388	23,229	48,656	1,765	29,221	40,363
86..... bushels.....	...	365,704	424,812	713,715	1,626,135	48,750	1,077,439	1,560,961
87 Land from which hay was cut..... acres.....	3,294	19,764	89,212	21,352	9,435	8,272	9,375	4,783
88 Vegetables for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)..... farms reporting.....	...	136	243	448	25	139	53	1
89..... dollars.....	...	1,878,160	1,546,314	5,146,115	111,095	2,240,795	688,200	100

County Table 4.—CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS, CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
Farms, acreage, and value:								
1 All commercial farms..... number	515	1,042	554	431	507	1,342	100	1,072
2 Land in farms..... acres	54,595	1,445,155	489,567	697,369	1,010,165	166,220	764,853	229,132
3 Average size of farm..... acres	106.0	1,386.9	883.7	1,618.0	1,992.4	123.9	7,648.5	213.7
4 Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars	42,555	132,161	75,054	71,953	77,431	50,762	80,806	53,893
5 Value of land and buildings..... average per acre, dollars	400.28	110.52	85.88	46.22	38.48	397.90	14.72	258.60
6 Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	381	966	522	390	471	1,240	100	990
7..... acres	8,836	363,386	103,934	63,119	107,527	93,840	19,055	120,446
Farm operators:								
8 Working off their farms, total..... number	280	379	253	149	205	591	33	455
9 100 or more days..... number	165	209	99	73	121	315	17	230
10 With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... number	105	134	62	86	75	366	9	225
By tenure:								
11 Full owners..... number	430	367	288	207	287	859	35	679
12 Part owners..... number	45	500	205	162	155	408	60	331
13 Managers..... number .....	...	13	2	4	2	...	...	12
14 All tenants..... number	40	162	59	58	63	75	5	50
Specified equipment and facilities:								
15 Grain combines..... farms reporting.....	...	472	324	200	253	420	57	564
16..... number .....	...	662	369	224	294	463	71	667
17 Corn pickers..... farms reporting.....	...	99	...	...	1	21	...	1
18..... number .....	...	64	...	...	...	24	...	3
19 Pick-up balers..... farms reporting.....	55	272	220	200	197	1,087	...	259
20..... number	55	288	223	210	199	280	45	260
21 Motortrucks..... farms reporting.....	430	949	495	410	490	1,606	236	1,606
22..... number	565	2,948	915	728	1,150	1,606	98	997
23 Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting.....	445	955	507	403	483	1,181	285	1,994
24..... number	700	2,384	1,130	903	1,027	2,129	93	937
25 Automobiles..... farms reporting.....	455	956	500	372	480	1,197	144	1,133
26..... number	580	1,372	677	460	626	1,509	85	942
27 Telephone..... farms reporting.....	455	952	458	263	409	1,126	92	729
28 Home freezer..... farms reporting.....	360	749	374	231	408	868	4	323
29 Milking machine..... farms reporting.....	460	158	119	166	26	400	1	207
30 Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting.....	50	60	24	24	11	260	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
31 Hard surface..... farms reporting.....	410	419	164	89	182	760	17	355
32 Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting.....	90	438	358	252	247	534	46	671
33 Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting.....	15	170	27	87	73	30	36	30
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:								
34 Family and/or hired workers..... farms reporting.....	495	924	479	410	436	1,096	96	905
35 Family workers, including operator..... farms reporting.....	485	879	475	400	418	1,079	94	888
36 Operators working 1 or more hours..... persons	485	861	462	398	416	1,039	93	852
37 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours..... farms reporting.....	255	271	162	146	134	497	43	379
38..... persons	420	382	205	182	184	708	57	554
39 Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting.....	70	284	76	56	118	136	21	134
40..... persons	80	580	108	90	199	307	48	256
Livestock and poultry on farms:								
41 Cattle and calves..... farms reporting.....	505	737	438	387	376	913	98	674
42..... number	26,605	68,658	36,101	45,507	31,978	24,257	17,324	17,715
43 Milk cows..... farms reporting.....	485	303	279	279	194	691	89	485
44..... number	16,495	4,729	2,108	1,782	1,280	9,613	222	7,714
45 Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting.....	60	434	318	345	292	138	85	175
46..... number	100	1,731	1,203	2,077	1,147	391	643	458
47 Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting.....	85	247	211	247	118	262	52	238
48..... number	1,855	14,832	8,538	7,454	6,384	8,077	1,292	7,320
49 Chickens, 4 months old and over..... farms reporting.....	225	413	313	294	227	496	80	427
50..... number	9,805	64,395	16,428	12,772	17,288	192,130	2,988	104,902
Livestock and poultry sold:								
51 Cattle, not counting calves, sold alive..... farms reporting.....	435	513	356	318	237	544	83	358
52..... number	2,770	28,628	12,150	18,167	7,244	4,936	3,590	3,752
53 Calves sold alive..... farms reporting.....	420	421	272	224	237	422	61	385
54..... number	9,700	12,611	7,811	7,870	6,284	5,027	4,048	4,307
55 Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	40	200	220	214	103	172	38	157
56..... number	1,680	22,933	13,463	11,242	6,985	12,637	1,486	8,045
57 Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	5	98	94	165	60	116	35	223
58..... number	350	68,501	7,163	19,076	18,505	3,891	12,168	40,676
59 Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting.....	30	138	69	55	40	278	7	173
60..... number	2,595	339,490	5,138	3,806	4,172	1,180,445	3,024	1,666,450
Livestock and poultry products sold:								
61 Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting.....	70	195	188	112	99	331	28	203
62..... dozens	80,650	809,996	117,615	36,173	121,928	2,537,005	9,525	1,498,460
63 Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting.....	475	164	201	149	35	415	16	363
64..... dollars	5,218,635	1,281,534	414,701	286,132	248,281	3,391,605	6,938	2,424,077
65 Wool..... farms reporting.....	20	102	86	183	63	121	42	233
66..... pounds	5,870	332,864	58,150	207,167	190,237	45,305	110,406	205,185
Specified farm expenditures:								
67 Any specified farm expenditures..... farms reporting.....	515	1,042	554	431	507	1,342	100	1,072
68..... dollars	2,455,245	12,605,397	3,006,090	2,830,695	3,189,162	6,876,420	723,946	8,173,250
69 Food for livestock and poultry..... dollars	1,799,420	3,355,642	603,869	669,791	509,347	2,750,322	170,871	3,435,275
70 Purchase of livestock and poultry..... dollars	132,770	3,161,155	1,064,688	1,202,852	328,890	501,899	164,823	1,073,102
71 Machine hire..... dollars	48,660	569,227	128,329	71,028	502,505	280,969	7,128	587,911
72 Hired labor..... dollars	269,515	3,267,439	615,496	443,406	1,296,715	2,192,427	236,732	2,074,798
73 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... dollars	194,700	1,560,497	504,258	362,321	476,839	708,332	128,393	736,370
74 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... dollars	10,180	691,437	89,450	81,297	74,866	442,471	15,999	265,794
Crops harvested:								
75 Winter wheat..... farms reporting.....	...	527	369	149	243	603	46	540
76..... acres .....	...	182,787	35,061	13,993	55,212	15,123	5,616	16,034
77..... bushels .....	...	7,259,217	1,616,000	418,335	1,908,897	581,319	154,356	628,158
78 Spring wheat..... farms reporting.....	...	82	98	133	74	106	20	69
79..... acres .....	...	3,084	2,110	4,791	4,960	1,498	703	984
80..... bushels .....	...	118,983	60,887	140,194	150,455	42,450	12,348	29,844
81 Oats grown alone..... farms reporting.....	...	59	105	93	28	532	9	396
82..... acres .....	...	1,023	2,003	2,545	612	11,811	266	10,477
83..... bushels .....	...	49,165	73,728	134,428	15,665	578,108	10,468	458,389
84 Barley..... farms reporting.....	...	459	315	158	219	573	31	589
85..... acres .....	...	69,411	17,911	10,046	21,470	20,249	1,940	27,312
86..... bushels .....	...	3,119,732	715,687	365,723	699,939	819,437	57,653	981,649
87 Land from which hay was cut..... acres	8,870	24,171	31,450	30,127	16,487	20,925	10,263	15,416
88 Vegetables for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)..... farms reporting.....	...	243	35	10	1	151	1	97
89..... dollars .....	...	5,140,883	111,572	16,083	900	812,005	21	1,451,090