U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE : 1959

Final Report—Vol. I—Part 9—Counties

FARMS • FARM CHARACTERISTICS

LIVESTOCK and PRODUCTS

CROPS • FRUITS • VALUES

Pennsylvania

COUNTIES

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PREFACE

Volume I, Counties, is one of the five principal reports presenting the results of the 1959 Census of Agriculture. This volume, in 54 parts, presents the compilation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in 1959.

The 1959 Census of Agriculture was taken in conformity with the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The collection of the data was carried out by census enumerators directed by supervisors appointed by the Director of the Bureau of the Census and working under the direction of Robert B. Voight, then Chief, Field Division. Paul R. Squires, then Special Assistant to the Director, was responsible for the recruitment of the field staff. The planning of the census and the compilation of the statistics were supervised by Ray Hurley, Chief, Agriculture Division, Warder B. Jenkins, Assistant Chief, and Orvin L. Wilhite, Assistant Chief. They were assisted by M. Vincent Lindquist, Thomas Jabine, Robert S. McCauley, John C. Mackey, Robert Standley, Hilton E. Robison, Helen E. Teir, Carl R. Nyman, Kenneth R. Norell, Gladys L. Eagle, Henry L. DeGraff, Charles H. Boehne, Joseph A. Correll, Margaret G. Wood, Evelyn K. Jett, Simon Yablon, Emma B. Gass, Charlotte J. Messinese, Bennie L. Sharp, Isaac E. Lemon, James M. Lindsey, Samuel S. Murray, William F. Kauffman, Hector Vila, Harry P. Owings, Charles A. Nicholls, Henry A. Tucker, Robert S. Boyle, Helen M. Davenport, Albert W. Graybill, Lois G. Miller, Thomas D. Monroe, Gerald P. Owens, Bernard L. Ross, Marvin M. Thompson, Helen D. Turner, Kurt W. Luethy, Arnold L. Bollenbacher, George W. Coffman, Joseph A. Horak, Samuel J. Hundley, Donald K. Larson, Chester G. Lykins, Wilmer R. Maxham, Virgil L. McClain, Jr., Darrell D. Prochaska, Robert J. Rades, Hubert E. Sites, Duane E. Traylor, Donald H. von Steen, Elmer O. Rea, Frances G. Compton, Lillian W. Bentel, and Neil V. Perkins.

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August 1961

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1959

FINAL REPORTS

Volume I—Counties—A separate part for each State. Statistics on number of farms; farm characteristics; acreage in farms; cropland and other uses of land; land-use practices; irrigation; farm facilities and equipment; farm labor; farm expenditures; use of commercial fertilizer; number and kind of livestock; acres and production of crops; value of farm products; characteristics of commercial farms, farms classified by tenure, by size, type, and economic class; and comparative data from the 1954 Census of Agriculture.

Volume I is published in 54 parts as follows:

Part	State or States	Part	State or States	Part	State or States
	New England States:		West North Central—Continued		Mountain:
1	Maine.	19	South Dakota.	38	Montana.
2	New Hampshire.	20	Nebraska.	39	Idaho.
3	Vermont.	21	Kansas.	40	Wyoming.
4	Massachusetts.		South Atlantic:	41	Colorado.
5	Rhode Island.	22	Delaware.	42	New Mexico.
6	Connecticut.	23	Maryland.	43	Arizona.
	Middle Atlantic States:	24	Virginia.	44	Utah.
7	New York.	25	West Virginia.	45	Nevada.
8	New Jersey.	26	North Carolina.		Pacific:
9	Pennsylvania.	27	South Carolina.	46	Washington.
	East North Central:	28	Georgia.	47	Oregon.
10	Ohio.	29	Florida.	48	California.
11	Indiana.		East South Central:	49	Alaska.
12	Illinois.	30	Kentucky.	50	Hawaii
13	Michigan.	31	Tennessee.		Other Areas:
14	Wisconsin.	32	Alabama.	51	American Samoa.
	West North Central:	33	Mississippi.	52	Guam.
15	Minnesota.		West South Central:	53	Puerto Rico.
16	Iowa.	34	Arkansas.	54	Virgin Islands.
17	Missouri.	35	Louisiana.		
18	North Dakota.	36	Oklahoma.		
		37	Texas.		

Volume II—General Report.—Statistics by Subjects, United States Census of Agriculture, 1959. Summary data and analyses of the data by States, for geographic divisions, and for the United States, by subjects, as illustrated by the chapter titles listed below:

Chapter	Title	Chapter	Title
I	Farms and Land in Farms.	VII	Field Crops and Vegetables.
II	Age, Residence, Years on Farm, Work Off Farm.	VIII	Fruits and Nuts, Horticultural Specialties, Forest Products.
III	Farm Facilities, Farm Equipment.	IX	Value of Farm Products.
IV	Farm Labor, Use of Fertilizer, Farm Expenditures, and Cash Rent.	X	Color, Race, and Tenure of Farm Operator.
V	Size of Farm.	XI	Economic Class of Farm.
VI	Livestock and Livestock Products.	XII	Type of Farm.

Volume III—Irrigation of Agricultural Lands. Western States (Dry Areas)—Data by States for drainage basins and a summary for the area, including number and types of irrigation organizations, source of water, expenditures for works and equipment since 1950, water used and acres served for irrigation purposes.

Volume IV—Drainage of Agricultural Lands. Data by States on land in drainage organizations, number and types of organizations, cost of drainage and drainage works.

Volume V—Special Reports, Part 1.—Horticultural Specialties. Statistics by States and a summary for the United States presenting number and kinds of operations; gross receipts and/or gross sales; sales of nursery products, flower seed, vegetables grown under glass, and propagated mushrooms; number of container-grown plants; inventory products; sales of bulb crops; employment; structures and equipment.

Titles of additional parts of this volume are not available as this report goes to press.

PENNSYLVANIA

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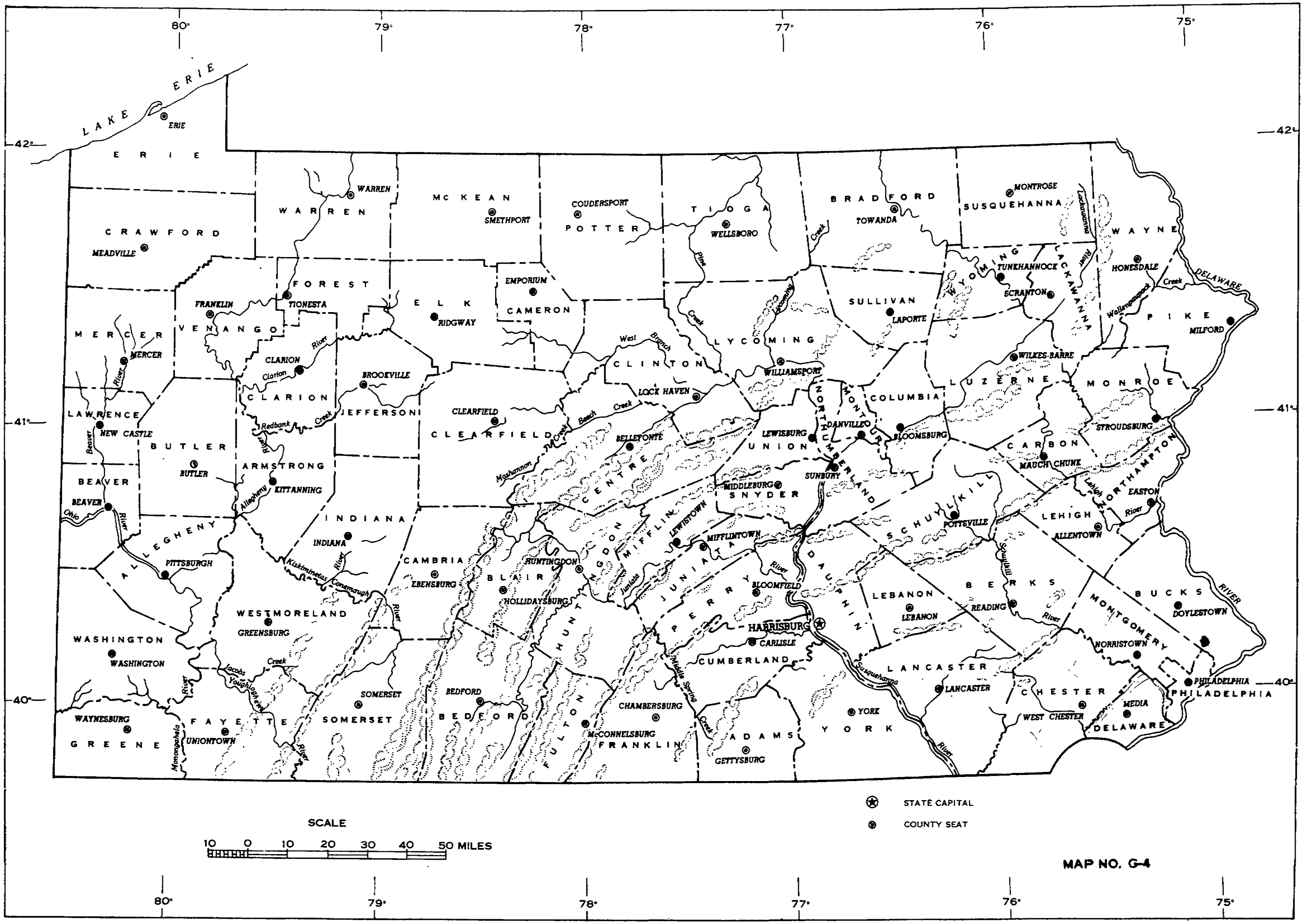
INTRODUCTION

PENNSYLVANIA
Counties, County Seats, Mountains, and Rivers



INTRODUCTION

THE 1959 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

History of the Census.—The 1959 Census is the 17th nationwide agricultural census. The first agricultural census was taken in 1840, at the same time as the Sixth Decennial Census of Population. From 1850 to 1920, an agricultural census was taken every 10 years. With increased application of scientific findings and the growing use of mechanization in agriculture, farming practices were changing so rapidly that facts collected at 10-year intervals were no longer adequate. Aware of the need for more accurate and timely information, the Congress in 1909 (36 stat. 10, sec. 31, provided for a census to be taken in 1915 and every 10 years thereafter which was to be in addition to the census of agriculture to be taken at the time of the decennial census of population. The 1915 census was not taken, however, because of the abnormal conditions created by World War I. Beginning with 1920, a national agricultural census has been taken every 5 years.

Legal Basis for the Census.—The 1959 Census of Agriculture was authorized by an Act of Congress, as were all prior censuses of agriculture. "Title 13, United States Code-Census," codified in August 1954, and amended in August 1957 and September 1960, is now the legal basis for censuses of agriculture and other censuses, and surveys conducted by the Bureau of the Census. Section 142, paragraph (a), of Title 13 makes provision for the Census of Agriculture. It reads as follows:

> "The Secretary shall, beginning in the month of October 1959, and in the same month of every fifth year thereafter, take a census of agriculture, provided that the censuses directed to be taken in October 1959 and each tenth year thereafter, may, when and where deemed advisable by the Secretary, be taken instead in conjunction with the censuses provided in section 141 of this title." (Section 141 relates to the decennial censuses of population, unemployment, and housing to be taken as of the first day of April of each decennial year.) Under authority granted by Section 4 of Title 13, the Secretary of Commerce delegated "the functions and duties imposed upon him by this title" to the Director of the Bureau of the Census.

Pretest of the 1959 Census.—A "pretest" of the field procedures of the 1959 Census of Agriculture was conducted in 17 counties of the United States during the fall of 1958. The purpose of the pretest was to provide the Bureau with a measure of the effectiveness of the questions and procedures planned for the 1959 nationwide census. Three versions of the agriculture questionnaire—the first one for Northern States, the second for Southern States, and the third for Western States—were used in the pretest. Each version contained questions appropriate to the type of agriculture in the part of the country where it was used. All major aspects of field forms and procedures, from the hiring and training of crew leaders and enumerators to actual interviews with farm operators, were given a "trial run" in each of the 17 counties. Preliminary versions of reporting forms, maps, payroll records, training guides, and instruction manuals were subjected to actual use under conditions simulating those expected in the nationwide enumeration conducted in the fall of 1959.

In making final preparations for the 1959 census, the staff of the Bureau drew heavily on the results of the pretest, as well as on experience gained from previous censuses.

Training Program for Personnel for Enumeration.—Every person hired to do work in connection with the 1959 Census of Agriculture received specialized training for his job. Staff members of the Washington and Regional Offices of the Bureau and of the U.S. Department of Agriculture trained approximately 110 agriculture field assistants and 2,100 crew leaders. The crew leaders, in turn, trained and supervised approximately 30,000 enumerators. All training was presented according to procedures contained in various guides and manuals prepared by the Bureau. The training program included filmstrips, map-reading, practice interviewing, and practice filling of questionnaires and other census forms. In most instances, training sessions were held near the areas in which employees worked and immediately prior to the beginning of their assignments.

Enumeration Period.—The actual enumeration in the conterminous United States (see page XIV) started at dates varying from October 7 to November 18, 1959. In general, starting dates were based upon regional variations in harvesting seasons and on weather conditions. The primary aim was to have the enumeration late enough to follow the harvesting of the bulk of important crops and early enough to precede the advent of winter weather with the attending unfavorable travel conditions. The bulk of the enumeration work was completed within three to four weeks after the starting date. In Hawaii, the enumeration was made during the months of December 1959 and January 1960; and in Alaska, during April 1960.

Enumeration starting dates for the censuses of 1959 and 1954 are given in State table 11, together with figures showing the percentage of farms enumerated in the State during weekly periods. The average enumeration date for the 1959 census for each county is given in county table 6.

Data for inventory items—land in farms, machinery and equipment, livestock, and poultry—relate to the situation at the actual time of enumeration of each individual farm. Data for acres, production, and sales of crops relate generally to the crops harvested during the crop year 1959, regardless of whether and when they were sold while data for sales of livestock and livestock products relate to the calendar year 1959. Since the enumeration was made before the end of 1959, special emphasis was placed upon the inclusion of estimates for crops yet to be sold and for livestock and livestock products expected to be sold in the period from the time of enumeration to the end of the calendar year. Instructions on the questionnaire and the wording of questions were designed to assure that full crop-year or calendar-year data would be reported. For example, "How much of this year's crop was or will be sold?"

ENUMERATION FORMS AND PROCEDURES

Authorization.—Section 5 of Title 13 of the United States Code authorizes the preparation of forms and questionnaires used in the census. It reads as follows:

> "The Secretary shall prepare schedules, and shall determine the inquiries, and the number, form, and subdivisions thereof, for the statistics, surveys, and censuses provided for in this title."

The Agriculture Questionnaire.—The questionnaire for the 1959 Census of Agriculture was prepared by the staff of the Bureau. Selection of the inquiries was based on the results of the 1958 pretest and experience gained in earlier censuses. Careful consideration was given to such factors as the current availability

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of data from other sources, the possibility of obtaining data by methods other than a census, the adequacy of the data that might be obtained, and the need for and usefulness of the data. Two committees gave advice and counsel to the Bureau. One of these, a Special Advisory Committee, was composed of members designated by the organizations they represented, following an invitation from the Director of the Bureau of the Census to name a representative to serve in an advisory capacity. The Special Advisory Committee for the 1959 Census of Agriculture was made up of one representative from each of the following: Agricultural Publishers Association, American Association of Land-Grant Colleges and State Universities, American Farm Bureau Federation, American Farm Economic Association, American Statistical Association, Farm Equipment Institute, National Association of Commissioners, Secretaries, and Directors of Agriculture, National Council of Farmer Cooperatives, National Farmers' Union, National Grange, Rural Sociological Society, and the U.S. Department of Agriculture. A representative of the Bureau of the Budget was in attendance at all meetings of the Advisory Committee.

Because of the special interest of the U.S. Department of Agriculture in censuses of agriculture, the Director of the Bureau of the Census sought the continuous cooperation of that organization in developing plans, questionnaires, and procedures for the 1959 Census of Agriculture. Working Groups were established in the U.S. Department of Agriculture to make recommendations for the following general subjects:

Tenure, Land Values, and Mortgage Debt
Land Use and Conservation and Production Practices
Field Crops
Fruits and Vegetables
Forest Products
Livestock, Poultry, and Dairy
Income and Expenditure (including Contractual Operations)
Farm Labor
Equipment and Facilities (including Structures)

Each Working Group had the responsibility for ascertaining the U.S. Department of Agriculture's need for data in the field covered by its "terms of reference" and for presenting recommendations to a small Joint Committee comprising representatives of both the Bureau of the Census and the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The Joint Committee received written recommendations from each Working Group. The Chairman of each Group appeared before the Joint Committee as did any member of the Working Group who was needed to present supplemental information of a specialized nature.

Prior to the formulation of the questionnaire, State Agricultural Colleges and other major users of census data were invited to suggest inquiries for the enumeration. Each member of the Special Advisory Committee had the opportunity and the responsibility for channeling in suggestions from the organization he represented. The number of inquiries submitted from all sources greatly exceeded the number that could be included in the census, from the point of view of cost, of the respondent's time and patience, and of practical value to the majority of users of data.

The final selection included 316 questions, some of which consisted of several parts, for the 48 States comprising the conterminous United States. Although each of the 316 questions was asked in one or more of the 48 States, considerably less than this total was asked in any one State because of the use of "State" questionnaires. Moreover, about 50 questions out of the total were asked of approximately one-fifth of all farm operators in the State. The number of questions ranged from 159 on the questionnaire for Maine to 194 on the questionnaire for California. In all, 38 versions of the questionnaire—one for each State or combination of adjoining States and two for Texas—were used for the 1959 census in the conterminous United States as compared with 21 versions in 1954 and 41 in 1950. A separate version was used in Alaska and another in Hawaii.

Differences in the questionnaires were designed to account for regional and local differences in agriculture. Most, but not all, of the differences related to crops. The use of State questionnaires made possible the inclusion of separate inquiries for all important crops grown within a State and, at the same time, a reduction in the total number of inquiries for a State. Questions that did not apply, to any considerable degree, to a particular State were omitted from the questionnaire used in that State. For example, separate questions about citrus fruits were omitted from all questionnaires except for the few States where citrus fruits are grown. An added advantage of State questionnaires was that production and sales data could be asked in the unit of measure most commonly used by the farmers in each State. Regional variation in the number and type of questions is an important provision of the census for obtaining complete coverage of agricultural operations.

About 2 weeks before the start of the enumeration, agriculture questionnaires were mailed to most households in rural areas. A letter was attached to each questionnaire asking the farm operator to fill the questionnaire and to give it to the enumerator when he called. The purpose of this procedure was to save time and money in taking the census and to improve the quality of the information given by farm operators. By having the questionnaire ahead of time, the farmer could determine what information would be required and could check his records in advance of the enumerator's visit. It was, however, the responsibility of the enumerator to obtain an agriculture questionnaire for each place which qualified. If the questionnaire had been filled out by the farm operator, the enumerator was instructed to examine the questionnaire for completeness and accuracy and, if need be, to give the farmer such help as might be necessary.

Agricultural Operations.—The training of enumerators stressed the concept that a census of agriculture is a census of agricultural operations rather than a census of farms. This concept was intended to assure a complete agricultural census free of any personal judgment by enumerators as to what constitutes a farm. In accordance with clearly defined procedures, an enumerator was required to obtain an agriculture questionnaire for each person who had charge of one or more agricultural operations, whether or not he considered himself to be a farm operator. For enumeration purposes, it was considered that there were agricultural operations on a place if, at any time in 1959—

a. Any livestock (hogs, cattle, sheep, goats, horses, or mules) were kept on the place.
b. A combined total of 20 or more chickens, turkeys, and ducks were kept on the place.
c. Any grain, hay, tobacco, or other field crops were grown on the place.
d. A combined total of 20 or more fruit trees, grapevines, and nut trees were on the place.
e. Any vegetables, berries, or nursery or greenhouse products were grown on the place for sale.

As a result of the requirement that all places having agricultural operations be enumerated, more questionnaires were obtained than are included in the tabulations for farms. During the office processing operations that followed the completion of enumeration, criteria were applied to the questionnaires to sort out for tabulation those that represented farms according to the census definition of a farm (see page XIV).

Enumeration Assignments and Enumeration Districts.—To assure a complete enumeration within the time allotted, the United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) was divided into 29,374 Enumeration Assignments, or EA's. Each EA comprised an

area that one enumerator could reasonably be expected to canvass within a 3- to 4-week period, as indicated by performance records from the 1954 census.

Each EA was made up of one or more Enumeration Districts, or "ED's," as the geographic unit for enumeration. Prior to the enumeration, the ED's were classified into three groups on the basis of the density of dwellings in relation to the number of farms, as indicated by the 1954 Census of Agriculture, the 1950 Census of Population and Housing, current population estimates, and highway maps showing culture which were basic to establishing the boundaries of each assignment. Through the use of different canvassing procedures for each group of ED's, the Bureau was able to reduce the cost of enumeration without running any material risk of missing any farms or other places with agricultural operations. The ED groupings and canvassing procedures are described below.

Group I Enumeration Districts.—In general, ED's with no well-defined cluster of dwellings were considered to be open-country areas and comprise Group I. For each ED of Group I, in his Enumeration Assignment, the enumerator was required to list in his Record Book the name of every head of household living in the ED and also the name of every person not living in the ED who had agricultural operations there. There were approximately 20,751 ED's in Group I for the 1959 Census.

Group II Enumeration Districts.—Rural ED's in which the number of dwellings was large in relation to the number of farms were considered to be in Group II. For each ED, in Group II, the enumerator was required to list the head of the household for all dwellings in the ED except for those on less than one acre of ground in built-up residential areas of 50 or more dwellings. He was also required to determine, by observation or local inquiry, whether there were any farms or other places with agricultural operations in the built-up areas and, if so, to obtain an agriculture questionnaire. There were approximately 7,979 ED's in Group II.

Group III Enumeration Districts.—Most incorporated places and unincorporated villages having approximately 150 or more dwellings were designated as separate ED's and are classified as Group III. Also, most ED's in counties around large metropolitan areas were designated as Group III Ed's. Prior to the 1959 Census of Agriculture, places enumerated in these areas during the 1954 Census of Agriculture were listed in the Enumerator's Record Book. The enumerator was required to visit and enumerate or otherwise account for each place listed in his Record Book. In addition, he was instructed to ask at each of these places if there were any farms or other places with agricultural operations in the Enumeration District, and, if so, to add them to his list and enumerate them. There were approximately 15,836 Group III ED's in 1959. According to the 1954 Census, these ED's contained 380,575 farms.

A few enumeration districts that comprised incorporated places or that were within an incorporated city were classified as Group I or Group II because they had a large number of farms. A few others, comprising extensive rural districts requiring considerable travel, were classified as Group III because they had only a small number of farms.

Enumerator's Record Book.—Each enumerator received one or more Record Books containing a listing form for use during canvassing. (See appendix for facsimile of one page of listing form included in Enumerator's Record Book.) The lines on the listing form were numbered in consecutive order. Except as otherwise prescribed for Group II and Group III ED's, the enumerator listed in his Record Book the name of each head of household living in his assigned area and also the name of each person not living in his area who had agricultural operations there. As he made his listing, he also asked the questions about agricultural operations that were printed on the listing form. Answers to these questions determined, for the enumerator, whether or not an agriculture questionnaire was required for the person listed and, if so, whether he or some other enumerator was responsible for getting it. Thus, the Record Book served as an important aid to the enumerator in securing complete coverage of all agricultural operations within his area. At the same time, it helped to prevent enumeration of the same place by two or more enumerators.

Enumeration Maps.—As a second aid to getting complete coverage, each enumerator received a map or, in a few exceptional cases, a brief written description of the area assigned to him for enumeration. He was required to plan and follow an orderly route of enumeration within the boundaries of his assigned area in accordance with established canvassing procedures. As the enumerator listed a place in his Record Book, he indicated its location by copying onto his map the number of the line on which he listed it. This numbering system indicated the enumerator's route of travel, and helped both the enumerator and his crew leader to determine the extent of coverage of the enumerator's assignment at any given time.

Lists of Special and Large Farms.—Prior to the enumeration, a card list of "special and large farms" was prepared on the basis of records obtained from the 1954 census and from Federal and State agricultural agencies. In general, "special and large farms" fell into one of three categories: (1) farms having unusually large acreages, livestock inventories, or annual sales as indicated by available records; (2) farms known to be specializing in such operations as broiler production, turkey growing, feed lots, nursery or greenhouse production, cranberry bogs, citrus groves, etc.; (3) farms that might easily be overlooked because they had absentee operators or were not locally thought of as farms, such as institutions, Indian reservations, grazing associations, etc.

Enumerators were given the cards for the special and large farms within their assignment areas to use as aids to obtaining complete coverage. Generally, the cards provided insurance against the omission of farming units that could have a significant effect on the totals for a given county or State. The enumerator was instructed to obtain an agriculture questionnaire for each special or large farm in his area or to write an explanation on the card as to why an agriculture questionnaire was not required on the basis of 1959 operations. The crew leader had a duplicate set of cards for use in checking enumeration coverage.

Landlord-Tenant Questionnaire.—As in several previous censuses, a special landlord-tenant questionnaire was used in some parts of the South as a supplement to the agriculture questionnaire. Its purpose was to help the enumerator get complete and accurate coverage of individually operated tracts of land that were actually part of one operating unit under the control of one landlord. To accomplish this purpose, the enumerator was required to fill a landlord-tenant questionnaire for each landlord who had any land worked on shares. The entries made in this questionnaire included the name of each sharecropper, tenant, or renter; the amount of land assigned to each; and the acreage and quantity of crops harvested on shares. By checking these entries against the agriculture questionnaires obtained for the individual operators, the enumerator and the Central Office could verify that each part of the operating unit controlled by the landlord was enumerated and that it was enumerated only once. The landlord-tenant questionnaire was used in 386 counties in the 1959 census as compared with approximately 900 counties in 1954.

Township Sketch Map.—In some areas of the Great Plains, a considerable portion of land is farmed by nonresident operators—that is, by persons who do not live on the land they operate or who live on it only during part of the year. Enumerators in these areas used a special mapping form, the Township Sketch, in addition to their enumeration maps as an aid to obtaining complete coverage. Each township included on the sketch was identified by township and range number and was divided into 144 small squares. In a standard section of 640 acres, each square represented a quarter section of land, or 160 acres. As the enumerator canvassed his assignment area, he indicated the acreage and location of each farm, ranch, and tract of nonfarm

land by drawing its boundaries on the sketch. He also used a simple numbering system as a cross reference between the agricultural land identified on the sketch and the questionnaire on which it was reported. The Township Sketch was used in all counties of North Dakota and South Dakota and in selected counties of Colorado, Kansas, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Wyoming.

Field Review of Enumerator's Work.—In the 1959 census, greater emphasis was placed on a detailed review of enumerators' work during enumeration than had been the case in previous censuses. The objective was to detect and correct enumeration errors as early as possible in order to achieve and maintain a high quality of individual performance. Starting on the first day of enumeration and continuing throughout the enumeration period, each crew leader was instructed to make regular and frequent visits to his enumerators. At each visit, he was to follow a clearly defined procedure for observing the enumerator's conduct of interviews and for checking his listings, maps, questionnaires, and other forms for accuracy and completeness.

As an aid to checking coverage and enumerator efficiency, the crew leader was given a list containing estimates, based on the 1954 census, of the number of questionnaires required in each enumeration assignment area within his district, and of the mileage and time required to obtain those questionnaires.

SAMPLING

Use of Sampling.—In the 1959 census, as in several previous censuses, sampling was used in two ways: for enumeration and for tabulation. Sampling in enumeration consisted of the collection of information about the items included in sections IX through XV of the questionnaire for only a sample of farms. The "sample" items relate to sales of dairy products and sales of livestock, use of fertilizer and lime, farm expenditures, land-use practices, farm labor, equipment and facilities, rental agreements, farm values, and farm mortgage debt. The same sample of farms was used for tabulations by type of farm and by economic class of farm and for many of those by size of farm and by color and tenure of operator.

Description of the Sample.—The sample used for the 1959 Census of Agriculture consisted of all farms with a total area of 1,000 or more acres or with estimated sales of $100,000 or more in 1959, and approximately 20 percent of all other farms. Farms with 1,000 or more acres were universally included in the sample during enumeration. As the enumerator filled the questionnaire, he determined the number of "acres in this place" (see question 7 of the agriculture questionnaire). If the acreage amounted to 1,000 or more he was required to fill sections IX through XV of the questionnaire. Farms with less than 1,000 acres, with estimated sales of $100,000 or more, were included in the sample during the office processing. For these farms the information for sections IX through XV was obtained by mail.

The selection of farms of less than 1,000 acres for inclusion in the sample was made during enumeration, according to the following procedure: As the enumerator determined that he was required to obtain a questionnaire, he assigned a number to it, whether or not he was able to obtain the questionnaire on his first visit. He assigned numbers in consecutive order, beginning with "1" for the first questionnaire required in each enumeration district within his area. He was instructed to fill sections IX through XV on all questionnaires for which the assigned number ended in "2" or "7" (i.e. 2, 7, 12, 17, 22, etc.).

Adjustment of the Sample.—An adjustment in the part of the sample that was comprised of farms of less than 1,000 acres and with estimated sales of less than $100,000 was made by a process essentially equivalent to stratifying the farms in the sample by size of farm. The purpose of this adjustment was to improve the reliability of the estimates based on the sample and to reduce the effects of possible biases introduced by enumerators who deviated from the prescribed procedure for selecting the sample farms. The adjustment procedure was carried out for "blocks" of counties, each consisting of from one to ten counties in a State. To adjust the sample, separate counts were made for each county, and for the block of counties of all farms and of farms in the sample for each of 10 size-of-farm groups based on the "acres in this place" (question 7). The 10 size-of-farm groups were as follows: under 10 acres, 10 to 49 acres, 50 to 69 acres, 70 to 99 acres, 100 to 139 acres, 140 to 179 acres, 180 to 219 acres, 220 to 259 acres, 260 to 499 acres, and 500 to 999 acres. Farms of less than 1,000 acres, but with value of sales of $100,000 or more, were excluded from these counts. For each size-of-farm group, the number of farms in the sample for the block of counties was adjusted to make it equal or approximately equal to the total number of farms divided by five. This was accomplished for each group by the elimination or duplication on a random basis, of farms in those counties where the difference between the actual proportion in the sample and the expected 20 percent was in the same direction as the difference for the block of counties.

Estimation of Totals for the Sample.—For the items included in the sample part of the questionnaire (sections IX through XV), estimated totals for all farms were derived from the tabulated totals for the farms in the adjusted sample. First, item-by-item totals, as tabulated for that part of the sample comprising farms of less than 1,000 acres and with estimated sales of less than $100,000, were multiplied by 5. These estimated item-by-item totals were then added to the corresponding item totals, as tabulated, for all farms of 1,000 acres and over and farms with estimated sales of $100,000 and over. The resulting values represent the estimated totals for all farms.

Presentation of Sample Data.—In tables where a small amount of data based on the sample farms is presented together with data for all farms, the data based on the sample are printed in italics. Other tables contain headnotes explaining that most of the data are estimates based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Reliability of Estimates.—The estimated totals for all farms of the items enumerated for only the sample farms are subject to sampling errors. The estimated totals obtained by making tabulations for only the farms included in the sample are also subject to sampling errors. State tables 23 and 24 contain approximate measures of the sampling reliability of the estimates for numbers of farms reporting and for item totals. While these measures indicate the general level of sampling reliability of the estimates, they do not completely reflect errors arising from sources other than sampling; for example, errors in the original data reported by farmers. Errors arising from sources other than sampling may, in some instances, be relatively more important than sampling variation, especially for county totals.

The general level of sampling reliability of estimated totals may be determined from the data in State tables 23 and 24. State table 24 contains a list of items, together with a figure for each item indicating one of the four levels of sampling reliability that are presented in State table 23. For each item the sampling error according to the number of farms reporting may be determined from State table 23, in the column for the level of sampling reliability designated in State table 24. To determine the sampling reliability for any item, reference must be made to State table 24 to find out which of the four levels of sampling reliability given in State table 23 should be used, and also the appropriate county or State table to obtain the number of farms reporting the item.

As explained in State table 23, the level of sampling reliability designated as level 1 should always be used to determine the sampling reliability of estimated numbers of farms or of farms reporting.

State table 23 shows percentage limits such that chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between an estimate based on the sample and the figure that would have been obtained from a tabulation of all farms would be no more than the percentage specified for the estimated number of farms reporting that item. The chances are about 99 out of 100 that the difference would be less than 2½ times the percentage specified.

As indicated by the percentages in State table 23, the smaller the number of farms reporting a given item, the larger the relative sampling error in the estimated total for that item. Even so, considerable detail is presented for each item, by several classifications of farms, in order to permit the appraisal of estimates for various combinations of items not shown in this report. Percentages and averages that may be derived from the tables will generally have greater relative reliability than the corresponding estimated totals. However, significant patterns of relationships may be observed in the estimated totals even though the individual data are subject to relatively large sampling errors.

The data representing estimates based on a sample of farms for the 1954 census were obtained in essentially the same way as in 1959. Therefore, State tables 23 and 24 may also be used to determine the sampling errors for the 1954 data.

Differences in Data Resulting From Differences in Tabulating Procedures.—Many of the figures in the detailed State tables represent estimates obtained by tabulating only the sample farms. The totals for these detailed distributions will generally differ somewhat from totals presented in other tables obtained from different distributions which were tabulated on a 100 percent basis. Moreover, although most of the figures presented by counties were obtained from tabulations of all farms, the data in county table 4 for commercial farms, and all of the data in the county tables on dairy products and livestock sold, fertilizer and lime, farm expenditures, land-use practices, farm labor, facilities and equipment, and value of land and buildings were estimated for each county on the basis of data tabulated for the farms in the sample. The State totals in the county tables for these items, though based also on the sample, were obtained in a different series of tabulating runs, and so may differ slightly from totals presented in some State tables. For reasons of economy the sample distributions were not adjusted to the 100 percent totals even when such totals were available, nor were slight discrepancies resulting from different runs of the sample data always reconciled unless the differences were large enough to affect the usefulness or reliability of the data.

PROCESSING OPERATIONS

Completion of Enumeration.—As an enumerator completed his assignment, he turned the portfolio containing questionnaires and other census materials over to his crew leader. After making a final review of the enumerator's work, the crew leader mailed the portfolio to the Agriculture Processing Office at Parsons, Kansas. There, each enumerator portfolio was thoroughly checked for completeness of all required forms and for correct application of the sampling procedure.

Editing of Questionnaires.—Each agriculture questionnaire was individually edited and coded before the information was transferred to punch cards and tabulated. As the first major step in the editing process, questionnaires that did not represent farms according to the census definition were withdrawn from further processing. (See p. XIV.) As the second major step, the remaining questionnaires were examined for errors, omissions, and inconsistencies. Among the specific items subjected to consistency checks were the following:

a. Total acreage compared with its distribution by use.

b. Acreage of individual crops harvested compared with total cropland harvested.

c. Irrigated acreage compared with total acres in the farm.

d. Total acreage of individual crops for all purposes compared with the acreage harvested for specific purposes.

e. Quantity of crops harvested in relation to acreage harvested.

f. Sales in relation to production and, for livestock, to inventories.

g. Total livestock compared with the inventory by age and sex.

h. Expenditures compared with production and inventories.

Obvious errors in calculations or in units of measure, and misplaced entries were corrected as they were found. Entries not clearly legible were rewritten. Many omissions or inconsistencies were disregarded during editing. Those of significant magnitude could be and were handled more efficiently and economically during mechanical processing operations. Questionnaires containing major inconsistencies and omissions were referred to members of the technical staff for review. Depending on the magnitude of the data involved, the technical staff corrected (or supervised the correction of) the questionnaires either on the basis of information reported for other farms of similar type in the area or on the basis of additional information received in response to letters directed to the farm operators.

Coding of Questionnaires.—Most of the numerical information on a questionnaire was self-coding in that the inquiry number was utilized for the item identification on punch cards or on tabulations runs. However, some manual coding was also necessary for such items as irrigated crops for selected States, crops infrequently reported, miscellaneous poultry, etc. Code numbers were entered on questionnaires to classify farms and, in some cases, to identify data for individual items. All farms were coded by size of farm in terms of total acreage, by race, and by tenure of operator. Farms in the 17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii were also coded on the basis of irrigated cropland and irrigated pasture. Additional codes were applied to all farms included in the sample to classify them by type of farm and by total value of agricultural products sold. Individual items were coded only where reports were received for crops or poultry not covered by separate inquiries on the questionnaire. This coding was necessary to assure inclusion of the data in the appropriate farm product totals.

Tabulation of Data.—After the questionnaires were edited and coded, the information on them was punched on cards. The cards were then mechanically sorted and fed into machines which transferred the data to tabulation sheets. One of the initial and primary steps in the machine handling of the punch cards was to separate and list those cards which lacked necessary information, those which contained inconsistent or impossible data, and those on which the data were possible but of such magnitude that a further review of the individual questionnaires was warranted. The listing sheets were examined and, as necessary, the cards were corrected. When the cards for a particular county were considered satisfactory, the data were tabulated.

Subject-matter specialists of the Bureau and the U.S. Department of Agriculture examined all tabulations for reasonableness and consistency. As necessary, they made corrections on the basis of a further review and reappraisal of the original reports and verification of the editing, coding, and punching.

PRESENTATION OF STATISTICS

Statistical Content of This Report.—This report is part of Volume I of the 1959 Census of Agriculture. Volume I consists of 54 parts, each part containing information about agriculture for a single State, Commonwealth, or Possession. Each part contains county data for that particular State or area. The term "county," as used in this report embraces election districts in Alaska, parishes in Louisiana, municipios (municipalities) in Puerto Rico, etc. The statistics for 1959 were obtained from the Census of Agriculture taken in the "conterminous United States" (see following paragraph), Hawaii, and Puerto Rico during the period October 1959 to January 1960 and in Alaska, American Samoa, Guam, and Virgin Islands as of April 1, 1960. Comparative data for years prior to 1959 were obtained from earlier censuses.

In the planning of the publications for the 1960 Censuses of Population and Housing and the 1959 Census of Agriculture, the term "conterminous United States," recommended by the Board of Geographic Names to designate the 48-State area as it existed before Alaska and Hawaii became States, was adopted by the Bureau of the Census.

The definitions and explanations in this introduction for volume I generally have application broad enough to include the States of Alaska and Hawaii, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the island possessions. However, specific application in many instances may be limited to the conterminous United States; for example, references to earlier censuses, to the sampling methods and procedures, to specific sections or questions on the questionnaires, and to specific table numbers.

For each part of volume I (one part for each State or area), a facsimile of the appropriate questionnaire is reproduced in the appendix.

The statistics for States and counties are presented according to the same general plan as was followed in the volume I reports for the 1954 and the 1950 censuses. State and county totals are given for nearly all items for which information was obtained in the 1959 census. However, most of the data by economic class of farm, type of farm, and color and tenure of farm operator are given only for States.

Comparative data for the States are given for each census year beginning with 1920. Comparative data for counties are given for the years 1959 and 1954. For some items, the data obtained from the 1959 census are the only ones available. For comparative purposes 1950 data are carried in county table 6 for the kind of road on which farms were located.

Comparability of Data.—The data obtained from the various censuses of agriculture are not strictly comparable for all items. For example, differences from one census to another in the time of enumeration, the wording of the questions, and the definition of a farm cause some lack of comparability. Differences considered to have a significant effect on the comparability of data are described in the text and/or mentioned in footnotes to the tables.

Minor Civil Divisions.—As in prior censuses, data for most of the items included in the 1959 Census of Agriculture were tabulated for minor civil divisions. The term "minor civil division" applies to the primary subdivision of a county into smaller geographic areas such as townships, precincts, districts, wards, beats, municipalities, etc. Figures for these smaller geographic areas are not included in any of the published reports, but they may be supplied upon request and payment of the costs of compiling and checking the data.

Prior to the 1954 Census, an enumeration assignment did not include more than one minor civil division, even in cases where the township, precinct, etc., did not have enough farms to provide a full workload for an enumerator. In 1954, and again in 1959, the aim was to make enumeration assignments large enough to keep each enumerator fully occupied in his area for a 3- to 4-week period. Hence, in some areas, two or more adjoining minor civil divisions were combined into one enumeration assignment. An enumeration assignment never comprised the whole of one minor civil division and a part of another, nor a part of two or more minor civil divisions. A minor civil division that included too many farms for one enumerator to cover during the enumeration period was divided into two or more enumeration assignments.

In some cases, the minor civil division tabulations provide totals for a single minor civil division, even when such totals required a grouping of enumeration assignments. In other cases, the minor civil division tabulations provide totals for a combination of two or more adjoining minor civil divisions. The data for each individual minor civil division included in such totals can be tabulated separately, however, since each questionnaire obtained in the census contains the designation of the minor civil division in which the farm headquarters was located. An additional charge must be made for a separate tabulation of any small area included in a total for two or more combined minor civil divisions.

Requests for census information for minor civil divisions should be directed to the Agriculture Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Descriptive Summary and References.—The definitions and explanations that follow relate only to those items that are considered to be inadequately described in the tables where they appear. Although the descriptive terms and explanations refer specifically to the 1959 Census of Agriculture, many of them also apply to earlier censuses. Most of the definitions consist of a résumé of the questionnaire wording, supplemented by excerpts from instructions given to enumerators. For exact wording of the questions and of the instructions included on the questionnaire, see the facsimile of the 1959 Agriculture Questionnaire in the appendix of this report.

An analysis of the questions asked in the 1959 census, and of the data obtained, is given in Volume II, General Report, Statistics by Subjects, United States Census of Agriculture, 1959. The general report presents statistics for States by subject matter.

General Farm Information

Census Definition of a Farm.—For the 1959 Census of Agriculture, the definition of a farm was based primarily on a combination of "acres in the place" and the estimated value of agricultural products sold.

The word "place" was defined to include all land on which agricultural operations were conducted at any time in 1959 under the control or supervision of one person or partnership. (For definition of "agricultural operations", see p. X.) Control may have been exercised through ownership or management, or through a lease, rental, or cropping arrangement.

Places of less than 10 acres in 1959 were counted as farms if the estimated sales of agricultural products for the year amounted to at least $250. Places of 10 or more acres in 1959 were counted as farms if the estimated sales of agricultural products for the year amounted to at least $50. Places having less than the $50 or $250 minimum estimated sales in 1959 were also counted as farms if they could normally be expected to produce agricultural products in sufficient quantity to meet the requirements of the definition. This additional qualification resulted in the inclusion as farms of some places engaged in farming operations for the first time in 1959 and places affected by crop failure or other unusual conditions.

To avoid biases arising from an enumerator's personal judgment and opinion, the Bureau did not give enumerators the defini-

tion of a farm. Instead, enumerators were instructed to obtain questionnaires for all places considered farms by their operators and for all other places that had one or more agricultural operations. (See "Agricultural Operations", p. X.) In 1954, enumerators were instructed to fill questionnaires on the same basis as in 1959. In 1950, agricultural operations were defined to include every place of 3 or more acres, whether or not the operator considered it a farm, and every place having "specialized operations", regardless of the acreage. "Specialized operations" referred to nurseries and greenhouses and to places having 100 or more poultry, production of 300 or more dozen eggs in 1949, or 3 or more hives of bees. In all of the three last censuses, as a result, questionnaires were filled for a considerable number of places that did not qualify as farms. The determination as to which questionnaires represented farms was made during office processing operations and only those questionnaires meeting the criteria for a farm were included in the tabulations.

For both the 1950 and 1954 Censuses of Agriculture, places of 3 or more acres were counted as farms if the annual *value* of agricultural products, whether for home use or for sale but exclusive of home-garden products, amounted to $150 or more. Places of less than 3 acres were counted as farms only if the annual *sales* of agricultural products amounted to $150 or more. A few places with very low agricultural production because of unusual circumstances, such as crop failure, were also counted as farms if they normally could have been expected to meet the minimum value or sales criteria.

In the censuses from 1925 to 1945, enumerators were given a definition of "farm" and were instructed to obtain reports only for those places which met the criteria. According to this definition, farms included all places of 3 or more acres, regardless of the quantity or value of agricultural production, and places of less than 3 acres if the value of agricultural products, whether for home use or for sale, amounted to $250 or more. Because of changes in price level, the $250 minimum resulted in the inclusion of varying numbers of farms of less than 3 acres in the several censuses taken during this period. Generally, the only reports excluded from tabulation were those taken in error and those showing very limited agricultural production, such as only a small home garden, a few fruit trees, a small flock of chickens, etc. In 1945, reports for places of 3 acres or more were tabulated only if at least 3 acres were in cropland and/or pasture or if the value of products in 1944 amounted to at least $150.

The decrease in the number of farms in 1950 and 1954, as compared with earlier censuses, was partly due to the change in farm definition, especially with respect to farms of 3 or more acres in size. Some of the places of 3 or more acres that were not counted as farms in 1950 and 1954 because the value of their agricultural production was less than $150 would have qualified as farms if the criteria had been the same as in earlier censuses.

For 1959, the decrease in the number of farms as compared with all prior censuses resulted partly from the change in farm definition. The fact that sales of agricultural products in 1959 was used resulted in the exclusion of some places that would have qualified as farms had the value of agricultural products alone been considered. The increase in the acreage minimum also had an effect. The reduction in the number of farms due to change in definition, 1954 to 1959, is shown for each county in county table 1. Some characteristics of the places not counted as farms in 1959, but which would have been included in 1954, are shown in State table 10.

The change in farm definition made in 1950 and again in 1959 had no appreciable effect on the totals for livestock or crops because the places affected by the change ordinarily accounted for less than 1 percent of the totals for a given county or State.

For the States that comprise the conterminous United States, two figures are published for each county on the number of farms in 1959. One is an actual count of all farms and the other is an estimate based on the number of farms included in the sample. For almost every county there is a difference between the actual number of farms and the estimated number of farms. Because of sampling procedure and sampling variability, the number of farms in the sample seldom agrees exactly with the actual number of farms. For most counties, the actual number of farms in the sample was either more or less than precisely 20 percent of all farms. Similarly, totals estimated on the basis of data for the sample farms may be slightly more or slightly less than the actual totals that would have been obtained had the data been tabulated for all farms. Therefore, the estimated number of farms reporting certain items may, in some instances, be greater than the total number of farms shown in county table 1. However, the estimated number of farms is given in county tables 5 and 6 so that estimates based on the sample farms may be related to the estimated rather than the actual number of farms.

Farm Operator.—The term "farm operator" is used to designate a person who operates a farm, either doing the work himself or directly supervising the work. He may be the owner, a member of the owner's household, a hired manager, or a tenant, renter, or sharecropper. If he rents land to others or has land worked on shares by others, he is considered as operator only of the land which he retains for his own operation. In the case of a partnership, only one partner is counted as an operator. The number of farm operators is considered to be the same as the number of farms.

Farms Reporting or Operators Reporting.—Figures for farms reporting or operators reporting, based on a tabulation of all farms, represent the number of farms, or operators, for which the specified item was reported. For example, if there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 had chickens 4 months old and over on hand at the time of enumeration, the number of farms reporting chickens would be shown as 1,465. The difference between the total number of farms and the number of farms reporting a particular item represents the number of farms not having that item, provided a correct report was received for all farms.

Where applicable, figures may be given for the number of farms or operators not reporting items that were intended to be obtained for all farms; for example, residence of farm operator, State table 4. The number not reporting, as compared with the total number of farms or operators, indicates the extent of incompleteness of the reporting of the data for the item.

Land Area.—The approximate total land area of States and counties as reported for 1959 is, in general, the same as that reported for all censuses beginning with 1940. Such differences as are shown reflect political changes in boundaries or actual changes in land area caused by changes in the number or size of reservoirs, lakes, streams, etc. For Alaska, the areas for election districts represent the gross area of land and water.

Land in Farms.—Except for managed farms, the land to be included in each farm was determined from the answers to questions about the number of acres owned, the number of acres rented from others or worked on shares for others, and the number of acres rented to others or worked on shares by others. The acres owned and the acres rented from others or worked on shares for others were first added together and then the acres rented to others or worked on shares by others were subtracted. The result represented the number of acres in the farm. The number of acres in a managed farm was the difference between the total land managed and that part of the managed land that was rented to others or worked on shares by others.

In the 1959, 1954, and 1950 censuses, enumerators were instructed to record total figures for land owned, land rented from others, and land managed for others, including any part of the land that was rented to others. In censuses prior to 1950, enu-

merators were instructed to exclude all land rented to others and to record only that portion of the acreage owned, rented from others, or managed for others that was retained by the farm operator. Thus, the figures for the individual tenures of land are not entirely comparable for all censuses. However, the land included in each farm was determined on essentially the same basis for all censuses.

The acreage designated in the tables as "land in farms" consists primarily of "agricultural" land—that is, land used for crops and pasture or grazing. It also includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation nor used for pasture or grazing. For example, the entire acreage of woodland and wasteland owned or rented by farm operators is included as land in farms, unless it was being held for nonagricultural purposes or unless the acreage was unusually large. For 1959 and 1954, if a place had 1,000 or more acres of woodland not pastured and wasteland, and if less than 10 percent of the total acreage in the place was used for agricultural purposes, the acreage of woodland not pastured and wasteland was reduced to equal the acreage used for agriculture. The procedure used in 1950 for excluding unusually large acreages of woodland not pastured and wasteland differed slightly from the one used in 1959 and 1954. In 1950, adjustments were made in places of 1,000 or more acres (5,000 or more in the 17 Western States), if less than 10 percent of the total acreage was used for agricultural purposes.

Except for open range and grazing land used under government permit, all grazing land was to be included as land in farms provided the place of which it was a part was a farm. Grazing land operated by Grazing Associations was to be reported in the name of the person chiefly responsible for conducting the business of the Association. Land used rent free was to be reported as land rented from others. All land in Indian reservations that was used for growing crops or grazing livestock was to be included. Land in Indian reservations that was not reported by individual Indians and that was not rented to non-Indians was to be reported in the name of the cooperative group that used the land. In some instances, an entire Indian reservation was reported as one farm.

Land owned.—All land that the operator and/or his wife held under title, purchase contract, homestead law, or as heir or trustee of an undivided estate at the time of enumeration is considered as owned.

Land Rented from Others.—This item includes not only land that the operator rented or leased from others but also land he worked on shares for others and land he occupied rent free. Grazing land used under government permit or license is not included.

Land Rented to Others.—This item includes all land rented or leased to others, except land leased to the government under the Soil Bank, and all land worked by others on shares or on a rent-free basis. For the most part, the land rented to others represents agricultural land but it also includes land rented for residential or other purposes. The tenant or sharecropper is considered as the operator of land leased, rented, or worked on shares even though his landlord may supervise his operations. The landlord is considered as operator of only that portion of the land not assigned to tenants or croppers.

Land Managed.—This item includes all tracts of land managed for one or more employers by a person hired on a salary basis. A hired manager was considered to be the operator of the land he managed since he was responsible for the agricultural operations on that land and frequently supervised others in performing those operations. Managed land was always to be reported on a separate questionnaire whether or not the manager also operated a farm on his own account.

Land in Two or More Counties.—An individual farm was always enumerated in only one county, even in cases where the land was located in two or more counties. If the farm operator lived on the farm, the farm was enumerated in the county where he lived. If he did not live on the farm, the figures for the farm were tabulated for the county where the farm headquarters was located. In cases where there was any question as to the location of the headquarters, figures for the farm were tabulated for the county where most of the land was located.

Land in Farms According to Use.—Land in farms has been distributed according to the way in which it was used in 1959. The land uses described in the following paragraphs are mutually exclusive; that is, each acre of land is included only once even though it may have had more than one use during the year.

Cropland Harvested.—This category refers to all land from which any crops were harvested in 1959, whether for home use or for sale. It includes land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut and land in berries and other small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. Matured crops hogged off or grazed were considered to have been "crops harvested" and were reported here. Land from which two or more crops were harvested in 1959 was to be counted only once in the land-use classification. Land used for other purposes either before or after the crops were harvested was to be reported as cropland harvested, without regard to the other uses.

The enumerator was instructed to check the figure for cropland harvested for each farm by adding the acreages of the individual crops and subtracting the acreages from which two or more crops were harvested. This checking procedure was repeated during the office processing of questionnaires for all farms having 100 or more acres of cropland harvested.

Cropland used only for Pasture.—This land-use classification includes rotation pasture and all other land used only for pasture or grazing that the operator considered could have been used for crops without additional improvement. Enumerators were instructed to include land planted to crops that were hogged off, pastured, or grazed before maturity but to exclude land pastured before or after hay or other crops were harvested from it. Permanent open pasture may have been reported either for this item or for "other pasture" depending on whether or not the operator considered it as cropland.

The figures for 1945 and earlier censuses are not entirely comparable with those for the last three censuses. For 1945, the figures include only cropland used solely for pasture in 1944 that had been plowed within the preceding seven years. The figures for 1940, 1935, and 1925 are more nearly comparable with those for 1959, 1954, and 1950, however, because they include land pastured that could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating.

Cropland not Harvested and not Pastured.—This classification represents a total of three subclasses for the 17 Western States and two subclasses for other States.

Cultivated Summer Fallow.—This subclass of land is shown only for the 17 Western States. It refers to cropland that was plowed and cultivated but left unseeded for the 1959 harvest in order to control weeds and conserve moisture.

Soil Improvement Grasses and Legumes.—For the 1959 census, land used only for cover crops to control erosion or to be plowed under for green manure is tabulated separately from "other cropland". After the establishment of the Soil Bank, land that would normally have been used for other purposes was frequently planted to soil-improvement crops. In counties where large acreages were placed in the Soil Bank, the total of land used for soil-improvement crops plus "other cropland" may be considerably larger than the "other cropland" shown for previous censuses.

Other Cropland.—This subclass includes idle cropland, land in crops intended for harvest after 1959, and cropland not harvested because of complete crop failure, low prices, labor shortage, or other reasons. The 1959 figures for "other cropland" are not entirely comparable with those for previous censuses since they do not include land used only for soil-improvement crops. (See preceding paragraph.)

Woodland Pastured.—This classification includes all woodland where livestock were pastured or grazed in 1959. The instruction on the questionnaire—"Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts; cutover and deforested land which has value for wood products and has not been improved for pasture"—represents a somewhat more precise definition than the corresponding instruction contained on the 1954 questionnaire. No definition of woodland was given in 1950 apart from an instruction to enumerators not to include brush pasture as woodland. Some of the changes in woodland acreages from one census to another may merely represent differences in interpretation as to what constitutes "woodland."

Woodland not Pastured.—This classification refers to all woodland not used for pasture or grazing in 1959, including land in operated farms that was placed in the Soil Bank and planted to trees. Unusually large tracts of timberland that were reported as woodland not pastured were excluded from

the tabulation of land in farms when it was evident that such land was held primarily for nonagricultural purposes.

Other Pasture.—This classification refers to all land other than woodland and cropland that was used only for pasture or grazing in 1959. It includes noncrop open or brush pasture and cutover or deforested land that has been improved and used for pasture. The figures for the last three censuses are comparable but those for 1945 include all nonwoodland pasture that had not been plowed during the preceding seven years. For the 1940 census and earlier years, the figures are more nearly comparable with those for the last three censuses. However, the classification may be somewhat less inclusive because land that could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating was classified as plowable pasture and included with "cropland used only for pasture".

Improved Pasture.—This subclass refers to that portion of "other pasture" on which one or more of the following practices had been used: liming, fertilizing, seeding, irrigating, draining, or the clearing of weed or brush growth. The figures are comparable with those for 1954, when the question on improved pasture was asked for the first time.

Other Land.—This classification refers to all land not included in the preceding land-use classifications, such as house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, land area of ponds, and wasteland. This figure for 1959 was obtained from the machine tabulations by subtracting the total of all other uses from the total land in all farms reported for a given county or classification. Hence, there is no figure given to represent the farms reporting this item.

Value of Land and Buildings.—Only average values of land and buildings per farm and per acre are presented in this report. They are estimates based on data obtained for sample farms. Estimates of the total value of land and buildings by States, geographic divisions, and the United States, are presented in volume II.

The enumerator was instructed to record the market value of the land and the buildings on that land. Market value was defined as the price which the farm operator would expect to receive for the land and buildings if he were to sell them on the day of enumeration.

More problems and difficulties arise in the enumeration of farm-real-estate values than in the enumeration of most other agricultural items. Most of the items enumerated require the respondent to make a statement of fact. For example, information about the number and value of farm animals sold alive during the year is based on actual transactions. Similarly, information about livestock inventories relates to the situation existing on a specific place at a specific time. Reports concerning the value of land and buildings, however, are estimates based almost entirely on opinion. The majority of farms have not changed hands for many years and are not currently for sale. For such farms, the operators are not likely to have any clear basis for estimating the value. To make an intelligent and objective estimate, a respondent first needs to make an estimate of the prevailing average market value of farms in his community. Then, he must either add to or subtract from that estimate to allow for the different characteristics of his own farm. In many cases, an operator who would not sell his farm under any circumstances may report an unreasonably high market value. In other cases, a farm operator who acquired his real estate during a period of relatively low prices may estimate an unrealistically low value by current standards. Because of the extent of variation that is known to exist in real estate values, it is difficult to devise checking procedures that will identify inaccurate estimates.

Age of Operator.—Farm operators were classified by age into six age groups. The average age of farm operators was derived from the sum of the ages of all farm operators reporting age divided by the number reporting. The number of farm operators 65 or more years of age is an actual count based on the operators reporting age.

Residence of Operator.—Farm operators were classified by residence according to whether or not they lived on the farms they were operating. Some of those who did not live on the farms they operated themselves lived on farms operated by others. In cases where all the land was rented from others or worked on shares for others, the operator was considered to live on the farm operated provided the dwelling he occupied was included in the rental agreement. The dwelling, in such cases, was not necessarily on the land being operated. Similarly, a farm operator who did not live on the land being cultivated or grazed but who had some agricultural operations (other than a home garden) at his dwelling was considered as living on the farm operated.

Since some farm operators live on their farms only during a part of the year, comparability of the figures for various censuses may be affected by the date of enumeration.

In a few cases, the enumerator failed to report the residence of the farm operator. Differences between the total number of farms and the number of farm operators classified by residence indicate the extent of under-reporting.

Year Began Operating Present Farm.—Enumerators were instructed to report the year during which a farm operator began to operate his present farm and, if the year was 1958 or later, also to report the month. The year was intended to refer to the first year of the period during which the operator had been in continuous charge of his present farm or of any part of it. The time of year that farmers move is indicated by the month they began operating their farms, as shown by a monthly breakdown of the reports for farmers who began operating their present farms during 1958 and 1959.

Off-Farm Work and Other Income.—To obtain a measure of the extent to which farm operators rely on nonfarm sources for part of their income, four questions were asked of all farm operators. The first question asked for the number of days the operator worked off his farm in 1959. The other three questions, to be answered "Yes" or "No," asked (1) whether other members of the operator's household did any work off the farm; (2) whether any income was received from sources other than the sale of agricultural products from the farm operated; and (3) whether the combined income of all members of the household from off-farm work and other sources was greater than the total value of agricultural products sold from the farm operated.

Off-farm work was defined to include work on someone else's farm for pay as well as all types of nonfarm jobs, businesses, and professions, whether the work was done on the farm premises or elsewhere. Exchange work was not included.

The questions asked in the 1959 Census are closely comparable with those asked in 1954. The data for 1959 are actual totals of all operators reporting off-farm work and other income whereas those for 1954 are estimated totals based on the sample.

Equipment and Facilities.—In 1959 as in several earlier censuses, data about specified equipment and facilities were obtained for only a sample of farms. Farm operators were asked to report equipment and facilities that were on the farm at the time of enumeration, regardless of ownership. They were to include items that were temporarily out of order but not any that were worn out.

Data in terms of actual number were obtained for the following items of farm equipment in 1959: (1) grain combines, (2) corn pickers, (3) pick-up balers, (4) field forage harvesters, (5) motortrucks, (6) wheel tractors, (7) garden tractors, (8) crawler tractors, and (9) automobiles. Definitions given enumerators included the following specifications, among others: Corn pickers related to all types of machines used for picking corn, whether used in separate or in combined picking-shelling operations. Pick-up balers were to include both hand-tie and automatic balers but not stationary ones. Motortrucks were to include pick-up trucks and truck-trailer combinations; jeeps and station wagons

were also to be included if they were used primarily as trucks, but school buses were specifically excluded. Wheel tractors specifically excluded garden tractors, implements with built-in power units, such as self-propelled combines or powered buck rakes, and the power unit of a truck-trailer combination. Automobiles were to include jeeps and station wagons if they were used primarily as passenger cars.

Questions to be answered "Yes" or "No" provided information as to the presence or absence of the following items: (1) telephone, (2) home freezer, (3) milking machine, (4) electric milk cooler, (5) bulk-type milk cooler (in six States only—Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin), (6) crop drier and (7) power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.

Comparable data from one census to another are not available for all items. The questions asked about equipment during a given census reflect changes in farm mechanization and in the facilities available to farm families. Questions about some items of equipment were asked in 1959 for the first time (electric milk cooler, crop drier, bulk-type milk cooler, etc.). Similarly, some questions that were asked in earlier censuses were omitted in 1959. For example, the use of electricity is now so widespread that there is no longer any need for obtaining a count of the farms having it.

Farms by Kind of Road.—The classification of farms by the kind of road on which they are located is based on only a sample of farms. The enumerator was instructed to report, on the basis of his own observation, the kind of road on which the most frequently used entrance to the farm was located. For farms consisting of two or more tracts, he was to limit his report to the tract on which the farm operator had his dwelling or other headquarters.

Farm Labor.—The questions about farm labor were asked only for the sample farms and related to persons working during the calendar week preceding the week of enumeration. Since the enumeration starting dates varied by geographic areas, and the enumeration within each area lasted over a period of several weeks, the calendar weeks to which the data apply also vary. Thus, the data for an individual farm may relate to any one week during the months of October, November, or December, or even, in a few instances, to weeks during September 1959 or January 1960.

Farm labor was defined to include any work, chores, or planning necessary to the agricultural operations of the farm; and to exclude housework, contract construction work, custom machine work, and repair, installation, or construction work done by persons employed specifically for such work. The farm labor information contained in this report represents estimates based on answers to questions relating to the farm work or chores done during the week by (1) operator, (2) unpaid members of the operator's family, and (3) hired persons. An operator was considered as working if he worked one or more hours; unpaid members of the operator's family, if they worked 15 or more hours; and hired persons, if they worked at all during the week.

Data are not fully comparable from one census to another, primarily because of differences in the period to which they relate. In 1954, the data were purposely related to either one of two calendar weeks, depending in part on the starting date set for the enumeration and in part on which week represented a period of peak employment within a given State. For the majority of States, the period specified was the week of September 26–October 2; for other States, the week of October 24–30.

In 1950, as in 1959, the data related to the week preceding the actual enumeration. Unlike 1959, however, enumeration starting dates were identical for all States in 1950 (April 1) but since several weeks were required to complete the enumeration, the calendar week preceding the enumeration was not identical for all farms. In 1945 and 1935, the number of farm workers related to the first week in January and, in 1940, to the last week in March. In 1945, 1940, and 1935, only persons working the equivalent of two or more days during the specified week were to be included. In 1945 and 1940, an additional specification limited the workers to those 14 years old and over.

Experience gained from earlier censuses indicates that farm labor data are often unsatisfactorily reported unless the week specified is the week immediately preceding the actual enumeration. When a farm operator was asked to report the number of persons employed during a specified week that was several weeks prior to enumeration, he often reported the highest number of persons employed during the year. Obviously incorrect reports were adjusted to make the data reflect more nearly the situation known to exist during the specified week. The farm labor data for 1954 relates to a specified week which, in some cases, was several weeks prior to enumeration. Few adjustments were made in those data, however, even though there were indications of incorrect reporting.

Regular and Seasonal Workers.—Hired persons working on the farm during the week concerned were classed as "regular" workers if the period of actual or expected employment was 150 days or more during the year. They were classed as "seasonal" workers if the period of actual or expected employment was less than 150 days. In cases where the period of employment was not reported for an individual farm, it was estimated from data for such items as basis of payment, wage rates, expenditures for labor in 1959, and type of farming operations.

Hired Workers by Basis of Payment.—Hired persons were also classified according to whether they were paid on a monthly, weekly, daily, or hourly basis, or by piecework. In cases of incomplete reporting, the basis of payment for hired workers was supplied during the office processing operations.

Wage Rates and Hours Worked.—The agreed cash rate of pay was asked for each class of hired worker except those employed on a piecework basis. (The number and the earnings of persons paid on a piecework basis were required for those who worked on Friday of the week preceding the enumeration.) The number of hours that workers were expected to work to earn their pay was asked for each class except those employed on an hourly or piecework basis. For 1959 and 1954, the data include office estimates for farms submitting incomplete reports of wage rates and hours worked. The estimates were consistent with the size and type of operations for the individual farm as compared with similar farms in the area for which complete reports were received. The corresponding data for 1950 apply only to farms that reported both wage rates and hours worked.

Fertilizer and Lime.—The questions about fertilizer and lime, asked only for the sample farms, relate to the acreage on which fertilizer and lime were used and to the quantity used. Farm operators were asked to report total quantities used in 1959 on the farms they operated regardless of when or by whom the fertilizer and lime were purchased. In the South, some landlords who operated farms themselves included the fertilizer and lime they had purchased for use on their tenant-operated land. Such fertilizer and lime may also have been reported by the tenants. When double reporting was detected during the editing process, the data on the questionnaires concerned were adjusted to eliminate duplication in the totals.

The 1959 data for fertilizer and lime are entirely comparable with those for 1954. A breakdown between dry and liquid fertilizing materials was not obtained in 1954 and data on cost of either fertilizer or lime were not obtained in 1959.

Fertilizer.—The report for fertilizer was to refer only to commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials, including rock phosphate. The acres fertilized and the tons of fertilizer applied to those acres were obtained separately for selected crops. The selected crops varied by region so that it was possible to obtain detailed data for the crops most commonly fertilized in each region. In cases where the same land was used for more than one crop, the acres fertilized were to be reported separately for each crop. If the same crop was fertilized more than once, however, the acres in that crop were to be reported only once. In all cases, the total quantity of fer-

tilizer used in 1959 was to be reported, including quantities used on land occupied by crops planted in 1958 or by crops to be harvested in 1960.

Reports for quantity of fertilizer and fertilizing materials used were required for both dry and liquid materials. The terms "dry" and "liquid" referred to the form in which the fertilizers and fertilizing materials were purchased and not to the way in which they were applied. Thus, dry fertilizers were those purchased in dry or solid form, as powders, dusts, granules, pellets, etc.; liquid fertilizers were those purchased in fluid form, as solutions or as liquefied gases.

Lime.—The data for lime relate to the total acreage limed in 1959 and the total tonnage of lime and liming materials used on those acres for purposes of conditioning the soil. Instructions on the questionnaire stated that ground limestone, hydrated and burnt lime, marl, and oyster shells were to be included but that lime used for spraying or sanitation purposes was to be omitted.

For some counties, the tonnage of lime shown in the table may be less than the tonnage reported for the Agriculture Conservation Program or the Conservation Reserve Program of the Soil Bank. Differences may be due either to sampling error or to under-reporting by farm operators. Many of the differences are minimized or eliminated entirely in the data presented on a State or regional basis.

Specified Farm Expenditures.—The data for farm expenditures are estimates based on reports obtained from the sample farms. The 1959 questionnaire contained questions for six items of farm expenditure: (1) purchase of feed for livestock and poultry, (2) purchase of livestock and poultry, (3) machine hire, (4) hired labor, (5) seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees, and (6) gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil. With the exception of items (2) and (5), exactly the same questions were asked in 1954. For each item specified, the total expenditures made for the farm in 1959 were to be reported, whether made by the farm operator, his landlord, or both. A farm operator who rented part of his land to others was to report only the expenditures for the land he operated himself. Enumerators were instructed to ask respondents who had difficulty estimating their expenses for the period between enumeration and the end of the year to estimate them on the basis of current costs.

Feed.—The report on feed purchased for livestock and poultry was to include expenditures for grain, hay, millfeeds, pasture, salt, condiments, concentrates, and mineral supplements as well as for the grinding and mixing of feed. The estimated cost of items furnished by a landlord, contractor, or other owner for feeding poultry and livestock kept on the farm was also to be included. Payments made by a tenant to his landlord for feed grown on the tenant farm were to be excluded.

Livestock and Poultry.—The cost of baby chicks and turkey poults was to be included in the expenditures made for the purchase of livestock and poultry. Enumerators were instructed to ask the farm operator to include the cost or estimated purchase value of poultry and livestock provided by others and cared for by the operator under a contract feeding arrangement. The cost of livestock purchased for resale within 30 days was not to be included. A short-term transaction of that nature was considered to be a dealer operation, not an agricultural one.

Data on the purchase of livestock and poultry were not obtained in 1954. The instructions for the 1950 census specified that expenditures for domestic rabbits, fur-bearing animals kept in captivity, and bees were to be included. Any lack of comparability in the 1950 and 1959 data resulting from inclusion or exclusion of rabbits, fur-bearing animals, or bees is considered to be so slight as to be insignificant.

Machine Hire.—Expenditures for machine hire relate to custom machine work, such as tractor hire, threshing, grain or seed combining, silo filling, baling, cotton picking, cotton ginning, corn picking, plowing, vegetable harvesting, fruit picking, spraying, and dusting. Any amount spent for the labor included in the cost of machine hire was to be considered as part of the total expenditure. The cost of freight or trucking and exchange work without pay were to be omitted.

Hired Labor.—Expenditures for hired labor were to include total cash payments made in 1959 to family members and to others for farm labor. Payments to persons supplied by a contractor or a cooperative organization and paid directly by them or by the crew boss were also to be included. Payments for the following types of work were to be excluded: housework, contract construction work, custom machine work, and repair, installation, or construction work done by persons specifically employed for such work.

Gasoline and Other Petroleum Fuel and Oil.—Expenditures for gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil were to relate only to the products used in the farm business. Enumerators were instructed to exclude the cost of petroleum products used for the family automobile when operated for other than farm business purposes and of products used in the farmhouse for heating, cooking, and lighting.

Seeds, Bulbs, Plants, and Trees.—Expenditures were to represent the total amount spent for seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees to be used on the farm operated. The value of seed grown on the farm was to be excluded. For nurseries and greenhouses, the cost of products purchased for immediate resale was also to be excluded.

This item of expenditure was not included in the 1954 Census. The data are comparable with those for 1950, however.

Crops

Crops Harvested.—The 1959 agriculture questionnaire was similar to the questionnaire used in several previous censuses in that it provided for the collection of detailed data for all crops harvested on each individual farm. The variation in the crops listed on the questionnaires used in different States made possible the separate reporting of all important crops grown in a given area. All versions of the questionnaire contained several "All other crops" questions where crops not specifically listed in separate questions were to be reported.

Acreage of Crops Harvested.—In most instances, the acreage reported for individual crops represents the area harvested during 1959. The area harvested is often less than the area planted. For fruit orchards and groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees, the acreage reported represents the total area in both bearing and nonbearing trees and vines as of the date of enumeration—usually a date in October, November, or December 1959. For soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts, the acreage grown for all purposes was reported as well as the acreage harvested for specific purposes. For velvet beans, only the acreage grown was reported. As the enumeration was about to begin in South Florida (those counties in which the enumeration was begun on October 7), an instruction was issued to the effect that the data for vegetables and potato crops should relate to a full year, beginning on October 1, 1958, and ending September 30, 1959.

Quantity of Crops Harvested.—Except for citrus fruits, olives, avocados, and for vegetable and potato crops in South Florida (see preceding paragraph) data for quantity harvested relate to the calendar year 1959. For **citrus fruits**, the quantity harvested from the bloom of 1958 for the 1958–59 marketing season was to be reported. For **olives**, the crop harvested in 1959 was to be reported for all States except California and Arizona. Enumerators in those two States were instructed to report olives harvested from the bloom of 1958 during the 1958–59 harvest season (September 15, 1958, to February 28, 1959). In the case of **avocados**, the data for California were to relate to the quantity harvested from the bloom of 1958 for the marketing season that extended from October 1, 1958 to September 30, 1959; the data for Florida were to relate to the crop harvested for the marketing season that extended from July 1, 1959, to February 28, 1960. Respondents were to estimate quantities not yet harvested at the time of enumeration.

Unit of Measure.—The unit of measure in which quantities were to be reported has varied for some crops, not only from State to State, but also from census to census. The aim has been to permit reporting in the units of measure currently in use. In the State and county tables, the quantities harvested for each crop are usually expressed in the unit of measure given on the 1959 agriculture questionnaire. In 1959, for corn and Irish potatoes, a choice between two units in which to report the production was given in some States. (See the discussion for those crops.) To provide readily comparable information, data published in earlier reports in different units of measure generally have been converted to the units used in 1959.

Corn.—In the 1959 census, detailed questions regarding the purpose for which corn was harvested were asked in all States. For most States, bushels was the only unit specified for corn

for grain. In some areas, however, where farmers were not accustomed to using bushels as the unit of measure, the questionnaire contained a provision for the quantity of corn for grain to be reported either in bushels (shelled basis) or in baskets of ear corn. As in former censuses, some reports were received in units of measure other than bushels or baskets. Prior to tabulation, all reports were converted to bushels (shelled basis) on the basis of the following factors: 70 pounds of ear corn, 2 baskets of ears, or 56 pounds of shelled corn equal one bushel. A barrel of ear corn was usually considered equal to 5 bushels of shelled corn.

Annual Legumes.——For soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts, the acres and quantity grown or harvested for specific purposes, as well as the total acreage grown for all purposes, were obtained for areas where these crops are grown extensively; for velvetbeans, only the total grown for all purposes was obtained. For all these crops except, possibly peanuts, the total acreage grown for all purposes includes some acreage that was plowed under for green manure. In a few Southern States, separate figures were obtained for the acres grown alone and the acres grown with other crops. In 1959, as in 1954, enumerators were instructed to report green soybeans and blackeyes and other green cowpeas harvested for sale as vegetables and not as annual legumes.

Hay Crops.—Data for the total acres of land from which hay was cut exclude the acreage in sorghum, soybean, cowpea, and peanut hays. These crops were reported in separate questions in the States where they are important. To obtain the total acres from which other hays were cut, the acres of the various hay crops, including grass silage, were added together for each county. The corresponding totals for 1954 were obtained by the same procedure. For the 1950 census, however, the totals were based on farmers' own reports of their total acreage in harvested hay crops.

The questionnaire contained an instruction that if two or more cuttings were made from the same land, the total production from all cuttings was to be reported but the acres cut were to be counted only once. In cases where both hay and grass silage were cut from the same land, the total acreage was to be reported for both crops. In 1959, as in 1954, alfalfa hay included alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay and for dehydrating; clover and timothy hay included clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses; small grain hay included oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay. The hay crops listed on the questionnaire varied somewhat from one State or region to another. The kinds of hay to be included in separate questions can be determined for a specific State from reference to the facsimile of the questionnaire that is in the appendix.

The tonnage of hay, including alfalfa hay for dehydrating, is given on a dry-weight basis. Prior to tabulation, production reported in green weight was converted to its dry-weight equivalent by dividing by 3. However, the production of grass silage is given in terms of green weight.

Field Seed Crops.—The field seed crops listed on each version of the questionnaire were limited to those considered most important within the given State. Each version of the questionnaire contained space for listing other field seed crops in order to facilitate the reporting of all field seed crops harvested. Quantity harvested was to be reported in terms of clean seed for most field seed crops. Bluegrass, or Junegrass seed, was to be reported in terms of green seed for Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Tennessee. No mention was made of "green-weight basis" for other States where this crop was to be reported in the "All other" question.

Irish Potatoes and Sweetpotatoes.—For Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes (including yams), the total quantity harvested was to be reported for each crop in all cases, whether harvested for home use or for sale or whether used for livestock feed. The acreage harvested was to be reported for each crop only in cases where the quantity amounted to 20 or more bushels (or the approximate equivalent in terms of hundredweights, barrels, or pounds, as explained on different versions of the questionnaire). This method of reporting was designed to facilitate the enumeration of potatoes harvested on small plots for home use. Essentially the same procedure was followed in both 1954 and 1950. In earlier censuses, however, the acreage of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes was to be reported in all cases, even when production was solely for home use. Therefore, the data on acres for censuses prior to 1950 are not fully comparable with those for the last three censuses, especially in counties or States where production is largely for home use.

The unit of measure in which quantity was to be reported varied from one State or region to another to correspond with the units most commonly used in a given area. In 27 States, the questionnaire provided a choice for reporting either bushels or 100-pound bags (hundredweights). The published data for counties and States are in terms of bushels.

Berries and Other Small Fruits.—The question for berries and other small fruits related specifically to the acreages and quantities harvested for sale. Only tame or cultivated berries were to be reported except for the New England States, where wild blueberries were also to be included. Enumerators were instructed always to report the total quantity of each kind of berry harvested for sale but to report the area harvested only when it amounted to one-tenth acre or more. Nonbearing areas and areas and quantities harvested for home use were to be excluded. The data for 1959 and 1954 are fully comparable.

Tree Fruits, Nuts, and Grapes.—In 1959, as in 1954, fruit trees, nut trees, and grapevines were not enumerated for farms having a combined total of less than 20 at the time of enumeration. Both bearing and nonbearing trees and vines were to be included but not any that had been abandoned. For censuses prior to 1954, all fruit or nut trees and grapevines on the farm were to be enumerated, regardless of the number. Because of this change in enumeration procedure, the data for 1959 and 1954 are not fully comparable with those for earlier censuses. In commercial fruit-producing counties, the change in procedure may have had a considerable effect on the number of farms reporting without causing any significant changes in the number of trees and vines nor in the quantity harvested. In counties where most of the trees or vines are in small plantings and where production is largely for home-use, however, the change may have caused a significant reduction not only in the number of farms reporting but also in the number of trees and vines and in the quantity harvested.

In both 1959 and 1954, the area in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees was enumerated when there were 20 or more fruit trees, nut trees, and grapevines. In 1950, the corresponding area was enumerated only if it amounted to one-half acre or more. In censuses prior to 1950, the area was to be reported regardless of its size or of the number of trees and vines. Enumerators frequently omitted the fractional acreages in small plantings and home orchards, however. In some counties, small plantings or home orchards comprise a sizeable proportion of the total fruit and nut acreage. For those counties, the change from one census to another in acreage of land in fruits and nuts may not be due to fact but merely to differences in enumeration.

In 1959, California was the only State for which the acreage in each individual fruit and nut crop was obtained. In 1954, such acreage was also obtained for Arizona. In all States, the number of bearing and nonbearing trees or vines on the farm at the time of enumeration and the quantity harvested in 1959 were to be reported separately for each fruit and nut crop. (Exceptions in the harvest period for citrus fruits, avocados, and

olives are described on p. XIX.) The unit of measure in which quantities were to be reported varied from one State to another. Tables in this report show quantities in the unit of measure appearing on the 1959 questionnaire used in the State.

Nursery and Greenhouse Products.—The questions about nursery and greenhouse products related only to products grown on the place for sale. Crops bought for resale without additional cultivation were to be excluded. The area used for growing and the value of sales were to be reported separately for each of three groups, as follows:

a. Nursery products, (trees, shrubs, vines, and ornamentals).
b. Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants. For these items, the area grown in the open was to be reported separately from the area grown under glass.
c. Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms. For these items, the area grown in the open was to be reported separately from the area grown under glass or in the house.

The data obtained for 1959 are comparable with those for 1954 and 1950 since the questions asked were essentially the same in the three censuses. Detailed data regarding the production and sale of nursery, greenhouse, and other horticultural products on farms having sales of $2,000 will be published in volume V, part 1.

Forest Products.—The forest products data obtained in the Census of Agriculture relate only to the products cut on farms. Commercial logging, timber operations, and forest products grown or cut on nonfarm places are excluded. Therefore, the data in this report do not represent the total forestry output or income for a county or State.

The questions included on the 1959 agriculture questionnaire are more detailed than those asked in the 1954 Census. Value was obtained for the sale of standing timber or trees and for the sale of poles and piling, bark, bolts, and mine timbers. The quantity cut, whether for home use or sale, and the quantity sold were obtained for individual forestry products such as firewood and fuelwood, fence posts, sawlogs and veneer logs. Data relating to pulpwood, Christmas trees, maple trees, and maple syrup were obtained in States where such products are important commercially.

Value of Crops Harvested.—The total value of crops harvested represents the estimated value of all crops harvested during the crop year 1959. It includes the value of quantities consumed on farms as food, feed, seed, etc., as well as quantities sold. Farmers were not asked to report values of crops harvested; the values were calculated in the Processing Office. For individual crops, the quantity harvested was multiplied by the average price at which the crop was sold in the State. State average prices were furnished to the Bureau of the Census by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. They are based on reports received from a sample of farmers and dealers. Quantities harvested were not obtained for vegetables nor for nursery and greenhouse products. Therefore, for those crops, the value of sales, as obtained in the enumeration, was used in the calculation of total value of crops harvested.

Value of Crops Sold.—The questionnaire required value of sales of crops to be reported only for total vegetables, nursery and greenhouse products, and certain forest products. For all other crops, the value of sales was calculated on a county level during processing operations by multiplying the State average prices by either the quantity sold or the quantity harvested. Reports of quantity sold were obtained during the enumeration only for some of the major field crops. Quantity harvested was used in the calculation of value of crops sold for such crops as cotton, tobacco, etc., that are customarily grown for sale. The procedures used for the various crops are described on page XXV. They are similar to the procedures followed in 1954. In 1950, values of crops sold were obtained for each farm during the enumeration.

Irrigation

Definition of Irrigated Land.—Irrigated land is defined as land watered for agricultural purposes by artificial means. These means included subirrigation as well as systems whereby water was applied to the ground surface, either directly or by sprinklers. Land flooded for rice cultivation was considered as irrigated. Land flooded during high-water periods was to be included as irrigated only if water was directed to agricultural use by dams, canals, or other works. The definition of irrigated land specifically excluded land where the "water table", or natural level of underground water, was controlled by drainage works with no additional water brought in by canals or pipes.

Enumeration of Irrigated Land.—A question on total land irrigated was asked in all States, with the exception of Alaska. The acreage reported for this question includes not only irrigated cropland but also any other land that was irrigated in 1959.

The questionnaires used in the 17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii included several additional questions regarding irrigation. These questions related to the acreage of land irrigated by sprinklers, irrigated land from which crops were harvested, specific crops irrigated, and source of irrigation water. Such additional data, for irrigated farms, are presented in county table 1a for these States.

Statistics on the irrigation enterprises which supplied irrigation water were collected in the 1959 Census of Irrigation and are published in Volume III, "Irrigation of Agricultural Lands". This report contains a considerable amount of data about irrigation for the 17 Western States and Louisiana.

Irrigated Farms.—All farms reporting any land irrigated in 1959 are counted as irrigated farms.

Land in Irrigated Farms.—Data for *land in irrigated farms according to use* relate to the entire acreage in these farms, including land that was not irrigated.

Land Irrigated.—Data for land irrigated relate only to that part of the land in irrigated farms that was watered by artificial means at any time in 1959. Separate figures are given for farms reporting land irrigated by sprinklers whether or not the land was also irrigated by other means. Additional figures are given for farms reporting land irrigated by sprinklers only. Data on sprinkler irrigation were not obtained in the 1954 census.

Irrigated Cropland Harvested.—The data for irrigated cropland harvested relate to all irrigated land from which crops were harvested in 1959, regardless of the method of irrigation. An instruction on the questionnaire reminded enumerators and respondents to include irrigated land from which hay was cut, irrigated land in both bearing and nonbearing fruit and nut crops, and irrigated land from which volunteer crops were harvested. Each irrigated acre was to be reported only once, regardless of how many crops were harvested from it.

Other Irrigated Land.—This classification was obtained by subtraction of the acreage of irrigated cropland harvested from the acreage of total land irrigated. It represents primarily irrigated cropland not harvested and irrigated pasture or grazing land.

Farms Irrigated By Number of Acres Irrigated.—All farms on which any land was irrigated in 1959 are classified according to the number of acres irrigated in county table 1a for the 17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii. This classification is based on total land irrigated. Therefore, it includes not only the irrigated land from which crops were harvested but also all other irrigated land, regardless of use.

Land Irrigated By Source of Water.—The agriculture questionnaire contained a question as to what proportion of irrigated water used on the farm in 1959 was obtained from groundwater, surface-water, and irrigation-organization sources. Respondents were asked to report separately the percentage of

water obtained from each source. The number of acres that were irrigated by water from each source or combination of sources was calculated during office processing operations by applying the percentages to the total land irrigated.

Ground-water sources relate to wells (pumped or flowing) and springs; **surface-water sources** relate to streams, lakes, reservoirs, and sewage and drainage ditches. For each of these sources, only water obtained by pumps or other works operated as part of the operator's own farm or as part of another single farm was to be included. **Irrigation-organization sources** relate to irrigation enterprises organized to supply water to a group of farms, regardless of how or where the enterprise obtained the water. The irrigation enterprise may be a legal organization or a group of farmers informally organized to operate a supply ditch or other works to provide water for their own farms.

Land-Use Practices

Summary Information.—The 1959 data for land-use practices are estimates based on reports obtained from only a sample of farms. Comparable data are not presented for 1954 because questions about land-use practices were included on the 1954 questionnaire for only a limited number of States. The various land-use practices relate to methods for reducing soil erosion, either by improving the soil, controlling the run-off of water, or reducing the blowing of topsoil.

Cropland in Cover Crops.—The data relate to land on which cover crops were turned under for green manure in 1959 and which was then planted to another crop. The entire acreage of cover crops so used was to be reported even if the following crop failed.

Cropland Used for Grain or Row Crops Farmed on the Contour.—This item relates to land on which grain or row crops were planted in level rows around the slope of a hill.

Land in Strip-Cropping Systems for Soil-Erosion Control.—Strip-cropping was defined as the practice of alternating close-sown crops with strips or bands of row crops or of alternating either close-sown or row crops with bands of cultivated fallow land. The published data refer to the total acreage of all fields and tracts in which strip-cropping was practiced in 1959.

System of Terraces on Crop and Pasture Land.—This item relates to the acreage in ridge-type or channel-type terraces constructed on sloping cropland and pastureland.

Livestock and Poultry

Inventories.—Data for livestock and poultry on farms relate to the number on hand at the time of enumeration. All livestock and poultry, including those being kept or fed under contract, were to be enumerated on the farm or ranch where they were, regardless of who owned them. Livestock in transit from one grazing area to another or grazing in national forests, grazing districts, open range, or on land used under permit were to be reported as being on the place where the person who had control over them had his headquarters.

The time of year at which livestock and poultry are enumerated affects the data. Therefore, the date of enumeration needs to be considered when totals for the various censuses are compared. Both the 1959 and the 1954 census data represent fall inventories. These censuses came at a time of large-scale movement of flocks and herds from one range to another, from ranch to feed lot, and from farm or ranch to market.

The censuses of 1920, 1925, 1935, and 1945 were taken as of January 1 and those of 1930, 1940, and 1950, as of April 1. A count made in April varies considerably from one made in January. In most areas a large number of animals are born between January and April. A considerable number of older animals die or are sold during the same period. In the range States, along with the change in season and grazing condition, sheep and cattle are moved from one locality or county to another. This movement may affect the comparability of data for counties and, in some cases, for States. The comparability of data by age has been affected also by changes in the questions from one census to another.

Milk Cows, Cows Milked, Milk Produced, and Butter.—Data on the number of milk cows, cows milked, and milked produced relate to the day preceding the enumeration. Data for butter churned were obtained only for 14 States and relate to the calendar week preceding the enumeration. The data for cows milked yesterday and milk produced yesterday are not given in this volume. These figures were obtained primarily to serve the needs of the U.S. Department of Agriculture in making monthly and annual estimates of milk production. These figures can be made available, at a small cost, to others who express an interest in them.

Whole Milk and Cream Sold.—Data for whole milk and cream sold relate to the entire year 1959 and are estimates based on reports obtained for farms in the sample. All milk and cream sold from the farm (except quantities purchased from some other place and then resold) were to be included, regardless of who shared the receipts. The questionnaire provided three alternative units of measure for reporting the quantity of milk sold—pounds of milk, gallons of milk, and pounds of butterfat. The respondent was thus permitted to report quantity according to the unit of measure in which payment was received. In the State and county tables, the data for milk are given in the unit of measure most commonly used in the State. Pounds of butterfat were converted into gallons or pounds of whole milk on the basis of the average butterfat content of milk as shown by data furnished by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Sows and Gilts Farrowing.—In the 1959 census, data were obtained for the number of litters farrowed between December 1, 1958, and June 1, 1959, and from June 1 to December 1, 1959. In the 1954 census, data were obtained for the sows and gilts that farrowed rather than for the number of litters.

Sheep, Lambs, and Wool.—In the 1959 census, questions about sheep, lambs, and wool were asked in all States. Data on shearings and on amount of wool shorn were obtained for lambs and sheep separately. In the 1954 census, sheep and lamb inventories were not obtained for Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina.

Goats and Mohair.—In 1959, questions on goats, kids, and mohair appeared on the questionnaires for the following nine States: Arizona, California, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, and Utah. In 1954, corresponding data were obtained for Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, Washington, and selected counties in Missouri.

Bees and Honey.—No questions on bees and honey were included on the questionnaires for either the 1959 or the 1954 census. In 1959, however, enumerators were instructed to obtain agriculture questionnaires for places not having agricultural operations if they were engaged in beekeeping. The number of hives of bees and the amount of honey sold were to be reported in the "Remarks" space of the questionnaire. Data for bees and honey are not included in this report.

Value of Livestock on Farms.—To obtain the value of livestock on farms, the number of each class of livestock or poultry on hand was multiplied by the State average price for 1959, as furnished by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Comparable data for 1954 were compiled by the same method on the basis of average prices for that year.

Sales of Live Animals.—Data for the number and value of animals sold alive in 1959 are estimates based on reports for sample farms only. Corresponding data for 1954 were obtained for all farms. The dollar value of sales was obtained from the farmer

for cattle, calves, and horses and mules. Average value per head for other livestock sold was obtained from the U.S. Department of Agriculture. In the 1959 census, respondents were asked to report separately the number of live animals already sold and the number estimated to be sold between the time of enumeration and the end of the year. This separation of reports for the number sold and to be sold was designed to assure more complete coverage of all livestock sales made during the year. In the 1954 census, only totals for the entire year were obtained though reference was made to animals to be sold between enumeration and the end of the year.

Sales of Poultry and Poultry Products.—For both the 1959 and the 1954 Censuses, sales of chickens were obtained for two groups: (1) broilers and (2) other chickens. The enumeration of broiler sales presents problems arising from the varied contractual arrangements under which broilers are produced. The questionnaire contained an instruction to the effect that all broilers grown for others under contract were to be reported as sold. During office processing operations, the data reported for inventories and sales of chickens four months old and over, chicken eggs sold, and broilers sold were carefully examined. Obvious inconsistencies indicating confusion between broilers and other chickens were corrected on the basis of estimated values and, for sample farms, on the basis of data reported for expenditures for feed, poultry and livestock purchases, hired labor, etc.

Questions relating to poultry other than chickens (and broilers) were generally the same in 1959 as in 1954. In the 1959 census, however, only total numbers were obtained for turkeys and turkey fryers raised and for turkey hens kept for breeding whereas the 1954 questionnaire asked for a breakdown between light and heavy breeds. Also, for poultry other than chickens and turkeys, the 1959 census obtained the number sold whereas the 1954 census obtained the number raised.

Classification of Farms

Scope of Classification.—Data for land in farms, and for cropland harvested in farms classified by size, by color of operator and by tenure of operator were tabulated for all farms. However, most of the detailed data by size of farm, by color of operator, by tenure of operator, by economic class, and by type of farm are estimates based on farms in the sample. The farm classifications by size of farm, color of operator, tenure of operator, economic class of farm, and type of farm were made in the processing office on the basis of data reported on each questionnaire.

Farms by Size.—Farms were classified by size according to the total land area established for each farm. The same classification was used for all States. According to definition, a farm is essentially an operating unit, not an ownership tract. All land operated by one person or partnership represents one farm. In the case of a landlord who has assigned land to croppers or other tenants, the land assigned to each cropper or tenant is considered a separate farm even though the landlord may operate the entire landholding as one unit in respect to supervision, equipment, rotation practice, purchase of supplies, or sale of products. In some parts of the South, a special Landlord-Tenant Questionnaire was used to assure an accurate enumeration of each unit within a multiple-unit operation. A change was made in the size classification for 1959, as contrasted with several preceding years, by subdividing the 1,000-acre-and-over group and by combining two previously recognized groups, viz., 10 to 29 acres and 30 to 49 acres.

Farms by Color of Operator.—Farms were classified by color of operator into two groups, "white" and "nonwhite." "Nonwhite" includes primarily Negro and Indian operators but also some of other racial origin.

Enumerators were instructed to report the race on the basis of their own observation whenever possible rather than by asking the respondent.

Farms by Tenure of Operator.—The classification of farms by tenure of operator was based on data reported for land owned, land rented from others or worked for others on shares, land managed for others, and land rented to others or worked on shares by others. The same basis of classification was used in 1959 as in 1954.

For 1959, each questionnaire was coded, during the editing process, to indicate whether it represented a farm operated by a full owner, part owner, manager, or tenant. The sample questionnaires for tenants were given a code to indicate the kind of tenant.

The various classifications of tenure, as used for the 1959 census, are defined below:

a. **Full Owners** operate only land they own.

b. **Part Owners** operate land they own and also land rented from others.

c. **Managers** operate land for others and are paid a wage or salary for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers. If a farm operator managed land for others and also operated land on his own account, the land operated on his own account was considered as one farm and the land managed for others as a second farm. If, however, he managed land for two or more employers, all the managed land was considered to be one farm.

d. **Tenants** rent from others or work on shares for others all the land they operate. They are further classified, as described below, on the basis of rental arrangements in regard to the payment of cash rent, sharing of crops, sharing of livestock or livestock products, and the furnishing of work power by the landlord.

(1) **Cash Tenants** pay cash rent, either on a per-acre basis or for the farm as a whole.

(2) **Share-Cash Tenants** pay part of the rent in cash and part in a share of the crops and/or of the livestock and livestock products.

(3) **Crop-Share Tenants** pay a share of the crops but not of the livestock or livestock products.

(4) **Livestock-Share Tenants** pay a share of the livestock or livestock products. They may or may not also pay a share of the crops.

(5) **Croppers** are tenants whose landlords furnished all the work animals or tractor power. They usually work under the close supervision of the landowners or their agents, or other farm operators. Also, the land assigned to them is often merely a part of a multi-unit operation. Croppers may or may not also pay cash rent or a share of crops, livestock, or livestock products. Data for croppers are available for only 16 southern States and Missouri.

(6) **Other Tenants** are those who did not qualify for inclusion in any of the foregoing subclassifications. They may have had the use of land rent-free or in return for a fixed quantity of products, payment of taxes, maintenance of buildings, etc.

(7) **Unspecified Tenants** are those for whom the rental arrangement was not reported.

The definition of each subclass of tenant was essentially the same for earlier censuses as for 1959. In 1945, however, the enumerator was asked to determine the subclass of tenants whereas in other censuses all classifications were made during the processing of questionnaires on the basis of the data reported. The procedure used in 1945 may have affected the comparability of the data, especially for cash tenants and share-cash tenants.

Farms by Economic Class.—The totals for farms by economic class are estimates for all farms made on the basis of data reported only for the sample farms. The economic classifications represent groupings of farms that are similar in characteristics and size of operation. The economic classes were established on the basis of one or more of four factors: (1) total value of all farm products sold, (2) number of days the farm operator worked off the farm, (3) the age of the farm operator, and (4) the relationship of income received by the operator and members of his household from nonfarm sources to the value of all farm products sold. Institutional farms, Indian reservations, agricultural experiment stations, and grazing associations were always classified as "abnormal."

The total value of farm products sold was obtained by addition of the reported or estimated values for all products sold from the farm. The value of cattle and calves, horses and mules, dairy products, some poultry products, vegetables, nursery and greenhouse products, standing timber, and miscellaneous forest products was obtained from the farm operator during the enumeration. The quantity sold was obtained during enumeration for corn, sorghums, small grains, hay, small fruits, some of the forest products, chickens and chicken eggs, hogs, sheep, and goats. To obtain the value of sales of these products, the quantity sold was multiplied by State average prices.

For each of the other products, the entire production was multiplied by the State average price. If the resulting value amounted to $100 or more, the entire quantity produced was considered as sold. This procedure was followed only in establishing the economic class and the type of farm but was not used in establishing the total value of products sold from the farm. (See p. XXV.)

Farms were grouped into two major categories, commercial farms and other farms, mainly on the basis of total value of products sold. The 1959 class intervals and some of the criteria for determination of a given class are different from those used in 1954 and in 1950. In general, for 1959, all farms with a value of sales amounting to $2,500 or more were classified as commercial. Farms with a value of sales of $50 to $2,499 were classified as commercial if the farm operator was under 65 years of age and (1) he did not work off the farm 100 or more days during the year and (2) the income received by the operator and members of his family from nonfarm sources was less than the value of all farm products sold. The remaining farms with a value of sales of $50 to $2,499 and institutional farms and Indian reservations were included in one of the groups of "other farms."

Commercial farms were divided into six economic classes on the basis of the total value of all farm products sold, as follows:

Class of Farm	*Value of Farm Products sold*
I	$40,000 and over
II	$20,000 to $39,999
III	$10,000 to $19,999
IV	$5,000 to $9,999
V	$2,500 to $4,999
VI*	$50 to $2,499

*Provided the farm operator was under 65 years of age, and—
(1) he did not work off the farm 100 or more days, and (2) the income that he and members of his household received from nonfarm sources was less than the total value of farm products sold.

Other farms were divided into three economic classes as follows:

a. **Class VII, Part-time.**—Farms with a value of sales of farm products of $50 to $2,499 were classified as "part-time" if the operator was under 65 years of age and he either worked off the farm 100 or more days or the income he and members of his household received from nonfarm sources was greater than the total value of farm products sold.

b. **Class VIII, Part-retirement.**—Farms with a value of sales of farm products of $50 to $2,499 were classified as "part-retirement" if the farm operator was 65 years old or over. Many of these are farms on which the income from nonfarm sources was greater than the value of sales of agricultural products. Others are residential, subsistence, or marginal farms. In previous censuses, the age of the farm operator was not a criterion for grouping farms by economic class. Since the number of elderly people in our population has been steadily increasing during recent years, a separate classification for farms operated on a part-retirement basis was considered important for an adequate analysis of the agricultural structure of a county or State.

c. **Class IX, Abnormal.**—All institutional farms and Indian reservations were classified as "abnormal," regardless of the value of sales. Institutional farms include those operated by hospitals, penitentiaries, schools, grazing associations, government agencies, etc.

Farms by Type.—The data for farms by type are estimates based on data tabulated for the farms in the sample. The type represents a description of the major source of income from farm sales. To be classified as a particular type, a farm had to have sales of a particular product or group of products amounting in value to 50 percent or more of the total value of all farm products sold during the year.

The types of farms, together with the products on which type classification is based, are as follows:

Type of Farm	*Source of Cash Income* (Products with sales value representing 50% or more of total value of all farm products sold)
Cash-grain	Corn, sorghums, small grains, soybeans for beans, cowpeas for peas, dry field and seed beans and peas.
Tobacco	Tobacco.
Cotton	Cotton.
Other field-crop	Peanuts, potatoes (Irish and sweet), sugarcane for sugar or sirup, sweet sorghums for sirup, broomcorn, popcorn, sugar beets, mint, hops, and sugar beet seed.
Vegetable	Vegetables.
Fruit-and-nut	Berries, other small fruits, tree fruits, grapes, and nuts.
Poultry	Chickens, chicken eggs, turkeys, and other poultry products.
Dairy	Milk and cream. The criterion of 50 percent of total sales was modified in the case of dairy farms. A farm having value of sales of dairy products amounting to less than 50 percent of the total value of farm products sold was classified as a dairy farm, if— (a) Milk and cream sold accounted for more than 30 percent of the total value of products sold and— (b) Milk cows represented 50 percent or more of total cows and— (c) The value of milk and cream sold plus the value of cattle and calves sold amounted to 50 percent or more of the total value of all farm products sold.
Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, goats, wool and mohair except for farms in the 17 Western States, Louisiana, and Florida that qualified as livestock ranches.
Livestock Ranches	Farms in the 17 Western States, Louisiana, and Florida were classified as livestock ranches if the sales of livestock, wool, and mohair represented 50 percent or more of the total value of farm products sold and if pastureland or grazing land amounted to 100 or more acres and was 10 or more times the acreage of cropland harvested.
General	Field seed crops, hay, silage. A farm was classified as general also if it had cash income from three or more sources and did not meet the criteria for any other type.
Miscellaneous	Nursery and greenhouse products, forest products, mules, horses, colts and ponies. Also all institutional farms and Indian reservations.

The type classifications were essentially the same for the 1959 as for the 1954 census except that tobacco farms and livestock ranches were not separately classified in 1954. Tobacco was included as one of the crops used in the classification of "other field crop" farms in 1954. The farms classified as livestock ranches in 1959 would have been classified as "livestock other than dairy and poultry" in 1954 without regard to the acreage in pasture.

Value of Farm Products Sold.—Data for the value of farm products sold in 1959 were obtained by enumeration for some products and by estimation for others. The questionnaire used for the 1959 census provided for farm operators to report value of sales for the following products:

Vegetables	Miscellaneous poultry products
Nursery and greenhouse products	Milk and cream
	Cattle
Standing timber	Calves
Miscellaneous forest products	Horses, mules, colts, and ponies

For all other agricultural products, the value of sales was estimated during the office processing. The State average prices used for calculating the value of farm products sold were furnished to the Bureau by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. One of three following procedures was used.

(1) For the products for which data on quantities sold were obtained during enumeration, the State average prices were multiplied by the county totals of the quantities reported as sold or the quantities reported as produced for sale. The following products were covered by this procedure:

Corn for grain	Fence posts
Sorghums for grain, seed, sirup, or dry forage	Sawlogs and veneer logs
	Christmas trees
All small grains	Chickens (broilers and others)
Hay crops	Chicken eggs
All berries and small fruits[1]	Hogs and pigs
Firewood and fuelwood	Sheep and lambs
Pulpwood	Goats and kids

[1] Adjustment made for cranberries based on Cranberry Payment Program.

(2) For most of the agricultural products which are customarily raised for sale, the entire quantity produced was considered to be sold. The State average prices were, accordingly, multiplied by the county total of production. The following crops were covered by this procedure:

Cotton	Sugarcane for sugar
Popcorn	Tobacco
Sugar beets for sugar	Wool
Broomcorn	Mohair

(3) For all other crops, the State average prices were multiplied by the quantities sold as estimated on the basis of crop-disposition data furnished by the Agricultural Marketing Service, data reported in questions for "other crops" on the 1959 questionnaire, or data obtained from earlier censuses.

For all tree fruits, nuts, and grapes, the entire quantity produced was considered as sold, except for apples, apricots, sour and sweet cherries, peaches, plums, prunes, avocados, tangerines, oranges, and grapefruit in States where a portion of the crop was not harvested or was subjected to excess cullage as indicated by data obtained from the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

The data for 1959 are comparable with those for 1954 since essentially the same procedures were used in both censuses for estimating quantities and values of farm products sold. In 1959, as in 1954, data for the sales of farm products represent total sales for the entire farm, regardless of who shared the receipts. For tenant-operated farms, the landlord's share of agricultural products was considered as sold provided the products were moved off the tenant farm. All crops, livestock, and poultry raised under a contract arrangement were considered as sold from the farm where they were raised. For institutional farms, all agricultural items produced on land operated by the institution and consumed by the inmates were to be reported as sold.

All sales data relate to one year's farm operations. Crop sales are for crops harvested during the crop year, whether the crops were actually sold immediately after harvest or placed in storage for later sale. Sales of livestock and livestock products relate to the calendar year, regardless of when the livestock or products were raised or produced. All wool and mohair reported as shorn or clipped was considered as sold.

Enumerators were instructed to record gross values of quantities sold, with no deductions for feed, seed, fertilizer, water, labor, or marketing costs. For some products, however, net values may have been reported. In the case of milk, particularly, some farm operators may have reported the payments they received as the gross value of sales, even though the buyer had deducted handling and hauling charges before making payment. Adjustments were made in the data reported only in cases of obvious error.

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Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.–FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data on value of land and buildings for 1959, 1954, and 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Farms ..... number...	100,052	128,876	146,887	171,761	169,027	191,284	172,419	200,443	202,250
Approximate land area (see text) ..... acres...	28,804,480	28,828,800	28,828,800	28,828,800	28,828,800	28,692,480	28,692,480	28,692,480	28,692,480
Proportion in farms ..... percent...	41.2	45.7	49.0	52.1	50.6	55.3	53.4	56.8	61.5
Land in farms ..... acres...	11,861,727	13,162,093	14,112,841	15,019,675	14,594,134	15,855,343	15,309,485	16,296,468	17,657,513
Average size of farm ..... acres...	118.6	102.1	96.1	87.4	86.3	82.9	88.8	81.3	87.3
Value of land and buildings:									
Average per farm ..... dollars...	21,408	13,509	10,361	5,872	5,113	4,505	6,977	5,838	6,560
Average per acre ..... dollars...	184.42	134.48	107.53	67.15	59.22	54.35	78.58	71.81	75.14
Land in farms according to use:[1]									
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	90,334	114,359	131,322	160,167	160,703	185,731	166,501	NA	NA
acres...	4,853,664	5,433,491	5,637,292	6,604,192	6,097,116	6,632,941	6,587,707	7,283,511	[2]7,874,646
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting...	14,193	22,269	27,804	39,776	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting...	11,974	15,015	18,082	20,615	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting...	9,829	12,765	15,215	17,143	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting...	16,727	21,984	26,753	30,611	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting...	25,174	30,265	32,899	39,539	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting...	10,561	10,390	9,309	11,231	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
200 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	1,876	1,671	1,260	1,252	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting...	1,752	1,569	1,168	1,158	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting...	99	79	72	73	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	25	23	20	21	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cropland used only for pasture[3] ..... farms reporting...	38,469	46,741	58,526	34,283	92,342	79,383	85,762	83,269	NA
acres...	845,487	945,591	1,111,196	628,497	2,038,636	1,545,035	1,779,305	1,697,457	NA
Cropland not harvested and not pastured... farms reporting...	35,804	43,141	55,159	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	896,105	871,164	1,196,362	768,646	1,104,407	1,230,584	1,226,119	1,147,538	NA
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ... farms reporting...	9,738	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	213,944	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) .... farms reporting...	29,420	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	682,161	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting...	24,562	31,468	37,150	36,721	NA	55,884	56,628	58,713	NA
acres...	664,255	844,378	932,860	973,955	NA	1,356,370	1,337,773	1,391,193	NA
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting...	56,782	66,593	75,134	82,526	NA	88,940	74,865	81,887	NA
acres...	2,244,867	2,403,298	2,490,736	2,338,129	NA	2,309,170	2,025,542	2,138,996	NA
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)[3] ..... farms reporting...	49,150	60,178	62,956	94,452	NA	78,084	64,993	66,038	NA
acres...	1,545,907	1,848,396	1,811,186	2,638,221	NA	1,740,380	1,459,114	1,484,733	NA
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting...	13,027	13,075	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	253,639	230,714	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) ..... farms reporting...	NA	120,334	134,006	158,560	NA	179,110	138,772	NA	NA
acres...	811,442	815,775	933,209	1,068,035	NA	1,040,863	893,925	1,153,040	NA
Cropland, total[3] ..... farms reporting...	94,544	121,291	138,822	165,169	166,960	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	6,595,256	7,250,246	7,944,850	8,001,335	9,240,159	9,408,560	9,593,131	10,128,506	NA
Land pastured, total ..... farms reporting...	77,230	96,888	110,957	128,424	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	3,055,649	3,638,365	3,855,242	4,240,673	NA	4,641,785	4,576,192	4,573,383	NA
Woodland, total ..... farms reporting...	68,813	83,866	94,761	102,985	107,416	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	2,909,122	3,247,676	3,423,596	3,312,084	2,935,766	3,665,540	3,363,315	3,530,189	4,043,902
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting...	787	883	287	94	299	4/193 ~~NA~~	NA	NA	NA
acres...	16,523	17,950	7,251	8,764	3,356	4/1041 ~~NA~~	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.
[1]For the Censuses of 1959 and 1954, in the Census year; for all other Censuses, in the calendar year preceding the Census.
[2]Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.
[3]Not fully comparable for the various Census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

4/ [illegible]

State Table 2.–FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 and 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	100,049	128,876	146,751	171,761	169,027	191,284	172,419	200,443	202,250
Under 10 acres.....number...	6,887	14,197	15,792	21,729	17,118	19,508	13,552	19,173	16,097
Under 3 acres.....number...	2,733	4,000	3,835	3,058	1,213	1,034	1,999	986	1,049
1 acre or less.....number...	1,773	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2 acres.....number...	960	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3 to 9 acres.....number...	4,154	10,197	11,957	18,671	15,905	18,474	11,553	18,187	15,048
3 acres.....number...	851	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4 acres.....number...	578	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5 acres.....number...	751	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
6 acres.....number...	522	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7 acres.....number...	534	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
8 acres.....number...	537	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
9 acres.....number...	381	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10 to 49 acres.....number...	20,798	29,489	35,139	43,526	43,269	51,357	42,699	54,560	52,328
10 to 29 acres.....number...	11,425	16,998	20,174	25,447	24,644	29,597	NA	NA	NA
30 to 49 acres.....number...	9,373	12,491	14,965	18,079	18,625	21,760	NA	NA	NA
50 to 69 acres.....number...	10,847	14,344	17,454	20,746	22,304	25,811	53,378	61,438	62,172
70 to 99 acres.....number...	14,800	18,792	22,020	25,565	27,509	30,941			
100 to 139 acres.....number...	17,458	21,331	24,814	28,535	29,717	33,034	57,836	60,865	66,187
140 to 179 acres.....number...	10,431	11,958	13,063	13,895	13,766	14,902			
180 to 219 acres.....number...	6,534	6,909	7,134	7,485	6,928	7,394			
220 to 259 acres.....number...	3,967	4,017	4,106	3,791	3,362	3,404			
260 to 499 acres.....number...	6,864	6,506	5,997	5,508	4,355	4,263	4,226	3,813	4,668
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,240	1,128	1,046	835	572	559	599	480	644
1,000 or more acres.....number...	223	205	186	146	127	111	129	114	154
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	179	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2,000 or more acres.....number...	44	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Land in farms.....acres...	11,881,811	13,162,093	14,178,874	15,019,675	14,594,134	15,855,343	15,309,485	16,296,468	17,657,513
Average size of farm.....acres...	118.8	102.1	96.6	87.4	86.3	82.9	88.8	81.3	87.3
Under 10 acres.....acres...	27,059	62,399	76,527	105,862	90,403	105,922	70,882	104,095	88,268
10 to 49 acres.....acres...	581,872	797,168	953,461	1,158,327	1,172,842	1,381,542	1,189,075	1,479,183	1,449,134
10 to 29 acres.....acres...	NA	310,621	369,541	457,793	447,738	536,964	NA	NA	NA
30 to 49 acres.....acres...	NA	486,547	583,920	700,534	725,104	844,578	NA	NA	NA
50 to 69 acres.....acres...	631,826	834,035	1,016,861	1,205,369	1,295,844	1,495,862	3,842,803	4,379,006	4,448,069
70 to 99 acres.....acres...	1,243,909	1,571,995	1,836,148	2,128,218	2,289,529	2,570,733			
100 to 139 acres.....acres...	2,035,106	2,475,467	2,871,794	3,285,445	3,415,186	3,785,226	8,246,539	8,568,095	9,414,736
140 to 179 acres.....acres...	1,640,773	1,875,020	2,038,517	2,172,246	2,148,596	2,320,789			
180 to 219 acres.....acres...	1,288,592	1,364,485	1,405,137	1,473,815	1,363,022	1,454,126			
220 to 259 acres.....acres...	942,293	952,777	972,168	899,505	796,280	805,961			
260 to 499 acres.....acres...	2,298,691	2,166,498	2,002,465	1,813,180	1,424,339	1,395,066	1,375,761	1,232,221	1,517,904
500 to 999 acres.....acres...	792,245	711,068	672,304	523,736	358,799	347,555	377,618	299,084	393,217
1,000 or more acres.....acres...	399,445	351,181	333,492	253,972	239,294	192,561	206,807	234,784	346,185
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....acres...	229,408	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2,000 or more acres.....acres...	170,037	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Land in farms according to use:[1]									
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	90,839	114,359	132,027	160,167	160,703	185,731	166,501	NA	NA
acres...	4,974,902	5,433,491	5,700,322	6,604,192	6,097,116	6,632,941	6,587,707	7,283,511	[2]7,874,646
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	2,956	7,141	8,471	16,735	14,428	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	8,822	20,048	25,974	47,160	41,019	54,908	39,029	64,886	NA
10 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	17,907	24,764	30,576	39,837	40,204	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	248,822	325,438	398,133	541,729	540,792	660,437	615,816	799,144	NA
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	NA	13,615	16,822	22,882	22,528	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	NA	120,739	147,261	209,217	201,352	257,059	NA	NA	NA
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	NA	11,149	13,754	16,955	17,676	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	NA	204,699	250,872	332,512	339,440	403,378	NA	NA	NA
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	10,199	13,458	16,418	19,801	21,481	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	282,647	370,987	444,534	580,359	609,492	712,133	[3]1,933,651	[3]2,259,406	NA
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	14,220	17,965	21,184	24,831	26,813	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	574,904	724,125	838,650	1,053,561	1,088,499	1,227,816	NA	NA	NA
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	16,978	20,797	24,316	27,864	29,137	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	948,451	1,131,591	1,299,631	1,578,872	1,562,330	1,721,741	[4]3,504,635	[4]3,735,302	NA
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	10,086	11,730	12,827	13,627	13,514	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	727,127	818,630	843,441	972,261	887,328	949,094	NA	NA	NA
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	6,372	6,812	7,022	7,345	6,825	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	550,596	559,789	533,002	598,422	508,680	528,443	NA	NA	NA
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	3,895	3,970	4,060	3,742	3,330	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	393,998	386,670	368,895	358,024	279,824	276,644	NA	NA	NA
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	6,782	6,408	5,950	5,426	4,297	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	865,905	780,618	674,303	627,242	423,377	388,926	381,989	338,047	NA
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,224	1,111	1,021	815	555	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	253,397	210,433	181,265	155,325	90,693	75,805	78,106	59,773	NA
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	220	203	182	144	119	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	120,233	105,162	92,494	91,237	65,082	36,994	34,481	26,953	NA
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....farms reporting...	177	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	66,112	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	43	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	54,121	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2–FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959–Continued

[Data for 1959 and 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use[1]–Continued									
Cropland, total[3] ..... farms reporting...	94,787	121,291	139,299	165,169	166,960	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	6,690,427	7,250,246	8,003,321	8,001,335	9,240,159	9,408,560	9,593,131	10,128,506	NA
Under 10 acres ..... farms reporting...	3,546	8,827	10,576	18,014	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	12,418	31,762	40,371	58,211	60,835	74,922	NA	NA	NA
10 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting...	19,444	27,832	33,526	41,775	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	360,345	496,495	610,968	688,074	820,481	938,010	NA	NA	NA
50 to 69 acres ..... farms reporting...	10,626	14,171	17,203	20,339	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	398,304	525,412	642,872	715,842	899,682	979,965	NA	NA	NA
70 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting...	14,658	18,616	21,819	25,305	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	778,550	976,193	1,160,910	1,264,663	1,579,660	1,671,392	NA	NA	NA
100 to 139 acres ..... farms reporting...	17,358	21,231	24,724	28,278	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,251,836	1,482,257	1,779,124	1,889,788	2,280,057	2,378,174	NA	NA	NA
140 to 179 acres ..... farms reporting...	10,381	11,917	13,018	13,804	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	959,259	1,060,606	1,152,393	1,162,507	1,348,304	1,351,077	NA	NA	NA
180 to 219 acres ..... farms reporting...	6,508	6,882	7,113	7,435	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	719,669	728,442	752,545	727,111	807,004	785,227	NA	NA	NA
220 to 259 acres ..... farms reporting...	3,961	4,010	4,096	3,772	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	516,763	498,308	510,341	429,007	452,845	411,779	NA	NA	NA
260 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting...	6,844	6,478	5,992	5,476	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,154,818	1,024,421	951,993	769,610	731,264	627,779	NA	NA	NA
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting...	1,239	1,122	1,046	827	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	359,992	291,131	275,007	193,706	159,358	129,167	NA	NA	NA
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	222	205	186	144	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	178,473	135,219	126,797	102,816	100,669	61,068	NA	NA	NA
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms reporting...	178	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	93,733	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	44	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	84,740	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Land pastured, total ..... farms reporting...	77,986	96,888	112,075	128,424	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	3,019,283	3,638,365	3,873,926	4,240,673	NA	4,641,785	4,576,192	4,573,383	NA
Under 10 acres ..... farms reporting...	1,246	3,310	4,205	6,391	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	3,886	9,679	12,345	15,980	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting...	12,932	17,804	22,150	27,461	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	122,345	169,031	205,466	252,475	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
50 to 69 acres ..... farms reporting...	8,638	11,520	14,509	16,977	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	142,397	197,761	248,794	299,163	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
70 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting...	12,438	16,160	19,100	22,166	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	288,857	394,283	456,154	540,342	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
100 to 139 acres ..... farms reporting...	15,505	19,334	22,462	25,766	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	484,508	663,507	764,210	903,568	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
140 to 179 acres ..... farms reporting...	9,681	11,116	12,243	12,914	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	436,714	535,921	585,999	640,685	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
180 to 219 acres ..... farms reporting...	6,047	6,499	6,705	7,066	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	344,053	412,456	429,550	472,941	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
220 to 259 acres ..... farms reporting...	3,745	3,798	3,867	3,583	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	263,240	286,007	305,542	290,824	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
260 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting...	6,454	6,134	5,716	5,207	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	652,870	671,244	607,018	607,441	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting...	1,118	1,030	950	765	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	194,474	208,139	186,555	159,648	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	182	183	168	128	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	85,939	90,337	72,293	57,606	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms reporting...	147	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	47,272	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	35	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	38,667	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting...	884	883	267	94	299	c/ 192 ~~NA~~	NA	NA	NA
acres...	17,746	17,950	7,000	8,764	3,356	c/ 10- ~~NA~~	NA	NA	NA
Under 10 acres ..... farms reporting...	62	58	32	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	111	116	39	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting...	189	140	102	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	936	840	292	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
50 to 69 acres ..... farms reporting...	67	81	27	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	482	826	138	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
70 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting...	85	141	30	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,290	1,803	275	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
100 to 139 acres ..... farms reporting...	118	131	26	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	2,128	2,425	1,071	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
140 to 179 acres ..... farms reporting...	97	94	6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,977	1,724	23	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
180 to 219 acres ..... farms reporting...	71	51	7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,470	1,238	261	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
220 to 259 acres ..... farms reporting...	38	43	17	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	732	1,311	255	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
260 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting...	76	85	6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	3,180	2,920	220	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting...	58	40	7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,447	2,284	486	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	23	19	7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	3,993	2,463	3,940	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms reporting...	16	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,059	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	2,934	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. [1]For the Censuses of 1959 and 1954, in the Census year; for all other Censuses, in the calendar year preceding the Census. [2]Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. [3]50 to 99 acres. [4]100 to 259 acres. [5]Not fully comparable for the various Census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture.

c/ Irrigated crop [illegible]

State Table 3.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS									
All farm operators—number	100,049	128,833	146,887	171,761	169,027	191,284	172,419	200,443	202,250
Full owners—number	72,958	99,451	117,339	134,172	131,779	145,992	134,423	158,444	144,698
Part owners—number	17,590	17,394	14,999	13,547	8,390	9,195	7,860	5,251	8,800
Managers—number	605	584	789	1,898	1,762	2,170	2,742	1,791	4,490
All tenants—number	8,896	11,404	13,760	22,144	27,096	33,927	27,394	34,957	44,262
Proportion of tenancy—percent	8.9	8.9	9.4	12.9	16.0	17.7	15.9	17.4	21.9
Cash tenants—number	3,014	3,398	3,877	8,862	11,677	NA	10,111	11,053	[1]15,220
Share-cash tenants—number	521	545	475	189	994	NA	NA	NA	731
Crop-share tenants—number	2,383	3,671	4,419	9,365	10,141	NA	NA	NA	26,710
Livestock-share tenants—number	731	951	1,038						
Other and unspecified tenants—number	2,247	2,839	3,951	3,728	4,284	NA	NA	NA	1,601
All land in farms—acres	11,881,811	13,178,105	14,112,841	15,019,675	14,594,134	15,855,343	15,309,485	16,296,468	17,657,513
Full owners—acres	7,315,248	8,793,808	10,008,803	10,433,742	10,419,297	11,203,107	10,995,127	11,963,149	11,519,885
Part owners—acres	3,178,995	2,824,896	2,284,996	1,940,727	1,087,348	1,062,447	960,342	637,233	989,622
Managers—acres	281,509	274,082	306,110	493,086	428,922	469,693	511,403	345,936	782,291
All tenants—acres	1,106,059	1,285,319	1,512,932	2,152,120	2,658,567	3,120,096	2,842,613	3,350,150	4,365,715
Cash tenants—acres	376,012	343,320	383,187	715,639	921,237	NA	889,002	878,658	[1]1,224,853
Share-cash tenants—acres	90,121	82,630	63,967	24,991	123,622	NA	NA	NA	70,723
Crop-share tenants—acres	294,511	441,395	526,946	1,095,026	1,229,070	NA	NA	NA	2,937,161
Livestock-share tenants—acres	106,725	152,895	156,752						
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	238,690	265,079	382,080	316,464	384,638	NA	NA	NA	132,978
All cropland harvested—acres	4,974,902	5,491,233	5,637,292	6,604,192	6,097,116	6,632,941	6,587,707	7,283,511	[2]7,874,646
Full owners—acres	2,685,381	3,299,949	3,655,709	4,298,291	4,167,449	4,555,201	4,556,162	5,110,867	NA
Part owners—acres	1,544,712	1,389,330	1,089,757	988,547	509,529	476,178	401,841	264,751	NA
Managers—acres	121,201	110,272	120,966	247,089	195,896	213,526	214,490	151,823	NA
All tenants—acres	623,608	691,682	770,860	1,070,265	1,224,242	1,388,036	1,415,214	1,756,070	NA
Cash tenants—acres	205,499	159,192	157,009	261,970	307,543	NA	319,433	332,563	NA
Share-cash tenants—acres	54,622	47,485	37,481	14,156	73,190	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants—acres	202,861	296,298	347,137	653,581	710,822	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants—acres	61,381	79,298	77,258						
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	99,245	109,409	151,975	140,558	132,687	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS									
White farm operators—number	99,889	128,613	146,609	171,412	168,705	190,911	172,056	NA	201,799
Full owners—number	72,838	99,251	117,117	133,922	131,571	145,760	134,202	NA	144,460
Part owners—number	17,565	17,379	14,982	13,532	8,378	9,184	7,848	NA	8,777
Managers—number	605	584	789	1,890	1,756	2,155	2,728	NA	4,445
All tenants—number	8,881	11,399	13,721	22,068	27,000	33,812	27,278	NA	44,117
Proportion of tenancy—percent	8.9	8.9	9.4	12.9	16.0	17.7	15.9	NA	21.9
Cash tenants—number	3,009	3,398	3,855	8,829	11,618	NA	10,053	NA	[1]15,141
Share-cash tenants—number	521	545	474	189	993	NA	NA	NA	728
Crop-share tenants—number	2,383	3,671	4,416	9,347	10,125	NA	NA	NA	26,649
Livestock-share tenants—number	731	951	1,035						
Other and unspecified tenants—number	2,237	2,834	3,941	3,703	4,264	NA	NA	NA	1,599
Land in farms—acres	11,869,256	13,161,805	14,096,955	15,000,105	14,578,255	15,836,137	15,287,462	NA	17,630,579
Full owners—acres	7,306,803	8,781,998	9,997,330	10,422,853	10,409,855	11,194,900	10,985,527	NA	11,510,837
Part owners—acres	3,176,235	2,820,506	2,283,762	1,939,356	1,086,480	1,061,663	959,686	NA	988,483
Managers—acres	281,509	274,082	306,110	491,084	428,416	467,893	509,649	NA	778,128
All tenants—acres	1,104,709	1,285,219	1,509,753	2,146,812	2,653,504	3,111,681	2,832,600	NA	4,353,131
Cash tenants—acres	375,132	343,320	381,921	713,211	918,848	NA	885,111	NA	[1]1,220,269
Share-cash tenants—acres	90,121	82,630	63,901	24,991	123,507	NA	NA	NA	69,139
Crop-share tenants—acres	294,511	441,395	526,111	1,093,527	1,227,676	NA	NA	NA	2,930,814
Livestock-share tenants—acres	106,725	152,895	156,192						
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	238,220	264,979	381,628	315,083	383,473	NA	NA	NA	132,909
Cropland harvested—acres	4,970,372	5,486,808	5,632,911	6,596,863	6,091,376	6,626,041	6,579,548	NA	NA
Full owners—acres	2,682,256	3,296,784	3,652,647	4,294,301	4,163,896	4,552,080	4,552,499	NA	NA
Part owners—acres	1,543,512	1,388,070	1,089,206	987,677	509,189	475,849	401,486	NA	NA
Managers—acres	121,201	110,272	120,966	246,351	195,574	212,645	213,918	NA	NA
All tenants—acres	623,403	691,682	770,092	1,068,534	1,222,717	1,385,467	1,411,645	NA	NA
Cash tenants—acres	205,469	159,192	156,833	261,410	306,930	NA	318,508	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants—acres	54,622	47,485	37,473	14,156	73,149	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants—acres	202,861	296,298	346,896	652,943	710,171	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants—acres	61,381	79,298	77,009						
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	99,070	109,409	151,881	140,025	132,467	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS									
Nonwhite farm operators—number	160	220	278	349	322	373	363	NA	451
Full owners—number	120	200	222	250	208	232	221	NA	238
Part owners—number	25	15	17	15	12	11	12	NA	23
Managers—number	...	...	...	8	6	15	14	NA	45
All tenants—number	15	5	39	76	96	115	116	NA	145
Proportion of tenancy—percent	9.4	2.3	14.0	21.8	29.8	30.8	32.0	NA	32.2
Cash tenants—number	5	...	22	33	59	NA	58	NA	[1]79
Share-cash tenants—number	...	...	1	...	1	NA	NA	NA	3
Crop-share tenants—number	...	...	3	18	16	NA	NA	NA	61
Livestock-share tenants—number	...	...	3						
Other and unspecified tenants—number	10	5	10	25	20	NA	NA	NA	2
Land in farms—acres	12,555	16,300	15,886	19,570	15,879	19,206	22,023	NA	26,934
Full owners—acres	8,445	11,810	11,473	10,889	9,442	8,207	9,600	NA	9,048
Part owners—acres	2,760	4,390	1,234	1,371	868	784	656	NA	1,139
Managers—acres	...	...	...	2,002	506	1,800	1,754	NA	4,163
All tenants—acres	1,350	100	3,179	5,308	5,063	8,415	10,013	NA	12,584
Cash tenants—acres	880	...	1,266	2,428	2,389	NA	3,891	NA	[1]4,584
Share-cash tenants—acres	...	...	66	...	115	NA	NA	NA	1,584
Crop-share tenants—acres	...	...	835	1,499	1,394	NA	NA	NA	6,347
Livestock-share tenants—acres	...	...	560						
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	470	100	452	1,381	1,165	NA	NA	NA	69
Cropland harvested—acres	4,530	4,425	4,381	7,329	5,740	6,900	8,159	NA	NA
Full owners—acres	3,125	3,165	3,062	3,990	3,553	3,121	3,663	NA	NA
Part owners—acres	1,200	1,260	551	870	340	329	355	NA	NA
Managers—acres	...	...	...	738	322	881	572	NA	NA
All tenants—acres	205	...	768	1,731	1,525	2,569	3,569	NA	NA
Cash tenants—acres	30	...	176	560	613	NA	925	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants—acres	...	...	8	...	41	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants—acres	...	...	241	638	651	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants—acres	...	...	249						
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	175	...	94	533	220	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. [1]For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. [2]Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

State Table 4.–FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, AGE, RESIDENCE, AND OFF-FARM WORK; AND EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES ON FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS									
By color:									
White ... number	99,886	128,643	146,609	171,412	168,705	190,911	172,056	NA	201,799
Negro ... number	161	223	259	349	319	373	353	NA	451
Other nonwhite ... number	5	10	19		3		10	NA	...
By age:									
Under 25 years ... operators reporting	*1,647*	*2,272*	*2,778*	3,396	2,629	NA	2,974	NA	5,131
25 to 34 years ... operators reporting	*11,911*	*16,140*	*19,667*	20,913	16,833	NA	19,070	NA	29,815
35 to 44 years ... operators reporting	*22,380*	*29,196*	*31,329*	35,142	31,585	NA	38,423	NA	46,166
45 to 54 years ... operators reporting	*26,163*	*30,149*	*32,637*	43,896	42,882	NA	43,659	NA	50,783
55 to 64 years ... operators reporting	*20,416*	*26,317*	*30,646*	37,577	38,113	NA	35,597	NA	39,971
65 or more years ... operators reporting	*17,730*	*23,377*	*23,917*	29,918	30,570	NA	25,794	NA	26,535
Average age ... years	*50.4*	*50.4*	*49.9*	50.5	51.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operators not reporting age ... number	*912*	*1,382*	*6,777*	919	6,415	NA	6,902	NA	3,849
By residence:									
Residing on farm operated ... operators reporting	89,340	122,462	137,441	162,607	156,222	NA	NA	NA	NA
Not residing on farm operated ... operators reporting	4,595	4,838	*5,283*	8,306	6,242	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operators not reporting residence ... number	6,117	1,576	4,163	848	6,563	NA	NA	NA	NA
By off-farm work:									
Working off their farms, total ... operators reporting	*51,186*	*69,206*	*73,400*	69,837	63,868	71,445	69,717	NA	NA
1 to 49 days ... operators reporting	*9,001*	*12,718*	*12,607*	6,631	13,931	26,920	25,264	NA	NA
50 to 99 days ... operators reporting	*3,861*	*6,004*	*6,486*	4,490	7,886	12,150	10,098	NA	NA
100 or more days ... operators reporting	*38,333*	*50,484*	*54,407*	58,716	42,051	32,375	34,355	NA	NA
100 to 199 days ... operators reporting	*7,573*	*10,218*	*13,362*	9,287	18,078	17,140	14,618	NA	NA
200 or more days ... operators reporting	*30,760*	*40,266*	*41,045*	49,429	23,973	15,235	19,737	NA	NA
Operators not working off their farm or not reporting as to work off their farm ... number	*48,864*	*59,627*	*73,351*	101,924	105,159	119,839	102,702	NA	NA
By other income:									
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ... operators reporting	*43,037*	*48,016*	*57,863*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD									
Grain combines ... farms reporting	*26,087*	*21,967*	*14,178*	*7,082*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number	*26,431*	*22,218*	*14,638*	*7,436*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Corn pickers ... farms reporting	*21,637*	*16,236*	*8,086*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number	*22,044*	*16,345*	*8,168*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pick-up balers ... farms reporting	*38,123*	*24,258*	*9,141*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number	*38,491*	*24,431*	*9,241*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Field forage harvesters ... farms reporting	*14,179*	*7,664*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number	*14,395*	*7,796*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Motortrucks ... farms reporting	*67,684*	*60,382*	*54,336*	48,070	38,981	NA	43,168	NA	8,761
number	*71,373*	*72,042*	*66,103*	56,271	44,323	NA	47,062	NA	9,372
Tractors ... farms reporting	*86,157*	*99,523*	*91,122*	80,740	50,968	NA	31,688	19,008	5,374
number	*168,466*	*159,196*	*126,851*	92,638	[1]80,740	NA	33,513	19,764	5,697
Tractors other than garden ... farms reporting	*82,476*	*93,836*	*86,533*		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number	*144,769*	*137,476*	*112,387*	*89,117*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1 tractor ... farms reporting	*41,761*	*61,654*	*65,013*	[1]71,203	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2 tractors ... farms reporting	*26,626*	*24,330*	*16,673*	[1]8,059	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3 tractors ... farms reporting	*9,967*	*5,817*			NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4 tractors ... farms reporting	*2,846*	*1,334*	*3,947*	[1]1,478	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5 or more tractors ... farms reporting	*1,386*	*701*			NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wheel tractors ... farms reporting	*81,627*	*92,727*	*83,776*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number	*138,692*	*132,026*	*107,609*	*84,661*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crawler tractors ... farms reporting	*5,669*	*6,017*	*4,343*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number	*6,067*	*5,451*	*4,778*	*4,466*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Garden tractors ... farms reporting	*22,263*	*20,907*	*12,984*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number	*23,707*	*21,720*	*13,464*	*6,089*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Automobiles ... farms reporting	*86,341*	*106,311*	*112,668*	136,608	124,784	NA	121,292	NA	69,865
number	*113,238*	*144,543*	*161,533*	165,166	157,988	NA	152,222	NA	76,491
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ... farms reporting	*92,770*	*116,697*	*126,441*	145,256	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Telephone ... farms reporting	*82,360*	*88,674*	*77,181*	69,455	54,472	NA	73,321	NA	87,887
Home freezer ... farms reporting	*68,227*	*61,673*	*32,197*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Milking machine ... farms reporting	*37,045*	*39,349*	*36,409*	*20,025*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Electric milk cooler ... farms reporting	*36,937*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bulk-type milk cooler ... farms reporting	*6,672*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ... farms reporting	*3,441*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ... farms reporting	*34,342*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Farms by kind of road on which located:									
Hard surface ... farms reporting	*57,760*	NA	*79,341*	NA	75,363	NA	[2]38,078	[3]30,956	NA
Gravel, shell, or shale ... farms reporting	*19,082*	NA	*16,602*	NA	14,757	NA	[4]15,494	[5]9,280	NA
Dirt or unimproved ... farms reporting	*22,160*	NA	*44,322*	NA	73,563	NA	111,798	147,665	NA
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ... farms reporting	*14,169*	NA	NA	[6]135,702	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ... farms reporting	*8,001*	NA	NA	[6]29,225	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1 mile ... farms reporting	*5,244*	NA	NA		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2 or 3 miles ... farms reporting	*2,577*	NA	NA	[6]28,844	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4 miles ... farms reporting	*110*	NA	NA		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5 or more miles ... farms reporting	*70*	NA	NA	[6]381	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.
[1]Figures for 1945 are for all tractors.
[2]Concrete, brick, asphalt, and macadam.
[3]Concrete or brick and macadam. Asphalt was not included.
[4]Includes sand-clay.
[5]Gravel.
[6]Distance to all-weather road. See text.

State Table 5.—SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES AND FARM LABOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES[1]									
Feed for livestock and poultry... farms reporting	*83,766*	*107,897*	*119,302*	143,534	127,556	NA	140,617	149,842	156,719
dollars	*189,144,465*	*183,124,047*	*168,634,657*	129,439,905	44,336,018	NA	56,458,332	43,620,645	51,678,017
Purchase of livestock and poultry... farms reporting	*61,627*	NA	*93,294*	*96,290*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	*78,497,115*	NA	*57,601,346*	*33,752,964*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Machine hire... farms reporting	*61,364*	*73,383*	*84,120*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	*10,212,964*	*12,787,064*	*13,170,227*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Farms classified by amount of expenditure—									
$1 to $199... farms reporting	*33,740*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$200 to $499... farms reporting	*13,591*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$500 to $999... farms reporting	*3,310*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$1,000 to $2,499... farms reporting	*605*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$2,500 to $4,999... farms reporting	*89*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$5,000 to $9,999... farms reporting	*24*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$10,000 or more... farms reporting	*5*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hired labor[2]... farms reporting	*43,682*	*53,392*	*68,320*	84,577	64,757	NA	92,865	98,310	121,116
dollars	*71,126,878*	*62,976,027*	*66,618,700*	51,451,952	25,529,084	NA	31,713,599	24,375,708	31,494,150
Farms classified by amount of expenditure—									
$1 to $199... farms reporting	*16,740*	*22,786*	*30,366*	43,979	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$200 to $499... farms reporting	*8,212*	*9,799*	*13,489*	16,889	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$500 to $999... farms reporting	*5,406*	*6,884*	*9,493*	11,424	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$1,000 to $2,499... farms reporting	*6,861*	*8,656*	*9,776*	8,869	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$2,500 to $4,999... farms reporting	*3,715*	*3,261*			NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$5,000 to $9,999... farms reporting	*1,784*	*1,349*	*6,206*	3,416	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$10,000 to $19,999... farms reporting	*633*	*476*			NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$20,000 or more... farms reporting	*392*	*283*			NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business... farms reporting	*96,689*	*100,027*	*98,123*	NA	84,756	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	*34,037,111*	*31,411,719*	*27,003,182*	NA	7,652,630	NA	NA	NA	NA
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees... farms reporting	*54,034*	NA	*98,812*	*111,964*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	*14,489,091*	NA	*16,329,987*	*10,891,701*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials... farms reporting	*74,100*	*93,520*	NA	*110,512*	108,368	NA	107,988	NA	144,231
tons	*590,406*	*608,640*	NA	NA	351,321	NA	348,113	NA	NA
dollars	NA	*31,200,926*	NA	*14,769,409*	8,976,874	NA	NA	NA	15,628,341
Lime and liming materials... farms reporting	*31,360*	*41,783*	NA	*61,417*	61,930	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons	*887,304*	*877,158*	NA	NA	743,939	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	NA	*5,021,749*	NA	*4,598,488*	3,230,019	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM LABOR									
Farm workers for specified week:[3]									
Family and/or hired workers[4]... farms reporting	*90,961*	*119,443*	*124,364*	154,300	143,984	186,724	NA	NA	NA
persons	*188,996*	*270,830*	*248,882*	260,038	272,806	312,660	NA	NA	NA
Average per farm reporting... persons	*2.0*	*2.3*	*2.0*	1.7	1.9	1.7	NA	NA	NA
Family workers, including operators... farms reporting	*89,776*	*118,090*	*121,984*	152,625	135,750	179,413	NA	NA	NA
persons	*146,260*	*199,071*	*201,648*	232,433	220,821	258,528	NA	NA	NA
Operators working 1 or more hours... persons	*87,666*	*114,638*	*116,023*	147,312	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours... farms reporting	*39,648*	*55,219*	*56,527*	61,140	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	*58,584*	*84,433*	*86,625*	85,121	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hired workers... farms reporting	*17,729*	*26,337*	*25,838*	17,942	30,186	36,960	NA	NA	NA
persons	*36,745*	*71,759*	*47,174*	27,605	51,985	54,132	NA	NA	NA
Workers hired by month... farms reporting	*7,599*	*10,128*	*13,772*	NA	20,984	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	*11,616*	*14,938*	*20,006*	NA	30,624	NA	NA	NA	NA
Workers hired by week... farms reporting	*6,130*	*6,171*	*5,784*	NA	[5]10,803	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	*8,626*	*8,290*	*9,332*	NA	[5]18,868	NA	NA	NA	NA
Workers hired by day... farms reporting	*1,759*	*4,172*	*3,666*	NA	([5])	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	*2,587*	*8,029*	*5,279*	NA	([5])	NA	NA	NA	NA
Workers hired by hour... farms reporting	*5,145*	*8,940*	*4,762*	NA	[6]1,397	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	*12,243*	*26,428*	*10,098*	NA	[6]2,493	NA	NA	NA	NA
Workers hired on piece-work basis... farms reporting	*543*	*1,880*	*714*	NA	([6])	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	*1,669*	*16,074*	*1,301*	NA	([6])	NA	NA	NA	NA
No report as to basis of payment... farms reporting	...	...	*406*	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	...	...	*1,169*	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)... farms reporting	*12,993*	*16,229*	*21,295*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	*24,614*	*27,066*	*36,774*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:									
1 hired worker... farms reporting	*8,669*	*10,747*	*14,810*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2 hired workers... farms reporting	*2,632*	*2,718*	*4,107*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3 or 4 hired workers... farms reporting	*1,050*	*1,198*	*1,632*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5 to 9 hired workers... farms reporting	*451*	*345*	*527*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10 or more hired workers... farms reporting	*201*	*221*	*219*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Seasonal hired workers... farms reporting	*7,005*	*14,425*	*6,978*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	*12,231*	*44,693*	*10,400*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:									
No workers reported... farms	*9,088*	*9,390*	*22,387*	17,461	25,043	4,560	NA	NA	NA
Family workers only... farms	*73,238*	*93,106*	*98,526*	136,358	113,798	149,764	NA	NA	NA
Operator only... farms	*41,058*	*50,330*	*62,164*	80,784	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operator and members of his family... farms	*30,348*	*39,886*	*40,220*	50,624	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Members of operator's family only... farms	*1,826*	*2,890*	*6,152*	4,950	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Family workers and hired workers... farms	*16,644*	*24,984*	*23,458*	16,267	21,952	29,649	NA	NA	NA
Operator and hired workers... farms	*9,070*	*12,641*	*13,303*	10,701	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers... farms	*7,190*	*11,881*	*9,348*	5,203	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Members of operator's family and hired workers... farms	*284*	*662*	*809*	363	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hired workers only... farms	*1,186*	*1,363*	*2,380*	1,675	8,234	7,311	NA	NA	NA
Regular farm workers only... farms	*792*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Seasonal farm workers only... farms	*227*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. [1]For Censuses of 1959 and 1954, expenditures during Census year; for earlier Censuses, expenditures during the preceding calendar year. [2]Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1959, 1954, 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included. [3]Census of 1959, week preceding the enumeration; Census of 1954, week of September 26-October 2. Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March. [4]See text for differences in definition of farm workers. [5]Separate data not available by day or week. [6]Separate data not available for workers hired by the hour or piece-work basis. Questionnaire called for other hired labor including piecework and contract labor.

State Table 6.–LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS, NUMBER AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for number of livestock not fully comparable for the several Censuses. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock and poultry.....dollars...	407,201,145	283,984,943	283,005,759	245,168,214	135,400,358	112,701,777	177,109,846	148,667,926	237,284,925
Cattle and calves .....farms reporting...	75,666	97,103	109,346	126,182	128,861	151,493	141,930	NA	175,581
number...	1,810,340	1,856,501	1,645,014	1,685,238	1,333,896	1,469,138	1,511,202	1,318,856	1,545,548
value, dollars...	354,338,171	229,292,743	230,689,606	174,553,953	80,104,982	51,902,028	104,826,582	70,380,631	123,065,618
Cows, including heifers that have calved...farms reporting...	65,664	87,643	103,609	120,183	125,286	148,321	NA	NA	NA
number...	915,623	946,319	880,889	1,011,853	866,936	920,298	776,920	903,272	922,555
value, dollars...	250,880,702	163,713,187	179,054,435	140,554,005	63,238,725	41,413,410	74,922,884	56,047,019	88,759,607
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	59,101	82,708	100,137	NA	124,129	NA	136,667	157,731	166,538
number...	827,440	875,631	840,555	NA	840,998	NA	761,273	859,711	885,855
value, dollars...	234,165,520	NA	NA	NA	61,843,367	NA	73,811,618	54,058,447	85,743,866
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	61,088	76,105	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	559,049	583,458	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	56,463,949	36,174,396	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	53,268	64,987	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	335,668	326,724	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	46,993,520	29,405,160	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	19,446	27,938	55,819	NA	111,755	134,170	130,349	162,525	NA
number...	58,141	65,471	128,738	229,202	299,767	348,111	362,403	462,698	561,047
value, dollars...	7,093,202	5,041,267	10,365,541	24,166,684	36,600,460	42,475,654	42,475,724	43,708,202	69,000,929
Horses and colts, including ponies .....farms reporting...	NA	NA	52,159	86,098	102,602	124,720	NA	NA	173,890
number...	NA	NA	116,848	201,527	255,658	294,040	311,739	409,565	505,966
value, dollars...	NA	NA	9,279,587	20,743,804	30,870,078	36,118,508	35,951,249	38,285,126	60,828,872
Mules and mule colts .....farms reporting...	NA	NA	6,147	13,904	20,119	23,797	NA	NA	22,838
number...	NA	NA	11,890	27,675	44,109	54,071	50,664	53,133	55,081
value, dollars...	NA	NA	1,085,954	3,422,880	5,730,382	6,357,146	6,524,475	5,423,076	8,172,057
Hogs and pigs .....farms reporting...	40,892	55,718	63,420	86,529	82,674	89,381	82,505	101,627	148,120
number...	620,969	604,901	614,835	767,026	515,269	543,895	657,281	734,465	1,190,951
value, dollars...	14,986,264	18,630,110	12,799,716	13,457,163	5,433,441	4,133,602	8,531,177	10,504,646	22,111,277
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	24,800	30,779	30,653	NA	NA	NA	24,901	NA	NA
number...	368,431	340,568	273,525	NA	NA	NA	224,757	NA	NA
value, dollars...	5,894,896	6,470,792	3,457,236	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Born before June 1 .....farms reporting...	32,279	44,216	52,849	NA	82,674	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	252,538	264,333	341,310	NA	515,269	NA	432,524	NA	NA
value, dollars...	9,091,368	12,159,318	9,342,480	NA	5,433,441	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sheep and lambs .....farms reporting...	8,771	9,772	7,976	9,976	11,478	15,724	16,065	13,171	19,007
number...	259,732	267,677	254,847	278,882	334,661	461,971	589,774	415,085	508,711
value, dollars...	3,962,470	3,713,252	4,379,110	2,055,249	1,573,674	1,801,687	4,706,053	3,752,784	5,192,704
Lambs under 1 year old .....farms reporting...	5,928	6,801	5,527	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	11,574
number...	66,490	70,035	72,151	NA	NA	NA	167,982	79,477	108,652
value, dollars...	1,063,840	1,050,525	1,099,254	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	894,153
Sheep 1 year old and over .....farms reporting...	8,191	9,015	7,643	NA	11,478	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	193,242	197,642	182,696	NA	334,661	NA	421,792	335,608	400,059
value, dollars...	2,898,630	2,662,727	3,279,856	NA	1,573,674	NA	3,693,070	NA	4,298,551
Ewes.....farms reporting...	7,935	8,693	7,425	8,377	10,198	14,434	NA	NA	17,869
number...	165,306	166,515	143,202	170,348	242,459	310,084	341,076	248,827	321,418
value, dollars...	2,479,590	2,164,695	2,678,499	1,269,787	1,186,574	1,209,328	3,036,851	NA	3,484,435
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	5,919	6,069	4,831	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	27,936	31,127	39,494	NA	92,202	NA	80,716	56,781	78,641
value, dollars...	419,040	498,032	601,357	NA	387,100	NA	656,219	NA	814,116
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	55,279	88,495	111,149	136,851	139,701	167,368	156,871	181,515	188,632
number...	19,013,412	20,774,023	17,689,165	20,321,840	15,136,891	16,520,302	15,446,514	17,306,493	14,503,468
value, dollars...	26,618,777	27,006,230	24,247,802	30,935,165	11,498,038	12,059,820	16,570,310	20,321,663	17,487,128
Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms reporting...	420	928	2,257	NA	7,377	13,656	NA	NA	20,552
number...	36,118	65,272	102,332	NA	78,183	109,662	NA	NA	87,404
value, dollars...	202,261	301,341	523,984	NA	189,763	328,986	NA	NA	427,269

NA Not available.

State Table 7.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 for livestock sold alive and dairy products sold are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Value of sales of livestock and/or livestock products including poultry and poultry products...dollars...	525,414,416	423,964,150	407,532,137	287,769,204	133,464,665	NA	187,893,073	NA	NA
Any livestock sold alive (cattle, horses and mules, hogs, and sheep)...farms reporting...	74,077	84,805	93,664	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value of sales, dollars...	130,696,176	90,836,733	88,503,226			NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock products other than poultry and poultry products...value of sales, dollars...	280,039,320	217,920,889	203,777,315	202,023,846	97,032,306	NA	NA	NA	NA
Poultry and poultry products...farms reporting...	40,635	64,884	84,833	104,967	110,794	NA	NA	NA	NA
value of sales, dollars...	114,678,920	115,206,528	115,251,596	85,745,358	36,432,359	NA	NA	NA	NA
LIVESTOCK SOLD ALIVE									
Cattle and/or calves sold alive...farms reporting...	65,793	77,853	82,358	82,672	76,473	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	915,901	868,136	726,797	678,659	580,754	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	105,298,852	69,889,514	67,157,610	36,499,063	18,693,603	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cattle, not counting calves...farms reporting...	47,073	56,346	53,645	NA	52,372	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	399,773	382,204	300,701	NA	246,035	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	88,584,729	60,270,837	55,678,765	NA	14,893,112	NA	NA	NA	NA
Calves...farms reporting...	50,298	63,123	68,226	NA	55,621	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	516,128	485,932	426,096	NA	334,719	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	16,714,123	9,618,677	11,478,845	NA	3,800,491	NA	NA	NA	NA
Horses and/or mules sold alive...farms reporting...	2,266	2,385	7,073	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	6,719	5,402	16,259	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	3,184,254	1,085,452	1,586,063	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hogs and pigs sold alive...farms reporting...	23,446	29,551	43,405	45,022	34,658	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	632,003	544,781	610,586	656,889	454,862	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	20,224,096	18,141,187	18,035,135	15,190,582	6,036,908	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sheep and lambs sold alive...farms reporting...	6,559	6,580	5,677	5,546	7,037	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	152,998	135,065	111,479	116,378	162,969	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	1,988,974	1,720,580	1,724,418	947,588	977,993	NA	NA	NA	NA
SHEEP SHORN AND WOOL									
Sheep and/or lambs shorn...farms reporting...	7,878	7,903	6,557	7,846	9,842	14,443	13,339	NA	16,266
number shorn...	207,432	208,024	169,480	NA	310,112	430,157	403,311	363,522	493,152
pounds of wool...	1,536,448	1,563,751	1,278,870	1,649,833	2,329,595	3,225,731	2,970,056	2,772,867	3,443,973
value, dollars...	722,134	938,252	644,939	718,691	622,147	806,433	1,054,563	1,177,612	2,238,582
Lambs shorn...farms reporting...	476	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number shorn...	5,931	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds of wool...	32,017	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other sheep shorn...farms reporting...	7,714	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number shorn...	201,501	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds of wool...	1,504,431	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LITTERS FARROWED									
Litters farrowed, December 1, previous year to November 30, Census year...farms reporting...	17,037	22,610	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number of litters...	95,669	109,512	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	14,368	16,858	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number of litters...	49,059	49,887	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	12,292	17,137	27,727	35,455	32,509	32,082	26,519	NA	73,702
number of litters...	46,610	59,625	77,994	90,044	74,413	56,759	47,981	79,858	143,239
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD									
Chickens sold...farms reporting...	30,920	40,984	60,278	NA	84,578	NA	111,768	NA	126,565
number...	44,706,209	38,993,603	27,532,016	NA	16,118,662	NA	13,310,130	NA	6,757,710
dollars...	31,851,265	34,618,122	33,573,780	NA	12,783,174	NA	15,952,825	NA	7,447,234
Broilers sold...farms reporting...	1,227	2,576	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	32,156,441	25,816,794	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	22,187,947	22,604,968	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other chickens sold...farms reporting...	30,119	39,484	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	12,549,768	13,176,809	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	9,663,318	12,013,154	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chicken eggs sold...farms reporting...	36,183	56,088	74,765	NA	NA	NA	132,565	NA	160,921
dozens...	204,920,219	177,692,324	149,702,884	NA	NA	NA	97,428,078	NA	55,155,934
dollars...	73,771,281	68,004,463	70,786,271	NA	NA	NA	34,888,125	NA	26,107,333
Turkeys, ducks, geese, and miscellaneous poultry and their eggs sold...farms reporting...	4,697	8,341	9,908	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	9,056,374	12,583,943	10,891,545	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Turkeys raised...farms reporting...	2,355	5,389	5,780	4,730	7,198	NA	12,741	NA	NA
number...	1,630,143	2,361,410	1,478,711	904,154	606,830	NA	175,089	NA	NA
Ducks sold...farms reporting...	3,646	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	321,240	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Geese sold...farms reporting...	870	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	19,671	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Guineas sold...farms reporting...	203	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	13,132	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
DAIRY PRODUCTS									
Any whole milk or cream sold...farms reporting...	42,735	53,662	[1]67,635	[1]77,403	[1]87,059	NA	[1]117,062	NA	NA
dollars...	279,317,186	216,982,637	[1]200,416,348	[1]148,163,844	[1]68,219,850	NA	[1]100,964,391	NA	[1]92,450,524
Average sales per farm reporting...dollars...	6,536	4,044	[1]2,963	[1]1,914	[1]784	NA	[1]862	NA	NA
Milk sold as whole milk...farms reporting...	39,932	46,971	55,399	60,562	62,786	NA	80,078	NA	71,880
pounds...	6,168,747,739	5,107,787,265	4,315,290,396	4,164,787,166	3,414,626,147	NA	3,153,756,491	2,317,433,090	2,153,826,484
dollars...	278,293,436	215,050,669	196,869,494	[2]144,493,355	[2]65,732,016	NA	91,570,715	NA	72,859,504
Cream sold...farms reporting...	3,474	6,691	9,378	8,854	9,636	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds of butterfat...	2,067,937	3,969,667	4,643,390	4,699,689	5,489,396	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	1,023,750	1,931,968	2,625,698	[2]2,215,983	[2]1,182,911	NA	3,898,679	NA	5,428,549
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold...farms reporting...	NA	NA	5,787	[3]10,049	[3]18,975	NA	[3]37,680	NA	[3]83,072
dollars	NA	NA	921,156	[2]1,454,506	[2]1,304,923	NA	[3]5,494,997	NA	[3]14,162,471

NA Not available.
[1]All dairy products sold.
[2]Published values for 1945 and 1940 were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.
[3]Butter sold.

State Table 8.–FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	100,052	128,876	146,887	171,761	169,027	191,284	172,419	200,443	202,250
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	90,334	114,359	131,322	160,167	160,703	185,731	166,501	NA	NA
acres...	4,853,664	5,433,491	5,637,292	6,604,192	6,097,116	6,632,941	6,587,707	7,283,511	[2]7,874,646
Total value of crops harvested, including horticultural specialties and forest products.....dollars...	371,100,587	386,912,359	333,753,411	330,979,907	165,231,855	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total value of crops sold, including horticultural specialties and forest products.....dollars...	187,120,115	179,586,563	138,394,861	107,860,485	64,559,705	NA	85,572,788	NA	NA
Corn:									
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	69,804	91,911	105,025	122,880	131,178	148,719	132,888	151,013	NA
acres...	1,133,612	1,275,608	1,261,646	1,421,092	1,321,451	1,318,271	1,230,783	1,280,222	NA
value, dollars...	85,568,881	97,197,651	85,466,399	68,014,366	40,084,218	NA	NA	NA	NA
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	64,127	83,321	96,681	109,095	119,329	134,572	112,654	124,071	161,471
acres...	903,150	993,114	1,007,162	1,113,877	1,065,407	1,086,129	950,074	1,010,687	1,346,404
bushels...	53,554,662	49,324,910	49,509,946	39,631,511	43,136,868	42,013,323	35,294,020	36,761,347	61,450,012
Sales.....farms reporting...	24,584	29,688	[3]17,369	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	32,076
bushels...	18,864,795	17,580,456	7,960,257	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	10,259,634
dollars...	23,203,695	27,249,709	[3]9,938,612	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	15,902,433
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	26,495	31,504	31,808	NA	31,165	NA	29,934	26,708	NA
acres...	221,919	267,768	239,357	NA	230,457	NA	227,059	200,334	NA
tons, green weight...	2,384,126	2,317,470	2,104,699	NA	2,090,026	NA	1,793,445	1,570,906	NA
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder...farms reporting...	1,346	2,632	3,612	NA	7,122	NA	NA	NA	[4]77,931
acres...	8,543	14,726	15,127	NA	25,587	NA	53,650	69,201	[4]700,298
Sorghums:									
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	15	[5]296	160	NA	[5]53	NA	NA
acres...	4,317	702	101	[5]2,008	783	767	214	627	4,799
value, dollars...	307,211	45,329	5,222	[5]81,123	14,879	10,041	4,048	NA	97,363
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	21	10	2	20	3	25	23	NA	336
acres...	100	51	10	71	3	54	117	120	1,769
bushels...	3,773	961	340	1,017	113	1,350	2,168	2,259	27,901
Sales.....farms reporting...	6	NA	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	NA	384	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	1,166	500	200	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	476	108	13	NA	38	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	4,026	651	91	NA	204	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons, green weight...	42,292	5,510	589	NA	1,571	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting...	37	...	...	NA	198	NA	NA	NA	461
acres...	190	...	...	NA	567	NA	NA	NA	2,881
tons cut...	446	...	...	NA	924	NA	NA	NA	4,196
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Harvested for sirup....farms reporting...	1	...	...	NA	12	NA	11	NA	172
acres...	1	...	...	NA	9	NA	6	...	149
gallons...	57	...	...	NA	467	NA	241	NA	5,683
Sales.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	171	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.–FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959–Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Small grains harvested:									
Wheat.....farms reporting...	43,827	60,996	71,097	NA	81,325	87,503	84,496	NA	126,285
acres...	501,008	656,708	861,866	905,442	881,523	945,924	987,100	1,113,818	1,424,951
bushels...	13,213,071	18,344,429	19,777,724	19,330,433	18,082,994	15,481,408	17,410,853	18,166,999	23,453,978
value, dollars...	22,065,829	35,771,637	35,026,837	29,159,644	14,800,843	14,247,860	20,982,618	26,652,032	52,771,466
Sales.....farms reporting...	32,388	41,014	39,316	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	10,465,542	13,290,960	10,461,439	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	17,477,454	25,917,372	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oats for grain.....farms reporting...	53,351	68,057	70,693	83,455	89,041	100,440	101,178	119,890	145,524
acres...	630,551	727,990	715,536	817,142	808,515	871,306	866,704	954,176	1,175,509
bushels...	28,481,774	30,210,258	21,870,117	23,612,678	23,197,536	23,966,483	22,921,194	32,123,832	29,183,172
value, dollars...	20,222,060	24,470,309	16,542,691	19,368,354	9,749,329	12,702,236	12,911,629	20,156,876	26,264,857
Sales.....farms reporting...	11,055	15,694	7,710	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	17,794
bushels...	4,558,909	5,044,028	1,623,622	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,719,842
dollars...	3,236,824	4,085,664	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,447,858
Barley.....farms reporting...	15,335	24,842	17,464	19,857	15,256	10,977	5,796	2,217	3,581
acres...	133,134	202,309	147,248	100,531	110,647	62,682	26,660	10,388	13,785
bushels...	3,979,244	8,445,582	5,768,668	2,999,508	3,548,105	1,543,351	570,633	264,391	261,847
value, dollars...	3,899,659	8,445,582	5,097,740	3,748,711	1,889,565	1,003,178	461,763	250,838	379,677
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,744	5,984	3,789	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	275
bushels...	911,090	1,695,286	1,037,118	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	20,903
dollars...	892,869	1,695,286	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30,309
Rye.....farms reporting...	2,845	2,479	2,426	6,765	10,767	20,604	22,122	24,506	45,259
acres...	16,545	13,385	13,502	42,145	58,500	111,688	126,821	123,391	242,989
bushels...	357,686	294,726	223,534	622,845	859,792	1,352,138	1,653,997	1,733,385	3,208,003
value, dollars...	407,762	412,616	281,900	781,449	522,516	946,497	1,712,311	2,006,719	5,293,211
Sales.....farms reporting...	947	729	535	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	187,366	130,317	52,283	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	213,594	182,446	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Buckwheat.....farms reporting...	2,366	6,942	11,203	NA	20,215	NA	33,326	43,358	55,710
acres...	13,934	40,551	67,600	NA	111,657	NA	171,586	206,964	249,654
bushels...	275,322	850,923	1,340,183	NA	1,892,433	NA	2,537,287	3,741,917	4,755,739
value, dollars...	316,620	816,886	1,274,561	NA	1,167,380	NA	2,498,991	4,002,993	7,133,626
Sales.....farms reporting...	778	1,989	2,883	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	141,389	397,198	402,565	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	162,600	381,311	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other grains.....farms reporting...	305	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	11	NA
acres...	2,593	16,071	22,609	8,680	15,865	13,005	18,806	43	1,629
bushels...	91,854	546,141	640,859	235,688	404,064	353,317	475,269	348	37,514
value, dollars...	78,076	489,540	680,932	262,088	220,773	247,523	402,193	825	48,411
Sales.....farms reporting...	36	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	16,213	57,841	82,329	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	13,782	51,544	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Annual legumes:									
Soybeans grown for all purposes[6].....farms reporting...	3,362	5,425	7,220	15,384	12,936	6,115	2,605	NA	NA
acres...	27,781	41,892	46,418	101,091	70,443	24,618	11,626	NA	NA
Harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	774	1,600	2,151	3,736	1,374	464	NA	NA	1,107
acres...	9,861	20,555	21,722	36,477	10,174	NA	NA	NA	1,118
bushels...	228,581	327,443	403,782	483,172	159,533	33,449	7,860	NA	11,374
value, dollars...	450,305	834,980	821,097	969,756	168,383	53,518	18,618	NA	65,971
Sales.....dollars...	347,444	642,933	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cut for hay[7].....farms reporting...	712	2,288	4,088	11,864	8,682	5,055	1,942	NA	884
acres...	2,736	9,668	17,273	64,045	49,278	20,795	8,710	6,624	3,585
tons...	5,093	16,166	29,354	90,614	76,897	33,139	12,591	NA	4,940
value, dollars...	117,139	509,229	733,850	2,220,256	1,008,249	510,341	196,340	NA	98,800
Sales.....dollars...	8,200	40,741	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting...	1,776	1,472	897	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	13,858	9,389	4,179	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	415,740	441,283	107,465	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	216	399	638	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,326	2,280	3,244	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	33	175	67	77	[8]363	1,008	1,695	906	4,838
acres...	327	1,233	160	191	[8]347	[9]982	[9]1,155	1,262	3,516
100-lb. bags...	2,946	11,130	1,073	1,442	2,840	9,171	6,328	NA	16,512
value, dollars...	20,260	101,283	8,044	10,230	11,333	39,741	54,694	NA	166,498
Sales.....dollars...	20,260	96,217	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.–FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959–Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Hay crops (see text):									
Land from which hay was cut[10].....acres...	2,160,132	2,178,756	[11]2,143,865	[11]2,517,224	[11]2,195,933	[11]2,503,362	[11]2,592,452	[11]3,109,299	2,898,339
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..farms reporting...	33,726	35,427	24,089	27,801	27,984	20,396	13,078	11,785	6,761
acres...	697,490	590,184	279,993	316,951	252,651	169,191	92,244	76,967	30,773
tons...	1,630,461	1,117,909	540,502	560,982	454,819	343,915	168,892	NA	64,326
value, dollars...	44,837,678	40,244,724	16,195,876	15,524,100	7,510,122	5,674,598	3,079,423	NA	1,994,106
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,273	3,091	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	168,849	90,504	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	4,643,367	3,258,144	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	59,255	76,092	98,336	116,574	113,574	144,567	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,195,023	1,381,111	1,712,085	2,056,278	1,684,650	2,167,797	2,330,769	2,842,800	2,748,064
tons...	1,981,530	2,043,322	2,329,507	2,760,867	1,897,097	2,125,784	2,850,967	NA	3,303,004
value, dollars...	42,602,895	53,126,372	55,858,134	57,348,158	23,500,159	31,249,025	37,434,459	NA	89,165,005
Sales.....farms reporting...	8,200	7,214	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	162,917	123,574	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	3,502,732	3,212,924	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,949	3,357	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,546
acres...	20,834	18,402	[11]29,653	[11]25,444	[11]54,573	[11]61,663	[11]38,326	[11]32,671	12,569
tons...	31,867	24,998	17,092	2,880	35,993	21,770	10,257	NA	17,505
value, dollars...	589,540	674,946	[11]742,542	[11]618,962	[11]615,372	311,311	127,391	NA	350,100
Sales.....farms reporting...	89	70	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	1,156	1,017	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	21,395	27,459	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,912	6,267	7,835	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	82,704	82,983	98,161	118,551	200,315	104,711	131,113	156,861	106,933
tons...	108,516	97,887	109,103	147,163	203,086	86,655	123,601	NA	110,534
value, dollars...	1,953,288	2,055,627	2,473,609	2,638,776	2,275,568	1,202,324	1,437,162	NA	2,170,280
Sales.....farms reporting...	486	371	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	8,623	5,121	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	155,214	107,541	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	11,241	8,843	2,665	NA	[12]305	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	164,081	106,076	31,515	NA	[12]3,744	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons, green weight...	1,100,619	656,367	169,988	NA	[12]18,898	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	8,254,643	4,594,569	1,244,980	NA	[12]84,790	NA	NA	NA	NA
Field seed crops harvested:									
Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting...	204	138	532	562	372	NA	39	NA	NA
acres...	1,162	644	2,392	4,782	2,219	NA	140	NA	NA
pounds...	68,743	29,914	136,833	410,940	141,900	NA	7,260	NA	NA
value, dollars...	19,248	13,461	68,418	201,073	28,380	NA	1,844	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	10,953	6,726	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Birdsfoot trefoil seed....farms reporting...	21	5	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	129	33	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	7,591	3,985	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	6,452	4,384	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	3,948	3,068	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bromegrass seed.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	31	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	12,622	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	2,020	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	1,936	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Clover seed:									
Ladino clover seed.....farms reporting...	2	7	15	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	13	38	92	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	1,003	2,224	2,635	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	502	1,156	3,953	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	490	695	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Red clover seed.....farms reporting...	4,242	2,679	5,238	3,522	[13]3,322	NA	[14]2,899	NA	4,280
acres...	32,782	18,595	37,087	29,132	[13]23,573	NA	[14]19,098	NA	NA
bushels...	35,760	16,868	28,002	23,609	[13]22,064	NA	[14]18,448	NA	26,143
value, dollars...	554,280	425,074	879,261	565,510	[13]196,090	NA	[14]225,028	NA	862,719
Sales.....dollars...	332,572	242,283	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sweetclover seed.....farms reporting...	10	13	18	NA	270	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	78	70	90	NA	1,573	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	15,250	6,655	10,835	NA	154,140	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,373	732	2,167	NA	5,879	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	1,354	440	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Millet seed.....farms reporting...	90	36	49	NA	NA	NA	[15]20	NA	[15]41
acres...	795	290	307	NA	NA	NA	[15]113	NA	NA
pounds...	830,043	153,846	169,912	NA	NA	NA	[15]133,000	NA	[15]110,100
value, dollars...	83,004	7,692	8,495	NA	NA	NA	[15]5,320	NA	[15]6,606
Sales.....dollars...	79,489	5,385	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Orchardgrass seed.....farms reporting...	3	14	8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	49	72	93	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	1,800	10,312	15,130	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	414	2,784	3,026	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	345	1,949	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sudangrass seed.....farms reporting...	1	6	7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	10	40	26	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	660	11,700	4,680	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	26	1,053	374	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	18	737	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Timothy seed.....farms reporting...	2,094	895	1,149	NA	NA	NA	1,558	NA	4,243
acres...	12,432	4,391	4,750	NA	NA	NA	5,300	NA	NA
bushels...	32,511	12,360	9,209	NA	NA	NA	12,199	NA	25,842
value, dollars...	162,555	100,115	89,233	NA	NA	NA	35,131	NA	161,522
Sales.....dollars...	113,802	70,081	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.–FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959–Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Field seed crops harvested–Continued									
Vetch seed.....farms reporting...	1	2	2	NA	NA	NA	...	NA	NA
acres...	350	105	57	NA	NA	NA	...	NA	NA
pounds...	20,000	6,380	22,400	NA	NA	NA	...	NA	NA
value, dollars...	2,000	1,021	3,360	NA	NA	NA	...	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	1,960	715	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other field seed crops.....acres...	115	196	158	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,819	5,225	9,142	NA	33,763	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	1,477	3,540	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other field crops harvested:									
Irish potatoes for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	13,385	32,359	45,604	79,881	110,115	144,234	133,120	144,691	177,541
acres[16].	37,712	52,839	82,758	151,583	162,033	225,691	193,426	201,295	233,981
bushels...	11,933,092	13,673,794	19,675,302	19,600,467	19,274,755	32,745,252	20,756,447	22,244,041	22,051,685
value, dollars...	19,331,609	21,057,643	26,184,558	35,136,653	17,354,913	14,080,458	32,765,012	17,171,972	47,411,127
Sales.....dollars...	15,990,344	17,335,264	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Popcorn.....farms reporting...	67	76	133	NA	1,085	NA	142	NA	86
acres...	401	154	169	NA	602	NA	89	NA	43
pounds (ear corn)...	799,935	270,695	302,800	NA	1,050,600	NA	124,600	NA	NA
value, dollars...	21,914	8,121	24,224	NA	37,523	NA	5,806	NA	6,726
Sales.....dollars...	21,914	7,958	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans...farms reporting...	3	14	2	NA	155	NA	43	NA	NA
acres...	29	89	4	NA	847	NA	181	NA	NA
value, dollars...	522	3,738	NA	NA	8,501	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sunflower seed.....farms reporting...	11	9	3	NA	9	NA	1	NA	6
acres...	152	42	6	NA	2	NA	1	NA	8
bushels...	3,381	947	124	NA	105	NA	25	NA	130
value, dollars...	7,607	2,462	558	NA	129	NA	48	NA	326
Sales.....dollars...	6,906	2,338	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sweetpotatoes.....farms reporting...	1,988	5,862	3,835	2,912	5,363	6,076	6,839	2,971	13,363
acres[16].	84	139	170	583	908	1,045	929	760	2,424
bushels...	20,024	40,111	38,171	44,532	72,420	105,793	87,189	57,436	175,755
value, dollars...	32,038	100,278	101,407	114,849	80,770	105,793	145,697	91,897	369,083
Sales.....dollars...	10,613	12,800	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	4,745	4,831	5,857	5,986	5,792	4,167	7,770	9,993	10,961
acres...	30,318	28,666	34,278	32,168	30,794	17,766	40,040	44,780	42,799
pounds...	46,496,221	40,829,575	49,298,531	46,094,785	40,184,297	20,435,725	50,584,276	56,353,741	55,965,851
value, dollars...	14,878,791	11,023,985	12,817,616	9,228,034	5,579,754	1,900,522	6,072,423	7,639,134	10,073,852
Sales.....dollars...	14,878,791	11,023,985	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other field crops.....acres...	33	135	148	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	11,880	29,832	[17]284,275	1,193	[18]314,933	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	10,948	27,768	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	267,225,640	303,021,319	[17]263,041,946	245,993,285	127,264,114	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	85,368,627	95,695,523	[17]70,831,361	49,265,509	36,904,743	NA	NA	NA	NA
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):									
Vegetables harvested for home use[19].....farms reporting...	73,305	103,919	113,145	157,363	147,361	165,671	135,915	NA	182,021
value, dollars...	NA	NA	NA	16,396,539	7,278,306	5,461,706	8,379,900	NA	16,989,459
Vegetables harvested for sale[20].....farms reporting...	8,208	11,862	14,585	28,786	19,016	NA	32,611	NA	32,952
acres...	72,648	96,154	101,361	154,793	88,772	115,830	76,801	NA	54,240
Sales.....dollars...	12,546,862	15,694,962	15,795,747	18,855,841	7,334,016	NA	9,103,762	NA	8,565,007
Asparagus.....farms reporting...	653	808	1,149	NA	1,855	NA	3,163	NA	724
acres...	729	787	1,762	NA	2,060	NA	2,818	NA	931
Beans, green lima.....farms reporting...	1,425	2,112	2,689	NA	2,990	NA	907	NA	([21])
acres...	1,996	5,119	5,711	NA	2,345	NA	408	NA	([21])
Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting...	1,907	2,081	3,272	6,169	3,986	11,056	9,815	NA	[21]7,580
acres...	6,527	8,372	7,676	11,424	5,781	8,279	5,392	NA	[21]2,497
Beets (table).....farms reporting...	889	984	1,385	NA	2,073	NA	565	NA	722
acres...	512	903	1,403	NA	1,387	NA	292	NA	443
Broccoli.....farms reporting...	141	195	99	NA	22	NA	2	NA	NA
acres...	862	873	1,327	NA	765	NA	2	NA	NA
Cabbage.....farms reporting...	1,531	2,389	3,264	7,393	5,568	15,790	14,901	11,420	15,956
acres...	3,579	5,548	5,189	10,977	6,214	10,915	8,242	7,597	7,718
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting...	960	415	768	NA	833	NA	1,269	871	1,272
acres...	751	502	527	NA	818	NA	693	773	551
Carrots.....farms reporting...	550	704	967	NA	1,800	NA	400	NA	433
acres...	580	945	1,337	NA	1,780	NA	308	NA	256
Cauliflower.....farms reporting...	255	152	163	NA	434	NA	158	NA	110
acres...	327	312	202	NA	281	NA	109	NA	47
Celery.....farms reporting...	201	157	451	NA	829	NA	1,956	NA	2,042
acres...	258	289	542	NA	1,394	NA	1,493	NA	1,379
Collards.....farms reporting...	22	26	12	NA	2	NA	1	NA	NA
acres...	94	136	53	NA	4	NA	1	NA	NA
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	6,401	7,540	10,075	14,820	11,397	30,140	20,495	18,620	17,171
acres...	25,880	26,885	31,139	43,896	28,449	40,183	31,575	27,872	22,255
Cucumbers and pickles..farms reporting...	1,421	1,700	2,180	NA	2,623	NA	8,083	NA	6,987
acres...	953	1,475	1,757	NA	1,509	NA	2,432	NA	1,925
Eggplant.....farms reporting...	138	100	105	NA	437	NA	48	NA	76
acres...	58	53	71	NA	135	NA	36	NA	21

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)—Continued									
Vegetables harvested for sale[20]—Continued									
Escarole, endive, and chicory.....farms reporting...	94	105	107	NA	NA	NA	4	NA	NA
acres...	103	83	102	NA	33	NA	8	NA	NA
Horseradish.....farms reporting...	8	19	23	NA	32	NA	16	NA	25
acres...	110	116	132	NA	98	NA	69	NA	30
Kale.....farms reporting...	19	33	47	NA	15	NA	6	NA	22
acres...	31	78	260	NA	15	NA	5	NA	19
Lettuce and romaine....farms reporting...	635	617	275	NA	1,302	NA	2,774	1,459	2,141
acres...	232	358	318	NA	482	NA	747	862	807
Mustard greens.....farms reporting...	15	26	36	NA	7	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	47	82	58	NA	12	NA	NA	NA	NA
Onions, dry.....farms reporting...	756	953	87	NA	1,329	NA	5,285	2,680	8,154
acres...	226	319	60	NA	392	NA	1,002	1,062	1,481
Onions, green.....farms reporting...	169	145	249	NA	89	NA	164	NA	58
acres...	110	119	152	NA	42	NA	37	NA	42
Parsley.....farms reporting...	24	63	58	NA	53	NA	15	NA	27
acres...	65	65	71	NA	67	NA	9	NA	7
Parsnips.....farms reporting...	26	51	62	NA	61	NA	33	NA	142
acres...	173	266	343	NA	295	NA	139	NA	43
Peas, green.....farms reporting...	1,483	2,207	2,830	5,406	2,983	NA	5,332	NA	3,909
acres...	5,212	10,826	9,186	14,957	6,145	NA	2,537	NA	1,427
Peppers, sweet.....farms reporting...	1,111	942	392	NA	1,301	NA	[22]376	NA	190
acres...	512	517	312	NA	526	NA	[22]158	NA	86
Pumpkins.....farms reporting...	390	238	122	NA	56	NA	23	NA	69
acres...	491	301	207	NA	88	NA	40	NA	47
Radishes.....farms reporting...	160	184	179	NA	89	NA	49	NA	156
acres...	424	566	761	NA	97	NA	22	NA	73
Rhubarb.....farms reporting...	135	122	140	NA	171	NA	59	NA	166
acres...	236	220	314	NA	349	NA	184	NA	80
Spinach.....farms reporting...	329	377	605	NA	773	NA	1,583	NA	94
acres...	2,260	3,377	7,019	NA	4,156	NA	1,567	NA	162
Squash.....farms reporting...	724	577	168	NA	140	NA	60	NA	154
acres...	930	633	194	NA	135	NA	35	NA	47
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	4,597	6,282	8,274	15,794	9,847	15,711	14,098	9,023	14,023
acres...	17,191	24,482	21,829	39,264	19,663	15,966	9,878	7,322	8,048
Turnip greens.....farms reporting...	2	13	3	NA	2	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	17	71	10	NA	3	NA	NA	NA	NA
Turnips.....farms reporting...	260	285	269	NA	188	NA	147	NA	200
acres...	789	756	866	NA	532	NA	144	NA	110
Watermelons.....farms reporting...	140	184	71	NA	413	1,674	852	614	701
acres...	77	154	128	NA	311	1,270	485	634	427
Mixed vegetables.....farms reporting...	77	194	NA	NA	675	NA	4,015	NA	1,207
acres...	81	397	NA	NA	2,196	NA	5,245	NA	3,185
Other vegetables.....acres...	225	169	343	NA	213	NA	689	NA	96
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:[23]									
Blackberries and dewberries.....farms reporting...	90	64	202	712	1,251	NA	3,203	NA	5,284
acres...	15	16	78	269	273	NA	789	NA	1,476
quarts...	10,992	8,407	31,309	122,788	147,386	NA	411,722	NA	851,606
value, dollars...	3,632	2,859	9,076	28,774	14,925	NA	63,857	NA	161,805
Blueberries (tame).....farms reporting...	168	92	81	218	56	NA	19	NA	NA
acres...	92	107	69	3,438	12	NA	119	NA	NA
quarts...	63,994	47,722	29,222	78,003	9,004	NA	11,461	NA	NA
value, dollars...	28,801	19,088	12,277	23,949	1,138	NA	2,292	NA	NA
Currants.....farms reporting...	42	51	121	NA	282	NA	793	NA	2,530
acres...	26	47	91	NA	71	NA	146	NA	334
quarts...	36,169	101,140	98,974	NA	91,831	NA	156,398	NA	296,890
value, dollars...	10,854	30,341	32,661	NA	10,815	NA	27,095	NA	62,346
Raspberries.....farms reporting...	1,439	1,652	2,048	4,907	8,304	NA	8,824	NA	11,695
acres...	841	924	969	2,474	3,173	NA	2,936	NA	2,770
quarts...	802,226	635,414	703,913	1,682,823	2,873,716	NA	2,026,652	NA	2,565,716
value, dollars...	160,444	266,873	262,375	548,405	377,520	NA	461,724	NA	590,116
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	3,316	3,150	4,583	4,839	10,059	9,395	12,590	5,738	15,453
acres...	1,686	1,401	1,840	2,145	3,874	4,700	4,100	3,647	4,008
quarts...	3,074,189	1,803,304	2,166,701	1,802,301	5,625,156	5,848,809	6,196,363	NA	7,184,096
value, dollars...	1,075,970	721,322	739,851	623,336	654,724	643,369	1,050,475	NA	1,508,662
Other berries and small fruits.....acres...	9	4	7	...	627	NA	81	NA	87
value, dollars...	730	485	2,018	...	8,397	NA	2,144	NA	9,832

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.–FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959–Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:[24]									
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	10,951	20,306	73,225	53,416	67,094	113,469	105,649	NA	NA
acres...	94,461	114,397	[25]148,479	191,693	187,507	273,927	261,123	NA	NA
Apples.....farms reporting...	9,974	19,383	63,590	95,179	104,520	139,957	135,930	180,157	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	2,060,895	2,330,541	3,513,190	5,286,337	5,222,911	7,012,483	7,860,457	8,804,942	9,616,647
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	3,648	6,730	18,998	NA	23,939	NA	NA	NA	66,307
number...	561,180	537,880	767,766	NA	830,208	1,152,603	1,616,353	2,078,469	2,628,053
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	8,895	17,359	56,021	NA	98,813	NA	NA	NA	172,832
number...	1,499,715	1,792,661	2,745,424	NA	4,392,703	5,859,880	6,244,104	6,726,473	6,988,594
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	5,320	12,682	37,525	NA	85,871	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	10,590,208	7,663,425	8,604,684	9,409,696	12,601,175	9,731,283	6,040,170	7,287,041	5,512,795
value, dollars...	13,767,270	13,794,162	10,315,148	15,881,266	6,498,681	8,952,780	8,690,380	8,759,763	11,852,515
Sales.....dollars...	13,449,564	13,794,162	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Apricots.....farms reporting...	860	389	3,608	NA	1,493	NA	623	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	2,833	1,720	10,182	NA	4,122	NA	1,876	NA	...
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	437	216	2,046	NA	588	NA	NA	NA	...
number...	1,689	1,078	4,968	NA	1,790	NA	593	NA	...
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	503	198	1,722	NA	973	NA	NA	NA	...
number...	1,144	642	5,214	NA	2,332	NA	1,283	NA	...
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	207	100	335	NA	453	NA	NA	NA	...
bushels...	1,463	485	2,719	NA	1,379	NA	352	NA	...
value, dollars...	2,926	1,335	8,157	NA	1,836	NA	583	NA	...
Sales.....dollars...	2,926	1,335	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cherries.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	NA	54,396	52,608	82,029	71,867	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	483,391	667,500	615,506	788,494	701,726	861,064	793,846	NA	1,168,970
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	NA	NA	12,401	NA	NA	NA	23,439
number...	68,303	125,775	196,155	NA	188,801	183,274	192,957	NA	217,046
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	NA	NA	45,953	NA	NA	NA	102,089
number...	415,088	541,725	419,351	NA	512,925	677,790	600,889	NA	951,924
Quantity harvested..farms reporting...	NA	NA	NA	NA	33,637	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	22,034,927	19,869,649	10,597,363	16,342,983	13,668,983	15,444,688	7,338,856	NA	7,469,952
value, dollars...	1,678,269	2,124,910	1,191,976	1,493,069	377,781	358,537	538,444	NA	500,227
Sales.....dollars...	1,678,269	2,124,910	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cherries, sour.....farms reporting...	4,564	9,140	22,959	NA	38,623	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	430,384	585,746	494,579	NA	500,449	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,269	2,746	7,207	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	55,575	107,222	167,763	NA	130,509	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	3,856	7,426	17,498	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	374,809	478,524	326,816	NA	369,940	NA	NA	NA	NA
Quantity harvested..farms reporting...	2,334	4,540	9,157	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	20,094,606	17,570,582	8,288,122	NA	10,455,896	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,406,626	1,757,058	919,075	NA	221,973	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	1,406,626	1,757,058	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cherries, sweet.....farms reporting...	3,590	7,371	19,311	NA	32,383	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	53,007	81,754	120,927	NA	201,277	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,224	2,404	6,000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	12,728	18,553	28,392	NA	58,292	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2,815	5,746	14,737	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	40,279	63,201	92,535	NA	142,985	NA	NA	NA	NA
Quantity harvested..farms reporting...	1,436	2,992	7,436	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	1,940,321	2,299,067	2,309,241	NA	3,213,087	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	271,643	367,852	272,901	NA	155,808	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	271,643	367,852	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grapes.....farms reporting...	4,234	9,249	31,146	53,321	48,298	82,020	75,558	126,826	NA
Vines of all ages.....number...	4,553,453	5,319,026	6,092,683	5,575,682	5,323,128	7,634,838	8,899,364	7,779,280	7,864,338
Vines not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,020	2,162	6,476	NA	5,824	NA	NA	NA	16,871
number...	318,752	444,128	506,534	NA	242,432	226,457	445,331	NA	402,271
Vines of bearing age.....farms reporting...	3,668	7,932	26,379	NA	44,551	NA	NA	NA	101,143
number...	4,234,701	4,874,898	5,586,149	NA	5,080,696	7,408,381	8,454,033	NA	7,462,067
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2,159	5,362	15,275	NA	36,486	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	47,410,168	39,542,361	21,783,488	35,781,658	32,078,681	38,425,107	43,323,126	NA	42,681,090
value, dollars...	2,844,607	1,977,119	1,091,054	1,710,211	619,823	537,951	1,083,631	NA	2,560,867
Sales.....dollars...	2,844,607	1,977,119	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nectarines.....farms reporting...	121	77	155	NA	38	NA	...	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	4,292	781	583	NA	243	NA	...	NA	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	73	49	120	NA	24	NA	...	NA	NA
number...	701	430	417	NA	130	NA	...	NA	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	62	33	37	NA	16	NA	...	NA	NA
number...	3,591	351	166	NA	113	NA	...	NA	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	47	20	9	NA	8	NA	...	NA	NA
pounds...	150,306	30,050	6,400	NA	2,950	NA	...	NA	NA
value, dollars...	7,520	1,499	318	NA	77	NA	...	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	7,520	1,499	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes[24]—Continued									
Peaches.....farms reporting...	5,768	12,789	31,838	48,082	42,092	58,843	71,003	102,288	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,509,866	1,857,146	2,204,816	2,660,825	2,412,454	3,051,206	3,446,507	3,753,363	4,798,434
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2,520	4,682	13,330	NA	14,722	NA	NA	NA	33,791
number...	306,826	345,561	566,352	NA	704,649	860,321	1,083,603	NA	1,234,708
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	4,731	10,795	23,752	NA	33,222	NA	NA	NA	82,929
number...	1,203,040	1,511,585	1,638,464	NA	1,707,805	2,190,885	2,362,904	NA	3,563,726
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2,982	8,404	14,647	NA	25,310	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	2,609,858	2,953,936	2,220,022	2,560,284	1,872,240	567,806	1,234,410	1,623,108	1,099,735
value, dollars...	5,480,704	5,907,872	3,791,474	7,492,410	1,910,055	1,050,441	2,044,423	2,975,922	3,079,258
Sales.....dollars...	5,480,704	5,907,872	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pears.....farms reporting...	6,462	12,644	36,486	60,487	59,614	101,589	88,260	133,424	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	109,049	139,906	225,913	332,475	347,385	628,076	635,806	855,634	991,275
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,988	3,893	10,009	NA	9,774	NA	NA	NA	27,302
number...	36,933	47,215	64,208	NA	63,600	91,168	123,340	NA	237,643
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	5,535	10,649	30,318	NA	54,105	NA	NA	NA	114,548
number...	72,116	92,691	161,705	NA	283,785	536,908	512,466	NA	753,632
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	3,828	7,306	20,126	NA	43,366	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	104,673	107,721	183,942	483,025	440,584	772,107	195,459	NA	420,960
value, dollars...	245,988	215,442	307,438	820,512	331,144	579,080	295,276	NA	947,168
Sales.....dollars...	245,988	215,442	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting...	3,747	8,542	18,278	30,185	29,685	54,120	61,804	107,098	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	92,004	120,837	189,179	262,847	242,659	465,356	565,976	894,629	1,001,030
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,241	2,617	6,524	NA	7,524	NA	NA	NA	22,353
number...	18,537	30,708	53,166	NA	59,058	77,112	114,141	NA	233,384
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	3,065	6,873	13,349	NA	24,392	NA	NA	NA	84,496
number...	73,467	90,129	136,013	NA	183,601	388,244	451,835	NA	767,646
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,426	4,106	4,372	NA	14,697	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	103,809	108,585	61,414	118,760	109,372	131,375	69,492	NA	84,454
value, dollars...	285,485	271,465	139,038	317,089	115,680	210,200	136,237	NA	223,803
Sales.....dollars...	285,485	271,465	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Quinces.....farms reporting...	1,079	417	1,081	NA	1,971	NA	3,751	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	3,350	1,590	3,405	NA	11,617	NA	17,309	NA	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	233	114	301	NA	427	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	627	434	894	NA	6,559	NA	3,462	NA	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	907	305	810	NA	1,594	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	2,723	1,156	2,511	NA	5,058	NA	13,847	NA	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	320	180	316	NA	799	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	2,251	657	1,308	NA	2,348	NA	3,171	NA	NA
value, dollars...	4,325	1,470	3,269	NA	3,524	NA	5,034	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	4,325	1,470	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chestnuts.....farms reporting...	746	605	322	NA	73	NA	11	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	19,682	14,278	6,625	NA	1,903	NA	806	NA	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	453	420	213	NA	51	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	12,712	10,765	4,608	NA	1,365	NA	800	NA	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	429	252	149	NA	27	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	6,970	3,513	2,017	NA	538	NA	6	NA	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	313	121	79	NA	18	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	28,278	6,979	4,783	NA	3,400	NA	55	NA	NA
value, dollars...	5,649	1,750	955	NA	408	NA	4	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	5,649	1,750	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Walnuts, black (planted).....farms reporting...	1,043	1,094	2,532	NA	4	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	12,363	19,459	27,734	NA	2,205	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	288	380	563	NA	3	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	4,025	9,795	8,889	NA	1,205	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	883	817	2,134	NA	1	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	8,338	9,664	18,845	NA	1,000	NA	NA	NA	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	438	405	1,176	NA	1	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	44,588	36,880	128,090	NA	1,400	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,780	1,843	12,809	NA	140	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	1,780	1,843	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.–FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959–Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes[24]–Continued									
Walnuts, English.....farms reporting...	472	378	836	NA	864	NA	242	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	2,600	2,553	3,397	NA	3,688	NA	2,609	NA	...
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	228	174	235	NA	286	NA	NA	NA	...
number...	1,174	1,206	922	NA	1,888	NA	1,034	NA	...
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	280	242	620	NA	620	NA	NA	NA	...
number...	1,426	1,347	2,475	NA	1,800	NA	1,575	NA	...
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	196	143	470	NA	430	NA	NA	NA	...
pounds...	14,941	5,559	27,961	NA	28,006	NA	6,493	NA	...
value, dollars...	3,289	1,110	2,797	NA	4,202	NA	1,950	NA	...
Sales.....dollars...	3,289	1,110	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other tree fruits and nuts.....value, dollars...	294	1,138	211	NA	435	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	294	1,138	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested....dollars...	25,608,537	25,342,083	17,922,902	28,939,021	10,931,305	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....dollars...	25,290,831	25,342,083	14,774,937	18,943,914	7,938,583	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.
[1]Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1959, 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.
[2]Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.
[3]Value of corn and other corn products sold.
[4]Corn cut for forage.
[5]Sorghums for all purposes, except for sirup.
[6]The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone.
[7]For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924.
[8]Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans not available.
[9]Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans not available.
[10]For all Censuses, except 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops.
[11]Includes oats cut for feeding unthreshed.
[12]Silage crops other than corn and sorghums.
[13]Clover seed, except sweetclover.
[14]Clover seed, including sweetclover.
[15]Includes proso millet.
[16]For 1959 and 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested; for 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.
[17]Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges.
[18]Includes the value of maple sirup and maple sugar produced.
[19]Excludes Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, except for the 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.
[20]Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
[21]Green lima beans included with snap beans.
[22]Includes hot peppers.
[23]For Censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.
[24]For 1959 and 1954, does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines. See text.
[25]Does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

State Table 9.—NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, AND FOREST PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs, grown for sale:									
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold ... farms reporting	3,828	NA	NA	[1]2,699	2,542	NA	2,843	NA	NA
dollars	58,800,460	39,686,526	33,408,524	[1]18,540,690	11,180,539	NA	13,958,446	NA	9,552,547
On farms with sales of $2,000 or more ... farms reporting	2,096	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	53,246,434	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) ... farms reporting	1,532	1,037	805	NA	445	NA	[2]942	NA	161
acres	16,483	9,213	5,716	NA	4,694	NA	NA	NA	2,774
Sales ... dollars	11,195,426	7,773,509	3,628,939	NA	1,495,581	NA	[2]3,756,056	NA	1,039,439
Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants ... farms reporting	1,875	1,664	[3]1,947	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown under glass ... farms reporting	1,532	1,342	[3]1,555	NA	[4]1,868	NA	[5]2,305	NA	[6]2,228
square feet	18,977,360	16,606,176	[3]16,212,019	NA	[4]27,149,962	NA	NA	NA	[6]16,923,355
Grown in the open ... farms reporting	694	748	[3]901	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	1,807	1,356	[3]1,622	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales ... dollars	26,627,116	19,587,658	[3]20,264,888	NA	[4]9,074,212	NA	[5]10,202,390	NA	[6]6,506,493
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms ... farms reporting	1,315	1,104	1,455	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown under glass or in house ... farms reporting	1,217	985	1,302	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
square feet	25,812,486	16,552,855	13,246,873	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown in the open ... farms reporting	144	220	278	NA	[7]856	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	733	539	304	NA	[7]1,274	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales ... dollars	20,977,918	12,325,359	9,514,697	NA	[7]610,746	NA	NA	NA	[8]2,006,615
Any forest products cut and/or sold ... farms reporting	14,024	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	73,240	NA	63,564
Sales of any forest products ... farms reporting	[9]5,307	[10]4,368	NA	6,165	8,000	[11]15,389	[12]21,473	NA	21,305
dollars	5,113,335	3,167,469	3,584,292	2,254,531	1,243,575	[11]1,422,760	[12]4,765,243	NA	11,156,899
Sales of standing timber ... farms reporting	2,520	NA	2,254	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	1,770,204	NA	1,494,144	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales of all other forest products ... farms reporting	[9]3,558	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	3,343,131	NA	2,090,148	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales of firewood, pulpwood, fence posts, sawlogs, veneer logs, and Christmas trees ... farms reporting	3,389	NA	3,551	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	2,748,507	NA	1,448,438	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales of other miscellaneous products ... farms reporting	[9]308	NA	1,393	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	594,624	NA	641,710	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Firewood and fuelwood cut ... farms reporting	7,665	20,258	28,718	NA	NA	NA	62,703	72,588	NA
cords (4' x 4' x 8')	99,780	274,628	366,565	NA	NA	NA	859,172	858,892	NA
Sales ... farms reporting	707	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
cords (4' x 4' x 8')	14,316	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pulpwood sold ... farms reporting	901	NA	1,532	NA	NA	NA	1,441	NA	NA
cords (4' x 4' x 8')	38,128	NA	35,185	NA	NA	NA	35,773	NA	NA
Fence posts cut ... farms reporting	3,364	11,935	14,398	NA	NA	NA	23,177	NA	NA
number	564,812	1,900,771	1,852,174	NA	NA	NA	3,530,351	NA	NA
Sales ... farms reporting	367	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number	129,506	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut ... farms reporting	1,627	[13]6,421	8,112	NA	NA	NA	8,409	NA	NA
thousands of board feet	15,454	[13]66,428	46,444	NA	NA	NA	132,762	NA	NA
Sales ... farms reporting	743	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
thousands of board feet	11,713	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Christmas trees sold ... farms reporting	1,129	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number	737,643	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maple sirup made ... farms reporting	1,063	1,759	2,579	NA	2,806	NA	3,882	NA	NA
gallons	96,113	121,348	99,804	NA	172,501	NA	133,328	NA	273,762
Buckets hung ... farms reporting	1,063	[14]1,767	[14]2,653	NA	[14]2,821	NA	[14]3,928	NA	[14]7,866
number	445,506	[14]343,462	[14]429,545	NA	[14]564,011	NA	NA	NA	[14]1,020,181
Maple sugar made ... farms reporting	NA	173	306	NA	456	NA	892	NA	NA
pounds	NA	6,757	19,672	NA	55,703	NA	104,929	NA	535,954

NA Not available.
[1]Excludes data for farms unclassified as to type.
[2]Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.
[3]Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale.
[4]Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.
[5]Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass; and flowers grown in the open.
[6]Total square feet under glass.
[7]Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.
[8]Value of flower and vegetable seeds; vegetables and vegetable plants; and mushrooms.
[9]Excludes farms reporting only sales of maple sirup.
[10]Does not include farms reporting only maple sirup and/or maple sugar sold.
[11]Not strictly comparable with other years as figures probably include some reports of firewood used on farms.
[12]Does not include value of sales of maple sirup and maple sugar.
[13]Figures include sales of standing timber.
[14]Maple trees tapped.

State Table 10.—CHARACTERISTICS OF PLACES NOT COUNTED AS FARMS BECAUSE OF CHANGE IN DEFINITION OF FARM: 1959

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total
Places excluded as farms by change in definition, 1954-1959 ..... number...	6,074
acres in place...	157,669
Cropland harvested ..... places reporting...	2,434
acres...	8,079
Under 10 acres ..... places reporting...	2,375
10 or more acres ..... places reporting...	59
Operators by tenure:	
Full owners ..... number...	5,604
Part owners and managers ..... number...	150
Tenants ..... number...	320
Operators by color:	
White ..... number...	6,074
Nonwhite ..... number...	...
Operators by year began operation of present place:	
1959 ..... operators reporting...	233
1958 ..... operators reporting...	219
1957 ..... operators reporting...	295
1956 ..... operators reporting...	288
1951-1955 ..... operators reporting...	1,181
1950 or earlier ..... operators reporting...	3,851
Operators by age:	
Under 55 years ..... operators reporting...	3,545
55 to 64 years ..... operators reporting...	1,217
65 or more years ..... operators reporting...	1,305
Operators not reporting age ..... number...	7

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total
Operators by days of work off place in 1959:	
No days ..... operators reporting...	1,563
1 to 49 days ..... operators reporting...	163
50 to 99 days ..... operators reporting...	191
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting...	455
200 or more days ..... operators reporting...	3,674
Operators not reporting ..... number...	28
Operators reporting other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold ..... operators reporting...	5,374
Cattle and calves of all ages ..... places reporting...	3,920
number...	7,380
Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... places reporting...	2,874
number...	3,133
Hogs and pigs ..... places reporting...	1,793
number...	5,169
Chickens 4 months old and over ..... places reporting...	3,264
number...	143,206
Corn harvested for all purposes ..... places reporting...	984
acres...	1,921
Hay harvested ..... places reporting...	1,311
acres...	3,859

State Table 11.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Census of 1959 Census starting date—November 11	Pennsylvania
Approximate average date of enumeration ..... week of...	Nov. 22-Nov. 28
Percent of farms enumerated during—	*Percent*
October 1 to 10	(Z)
October 11 to 17	(Z)
October 18 to 24	(Z)
October 25 to 31	(Z)
November 1 to 7	10
November 8 to 14	11
November 15 to 21	25
November 22 to 28	19
November 29 to December 5	17
December 6 to 12	9
December 13 to 19	6
December 20 or later	3

Census of 1954 Census starting date—November 8	Pennsylvania
Approximate average date of enumeration ..... week of...	Nov. 21-Nov. 27
Percent of farms enumerated during—	*Percent*
October 1 to 9	(Z)
October 10 to 16	(Z)
October 17 to 23	(Z)
October 24 to 31	(Z)
November 1 to 6	8
November 7 to 13	24
November 14 to 20	27
November 21 to 27	17
November 28 to December 4	12
December 5 to 11	6
December 12 to 18	3
December 19 to 31	2

Z Less than 0.5.

State Table 12.–FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS AND BY QUANTITY OF LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

[Data for cattle and calves on hand, cows on hand, milk cows on hand, and animals sold alive are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		State total 1959	State total 1954
Cattle and calves of all ages on hand	farms reporting	76,732	97,572
	number	1,877,953	1,890,537
1	farms reporting	3,032	6,775
2 to 4	farms reporting	11,744	18,135
5 to 9	farms reporting	11,535	15,183
10 to 49	farms reporting	41,203	50,853
10 to 19	farms reporting	13,871	NA
20 to 49	farms reporting	27,332	NA
50 to 99	farms reporting	8,110	5,801
100 or more	farms reporting	1,108	825
100 to 199	farms reporting	1,000	NA
200 to 499	farms reporting	95	NA
500 or more	farms reporting	13	NA
Cows on hand, including heifers that have calved	farms reporting	66,629	88,282
	number	946,602	957,255
1	farms reporting	9,862	16,626
2	farms reporting	7,295	10,344
3 or 4	farms reporting	6,445	8,872
5 to 9	farms reporting	8,001	13,160
10 to 14	farms reporting	7,624	12,783
15 to 19	farms reporting	7,504	10,459
20 to 29	farms reporting	11,570	10,618
30 to 49	farms reporting	6,704	4,576
50 to 74	farms reporting	1,327	592
75 to 99	farms reporting	190	151
100 to 199	farms reporting	93	95
200 to 499	farms reporting	11	5
500 or more	farms reporting	3	1
Milk cows on hand	farms reporting	60,156	83,408
	number	862,584	888,621
1	farms reporting	10,119	16,638
2	farms reporting	6,866	10,165
3 or 4	farms reporting	5,253	8,065
5 to 9	farms reporting	5,592	11,597
10 to 14	farms reporting	6,540	11,908
15 to 19	farms reporting	7,073	9,993
20 to 29	farms reporting	11,031	10,171
30 to 49	farms reporting	6,209	4,208
50 to 74	farms reporting	1,245	470
75 to 99	farms reporting	149	129
100 to 199	farms reporting	73	64
200 to 499	farms reporting	5	
500 or more	farms reporting	1	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves	farms reporting	47,073	57,412
	number	400,808	406,827
1 to 4	farms reporting	27,377	37,908
5 to 9	farms reporting	10,056	10,658
10 to 19	farms reporting	5,205	5,133
20 to 29	farms reporting	1,886	1,500
30 to 39	farms reporting	824	746
40 to 49	farms reporting	559	473
50 to 99	farms reporting	854	666
100 to 199	farms reporting	234	251
200 or more	farms reporting	78	77
Calves sold alive	farms reporting	50,278	63,887
	number	514,808	492,896
1 to 4	farms reporting	15,895	26,244
5 to 9	farms reporting	11,730	16,859
10 to 19	farms reporting	15,729	16,058
20 to 29	farms reporting	4,948	3,689
30 to 39	farms reporting	1,250	676
40 to 49	farms reporting	399	161
50 to 99	farms reporting	283	185
100 or more	farms reporting	44	15
100 to 199	farms reporting	37	NA
200 or more	farms reporting	7	NA
Hogs and pigs of all ages on hand	farms reporting	40,892	55,718
	number	620,969	604,901
1 to 9	farms reporting	24,671	NA
10 to 24	farms reporting	9,505	NA
25 to 49	farms reporting	4,472	NA
50 to 99	farms reporting	1,629	NA
100 to 199	farms reporting	440	NA
200 to 499	farms reporting	132	NA
500 to 999	farms reporting	33	NA
1,000 or more	farms reporting	10	NA
Litters farrowed, December 1, previous year, to November 30, Census year	farms reporting	17,037	22,610
1	farms reporting	3,784	NA
2	farms reporting	3,557	NA
3	farms reporting	1,844	NA
4	farms reporting	1,877	NA
5	farms reporting	938	NA
6	farms reporting	1,145	NA
7	farms reporting	524	NA
8	farms reporting	642	NA
9	farms reporting	365	NA
10 or more	farms reporting	2,361	NA
10 to 19	farms reporting	1,667	NA
20 to 39	farms reporting	513	NA
40 to 69	farms reporting	117	NA
70 to 99	farms reporting	30	NA
100 or more	farms reporting	34	NA
Hogs and pigs sold alive	farms reporting	23,446	30,227
	number	632,018	537,407
1 to 4	farms reporting	4,312	7,491
5 to 9	farms reporting	3,984	5,844
10 to 19	farms reporting	6,447	8,912
20 to 29	farms reporting	2,957	3,327
30 to 39	farms reporting	1,700	1,633
40 to 49	farms reporting	1,035	1,018
50 to 99	farms reporting	1,903	1,469
100 to 199	farms reporting	783	393
200 or more	farms reporting	325	140
200 to 499	farms reporting	275	NA
500 to 999	farms reporting	37	NA
1,000 or more	farms reporting	13	NA
Sheep and lambs of all ages on hand	farms reporting	8,771	9,772
	number	259,732	267,677
Under 25	farms reporting	5,853	NA
25 to 99	farms reporting	2,394	NA
100 to 299	farms reporting	465	NA
300 to 999	farms reporting	59	NA
1,000 to 1,999	farms reporting	...	NA
2,000 to 4,999	farms reporting	...	NA
5,000 or more	farms reporting	...	NA
Wool shorn (excluding lambs wool)	farms reporting	7,714	NA
	pounds	1,504,431	NA
Under 1,000 pounds	farms reporting	7,499	NA
1,000 to 2,499 pounds	farms reporting	184	NA
2,500 to 4,999 pounds	farms reporting	27	NA
5,000 to 9,999 pounds	farms reporting	4	NA
10,000 to 19,999 pounds	farms reporting	...	NA
20,000 to 49,999 pounds	farms reporting	...	NA
50,000 or more pounds	farms reporting	...	NA
Chickens 4 months old and over on hand	farms reporting	55,279	88,495
	number	19,013,412	20,774,023
Under 50	farms reporting	21,202	31,932
50 to 99	farms reporting	8,302	15,091
100 to 399	farms reporting	14,461	27,263
400 to 799	farms reporting	5,535	8,509
800 to 1,599	farms reporting	3,313	3,907
1,600 to 3,199	farms reporting	1,567	1,373
3,200 or more	farms reporting	899	420
3,200 to 6,399	farms reporting	683	NA
6,400 or more	farms reporting	216	NA
Broilers (chickens) sold	farms reporting	1,227	2,576
	number	32,156,441	25,816,794
Under 2,000	farms reporting	38	NA
2,000 to 3,999	farms reporting	229	NA
4,000 to 7,999	farms reporting	242	NA
8,000 to 15,999	farms reporting	204	NA
16,000 to 29,999	farms reporting	189	NA
30,000 to 59,999	farms reporting	176	NA
60,000 to 99,999	farms reporting	88	NA
100,000 or more	farms reporting	61	
Chickens (other than broilers) sold	farms reporting	30,119	39,484
	number	12,549,768	13,176,809
Under 50	farms reporting	5,464	NA
50 to 99	farms reporting	5,827	NA
100 to 399	farms reporting	11,888	NA
400 to 799	farms reporting	3,629	NA
800 to 1,599	farms reporting	1,976	NA
1,600 to 3,199	farms reporting	852	NA
3,200 to 6,399	farms reporting	313	NA
6,400 to 9,999	farms reporting	78	NA
10,000 or more	farms reporting	92	NA
Chicken eggs sold	farms reporting	36,183	56,088
	dozens	204,920,219	177,692,324
Under 100 dozens	farms reporting	3,617	5,963
100 to 399 dozens	farms reporting	6,263	11,607
400 to 799 dozens	farms reporting	4,151	8,078
800 to 1,599 dozens	farms reporting	5,679	9,690
1,600 to 1,999 dozens	farms reporting	988	1,527
2,000 to 4,999 dozens	farms reporting	6,453	10,143
5,000 or more dozens	farms reporting	9,032	9,080
5,000 to 9,999 dozens	farms reporting	4,091	NA
10,000 to 19,999 dozens	farms reporting	2,629	NA
20,000 to 49,999 dozens	farms reporting	1,697	NA
50,000 or more dozens	farms reporting	615	NA
Turkeys raised	farms reporting	2,355	5,389
	number	1,630,143	2,361,410
Under 50	farms reporting	1,180	NA
50 to 399	farms reporting	677	NA
400 to 799	farms reporting	169	NA
800 to 1,599	farms reporting	126	NA
1,600 or more	farms reporting	203	NA
1,600 to 3,199	farms reporting	92	NA
3,200 to 9,999	farms reporting	78	NA
10,000 or more	farms reporting	33	NA

NA Not available.

State Table 13.–FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SELECTED CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

[Data for all crops except corn, Irish potatoes, apples, and forest products are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
CORN		
Acres harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting...	69,804	93,004
acres...	1,133,612	1,280,079
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	13,967	21,705
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	16,331	29,379
10 acres.....farms reporting...	4,009	
11 to 15 acres.....farms reporting...	11,039	14,349
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	5,133	6,614
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	6,107	7,070
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	3,488	11,287
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	6,586	
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	2,128	1,850
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	521	421
100 to 149 acres.....farms reporting...	322	262
150 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	87	40
200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	51	11
300 to 399 acres.....farms reporting...	18	7
400 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	6	3
500 or more acres.....farms reporting...	11	6
Acres harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	64,127	84,032
acres...	903,150	992,815
bushels...	53,554,662	49,238,741
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	15,334	23,218
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	17,103	29,280
10 acres.....farms reporting...	3,941	
11 to 15 acres.....farms reporting...	9,718	12,406
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	4,169	5,009
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	4,523	5,009
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	2,515	2,841
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	4,625	4,520
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,447	1,248
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	384	296
100 to 149 acres.....farms reporting...	231	156
150 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	64	26
200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	42	11
300 to 399 acres.....farms reporting...	14	4
400 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	5	2
500 or more acres.....farms reporting...	12	6
Corn sold.....farms reporting...	24,584	29,759
bushels...	18,864,795	17,160,310
Under 100 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,597	1,176
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	10,846	16,979
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	6,253	7,027
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	2,804	2,312
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,185	953
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,056	814
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	566	347
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	208	134
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	69	17
WHEAT		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	45,116	62,004
acres...	515,392	661,103
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	9,293	15,307
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	13,541	20,316
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	11,279	22,208
15 acres.....farms reporting...	3,217	
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	2,220	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	2,186	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1,218	3,506
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,661	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	445	593
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	45	55
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	7	9
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	1	
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2	9
500 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	1
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	45,116	62,004
bushels...	13,681,682	18,416,950
Under 20 bushels.....farms reporting...	340	1,215
20 to 24 bushels.....farms reporting...	290	
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	2,185	2,747
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	5,939	8,299
100 to 199 bushels.....farms reporting...	11,093	39,908
200 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	18,062	
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	5,808	7,831
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	897	1,394
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	234	332
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	205	192
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	44	53
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	17	29
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	2	4
Quantity sold.....farms reporting...	33,802	41,751
bushels...	10,733,596	13,327,574
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	405	355
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,075	1,090
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	3,676	4,113
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	23,151	29,340
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	4,386	5,383
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	715	1,020
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	180	255
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	169	133
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	32	40
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	11	20
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	2	2

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
OATS		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	54,454	69,331
acres...	650,268	736,246
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	10,841	16,080
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	16,790	23,120
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	11,707	25,160
15 acres.....farms reporting...	2,263	
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	3,703	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	3,989	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1,862	4,442
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,630	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	606	495
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	58	30
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	2	4
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	1	
300 or more acres.....farms reporting...	2	...
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	54,454	69,331
bushels...	29,637,885	30,594,500
Under 20 bushels.....farms reporting...	150	1,005
20 to 24 bushels.....farms reporting...	105	
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	841	1,721
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	3,317	5,436
100 to 199 bushels.....farms reporting...	7,778	38,824
200 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	19,967	
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	13,835	15,608
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	5,418	4,446
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,561	1,333
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,048	720
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	365	210
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	63	25
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	6	3
Quantity sold.....farms reporting...	10,276	15,803
bushels...	4,171,872	4,920,397
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	95	145
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	260	380
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	725	1,040
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	6,506	11,306
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,832	2,260
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	538	437
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	146	126
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	103	77
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	50	22
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	18	9
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	3	1
BARLEY		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	16,061	25,063
acres...	140,013	203,557
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	5,184	8,073
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	6,072	10,028
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	2,596	6,134
15 acres.....farms reporting...	419	
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	633	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	488	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	202	709
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	351	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	83	111
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	29	6
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	2	1
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	1	
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...
500 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	1
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	16,061	25,063
bushels...	4,231,178	8,607,854
Under 20 bushels.....farms reporting...	275	320
20 to 24 bushels.....farms reporting...	190	
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,056	631
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	2,617	2,567
100 to 199 bushels.....farms reporting...	4,362	16,641
200 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	5,645	
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,436	3,710
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	278	797
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	116	198
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	38	133
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	30	60
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	17	5
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	1	1
Quantity sold.....farms reporting...	2,874	6,020
bushels...	947,635	1,698,162
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	90	121
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	165	216
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	425	670
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,757	4,148
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	269	637
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	84	146
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	39	42
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	19	27
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	12	12
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	13	1
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 13.–FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SELECTED CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

[Data for all crops except corn, Irish potatoes, apples, and forest products are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
RYE		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	2,820	2,609
acres...	15,901	13,602
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	1,623	1,517
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	813	757
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	214	306
15 acres.....farms reporting...	22	
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	35	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	54	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	17	22
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	35	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	5	7
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	2	...
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2,820	2,609
bushels...	344,464	296,458
Under 20 bushels.....farms reporting...	171	360
20 to 24 bushels.....farms reporting...	100	
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	536	486
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	861	702
100 to 199 bushels.....farms reporting...	719	1,000
200 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	352	
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	57	49
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	17	7
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	6	5
2,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	1	...
Quantity sold.....farms reporting...	851	820
bushels...	178,974	131,449
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	65	115
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	115	100
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	140	201
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	464	369
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	48	23
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	17	7
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1	5
2,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	1	...
ALFALFA AND ALFALFA MIXTURES CUT FOR HAY AND FOR DEHYDRATING		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	35,797	36,802
acres...	728,246	614,794
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	5,249	7,366
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	7,171	8,525
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	5,920	13,078
15 acres.....farms reporting...	1,733	
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	1,912	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	3,484	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	2,154	6,084
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	5,235	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,591	1,484
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	309	220
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	6	24
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	8	
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	16	13
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	2	1
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	7	7
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	35,797	36,802
tons...	1,717,899	1,159,647
Under 20 tons.....farms reporting...	12,677	21,569
20 to 24 tons.....farms reporting...	3,053	
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	8,343	8,002
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	7,041	5,306
100 to 199 tons.....farms reporting...	3,760	1,895
200 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	849	
500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	64	22
1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	1	...
1,500 to 1,999 tons.....farms reporting...	2	...
2,000 to 2,999 tons.....farms reporting...	...	2
3,000 to 4,999 tons.....farms reporting...	1	2
5,000 to 9,999 tons.....farms reporting...	5	4
10,000 or more tons.....farms reporting...	1	...
Quantity sold.....farms reporting...	4,665	3,270
tons...	175,251	89,732
Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	2,960	2,475
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	793	497
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	577	217
100 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	326	75
500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	2	...
1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	1	...
1,500 to 1,999 tons.....farms reporting...	...	1
2,000 to 2,999 tons.....farms reporting...	...	1
3,000 to 4,999 tons.....farms reporting...	1	1
5,000 or more tons.....farms reporting...	5	3

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
CLOVER, TIMOTHY, AND MIXTURES OF CLOVER AND GRASSES CUT FOR HAY		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	59,720	76,396
acres...	1,198,721	1,379,649
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	6,372	10,746
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	11,694	14,978
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	11,014	32,179
15 acres.....farms reporting...	3,192	
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	4,071	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	6,650	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	3,769	14,459
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	8,549	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	3,835	3,554
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	534	418
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	20	48
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	7	
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	9	13
500 or more acres.....farms reporting...	4	1
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	59,720	76,396
tons...	2,029,578	2,063,352
Under 20 tons.....farms reporting...	25,214	46,052
20 to 24 tons.....farms reporting...	6,090	
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	14,933	17,954
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	9,694	9,839
100 to 199 tons.....farms reporting...	3,223	2,530
200 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	548	
500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	15	21
1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	2	...
1,500 or more tons.....farms reporting...	1	...
Quantity sold.....farms reporting...	8,704	7,463
tons...	169,804	125,419
Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	6,638	5,894
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	1,248	1,099
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	553	383
100 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	264	87
500 or more tons.....farms reporting...	1	...
OATS, WHEAT, BARLEY, RYE, OR OTHER SMALL GRAINS CUT FOR HAY		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	2,844	3,579
acres...	18,616	18,628
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	1,336	2,088
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,006	1,036
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	291	403
15 acres.....farms reporting...	42	
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	50	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	32	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	25	47
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	43	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	18	5
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	...
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2,844	3,579
tons...	27,741	24,900
Under 20 tons.....farms reporting...	2,464	3,438
20 to 24 tons.....farms reporting...	156	
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	168	116
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	49	20
100 to 199 tons.....farms reporting...	6	5
200 or more tons.....farms reporting...	1	
Quantity sold.....farms reporting...	66	75
tons...	393	435
Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	61	75
25 or more tons.....farms reporting...	5	...
OTHER HAY CUT		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	5,098	6,273
acres...	81,943	80,876
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	1,210	1,970
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,183	1,463
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	893	1,898
15 acres.....farms reporting...	230	
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	206	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	366	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	176	714
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	510	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	281	206
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	34	21
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	2	1
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	6	
300 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	...
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	5,098	6,273
tons...	111,170	94,736
Under 20 tons.....farms reporting...	3,353	5,116
20 to 24 tons.....farms reporting...	332	
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	806	767
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	438	320
100 to 199 tons.....farms reporting...	138	69
200 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	30	
500 or more tons.....farms reporting...	1	1
Quantity sold.....farms reporting...	531	395
tons...	9,662	4,920
Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	441	325
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	55	70
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	16	...
100 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	18	...
500 or more tons.....farms reporting...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 13.–FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SELECTED CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

[Data for all crops except corn, Irish potatoes, apples, and forest products are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
GRASS SILAGE MADE FROM GRASSES, ALFALFA, CLOVER, OR SMALL GRAINS		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	12,469	9,174
acres...	181,566	112,003
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	1,785	1,835
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	4,010	3,219
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	2,711	
15 acres.....farms reporting...	623	
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	550	3,261
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	966	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	431	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	909	649
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	401	159
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	70	34
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	7	
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	2	10
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	3	7
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	...
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	12,469	9,174
tons, green weight...	1,215,689	713,179
Under 20 tons.....farms reporting...	1,107	
20 to 24 tons.....farms reporting...	590	2,057
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	2,727	2,216
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	3,814	2,623
100 to 199 tons.....farms reporting...	2,763	
200 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	1,312	2,187
500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	127	66
1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	17	8
1,500 to 1,999 tons.....farms reporting...	10	10
2,000 to 2,999 tons.....farms reporting...	1	6
3,000 to 4,999 tons.....farms reporting...	...	1
5,000 or more tons.....farms reporting...	1	...
IRISH POTATOES		
Acres harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	13,385	32,359
acres[1]..	37,712	52,839
bushels...	11,933,092	13,673,794
Under 1 acre.....farms reporting...	9,773	25,295
acres...	1,257	2,281
bushels...	233,297	481,847
1.0 to 1.9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,197	2,775
acres...	1,294	2,710
bushels...	188,685	311,984
2.0 to 2.9 acres.....farms reporting...	487	1,035
acres...	1,011	2,087
bushels...	199,680	331,875
3.0 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	528	941
acres...	1,853	3,341
bushels...	442,678	693,363
5.0 to 9.9 acres.....farms reporting...	545	1,018
acres...	3,543	6,490
bushels...	980,009	1,599,980
10.0 to 24.9 acres.....farms reporting...	528	839
acres...	8,044	12,155
bushels...	2,583,821	3,196,845
25.0 to 49.9 acres.....farms reporting...	177	302
acres...	6,190	9,681
bushels...	2,103,430	2,850,697
50 or more acres.....farms reporting...	150	154
acres...	14,520	14,094
bushels...	5,201,492	4,207,203

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
TOBACCO		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	4,664	4,886
acres...	28,704	28,799
Under 0.5 acre.....farms reporting...	10	20
0.5 to 0.9 acre.....farms reporting...	70	45
1.0 to 1.4 acres.....farms reporting...	215	
1.5 acres.....farms reporting...	55	
1.6 to 1.9 acres.....farms reporting...	15	795
2.0 to 2.4 acres.....farms reporting...	380	
2.5 to 2.9 acres.....farms reporting...	125	
3.0 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	940	1,305
5.0 to 9.9 acres.....farms reporting...	2,134	1,975
10.0 to 19.9 acres.....farms reporting...	667	711
20.0 to 24.9 acres.....farms reporting...	36	
25.0 to 29.9 acres.....farms reporting...	6	30
30.0 to 49.9 acres.....farms reporting...	10	5
50 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	...
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	4,664	4,886
pounds...	42,652,515	41,670,215
Under 20 pounds.....farms reporting...	5	
20 to 24 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	...
25 to 49 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	...
50 to 99 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	5
100 to 199 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	
200 to 499 pounds.....farms reporting...	5	25
500 to 999 pounds.....farms reporting...	45	60
1,000 to 1,499 pounds.....farms reporting...	115	145
1,500 to 1,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	170	185
2,000 to 2,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	225	320
3,000 to 4,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	805	950
5,000 to 9,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	1,392	1,610
10,000 or more pounds.....farms reporting...	1,902	1,586
VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE (Other than Irish and sweet potatoes)		
Value of sales.....farms reporting...	8,520	12,721
dollars...	13,033,638	15,494,005
Under $20.....farms reporting...	491	
$20 to $24.....farms reporting...	205	710
$25 to $49.....farms reporting...	671	905
$50 to $99.....farms reporting...	1,123	1,491
$100 to $199.....farms reporting...	1,275	
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	1,628	4,835
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	1,147	1,908
$1,000 to $1,499.....farms reporting...	476	918
$1,500 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	256	486
$2,000 to $2,999.....farms reporting...	338	495
$3,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	381	427
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	276	321
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	253	225
LAND IN BEARING AND NONBEARING FRUIT ORCHARDS, GROVES, VINEYARDS, AND PLANTED NUT TREES[2]		
Acres in orchards.....farms reporting...	11,657	21,598
acres...	97,688	118,677
Under 0.5 acre.....farms reporting...	1,057	1,940
0.5 to 0.9 acre.....farms reporting...	1,617	3,667
1.0 to 1.4 acres.....farms reporting...	2,612	
1.5 acres.....farms reporting...	355	
1.6 to 1.9 acres.....farms reporting...	41	9,471
2.0 to 2.4 acres.....farms reporting...	1,720	
2.5 to 2.9 acres.....farms reporting...	130	
3.0 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,487	2,746
5.0 to 9.9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,067	1,787
10.0 to 19.9 acres.....farms reporting...	681	1,001
20.0 to 24.9 acres.....farms reporting...	126	
25.0 to 29.9 acres.....farms reporting...	102	302
30.0 to 49.9 acres.....farms reporting...	272	274
50.0 to 99.9 acres.....farms reporting...	215	248
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	175	162

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 13.–FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SELECTED CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

[Data for all crops except corn, Irish potatoes, apples, and forest products are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
APPLES[2]		
Any apples.....farms reporting...	9,974	19,383
Trees of all ages.....number...	2,060,895	2,330,541
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	3,648	6,730
number...	561,180	537,880
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	8,895	17,359
number...	1,499,715	1,792,661
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	5,320	12,682
bushels...	10,590,208	7,663,425
Farms classified by number of trees of bearing age:		
No trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1079 ~~1,031~~	2,024
Nonbearing trees.....number...	68,921	91,519
Less than 20 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	3118 ~~3,128~~	6,971
Trees of all ages.....number...	45,023	96,950
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1072 ~~1,082~~	2,403
number...	13,666	26,858
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	3,118	6,971
number...	31,357	70,092
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,730	4,885
bushels...	36,159	100,653
20 to 99 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	4687 ~~4,205~~	8,110
Trees of all ages.....number...	170,713	313,645
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	767 785	1,521
number...	25,634	44,584
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	4,187	8,110
number...	145,079	269,061
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2,233	5,880
bushels...	281,578	420,633
100 to 199 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	550	961
Trees of all ages.....number...	86,157	138,564
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	176	216
number...	18,093	20,731
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	550	961
number...	68,064	117,833
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	402	746
bushels...	277,520	285,018
200 to 499 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	487	691
Trees of all ages.....number...	176,520	246,713
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	197	245
number...	35,267	41,654
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	487	691
number...	141,253	205,059
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	422	583
bushels...	820,546	731,970
500 to 999 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	247	292
Trees of all ages.....number...	234,007	255,032
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	144	129
number...	63,120	63,931
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	247	292
number...	170,887	191,101
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	234	269
bushels...	1,388,607	920,152
1,000 or more trees of bearing age....farms reporting...	306	334
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,279,554	1,188,118
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	213	192
number...	336,479	248,603
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	306	334
number...	943,075	939,515
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	299	319
bushels...	7,785,798	5,204,999

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
FOREST PRODUCTS		
Sales of standing timber.....farms reporting...	2,520	NA
dollars...	1,770,204	NA
Under $25.....farms reporting...	68	NA
$25 to $99.....farms reporting...	345	NA
$100 to $299.....farms reporting...	700	NA
$300 to $999.....farms reporting...	874	NA
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	323	NA
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	168	NA
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	42	NA
Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting...	7,665	20,258
cords (4'x4'x8')...	99,780	274,628
Under 25 cords.....farms reporting...	6,529	NA
25 to 49 cords.....farms reporting...	808	NA
50 to 99 cords.....farms reporting...	260	NA
100 to 499 cords.....farms reporting...	63	NA
500 or more cords.....farms reporting...	5	NA
Sales.....farms reporting...	707	NA
cords (4'x4'x8')...	14,316	NA
Pulpwood sold.....farms reporting...	901	NA
cords (4'x4'x8')...	38,128	NA
Under 25 cords.....farms reporting...	567	NA
25 to 49 cords.....farms reporting...	127	NA
50 to 99 cords.....farms reporting...	114	NA
100 to 199 cords.....farms reporting...	58	NA
200 to 499 cords.....farms reporting...	28	NA
500 or more cords.....farms reporting...	7	NA
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting...	3,364	11,935
number...	564,812	1,900,771
Under 100 fence posts.....farms reporting...	1,211	NA
100 to 499 fence posts.....farms reporting...	1,981	NA
500 to 999 fence posts.....farms reporting...	126	NA
1,000 to 4,999 fence posts.....farms reporting...	41	NA
5,000 or more fence posts.....farms reporting...	5	NA
Sales.....farms reporting...	367	NA
number...	129,506	NA
Sawlogs and veneer logs sold.....farms reporting...	743	NA
thousands of board feet...	11,713	NA
Under 1,000 board feet.....farms reporting...	57	NA
1,000 to 2,499 board feet.....farms reporting...	162	NA
2,500 to 4,999 board feet.....farms reporting...	117	NA
5,000 to 9,999 board feet.....farms reporting...	130	NA
10,000 to 19,999 board feet.....farms reporting...	142	NA
20,000 to 49,999 board feet.....farms reporting...	81	NA
50,000 to 99,999 board feet.....farms reporting...	31	NA
100,000 or more board feet.....farms reporting...	23	NA
Christmas trees sold.....farms reporting...	1,129	NA
number...	737,643	NA
Under 100 trees.....farms reporting...	448	NA
100 to 499 trees.....farms reporting...	398	NA
500 to 999 trees.....farms reporting...	118	NA
1,000 to 4,999 trees.....farms reporting...	136	NA
5,000 or more trees.....farms reporting...	29	NA

NA Not available.
[1]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
[2]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 14.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES, CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954; AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms		Economic class, 1959			
			Commercial farms			
	1959	1954	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	17,729	26,337	16,248	1,400	3,545	5,766
persons...	36,745	71,759	34,136	8,818	7,799	9,264
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	10,846	14,785	9,738	336	1,481	3,817
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,921	5,502	3,698	274	1,162	1,278
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,868	3,328	1,775	300	649	505
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	760	1,742	723	271	208	136
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	334	980	314	219	45	30
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	12,993	15,229	12,269	1,289	2,997	4,468
persons...	24,514	27,066	22,944	6,961	5,513	6,098
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	8,659	10,747	8,117	354	1,540	3,331
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,632	2,718	2,554	279	895	897
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,050	1,198	993	262	433	189
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	451	345	424	233	119	41
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	201	221	181	161	10	10
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting...	7,005	14,425	6,177	486	1,231	1,979
persons...	12,231	44,693	11,192	1,857	2,286	3,166
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,028	7,816	4,351	190	783	1,452
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,108	2,782	987	118	265	282
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	569	1,844	549	91	117	175
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	196	1,283	186	43	46	50
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	104	700	104	44	20	20
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,724	11,912	10,071	914	2,314	3,787
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,269	3,317	2,198	375	683	681
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,736	11,108	3,979	111	548	1,298
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	7,599	10,128	7,212	565	1,643	2,845
persons...	11,616	14,938	10,769	2,044	2,552	3,663
Average hours worked per person per month.....hours...	206	231	209	215	231	203
Average wage rate per person per month.....dollars...	167	135	164	232	180	142
Under $50 per month.....farms reporting...	650	966	610	5	50	250
$50 to $84 per month.....farms reporting...	1,113	2,084	1,048	12	111	455
$85 to $109 per month.....farms reporting...	1,262	1,920	1,177	37	200	535
$110 to $129 per month.....farms reporting...	482	1,006	472	11	116	180
$130 to $169 per month.....farms reporting...	1,201	1,998	1,155	96	246	512
$170 to $214 per month.....farms reporting...	1,487	1,547	1,439	140	432	554
$215 to $274 per month.....farms reporting...	883	394	836	129	357	228
$275 to $324 per month.....farms reporting...	352	154	312	65	90	105
$325 to $374 per month.....farms reporting...	68	59	62	22	20	10
$375 and over per month.....farms reporting...	101		101	48	21	16
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	5,130	5,171	4,810	552	1,296	1,677
persons...	8,625	8,290	7,964	1,976	2,233	2,120
Average hours worked per person per week.....hours...	46	51	47	50	50	46
Average wage rate per person per week.....dollars...	43	38	43	56	46	36
Under $12 per week.....farms reporting...	600	310	540	...	55	215
$12 to $24 per week.....farms reporting...	714	1,028	669	16	141	230
$25 to $29 per week.....farms reporting...	412	723	387	10	85	160
$30 to $39 per week.....farms reporting...	762	1,123	722	45	176	340
$40 to $49 per week.....farms reporting...	861	952	821	110	269	291
$50 to $59 per week.....farms reporting...	872	690	812	123	291	266
$60 to $69 per week.....farms reporting...	492	208	468	153	148	90
$70 to $79 per week.....farms reporting...	254	91	238	57	56	55
$80 to $89 per week.....farms reporting...	111	46	101	21	55	25
$90 and over per week.....farms reporting...	52		52	17	20	5
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	1,759	4,172	1,581	79	237	522
persons...	2,587	8,029	2,363	263	373	682
Average hours worked per person per day.....hours...	8.0	8.4	8.1	8.7	8.4	7.7
Average wage rate per person per day.....dollars...	5.90	5.64	5.88	7.13	6.38	5.07
Under $4 per day.....farms reporting...	328	682	297	11	10	121
$4 per day.....farms reporting...	182	526	177	...	17	90
$5 per day.....farms reporting...	399	1,299	344	3	40	136
$6 per day.....farms reporting...	198	647	188	18	65	35
$7 per day.....farms reporting...	127	288	107	12	25	20
$8 per day.....farms reporting...	325	383	290	5	50	80
$9 per day.....farms reporting...	16	36	15	...	5	5
$10 per day.....farms reporting...	144	311	134	23	20	30
$11 per day.....farms reporting...	1		1	1	...	...
$12 and over per day.....farms reporting...	39		28	6	5	5
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	5,145	8,940	4,541	621	1,046	1,370
persons...	12,248	25,428	11,446	4,241	2,328	2,443
Average wage rate per person per hour.....dollars...	1.08	0.90	1.09	1.18	1.02	1.04
Under $0.45 per hour.....farms reporting...	35	65	35	5	15	5
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour.....farms reporting...	161	623	136	11	30	10
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour.....farms reporting...	45	406	45	...	10	30
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour.....farms reporting...	111	488	101	...	20	41
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour.....farms reporting...	668	2,716	568	58	120	195
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour.....farms reporting...	245	608	220	29	81	65
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour.....farms reporting...	2,776	3,289	2,519	310	583	777
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour.....farms reporting...	570	411	480	117	126	116
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour.....farms reporting...	74	47	73	25	5	25
$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting...	460	287	364	66	56	106
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	543	1,880	483	30	71	151
persons...	1,669	15,074	1,594	294	313	356
Persons working Friday week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting...	270	NA	255	13	56	91
persons...	901	NA	886	157	228	221
Average earnings per person.....dollars...	7.60	NA	7.70	8.18	9.96	9.13

NA Not available.

State Table 14.–HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES, CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954; AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class, 1959–Continued						
	Commercial farms–Continued			Other farms			
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Total	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,756	1,564	217	1,481	953	372	156
persons...	5,636	2,233	386	2,609	1,209	463	937
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,796	1,168	140	1,108	757	321	30
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	694	260	30	223	156	36	31
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	174	110	37	93	40	5	48
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	72	26	10	37	...	10	27
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	20	...	...	20
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,588	820	107	724	396	172	156
persons...	3,229	1,003	140	1,570	462	198	910
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,135	682	75	542	350	156	36
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	349	103	31	78	31	11	36
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	73	35	1	57	15	5	37
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	31	...	...	27	...	...	27
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	20	...	...	20
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting...	1,476	869	136	828	602	210	16
persons...	2,407	1,230	246	1,039	747	265	27
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,149	681	96	677	487	185	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	215	102	5	121	95	15	11
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	66	70	30	20	20	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	26	16	5	10	...	10	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,280	695	81	653	351	162	140
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	308	125	26	71	45	10	16
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,168	744	110	757	557	200	...
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	1,607	495	57	387	175	86	126
persons...	1,862	573	75	847	205	86	556
Average hours worked per person per month.....hours...	196	165	175	171	122	159	192
Average wage rate per person per month.....dollars...	132	106	111	197	111	131	238
Under $50 per month.....farms reporting...	200	90	15	40	35	5	...
$50 to $84 per month.....farms reporting...	335	135	...	65	45	15	5
$85 to $109 per month.....farms reporting...	285	105	15	85	40	40	5
$110 to $129 per month.....farms reporting...	130	35	...	10	...	10	...
$130 to $169 per month.....farms reporting...	250	50	1	46	10	1	35
$170 to $214 per month.....farms reporting...	250	52	11	48	15	...	33
$215 to $274 per month.....farms reporting...	105	17	...	47	15	10	22
$275 to $324 per month.....farms reporting...	31	11	10	40	15	5	20
$325 to $374 per month.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	6	...	...	6
$375 and over per month.....farms reporting...	11	...	5	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	899	341	45	320	226	71	23
persons...	1,094	486	55	661	262	77	322
Average hours worked per person per week.....hours...	41	41	40	40	32	39	47
Average wage rate per person per week.....dollars...	32	38	31	45	32	35	58
Under $12 per week.....farms reporting...	190	65	15	60	60	...	...
$12 to $24 per week.....farms reporting...	182	90	10	45	30	15	...
$25 to $29 per week.....farms reporting...	97	30	5	25	20	5	...
$30 to $39 per week.....farms reporting...	130	26	5	40	25	15	...
$40 to $49 per week.....farms reporting...	116	30	5	40	20	20	...
$50 to $59 per week.....farms reporting...	92	35	5	60	35	15	10
$60 to $69 per week.....farms reporting...	52	25	...	24	16	1	7
$70 to $79 per week.....farms reporting...	30	40	...	16	10	...	6
$80 to $89 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...
$90 and over per week.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	466	237	40	178	126	40	12
persons...	658	307	80	224	156	40	28
Average hours worked per person per day.....hours...	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.4	8.9	7.8
Average wage rate per person per day.....dollars...	5.82	5.94	6.68	6.16	5.78	6.62	7.57
Under $4 per day.....farms reporting...	110	40	5	31	31	...	...
$4 per day.....farms reporting...	35	35	...	5	...	...	5
$5 per day.....farms reporting...	120	35	10	55	35	15	5
$6 per day.....farms reporting...	25	30	15	10	5	5	...
$7 per day.....farms reporting...	50	...	...	20	10	10	...
$8 per day.....farms reporting...	85	70	...	35	30	5	...
$9 per day.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	1	...	...	1
$10 per day.....farms reporting...	30	21	10	10	5	5	...
$11 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$12 and over per day.....farms reporting...	6	6	...	11	10	...	1
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	901	537	66	604	416	175	13
persons...	1,506	777	151	802	521	250	31
Average wage rate per person per hour.....dollars...	1.05	0.98	1.06	1.06	1.11	0.97	1.12
Under $0.45 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour.....farms reporting...	45	30	10	25	25	...	...
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour.....farms reporting...	30	10	...	10	...	10	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour.....farms reporting...	135	60	...	100	45	50	5
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour.....farms reporting...	35	10	...	25	15	10	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour.....farms reporting...	473	355	21	257	186	70	1
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour.....farms reporting...	55	41	25	90	50	35	5
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour.....farms reporting...	7	11	...	1	...	...	1
$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting...	121	10	5	96	95	...	1
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	146	65	20	60	50	10	...
persons...	516	90	25	75	65	10	...
Persons working Friday week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting...	65	30	...	15	10	5	...
persons...	250	30	...	15	10	5	...
Average earnings per person.....dollars...	4.22	6.50	...	2.00	2.00	2.00	...

State Table 15.–HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES, CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954; AND BY TYPE OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms		Type of farm				
	1959	1954	Cash-grain	Tobacco	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	17,729	26,337	349	45	...	246	213
persons...	36,745	71,759	659	50	...	782	1,208
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	10,846	14,785	200	40	...	71	75
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,921	5,502	91	5	...	56	26
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,868	3,328	39	...	...	69	51
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	760	1,742	17	...	...	48	37
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	334	980	2	...	...	2	24
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	12,993	15,229	224	30	...	165	173
persons...	24,514	27,066	324	30	...	318	618
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	8,659	10,747	165	30	...	84	80
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,632	2,718	37	...	...	48	26
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,050	1,198	19	...	...	28	31
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	451	345	2	...	...	3	32
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	201	221	1	...	...	2	4
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting...	7,005	14,425	193	15	...	164	91
persons...	12,231	44,693	335	20	...	464	590
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	5,028	7,816	127	10	...	50	30
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,108	2,782	35	5	...	42	15
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	569	1,844	21	...	...	43	20
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	196	1,283	10	...	...	29	10
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	104	700	...	...	...	...	16
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,724	11,912	156	30	...	82	122
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,269	3,317	68	...	...	83	51
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,736	11,108	125	15	...	81	40
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	7,599	10,128	115	10	...	77	48
persons...	11,616	14,938	145	10	...	106	102
Average hours worked per person per month.....hours...	206	231	183	280	...	208	205
Average wage rate per person per month.....dollars...	167	135	156	170	...	208	242
Under $50 per month.....farms reporting...	650	966	5	...	...	...	...
$50 to $84 per month.....farms reporting...	1,113	2,084	15	...	...	5	...
$85 to $109 per month.....farms reporting...	1,262	1,920	15	5	...	...	5
$110 to $129 per month.....farms reporting...	482	1,006	20	...	...	...	...
$130 to $169 per month.....farms reporting...	1,201	1,998	16	5	...	5	...
$170 to $214 per month.....farms reporting...	1,487	1,547	23	...	...	46	16
$215 to $274 per month.....farms reporting...	883	394	11	...	...	15	16
$275 to $324 per month.....farms reporting...	352	154	5	...	...	6	1
$325 to $374 per month.....farms reporting...	68	59	...	...	...	...	10
$375 and over per month.....farms reporting...	101		5	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	5,130	5,171	78	15	...	43	81
persons...	8,625	8,290	159	15	...	78	363
Average hours worked per person per week.....hours...	46	51	49	58	...	60	55
Average wage rate per person per week.....dollars...	43	38	47	32	...	38	48
Under $12 per week.....farms reporting...	600	310	10	...	...	...	5
$12 to $24 per week.....farms reporting...	714	1,028	10	5	...	5	5
$25 to $29 per week.....farms reporting...	412	723	...	...	...	5	5
$30 to $39 per week.....farms reporting...	762	1,123	10	5	...	2	6
$40 to $49 per week.....farms reporting...	861	952	10	5	...	15	6
$50 to $59 per week.....farms reporting...	872	690	26	...	...	10	17
$60 to $69 per week.....farms reporting...	492	208	5	...	...	5	17
$70 to $79 per week.....farms reporting...	254	91	7	...	...	1	10
$80 to $89 per week.....farms reporting...	111	46	...	...	...	...	10
$90 and over per week.....farms reporting...	52		...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	1,759	4,172	30	...	...	27	15
persons...	2,587	8,029	45	...	...	67	30
Average hours worked per person per day.....hours...	8.0	8.4	7.8	...	...	8.8	8.2
Average wage rate per person per day.....dollars...	5.90	5.64	5.88	...	...	7.44	7.50
Under $4 per day.....farms reporting...	328	682	5	...	...	...	...
$4 per day.....farms reporting...	182	526	5	...	...	...	...
$5 per day.....farms reporting...	399	1,299	...	...	...	5	5
$6 per day.....farms reporting...	198	647	5	...	...	10	...
$7 per day.....farms reporting...	127	288	...	...	...	...	...
$8 per day.....farms reporting...	325	383	10	...	...	10	10
$9 per day.....farms reporting...	16	36	...	...	...	...	...
$10 per day.....farms reporting...	144	311	5	...	...	1	...
$11 per day.....farms reporting...	1		...	...	...	1	...
$12 and over per day.....farms reporting...	39		...	...	...	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	5,145	8,940	158	20	...	162	97
persons...	12,248	25,428	275	20	...	461	288
Average wage rate per person per hour.....dollars...	1.08	0.90	1.14	1.06	...	1.00	0.99
Under $0.45 per hour.....farms reporting...	35	65	...	...	...	...	10
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour.....farms reporting...	161	623	...	5	...	...	...
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour.....farms reporting...	45	406	...	...	...	...	5
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour.....farms reporting...	111	488	5	...	...	5	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour.....farms reporting...	668	2,716	10	...	...	20	15
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour.....farms reporting...	245	608	...	...	...	...	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour.....farms reporting...	2,776	3,289	86	5	...	122	46
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour.....farms reporting...	570	411	32	5	...	13	10
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour.....farms reporting...	74	47	5	...	...	2	...
$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting...	460	287	20	5	...	...	11
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	543	1,880	15	5	...	10	31
persons...	1,669	15,074	35	5	...	70	425
Persons working Friday week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting...	270	NA	5	5	...	5	15
persons...	901	NA	5	5	...	30	230
Average earnings per person.....dollars...	7.60	NA	12.00	4.00	...	9.00	4.10

NA Not available.

State Table 15.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES, CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954; AND BY TYPE OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Fruit-and-nut	Poultry	Dairy	Livestock ranches	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	General	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers—farms reporting	512	1,414	9,485	...	1,668	1,021	2,776
persons	3,288	2,715	14,564	...	2,791	1,916	8,772
1 hired worker—farms reporting	96	842	6,305	...	1,060	643	1,514
2 hired workers—farms reporting	91	321	2,195	...	395	248	493
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	116	181	816	...	159	94	343
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	105	52	146	...	46	21	288
10 or more hired workers—farms reporting	104	18	23	...	8	15	138
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)—farms reporting	401	972	7,361	...	1,169	728	1,770
persons	1,687	1,677	10,573	...	1,825	1,207	6,255
1 hired worker—farms reporting	162	628	5,228	...	826	533	923
2 hired workers—farms reporting	78	198	1,552	...	242	129	322
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	63	106	485	...	61	46	211
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	54	35	83	...	33	6	203
10 or more hired workers—farms reporting	44	5	13	...	7	14	111
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)—farms reporting	310	627	3,059	...	694	442	1,410
persons	1,601	1,038	3,991	...	966	709	2,517
1 hired worker—farms reporting	70	444	2,494	...	513	334	956
2 hired workers—farms reporting	85	103	397	...	132	58	236
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	52	53	142	...	43	37	158
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	54	17	16	...	6	10	44
10 or more hired workers—farms reporting	49	10	10	...	...	3	16
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers—farms reporting	202	787	6,426	...	974	579	1,366
Both regular and seasonal hired workers—farms reporting	199	185	935	...	195	149	404
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers—farms reporting	111	442	2,124	...	499	293	1,006
Paid on a monthly basis—farms reporting	133	378	5,191	...	636	407	604
persons	256	573	7,173	...	990	547	1,714
Average hours worked per person per month—hours	191	207	212	...	206	216	179
Average wage rate per person per month—dollars	214	173	149	...	171	161	224
Under $50 per month—farms reporting	...	45	490	...	35	30	45
$50 to $84 per month—farms reporting	20	26	836	...	71	55	85
$85 to $109 per month—farms reporting	20	65	841	...	111	90	110
$110 to $129 per month—farms reporting	...	10	352	...	40	45	15
$130 to $169 per month—farms reporting	26	82	812	...	132	62	61
$170 to $214 per month—farms reporting	21	67	1,059	...	133	55	67
$215 to $274 per month—farms reporting	28	45	551	...	63	49	105
$275 to $324 per month—farms reporting	13	29	190	...	29	6	73
$325 to $374 per month—farms reporting	...	1	20	...	10	11	16
$375 and over per month—farms reporting	5	8	40	...	12	4	27
Paid on a weekly basis—farms reporting	91	500	2,721	...	497	297	807
persons	305	694	3,583	...	729	457	2,242
Average hours worked per person per week—hours	50	47	46	...	47	51	43
Average wage rate per person per week—dollars	48	49	35	...	44	39	55
Under $12 per week—farms reporting	...	30	425	...	30	30	70
$12 to $24 per week—farms reporting	5	60	446	...	68	50	60
$25 to $29 per week—farms reporting	...	20	269	...	47	31	35
$30 to $39 per week—farms reporting	10	45	497	...	51	50	86
$40 to $49 per week—farms reporting	22	112	441	...	102	53	95
$50 to $59 per week—farms reporting	37	81	390	...	100	41	170
$60 to $69 per week—farms reporting	14	69	152	...	53	40	137
$70 to $79 per week—farms reporting	...	39	61	...	30	...	106
$80 to $89 per week—farms reporting	...	27	35	...	11	1	27
$90 and over per week—farms reporting	3	17	5	...	5	1	21
Paid on a daily basis—farms reporting	31	153	896	...	243	146	218
persons	91	244	1,143	...	318	243	406
Average hours worked per person per day—hours	8.4	7.3	8.0	...	8.1	8.7	7.9
Average wage rate per person per day—dollars	5.49	6.22	5.48	...	6.23	6.25	6.17
Under $4 per day—farms reporting	5	15	211	...	31	20	41
$4 per day—farms reporting	5	25	85	...	27	30	5
$5 per day—farms reporting	6	25	235	...	48	20	55
$6 per day—farms reporting	5	10	95	...	36	20	17
$7 per day—farms reporting	...	21	60	...	15	10	21
$8 per day—farms reporting	5	35	150	...	30	30	45
$9 per day—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	10	5	1
$10 per day—farms reporting	5	16	45	...	41	10	21
$11 per day—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$12 and over per day—farms reporting	...	6	15	...	5	1	12
Paid on an hourly basis—farms reporting	359	551	1,662	...	482	318	1,336
persons	2,063	1,077	2,381	...	724	657	4,302
Average wage rate per person per hour—dollars	1.02	1.04	0.97	...	1.08	1.03	1.20
Under $0.45 per hour—farms reporting	...	5	20	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour—farms reporting	1	15	75	...	15	25	25
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour—farms reporting	...	5	30	...	5	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour—farms reporting	10	...	50	...	1	20	20
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour—farms reporting	37	76	260	...	60	60	130
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour—farms reporting	66	30	50	...	27	6	66
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour—farms reporting	208	297	998	...	262	189	563
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour—farms reporting	26	62	102	...	31	12	277
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour—farms reporting	5	14	15	...	5	3	25
$1.45 and over per hour—farms reporting	6	47	62	...	76	3	230
Paid on a piece-work basis—farms reporting	85	63	217	...	30	11	76
persons	573	127	284	...	30	12	108
Persons working Friday week preceding enumeration—farms reporting	59	28	106	...	20	6	21
persons	376	62	128	...	20	7	38
Average earnings per person—dollars	10.65	9.48	5.14	...	6.00	6.00	3.84

State Table 16.–HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES, CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954; AND BY SIZE OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms		Size of farm				
	1959	1954	Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
Hired workers—farms reporting	17,729	26,337	917	1,221	837	1,639	2,987
persons	36,745	71,759	2,585	3,226	1,736	2,632	4,720
1 hired worker—farms reporting	10,846	14,785	360	737	581	1,233	2,209
2 hired workers—farms reporting	3,921	5,502	211	220	130	259	536
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	1,868	3,328	167	108	77	91	145
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	760	1,742	161	94	33	36	60
10 or more hired workers—farms reporting	334	980	18	62	16	20	37
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)—farms reporting	12,993	15,229	712	726	487	1,043	2,015
persons	24,514	27,066	1,736	1,949	781	1,436	2,760
1 hired worker—farms reporting	8,659	10,747	321	442	391	884	1,593
2 hired workers—farms reporting	2,632	2,718	181	141	50	98	347
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	1,050	1,198	96	49	29	36	46
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	451	345	103	56	11	23	23
10 or more hired workers—farms reporting	201	221	11	38	6	2	6
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)—farms reporting	7,005	14,425	382	677	448	765	1,188
persons	12,231	44,693	849	1,277	955	1,196	1,960
1 hired worker—farms reporting	5,028	7,816	191	460	341	577	911
2 hired workers—farms reporting	1,108	2,782	69	96	47	125	148
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	569	1,844	81	89	35	36	77
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	196	1,283	40	15	15	17	31
10 or more hired workers—farms reporting	104	700	1	17	10	10	21
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers—farms reporting	10,724	11,912	535	544	389	874	1,799
Both regular and seasonal hired workers—farms reporting	2,269	3,317	177	182	98	169	216
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers—farms reporting	4,736	11,108	205	495	350	596	972
Paid on a monthly basis—farms reporting	7,599	10,128	91	215	224	606	1,171
persons	11,616	14,938	142	321	269	728	1,386
Average hours worked per person per month—hours	206	231	183	148	174	201	188
Average wage rate per person per month—dollars	167	135	210	181	143	127	129
Under $50 per month—farms reporting	650	966	5	20	25	85	135
$50 to $84 per month—farms reporting	1,113	2,084	...	35	51	150	260
$85 to $109 per month—farms reporting	1,262	1,920	20	45	55	160	240
$110 to $129 per month—farms reporting	482	1,006	...	15	5	35	80
$130 to $169 per month—farms reporting	1,201	1,998	15	15	25	40	165
$170 to $214 per month—farms reporting	1,487	1,547	10	18	25	68	170
$215 to $274 per month—farms reporting	883	394	23	34	7	40	89
$275 to $324 per month—farms reporting	352	154	5	26	21	21	25
$325 to $374 per month—farms reporting	68	59	6	...	5	...	...
$375 and over per month—farms reporting	101		7	7	5	7	7
Paid on a weekly basis—farms reporting	5,130	5,171	399	368	150	452	841
persons	8,625	8,290	883	802	195	585	1,150
Average hours worked per person per week—hours	46	51	44	46	34	43	46
Average wage rate per person per week—dollars	43	38	58	55	29	37	37
Under $12 per week—farms reporting	600	310	...	20	40	100	125
$12 to $24 per week—farms reporting	714	1,028	15	45	15	40	145
$25 to $29 per week—farms reporting	412	723	10	30	10	15	100
$30 to $39 per week—farms reporting	762	1,123	35	56	25	85	105
$40 to $49 per week—farms reporting	861	952	55	27	35	66	190
$50 to $59 per week—farms reporting	872	690	90	78	10	91	86
$60 to $69 per week—farms reporting	492	208	93	44	5	23	52
$70 to $79 per week—farms reporting	254	91	76	30	5	26	28
$80 to $89 per week—farms reporting	111	46	15	21	5	6	5
$90 and over per week—farms reporting	52		10	17	...	...	5
Paid on a daily basis—farms reporting	1,759	4,172	60	102	142	225	306
persons	2,587	8,029	140	185	181	340	422
Average hours worked per person per day—hours	8.0	8.4	6.9	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.0
Average wage rate per person per day—dollars	5.90	5.64	5.14	6.96	5.45	5.92	5.48
Under $4 per day—farms reporting	328	682	10	20	55	45	45
$4 per day—farms reporting	182	526	5	10	10	20	50
$5 per day—farms reporting	399	1,299	15	20	20	75	41
$6 per day—farms reporting	198	647	5	5	5	20	35
$7 per day—farms reporting	127	288	...	...	11	15	40
$8 per day—farms reporting	325	383	20	20	30	20	85
$9 per day—farms reporting	16	36	...	...	...	...	...
$10 per day—farms reporting	144	311	5	11	11	25	5
$11 per day—farms reporting	1		...	...	...	...	...
$12 and over per day—farms reporting	39		...	16	...	5	5
Paid on an hourly basis—farms reporting	5,145	8,940	458	572	364	466	780
persons	12,248	25,428	1,390	1,658	721	927	1,466
Average wage rate per person per hour—dollars	1.08	0.90	1.17	1.16	0.99	0.96	1.03
Under $0.45 per hour—farms reporting	35	65	...	5	...	5	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour—farms reporting	161	623	10	5	25	40	25
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour—farms reporting	45	406	...	...	...	5	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour—farms reporting	111	488	...	10	10	10	35
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour—farms reporting	668	2,716	15	60	40	85	140
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour—farms reporting	245	608	30	25	35	21	20
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour—farms reporting	2,776	3,289	214	278	187	232	441
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour—farms reporting	570	411	110	103	37	31	70
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour—farms reporting	74	47	15	11	...	1	7
$1.45 and over per hour—farms reporting	460	287	64	75	30	36	42
Paid on a piece-work basis—farms reporting	543	1,880	20	110	50	36	106
persons	1,669	15,074	30	260	370	52	296
Persons working Friday week preceding enumeration—farms reporting	270	NA	10	50	15	26	45
persons	901	NA	20	145	165	37	180
Average earnings per person—dollars	7.60	NA	6.25	10.03	3.81	9.43	5.38

NA Not available.

State Table 16.–HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES, CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954; AND BY SIZE OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm–Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
Hired workers—farms reporting	2,550	2,103	1,381	3,047	863	144	40
persons	4,304	3,367	2,653	6,322	3,090	1,091	1,019
1 hired worker—farms reporting	1,702	1,401	766	1,543	293	19	2
2 hired workers—farms reporting	548	475	391	866	258	21	6
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	230	179	161	480	191	37	2
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	46	32	49	127	82	37	3
10 or more hired workers—farms reporting	24	16	14	31	39	30	27
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)—farms reporting	1,820	1,618	1,105	2,531	767	133	36
persons	2,723	2,344	1,945	4,591	2,511	838	900
1 hired worker—farms reporting	1,397	1,172	651	1,498	289	19	2
2 hired workers—farms reporting	288	326	320	634	219	25	3
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	100	97	101	299	163	31	3
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	16	12	25	82	66	31	3
10 or more hired workers—farms reporting	19	11	8	18	30	27	25
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)—farms reporting	1,037	707	440	1,062	238	47	14
persons	1,581	1,023	708	1,731	579	253	119
1 hired worker—farms reporting	750	556	317	750	151	23	1
2 hired workers—farms reporting	190	96	76	202	46	9	4
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	75	35	31	74	27	6	3
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	15	15	11	22	9	5	1
10 or more hired workers—farms reporting	7	5	5	14	5	4	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers—farms reporting	1,513	1,396	941	1,985	625	97	26
Both regular and seasonal hired workers—farms reporting	307	222	164	546	142	36	10
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers—farms reporting	730	485	276	516	96	11	4
Paid on a monthly basis—farms reporting	1,126	1,054	799	1,689	522	76	26
persons	1,445	1,384	1,123	2,655	1,369	438	356
Average hours worked per person per month—hours	208	216	211	213	216	222	195
Average wage rate per person per month—dollars	151	155	165	164	213	242	244
Under $50 per month—farms reporting	85	90	45	145	15	...	...
$50 to $84 per month—farms reporting	170	170	70	180	25	1	1
$85 to $109 per month—farms reporting	195	150	115	215	65	2	...
$110 to $129 per month—farms reporting	90	90	30	115	20	1	1
$130 to $169 per month—farms reporting	226	195	125	287	96	12	...
$170 to $214 per month—farms reporting	213	140	227	429	156	22	9
$215 to $274 per month—farms reporting	96	143	136	218	69	20	8
$275 to $324 per month—farms reporting	36	55	40	71	35	14	3
$325 to $374 per month—farms reporting	...	10	...	25	20	1	1
$375 and over per month—farms reporting	15	11	11	4	21	3	3
Paid on a weekly basis—farms reporting	721	609	341	912	278	48	11
persons	1,036	799	493	1,441	687	212	342
Average hours worked per person per week—hours	46	48	50	47	49	49	51
Average wage rate per person per week—dollars	35	39	42	41	49	54	48
Under $12 per week—farms reporting	75	90	45	90	15	...	...
$12 to $24 per week—farms reporting	155	105	30	125	35	3	1
$25 to $29 per week—farms reporting	70	35	30	90	15	7	...
$30 to $39 per week—farms reporting	130	95	50	135	42	2	2
$40 to $49 per week—farms reporting	115	85	78	163	36	11	...
$50 to $59 per week—farms reporting	110	96	50	158	88	12	3
$60 to $69 per week—farms reporting	45	62	33	103	24	6	2
$70 to $79 per week—farms reporting	16	15	20	22	11	4	1
$80 to $89 per week—farms reporting	5	21	...	20	10	1	2
$90 and over per week—farms reporting	...	5	5	6	2	2	...
Paid on a daily basis—farms reporting	267	185	116	255	86	13	2
persons	382	225	176	325	158	44	9
Average hours worked per person per day—hours	8.3	8.4	7.7	7.9	8.1	7.9	8.0
Average wage rate per person per day—dollars	5.98	5.33	6.14	6.27	5.69	8.79	7.33
Under $4 per day—farms reporting	50	25	15	40	20	3	...
$4 per day—farms reporting	30	10	15	30	...	2	...
$5 per day—farms reporting	51	90	20	45	20	2	...
$6 per day—farms reporting	36	20	15	35	20	1	1
$7 per day—farms reporting	25	15	16	5	...	...	...
$8 per day—farms reporting	45	10	25	55	15	...	...
$9 per day—farms reporting	5	5	...	...	5	1	...
$10 per day—farms reporting	25	10	5	45	1	1	...
$11 per day—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
$12 and over per day—farms reporting	...	...	5	...	5	2	1
Paid on an hourly basis—farms reporting	700	473	339	745	185	48	15
persons	1,256	839	746	1,745	838	372	290
Average wage rate per person per hour—dollars	1.02	1.06	1.17	1.07	1.07	1.17	1.31
Under $0.45 per hour—farms reporting	...	10	5	5	5	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour—farms reporting	10	15	...	30	1	...	...
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour—farms reporting	20	...	10	10	...	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour—farms reporting	10	10	5	20	...	1	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour—farms reporting	85	55	25	155	8	...	...
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour—farms reporting	30	25	10	34	12	2	1
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour—farms reporting	442	246	231	366	107	29	3
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour—farms reporting	47	51	6	59	45	7	4
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour—farms reporting	5	10	10	8	...	5	2
$1.45 and over per hour—farms reporting	51	51	37	58	7	4	5
Paid on a piece-work basis—farms reporting	70	50	35	53	8	3	2
persons	185	120	115	156	38	25	22
Persons working Friday week preceding enumeration—farms reporting	35	30	20	33	2	3	1
persons	130	80	25	64	28	25	2
Average earnings per person—dollars	10.92	9.37	3.20	6.65	14.17	9.68	6.00

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms ..... number	100,049	58,843	1,697	5,724	15,040
Percent distribution ..... percent	100.0	58.8	1.7	5.7	15.0
Land in farms ..... acres	11,881,811	8,979,501	511,601	1,197,342	2,627,275
Percent distribution ..... percent	100.0	75.6	4.3	10.1	22.1
Average size of farm ..... acres	118.8	152.6	301.5	209.2	174.7
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm ..... dollars	21,408	28,131	108,318	54,543	33,021
Average per acre ..... dollars	184.42	187.38	359.25	264.38	191.46
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting	90,839	55,738	1,446	5,338	14,524
acres	4,974,902	4,208,667	287,421	648,983	1,329,107
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting	13,734	2,703	137	266	370
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting	11,829	2,598	26	55	216
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting	9,406	3,529	43	85	315
30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting	16,983	10,819	95	330	1,645
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting	26,260	23,684	270	1,701	6,780
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting	10,687	10,520	390	2,165	4,709
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting	1,804	1,763	380	725	483
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting	111	101	84	11	6
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting	25	21	21	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting	40,733	26,148	575	2,631	7,325
acres	857,152	641,447	37,409	83,781	189,941
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting	35,745	18,350	532	1,606	4,005
acres	858,373	451,669	27,861	49,662	91,519
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting	10,307	5,636	270	553	1,319
acres	217,753	125,240	11,190	14,809	23,064
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting	28,899	14,569	356	1,279	3,137
acres	640,620	326,429	16,671	34,853	68,455
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting	25,002	16,659	161	1,262	4,166
acres	655,851	487,941	6,138	43,473	128,560
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting	57,434	34,865	867	3,206	9,001
acres	2,232,763	1,508,074	84,323	176,100	412,843
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ..... farms reporting	48,574	32,483	606	3,104	8,932
acres	1,506,280	1,171,507	36,052	140,257	346,989
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting	14,505	12,010	302	1,536	4,032
acres	276,715	245,469	13,798	43,141	84,410
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting	884	775	117	212	226
acres	17,746	16,845	7,016	4,167	3,812
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops ..... farms reporting	7,665	5,840	367	1,045	1,805
acres	146,244	129,351	25,490	32,821	33,275
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ..... farms reporting	12,199	9,344	363	1,337	2,801
acres	456,273	402,541	33,856	77,097	124,069
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ..... farms reporting	15,877	12,751	477	1,841	3,988
acres	796,664	714,356	54,375	126,622	218,253
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ..... farms reporting	3,247	2,477	115	379	758
acres	93,550	76,336	4,292	13,904	25,060
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age ..... number	99,137	58,211	1,631	5,648	14,985
Under 25 years ..... number	1,547	1,012	2	60	295
25 to 34 years ..... number	11,911	8,220	249	1,093	2,892
35 to 44 years ..... number	22,380	13,903	381	1,639	4,034
45 to 54 years ..... number	25,153	15,257	473	1,457	4,059
55 to 64 years ..... number	20,416	13,186	378	950	2,569
65 or more years ..... number	17,730	6,633	148	449	1,136
Average age ..... years	50.4	48.6	48.1	45.8	45.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators–					
Working off their farms, total ..... operators reporting	51,185	21,322	481	1,470	4,338
1 to 99 days ..... operators reporting	12,852	10,166	224	982	2,790
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting	7,573	3,428	51	179	560
200 or more days ..... operators reporting	30,760	7,728	206	309	988
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting	13,868	5,233	100	303	1,007
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ..... operators reporting	21,406	8,811	288	756	1,915
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting	33,457	7,345	114	223	719
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ..... operators reporting	48,864	37,521	1,216	4,254	10,702
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting	8,689	5,961	132	504	1,496
With income from sources other than farm operated .. operators reporting	18,631	10,097	404	1,106	2,436
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting	9,580	2,161	40	81	228
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres ..... number	6,887	2,717	210	372	535
10 to 49 acres ..... number	20,798	5,858	203	335	875
50 to 69 acres ..... number	10,847	4,777	57	285	900
70 to 99 acres ..... number	14,800	8,514	119	540	1,845
100 to 139 acres ..... number	17,458	12,198	172	835	2,765
140 to 179 acres ..... number	10,431	8,215	153	760	2,337
180 to 219 acres ..... number	6,534	5,404	98	525	1,890
220 to 259 acres ..... number	3,967	3,582	107	520	1,165
260 to 499 acres ..... number	6,864	6,234	292	1,191	2,346
500 to 999 acres ..... number	1,240	1,153	201	321	360
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... number	179	156	61	39	18
2,000 or more acres ..... number	44	35	24	1	4

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class–Continued					
	Commercial farms–Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms ..... number	17,927	13,540	4,915	29,951	11,074	181
Percent distribution ..... percent	17.9	13.5	4.9	29.9	11.1	0.2
Land in farms ..... acres	2,633,602	1,584,651	425,030	1,990,425	795,078	116,807
Percent distribution ..... percent	22.2	13.3	3.6	16.8	6.7	1.0
Average size of farm ..... acres	146.9	117.0	86.5	66.5	71.8	645.3
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm ..... dollars	21,500	16,866	12,610	11,441	11,530	238,796
Average per acre ..... dollars	149.84	145.79	142.86	171.62	160.17	581.46
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting	17,311	12,755	4,364	25,561	9,359	181
acres	1,182,483	627,061	133,612	521,659	202,119	42,457
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting	475	680	775	8,180	2,841	10
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting	480	1,050	771	6,771	2,445	15
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting	916	1,380	790	4,286	1,591	...
30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting	3,562	3,926	1,261	4,543	1,606	15
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting	9,164	5,052	717	1,696	850	30
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting	2,576	630	50	85	25	57
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting	138	37	...	...	1	40
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	10
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	4
Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting	8,319	5,600	1,698	10,763	3,722	100
acres	180,276	121,255	28,785	146,975	60,303	8,427
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting	5,324	4,818	2,065	12,824	4,487	84
acres	119,444	110,455	52,728	285,594	113,225	7,885
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting	1,575	1,428	491	3,525	1,101	45
acres	33,105	31,050	12,022	62,415	28,180	1,918
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting	4,208	3,850	1,739	10,529	3,736	65
acres	86,339	79,405	40,706	223,179	85,045	5,967
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting	5,889	3,999	1,182	5,965	2,337	41
acres	176,154	103,001	30,615	117,180	47,661	3,069
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting	11,246	7,850	2,695	16,351	6,094	124
acres	431,392	307,450	95,966	492,067	196,268	36,354
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ..... farms reporting	10,836	6,927	2,078	11,813	4,156	122
acres	389,421	209,883	48,905	227,715	98,275	8,783
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting	3,893	1,932	315	1,867	565	63
acres	69,514	30,001	4,605	20,229	7,045	3,972
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting	100	100	20	70	15	24
acres	1,260	450	140	245	40	616
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops ..... farms reporting	1,471	902	250	1,440	335	50
acres	23,605	11,285	2,875	12,925	2,330	1,638
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ..... farms reporting	2,884	1,618	341	2,265	535	55
acres	113,347	46,982	7,190	39,365	8,740	5,627
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ..... farms reporting	3,908	2,131	406	2,575	465	86
acres	217,206	86,410	11,490	63,020	9,600	9,688
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ..... farms reporting	795	330	100	640	120	10
acres	22,470	8,425	2,185	14,160	1,340	1,714
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age ..... number	17,787	13,410	4,750	29,716	11,074	136
Under 25 years ..... number	375	190	90	530	...	5
25 to 34 years ..... number	2,331	1,310	345	3,675	...	16
35 to 44 years ..... number	4,468	2,671	710	8,447	...	30
45 to 54 years ..... number	4,623	3,412	1,233	9,867	...	29
55 to 64 years ..... number	3,843	3,074	2,372	7,197	...	33
65 or more years ..... number	2,147	2,753	...	...	11,074	23
Average age ..... years	48.6	51.8	51.5	46.3	71.0	48.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators–						
Working off their farms, total ..... operators reporting	6,914	6,849	1,270	27,515	2,336	12
1 to 99 days ..... operators reporting	3,128	1,772	1,270	1,661	1,025	...
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting	1,307	1,331	...	3,765	380	...
200 or more days ..... operators reporting	2,479	3,746	...	22,089	931	12
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting	1,747	1,901	175	8,097	526	12
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ..... operators reporting	2,660	2,822	370	10,929	1,665	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting	2,251	4,038	...	24,325	1,781	6
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ..... operators reporting	11,013	6,691	3,645	2,436	8,738	169
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting	2,087	1,325	417	1,160	1,545	23
With income from sources other than farm operated .. operators reporting	2,996	2,563	592	1,756	6,756	22
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting	684	1,128	...	2,436	4,976	7
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres ..... number	550	655	395	3,010	1,160	...
10 to 49 acres ..... number	1,345	1,850	1,250	11,155	3,765	20
50 to 69 acres ..... number	1,255	1,490	790	4,450	1,620	...
70 to 99 acres ..... number	2,520	2,620	870	4,625	1,651	10
100 to 139 acres ..... number	4,496	3,090	840	3,720	1,525	15
140 to 179 acres ..... number	2,885	1,690	390	1,546	665	5
180 to 219 acres ..... number	1,871	865	155	750	370	10
220 to 259 acres ..... number	1,175	525	90	265	95	25
260 to 499 acres ..... number	1,635	670	100	395	195	40
500 to 999 acres ..... number	170	71	30	30	25	32
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... number	24	9	5	4	2	17
2,000 or more acres ..... number	1	5	...	1	1	7

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners ..... number...	72,958	36,669	929	2,827	7,590
Part owners ..... number...	17,590	14,759	475	1,875	4,982
All tenants ..... number...	8,896	7,001	196	923	2,366
Cash tenants ..... number...	3,014	2,334	94	290	800
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	521	461	1	80	160
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	2,383	2,168	36	272	820
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	731	676	40	166	235
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	2,247	1,362	25	115	351
White farm operators:					
Full owners ..... number...	72,838	36,634	929	2,827	7,585
Part owners ..... number...	17,565	14,744	475	1,875	4,982
All tenants ..... number...	8,881	6,996	196	923	2,366
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners ..... number...	120	35	...	...	5
Part owners ..... number...	25	15	...	...	...
All tenants ..... number...	15	5	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms ..... number...	2,102	2,102	21	41	91
Tobacco farms ..... number...	375	375	...	...	25
Cotton farms ..... number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms ..... number...	566	566	84	106	176
Vegetable farms ..... number...	608	608	42	76	80
Fruit-and-nut farms ..... number...	1,143	1,143	136	160	196
Poultry farms ..... number...	6,920	6,920	532	1,017	1,511
Dairy farms ..... number...	31,831	31,831	265	2,742	10,211
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms ..... number...	7,999	7,999	256	670	1,145
General farms ..... number...	4,772	4,772	79	525	1,098
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms ..... number...	43,733	2,527	282	387	507
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	26,087	21,713	650	2,926	7,133
number...	26,431	21,993	725	2,997	7,177
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	21,637	18,744	660	2,665	6,258
number...	22,044	19,102	740	2,725	6,345
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	38,123	32,766	770	3,884	10,607
number...	38,491	33,060	822	3,957	10,689
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	14,179	13,564	514	2,557	5,671
number...	14,995	14,329	640	2,800	5,947
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	57,684	40,113	1,497	4,747	11,412
number...	71,373	52,138	3,928	7,298	14,561
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	86,157	53,793	1,483	5,388	14,000
number...	168,466	121,862	6,229	17,040	36,113
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	82,475	52,506	1,427	5,208	13,780
number...	144,759	107,648	5,531	14,844	32,195
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	41,761	17,519	207	573	2,176
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	26,525	21,626	276	1,516	6,597
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	9,957	9,330	286	1,843	3,761
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	2,846	2,740	298	900	900
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,386	1,291	360	376	346
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	81,627	52,103	1,423	5,182	13,710
number...	138,692	103,000	5,063	14,082	31,042
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	5,569	4,278	352	718	1,078
number...	6,067	4,648	468	762	1,153
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	22,263	13,249	558	1,993	3,717
number...	23,707	14,214	698	2,196	3,918
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	86,341	51,813	1,562	5,265	13,620
number...	113,238	69,364	2,967	8,219	18,753
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	92,770	55,376	1,641	5,429	14,145
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	82,360	49,740	1,599	5,328	13,339
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	68,227	43,258	1,300	4,836	12,123
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	37,045	33,506	436	3,394	11,080
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	36,937	33,753	431	3,352	10,909
Bulk-type milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	6,572	6,450	243	1,540	2,973
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	3,441	3,265	212	937	1,315
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	34,342	31,075	1,064	4,348	10,792
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	57,760	35,055	1,328	4,306	9,824
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	19,082	11,085	175	752	2,575
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	22,160	12,057	151	640	2,551
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	14,159	7,834	111	469	1,820
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	8,001	4,223	40	171	731
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	5,244	2,877	30	126	521
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	2,577	1,276	5	45	195
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	110	45	...	...	10
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	70	25	5	...	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	17,729	16,248	1,400	3,545	5,766
persons...	36,745	34,136	8,818	7,799	9,264
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	12,993	12,269	1,289	2,997	4,468
persons...	24,514	22,944	6,961	5,513	6,098
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	8,659	8,117	354	1,540	3,331
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	2,632	2,554	279	895	897
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	1,050	993	262	433	189
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	451	424	233	119	41
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	201	181	161	10	10
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	90,737	53,445	1,344	5,182	13,903
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	4,369	2,670	242	290	602
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	4,943	2,728	111	252	535

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class–Continued					
	Commercial farms–Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners ..... number...	11,176	10,085	4,062	25,890	10,399	...
Part owners ..... number...	4,578	2,384	465	2,411	420	...
All tenants ..... number...	2,110	1,050	356	1,640	255	...
Cash tenants ..... number...	705	330	115	585	95	...
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	170	45	5	45	15	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	675	290	75	190	25	...
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	155	60	20	45	10	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	405	325	141	775	110	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners ..... number...	11,166	10,075	4,052	25,830	10,374	...
Part owners ..... number...	4,568	2,379	465	2,401	420	...
All tenants ..... number...	2,110	1,045	356	1,635	250	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners ..... number...	10	10	10	60	25	...
Part owners ..... number...	10	5	...	10	...	...
All tenants ..... number...	...	5	...	5	5	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms ..... number...	337	911	701	...	...	...
Tobacco farms ..... number...	120	180	50	...	...	...
Cotton farms ..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms ..... number...	85	85	30	...	...	...
Vegetable farms ..... number...	130	160	120	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms ..... number...	286	240	125	...	...	...
Poultry farms ..... number...	1,590	1,675	595	...	...	...
Dairy farms ..... number...	11,925	5,857	831	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms ..... number...	1,719	2,623	1,586	...	...	...
General farms ..... number...	1,218	1,275	577	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms ..... number...	517	534	300	29,951	11,074	181
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	6,765	3,512	727	3,335	935	104
number...	6,825	3,537	732	3,370	940	128
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	5,670	2,899	592	2,167	640	86
number...	5,756	2,944	592	2,182	665	95
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	11,136	5,516	853	4,127	1,105	125
number...	11,187	5,542	863	4,152	1,115	164
Field forage harvestors ..... farms reporting...	3,770	946	106	396	120	99
number...	3,840	996	106	401	140	125
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	12,138	8,119	2,200	13,705	3,716	150
number...	14,398	9,431	2,522	14,985	3,931	319
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	16,892	12,200	3,830	24,556	7,632	176
number...	35,353	21,366	5,761	35,400	10,326	878
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	16,542	11,914	3,635	22,931	6,862	176
number...	31,376	18,744	4,958	28,077	8,220	814
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	5,384	6,561	2,618	18,571	5,636	35
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	8,205	4,211	821	3,754	1,110	35
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	2,415	889	136	481	105	41
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	400	202	40	85	6	15
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	138	51	20	40	5	50
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	16,420	11,788	3,580	22,616	6,732	176
number...	30,216	17,890	4,707	27,014	7,919	759
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,107	797	226	967	281	43
number...	1,160	854	251	1,063	301	55
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	3,742	2,501	738	6,973	1,991	50
number...	3,977	2,622	803	7,323	2,106	64
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	16,135	11,507	3,724	26,623	7,794	111
number...	20,767	14,304	4,354	34,734	8,951	189
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	17,171	12,710	4,280	28,260	8,964	170
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	15,400	10,904	3,170	24,405	8,044	171
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	13,421	9,053	2,525	19,418	5,427	124
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	12,300	5,639	657	2,460	955	124
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	12,311	5,988	762	2,045	1,016	123
Bulk-type milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	1,417	271	6	40	45	37
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	562	214	25	100	35	41
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	9,933	4,347	591	2,386	771	110
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	9,828	7,396	2,373	16,102	6,428	175
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	3,904	2,692	987	5,952	2,045	...
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	3,973	3,302	1,440	7,622	2,476	5
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	2,442	2,222	770	4,885	1,435	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	1,531	1,080	670	2,737	1,041	...
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	1,065	730	405	1,712	655	...
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	451	330	250	950	351	...
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	10	10	15	40	25	...
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	5	10	...	35	10	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	3,756	1,564	217	953	372	156
persons...	5,636	2,233	386	1,209	463	937
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	2,588	820	107	396	172	156
persons...	3,229	1,003	140	462	198	910
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	2,135	682	75	350	156	36
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	349	103	31	31	11	36
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	73	35	1	15	5	37
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	31	...	...	...	...	27
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	20
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	16,392	12,274	4,350	27,119	10,063	110
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	696	645	195	1,341	330	28
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	839	621	370	1,491	681	43

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	74,100	50,473	1,296	5,038	13,840
acres on which used...	2,989,971	2,636,912	238,235	485,860	870,206
tons...	590,406	522,896	59,104	105,926	169,257
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	73,923	50,366	1,290	5,012	13,815
tons...	585,030	517,952	56,494	105,062	168,594
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	849	689	73	136	220
tons...	5,376	4,944	2,610	864	663
Crops on which used–					
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	22,615	18,596	551	2,730	7,001
acres...	542,374	493,569	51,032	114,925	184,726
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,510	18,516	551	2,720	6,956
tons...	107,289	97,432	10,494	22,843	36,591
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	148	123	8	25	60
tons...	509	455	226	99	94
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	8,179	7,137	214	1,146	2,957
acres...	113,469	103,093	7,318	24,724	39,780
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,114	7,087	209	1,136	2,932
tons...	21,581	19,535	1,550	4,493	7,563
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	65	50	5	10	25
tons...	139	117	43	8	16
Corn.....farms reporting...	61,334	43,676	952	4,451	12,347
acres...	1,054,011	926,752	67,572	166,789	304,198
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	61,092	43,514	946	4,440	12,297
tons...	203,496	178,772	14,605	36,494	58,101
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	529	429	63	76	130
tons...	2,230	2,056	945	399	363
Wheat.....farms reporting...	38,859	29,664	734	3,387	8,860
acres...	473,253	409,627	26,052	70,169	133,993
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	38,677	29,537	728	3,366	8,815
tons...	80,131	68,990	4,332	12,083	22,520
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	243	178	17	31	55
tons...	651	571	264	88	97
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	4,488	3,460	223	518	1,143
acres...	35,498	33,554	11,702	9,073	8,169
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,456	3,443	222	507	1,143
tons...	23,799	22,738	8,777	5,521	5,773
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	32	17	1	11	...
tons...	415	402	210	172	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	48,068	34,865	918	3,522	9,564
acres...	771,366	670,317	74,559	100,180	199,340
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	47,867	34,724	912	3,507	9,519
tons...	148,734	130,485	16,736	23,628	38,046
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	330	260	30	35	70
tons...	1,432	1,343	922	98	93
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	31,360	24,103	551	2,881	7,801
acres limed...	554,356	482,119	41,986	88,733	161,379
tons...	887,304	767,530	49,923	131,311	262,246
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	99,339	58,823	1,697	5,724	15,040
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	83,756	53,600	1,278	5,204	14,307
dollars...	189,144,455	176,013,805	27,360,229	39,625,638	57,061,518
Under $100.....farms reporting...	8,959	1,719	1	25	75
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	34,411	14,227	63	264	1,265
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	13,305	11,333	38	298	2,275
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	17,220	16,557	177	1,390	6,428
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	9,861	9,764	999	3,227	4,264
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	51,627	35,046	1,094	4,160	10,186
dollars...	72,497,115	67,971,268	14,754,889	17,632,258	19,368,205
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	37,122	21,390	90	1,145	5,265
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	7,307	6,592	133	1,009	2,447
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,680	3,574	198	828	1,347
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	2,268	2,258	220	655	927
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,250	1,232	453	523	200
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	51,364	34,411	763	3,316	9,414
dollars...	10,212,954	8,488,137	483,443	1,188,319	2,589,113
Under $200.....farms reporting...	33,740	18,939	257	1,261	4,434
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	16,901	14,776	404	1,906	4,770
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	723	696	102	149	210
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	43,682	35,794	1,606	5,047	11,077
dollars...	71,125,878	66,805,045	25,168,103	16,139,665	14,792,549
Under $200.....farms reporting...	16,740	10,968	35	420	2,355
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	8,212	7,052	53	470	2,217
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,405	4,979	77	587	1,769
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	6,861	6,538	170	1,229	2,939
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,715	3,591	315	1,208	1,353
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,724	1,709	357	868	367
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	633	596	266	237	77
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	283	263	235	28	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	109	98	98	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	54,034	37,892	1,143	4,020	10,515
dollars...	14,489,091	13,412,934	3,757,236	2,529,636	3,316,859
Under $100.....farms reporting...	25,644	12,234	105	381	1,651
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	24,156	21,595	378	2,351	7,703
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,541	2,428	216	789	781
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,693	1,635	444	499	380
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	96,589	57,978	1,672	5,684	14,865
dollars...	34,037,111	29,436,226	3,128,173	5,023,222	8,970,433
Under $100.....farms reporting...	30,522	6,488	76	150	760
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	43,197	29,717	302	1,587	5,911
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	16,589	15,729	379	2,010	6,246
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	6,103	5,877	804	1,896	1,933
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	178	167	111	41	15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class–Continued					
	Commercial farms–Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	16,117	11,087	3,095	17,674	5,787	166
acres on which used...	655,736	326,100	60,775	238,061	79,678	35,320
tons...	117,746	60,037	10,826	46,420	14,404	6,686
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	16,092	11,072	3,085	17,639	5,752	166
tons...	117,204	59,825	10,773	46,129	14,263	6,686
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	130	115	15	100	60	...
tons...	542	212	53	291	141	...
Crops on which used–						
Hay and cropland pasture ... farms reporting...	5,357	2,495	462	3,038	880	101
acres...	99,805	37,015	6,066	28,229	9,560	11,016
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	5,342	2,485	462	3,013	880	101
tons...	19,237	6,901	1,366	6,208	1,978	1,671
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	15	15	...	25	...	...
tons...	23	13	...	54	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland) ... farms reporting...	2,022	707	91	785	210	47
acres...	23,221	7,400	650	6,740	1,575	2,061
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	2,012	707	91	775	205	47
tons...	4,362	1,436	131	1,449	224	373
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	10	...	...	10	5	...
tons...	50	...	..	19	3	...
Corn ... farms reporting...	14,042	9,382	2,502	13,246	4,257	155
acres...	242,710	123,691	21,792	88,955	29,014	9,290
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	13,987	9,352	2,492	13,206	4,217	155
tons...	42,994	22,862	3,716	17,635	5,153	1,936
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	85	60	15	60	40	...
tons...	201	108	40	126	48	...
Wheat ... farms reporting...	8,794	6,297	1,592	6,570	2,512	113
acres...	104,410	62,841	12,162	42,755	17,049	3,822
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	8,759	6,277	1,592	6,545	2,482	113
tons...	17,351	10,654	2,050	7,725	2,797	619
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	40	35	...	35	30	...
tons...	90	32	...	33	47	...
Irish potatoes ... farms reporting...	756	620	200	620	320	88
acres...	2,650	1,665	295	735	350	859
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	751	620	200	615	310	88
tons...	1,659	799	209	364	218	479
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	5	...	...	5	10	...
tons...	20	...	...	3	10	...
All other crops ... farms reporting...	11,402	7,504	1,955	9,881	3,190	132
acres...	182,940	93,488	19,810	70,647	22,130	8,272
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	11,367	7,474	1,945	9,846	3,165	132
tons...	31,601	17,173	3,301	12,748	3,893	1,608
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	60	55	10	35	35	...
tons...	158	59	13	56	33	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	7,743	4,184	943	5,476	1,676	105
acres limed...	125,226	54,179	10,616	52,315	14,746	5,176
tons...	214,170	93,660	16,220	90,955	21,525	7,294
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures ... farms reporting...	17,927	13,535	4,900	29,546	10,794	176
Feed for livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	16,931	12,171	3,709	22,053	7,937	166
dollars...	35,232,722	14,679,109	2,054,589	8,203,388	3,067,139	1,860,123
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	340	586	692	5,240	1,995	5
$100 to $999 ... farms reporting...	4,329	5,971	2,335	14,942	5,231	11
$1,000 to $1,999 ... farms reporting...	4,833	3,362	527	1,366	570	36
$2,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	6,250	2,157	155	490	131	42
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	1,179	95	...	15	10	72
Purchase of livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	10,278	7,269	2,059	12,043	4,402	136
dollars...	11,036,722	4,658,094	521,100	3,014,590	885,856	625,401
Under $1,000 ... farms reporting...	7,004	5,938	1,948	11,401	4,247	84
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	1,987	930	86	546	145	24
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	895	281	25	91	10	5
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	336	120	...	5	...	5
$10,000 or more ... farms reporting...	56	...	...	...	...	18
Machine hire ... farms reporting...	10,847	8,053	2,018	12,364	4,532	57
dollars...	2,497,785	1,476,582	252,895	1,243,875	460,552	20,390
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	6,059	5,306	1,622	10,798	3,987	16
$200 to $999 ... farms reporting...	4,623	2,677	396	1,546	540	39
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	165	70	...	20	5	2
Hired labor ... farms reporting...	10,633	6,393	1,038	5,380	2,347	161
dollars...	7,616,983	2,604,600	483,145	1,203,805	458,516	2,658,512
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	3,880	3,607	671	3,962	1,810	...
$200 to $499 ... farms reporting...	2,707	1,390	215	840	315	5
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	1,742	749	55	310	106	10
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	1,667	488	45	98	105	20
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	525	139	51	70	11	43
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	96	20	1	...	...	15
$10,000 to $19,999 ... farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	37
$20,000 to $49,999 ... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	20
$50,000 or more ... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... farms reporting...	11,953	7,943	2,318	12,110	3,896	136
dollars...	2,357,914	1,207,934	243,355	768,372	200,646	107,139
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	3,867	4,468	1,762	9,995	3,400	15
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	7,423	3,224	516	2,030	476	55
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	492	125	25	55	20	38
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	171	126	15	30	...	28
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... farms reporting...	17,777	13,355	4,625	28,681	9,754	176
dollars...	7,648,519	3,887,469	778,410	3,304,100	1,028,781	268,004
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	1,280	2,231	1,991	17,697	6,321	16
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	10,498	9,046	2,373	10,197	3,247	36
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	5,115	1,784	195	672	140	48
$1,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	884	294	66	115	46	65
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	11

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	726,001,424	688,304,478	136,827,634	151,535,647	211,830,090
average per farm, dollars...	7,256	11,697	80,629	26,474	14,084
All crops sold.....dollars...	186,769,317	173,893,113	65,575,229	35,515,889	36,693,484
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	84,493,993	75,651,388	12,548,288	17,118,368	22,902,734
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	13,033,638	12,087,292	3,840,920	3,362,905	2,386,295
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	25,371,843	24,121,904	12,930,216	4,302,462	3,137,001
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	63,869,843	62,032,529	36,255,805	10,732,154	8,267,454
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	539,232,107	514,411,365	71,252,405	116,019,758	175,136,606
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	128,530,993	123,067,457	37,559,312	31,850,682	30,119,708
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	279,315,146	273,242,863	12,681,466	56,901,441	112,594,949
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	131,385,968	118,101,045	21,011,627	27,267,635	32,421,949
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	76,732	49,042	913	4,543	13,272
number...	1,877,953	1,659,477	93,792	281,215	567,131
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	66,629	44,470	602	3,884	12,497
number...	946,602	864,928	31,672	139,629	316,506
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	60,156	42,060	536	3,723	12,200
number...	862,584	807,620	27,126	133,511	306,538
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	61,956	41,742	536	3,584	11,735
number...	580,214	501,775	18,427	81,452	175,593
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	54,134	36,206	787	3,676	9,757
number...	351,137	292,774	43,693	60,134	75,032
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves–					
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,032	687	6	56	115
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	11,744	2,248	32	112	191
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	11,535	3,164	35	80	262
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,871	8,249	27	125	695
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	27,332	25,571	176	1,352	7,771
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	8,110	8,045	318	2,257	4,096
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,095	1,069	310	561	142
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	13	9	9	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–					
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,862	2,832	30	241	455
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	21,741	8,028	82	236	858
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	15,128	13,912	28	300	2,032
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	11,570	11,445	63	643	4,872
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	6,704	6,664	132	1,558	3,918
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,327	1,310	137	793	332
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	190	188	69	86	27
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	107	91	61	27	3
Milk cows–					
1 head.....farms reporting...	10,119	3,124	40	231	482
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	17,711	7,224	60	182	760
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,613	13,093	21	281	1,986
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	11,031	11,001	51	609	4,952
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	6,209	6,179	112	1,570	3,693
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,245	1,228	144	767	307
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	149	147	55	72	20
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	79	64	53	11	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	19,464	11,417	240	1,040	3,100
number...	58,827	38,554	2,166	4,543	10,945
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	40,964	24,364	448	1,972	5,902
number...	621,578	477,951	21,717	74,435	139,579
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	24,946	15,686	343	1,373	3,964
number...	372,361	290,279	14,279	44,850	85,249
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	32,122	19,592	321	1,490	4,801
number...	249,217	187,672	7,438	29,585	54,330
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	8,604	4,692	121	420	1,269
number...	257,088	156,758	3,721	13,485	29,039
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	5,990	3,160	85	235	829
number...	66,544	40,375	614	3,256	7,325
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	8,082	4,460	120	395	1,194
number...	190,544	116,383	3,107	10,229	21,714
Ewes.....farms reporting...	7,869	4,323	113	390	1,179
number...	164,371	100,030	2,863	9,534	19,568
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	5,928	3,317	94	310	883
number...	26,173	16,353	244	695	2,146
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	56,591	34,434	652	3,293	9,161
number...	20,571,103	18,589,139	2,841,695	4,531,773	5,571,217
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	65,783	46,875	888	4,452	13,074
number...	915,616	836,646	79,036	162,931	277,730
dollars...	105,287,162	96,480,652	18,309,463	23,622,272	26,585,771
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	23,446	15,868	376	1,449	4,260
number...	632,018	530,850	30,460	94,565	164,234
dollars...	20,224,576	16,987,200	974,720	3,026,080	5,255,488
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	6,539	3,546	88	340	924
number...	152,998	96,927	1,890	9,764	18,457
dollars...	1,988,974	1,260,051	24,570	126,932	239,941
Milk and cream sold[1].....farms reporting...	42,730	37,045	465	3,471	11,474
pounds...	6,227,507,950	6,068,720,934	249,368,722	1,171,052,637	2,483,761,960
dollars...	279,315,146	273,242,863	12,681,466	56,901,441	112,594,949
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	32,358	24,457	827	3,178	7,314
dollars...	35,655,168	34,844,391	17,380,738	8,460,077	5,705,919
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	37,741	26,355	603	2,999	7,631
dozens...	231,894,622	219,874,819	41,645,307	60,503,833	64,368,476
dollars...	83,482,063	79,154,934	14,992,309	21,781,380	23,172,652

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	131,520,810	50,487,853	6,102,444	22,217,321	9,646,313	5,833,312
average per farm, dollars...	7,336	3,729	1,242	742	871	32,228
All crops sold.....dollars...	22,039,203	11,917,714	2,151,594	8,040,214	3,363,449	1,472,541
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold....dollars...	13,832,617	7,982,562	1,266,819	5,765,763	2,391,187	685,655
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	1,435,607	810,005	251,560	397,385	188,300	360,661
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	2,519,305	1,052,157	180,763	651,018	248,683	350,238
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	4,251,674	2,072,990	452,452	1,226,048	535,279	75,987
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	109,481,607	38,570,139	3,950,850	14,177,107	6,282,864	4,360,771
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	15,154,869	7,415,777	967,109	3,087,333	1,870,860	505,343
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	71,563,087	18,356,878	1,145,042	2,290,065	1,271,779	2,510,439
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	22,763,651	12,797,484	1,838,699	8,799,709	3,140,225	1,344,989
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	15,931	10,839	3,544	20,297	7,232	161
number...	472,227	209,684	35,428	150,254	52,510	15,712
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	14,826	9,543	3,118	15,742	6,276	141
number...	259,713	102,107	15,301	53,218	21,773	6,683
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	14,248	8,655	2,698	12,575	5,396	125
number...	244,268	84,698	11,479	33,035	15,678	6,251
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	14,071	9,103	2,713	15,052	5,021	141
number...	147,257	67,158	11,888	55,856	18,131	4,452
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	11,690	7,948	2,348	13,717	4,082	129
number...	65,257	40,419	8,239	41,180	12,606	4,577
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	175	190	145	1,705	635	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	415	662	836	7,000	2,491	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	546	1,205	1,036	6,130	2,236	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,205	4,066	1,131	4,201	1,405	16
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	11,442	4,434	396	1,256	460	45
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,098	276	...	5	5	55
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	50	6	...	...	...	26
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	710	801	595	5,055	1,965	10
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,547	3,202	2,103	9,776	3,921	16
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,458	4,704	390	841	355	20
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	5,146	691	30	65	30	30
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	916	140	...	5	5	30
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	43	5	...	...	...	17
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	2
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	825	946	600	5,015	1,975	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,378	3,006	1,838	7,245	3,236	6
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,337	4,208	260	315	185	20
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	4,934	455	...	...	...	30
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	764	40	...	...	...	30
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	17
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	3,296	2,614	1,127	6,012	1,996	39
number...	9,367	8,341	3,192	15,735	4,417	121
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	7,689	6,050	2,303	12,400	4,076	124
number...	126,440	91,711	24,069	95,870	31,407	16,350
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	4,938	3,781	1,287	6,930	2,231	99
number...	78,078	54,848	12,975	55,545	17,474	9,063
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	6,073	5,040	1,867	9,395	3,016	119
number...	48,362	36,863	11,094	40,325	13,933	7,287
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,254	1,221	407	3,032	860	20
number...	44,398	52,942	13,173	72,447	26,915	968
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	854	870	287	2,207	610	13
number...	12,357	12,990	3,833	18,937	6,900	332
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,203	1,161	387	2,787	815	20
number...	32,041	39,952	9,340	53,510	20,015	636
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,153	1,101	387	2,736	790	20
number...	27,933	32,005	8,127	48,299	15,465	577
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	877	906	247	1,977	615	19
number...	4,108	7,947	1,213	5,211	4,550	59
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	10,374	8,052	2,902	14,871	7,167	119
number...	3,352,199	1,906,165	386,090	1,196,522	665,800	119,642
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	15,570	10,167	2,724	13,466	5,291	151
number...	214,156	89,908	12,885	51,273	21,525	6,172
dollars...	17,773,843	8,968,428	1,220,875	5,792,000	2,157,187	857,323
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,760	3,808	1,215	5,601	1,866	111
number...	134,756	92,300	14,535	65,387	20,734	15,047
dollars...	4,312,192	2,953,600	465,120	2,092,384	663,488	481,504
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	968	918	308	2,346	640	7
number...	27,998	31,826	6,992	41,962	13,865	244
dollars...	363,974	413,738	90,896	545,506	180,245	3,172
Milk and cream sold[1].....farms reporting...	13,100	7,203	1,332	3,635	1,931	119
pounds...	1,662,978,587	466,163,162	35,395,866	67,442,878	39,058,888	52,285,250
dollars...	71,563,087	18,356,878	1,145,042	2,290,065	1,271,779	2,510,439
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	6,866	4,951	1,321	4,765	3,027	109
dollars...	2,123,917	1,002,636	171,104	530,028	224,710	56,039
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	7,670	5,681	1,771	6,690	4,582	114
dozens...	33,873,218	17,333,330	2,150,655	6,557,485	4,471,210	991,108
dollars...	12,194,357	6,240,001	774,235	2,360,695	1,609,635	356,799

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.... farms reporting...	16,762	11,222	229	851	2,948
number of litters...	96,257	77,179	4,195	11,927	23,294
1 or 2 litters.... farms reporting...	7,145	3,775	26	165	836
3 to 9 litters.... farms reporting...	7,251	5,380	75	389	1,460
10 to 19 litters.... farms reporting...	1,626	1,383	50	166	392
20 to 39 litters.... farms reporting...	557	518	52	86	190
40 to 69 litters.... farms reporting...	112	104	19	15	50
70 or more litters.... farms reporting...	71	62	7	30	20
June 2 to November 30.... farms reporting...	14,133	9,658	204	744	2,593
number of litters...	48,982	38,836	1,747	6,004	11,602
December 1 to June 1.... farms reporting...	12,323	8,863	213	724	2,373
number of litters...	47,275	38,343	2,448	5,923	11,692
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes.... farms reporting...	70,781	48,071	1,018	4,643	13,188
acres...	1,168,462	1,016,259	72,002	176,548	331,589
Under 11 acres.... farms reporting...	33,995	14,693	73	322	1,746
11 to 24 acres.... farms reporting...	23,158	20,180	168	1,363	6,186
25 to 49 acres.... farms reporting...	10,370	10,018	303	1,914	4,138
50 to 74 acres.... farms reporting...	2,253	2,198	241	654	856
75 to 99 acres.... farms reporting...	507	494	73	176	170
100 or more acres.... farms reporting...	498	488	160	214	92
Harvested for grain.... farms reporting...	65,196	43,389	971	4,423	11,979
acres...	930,931	790,026	60,118	135,871	250,395
bushels...	55,716,202	48,619,440	4,001,773	8,962,697	15,857,485
Sales.... farms reporting...	24,017	15,858	449	1,794	4,407
bushels...	19,010,052	16,408,052	2,045,075	3,171,540	4,690,717
Wheat harvested....farms reporting...	45,116	33,359	788	3,795	9,605
acres...	515,392	439,660	27,701	73,952	142,591
bushels...	13,681,682	12,020,975	865,409	2,352,857	4,021,204
Sales....farms reporting...	33,802	26,843	761	3,479	8,619
bushels...	10,733,596	9,668,039	792,585	2,038,270	3,334,561
Oats harvested for grain....farms reporting...	54,454	37,604	520	3,012	9,697
acres...	650,268	541,426	18,081	64,840	168,426
bushels...	29,637,885	25,383,182	870,522	3,274,000	8,329,685
Sales....farms reporting...	10,276	6,269	119	612	1,359
bushels...	4,171,872	3,265,837	263,712	505,095	799,080
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	16,061	13,872	520	1,954	4,590
acres...	140,013	127,689	11,303	23,136	42,963
bushels...	4,231,178	3,908,487	442,367	823,945	1,333,085
Sales....farms reporting...	2,874	2,422	139	340	872
bushels...	947,635	874,145	168,065	175,600	281,670
Rye harvested....farms reporting...	2,820	2,147	97	250	571
acres...	15,901	13,197	1,406	2,005	3,800
bushels...	344,464	298,206	36,675	43,055	97,680
Sales....farms reporting...	851	695	59	113	226
bushels...	178,974	167,269	31,306	25,628	63,470
Hay crops: Land from which hay was cut....acres...	2,209,092	1,838,883	84,828	264,985	596,473
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	35,797	27,607	662	3,343	8,963
acres...	728,246	634,639	42,238	112,870	215,194
tons...	1,717,899	1,547,679	126,944	318,658	542,693
Sales....farms reporting...	4,665	3,066	173	464	787
tons...	175,251	151,739	48,073	24,760	30,123
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	59,720	38,879	675	3,306	10,274
acres...	1,198,721	951,810	27,803	103,338	284,742
tons...	2,029,578	1,693,267	52,326	212,636	547,563
Sales....farms reporting...	8,704	4,440	118	544	1,055
tons...	169,804	119,314	6,240	23,128	32,885
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	2,844	2,218	35	221	602
acres...	18,616	15,832	500	1,851	4,641
tons...	27,741	24,480	915	3,737	7,043
Sales....farms reporting...	66	36	...	5	6
tons...	393	288	...	20	23
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	5,098	3,082	66	336	942
acres...	81,943	60,538	2,361	6,215	18,918
tons...	111,170	88,904	4,619	10,346	30,390
Sales....farms reporting...	531	211	11	15	60
tons...	9,662	5,687	1,000	235	1,895
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	12,469	12,009	281	1,915	5,121
acres...	181,566	176,064	11,926	40,711	72,978
tons, green weight...	1,215,689	1,181,099	83,427	288,567	493,305

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class–Continued					
	Commercial farms–Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959 ... farms reporting...	3,537	2,776	881	4,265	1,181	94
number of litters...	20,570	14,107	3,086	12,810	3,614	2,654
1 or 2 litters ... farms reporting...	1,296	981	471	2,585	785	...
3 to 9 litters ... farms reporting...	1,701	1,405	350	1,505	331	35
10 to 19 litters ... farms reporting...	390	330	55	165	55	23
20 to 39 litters ... farms reporting...	125	60	5	10	10	19
40 to 69 litters ... farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	8
70 or more litters ... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	9
June 2 to November 30 ... farms reporting...	3,007	2,390	720	3,430	961	84
number of litters...	10,248	7,470	1,765	7,075	1,852	1,219
December 1 to June 1 ... farms reporting...	2,781	2,186	586	2,600	771	89
number of litters...	10,322	6,637	1,321	5,735	1,762	1,435
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes ... farms reporting...	15,338	10,577	3,307	16,682	5,857	171
acres...	269,984	139,119	27,017	105,846	36,715	9,642
Under 11 acres ... farms reporting...	4,803	5,258	2,491	14,276	4,991	35
11 to 24 acres ... farms reporting...	7,569	4,193	701	2,146	796	36
25 to 49 acres ... farms reporting...	2,512	1,036	115	240	65	47
50 to 74 acres ... farms reporting...	367	80	...	20	5	30
75 to 99 acres ... farms reporting...	70	5	...	...	...	13
100 or more acres ... farms reporting...	17	5	...	...	...	10
Harvested for grain ... farms reporting...	13,239	9,665	3,112	15,992	5,647	168
acres...	202,245	116,455	24,942	99,306	34,835	6,764
bushels...	12,103,960	6,444,450	1,249,075	4,923,640	1,796,840	376,282
Sales ... farms reporting...	4,639	3,638	931	5,836	2,282	41
bushels...	3,737,545	2,397,090	366,085	1,847,040	697,840	57,120
Wheat harvested ... farms reporting...	9,850	7,184	2,137	8,056	3,567	134
acres...	112,632	68,280	14,504	49,429	22,367	3,936
bushels...	2,832,935	1,628,425	320,145	1,068,555	485,155	106,997
Sales ... farms reporting...	7,704	5,153	1,127	4,915	1,931	113
bushels...	2,159,382	1,161,888	181,353	685,615	284,480	95,462
Oats harvested for grain ... farms reporting...	12,769	9,004	2,602	12,051	4,657	142
acres...	174,945	94,243	20,891	75,507	28,834	4,501
bushels...	8,020,425	4,060,175	828,375	2,932,180	1,107,570	214,953
Sales ... farms reporting...	1,927	1,742	510	2,810	1,186	11
bushels...	893,580	671,425	132,945	640,045	250,870	15,120
Barley harvested ... farms reporting...	4,001	2,347	460	1,552	560	77
acres...	31,722	15,780	2,785	7,212	2,440	2,672
bushels...	845,335	390,545	73,210	186,765	56,425	79,501
Sales ... farms reporting...	595	391	85	315	125	12
bushels...	153,950	81,515	13,345	47,745	12,320	13,425
Rye harvested ... farms reporting...	597	442	190	560	110	3
acres...	2,960	2,231	795	2,290	390	24
bushels...	61,800	44,791	14,205	37,540	8,130	588
Sales ... farms reporting...	172	100	25	135	20	1
bushels...	25,805	16,580	4,480	9,400	2,025	280
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut ... acres...	551,614	280,924	60,059	252,686	100,179	17,344
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating ... farms reporting...	8,626	4,906	1,107	6,001	2,075	114
acres...	172,581	77,600	14,156	60,725	22,560	10,322
tons...	379,169	154,680	25,535	101,845	36,180	32,195
Sales ... farms reporting...	792	695	155	1,100	485	14
tons...	27,088	19,020	2,675	13,750	6,780	2,982
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay ... farms reporting...	12,716	8,976	2,932	14,958	5,784	99
acres...	312,869	180,081	42,977	172,105	70,709	4,097
tons...	539,500	280,102	61,140	232,535	94,992	8,784
Sales ... farms reporting...	1,118	1,149	456	2,942	1,318	4
tons...	28,240	23,835	4,986	33,207	16,430	853
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay ... farms reporting...	810	450	100	445	175	6
acres...	5,230	3,090	520	2,080	650	54
tons...	8,045	4,190	550	2,400	755	106
Sales ... farms reporting...	5	10	10	30	...	...
tons...	20	25	200	105	...	...
Other hay cut ... farms reporting...	965	602	171	1,500	480	36
acres...	19,325	11,798	1,921	15,475	5,115	815
tons...	26,805	14,400	2,344	15,950	5,290	1,026
Sales ... farms reporting...	47	57	21	260	60	...
tons...	965	1,455	137	3,195	780	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains ... farms reporting...	3,716	911	65	271	130	59
acres...	41,609	8,355	485	2,301	1,145	2,056
tons, green weight...	261,800	51,080	2,920	13,645	5,950	14,995

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued					
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	13,830	8,041	269	751	1,931
acres[2]..	37,608	35,026	11,909	9,374	8,551
bushels...	11,700,301	11,216,951	4,385,979	3,084,232	2,582,607
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,664	4,148	173	855	1,665
acres...	28,704	27,565	1,790	7,510	11,326
pounds...	42,652,515	41,162,795	2,908,225	11,726,855	16,853,675
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,520	5,800	250	760	1,572
Sales.....dollars...	13,033,638	12,087,292	3,840,920	3,362,905	2,386,295
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	11,657	6,384	258	634	1,453
acres...	97,688	83,192	34,604	15,811	12,372
Apples[3].....farms reporting...	10,592	5,729	230	554	1,311
Trees of all ages.....number...	2,076,245	1,848,436	866,810	381,054	251,840
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	545,906	495,640	257,619	121,370	47,384
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,530,339	1,352,796	609,191	259,684	204,456
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	10,836,344	10,527,340	6,538,827	1,833,268	1,113,050

[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class–Continued					
	Commercial farms–Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	2,232	2,036	822	3,816	1,870	103
acres[2]..	2,893	1,873	426	1,070	618	894
bushels...	736,670	367,006	60,457	162,189	76,125	245,036
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	900	465	90	365	150	1
acres...	4,965	1,756	218	803	331	5
pounds...	6,859,080	2,541,135	273,825	1,032,375	447,145	10,200
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,531	1,226	461	1,905	735	80
Sales.....dollars...	1,435,607	810,005	251,560	397,385	188,300	360,661
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	1,861	1,532	646	3,802	1,391	80
acres...	11,689	6,465	2,251	9,914	3,402	1,180
Apples[3].....farms reporting...	1,711	1,337	586	3,507	1,281	75
Trees of all ages.....number...	184,100	131,420	33,212	143,440	60,310	24,059
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	37,205	28,620	3,442	37,605	7,195	5,466
Trees of bearing age.....number...	146,895	102,800	29,770	105,835	53,115	18,593
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	757,280	255,500	29,415	107,910	53,705	147,389

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 8.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	58,843	2,102	21	41	91	337	911	701
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	1.0	2.0	4.3	16.0	43.3	33.3
Land in farms.....acres...	8,979,501	317,540	17,988	19,350	25,373	66,194	125,365	63,270
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	5.7	6.1	8.0	20.8	39.5	19.9
Average size of farm.....acres...	152.6	151.1	856.6	472.0	278.8	196.4	137.6	90.3
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	28,131	32,779	334,338	228,133	91,364	48,365	24,650	13,234
Average per acre.....dollars...	187.38	226.75	445.93	539.32	315.08	252.98	186.19	140.17
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	55,738	2,102	21	41	91	337	911	701
acres...	4,208,667	189,106	15,663	15,290	20,552	42,802	68,162	26,637
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	2,703	105	...	...	...	...	...	105
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	2,598	105	...	...	...	...	...	105
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	3,529	110	...	...	...	...	30	80
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,819	356	...	...	...	10	130	216
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	23,684	881	...	...	10	110	581	180
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	10,520	376	...	...	25	181	155	15
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,763	152	5	41	55	36	15	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	101	15	14	...	1	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	21	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	26,148	560	3	11	20	81	270	175
acres...	641,447	11,151	151	740	785	2,095	4,380	3,000
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	18,350	1,049	9	20	46	122	456	396
acres...	451,669	29,099	964	620	770	4,683	13,319	8,743
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	5,636	326	3	5	25	47	151	95
acres...	125,240	9,488	229	300	425	1,535	5,084	1,915
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	14,569	833	9	20	21	92	360	331
acres...	326,429	19,611	735	320	345	3,148	8,235	6,828
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	16,659	227	1	...	...	50	96	80
acres...	487,941	5,416	7	...	...	1,560	1,814	2,035
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	34,865	1,295	4	16	51	207	636	381
acres...	1,508,074	47,028	227	2,195	1,159	9,061	21,680	12,706
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	32,483	721	6	5	35	105	330	240
acres...	1,171,507	15,305	455	95	930	2,300	7,330	4,195
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	12,010	145	5	...	10	15	75	40
acres...	245,469	1,560	235	...	55	300	695	275
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	775	20	...	...	10	...	5	5
acres...	16,845	415	...	...	375	...	25	15
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	5,840	267	6	15	20	46	115	65
acres...	129,351	7,930	610	1,100	1,975	1,435	2,110	700
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	9,344	279	2	10	10	46	136	75
acres...	402,541	13,607	550	1,050	925	3,525	5,497	2,060
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	12,751	403	2	10	15	56	245	75
acres...	714,356	22,276	1,036	925	1,430	3,675	12,800	2,410
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	2,477	95	...	...	10	20	35	30
acres...	76,336	1,650	...	...	275	285	550	540
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	58,211	2,042	21	41	91	327	896	666
Under 25 years.....number...	1,021	70	...	...	...	...	40	30
25 to 34 years.....number...	8,220	280	...	10	30	45	125	70
35 to 44 years.....number...	13,903	431	11	15	20	75	180	130
45 to 54 years.....number...	15,257	399	3	...	20	85	160	131
55 to 64 years.....number...	13,186	590	1	16	10	72	186	305
65 or more years.....number...	6,633	272	6	...	11	50	205	...
Average age.....years...	48.6	49.5	51.1	44.1	43.1	50.0	50.3	49.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	21,322	974	1	16	55	186	546	170
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	10,166	366	...	10	30	45	111	170
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	3,428	152	1	...	10	36	105	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	7,728	456	...	6	15	105	330	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,233	297	1	5	10	51	200	30
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	8,811	429	1	16	30	101	226	55
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	7,345	543	...	6	25	106	406	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	37,521	1,128	20	25	36	151	365	531
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,961	161	...	...	10	35	65	51
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	10,097	297	...	...	21	60	160	56
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,161	126	...	...	1	25	100	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,717	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
10 to 49 acres.....number...	5,858	230	...	...	...	5	50	175
50 to 69 acres.....number...	4,777	185	...	...	...	...	75	110
70 to 99 acres.....number...	8,514	385	...	...	5	30	200	150
100 to 139 acres.....number...	12,198	540	...	...	5	65	295	175
140 to 179 acres.....number...	8,215	250	...	...	10	75	115	50
180 to 219 acres.....number...	5,404	155	...	5	5	60	75	10
220 to 259 acres.....number...	3,582	90	...	...	10	50	30	...
260 to 499 acres.....number...	6,234	210	5	20	55	45	65	20
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,153	36	10	15	...	5	6	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	156	11	6	1	1	2	...	1
2,000 or more acres.....number...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 8.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	36,669	1,274	...	11	21	115	596	531
Part owners ..... number...	14,759	498	6	25	50	137	200	80
All tenants ..... number...	7,001	320	15	5	20	85	115	80
Cash tenants ..... number...	2,334	125	15	5	5	25	35	40
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	461	30	...	...	5	10	15	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	2,168	95	...	...	10	25	35	25
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	676	15	...	...	...	10	...	5
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	1,362	55	...	...	...	15	30	10
White farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	36,634	1,274	...	11	21	115	596	531
Part owners ..... number...	14,744	498	6	25	50	137	200	80
All tenants ..... number...	6,996	320	15	5	20	85	115	80
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners ..... number...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants ..... number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	21,713	956	21	36	66	217	421	195
number...	21,993	987	30	36	72	228	421	200
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	18,744	1,051	21	41	71	237	506	175
number...	19,102	1,120	37	46	78	273	511	175
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	32,766	835	15	36	46	192	381	165
number...	33,060	868	16	36	48	202	391	175
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	13,564	129	9	10	10	35	45	20
number...	14,329	141	11	15	10	35	50	20
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	40,113	1,262	21	41	81	232	561	326
number...	52,138	1,719	63	91	120	301	748	396
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	53,793	1,912	21	41	91	327	841	591
number...	121,862	4,335	144	172	304	869	1,869	977
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	52,506	1,902	21	41	91	327	841	581
number...	107,648	3,926	128	161	284	794	1,688	871
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	17,519	747	...	1	10	50	305	381
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	21,626	680	...	5	30	160	330	155
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	9,330	272	5	15	15	76	146	15
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	2,740	106	1	5	15	25	35	25
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,291	97	15	15	21	16	25	5
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	52,103	1,887	21	41	91	327	831	576
number...	103,000	3,712	117	151	273	767	1,573	831
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	4,278	184	6	5	11	27	100	35
number...	4,648	214	11	10	11	27	115	40
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	13,249	389	16	11	20	65	176	101
number...	14,214	409	16	11	20	75	181	106
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	51,813	1,807	21	36	86	307	836	521
number...	69,364	2,467	41	72	116	449	1,133	656
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	55,376	1,952	21	41	91	322	876	601
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	49,740	1,602	21	41	86	302	716	436
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	43,258	1,304	19	36	76	191	636	346
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	33,506	207	6	5	15	45	96	40
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	33,753	228	7	5	15	55	106	40
Bulk-type milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	6,450	16	6	5	...	...	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	3,265	125	14	25	25	30	26	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	31,075	959	21	40	75	247	446	130
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	35,055	1,170	20	35	81	217	501	316
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	11,085	345	...	...	...	65	140	140
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	12,057	527	1	6	10	50	255	205
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	7,834	347	1	1	5	40	185	115
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	4,223	180	...	5	5	10	70	90
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	2,877	145	...	5	5	5	45	85
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	1,276	35	...	...	...	5	25	5
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	16,248	349	21	30	46	81	126	45
persons...	34,136	659	74	45	78	140	217	105
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	12,269	224	21	25	31	56	61	30
persons...	22,944	324	59	40	43	65	77	40
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	8,117	165	10	10	25	50	50	20
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	2,554	37	1	15	...	5	6	10
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	993	19	8	...	6	...	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	424	.2	1	...	...	1	...	...
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	181	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	53,445	1,723	19	31	75	267	745	586
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	2,670	232	...	5	16	50	101	60
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	2,728	147	2	5	...	20	65	55

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 1 of 8.–Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	50,473	1,881	21	40	91	327	851	551
acres on which used...	2,636,912	138,118	14,112	11,830	17,812	32,772	46,562	15,030
tons...	522,896	27,421	3,091	2,946	3,728	6,552	8,338	2,766
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	50,366	1,881	21	40	91	327	851	551
tons...	517,952	26,786	2,668	2,946	3,603	6,550	8,255	2,764
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	689	56	11	...	5	5	30	5
tons...	4,944	635	423	...	125	2	83	2
Crops on which used–								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	18,596	294	8	20	20	61	130	55
acres...	493,569	7,219	809	1,000	720	1,050	2,625	1,015
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,516	289	8	20	15	61	130	55
tons...	97,432	1,160	94	115	86	179	488	198
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	123	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
tons...	455	94	83	...	11	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,137	95	5	...	5	10	60	15
acres...	103,093	935	235	...	35	95	475	95
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,087	90	...	...	5	10	60	15
tons...	19,535	175	...	...	4	25	115	31
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	50	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	117	43	43	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	43,676	1,825	21	40	86	327	840	511
acres...	926,752	68,362	8,310	6,925	9,270	16,195	21,505	6,157
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,514	1,820	21	40	86	327	835	511
tons...	178,772	14,640	1,584	2,054	2,092	3,665	4,125	1,120
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	429	56	11	...	5	5	30	5
tons...	2,056	384	210	...	105	2	65	2
Wheat.....farms reporting...	29,664	1,470	16	35	81	262	725	351
acres...	409,627	28,866	1,986	2,590	3,295	6,367	10,865	3,763
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	29,537	1,465	16	35	76	262	725	351
tons...	68,990	5,374	510	520	602	1,125	1,939	678
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	15	5	...	5	...	5	...
tons...	571	100	87	...	5	...	8	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	3,460	66	...	...	5	11	35	15
acres...	33,554	160	...	...	5	65	80	10
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,443	66	...	...	5	11	35	15
tons...	22,738	83	...	...	3	36	40	4
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	402	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	34,865	1,235	16	30	81	237	566	305
acres...	670,317	32,576	2,772	1,315	4,487	9,000	11,012	3,990
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,724	1,235	16	30	81	237	566	305
tons...	130,485	5,354	480	257	816	1,520	1,548	733
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	260	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
tons...	1,343	14	...	...	4	...	10	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	24,103	498	1	20	5	101	220	151
acres limed...	482,119	11,143	200	900	140	3,960	3,715	2,228
tons...	767,530	17,083	297	1,280	275	5,960	6,135	3,136
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	58,823	2,102	21	41	91	337	911	701
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	53,600	1,171	7	21	55	197	496	395
dollars...	176,013,805	748,553	14,377	57,725	111,680	169,996	283,545	111,230
Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,719	250	...	5	5	25	85	130
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	14,227	698	...	6	20	101	341	230
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	11,333	130	5	...	5	45	40	35
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	16,557	71	1	5	15	20	30	...
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	9,764	22	1	5	10	6	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	35,046	725	7	10	45	137	320	206
dollars...	67,971,268	423,210	25,220	13,280	87,655	106,445	142,295	48,315
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	21,390	613	1	5	30	96	285	196
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	6,592	96	5	5	10	36	30	10
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,574	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	2,258	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,232	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	34,411	959	7	5	45	141	475	286
dollars...	8,488,137	306,295	8,150	1,700	33,730	94,620	117,535	50,560
Under $200.....farms reporting...	18,939	526	...	...	10	36	280	200
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	14,776	377	1	5	25	80	180	86
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	696	56	6	...	10	25	15	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	35,794	952	21	36	76	207	446	166
dollars...	66,805,045	931,225	203,282	88,970	132,349	236,329	175,075	95,220
Under $200.....farms reporting...	10,968	381	...	5	5	40	225	106
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	7,052	205	...	5	5	45	125	25
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	4,979	135	...	5	15	45	60	10
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	6,538	122	5	1	40	45	21	10
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,591	70	...	15	...	25	15	15
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,709	31	8	5	11	7	...	...
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	596	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	263	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	37,892	1,279	9	40	61	227	581	361
dollars...	13,412,934	289,067	20,743	39,930	32,824	70,385	97,565	27,620
Under $100.....farms reporting...	12,234	486	...	...	...	25	190	271
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	21,595	662	...	...	35	156	386	85
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,428	100	5	25	15	45	5	5
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,635	31	4	15	11	1	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	57,978	2,067	21	41	91	332	906	676
dollars...	29,436,226	849,004	71,640	68,685	94,596	177,673	306,775	129,635
Under $100.....farms reporting...	6,488	300	...	...	...	...	75	225
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	29,717	1,237	...	1	20	165	650	401
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	15,729	375	...	...	30	150	155	40
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	5,877	152	18	40	41	17	26	10
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	167	3	3	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 8.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold ..... total, dollars...	688,304,478	9,645,513	1,058,416	1,099,243	1,270,640	2,325,766	3,099,476	791,972
average per farm, dollars...	11,697	4,589	50,401	26,811	13,963	6,901	3,402	1,130
All crops sold ..... dollars...	173,893,113	8,039,918	947,498	932,883	1,086,781	1,833,764	2,571,655	667,337
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	75,651,388	7,792,706	947,498	907,905	996,606	1,797,073	2,535,507	608,117
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	12,087,292	181,742	...	6,730	90,175	26,897	16,775	41,165
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	24,121,904	51,311	...	18,248	...	2,604	12,517	17,942
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	62,032,529	14,159	...	...	...	7,190	6,856	113
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	514,411,365	1,605,595	110,918	166,360	183,859	492,002	527,821	124,635
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	123,067,457	364,151	1,309	33,125	80,734	125,255	97,913	25,815
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	273,242,863	436,126	76,676	63,750	29,500	126,080	114,405	25,715
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	118,101,045	805,318	32,933	69,485	73,625	240,667	315,503	73,105
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	49,042	1,022	13	21	30	176	396	386
number...	1,659,477	11,892	416	731	785	2,748	4,824	2,388
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	44,470	730	8	5	20	126	281	290
number...	864,928	3,904	258	215	225	864	1,502	840
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	42,060	573	6	5	15	106	216	225
number...	807,620	2,748	207	215	120	594	1,057	555
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	41,742	665	8	5	20	126	296	210
number...	501,775	3,715	64	105	175	955	1,711	705
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	36,206	677	8	21	20	121	271	236
number...	292,774	4,273	94	411	385	929	1,611	843
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	687	106	...	1	5	15	20	65
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	2,248	281	5	5	...	35	96	140
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	3,164	236	...	...	5	30	90	111
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	8,249	215	...	5	...	50	105	55
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	25,571	156	5	...	15	36	85	15
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	8,045	27	2	10	5	10	...	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	1,069	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,832	260	...	...	5	40	65	150
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	8,028	362	...	...	5	56	181	120
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	13,912	71	1	...	5	20	25	20
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	11,445	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	6,664	22	7	5	...	5	5	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	3,124	225	...	...	5	35	65	120
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	7,224	277	...	...	5	56	126	90
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	13,093	60	...	...	5	15	25	15
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	11,001	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	6,179	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	11,417	332	6	11	...	60	110	145
number...	38,554	1,670	258	27	...	180	685	520
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	24,364	657	1	15	25	85	290	241
number...	477,951	8,765	101	365	995	1,485	3,790	2,029
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	15,686	377	1	10	25	65	160	116
number...	290,279	5,476	57	285	605	1,095	2,440	994
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	19,592	526	1	15	20	55	250	185
number...	187,672	3,289	44	80	390	390	1,350	1,035
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting...	4,692	106	1	...	5	10	60	30
number...	156,758	1,946	61	...	125	235	870	655
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	3,160	65	...	...	5	5	35	20
number...	40,375	550	...	...	35	10	265	240
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	4,460	96	1	...	5	10	60	20
number...	116,383	1,396	61	...	90	225	605	415
Ewes..... farms reporting...	4,323	91	1	...	5	10	55	20
number...	100,030	1,330	60	...	85	215	570	400
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	3,317	56	1	...	5	10	30	10
number...	16,353	66	1	...	5	10	35	15
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	34,434	853	2	20	45	151	330	305
number...	18,589,139	132,242	407	7,115	23,435	37,790	42,710	20,785
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	46,875	630	8	15	20	146	300	141
number...	836,646	4,704	168	545	255	1,463	1,810	463
dollars...	96,480,652	579,543	29,013	58,765	44,100	197,270	213,240	37,155
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	15,868	337	1	10	20	66	145	95
number...	530,850	6,062	102	335	895	1,255	2,525	950
dollars...	16,987,200	193,984	3,264	10,720	28,640	40,160	80,800	30,400
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	3,546	66	1	...	5	5	45	10
number...	96,927	1,939	44	...	50	200	1,345	300
dollars...	1,260,051	25,207	572	...	650	2,600	17,485	3,900
Milk and cream sold [1]..... farms reporting...	37,045	256	6	5	10	65	120	50
pounds...	6,068,720,934	10,819,304	1,627,500	1,275,000	800,000	3,105,475	3,144,996	866,333
dollars...	273,242,863	436,126	76,676	63,750	29,500	126,080	114,405	25,715
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	24,457	352	1	10	30	91	155	65
dollars...	34,844,391	43,410	85	1,925	7,808	13,302	15,981	4,309
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	26,355	507	1	10	30	121	210	135
dozens...	219,874,819	849,798	3,400	70,000	200,600	309,663	217,505	48,630
dollars...	79,154,934	305,926	1,224	25,200	72,216	111,478	78,302	17,506

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 1 of 8.–Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	11,222	251	1	5	10	45	115	75
number of litters...	77,179	1,110	20	130	105	135	515	205
1 or 2 litters....farms reporting...	3,775	125	...	...	...	20	50	55
3 to 9 litters....farms reporting...	5,380	110	...	...	5	25	65	15
10 to 19 litters....farms reporting...	1,383	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
20 to 39 litters....farms reporting...	518	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters....farms reporting...	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30....farms reporting...	9,658	221	1	5	10	40	105	60
number of litters...	38,836	559	9	50	45	85	270	100
December 1 to June 1....farms reporting...	8,863	171	1	5	10	25	90	40
number of litters...	38,343	551	11	80	60	50	245	105
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	48,071	2,001	21	41	86	337	900	616
acres...	1,016,259	73,887	8,985	7,750	9,270	17,235	23,530	7,117
Under 11 acres....farms reporting...	14,693	400	...	...	...	...	50	350
11 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	20,180	681	...	...	5	35	435	206
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	10,018	565	...	...	...	140	365	60
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	2,198	166	...	...	15	106	45	...
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	494	65	...	...	20	45	...	...
100 or more acres....farms reporting...	488	124	21	41	46	11	5	...
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	43,389	1,996	21	41	86	337	900	611
acres...	790,026	72,767	8,985	7,425	9,245	16,820	23,205	7,087
bushels...	48,619,440	4,453,430	582,395	522,900	585,580	1,065,305	1,330,505	366,745
Sales....farms reporting...	15,858	1,911	21	41	86	327	900	536
bushels...	16,408,052	3,873,382	557,345	506,900	489,292	895,055	1,171,180	253,610
Wheat harvested....farms reporting...	33,359	1,680	16	40	81	287	780	476
acres...	439,660	31,111	1,986	2,825	3,295	7,007	11,465	4,533
bushels...	12,020,975	851,949	64,949	80,450	103,330	184,890	315,080	103,250
Sales....farms reporting...	26,843	1,585	16	40	81	282	755	411
bushels...	9,668,039	780,939	63,649	79,750	100,030	169,065	280,905	87,540
Oats harvested for grain....farms reporting...	37,604	1,404	15	31	46	236	635	441
acres...	541,426	23,952	1,156	1,030	1,030	5,660	10,505	4,571
bushels...	25,383,182	1,066,391	49,816	48,200	49,600	261,125	472,890	184,760
Sales....farms reporting...	6,269	973	10	16	41	191	450	265
bushels...	3,265,837	666,310	25,700	36,000	32,490	196,730	290,730	84,660
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	13,872	641	20	30	66	125	285	115
acres...	127,689	10,295	1,763	800	2,187	2,275	2,520	750
bushels...	3,908,487	342,010	92,080	29,525	80,350	52,145	66,225	21,685
Sales....farms reporting...	2,422	396	20	25	61	95	155	40
bushels...	874,145	283,305	88,030	24,275	78,000	43,490	41,090	8,420
Rye harvested....farms reporting...	2,147	89	2	...	5	17	35	30
acres...	13,197	948	53	...	200	335	245	115
bushels...	298,206	19,800	1,340	...	4,000	4,940	5,690	3,830
Sales....farms reporting...	695	49	2	...	5	12	20	10
bushels...	167,269	15,725	1,290	...	4,000	4,215	4,280	1,940
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	1,838,883	38,836	1,561	1,350	3,235	7,495	16,805	8,390
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	27,607	612	10	30	31	115	305	121
acres...	634,639	11,981	736	750	1,500	2,320	4,760	1,915
tons...	1,547,679	27,080	2,160	2,490	3,835	5,635	9,425	3,535
Sales....farms reporting...	3,066	300	4	10	16	70	155	45
tons...	151,739	11,760	1,295	700	2,625	2,180	4,290	670
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	38,879	1,235	8	11	50	201	540	425
acres...	951,810	24,597	742	375	1,735	4,835	11,435	5,475
tons...	1,693,267	36,032	1,377	425	2,835	7,245	16,010	8,140
Sales....farms reporting...	4,440	564	2	6	30	101	280	145
tons...	119,314	13,910	385	95	1,795	2,945	7,205	1,485
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	2,218	65	...	...	...	10	30	25
acres...	15,832	610	...	...	...	170	205	235
tons...	24,480	695	...	...	...	150	220	325
Sales....farms reporting...	36	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
tons...	288	200	...	...	...	...	...	200
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	3,082	66	1	...	...	5	25	35
acres...	60,538	825	10	...	...	35	225	555
tons...	88,904	1,000	35	...	...	70	205	690
Sales....farms reporting...	211	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
tons...	5,687	95	...	...	...	...	95	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	12,009	56	1	10	...	10	20	15
acres...	176,064	823	73	225	...	135	180	210
tons, green weight...	1,181,099	4,900	345	1,400	...	900	1,225	1,030

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 1 of 8.–Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,041	201	...	...	5	21	95	80
acres[2]..	35,026	195	...	...	5	72	95	23
bushels...	11,216,951	44,705	...	...	1,500	20,605	19,440	3,160
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,148	25	...	5	...	...	20	...
acres...	27,565	87	...	42	...	...	45	...
pounds...	41,162,795	112,250	...	63,750	...	...	48,500	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,800	212	...	5	30	41	90	46
Sales.....dollars...	12,087,292	181,742	...	6,730	90,175	26,897	16,775	41,165
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	6,384	161	...	6	...	20	65	70
acres...	83,192	617	...	147	...	113	100	257
Apples[3].....farms reporting...	5,729	156	...	6	...	20	65	65
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,848,436	10,990	...	6,080	...	880	1,915	2,115
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	495,640	1,585	...	1,000	...	75	60	450
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,352,796	9,405	...	5,080	...	805	1,855	1,665
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	10,527,340	14,010	...	12,500	...	375	550	585

[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 8.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	58,843	566	84	106	176	85	85	30
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	14.8	18.7	31.1	15.0	15.0	5.3
Land in farms.....acres...	8,979,501	117,107	43,897	21,920	28,250	12,105	6,750	4,185
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	37.5	18.7	24.1	10.3	5.8	3.6
Average size of farm.....acres...	152.6	206.9	522.6	206.8	160.5	142.4	79.4	139.5
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	28,131	34,026	79,149	46,101	26,711	19,063	11,536	15,875
Average per acre.....dollars...	187.38	167.38	155.95	223.80	163.53	132.78	157.44	83.33
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	55,738	566	84	106	176	85	85	30
acres...	4,208,667	62,688	24,696	13,842	15,175	5,140	3,390	445
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	2,703	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	2,598	35	...	...	...	...	20	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	3,529	30	...	...	5	10	15	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,819	65	...	5	10	20	25	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	23,684	220	...	35	110	50	25	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	10,520	120	15	50	50	5	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,763	74	57	16	1	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	101	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	21	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	26,148	164	18	46	50	10	30	10
acres...	641,447	1,420	425	275	340	65	245	70
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	18,350	316	54	46	91	45	70	10
acres...	451,669	11,587	4,954	1,669	3,009	630	875	450
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	5,636	214	37	36	71	30	40	...
acres...	125,240	6,088	2,502	1,234	1,652	365	335	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	14,569	167	25	36	31	20	45	10
acres...	326,429	5,499	2,452	435	1,357	265	540	450
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	16,659	66	11	...	30	15	10	...
acres...	487,941	4,200	395	...	600	2,655	550	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	34,865	446	75	90	131	65	65	20
acres...	1,508,074	22,359	7,619	2,915	6,315	1,565	970	2,975
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	32,483	222	25	36	81	40	30	10
acres...	1,171,507	6,994	1,554	2,039	1,571	1,490	285	55
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	12,010	44	14	5	20	...	5	...
acres...	245,469	1,035	370	75	540	...	50	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	775	45	15	5	15	5	5	...
acres...	16,845	1,920	1,015	250	530	75	50	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	5,840	150	45	35	60	5	5	...
acres...	129,351	7,488	3,803	1,555	1,905	200	25	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	9,344	140	34	40	31	20	15	...
acres...	402,541	11,315	5,285	3,500	1,445	745	340	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	12,751	184	43	35	76	20	10	...
acres...	714,356	13,750	5,455	3,480	3,725	935	155	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	2,477	28	17	...	6	...	5	...
acres...	76,336	420	265	...	105	...	50	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	58,211	566	84	106	176	85	85	30
Under 25 years.....number...	1,012	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	8,220	76	16	20	25	10	5	...
35 to 44 years.....number...	13,903	142	10	16	61	25	20	10
45 to 54 years.....number...	15,257	144	14	30	40	30	30	...
55 to 64 years.....number...	13,186	144	39	20	35	15	15	20
65 or more years.....number...	6,633	50	5	20	10	5	10	...
Average age.....years...	48.6	48.4	50.1	50.4	46.0	46.3	49.6	53.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	21,322	179	13	15	66	40	35	10
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	10,166	108	12	15	46	15	10	10
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	3,428	16	1	...	10	5	...	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	7,728	55	...	...	10	20	25	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,233	55	...	...	25	15	10	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	8,811	86	11	5	40	20	5	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	7,345	45	...	...	10	15	20	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	37,521	387	71	91	110	45	50	20
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,961	57	12	10	15	5	15	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	10,097	100	20	30	30	5	15	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,161	15	...	...	...	5	10	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,717	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	5,858	45	...	...	5	...	25	15
50 to 69 acres.....number...	4,777	35	...	...	...	15	15	5
70 to 99 acres.....number...	8,514	110	...	5	35	40	25	5
100 to 139 acres.....number...	12,198	135	5	25	75	15	15	...
140 to 179 acres.....number...	8,215	35	...	15	15	5	...	...
180 to 219 acres.....number...	5,404	60	5	15	35	...	5	...
220 to 259 acres.....number...	3,582	45	5	35	5	...	...	...
260 to 499 acres.....number...	6,234	58	38	10	5	5	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,153	32	22	...	...	5	...	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	156	10	9	1	...	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	35	1	...	...	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 2 of 8.–Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	36,669	275	28	31	86	60	45	25
Part owners ..... number...	14,759	211	41	55	70	15	25	5
All tenants ..... number...	7,001	75	10	20	20	10	15	...
Cash tenants ..... number...	2,334	25	10	5	5	...	5	...
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	2,168	25	...	15	5	...	5	...
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	676	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	1,362	20	...	...	10	5	5	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	36,634	275	28	31	86	60	45	25
Part owners ..... number...	14,744	211	41	55	70	15	25	5
All tenants ..... number...	6,996	75	10	20	20	10	15	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners ..... number...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants ..... number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	21,713	371	69	86	141	40	30	5
number...	21,993	388	79	91	143	40	30	5
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	18,744	164	44	30	35	30	15	10
number...	19,102	166	46	30	35	30	15	10
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	32,766	222	41	45	71	30	30	5
number...	33,060	227	46	45	71	30	30	5
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	13,564	42	22	5	15	...	...	...
number...	14,329	42	22	5	15	...	...	...
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	40,113	481	84	101	156	55	60	25
number...	52,138	987	338	228	216	80	75	50
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	53,793	551	84	106	166	85	80	30
number...	121,862	1,669	444	366	439	200	160	60
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	52,506	551	84	106	166	85	80	30
number...	107,648	1,574	429	346	419	185	145	50
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	17,519	60	...	...	10	10	25	15
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	21,626	211	1	25	80	50	45	10
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	9,330	152	12	40	60	25	10	5
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	2,740	83	38	30	15	...	...	...
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,291	45	33	11	1	...	...	...
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	52,103	551	84	106	166	85	80	30
number...	103,000	1,350	350	298	367	160	125	50
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	4,278	190	53	41	51	25	20	...
number...	4,648	224	79	48	52	25	20	...
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	13,249	83	13	15	20	15	15	5
number...	14,214	95	15	20	20	15	15	10
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	51,813	540	83	106	166	80	80	25
number...	69,364	746	153	157	221	95	95	25
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	55,376	556	84	106	166	85	85	30
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	49,740	515	83	101	161	85	70	15
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	43,258	461	74	86	141	70	70	20
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	33,506	90	10	30	35	...	10	5
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	33,753	80	10	25	35	...	10	...
Bulk-type milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	6,450	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	3,265	17	12	...	5	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	31,075	377	75	86	126	40	45	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	35,055	336	74	81	96	50	20	15
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	11,085	72	2	...	35	10	20	5
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	12,057	155	5	25	45	25	45	10
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	7,834	125	...	20	45	15	35	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	4,223	30	5	5	...	10	10	...
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	2,877	15	5	...	...	5	5	...
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	1,276	15	...	5	...	5	5	...
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	16,248	246	75	91	70	10	...	...
persons...	34,136	782	295	287	185	15	...	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	12,269	165	54	81	25	5	...	...
persons...	22,944	318	146	137	30	5	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	8,117	84	14	45	20	5	...	...
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	2,554	48	22	21	5	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	993	28	13	15	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	424	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	181	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	53,445	530	78	96	166	85	75	30
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	2,670	11	1	...	10	...	...	...
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	2,728	25	5	10	...	...	10	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 2 of 8.–Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	50,473	551	84	101	176	85	85	20
acres on which used...	2,636,912	49,744	21,282	10,802	11,485	3,625	2,325	225
tons...	522,896	21,364	9,933	4,486	4,967	1,185	644	149
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	50,366	546	84	96	176	85	85	20
tons...	517,952	21,149	9,933	4,281	4,957	1,185	644	149
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	689	20	...	15	5	...	...	...
tons...	4,944	215	...	205	10	...	...	...
Crops on which used–								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	18,596	86	21	25	25	...	15	...
acres...	493,569	3,065	1,545	875	515	...	130	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,516	86	21	25	25	...	15	...
tons...	97,432	475	209	121	121	...	24	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	123	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	455	25	...	25	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,137	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	103,093	35	10	...	25	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,087	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
tons...	19,535	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	43,676	388	38	75	125	75	65	10
acres...	926,752	7,480	2,700	1,025	2,160	1,015	530	50
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,514	388	38	75	125	75	65	10
tons...	178,772	2,263	871	413	590	244	128	17
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	429	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	2,056	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	29,664	397	61	70	136	60	60	10
acres...	409,627	9,256	3,131	2,365	2,425	820	470	45
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	29,537	392	61	65	136	60	60	10
tons...	68,990	1,795	561	451	482	190	98	13
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
tons...	571	35	...	25	10	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	3,460	531	84	96	171	85	75	20
acres...	33,554	18,840	8,983	4,392	3,870	930	555	110
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,443	526	84	91	171	85	75	20
tons...	22,738	13,699	6,987	2,653	3,097	609	240	113
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	17	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	402	150	...	150	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	34,865	391	59	71	126	60	65	10
acres...	670,317	11,068	4,913	2,145	2,490	860	640	20
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,724	391	59	71	126	60	65	10
tons...	130,485	2,910	1,303	643	662	142	154	6
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	1,343	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	24,103	158	41	41	41	20	15	...
acres limed...	482,119	9,418	5,423	2,325	970	530	170	...
tons...	767,530	10,190	4,750	2,965	1,285	660	530	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	58,823	566	84	106	176	85	85	30
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	53,600	373	33	85	125	60	55	15
dollars...	176,013,805	863,959	172,114	402,860	216,585	37,540	28,295	6,565
Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,719	25	...	...	5	10	5	5
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	14,227	148	8	10	50	35	40	5
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	11,333	75	5	10	35	10	10	5
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	16,557	70	10	25	30	5	...	...
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	9,764	55	10	40	5	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	35,046	290	30	85	90	45	30	10
dollars...	67,971,268	368,324	169,364	96,835	87,345	10,390	3,925	465
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	21,390	201	6	45	65	45	30	10
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	6,592	45	5	25	15	...	...	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,574	32	12	15	5	...	...	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	2,258	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,232	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	34,411	319	44	65	115	45	45	5
dollars...	8,488,137	152,040	55,475	30,115	52,145	7,275	6,655	375
Under $200.....farms reporting...	18,939	176	21	35	65	30	20	5
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	14,776	104	9	20	35	15	25	...
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	696	39	14	10	15	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	35,794	476	84	106	171	50	55	10
dollars...	66,805,045	1,836,210	1,042,156	469,189	286,815	26,305	10,695	1,050
Under $200.....farms reporting...	10,968	55	...	...	5	5	35	10
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	7,052	40	...	...	10	15	15	...
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	4,979	75	...	...	45	25	5	...
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	6,538	90	...	10	75	5	...	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,591	95	10	60	25	...	...	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,709	87	40	36	11	...	...	...
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	596	21	21	...	...	...	...	...
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	263	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	98	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	37,892	437	62	85	140	75	55	20
dollars...	13,412,934	642,682	333,317	135,215	133,660	23,225	11,565	5,700
Under $100.....farms reporting...	12,234	35	...	...	15	5	15	...
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	21,595	135	...	20	20	45	35	15
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,428	115	5	10	65	25	5	5
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,635	152	57	55	40	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	57,978	561	84	106	171	85	85	30
dollars...	29,436,226	550,747	217,747	137,830	126,185	36,960	25,130	6,895
Under $100.....farms reporting...	6,488	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	29,717	190	...	...	50	50	65	25
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	15,729	170	5	25	85	35	15	5
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	5,877	189	72	81	36	...	...	...
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	167	7	7	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 2 of 8.–Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold ..... total, dollars...	688,304,478	12,560,032	6,025,578	2,976,610	2,622,945	609,616	290,687	34,596
average per farm, dollars...	11,697	22,191	71,733	28,081	14,903	7,172	3,420	1,153
All crops sold ..... dollars...	173,893,113	10,834,863	5,445,037	2,423,428	2,167,201	516,657	248,110	34,430
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.... dollars...	75,651,388	10,197,125	5,033,734	2,288,915	2,104,237	497,887	241,945	30,407
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	12,087,292	503,981	343,481	116,100	29,975	5,750	5,715	2,960
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	24,121,904	49,013	21,736	16,913	8,531	1,270	...	563
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	62,032,529	84,744	46,086	1,500	24,458	11,750	450	500
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	514,411,365	1,725,169	580,541	553,182	455,744	92,959	42,577	166
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	123,067,457	651,993	143,003	288,402	176,834	30,694	12,894	166
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	273,242,863	528,275	128,020	211,970	142,035	39,750	6,500	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	118,101,045	544,901	309,518	52,810	136,875	22,515	23,183	...
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	49,042	303	26	46	96	65	50	20
number...	1,659,477	5,039	1,771	917	1,321	565	395	70
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	44,470	222	15	46	76	45	25	15
number...	864,928	2,092	399	676	672	210	105	30
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	42,060	199	12	36	76	35	25	15
number...	807,620	1,886	368	626	567	190	105	30
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	41,742	200	14	36	55	35	45	15
number...	501,775	1,141	305	196	255	205	150	30
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	36,206	237	21	30	76	55	45	10
number...	292,774	1,806	1,067	45	394	150	140	10
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	687	30	...	5	10	10	...	5
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	2,248	81	...	11	20	25	15	10
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	3,164	72	1	5	16	15	30	5
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	8,249	45	...	5	30	10	...	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	25,571	57	12	15	20	5	5	...
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	8,045	13	8	5	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	1,069	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,832	56	...	11	25	15	...	5
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	8,028	84	3	15	11	25	20	10
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	13,912	36	1	5	25	...	5	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	11,445	25	...	5	15	5	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	6,664	20	10	10	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,310	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	3,124	56	...	11	30	10	...	5
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	7,224	67	1	5	11	20	20	10
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	13,093	35	...	5	25	...	5	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	11,001	20	...	5	10	5	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	6,179	20	10	10	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,228	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	11,417	47	2	10	20	5	5	5
number...	38,554	95	10	40	30	5	5	5
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	24,364	234	18	46	70	40	45	15
number...	477,951	4,587	876	731	1,560	680	715	25
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	15,686	142	12	30	40	30	25	5
number...	290,279	2,827	442	490	980	520	385	10
Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting...	19,592	189	13	36	60	30	40	10
number...	187,672	1,760	434	241	580	160	330	15
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting...	4,692	15	...	...	10	...	5	...
number...	156,758	660	...	...	640	...	20	...
Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting...	3,160	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
number...	40,375	195	...	...	195	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting...	4,460	15	...	...	10	...	5	...
number...	116,383	465	...	...	445	...	20	...
Ewes..... farms reporting...	4,323	15	...	...	10	...	5	...
number...	100,030	435	...	...	420	...	15	...
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	3,317	15	...	...	10	...	5	...
number...	16,353	30	...	...	25	...	5	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	34,434	288	13	70	100	55	35	15
number...	18,589,139	135,200	9,750	62,450	46,725	10,625	5,000	650
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	46,875	171	26	40	55	20	30	...
number...	836,646	2,888	1,448	550	710	90	90	...
dollars...	96,480,652	427,368	276,558	42,250	85,165	12,275	11,120	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	15,868	152	12	25	65	20	30	...
number...	530,850	3,470	1,030	330	1,415	320	375	...
dollars...	16,987,200	111,040	32,960	10,560	45,280	10,240	12,000	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	3,546	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
number...	96,927	350	...	...	350	...	...	...
dollars...	1,260,051	4,550	...	...	4,550	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold [1]..... farms reporting...	37,045	92	12	30	35	10	5	...
pounds...	6,068,720,934	11,916,649	3,071,444	4,534,875	3,069,780	1,085,750	154,800	...
dollars...	273,242,863	528,275	128,020	211,970	142,035	39,750	6,500	...
Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting...	24,457	228	13	70	85	35	20	5
dollars...	34,844,391	142,783	96,185	25,499	16,016	3,273	1,752	58
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	26,355	233	13	70	85	35	25	5
dozens...	219,874,819	1,364,885	129,910	723,340	405,050	75,335	30,950	300
dollars...	79,154,934	491,360	46,768	260,403	145,818	27,121	11,142	108

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 2 of 8.–Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	11,222	92	12	20	40	10	10	...
number of litters...	77,179	729	264	120	225	45	75	...
1 or 2 litters....farms reporting...	3,775	40	5	...	30	5	...	...
3 to 9 litters....farms reporting...	5,380	35	...	20	5	5	5	...
10 to 19 litters....farms reporting...	1,383	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
20 to 39 litters....farms reporting...	518	11	6	...	5	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters....farms reporting...	104	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30....farms reporting...	9,658	62	12	15	25	5	5	...
number of litters...	38,836	354	119	65	120	20	30	...
December 1 to June 1....farms reporting...	8,863	77	12	15	30	10	10	...
number of litters...	38,343	375	145	55	105	25	45	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	48,071	412	42	80	140	75	65	10
acres...	1,016,259	8,456	3,301	1,090	2,385	1,015	615	50
Under 11 acres....farms reporting...	14,693	165	...	25	60	30	40	10
11 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	20,180	166	11	45	45	40	25	...
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	10,018	46	6	10	25	5	...	...
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	2,198	27	17	...	10	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	494	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres....farms reporting...	488	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	43,389	406	36	80	140	75	65	10
acres...	790,026	7,625	2,645	995	2,325	1,015	595	50
bushels...	48,619,440	470,830	175,870	62,015	150,810	53,900	25,860	2,375
Sales....farms reporting...	15,858	286	31	55	100	60	35	5
bushels...	16,408,052	305,510	137,370	31,315	87,600	35,950	12,525	750
Wheat harvested....farms reporting...	33,359	445	69	90	151	60	65	10
acres...	439,660	10,095	3,536	2,550	2,579	820	560	50
bushels...	12,020,975	275,734	110,670	64,505	62,914	23,175	13,230	1,240
Sales....farms reporting...	26,843	425	69	85	151	55	55	10
bushels...	9,668,039	244,238	105,374	56,640	51,049	19,035	11,265	875
Oats harvested for grain....farms reporting...	37,604	406	54	86	126	65	70	5
acres...	541,426	9,419	3,284	2,415	2,200	890	610	20
bushels...	25,383,182	458,406	165,301	120,380	106,275	39,350	26,275	825
Sales....farms reporting...	6,269	259	32	56	76	50	40	5
bushels...	3,265,837	274,966	131,256	62,850	53,150	17,335	10,125	250
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	13,872	136	31	30	50	5	20	...
acres...	127,689	2,080	745	735	490	15	95	...
bushels...	3,908,487	71,335	26,455	27,475	12,630	875	3,900	...
Sales....farms reporting...	2,422	84	19	25	40	...	...	...
bushels...	874,145	49,345	15,595	24,605	9,145	...	...	...
Rye harvested....farms reporting...	2,147	73	23	10	25	15	...	...
acres...	13,197	682	172	230	200	80	...	...
bushels...	298,206	16,365	5,530	2,000	7,035	1,800	...	...
Sales....farms reporting...	695	43	13	10	10	10	...	...
bushels...	167,269	12,950	4,760	1,540	5,550	1,100	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	1,838,883	9,407	3,007	1,285	2,865	1,285	815	150
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	27,607	152	22	30	50	20	25	5
acres...	634,639	3,439	1,349	445	1,060	295	280	10
tons...	1,547,679	7,895	3,970	1,060	2,080	275	500	10
Sales....farms reporting...	3,066	40	15	5	10	10	...	...
tons...	151,739	4,900	3,505	250	955	190	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	38,879	263	37	40	91	50	30	15
acres...	951,810	5,773	1,608	780	1,720	990	535	140
tons...	1,693,267	8,164	2,294	1,545	2,285	1,370	460	210
Sales....farms reporting...	4,440	78	12	10	41	5	10	...
tons...	119,314	1,879	634	200	910	40	95	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	2,218	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	15,832	25	25	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	24,480	35	35	...	...	...	...	...
Sales....farms reporting...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	288	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	3,082	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
acres...	60,538	50	...	25	25	...	...	...
tons...	88,904	75	...	50	25	...	...	...
Sales....farms reporting...	211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	5,687	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	12,009	20	5	5	10	...	...	...
acres...	176,064	120	25	35	60	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	1,181,099	1,040	250	350	440	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 2 of 8.–Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,041	566	84	106	176	85	85	30
acres[2]...	35,026	19,500	9,055	4,662	4,113	936	616	118
bushels...	11,216,951	6,673,328	3,319,848	1,534,695	1,349,905	300,000	148,130	20,750
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,148	11	1	5	5	...	...	...
acres...	27,565	59	25	30	4	...	...	...
pounds...	41,162,795	86,500	40,000	37,500	9,000	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,800	133	23	30	35	15	20	10
Sales.....dollars...	12,087,292	503,981	343,481	116,100	29,975	5,750	5,715	2,960
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	6,384	47	7	15	15	5	...	5
acres...	83,192	121	27	36	50	3	...	5
Apples[3].....farms reporting...	5,729	45	5	15	15	5	...	5
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,848,436	2,355	195	1,125	810	100	...	125
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	495,640	335	135	...	200	...	...	...
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,352,796	2,020	60	1,125	610	100	...	125
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	10,527,340	15,165	540	10,750	2,500	1,000	...	375

[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 8.–Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms ..... number	58,843	608	42	76	80	130	160	120
Percent distribution ..... percent	xxx	100.0	6.9	12.5	13.2	21.4	26.3	19.7
Land in farms ..... acres	8,979,501	94,221	22,528	23,848	12,075	17,275	11,765	6,730
Percent distribution ..... percent	xxx	100.0	23.9	25.3	12.8	18.3	12.5	7.1
Average size of farm ..... acres	152.6	155.0	536.4	313.8	150.9	132.9	73.5	56.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars	28,131	58,317	190,056	153,349	44,786	39,980	22,494	15,694
Average per acre ..... dollars	187.38	409.01	548.81	460.12	273.92	374.87	298.49	455.65
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting	55,738	608	42	76	80	130	160	120
acres	4,208,667	47,738	16,730	10,263	6,180	6,655	5,395	2,515
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting	2,703	60	...	...	...	...	15	45
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting	2,598	90	...	...	...	10	45	35
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting	3,529	70	5	...	...	20	35	10
30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting	10,819	135	...	15	25	40	40	15
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting	23,684	135	10	15	35	45	15	15
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting	10,520	76	6	25	20	15	10	...
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting	1,763	33	12	21	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting	101	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting	21	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting	26,148	115	...	5	10	40	35	25
acres	641,447	1,240	...	5	100	435	580	120
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting	18,350	296	15	46	35	70	75	55
acres	451,669	13,437	1,259	4,513	1,380	4,585	825	875
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting	5,636	165	9	31	15	50	45	15
acres	125,240	8,204	956	3,303	285	2,950	545	165
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting	14,569	213	13	35	30	45	45	45
acres	326,429	5,233	303	1,210	1,095	1,635	280	710
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting	16,659	70	5	10	5	20	15	15
acres	487,941	1,865	50	495	400	370	395	155
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting	34,865	296	30	46	30	80	75	35
acres	1,508,074	18,420	2,327	6,323	2,175	2,645	2,360	2,590
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ..... farms reporting	32,483	156	16	25	15	40	35	25
acres	1,171,507	4,757	747	1,375	920	520	1,035	160
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting	12,010	66	16	20	5	15	10	...
acres	245,469	1,344	429	615	10	130	160	...
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting	775	88	18	20	20	20	10	...
acres	16,845	4,526	2,676	905	690	185	70	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops ..... farms reporting	5,840	256	25	61	40	60	55	15
acres	129,351	15,895	7,240	4,200	2,060	1,185	875	335
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ..... farms reporting	9,344	132	7	25	20	50	20	10
acres	402,541	4,635	1,200	880	535	1,780	160	80
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ..... farms reporting	12,751	174	24	25	10	55	40	20
acres	714,356	9,728	5,058	1,195	365	2,270	730	110
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ..... farms reporting	2,477	51	6	10	...	15	...	20
acres	76,336	1,500	340	450	...	105	...	605
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age ..... number	58,211	582	41	71	80	130	145	115
Under 25 years ..... number	1,012	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
25 to 34 years ..... number	8,220	66	1	10	20	25	5	5
35 to 44 years ..... number	13,903	144	9	5	20	45	35	30
45 to 54 years ..... number	15,257	171	10	26	35	25	60	15
55 to 64 years ..... number	13,186	146	16	10	5	15	40	60
65 or more years ..... number	6,633	50	5	20	...	20	5	...
Average age ..... years	48.6	48.8	52.6	51.6	42.4	47.4	49.3	50.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators–								
Working off their farms, total ..... operators reporting	21,322	275	...	45	40	65	100	25
1 to 99 days ..... operators reporting	10,166	150	...	30	20	30	45	25
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting	3,428	45	...	5	5	20	15	...
200 or more days ..... operators reporting	7,728	80	...	10	15	15	40	...
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting	5,233	65	...	5	20	15	20	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ..... operators reporting	8,811	115	...	25	20	20	45	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting	7,345	75	...	5	15	15	40	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ..... operators reporting	37,521	333	42	31	40	65	60	95
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting	5,961	50	...	...	15	10	15	10
With income from sources other than farm operated ..... operators reporting	10,097	113	23	...	10	25	35	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting	2,161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres ..... number	2,717	25	...	...	...	...	10	15
10 to 49 acres ..... number	5,858	190	5	10	10	15	85	65
50 to 69 acres ..... number	4,777	70	...	...	10	30	10	20
70 to 99 acres ..... number	8,514	45	...	...	15	15	15	...
100 to 139 acres ..... number	12,198	85	5	15	5	35	10	15
140 to 179 acres ..... number	8,215	65	...	15	15	15	20	...
180 to 219 acres ..... number	5,404	30	10	5	...	10	5	...
220 to 259 acres ..... number	3,582	16	1	...	15	...	...	...
260 to 499 acres ..... number	6,234	42	2	20	10	5	5	...
500 to 999 acres ..... number	1,153	35	15	10	...	5	...	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... number	156	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres ..... number	35	2	2	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 3 of 8.–Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	36,669	325	10	25	30	70	90	100
Part owners ..... number...	14,759	198	23	45	30	50	45	5
All tenants ..... number...	7,001	81	6	5	20	10	25	15
Cash tenants ..... number...	2,334	56	6	5	20	5	10	10
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	2,168	15	...	...	...	...	10	5
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	676	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	1,362	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	36,634	320	10	25	30	70	90	95
Part owners ..... number...	14,744	198	23	45	30	50	45	5
All tenants ..... number...	6,996	81	6	5	20	10	25	15
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	35	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Part owners ..... number...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants ..... number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	21,713	118	13	25	20	25	25	10
number...	21,993	121	16	25	20	25	25	10
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	18,744	77	12	15	10	10	25	5
number...	19,102	84	14	20	10	10	25	5
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	32,766	106	11	20	25	20	20	10
number...	33,060	106	11	20	25	20	20	10
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	13,564	20	15	...	...	...	...	5
number...	14,329	20	15	...	...	...	...	5
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	40,113	553	42	71	80	120	150	90
number...	52,138	1,193	239	239	160	240	215	100
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	53,793	583	42	76	80	125	160	100
number...	121,862	1,984	307	407	345	385	360	180
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	52,506	548	42	76	80	125	140	85
number...	107,648	1,702	285	357	290	340	295	135
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	17,519	115	...	...	5	15	40	55
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	21,626	165	5	20	15	45	60	20
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	9,330	115	15	5	25	40	25	5
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	2,740	71	1	25	15	15	10	5
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,291	82	21	26	20	10	5	...
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	52,103	548	42	76	80	125	140	85
number...	103,000	1,573	266	327	265	325	270	120
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	4,278	113	18	20	20	15	25	15
number...	4,648	129	19	30	25	15	25	15
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	13,249	226	21	35	35	40	55	40
number...	14,214	282	22	50	55	45	65	45
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	51,813	516	40	76	75	125	125	75
number...	69,364	810	128	137	115	195	150	85
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	55,376	588	42	76	80	130	160	100
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	49,740	528	42	76	65	125	130	90
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	43,258	357	37	60	40	100	80	40
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	33,506	40	5	15	...	15	...	5
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	33,753	40	5	15	...	10	...	10
Bulk-type milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	6,450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	3,265	15	...	5	...	5	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	31,075	155	30	30	15	45	20	15
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	35,055	472	41	61	50	100	115	105
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	11,085	51	1	10	5	10	20	5
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	12,057	85	...	5	25	20	25	10
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	7,834	60	...	5	10	20	20	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	4,223	25	...	...	15	...	5	5
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	2,877	20	...	...	15	...	5	...
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	1,276	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	16,248	213	37	56	45	40	20	15
persons...	34,136	1,208	471	192	145	340	35	25
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	12,269	173	37	41	40	30	15	10
persons...	22,944	618	336	132	90	35	15	10
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	8,117	80	...	10	20	25	15	10
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	2,554	26	5	6	10	5	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	993	31	11	15	5	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	424	32	17	10	5	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	181	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	53,445	549	33	61	65	125	160	105
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	2,670	33	3	10	10	...	...	10
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	2,728	26	6	5	5	5	...	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 3 of 8.–Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	50,473	528	42	76	80	115	140	75
acres on which used...	2,636,912	39,481	15,915	9,746	4,415	5,160	2,950	1,295
tons...	522,896	15,449	6,038	4,440	1,712	1,857	1,173	229
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	50,366	528	42	76	80	115	140	75
tons...	517,952	14,683	5,306	4,420	1,712	1,846	1,170	229
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	689	26	11	5	...	5	5	...
tons...	4,944	766	732	20	...	11	3	...
Crops on which used–								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	18,596	65	5	25	...	25	5	5
acres...	493,569	1,070	20	425	...	580	30	15
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,516	65	5	25	...	25	5	5
tons...	97,432	252	5	86	...	146	13	2
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	123	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	455	20	...	20	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,137	30	10	10	5	5	...	...
acres...	103,093	495	200	260	10	25	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,087	30	10	10	5	5	...	...
tons...	19,535	96	50	40	3	3	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	43,676	182	17	20	20	30	60	35
acres...	926,752	2,835	740	590	170	360	725	250
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,514	182	17	20	20	30	60	35
tons...	178,772	804	122	200	67	151	214	50
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	429	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	2,056	60	60	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	29,664	169	19	30	20	45	30	25
acres...	409,627	3,336	1,026	1,005	360	540	315	90
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	29,537	169	19	30	20	45	30	25
tons...	68,990	500	102	192	54	82	53	17
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	571	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	3,460	81	11	5	25	15	10	15
acres...	33,554	905	420	200	170	65	25	25
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,443	81	11	5	25	15	10	15
tons...	22,738	576	198	150	135	57	22	14
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	402	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	34,865	503	37	71	80	115	125	75
acres...	670,317	30,840	13,509	7,266	3,705	3,590	1,855	915
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,724	503	37	71	80	115	125	75
tons...	130,485	12,455	4,829	3,752	1,453	1,407	868	146
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	260	21	11	...	...	5	5	...
tons...	1,343	686	672	...	...	11	3	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	24,103	256	20	56	40	65	35	40
acres limed...	482,119	13,974	7,053	3,321	1,325	1,390	415	470
tons...	767,530	11,434	3,629	3,360	1,555	1,955	305	630
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	58,823	608	42	76	80	130	160	120
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	53,600	257	22	20	25	65	75	50
dollars...	176,013,805	331,788	75,168	55,820	83,890	52,285	44,500	20,125
Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,719	65	...	5	5	30	15	10
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	14,227	106	1	5	5	20	45	30
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	11,333	35	5	5	...	5	10	10
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	16,557	41	16	...	10	10	5	...
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	9,764	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	35,046	187	12	25	20	50	50	30
dollars...	67,971,268	229,440	156,650	28,870	10,210	15,555	13,505	4,650
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	21,390	155	...	10	15	50	50	30
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	6,592	16	1	10	5	...	...	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,574	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	2,258	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,232	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	34,411	258	13	35	50	70	55	35
dollars...	8,488,137	99,960	24,650	22,035	11,100	26,420	12,220	3,535
Under $200.....farms reporting...	18,939	141	1	10	25	30	40	35
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	14,776	100	5	20	25	35	15	...
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	696	17	7	5	...	5	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	35,794	463	42	76	70	120	110	45
dollars...	66,805,045	2,518,885	1,318,345	556,350	288,295	259,585	82,035	14,275
Under $200.....farms reporting...	10,968	40	...	...	...	5	20	15
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	7,052	45	...	...	...	10	20	15
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	4,979	70	...	...	...	25	30	15
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	6,538	105	...	...	15	50	40	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,591	85	...	30	30	25	...	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,709	45	...	15	25	5	...	...
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	596	56	25	31	...	...	...	...
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	263	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	98	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	37,892	508	37	66	75	115	120	95
dollars...	13,412,934	592,711	163,281	123,675	149,015	115,595	30,905	10,240
Under $100.....farms reporting...	12,234	90	...	...	...	10	20	60
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	21,595	210	5	...	30	55	85	35
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,328	90	5	20	25	30	10	...
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,535	118	27	46	20	20	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	57,978	593	42	71	80	130	160	110
dollars...	29,436,226	497,753	165,148	87,275	89,015	89,815	49,775	16,725
Under $100.....farms reporting...	6,488	100	...	...	...	10	25	65
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	29,717	200	...	5	10	40	105	40
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	15,729	160	5	20	45	60	25	5
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	5,877	129	33	46	25	20	5	...
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	167	4	4	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 8.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	688,304,478	8,858,301	3,689,718	2,174,301	1,266,890	962,393	584,451	180,548
average per farm, dollars...	11,697	14,570	87,850	28,609	15,836	7,403	3,653	1,505
All crops sold.....dollars...	173,893,113	8,213,462	3,425,656	1,989,784	1,184,954	894,952	546,648	171,468
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	75,651,388	778,962	235,403	199,077	140,317	130,371	57,696	16,098
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	12,087,292	6,737,394	2,923,185	1,615,319	892,335	715,120	446,260	145,175
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	24,121,904	291,881	148,748	47,838	37,177	34,336	16,337	7,445
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	62,032,529	405,225	118,320	127,550	115,125	15,125	26,355	2,750
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	514,411,365	644,839	264,062	184,517	81,936	67,441	37,803	9,080
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	123,067,457	164,927	100	44,027	62,295	31,212	24,558	2,735
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	273,242,863	132,055	50,000	59,930	1,500	19,000	...	1,625
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	118,101,045	347,857	213,962	80,560	18,141	17,229	13,245	4,720
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	49,042	207	17	15	25	50	55	45
number...	1,659,477	3,261	1,876	375	110	445	215	240
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	44,470	152	17	10	15	30	40	40
number...	864,928	638	198	160	35	110	50	85
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	42,060	140	15	10	15	25	35	40
number...	807,620	565	140	160	35	100	45	85
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	41,742	122	7	10	15	20	30	40
number...	501,775	589	79	205	55	110	60	80
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	36,206	132	17	5	10	35	30	35
number...	292,774	2,034	1,599	10	20	225	105	75
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	687	25	...	...	...	10	15	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	2,248	60	...	...	15	5	20	20
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,164	65	...	...	10	20	20	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	8,249	21	1	5	...	5	...	10
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	25,571	25	5	10	...	10	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	8,045	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,069	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,832	70	...	...	5	10	30	25
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	8,028	61	11	...	10	15	10	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,912	15	...	10	...	5	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	11,445	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	6,664	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,310	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,124	65	...	...	5	10	25	25
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,224	55	10	...	10	10	10	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,093	15	...	10	...	5	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	11,001	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	6,179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	11,417	90	...	5	10	5	30	40
number...	38,554	155	...	5	15	5	50	80
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	24,364	117	17	5	10	10	45	30
number...	477,951	2,768	1,678	50	260	20	580	180
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	15,686	66	16	5	5	5	25	10
number...	290,279	1,300	610	50	215	10	385	30
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	19,592	82	17	...	10	5	30	20
number...	187,672	1,468	1,068	...	45	10	195	150
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	4,692	21	1	...	5	10	5	...
number...	156,758	920	55	...	230	630	5	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	3,160	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
number...	40,375	290	...	...	75	215	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	4,460	21	1	...	5	10	5	...
number...	116,383	630	55	...	155	415	5	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	4,323	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
number...	100,030	555	...	...	150	405	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	3,317	16	1	...	5	5	5	...
number...	16,353	75	55	...	5	10	5	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	34,434	175	...	10	25	30	60	50
number...	18,589,139	50,295	...	8,750	27,250	2,625	8,340	3,330
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	46,875	112	17	15	10	30	25	15
number...	836,646	1,395	640	440	95	135	40	45
dollars...	96,480,652	267,938	163,903	78,960	7,580	11,530	4,285	1,680
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	15,868	66	16	5	10	...	15	20
number...	530,850	2,215	1,540	50	250	...	280	95
dollars...	16,987,200	70,880	49,280	1,600	8,000	...	8,960	3,040
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	3,546	11	1	...	5	5	...	...
number...	96,927	550	50	...	150	350	...	...
dollars...	1,260,051	7,150	650	...	1,950	4,550	...	...
Milk and cream sold[1].....farms reporting...	37,045	35	5	10	5	5	...	10
pounds...	6,068,720,934	2,941,660	1,075,000	1,332,710	56,800	425,000	...	52,150
dollars...	273,242,863	132,055	50,000	59,930	1,500	19,000	...	1,625
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	24,457	70	...	10	20	10	20	10
dollars...	34,844,391	45,039	...	31,679	9,375	1,636	1,983	366
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	26,355	95	...	10	20	10	35	20
dozens...	219,874,819	275,230	...	34,300	147,000	26,600	60,750	6,580
dollars...	79,154,934	99,083	...	12,348	52,920	9,576	21,870	2,369

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 3 of 8.–Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	11,222	41	16	5	10	...	10	...
number of litters...	77,179	286	251	5	15	...	15	...
1 or 2 litters....farms reporting...	3,775	25	...	5	10	...	10	...
3 to 9 litters....farms reporting...	5,380	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters....farms reporting...	1,383	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters....farms reporting...	518	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters....farms reporting...	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30....farms reporting...	9,658	41	16	5	10	...	10	...
number of litters...	38,836	161	131	5	10	...	15	...
December 1 to June 1....farms reporting...	8,863	21	16	...	5	...	...	...
number of litters...	38,343	125	120	...	5	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	48,071	213	18	20	25	50	60	40
acres...	1,016,259	3,240	750	615	255	530	775	315
Under 11 acres....farms reporting...	14,693	106	1	...	15	30	35	25
11 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	20,180	70	5	10	10	15	15	15
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	10,018	21	1	5	...	5	10	...
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	2,198	16	11	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	494	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres....farms reporting...	488	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	43,389	203	13	20	25	50	60	35
acres...	790,026	3,015	635	570	255	495	775	285
bushels...	48,619,440	169,801	36,111	31,910	14,500	32,155	41,975	13,150
Sales....farms reporting...	15,858	125	10	15	10	40	40	10
bushels...	16,408,052	101,680	25,000	24,410	6,000	23,120	21,250	1,900
Wheat harvested....farms reporting...	33,359	199	19	35	25	60	35	25
acres...	439,660	3,891	1,026	1,080	540	755	385	105
bushels...	12,020,975	121,419	34,694	39,710	15,150	20,780	9,410	1,675
Sales....farms reporting...	26,843	173	13	35	25	55	30	15
bushels...	9,668,039	111,068	31,128	38,510	13,950	18,740	7,765	975
Oats harvested for grain....farms reporting...	37,604	142	17	...	20	40	35	30
acres...	541,426	2,034	629	...	430	495	300	180
bushels...	25,383,182	91,215	30,540	...	22,000	22,850	10,525	5,300
Sales....farms reporting...	6,269	65	5	...	10	30	15	5
bushels...	3,265,837	51,575	21,600	...	8,500	17,975	3,000	500
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	13,872	71	11	5	20	20	10	5
acres...	127,689	1,000	320	235	160	140	120	25
bushels...	3,908,487	36,732	13,717	9,000	3,900	6,240	3,500	375
Sales....farms reporting...	2,422	31	1	5	10	15	...	...
bushels...	874,145	16,337	1,517	8,815	1,900	4,105	...	...
Rye harvested....farms reporting...	2,147	63	3	20	20	10	...	10
acres...	13,197	504	229	160	85	15	...	15
bushels...	298,206	11,768	4,173	5,430	1,385	430	...	350
Sales....farms reporting...	695	28	3	15	...	10	...	...
bushels...	167,269	7,030	3,715	3,015	...	300	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	1,838,883	4,590	540	620	530	940	1,070	890
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	27,607	105	5	25	5	30	20	20
acres...	634,639	910	40	210	50	295	55	260
tons...	1,547,679	1,810	50	675	50	605	110	320
Sales....farms reporting...	3,066	30	...	5	...	20	...	5
tons...	151,739	585	...	150	...	410	...	25
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	38,879	202	17	20	20	55	55	35
acres...	951,810	3,155	475	260	480	645	665	630
tons...	1,693,267	4,719	824	510	585	850	1,010	940
Sales....farms reporting...	4,440	37	2	5	...	15	10	5
tons...	119,314	759	294	75	...	150	210	30
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	2,218	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
acres...	15,832	110	...	50	...	...	60	...
tons...	24,480	100	...	50	...	...	50	...
Sales....farms reporting...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	288	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	3,082	15	...	5	...	...	10	...
acres...	60,538	390	...	100	...	...	290	...
tons...	88,904	415	...	125	...	...	290	...
Sales....farms reporting...	211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	5,687	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	12,009	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	176,064	25	25	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	1,181,099	250	250	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 3 of 8.–Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,041	126	11	10	25	25	20	35
acres[2]..	35,026	1,022	420	200	270	72	30	30
bushels...	11,216,951	246,496	93,500	50,240	72,756	17,800	8,130	4,070
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,148	15	...	...	5	5	...	5
acres...	27,565	60	...	...	5	45	...	10
pounds...	41,162,795	60,000	...	...	10,000	35,000	...	15,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,800	608	42	76	80	130	160	120
Sales.....dollars...	12,087,292	6,737,394	2,923,185	1,615,319	892,335	715,120	446,260	145,175
Beans, green lima.....farms reporting...	xxx	157	2	20	20	25	50	40
acres...	xxx	1,830	760	723	13	189	134	11
Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting...	xxx	234	19	40	25	30	70	50
acres...	xxx	5,179	3,198	1,605	37	226	62	51
Cabbage.....farms reporting...	xxx	317	22	40	60	65	80	50
acres...	xxx	1,790	195	415	572	415	141	52
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	xxx	380	25	35	45	80	100	95
acres...	xxx	7,785	4,615	570	698	648	982	272
Peas, green.....farms reporting...	xxx	127	2	20	20	15	20	50
acres...	xxx	1,154	821	170	42	38	6	77
Spinach.....farms reporting...	xxx	120	19	21	15	15	30	20
acres...	xxx	2,189	1,690	310	33	127	24	5
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	xxx	490	25	60	60	110	140	95
acres...	xxx	5,865	625	2,193	1,226	1,000	641	180
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	6,384	126	11	...	10	35	40	30
acres...	83,192	1,273	325	...	370	331	106	141
Apples[3].....farms reporting...	5,729	121	11	...	10	30	40	30
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,848,436	30,935	6,750	...	15,050	930	4,320	3,885
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	495,640	1,630	...	...	...	400	995	235
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,352,796	29,305	6,750	...	15,050	530	3,325	3,650
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	10,527,340	80,490	68,500	...	675	3,280	6,550	1,485

[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 8.–Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	58,843	1,143	136	160	196	286	240	125
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	11.9	14.0	17.1	25.0	21.0	10.9
Land in farms.....acres...	8,979,501	152,210	57,088	29,140	23,777	23,450	12,390	6,365
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	37.5	19.1	15.6	15.4	8.1	4.2
Average size of farm.....acres...	152.6	133.2	419.8	182.1	121.3	82.0	51.6	50.9
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	28,131	42,939	162,968	58,765	32,133	21,851	19,344	20,086
Average per acre.....dollars...	187.38	335.21	361.07	349.94	262.95	274.01	440.61	386.61
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	55,738	1,143	136	160	196	286	240	125
acres...	4,208,667	87,176	37,881	18,805	11,760	10,815	6,005	1,910
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	2,703	135	...	...	...	5	55	75
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	2,598	155	...	...	15	30	85	25
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	3,529	150	...	...	10	105	30	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,819	200	...	5	55	100	35	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	23,684	247	11	50	101	40	30	15
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	10,520	179	64	95	15	...	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,763	64	48	10	...	6	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	101	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	21	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	26,148	187	32	30	25	60	15	25
acres...	641,447	4,045	940	1,265	235	1,155	170	280
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	18,350	476	36	80	75	145	80	60
acres...	451,669	11,035	1,615	1,275	2,590	2,580	1,765	1,210
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	5,636	163	28	30	25	40	25	15
acres...	125,240	2,799	899	315	320	670	340	255
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	14,569	355	25	60	60	105	55	50
acres...	326,429	8,236	716	960	2,270	1,910	1,425	955
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	16,659	87	2	30	20	20	10	5
acres...	487,941	1,016	36	455	190	195	125	15
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	34,865	700	98	120	136	171	100	75
acres...	1,508,074	34,370	12,575	4,545	6,355	61,20	2,950	1,825
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	32,483	252	26	70	66	50	10	30
acres...	1,171,507	4,465	1,086	1,195	979	580	115	510
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	12,010	89	9	45	20	10	5	...
acres...	245,469	1,435	95	820	350	120	50	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	775	109	19	25	20	15	25	5
acres...	16,845	2,402	1,372	510	195	135	75	115
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	5,840	194	29	50	30	35	40	10
acres...	129,351	5,630	1,560	2,345	415	705	285	320
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	9,344	96	16	20	15	40	...	5
acres...	402,541	3,311	1,096	1,400	510	265	...	40
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	12,751	129	19	40	25	20	15	10
acres...	714,356	8,911	5,456	1,565	925	335	570	60
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	2,477	54	19	15	5	10	...	5
acres...	76,336	1,846	626	235	95	665	...	225
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	58,211	1,131	129	160	196	286	235	125
Under 25 years.....number...	1,012	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	8,220	117	7	10	15	55	20	10
35 to 44 years.....number...	13,903	266	30	30	60	76	55	15
45 to 54 years.....number...	15,257	343	42	60	51	75	75	40
55 to 64 years.....number...	13,186	222	27	35	40	30	30	60
65 or more years.....number...	6,633	178	23	25	30	50	50	...
Average age.....years...	48.6	50.5	51.4	52.5	50.1	48.1	51.4	51.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators–								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	21,322	381	15	35	61	110	140	20
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	10,166	187	1	20	46	50	50	20
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	3,428	26	1	...	5	5	15	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	7,728	168	13	15	10	55	75	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,233	103	3	...	10	10	80	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	8,811	196	11	25	30	50	75	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	7,345	127	1	5	6	45	70	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	37,521	762	121	125	135	176	100	105
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,961	121	11	20	5	50	30	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	10,097	285	50	50	40	70	55	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,161	55	...	...	5	25	25	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,717	35	...	...	...	...	15	20
10 to 49 acres.....number...	5,858	345	...	5	35	120	130	55
50 to 69 acres.....number...	4,777	165	...	...	40	75	30	20
70 to 99 acres.....number...	8,514	91	6	10	15	25	20	15
100 to 139 acres.....number...	12,198	171	6	35	60	25	35	10
140 to 179 acres.....number...	8,215	101	30	45	6	15	5	...
180 to 219 acres.....number...	5,404	81	16	30	15	20	...	...
220 to 259 acres.....number...	3,582	42	17	10	15	...	...	...
260 to 499 acres.....number...	6,234	66	26	25	5	...	5	5
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,153	39	29	...	5	5	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	156	5	4	...	...	1	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	35	2	2	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 8.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number	36,669	918	88	120	160	250	190	110
Part owners ..... number	14,759	124	33	25	26	15	25	...
All tenants ..... number	7,001	50	...	10	5	15	20	...
Cash tenants ..... number	2,334	35	...	...	5	15	15	...
Share-cash tenants ..... number	461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number	2,168	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants ..... number	676	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number	1,362	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number	36,634	918	88	120	160	250	190	110
Part owners ..... number	14,744	124	33	25	26	15	25	...
All tenants ..... number	6,996	50	...	10	5	15	20	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners ..... number	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants ..... number	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines ..... farms reporting	21,713	97	2	35	25	10	20	5
number	21,993	97	2	35	25	10	20	5
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting	18,744	98	3	35	20	20	20	...
number	19,102	108	3	40	25	20	20	...
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting	32,766	151	21	35	45	30	15	5
number	33,060	151	21	35	45	30	15	5
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting	13,564	53	3	15	15	15	...	5
number	14,329	53	3	15	15	15	...	5
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting	40,113	968	126	155	191	256	175	65
number	52,138	1,878	573	365	298	352	220	70
Tractors ..... farms reporting	53,793	1,053	126	160	196	276	215	80
number	121,862	2,956	793	550	498	595	360	160
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting	52,506	1,032	125	160	196	276	200	75
number	107,648	2,636	760	490	452	519	305	110
1 tractor ..... farms reporting	17,519	320	...	10	40	90	125	55
2 tractors ..... farms reporting	21,626	333	7	35	76	145	55	15
3 tractors ..... farms reporting	9,330	177	17	65	60	25	10	...
4 tractors ..... farms reporting	2,740	114	33	35	20	16	10	...
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting	1,291	88	68	15	...	...	...	5
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting	52,103	981	124	155	191	241	195	75
number	103,000	2,172	597	390	381	424	270	110
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting	4,278	380	94	95	66	90	35	...
number	4,648	464	163	100	71	95	35	...
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting	13,249	291	24	60	46	71	50	40
number	14,214	320	33	60	46	76	55	50
Automobiles ..... farms reporting	51,813	1,025	128	145	181	271	190	110
number	69,364	1,405	226	220	221	363	245	130
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting	55,376	1,088	131	155	196	276	215	115
Telephone ..... farms reporting	49,740	1,045	134	155	176	275	210	95
Home freezer ..... farms reporting	43,258	817	120	145	136	196	145	75
Milking machine ..... farms reporting	33,506	70	5	10	30	15	10	...
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting	33,753	60	5	10	30	10	5	...
Bulk-type milk cooler ..... farms reporting	6,450	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting	3,265	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting	31,075	223	43	75	45	35	20	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface ..... farms reporting	35,055	804	113	130	136	160	175	90
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting	11,085	198	8	20	30	80	50	10
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting	12,057	130	14	10	30	41	15	20
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting	7,834	79	9	10	20	25	5	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting	4,223	51	5	...	10	16	10	10
1 mile ..... farms reporting	2,877	30	...	...	5	10	10	5
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting	1,276	21	5	...	5	6	...	5
4 miles ..... farms reporting	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers ..... farms reporting	16,248	512	130	130	111	101	30	10
persons	34,136	3,288	1,665	760	416	397	30	20
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting	12,269	401	129	110	86	61	10	5
persons	22,944	1,687	1,139	345	111	72	10	10
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting	8,117	162	16	20	66	50	10	...
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting	2,554	78	12	35	15	11	...	5
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting	993	63	23	35	5	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting	424	54	39	15	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting	181	44	39	5	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting	53,445	924	97	145	156	226	190	110
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting	2,670	133	23	15	30	35	30	...
Operators not reporting residence ..... number	2,728	86	16	...	10	25	20	15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 4 of 8.–Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	50,473	993	117	155	180	271	195	75
acres on which used...	2,636,912	66,726	31,191	13,570	8,320	8,650	3,965	1,030
tons...	522,896	13,360	5,870	2,794	1,620	1,726	1,158	192
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	50,366	993	117	155	180	271	195	75
tons...	517,952	13,238	5,810	2,794	1,620	1,676	1,146	192
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	689	16	1	...	...	5	10	...
tons...	4,944	122	60	...	...	50	12	...
Crops on which used–								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	18,596	166	36	30	35	30	20	15
acres...	493,569	4,662	1,432	1,160	450	1,225	200	195
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,516	166	36	30	35	30	20	15
tons...	97,432	820	313	175	80	188	38	26
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	455	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,137	29	4	...	15	5	5	...
acres...	103,093	515	85	...	280	100	50	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,087	29	4	...	15	5	5	...
tons...	19,535	82	16	...	44	15	7	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	43,676	308	48	75	60	75	30	20
acres...	926,752	5,018	1,823	1,500	590	640	430	35
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,514	308	48	75	60	75	30	20
tons...	178,772	1,266	520	374	118	149	97	8
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	2,056	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	29,664	185	15	55	60	35	15	5
acres...	409,627	2,117	462	680	525	205	210	35
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	29,537	185	15	55	60	35	15	5
tons...	68,990	377	73	133	80	45	41	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	571	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	3,460	77	2	10	20	35	5	5
acres...	33,554	352	42	125	60	95	25	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,443	77	2	10	20	35	5	5
tons...	22,738	221	41	70	48	51	6	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	402	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	34,865	930	114	140	170	251	190	65
acres...	670,317	54,062	27,347	10,105	6,415	6,385	3,050	760
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,724	930	114	140	170	251	190	65
tons...	130,485	10,472	4,847	2,042	1,250	1,228	957	148
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	260	16	1	...	...	5	10	...
tons...	1,343	122	60	...	...	50	12	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	24,103	350	49	50	70	56	100	25
acres limed...	482,119	10,966	6,366	935	1,470	600	1,040	555
tons...	767,530	12,753	5,769	1,340	2,245	804	1,550	1,045
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	58,823	1,143	136	160	196	286	240	125
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	53,600	436	55	75	81	105	60	60
dollars...	176,013,805	490,760	166,910	139,420	80,710	63,055	30,235	10,430
Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,719	86	1	10	5	20	15	35
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	14,227	217	21	25	51	60	35	25
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	11,333	67	2	25	10	20	10	...
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	16,557	51	26	5	15	5	...	...
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	9,764	15	5	10	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	35,046	253	38	50	35	60	40	30
dollars...	67,971,268	388,725	262,645	79,905	12,630	23,310	8,150	2,085
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	21,390	206	11	35	35	55	40	30
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	6,592	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,574	27	7	15	...	5	...	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	2,258	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,232	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	34,411	552	71	120	105	111	105	40
dollars...	8,488,137	311,756	126,391	60,245	30,555	54,670	30,770	9,125
Under $200.....farms reporting...	18,939	291	6	60	70	75	55	25
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	14,776	186	45	45	25	16	40	15
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	696	75	20	15	10	20	10	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	35,794	983	136	160	191	251	200	45
dollars...	66,805,045	7,444,243	5,023,353	1,289,635	533,230	422,075	128,015	47,935
Under $200.....farms reporting...	10,968	60	...	...	20	10	25	5
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	7,052	121	...	...	...	31	65	25
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	4,979	136	...	...	16	50	70	...
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	6,538	236	11	15	65	100	35	10
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,591	140	...	25	55	50	5	5
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,709	131	6	80	35	10	...	...
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	596	90	55	35	...	...	...	...
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	263	47	42	5	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	98	22	22	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	37,892	665	99	120	135	131	125	55
dollars...	13,412,934	347,321	179,556	49,185	55,225	20,430	37,390	5,535
Under $100.....farms reporting...	12,234	215	5	20	25	55	85	25
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	21,595	301	16	70	85	70	30	30
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,428	77	36	15	15	6	5	...
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,635	72	42	15	10	...	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	57,978	1,123	131	160	191	286	240	115
dollars...	29,436,226	996,036	512,161	186,040	114,595	107,310	55,550	20,380
Under $100.....farms reporting...	6,488	165	...	...	...	30	65	70
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	29,717	472	6	25	91	170	140	40
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	15,729	268	13	65	80	75	35	...
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	5,877	195	89	70	20	11	...	5
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	167	23	23	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 4 of 8.–Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold ..... total, dollars	688,304,478	23,631,794	13,471,657	4,236,300	2,624,515	2,269,424	891,153	138,745
average per farm, dollars	11,697	20,675	99,056	26,477	13,390	7,935	3,713	1,110
All crops sold ..... dollars	173,893,113	22,296,275	12,821,967	3,899,723	2,442,411	2,142,162	858,153	131,859
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ..... dollars	75,651,388	488,946	192,647	127,320	52,343	75,300	39,632	1,704
Vegetables sold ..... dollars	12,087,292	530,383	141,648	166,700	104,395	71,185	40,205	6,250
Fruits and nuts sold ..... dollars	24,121,904	21,098,117	12,389,328	3,546,103	2,268,293	1,993,352	777,136	123,905
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ..... dollars	62,032,529	178,829	98,344	59,600	17,380	2,325	1,180	...
All livestock and livestock products sold ..... dollars	514,411,365	1,335,519	649,690	336,577	182,104	127,262	33,000	6,886
Poultry and poultry products sold ..... dollars	123,067,457	319,561	106,249	103,241	49,085	48,263	10,499	2,224
Dairy products sold ..... dollars	273,242,863	265,905	86,475	55,500	72,500	49,700	1,080	650
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ..... dollars	118,101,045	750,053	456,966	177,836	60,519	29,299	21,421	4,012
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting	49,042	332	42	75	65	85	30	35
number	1,659,477	5,790	1,510	1,880	985	910	280	225
Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... farms reporting	44,470	240	15	40	60	75	25	25
number	864,928	1,786	266	505	470	390	95	60
Milk cows ..... farms reporting	42,060	185	10	25	55	65	15	15
number	807,620	1,044	189	210	335	260	30	20
Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms reporting	41,742	206	16	40	55	55	20	20
number	501,775	1,484	164	545	285	365	65	60
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves ..... farms reporting	36,206	231	36	50	55	45	25	20
number	292,774	2,520	1,080	830	230	155	120	105
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves–								
1 head ..... farms reporting	687	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
2 to 4 head ..... farms reporting	2,248	106	11	10	5	45	10	25
5 to 9 head ..... farms reporting	3,164	54	4	15	20	5	5	5
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting	8,249	41	1	10	5	10	15	...
20 to 49 head ..... farms reporting	25,571	94	14	35	30	10	...	5
50 to 99 head ..... farms reporting	8,045	15	10	...	...	5	...	...
100 to 499 head ..... farms reporting	1,069	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
500 or more head ..... farms reporting	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–								
1 head ..... farms reporting	2,832	66	1	10	5	35	...	15
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting	8,028	110	5	10	35	25	25	10
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting	13,912	38	3	5	20	10	...	...
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting	11,445	11	1	10	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting	6,664	15	5	5	...	5	...	...
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting	1,310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head ..... farms reporting	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows–								
1 head ..... farms reporting	3,124	62	2	10	10	30	...	10
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting	7,224	78	3	5	30	20	15	5
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting	13,093	35	...	5	15	15	...	...
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting	11,001	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting	6,179	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting	1,228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head ..... farms reporting	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting	11,417	94	24	20	10	15	15	10
number	38,554	418	63	40	215	60	30	10
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting	24,364	190	15	40	35	50	25	25
number	477,951	4,749	1,399	1,725	825	365	375	60
Born since June 1 ..... farms reporting	15,686	130	15	35	30	30	15	5
number	290,279	3,391	946	1,405	490	250	285	15
Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting	19,592	144	9	30	35	35	15	20
number	187,672	1,358	453	320	335	115	90	45
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting	4,692	38	3	10	5	10	5	5
number	156,758	887	147	225	20	80	115	300
Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting	3,160	33	3	10	5	5	5	5
number	40,375	220	30	50	5	20	20	95
Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting	4,460	38	3	10	5	10	5	5
number	116,383	667	117	175	15	60	95	205
Ewes ..... farms reporting	4,323	38	3	10	5	10	5	5
number	100,030	630	110	170	10	55	85	200
Rams and wethers ..... farms reporting	3,317	28	3	5	5	5	5	5
number	16,353	37	7	5	5	5	10	5
Chickens 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting	34,434	275	24	45	41	75	50	40
number	18,589,139	66,760	10,750	24,585	9,755	16,410	3,280	1,980
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive ..... farms reporting	46,875	226	36	60	60	45	20	5
number	836,646	3,033	1,558	690	415	225	140	5
dollars	96,480,652	581,673	413,063	100,700	33,690	19,720	13,500	1,000
Hogs and pigs sold alive ..... farms reporting	15,868	129	14	35	30	20	25	5
number	530,850	4,877	1,307	2,365	715	285	175	30
dollars	16,987,200	156,064	41,824	75,680	22,880	9,120	5,600	960
Sheep and lambs sold alive ..... farms reporting	3,546	27	2	10	...	5	5	5
number	96,927	375	75	70	...	25	105	100
dollars	1,260,051	4,875	975	910	...	325	1,365	1,300
Milk and cream sold[1] ..... farms reporting	37,045	86	11	10	30	25	5	5
pounds	6,068,720,934	6,433,836	2,104,260	1,070,000	1,743,604	1,453,592	15,480	46,900
dollars	273,242,863	265,905	86,475	55,500	72,500	49,700	1,080	650
Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting	24,457	154	14	35	25	55	20	5
dollars	34,844,391	39,276	19,886	5,718	7,604	4,235	1,679	154
Chicken eggs sold ..... farms reporting	26,355	165	9	30	31	55	25	15
dozens	219,874,819	711,375	173,050	270,550	115,225	122,300	24,500	5,750
dollars	79,154,934	256,095	62,298	97,398	41,481	44,028	8,820	2,070

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 4 of 8.–Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	11,222	78	8	15	30	25	...	...
number of litters...	77,179	642	212	160	145	125	...	...
1 or 2 litters....farms reporting...	3,775	15	...	...	10	5	...	...
3 to 9 litters....farms reporting...	5,380	51	1	10	20	20	...	...
10 to 19 litters....farms reporting...	1,383	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters....farms reporting...	518	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters....farms reporting...	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30....farms reporting...	9,658	72	7	15	30	20	...	...
number of litters...	38,836	322	82	105	80	55	...	...
December 1 to June 1....farms reporting...	8,863	68	8	10	25	25	...	...
number of litters...	38,343	320	130	55	65	70	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	48,071	363	53	80	75	85	35	35
acres...	1,016,259	5,877	2,382	1,565	650	745	450	85
Under 11 acres....farms reporting...	14,693	200	5	20	55	65	20	35
11 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	20,180	97	17	40	15	15	10	...
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	10,018	46	16	15	5	5	5	...
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	2,198	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	494	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres....farms reporting...	488	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	43,389	348	48	80	70	80	35	35
acres...	790,026	5,428	2,258	1,480	600	555	450	85
bushels...	48,619,440	326,580	152,525	86,000	30,700	36,380	18,550	2,425
Sales....farms reporting...	15,858	167	32	45	30	45	15	...
bushels...	16,408,052	133,860	73,625	29,275	6,455	15,130	9,375	...
Wheat harvested....farms reporting...	33,359	210	15	55	70	40	20	10
acres...	439,660	2,189	464	680	580	215	210	40
bushels...	12,020,975	59,886	13,601	19,945	15,810	5,575	4,425	530
Sales....farms reporting...	26,843	155	15	50	55	10	20	5
bushels...	9,668,039	48,506	13,276	16,620	11,835	2,575	3,975	225
Oats harvested for grain....farms reporting...	37,604	219	14	55	55	55	20	20
acres...	541,426	2,165	165	875	440	390	225	70
bushels...	25,383,182	95,037	5,742	38,750	21,100	16,395	9,200	3,850
Sales....farms reporting...	6,269	71	6	20	15	15	15	...
bushels...	3,265,837	25,947	2,222	11,950	6,225	2,300	3,250	...
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	13,872	77	17	20	15	20	5	...
acres...	127,689	811	306	170	80	190	65	...
bushels...	3,908,487	23,870	10,315	4,580	2,550	3,825	2,600	...
Sales....farms reporting...	2,422	12	2	5	...	5	...	...
bushels...	874,145	3,975	2,810	165	...	1,000	...	...
Rye harvested....farms reporting...	2,147	42	7	10	5	15	5	...
acres...	13,197	138	48	20	20	40	10	...
bushels...	298,206	3,610	1,975	535	300	600	200	...
Sales....farms reporting...	695	12	7	...	...	5	...	...
bushels...	167,269	1,955	1,805	...	...	150	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	1,838,883	8,148	2,163	2,005	1,260	1,730	480	510
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	27,607	176	36	20	40	40	15	25
acres...	634,639	2,830	950	445	395	500	215	325
tons...	1,547,679	7,291	2,701	1,370	1,035	1,430	365	390
Sales....farms reporting...	3,066	68	28	...	10	20	10	...
tons...	151,739	2,646	1,566	...	125	675	280	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	38,879	269	19	70	45	70	30	35
acres...	951,810	4,190	680	1,335	655	1,075	265	180
tons...	1,693,267	7,414	884	3,065	1,060	1,785	445	175
Sales....farms reporting...	4,440	71	6	10	5	30	15	5
tons...	119,314	1,310	210	185	70	640	200	5
Oats, wheat, barley rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	2,218	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
acres...	15,832	20	...	...	...	15	...	5
tons...	24,480	20	...	...	...	15	...	5
Sales....farms reporting...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	288	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	3,082	17	2	5	...	10	...	...
acres...	60,538	473	408	25	...	40	...	...
tons...	88,904	1,160	1,035	75	...	50	...	...
Sales....farms reporting...	211	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	5,687	620	600	...	...	20	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	12,009	20	5	5	5	5	...	...
acres...	176,064	635	125	200	210	100	...	...
tons, green weight...	1,181,099	3,910	500	2,000	910	500	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 4 of 8.–Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,041	153	13	20	35	50	15	20
acres[2]..	35,026	364	45	126	62	97	27	7
bushels...	11,216,951	71,842	8,437	35,710	11,290	11,715	3,800	890
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,148	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	27,565	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	41,162,795	12,000	12,000	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,800	365	34	65	86	100	65	15
Sales.....dollars...	12,087,292	530,383	141,648	166,700	104,395	71,185	40,205	6,250
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	6,384	1,093	136	160	181	286	230	100
acres...	83,192	64,889	32,785	12,444	7,846	6,807	3,921	1,086
Apples[3].....farms reporting...	5,729	833	126	140	151	211	125	80
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,848,436	1,526,737	838,048	333,405	151,544	108,310	80,950	14,480
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	495,640	428,141	247,471	112,845	28,510	21,290	17,530	495
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,352,796	1,098,596	590,577	220,560	123,034	87,020	63,420	13,985
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	10,527,340	9,601,274	6,383,090	1,645,125	815,574	556,770	182,415	18,300
Cherries, sour[3].....farms reporting...	xxx	492	96	65	101	110	100	20
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	359,150	221,173	37,625	46,332	34,120	18,355	1,545
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	57,990	43,909	3,100	3,491	5,705	1,785	...
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	301,160	177,264	34,525	42,841	28,415	16,570	1,545
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	451	95	60	101	95	95	5
pounds...	xxx	15,904,742	10,530,057	1,927,500	1,149,430	1,694,370	601,285	2,100
Cherries, sweet[3].....farms reporting...	xxx	363	67	25	86	75	85	25
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	36,553	12,421	7,285	4,417	6,315	5,425	690
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	7,465	1,854	600	2,991	1,825	185	10
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	29,088	10,567	6,685	1,426	4,490	5,240	680
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	318	67	20	71	75	75	10
pounds...	xxx	2,033,459	834,764	456,300	165,235	338,450	238,360	350
Grapes[3].....farms reporting...	xxx	373	28	25	60	125	100	35
Vines of all ages.....number...	xxx	3,818,927	831,792	585,085	766,700	966,425	453,350	215,575
Vines not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	304,990	111,190	60,000	28,500	52,300	26,000	27,000
Vines of bearing age.....number...	xxx	3,513,937	720,602	525,085	738,200	914,125	427,350	188,575
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	368	28	25	60	125	100	30
pounds...	xxx	40,672,057	7,068,927	7,132,600	9,709,720	10,679,025	5,152,500	929,285
Peaches[3].....farms reporting...	xxx	714	117	130	136	186	110	35
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	1,021,380	515,372	194,660	117,823	150,550	34,975	8,000
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	191,834	86,845	56,330	22,699	18,670	6,850	440
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	829,546	428,527	138,330	95,124	131,880	28,125	7,560
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	669	117	125	121	171	105	30
bushels...	xxx	2,062,505	1,310,203	355,735	166,827	180,580	40,520	8,640
Pears[3].....farms reporting...	xxx	346	46	25	50	90	90	45
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	39,747	16,767	2,015	12,405	6,035	2,180	345
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	15,616	4,936	1,105	7,160	1,375	980	60
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	24,131	11,831	910	5,245	4,660	1,200	285
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	268	33	20	45	55	75	40
bushels...	xxx	38,140	19,975	2,625	6,455	4,950	3,305	830
Plums and prunes[3].....farms reporting...	xxx	294	49	40	50	70	70	15
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	62,450	23,430	22,100	4,930	9,895	2,050	45
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	8,243	4,108	1,750	1,740	425	210	10
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	54,207	19,322	20,350	3,190	9,470	1,840	35
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	263	43	35	50	60	70	5
bushels...	xxx	93,702	50,927	20,900	3,610	9,800	8,440	25

[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 8.–Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms ..... number...	58,843	6,920	532	1,017	1,511	1,590	1,675	595
Percent distribution ..... percent...	xxx	100.0	7.7	14.7	21.8	23.0	24.2	8.6
Land in farms ..... acres...	8,979,501	551,472	67,529	108,633	130,090	111,160	103,210	30,850
Percent distribution ..... percent...	xxx	100.0	12.2	19.7	23.6	20.2	18.7	5.6
Average size of farm ..... acres...	152.6	79.7	126.9	106.8	86.1	69.9	61.6	51.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars...	28,131	20,528	48,529	28,863	22,061	16,864	12,043	11,262
Average per acre ..... dollars...	187.38	260.43	377.80	269.88	252.67	249.34	206.46	214.23
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	55,738	5,420	379	796	1,270	1,285	1,275	415
acres...	4,208,667	240,592	32,139	49,888	59,880	50,290	38,865	9,530
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting...	2,703	893	48	110	185	175	275	100
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting...	2,598	616	11	30	145	140	205	85
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting...	3,529	683	18	60	155	170	195	85
30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting...	10,819	1,436	66	150	325	430	350	115
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting...	23,684	1,378	112	301	355	340	245	25
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting...	10,520	352	87	130	95	30	5	5
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting...	1,763	60	35	15	10	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting...	101	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting...	26,148	1,914	158	330	411	465	425	125
acres...	641,447	24,731	4,370	4,285	4,836	5,040	4,780	1,420
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting...	18,350	2,546	185	365	531	555	675	235
acres...	451,669	59,993	7,560	11,345	11,218	11,095	12,880	5,895
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting...	5,636	951	71	145	220	235	215	65
acres...	125,240	20,457	2,772	3,700	2,990	5,685	3,050	2,260
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting...	14,569	1,872	136	275	386	380	505	190
acres...	326,429	39,536	4,788	7,645	8,228	5,410	9,830	3,635
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting...	16,659	847	42	155	150	200	230	70
acres...	487,941	15,197	912	3,255	2,065	3,405	4,770	790
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting...	34,865	3,692	245	556	816	915	855	305
acres...	1,508,074	123,685	12,948	22,142	35,950	22,035	22,525	8,085
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ..... farms reporting...	32,483	2,270	174	386	460	565	495	190
acres...	1,171,507	40,216	4,235	9,431	6,325	9,585	8,560	2,080
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting...	12,010	701	81	145	145	175	125	30
acres...	245,469	10,767	1,857	2,225	2,095	2,920	1,480	190
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting...	775	27	7	10	10	...	...	...
acres...	16,845	178	68	35	75	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops ..... farms reporting...	5,840	606	76	145	140	100	125	20
acres...	129,351	10,253	2,343	2,705	2,385	1,425	995	400
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ..... farms reporting...	9,344	1,084	124	180	280	245	185	70
acres...	402,541	37,919	5,849	8,185	9,480	8,550	4,155	1,700
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ..... farms reporting...	12,751	1,299	149	250	295	335	220	50
acres...	714,356	59,678	10,773	12,545	13,565	13,415	7,420	1,960
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ..... farms reporting...	2,477	212	17	45	50	55	40	5
acres...	76,336	4,876	306	1,720	915	1,315	495	125
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age ..... number...	58,211	6,869	526	1,002	1,511	1,585	1,660	585
Under 25 years ..... number...	1,012	55	...	10	30	10	...	5
25 to 34 years ..... number...	8,220	788	92	156	205	120	170	45
35 to 44 years ..... number...	13,903	1,663	153	320	400	410	320	60
45 to 54 years ..... number...	15,257	1,780	154	275	406	435	390	120
55 to 64 years ..... number...	13,186	1,772	107	170	380	375	385	355
65 or more years ..... number...	6,633	811	20	71	90	235	395	...
Average age ..... years...	48.6	49.8	45.9	45.9	47.6	51.0	53.0	53.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators–								
Working off their farms, total ..... operators reporting...	21,322	2,937	182	330	600	775	935	115
1 to 99 days ..... operators reporting...	10,166	1,151	66	170	310	260	230	115
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting...	3,428	432	12	45	90	125	160	...
200 or more days ..... operators reporting...	7,728	1,354	104	115	200	390	545	...
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	5,233	718	33	70	150	245	205	15
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ..... operators reporting...	8,811	1,206	116	150	270	275	370	25
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	7,345	1,331	41	90	205	400	595	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ..... operators reporting...	37,521	3,983	350	687	911	815	740	480
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	5,961	621	46	115	165	135	105	55
With income from sources other than farm operated ..... operators reporting...	10,097	1,390	123	176	281	295	405	110
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	2,161	421	15	26	70	110	200	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres ..... number...	2,717	1,168	102	136	220	240	340	130
10 to 49 acres ..... number...	5,858	1,949	104	195	415	495	520	220
50 to 69 acres ..... number...	4,777	844	44	135	165	180	215	105
70 to 99 acres ..... number...	8,514	988	48	145	260	240	235	60
100 to 139 acres ..... number...	12,198	866	56	120	175	270	200	45
140 to 179 acres ..... number...	8,215	427	47	85	120	70	90	15
180 to 219 acres ..... number...	5,404	259	24	95	50	45	35	10
220 to 259 acres ..... number...	3,582	126	31	25	30	20	15	5
260 to 499 acres ..... number...	6,234	249	58	65	66	30	25	5
500 to 999 acres ..... number...	1,153	41	16	15	10	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... number...	156	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres ..... number...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 8.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	36,669	5,493	361	727	1,155	1,285	1,440	525
Part owners ..... number...	14,759	924	113	205	261	190	135	20
All tenants ..... number...	7,001	462	47	70	95	105	95	50
Cash tenants ..... number...	2,334	92	7	5	45	20	10	5
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	461	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	2,168	95	10	10	20	30	25	...
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	676	20	5	15	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	1,362	250	25	40	25	55	60	45
White farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	36,634	5,493	361	727	1,155	1,285	1,440	525
Part owners ..... number...	14,744	924	113	205	261	190	135	20
All tenants ..... number...	6,996	457	47	70	95	105	90	50
Nonwhite farm operators.								
Full owners ..... number...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners ..... number...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants ..... number...	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	21,713	1,670	173	311	421	415	295	55
number...	21,993	1,700	178	316	421	415	315	55
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	18,744	1,757	187	350	450	410	295	65
number...	19,102	1,799	199	360	455	415	305	65
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	32,766	1,585	149	321	385	360	300	70
number...	33,060	1,602	151	321	385	360	315	70
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	13,564	408	83	130	95	60	30	10
number...	14,329	429	89	135	95	60	40	10
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	40,113	4,116	433	772	1,011	905	835	160
number...	52,138	4,882	741	948	1,158	990	870	175
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	53,793	5,687	439	867	1,296	1,400	1,295	390
number...	121,862	10,445	1,162	1,980	2,478	2,340	1,950	535
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	52,506	5,201	418	802	1,191	1,285	1,155	350
number...	107,648	8,381	954	1,589	1,993	1,870	1,535	440
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	17,519	2,882	131	261	575	805	835	275
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	21,626	1,629	124	350	450	385	260	60
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	9,330	569	107	151	151	85	60	15
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	2,740	79	34	25	10	10	...	...
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,291	42	22	15	5	...	...	...
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	52,103	5,129	416	797	1,181	1,265	1,130	340
number...	103,000	8,008	908	1,533	1,912	1,775	1,470	410
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	4,278	352	45	56	81	85	65	20
number...	4,648	373	46	56	81	95	65	30
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	13,249	1,973	187	351	480	450	410	95
number...	14,214	2,064	208	391	485	470	415	95
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	51,813	6,130	498	951	1,361	1,470	1,410	440
number...	69,364	7,766	793	1,301	1,787	1,780	1,625	480
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	55,376	6,475	517	977	1,436	1,535	1,525	485
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	49,740	5,869	491	922	1,361	1,360	1,360	375
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	43,258	5,244	432	861	1,246	1,230	1,180	295
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	33,506	664	64	180	180	115	100	25
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	33,753	623	63	185	150	105	100	20
Bulk-type milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	6,450	122	32	45	20	20	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	3,265	200	40	80	30	25	20	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	31,075	2,371	341	600	615	470	285	60
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	35,055	4,409	406	747	981	950	1,015	310
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	11,085	1,023	48	110	215	230	295	125
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	12,057	1,410	65	155	305	385	340	160
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	7,834	965	50	100	215	245	255	100
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	4,223	445	15	55	90	140	85	60
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	2,877	310	15	50	35	105	70	35
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	1,276	115	...	5	45	30	10	25
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	45	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	25	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	16,248	1,414	366	422	341	200	80	5
persons...	34,136	2,715	1,078	756	491	250	135	5
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	12,269	972	325	322	190	90	45	...
persons...	22,944	1,677	792	490	220	115	60	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	8,117	628	138	215	165	75	35	...
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	2,554	198	102	61	20	10	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	993	106	50	41	5	5	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	424	35	30	5	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	181	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	53,445	6,464	447	971	1,411	1,485	1,575	575
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	2,670	177	66	26	35	20	30	...
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	2,728	279	19	20	65	85	70	20

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 5 of 8.–Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	50,473	4,684	338	701	1,110	1,120	1,105	310
acres on which used...	2,636,912	172,381	24,551	37,190	44,150	35,655	25,125	5,710
tons...	522,896	33,096	5,084	7,045	8,472	6,737	4,802	956
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	50,366	4,669	338	691	1,110	1,115	1,105	310
tons...	517,952	32,582	4,814	6,897	8,469	6,661	4,785	956
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	689	52	12	15	5	5	15	...
tons...	4,944	514	270	148	3	76	17	...
Crops on which used–								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	18,596	922	101	201	170	200	215	35
acres...	493,569	15,375	2,960	4,735	3,095	2,095	2,075	415
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,516	907	101	191	170	200	210	35
tons...	97,432	3,131	685	1,003	572	350	431	90
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	123	20	...	10	...	...	10	...
tons...	455	59	...	49	...	...	10	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,137	389	59	85	100	90	50	5
acres...	103,093	5,249	974	1,140	1,070	1,250	780	35
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,087	384	59	85	100	85	50	5
tons...	19,535	848	174	217	149	189	104	15
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	50	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	117	25	...	...	...	25	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	43,676	4,116	281	610	1,005	995	960	265
acres...	926,752	73,956	11,201	17,275	19,435	14,255	9,625	2,165
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,514	4,106	281	605	1,005	990	960	265
tons...	178,772	14,647	2,276	3,298	3,899	2,944	1,872	358
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	429	27	12	10	...	5	...	...
tons...	2,056	367	265	79	...	23	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	29,664	3,144	229	445	750	750	760	210
acres...	409,627	34,283	4,373	5,970	9,265	7,360	5,880	1,435
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	29,537	3,129	229	440	745	745	760	210
tons...	68,990	5,730	686	990	1,511	1,289	1,006	248
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	25	5	5	5	5	5	...
tons...	571	43	5	15	3	15	5	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	3,460	244	24	20	105	20	65	10
acres...	33,554	855	45	120	505	95	80	10
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,443	244	24	20	105	20	65	10
tons...	22,738	532	33	86	271	70	67	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	402	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	34,865	2,975	190	430	665	825	675	190
acres...	670,317	42,663	4,998	7,950	10,780	10,600	6,685	1,650
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,724	2,960	190	425	665	820	670	190
tons...	130,485	7,694	960	1,303	2,067	1,819	1,305	240
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	260	15	...	5	...	5	5	...
tons...	1,343	20	...	5	...	13	2	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	24,103	1,671	110	301	455	370	350	85
acres limed...	482,119	23,639	3,159	4,835	6,780	4,340	3,780	745
tons...	767,530	34,963	4,848	7,405	8,915	6,620	6,305	870
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	58,823	6,920	532	1,017	1,511	1,590	1,675	595
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	53,600	6,920	532	1,017	1,511	1,590	1,675	595
dollars...	176,013,805	58,607,878	19,746,177	15,126,796	12,158,025	6,856,985	4,073,190	646,705
Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,719	55	...	...	...	5	30	20
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	14,227	700	...	...	...	110	260	330
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	11,333	905	...	...	75	150	510	170
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	16,557	1,855	...	...	210	750	820	75
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	9,764	3,405	532	1,017	1,226	575	55	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	35,046	6,227	519	957	1,406	1,440	1,455	450
dollars...	67,971,268	12,180,993	4,636,418	3,326,785	2,172,030	1,223,435	716,020	106,305
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	21,390	3,674	23	156	680	1,080	1,300	435
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	6,592	1,265	50	320	495	275	115	10
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,574	669	128	251	180	75	30	5
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	2,258	382	156	165	41	10	10	...
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,232	237	162	65	10	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	34,411	3,446	236	495	825	820	840	230
dollars...	8,488,137	662,577	94,717	127,655	176,495	139,680	102,860	21,170
Under $200.....farms reporting...	18,939	2,426	86	280	560	590	705	205
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	14,776	979	134	205	255	225	135	25
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	696	41	16	10	10	5	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	35,794	3,340	477	777	821	700	485	80
dollars...	66,805,045	5,431,394	2,763,394	1,465,280	835,565	237,515	118,030	11,610
Under $200.....farms reporting...	10,968	1,220	25	125	285	385	340	60
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	7,052	601	16	100	205	180	85	15
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	4,979	407	52	130	100	80	45	...
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	6,538	466	56	190	160	45	10	5
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,591	396	161	170	55	5	5	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,709	173	106	51	11	5	...	...
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	596	52	36	11	5	...	...	...
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	263	17	17	...	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	98	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	37,892	3,521	265	526	800	880	810	240
dollars...	13,412,934	496,951	83,176	103,645	136,210	105,870	55,265	12,785
Under $100.....farms reporting...	12,234	1,894	78	166	350	475	615	210
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	21,595	1,475	140	325	400	385	195	30
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,428	115	40	25	35	15	...	...
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,635	37	7	10	15	5	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	57,978	6,730	522	1,007	1,496	1,570	1,610	525
dollars...	29,436,226	2,249,553	450,903	493,245	534,270	426,180	275,040	69,915
Under $100.....farms reporting...	6,488	1,731	51	50	260	415	660	295
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	29,717	3,633	162	590	866	935	870	210
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	15,729	935	143	247	290	180	65	10
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	5,877	418	158	115	80	40	15	10
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	167	13	8	5	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 5 of 8.–Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold ..... total, dollars...	688,304,478	104,796,104	37,756,105	26,730,806	21,875,348	11,408,335	6,179,740	845,770
average per farm, dollars...	11,697	15,144	70,970	26,284	14,477	7,175	3,689	1,421
All crops sold ..... dollars...	173,893,113	6,311,860	1,163,181	1,513,124	1,895,970	1,040,195	600,762	98,628
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	75,651,388	4,972,339	789,738	1,292,153	1,437,675	872,813	503,593	76,367
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	12,087,292	569,733	152,523	79,810	208,810	72,300	45,075	11,215
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	24,121,904	600,489	194,714	128,594	170,240	78,336	23,414	5,171
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	62,032,529	169,319	26,206	12,567	79,245	16,746	28,680	5,875
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	514,411,365	98,484,244	36,592,924	25,217,682	19,979,378	10,368,140	5,578,978	747,142
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	123,067,457	89,213,132	34,137,719	22,357,798	18,056,987	9,090,953	4,915,721	653,954
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	273,242,863	3,233,318	1,058,488	1,202,345	587,525	256,005	112,575	16,380
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	118,101,045	6,037,794	1,396,717	1,657,539	1,334,866	1,021,182	550,682	76,808
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	49,042	3,406	200	475	676	860	890	305
number...	1,659,477	55,691	9,849	13,505	11,657	10,125	8,565	1,990
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	44,470	2,576	130	315	536	645	680	270
number...	864,928	18,583	3,306	4,645	3,732	3,055	2,965	880
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	42,060	2,108	107	270	441	495	555	240
number...	807,620	13,078	2,602	3,835	2,646	1,785	1,575	635
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	41,742	2,132	117	310	410	540	560	195
number...	501,775	14,703	2,228	3,475	2,855	2,970	2,540	635
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	36,206	2,688	158	405	565	660	710	190
number...	292,774	22,405	4,315	5,385	5,070	4,100	3,060	475
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	687	275	5	25	65	90	60	30
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	2,248	661	10	45	81	160	240	125
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	3,164	670	10	45	90	200	225	100
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	8,249	808	18	65	215	235	250	25
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	25,571	776	61	210	195	170	115	25
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	8,045	193	78	80	30	5	...	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	1,069	23	18	5	...	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,832	656	11	75	140	175	160	95
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	8,028	1,284	28	60	221	375	445	155
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	13,912	390	5	75	150	85	60	15
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	11,445	126	26	55	20	5	15	5
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	6,664	107	52	45	5	5	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,310	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	188	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	3,124	702	21	75	151	200	170	85
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	7,224	981	16	40	165	245	365	150
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	13,093	240	5	65	105	40	20	5
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	11,001	90	20	45	15	10	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	6,179	87	37	45	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,228	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	147	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	11,417	633	88	100	105	135	150	55
number...	38,554	1,531	221	260	305	275	345	125
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	24,364	2,445	125	260	545	675	595	245
number...	477,951	41,329	3,829	6,650	12,770	9,860	6,295	1,925
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	15,686	1,539	89	175	375	415	385	100
number...	290,279	25,894	2,899	4,100	7,745	6,175	4,075	900
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	19,592	1,880	80	185	445	495	475	200
number...	187,672	15,435	930	2,550	5,025	3,685	2,220	1,025
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting...	4,692	575	45	120	125	135	130	20
number...	156,758	15,556	1,056	3,870	3,380	4,100	2,765	385
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	3,160	379	39	75	65	100	85	15
number...	40,375	4,220	270	1,055	845	1,325	670	55
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	4,460	570	45	120	120	135	130	20
number...	116,383	11,336	786	2,815	2,535	2,775	2,095	330
Ewes..... farms reporting...	4,323	570	45	120	120	135	130	20
number...	100,030	10,626	741	2,650	2,335	2,630	1,995	275
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	3,317	435	35	105	95	100	85	15
number...	16,353	710	45	165	200	145	100	55
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	34,434	6,051	313	782	1,341	1,455	1,580	580
number...	18,589,139	10,870,590	2,353,125	2,735,750	2,823,830	1,687,310	1,061,420	209,155
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	46,875	2,641	190	401	565	660	615	210
number...	836,646	27,276	6,613	7,343	5,275	4,290	3,115	640
dollars...	96,480,652	4,429,870	1,194,980	1,383,465	818,160	624,820	360,010	48,435
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	15,868	1,645	100	165	440	445	370	125
number...	530,850	44,936	5,936	7,015	15,005	11,040	5,140	800
dollars...	16,987,200	1,437,952	189,952	224,480	480,160	353,280	164,480	25,600
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	3,546	425	40	90	85	115	80	15
number...	96,927	9,429	714	2,965	2,105	2,480	1,085	80
dollars...	1,260,051	122,577	9,282	38,545	27,365	32,240	14,105	1,040
Milk and cream sold [1]..... farms reporting...	37,045	940	75	180	190	210	240	45
pounds...	6,068,720,934	73,807,517	21,144,206	27,405,103	13,493,152	7,152,907	3,950,152	661,997
dollars...	273,242,863	3,233,318	1,058,488	1,202,345	587,525	256,005	112,575	16,380
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	24,457	6,661	483	972	1,476	1,530	1,640	560
dollars...	34,844,391	29,918,303	16,524,066	7,226,674	4,009,147	1,379,600	653,272	125,544
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	26,355	6,040	297	797	1,311	1,460	1,590	585
dozens...	219,874,819	142,388,218	34,850,705	38,381,888	36,555,690	19,604,400	11,546,105	1,449,430
dollars...	79,154,934	51,259,759	12,546,253	13,817,479	13,160,050	7,057,583	4,156,599	521,795

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 5 of 8.–Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	11,222	956	56	70	260	250	255	65
number of litters...	77,179	5,985	770	670	2,120	1,465	785	175
1 or 2 litters....farms reporting...	3,775	341	11	20	50	70	150	40
3 to 9 litters....farms reporting...	5,380	441	21	35	125	135	100	25
10 to 19 litters....farms reporting...	1,383	127	12	...	65	45	5	...
20 to 39 litters....farms reporting...	518	40	5	15	20	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters....farms reporting...	104	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30....farms reporting...	9,658	819	44	60	220	220	220	55
number of litters...	38,836	2,854	329	275	1,015	690	450	95
December 1 to June 1....farms reporting...	8,863	776	56	60	230	210	175	45
number of litters...	38,343	3,131	441	395	1,105	775	335	80
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	48,071	4,566	311	650	1,085	1,085	1,085	350
acres...	1,016,259	77,747	11,482	17,985	20,200	15,055	10,480	2,545
Under 11 acres....farms reporting...	14,693	1,962	42	120	310	510	720	260
11 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	20,180	1,658	78	200	500	470	325	85
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	10,018	721	106	250	230	90	40	5
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	2,198	170	60	60	40	10	...	...
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	494	37	17	10	5	5	...	...
100 or more acres....farms reporting...	488	18	8	10	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	43,389	4,486	301	640	1,080	1,070	1,060	335
acres...	790,026	73,227	10,557	16,380	19,450	14,475	10,010	2,355
bushels...	48,619,440	4,399,430	689,835	1,071,060	1,171,915	827,070	524,520	115,030
Sales....farms reporting...	15,858	2,067	147	325	570	470	465	90
bushels...	16,408,052	1,681,450	270,850	460,390	486,690	261,330	176,585	25,605
Wheat harvested....farms reporting...	33,359	3,499	243	501	810	825	850	270
acres...	439,660	36,919	4,702	6,727	9,745	7,720	6,430	1,595
bushels...	12,020,975	993,502	132,847	212,455	265,390	195,815	153,030	33,965
Sales....farms reporting...	26,843	2,419	238	386	650	580	495	70
bushels...	9,668,039	732,174	118,938	172,306	210,525	132,940	87,630	9,835
Oats harvested for grain....farms reporting...	37,604	3,193	137	401	720	830	830	275
acres...	541,426	36,671	2,661	6,290	9,565	8,815	7,440	1,900
bushels...	25,383,182	1,680,706	126,471	302,565	458,750	390,390	327,425	75,105
Sales....farms reporting...	6,269	814	28	136	195	205	215	35
bushels...	3,265,837	386,897	25,522	100,235	108,020	88,195	59,055	5,870
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	13,872	1,169	119	215	315	295	160	65
acres...	127,689	8,709	1,234	1,855	2,510	2,005	870	235
bushels...	3,908,487	259,435	45,970	55,155	73,935	54,590	25,220	4,565
Sales....farms reporting...	2,422	198	33	25	75	45	15	5
bushels...	874,145	52,340	11,450	7,025	17,145	13,370	3,200	150
Rye harvested....farms reporting...	2,147	121	6	20	25	15	40	15
acres...	13,197	682	62	45	260	45	130	140
bushels...	298,206	15,000	1,040	1,325	7,105	1,000	3,045	1,485
Sales....farms reporting...	695	36	1	10	10	...	10	5
bushels...	167,269	7,366	516	240	5,680	...	750	180
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	1,838,883	67,035	8,875	14,610	14,075	14,435	11,965	3,075
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	27,607	1,432	102	235	335	335	335	90
acres...	634,639	19,633	2,303	5,405	4,460	4,185	2,580	700
tons...	1,547,679	45,796	6,721	13,970	10,965	8,075	4,795	1,270
Sales....farms reporting...	3,066	293	23	45	75	80	65	5
tons...	151,739	7,095	1,160	2,295	1,965	1,110	465	100
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	38,879	3,002	181	426	625	770	765	235
acres...	951,810	42,091	5,031	7,745	8,535	9,560	9,040	2,180
tons...	1,693,267	70,572	9,142	13,305	14,855	15,930	14,280	3,060
Sales....farms reporting...	4,440	584	43	101	155	140	130	15
tons...	119,314	11,336	1,211	2,990	2,940	2,305	1,665	225
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	2,218	85	...	15	45	15	10	...
acres...	15,832	420	...	20	260	110	30	...
tons...	24,480	595	...	45	460	80	10	...
Sales....farms reporting...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	288	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	3,082	186	16	35	50	30	30	25
acres...	60,538	1,460	155	310	225	410	170	190
tons...	88,904	2,550	310	315	270	1,100	405	150
Sales....farms reporting...	211	35	5	...	...	10	10	10
tons...	5,687	525	150	...	...	300	10	65
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	12,009	219	49	80	50	20	15	5
acres...	176,064	3,431	1,386	1,130	595	170	145	5
tons, green weight...	1,181,099	23,134	8,319	8,260	4,490	1,010	1,025	30

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 5 of 8.–Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,041	891	41	55	225	225	260	85
acres[2]..	35,026	1,076	74	127	513	227	100	35
bushels...	11,216,951	269,214	14,334	52,805	127,535	55,660	15,615	3,265
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,148	238	43	60	60	45	20	10
acres...	27,565	1,120	295	433	185	147	40	20
pounds,..	41,162,795	1,524,575	455,475	497,600	268,500	220,000	51,000	32,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,800	918	68	80	240	280	195	55
Sales.....dollars...	12,087,292	569,733	152,523	79,810	208,810	72,300	45,075	11,215
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	6,384	673	56	131	156	140	145	45
acres...	83,192	2,497	915	545	496	267	215	59
Apples[3].....farms reporting...	5,729	580	43	111	141	120	125	40
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,848,436	40,983	13,221	8,900	8,552	6,005	3,325	980
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	495,640	13,753	7,836	3,790	642	1,170	315	...
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,352,796	27,230	5,385	5,110	7,910	4,835	3,010	980
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	10,527,340	154,719	42,912	19,875	73,637	14,900	2,495	900

[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 8.–Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms ..... number...	58,843	31,831	265	2,742	10,211	11,925	5,857	831
Percent distribution ..... percent...	xxx	100.0	0.8	8.6	32.1	37.5	18.4	2.6
Land in farms ..... acres...	8,979,501	5,689,669	135,793	738,917	2,043,171	1,934,086	751,922	85,780
Percent distribution ..... percent...	xxx	100.0	2.4	13.0	35.9	34.0	13.2	1.5
Average size of farm ..... acres...	152.6	178.7	512.4	269.5	200.1	162.2	128.4	103.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars...	28,131	26,621	154,550	58,877	32,321	19,281	13,712	14,516
Average per acre ..... dollars...	187.38	151.42	290.40	219.11	164.66	120.78	107.01	140.91
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	55,738	31,670	260	2,742	10,201	11,880	5,792	795
acres...	4,208,667	2,648,402	66,347	394,699	1,014,066	852,293	293,512	27,485
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting...	2,703	125	...	...	...	50	25	50
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting...	2,598	520	...	5	5	115	290	105
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting...	3,529	1,260	5	15	60	380	615	185
30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting...	10,819	5,606	...	45	780	2,281	2,185	315
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting...	23,684	15,600	20	710	5,119	7,159	2,457	135
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting...	10,520	7,567	81	1,497	3,925	1,849	210	5
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting...	1,763	965	134	463	312	46	10	...
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting...	101	25	18	7	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	21	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting...	26,148	17,129	181	1,647	5,810	6,259	2,801	431
acres...	641,447	425,830	12,903	57,626	158,288	132,243	57,795	6,975
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting...	18,350	8,629	58	570	2,584	3,269	1,762	286
acres...	451,669	191,947	3,851	20,070	56,847	69,243	36,373	5,563
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting...	5,636	2,039	22	144	723	730	385	35
acres...	125,240	37,149	1,705	2,687	11,957	13,025	7,295	480
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting...	14,569	7,306	41	582	2,136	2,774	1,507	266
acres...	326,429	154,798	2,146	17,383	44,890	56,218	29,078	5,083
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting...	16,659	12,238	55	834	3,555	4,937	2,536	321
acres...	487,941	380,219	3,635	31,294	115,965	149,900	69,585	9,840
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting...	34,865	20,258	171	1,681	6,559	7,854	3,487	506
acres...	1,508,074	883,383	27,928	100,973	300,574	308,638	130,410	14,860
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ..... farms reporting...	32,483	21,552	181	1,852	6,933	8,254	3,807	525
acres...	1,171,507	876,531	14,704	102,633	303,677	320,357	119,690	15,470
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting...	12,010	8,488	102	992	3,308	3,036	955	95
acres...	245,469	173,921	5,494	30,916	71,878	51,463	12,985	1,185
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting...	775	147	5	61	66	10	5	...
acres...	16,845	2,837	350	1,145	1,237	85	20	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops ..... farms reporting...	5,840	2,826	59	492	1,115	890	240	30
acres...	129,351	47,260	3,499	10,786	16,815	13,170	2,785	205
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ..... farms reporting...	9,344	5,619	69	790	2,113	1,962	610	75
acres...	402,541	244,352	9,463	45,366	96,043	75,265	16,780	1,435
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ..... farms reporting...	12,751	7,640	80	1,072	3,033	2,625	745	85
acres...	714,356	403,973	9,892	75,766	167,495	119,640	28,345	2,835
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ..... farms reporting...	2,477	1,555	30	195	610	550	150	20
acres...	76,336	51,320	1,383	8,837	21,410	15,055	4,340	295
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age ..... number...	58,211	31,600	254	2,707	10,161	11,845	5,807	826
Under 25 years ..... number...	1,012	581	1	30	185	275	70	20
25 to 34 years ..... number...	8,220	4,929	41	541	2,042	1,685	575	45
35 to 44 years ..... number...	13,903	8,078	46	855	2,836	3,016	1,220	105
45 to 54 years ..... number...	15,257	8,498	93	661	2,724	3,214	1,525	281
55 to 64 years ..... number...	13,186	6,406	34	461	1,627	2,457	1,452	375
65 or more years ..... number...	6,633	3,108	39	159	747	1,198	965	...
Average age ..... years...	48.6	47.5	49.0	45.1	45.3	47.8	51.1	51.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators–								
Working off their farms, total ..... operators reporting...	21,322	10,040	70	584	2,514	4,080	2,547	245
1 to 99 days ..... operators reporting...	10,166	5,471	37	411	1,791	2,152	835	245
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting...	3,428	1,697	11	71	308	766	541	...
200 or more days ..... operators reporting...	7,728	2,872	22	102	415	1,162	1,171	...
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	5,233	2,408	22	113	581	986	671	35
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ..... operators reporting...	8,811	3,804	49	340	1,056	1,403	866	90
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	7,345	2,212	11	50	160	860	1,131	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ..... operators reporting...	37,521	21,791	195	2,158	7,697	7,845	3,310	586
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	5,961	3,557	29	196	1,021	1,546	675	90
With income from sources other than farm operated ..... operators reporting...	10,097	5,058	58	579	1,597	1,859	890	75
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	2,161	722	2	35	102	273	310	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres ..... number...	2,717	15	5	...	...	...	5	5
10 to 49 acres ..... number...	5,858	780	...	15	70	240	350	105
50 to 69 acres ..... number...	4,777	1,770	...	20	320	615	630	185
70 to 99 acres ..... number...	8,514	4,405	15	145	1,050	1,635	1,385	175
100 to 139 acres ..... number...	12,198	7,420	...	335	2,025	3,315	1,575	170
140 to 179 acres ..... number...	8,215	5,596	15	480	1,881	2,255	840	125
180 to 219 acres ..... number...	5,404	3,946	25	275	1,605	1,516	495	30
220 to 259 acres ..... number...	3,582	2,665	25	365	970	995	290	20
260 to 499 acres ..... number...	6,234	4,490	85	855	2,015	1,265	260	10
500 to 999 acres ..... number...	1,153	677	71	231	265	80	25	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... number...	156	60	18	21	9	9	2	1
2,000 or more acres ..... number...	35	7	6	...	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 8.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	36,669	17,501	99	1,028	4,475	7,008	4,241	650
Part owners ..... number...	14,759	10,034	126	1,145	3,960	3,487	1,211	105
All tenants ..... number...	7,001	4,115	20	513	1,696	1,405	405	76
Cash tenants ..... number...	2,334	1,575	15	205	620	545	160	30
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	461	315	...	65	125	115	10	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	2,168	1,207	...	132	540	415	100	20
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	676	416	5	86	185	90	35	15
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	1,362	602	...	25	226	240	100	11
White farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	36,634	17,481	99	1,028	4,470	6,998	4,236	650
Part owners ..... number...	14,744	10,024	126	1,145	3,960	3,477	1,211	105
All tenants ..... number...	6,996	4,115	20	513	1,696	1,405	405	76
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	35	20	...	...	5	10	5	...
Part owners ..... number...	15	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
All tenants ..... number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	21,713	13,935	166	1,792	5,451	4,894	1,536	96
number...	21,993	14,037	172	1,828	5,486	4,919	1,536	96
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	18,744	11,100	154	1,518	4,598	3,763	996	71
number...	19,102	11,215	167	1,535	4,643	3,793	1,006	71
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	32,766	23,454	245	2,522	8,706	8,844	2,946	191
number...	33,060	23,617	259	2,576	8,771	8,874	2,946	191
Field forage harvestors ..... farms reporting...	13,564	11,352	229	2,017	5,191	3,275	605	35
number...	14,329	11,939	288	2,214	5,442	3,335	625	35
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	40,113	22,729	260	2,401	8,033	8,252	3,422	361
number...	52,138	27,745	540	3,510	9,998	9,478	3,852	367
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	53,793	30,601	265	2,697	9,876	11,540	5,507	716
number...	121,862	71,143	1,306	9,295	26,141	24,073	9,276	1,052
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	52,506	30,486	265	2,692	9,861	11,480	5,482	706
number...	107,648	64,538	1,208	8,347	23,721	21,845	8,445	972
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	17,519	7,949	...	90	1,015	3,379	2,985	480
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	21,626	14,079	20	626	4,998	6,143	2,101	191
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	9,330	6,251	37	1,187	2,969	1,692	336	30
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	2,740	1,641	102	585	678	221	50	5
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,291	566	106	204	201	45	10	...
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	52,103	30,409	265	2,692	9,846	11,453	5,447	706
number...	103,000	62,481	1,135	8,015	23,064	21,165	8,155	947
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	4,278	1,985	66	320	620	669	285	25
number...	4,648	2,057	73	332	657	680	290	25
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	13,249	6,421	93	912	2,364	2,176	806	70
number...	14,214	6,605	98	948	2,420	2,228	831	80
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	51,813	28,886	252	2,606	9,586	10,824	4,977	641
number...	69,364	38,672	601	4,301	13,174	13,777	6,088	731
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	55,376	30,726	265	2,672	9,926	11,575	5,552	736
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	49,740	27,755	260	2,642	9,361	10,324	4,627	541
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	43,258	24,921	232	2,500	8,681	9,180	3,882	446
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	33,506	29,572	264	2,697	10,016	11,408	4,761	426
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	33,753	30,047	264	2,681	9,941	11,494	5,176	491
Bulk-type milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	6,450	6,077	181	1,392	2,883	1,381	235	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	3,265	2,419	87	709	1,133	405	80	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	31,075	21,224	245	2,567	8,564	7,633	2,095	120
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	35,055	17,916	196	1,962	6,376	6,020	2,926	436
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	11,085	6,913	39	412	1,979	2,953	1,330	200
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	12,057	6,762	30	358	1,831	2,817	1,541	185
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	7,834	4,305	25	262	1,285	1,667	961	105
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	4,223	2,457	5	96	546	1,150	580	80
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	2,877	1,692	...	61	421	795	385	30
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	1,276	740	...	35	120	350	185	50
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	45	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	25	20	5	...	...	5	10	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	16,248	9,485	250	1,950	4,105	2,529	631	20
persons...	34,136	14,564	941	3,723	5,920	3,204	756	20
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	12,269	7,361	240	1,698	3,280	1,792	351	...
persons...	22,944	10,573	855	2,940	4,290	2,077	411	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	8,117	5,228	45	858	2,487	1,537	301	...
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	2,554	1,552	47	578	662	225	40	...
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	993	485	96	233	116	30	10	...
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	424	83	39	29	15	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	181	13	13	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	53,445	29,686	229	2,531	9,630	11,059	5,476	761
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	2,670	835	27	111	251	320	111	15
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	2,728	1,310	9	100	330	546	270	55

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 6 of 8.–Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	50,473	29,673	244	2,686	9,884	11,211	5,062	586
acres on which used...	2,636,912	1,580,618	54,310	293,443	645,738	441,681	134,767	10,679
tons...	522,896	291,324	11,254	59,119	121,065	75,351	22,844	1,691
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	50,366	29,632	244	2,685	9,874	11,196	5,052	581
tons...	517,952	290,090	11,245	58,796	120,625	74,964	22,775	1,685
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	689	351	5	61	160	90	30	5
tons...	4,944	1,234	9	323	440	387	69	6
Crops on which used–								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	18,596	13,751	179	1,964	5,966	4,262	1,265	115
acres...	493,569	374,260	19,344	93,292	161,571	78,688	20,095	1,270
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,516	13,701	179	1,964	5,931	4,247	1,265	115
tons...	97,432	73,558	3,780	18,440	31,870	15,450	3,812	206
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	123	60	...	...	45	15	...	...
tons...	455	86	...	...	63	23	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,137	5,505	81	877	2,532	1,630	345	40
acres...	103,093	79,269	3,637	20,547	34,480	17,225	3,090	290
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,087	5,465	81	867	2,507	1,625	345	40
tons...	19,535	14,996	869	3,713	6,530	3,205	636	43
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	50	40	...	10	25	5	...	...
tons...	117	49	...	8	16	25	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	43,676	26,585	220	2,474	9,003	10,036	4,332	520
acres...	926,752	541,476	17,015	92,928	217,210	160,666	49,792	3,865
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,514	26,464	220	2,468	8,958	9,986	4,317	515
tons...	178,772	100,353	3,596	19,993	41,111	26,664	8,406	583
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	429	256	5	46	110	70	20	5
tons...	2,056	700	9	255	225	173	35	3
Wheat.....farms reporting...	29,664	16,307	151	1,795	6,053	5,607	2,445	256
acres...	409,627	221,883	6,390	37,734	90,527	63,333	21,970	1,929
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	29,537	16,236	151	1,789	6,028	5,577	2,435	256
tons...	68,990	36,700	1,136	6,331	15,207	10,213	3,523	290
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	96	...	16	30	35	15	...
tons...	571	185	...	42	56	75	12	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	3,460	1,043	30	142	446	295	105	25
acres...	33,554	3,643	310	1,161	1,497	505	155	15
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,443	1,037	30	141	446	290	105	25
tons...	22,738	2,065	274	698	809	233	33	18
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	17	6	...	1	...	5	...	...
tons...	402	32	...	12	...	20	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	34,865	20,132	147	1,765	6,655	7,834	3,361	370
acres...	670,317	360,087	7,614	47,781	140,453	121,264	39,665	3,310
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,724	20,047	147	1,765	6,620	7,804	3,346	365
tons...	130,485	62,418	1,590	9,621	25,098	19,199	6,365	545
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	260	100	...	5	45	30	15	5
tons...	1,343	182	...	6	80	71	22	3
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	24,103	16,333	142	1,763	6,084	5,974	2,160	210
acres limed...	482,119	328,446	11,024	60,078	131,579	96,535	26,765	2,465
tons...	767,530	543,477	15,830	92,182	217,279	166,961	47,670	3,555
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	58,823	31,826	265	2,742	10,211	11,925	5,852	831
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	53,600	31,801	265	2,737	10,211	11,920	5,837	831
dollars...	176,013,805	86,232,535	3,181,535	16,605,270	36,514,965	22,944,820	6,513,095	472,850
Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,719	410	...	...	30	135	140	105
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	14,227	7,164	...	80	755	2,858	2,886	585
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	11,333	7,969	1	182	1,763	3,926	1,981	116
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	16,557	11,624	37	942	5,256	4,559	805	25
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	9,764	4,634	227	1,533	2,407	442	25	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	35,046	17,743	177	1,923	6,563	6,189	2,600	291
dollars...	67,971,268	20,474,625	986,614	4,664,666	8,317,240	4,918,000	1,488,570	99,535
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	21,390	11,692	37	701	3,911	4,593	2,185	265
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	6,592	3,783	49	557	1,660	1,206	290	21
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,574	1,502	35	411	716	255	80	5
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	2,258	629	26	202	236	120	45	...
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,232	137	30	52	40	15	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	34,411	20,390	118	1,697	6,647	7,607	3,865	456
dollars...	8,488,137	4,932,561	43,739	618,947	1,885,410	1,670,980	662,220	51,265
Under $200.....farms reporting...	18,939	10,704	57	608	2,952	4,201	2,500	386
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	14,776	9,368	59	1,008	3,535	3,341	1,355	70
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	696	318	2	81	160	65	10	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	35,794	20,475	250	2,520	7,795	7,074	2,671	165
dollars...	66,805,045	23,365,362	2,233,637	7,357,855	9,000,130	4,010,060	749,655	14,025
Under $200.....farms reporting...	10,968	6,285	...	135	1,640	2,725	1,645	140
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	7,052	4,343	6	220	1,642	1,900	550	25
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	4,979	3,108	5	266	1,357	1,170	310	...
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	6,538	3,978	20	715	2,063	1,029	151	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,591	1,882	47	674	911	235	15	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,709	734	94	458	167	15	...	...
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	596	112	51	46	15	...	...	...
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	263	32	26	6	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	98	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	37,892	21,434	185	1,932	7,419	8,051	3,427	420
dollars...	13,412,934	4,648,751	132,812	842,531	1,941,625	1,250,276	407,762	73,745
Under $100.....farms reporting...	12,234	5,939	5	70	960	2,547	2,012	345
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	21,595	14,073	48	1,268	5,938	5,374	1,375	70
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,428	1,143	96	482	430	115	20	...
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,635	279	36	112	91	15	20	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	57,978	31,676	265	2,737	10,161	11,880	5,827	806
dollars...	29,436,226	17,315,470	482,562	2,728,898	6,593,272	5,398,748	1,953,645	158,345
Under $100.....farms reporting...	6,488	1,271	...	10	150	360	520	231
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	29,717	15,988	20	451	3,667	7,124	4,211	515
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	15,729	10,923	30	1,109	4,954	3,850	930	50
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	5,877	3,459	205	1,157	1,375	546	166	10
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	167	35	10	10	15	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 6 of 8.–Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold ..... total, dollars...	688,304,478	338,844,235	13,701,043	70,835,589	142,259,803	88,046,942	22,651,343	1,349,515
average per farm, dollars...	11,697	10,645	51,702	25,834	13,932	7,383	3,867	1,624
All crops sold ..... dollars...	173,893,113	27,828,780	1,233,293	7,149,934	12,117,148	5,848,862	1,388,953	90,590
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	75,651,388	24,304,275	1,180,454	6,015,596	10,621,231	5,212,435	1,194,963	79,596
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	12,087,292	1,102,496	38,500	426,126	499,020	106,500	29,460	2,890
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	24,121,904	569,397	2,646	210,053	225,434	97,893	29,949	3,422
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	62,032,529	1,852,612	11,693	498,159	771,463	432,034	134,581	4,682
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	514,411,365	311,015,455	12,467,750	63,685,655	130,142,655	82,198,080	21,262,390	1,258,925
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	123,067,457	15,439,677	723,504	3,931,988	6,868,758	3,114,492	760,278	40,657
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	273,242,863	256,995,023	9,841,788	51,616,314	107,885,999	69,365,362	17,331,753	953,807
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	118,101,045	38,580,755	1,902,458	8,137,353	15,387,898	9,718,226	3,170,359	264,461
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	49,042	31,736	265	2,722	10,191	11,895	5,842	821
number...	1,659,477	1,227,283	34,595	200,334	477,663	379,483	124,402	10,806
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	44,470	31,661	265	2,707	10,171	11,880	5,822	816
number...	864,928	748,836	20,291	119,603	292,796	234,033	75,644	6,469
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	42,060	31,626	265	2,702	10,161	11,875	5,812	811
number...	807,620	739,845	19,981	118,356	289,587	231,878	73,889	6,154
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	41,742	30,346	230	2,637	9,906	11,455	5,402	716
number...	501,775	405,888	11,094	69,033	159,652	123,636	39,112	3,361
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	36,206	21,916	215	2,076	7,088	8,274	3,772	491
number...	292,774	72,559	3,210	11,698	25,215	21,814	9,646	976
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	687	15	...	5	...	5	5	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	2,248	65	...	...	...	10	5	50
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	3,164	535	...	5	15	40	240	235
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	8,249	4,167	...	5	175	1,085	2,496	406
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	25,571	19,781	15	475	6,164	9,976	3,021	130
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	8,045	6,464	85	1,785	3,745	774	75	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	1,069	708	164	447	92	5	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	9	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,832	55	...	5	5	35	...	10
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	8,028	2,196	5	10	55	255	1,285	586
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	13,912	11,309	...	45	1,260	5,807	3,992	205
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	11,445	10,534	5	365	4,661	4,988	500	15
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	6,664	6,115	26	1,416	3,853	780	40	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,310	1,230	126	768	316	15	5	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	188	160	53	86	21	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	91	62	50	12	...	...	...	...
Milk cows–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	3,124	55	...	5	5	35	...	10
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	7,224	2,291	5	10	55	280	1,345	596
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	13,093	11,484	...	45	1,305	5,922	4,007	205
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	11,001	10,446	5	361	4,786	4,874	420	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	6,179	5,944	31	1,436	3,683	754	40	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,228	1,210	131	762	307	10	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	147	136	44	72	20	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	64	60	49	11	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	11,417	6,415	43	583	2,084	2,193	1,296	216
number...	38,554	16,836	255	1,839	5,953	5,407	2,921	461
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	24,364	12,706	87	937	3,832	4,927	2,542	381
number...	477,951	166,906	2,687	17,747	66,756	54,391	22,653	2,672
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	15,686	7,689	61	625	2,465	2,976	1,356	206
number...	290,279	97,926	1,781	11,362	39,395	31,914	12,198	1,276
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	19,592	10,233	70	726	3,102	3,877	2,132	326
number...	187,672	68,980	906	6,385	27,361	22,477	10,455	1,396
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting...	4,692	1,929	11	137	705	676	330	70
number...	156,758	47,015	195	4,255	15,810	16,470	8,960	1,325
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	3,160	1,339	6	77	500	496	235	25
number...	40,375	12,423	18	885	4,385	4,780	2,095	260
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	4,460	1,794	11	122	660	631	300	70
number...	116,383	34,592	177	3,370	11,425	11,690	6,865	1,065
Ewes..... farms reporting...	4,323	1,729	11	122	655	596	275	70
number...	100,030	30,729	165	3,280	10,170	10,539	5,605	970
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	3,317	1,209	11	72	445	416	225	40
number...	16,353	3,863	12	90	1,255	1,151	1,260	95
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	34,434	17,868	105	1,409	5,858	6,590	3,421	485
number...	18,589,139	3,796,227	124,775	767,880	1,611,867	948,680	317,980	25,045
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	46,875	31,666	265	2,737	10,211	11,885	5,822	746
number...	836,646	526,991	15,917	92,731	210,797	156,478	47,303	3,765
dollars...	96,480,652	32,895,644	1,814,397	7,337,699	12,957,681	8,054,137	2,510,005	221,725
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	15,868	7,111	62	614	2,541	2,637	1,117	140
number...	530,850	154,040	2,425	20,035	68,438	44,831	17,296	1,015
dollars...	16,987,200	4,929,280	77,600	641,120	2,190,016	1,434,592	553,472	32,480
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	3,546	1,429	6	112	530	506	240	35
number...	96,927	28,146	106	3,035	10,050	9,890	4,710	355
dollars...	1,260,051	365,898	1,378	39,455	130,650	128,570	61,230	4,615
Milk and cream sold[1]..... farms reporting...	37,045	31,831	265	2,742	10,211	11,925	5,857	831
pounds...	6,068,720,934	5,685,726,954	192,037,178	1,054,584,672	2,373,482,677	1,604,506,059	433,486,446	27,629,922
dollars...	273,242,863	256,995,023	9,841,788	51,616,314	107,885,999	69,365,362	17,331,753	953,807
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	24,457	10,343	96	1,177	4,046	3,514	1,395	115
dollars...	34,844,391	1,995,757	77,632	529,021	928,659	357,277	99,029	4,139
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	26,355	12,179	97	1,196	4,567	4,259	1,845	215
dozens...	219,874,819	36,102,385	1,597,104	9,129,600	16,017,276	7,489,765	1,769,980	98,660
dollars...	79,154,934	12,996,860	574,957	3,286,657	5,766,219	2,696,315	637,194	35,518

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 6 of 8–Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	11,222	5,513	47	438	1,860	2,081	951	136
number of litters...	77,179	26,155	782	3,094	10,335	8,391	3,237	316
1 or 2 litters....farms reporting...	3,775	2,213	5	105	610	921	471	101
3 to 9 litters....farms reporting...	5,380	2,702	21	236	975	995	440	35
10 to 19 litters....farms reporting...	1,383	472	15	62	210	150	35	...
20 to 39 litters....farms reporting...	518	111	1	30	60	15	5	...
40 to 69 litters....farms reporting...	104	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
70 or more litters....farms reporting...	62	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30....farms reporting...	9,658	4,639	47	371	1,635	1,716	765	105
number of litters...	38,836	13,118	246	1,456	5,260	4,296	1,660	200
December 1 to June 1....farms reporting...	8,863	4,215	37	366	1,470	1,550	721	71
number of litters...	38,343	13,037	536	1,638	5,075	4,095	1,577	116
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	48,071	28,929	230	2,569	9,584	10,904	4,992	650
acres...	1,016,259	595,358	17,990	99,373	236,791	178,889	57,485	4,830
Under 11 acres....farms reporting...	14,693	8,000	5	91	1,131	3,497	2,741	535
11 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	20,180	12,956	26	691	4,569	5,619	1,951	100
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	10,018	6,314	40	1,152	3,164	1,648	295	15
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	2,198	1,258	67	456	600	130	5	...
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	494	239	39	105	90	5	...	...
100 or more acres....farms reporting...	488	162	53	74	30	5	...	...
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	43,389	24,614	216	2,360	8,400	8,881	4,202	555
acres...	790,026	406,121	12,033	68,282	164,241	118,055	39,730	3,780
bushels...	48,619,440	25,190,004	830,781	4,551,268	10,483,010	7,000,460	2,136,845	187,640
Sales....farms reporting...	15,858	7,393	101	909	2,860	2,587	876	60
bushels...	16,408,052	6,409,519	419,409	1,412,315	2,648,790	1,556,090	350,600	22,315
Wheat harvested....farms reporting...	33,359	18,000	157	1,985	6,458	6,293	2,752	355
acres...	439,660	235,681	6,566	39,110	95,166	68,675	24,014	2,150
bushels...	12,020,975	6,277,917	200,015	1,245,182	2,616,170	1,655,150	513,430	47,970
Sales....farms reporting...	26,843	14,442	147	1,844	5,763	4,792	1,741	155
bushels...	9,668,039	4,963,308	181,531	1,068,087	2,164,890	1,214,917	316,148	17,735
Oats harvested for grain....farms reporting...	37,604	24,432	151	1,893	7,663	9,628	4,537	560
acres...	541,426	367,907	5,256	44,332	135,865	132,761	45,743	3,950
bushels...	25,383,182	17,519,043	267,075	2,248,523	6,793,320	6,133,625	1,929,020	147,480
Sales....farms reporting...	6,269	2,434	7	260	751	1,021	365	30
bushels...	3,265,837	1,111,165	5,000	195,115	424,925	382,865	97,230	6,030
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	13,872	7,655	90	1,062	3,042	2,451	925	85
acres...	127,689	66,680	2,230	12,344	27,284	18,542	5,895	385
bushels...	3,908,487	1,948,810	78,920	449,835	823,000	473,645	113,460	9,950
Sales....farms reporting...	2,422	1,002	11	166	465	285	70	5
bushels...	874,145	239,055	7,150	59,760	113,280	51,905	6,650	310
Rye harvested....farms reporting...	2,147	1,079	23	126	325	365	190	50
acres...	13,197	6,019	169	1,130	2,065	1,655	895	105
bushels...	298,206	130,125	4,955	23,085	50,500	33,105	16,720	1,760
Sales....farms reporting...	695	287	12	45	130	65	35	...
bushels...	167,269	61,975	3,415	14,735	29,715	8,350	5,760	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	1,838,883	1,361,013	33,019	200,725	512,183	444,456	155,665	14,965
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	27,607	19,316	215	2,278	7,397	6,706	2,465	255
acres...	634,639	474,198	15,565	90,663	187,119	137,936	39,905	3,010
tons...	1,547,679	1,160,130	51,007	254,465	471,817	298,531	79,400	4,910
Sales....farms reporting...	3,066	1,000	31	228	426	255	60	...
tons...	151,739	34,343	2,250	12,605	13,488	5,465	535	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	38,879	24,192	162	1,821	7,684	9,288	4,587	650
acres...	951,810	671,945	9,693	67,910	234,711	247,606	100,995	11,030
tons...	1,693,267	1,215,025	19,278	137,682	453,338	427,842	160,925	15,960
Sales....farms reporting...	4,440	1,256	7	231	537	360	111	10
tons...	119,314	36,428	860	8,988	18,645	6,445	1,335	155
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	2,218	1,625	14	146	490	665	300	10
acres...	15,832	12,156	295	1,461	4,025	4,185	2,165	25
tons...	24,480	20,250	618	3,137	6,200	6,950	3,320	25
Sales....farms reporting...	36	15	...	...	5	...	10	...
tons...	288	30	...	...	5	...	25	...
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	3,082	2,207	23	211	771	817	340	45
acres...	60,538	46,613	928	4,665	16,550	16,905	6,920	645
tons...	88,904	70,298	1,892	7,841	27,955	22,930	8,670	1,010
Sales....farms reporting...	211	75	...	5	45	10	10	5
tons...	5,687	1,385	...	85	1,095	110	50	45
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	12,009	10,646	114	1,564	4,849	3,424	655	40
acres...	176,064	156,101	6,538	36,026	69,778	37,824	5,680	255
tons, green weight...	1,181,099	1,055,644	50,770	253,924	473,070	240,700	35,390	1,790

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 6 of 8.–Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,041	3,367	31	223	891	1,246	821	155
acres[2]..	35,026	3,744	310	1,162	1,506	533	205	28
bushels...	11,216,951	1,068,628	137,535	382,262	401,115	119,080	24,421	4,215
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,148	1,145	15	280	600	205	45	...
acres...	27,565	7,371	170	2,278	3,845	980	98	...
pounds...	41,162,795	10,937,045	232,000	3,653,375	5,704,900	1,206,770	140,000	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,800	1,512	15	242	605	435	185	30
Sales.....dollars...	12,087,292	1,102,496	38,500	426,126	499,020	106,500	29,460	2,890
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	6,384	2,456	15	150	735	925	531	100
acres...	83,192	6,065	20	752	2,063	2,247	854	129
Apples[3].....farms reporting...	5,729	2,316	15	140	670	895	501	95
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,848,436	101,155	375	13,195	33,060	37,800	14,555	2,170
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	495,640	21,620	...	2,665	6,320	9,485	2,715	435
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,352,796	79,535	375	10,530	26,740	28,315	11,840	1,735
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	10,527,340	185,710	840	57,100	75,565	40,415	10,635	1,155

[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 7 of 8.–Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms ..... number...	58,843	7,999	256	670	1,145	1,719	2,623	1,586
Percent distribution ..... percent...	xxx	100.0	3.2	8.4	14.3	21.5	32.8	19.8
Land in farms ..... acres...	8,979,501	1,195,837	91,606	131,317	185,884	269,475	355,330	162,225
Percent distribution ..... percent...	xxx	100.0	7.7	11.0	15.5	22.5	29.7	13.6
Average size of farm ..... acres...	152.6	149.5	357.8	196.0	162.3	156.8	135.5	102.3
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars...	28,131	29,532	129,085	55,912	38,394	28,278	21,246	10,846
Average per acre ..... dollars...	187.38	196.24	375.81	282.41	234.65	185.06	154.27	100.50
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	55,738	7,532	255	665	1,120	1,653	2,468	1,371
acres...	4,208,667	498,701	46,838	73,460	96,523	111,508	127,052	43,320
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting...	2,703	295	...	5	...	45	65	180
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting...	2,598	610	...	5	10	100	220	275
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting...	3,529	711	...	...	50	106	290	265
30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting...	10,819	1,701	15	45	220	355	696	370
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting...	23,684	3,038	85	340	520	780	1,047	266
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting...	10,520	949	86	198	262	243	145	15
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting...	1,763	213	56	70	58	24	5	...
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting...	101	13	11	2	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	21	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting...	26,148	3,717	121	285	470	811	1,340	690
acres...	641,447	130,101	14,856	12,795	17,615	29,125	41,735	13,975
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting...	18,350	2,626	60	159	285	515	896	711
acres...	451,669	72,869	2,445	4,378	7,180	13,991	22,720	22,155
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting...	5,636	833	33	54	100	181	270	195
acres...	125,240	20,163	815	1,683	2,235	3,840	5,580	6,010
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting...	14,569	2,042	33	128	210	379	721	571
acres...	326,429	52,706	1,630	2,695	4,945	10,151	17,140	16,145
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting...	16,659	2,101	29	126	219	416	795	516
acres...	487,941	55,544	909	4,051	5,540	12,984	20,760	11,300
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting...	34,865	4,580	121	342	668	1,030	1,473	946
acres...	1,508,074	203,460	11,258	16,080	29,146	40,371	67,660	38,945
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ..... farms reporting...	32,483	4,254	107	388	610	996	1,437	716
acres...	1,171,507	157,969	10,111	15,331	19,970	40,709	52,503	19,345
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting...	12,010	1,396	38	148	223	382	505	100
acres...	245,469	37,914	3,653	4,530	5,245	11,296	11,135	2,055
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting...	775	88	12	31	15	15	15	...
acres...	16,845	1,802	425	307	275	645	150	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops ..... farms reporting...	5,840	762	76	131	170	145	185	55
acres...	129,351	16,125	2,635	3,940	3,955	2,815	2,345	435
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ..... farms reporting...	9,344	1,135	57	144	157	291	405	81
acres...	402,541	44,947	5,004	9,160	5,796	12,092	11,440	1,455
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ..... farms reporting...	12,751	1,648	97	191	267	437	545	111
acres...	714,356	92,253	10,429	16,082	14,836	24,121	23,880	2,905
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ..... farms reporting...	2,477	261	3	61	42	75	65	15
acres...	76,336	9,187	207	1,375	1,310	3,505	2,565	225
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age ..... number...	58,211	7,912	255	669	1,145	1,699	2,608	1,536
Under 25 years ..... number...	1,012	131	1	5	35	40	40	10
25 to 34 years ..... number...	8,220	1,041	56	165	250	200	250	120
35 to 44 years ..... number...	13,903	1,590	55	143	206	396	530	260
45 to 54 years ..... number...	15,257	1,976	63	167	315	349	661	421
55 to 64 years ..... number...	13,186	2,094	62	98	232	427	550	725
65 or more years ..... number...	6,633	1,080	18	91	107	287	577	...
Average age ..... years...	48.6	50.1	46.4	46.7	46.9	50.4	52.0	51.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators–								
Working off their farms, total ..... operators reporting...	21,322	3,955	154	247	568	955	1,561	470
1 to 99 days ..... operators reporting...	10,166	1,481	80	176	270	250	235	470
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting...	3,428	676	20	46	80	195	335	...
200 or more days ..... operators reporting...	7,728	1,798	54	25	218	510	991	...
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	5,233	991	36	65	110	275	455	50
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ..... operators reporting...	8,811	1,852	74	122	267	469	795	125
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	7,345	2,026	47	40	213	555	1,171	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ..... operators reporting...	37,521	4,044	102	423	577	764	1,062	1,116
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	5,961	656	15	81	90	115	215	140
With income from sources other than farm operated ..... operators reporting...	10,097	1,421	42	124	157	341	567	190
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	2,161	518	12	10	30	150	316	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres ..... number...	2,717	85	...	...	...	15	35	35
10 to 49 acres ..... number...	5,858	955	5	10	100	180	330	330
50 to 69 acres ..... number...	4,777	950	...	70	190	145	290	255
70 to 99 acres ..... number...	8,514	1,342	32	140	185	270	415	300
100 to 139 acres ..... number...	12,198	1,806	76	185	240	390	595	320
140 to 179 acres ..... number...	8,215	1,106	41	75	125	265	430	170
180 to 219 acres ..... number...	5,404	536	11	40	95	140	175	75
220 to 259 acres ..... number...	3,582	345	10	35	60	80	120	40
260 to 499 acres ..... number...	6,234	654	43	81	105	180	200	45
500 to 999 acres ..... number...	1,153	177	22	25	40	45	30	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... number...	156	36	11	8	4	9	3	1
2,000 or more acres ..... number...	35	7	5	1	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 8.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number	36,669	5,540	93	340	684	1,134	1,948	1,341
Part owners ..... number	14,759	1,464	77	158	200	394	470	165
All tenants ..... number	7,001	922	67	165	245	175	195	75
Cash tenants ..... number	2,334	240	25	35	55	35	70	20
Share-cash tenants ..... number	461	41	1	5	10	20	5	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number	2,168	316	16	70	130	50	35	15
Livestock-share tenants ..... number	676	105	25	40	15	10	15	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number	1,362	220	...	15	35	60	70	40
White farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number	36,634	5,530	93	340	684	1,134	1,943	1,336
Part owners ..... number	14,744	1,464	77	158	200	394	470	165
All tenants ..... number	6,996	922	67	165	245	175	195	75
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number	35	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
Part owners ..... number	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants ..... number	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines ..... farms reporting	21,713	2,577	138	337	517	634	675	276
number	21,993	2,611	143	347	517	648	680	276
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting	18,744	2,506	166	372	547	654	581	186
number	19,102	2,547	181	378	562	654	586	186
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting	32,766	3,815	204	464	655	983	1,203	306
number	33,060	3,863	214	482	670	988	1,203	306
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting	13,564	1,006	100	207	203	299	177	20
number	14,329	1,058	111	218	213	309	187	20
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting	40,113	5,182	216	504	760	1,203	1,738	761
number	52,138	6,703	401	794	1,089	1,528	2,010	881
Tractors ..... farms reporting	53,793	7,179	256	635	1,015	1,584	2,388	1,301
number	121,862	15,272	945	2,028	2,707	3,485	4,216	1,891
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting	52,506	7,089	251	630	1,010	1,564	2,373	1,261
number	107,648	13,492	860	1,748	2,444	3,098	3,686	1,656
1 tractor ..... farms reporting	17,519	3,083	21	46	185	545	1,345	941
2 tractors ..... farms reporting	21,626	2,557	66	260	477	686	788	280
3 tractors ..... farms reporting	9,330	948	65	201	226	221	205	30
4 tractors ..... farms reporting	2,740	277	50	80	55	62	30	...
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting	1,291	224	49	43	67	50	5	10
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting	52,103	6,973	251	624	990	1,534	2,348	1,226
number	103,000	12,865	814	1,674	2,311	2,980	3,545	1,541
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting	4,278	575	45	69	117	108	131	105
number	4,648	627	46	74	133	118	141	115
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting	13,249	1,650	71	253	239	367	500	220
number	14,214	1,780	85	280	263	387	530	235
Automobiles ..... farms reporting	51,813	6,653	219	594	885	1,498	2,242	1,215
number	69,364	8,969	397	947	1,329	2,049	2,812	1,435
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting	55,376	7,308	241	610	930	1,603	2,488	1,436
Telephone ..... farms reporting	49,740	6,282	230	589	880	1,439	2,153	991
Home freezer ..... farms reporting	43,258	5,463	197	564	819	1,230	1,772	881
Milking machine ..... farms reporting	33,506	1,024	30	115	127	235	392	125
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting	33,753	902	25	105	106	185	321	160
Bulk-type milk cooler ..... farms reporting	6,450	60	2	17	20	5	16	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting	3,265	309	34	63	66	85	56	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting	31,075	3,342	218	489	695	843	912	185
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface ..... farms reporting	35,055	4,703	209	542	849	1,066	1,407	630
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting	11,085	1,515	24	98	141	296	595	361
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting	12,057	1,694	23	25	135	325	616	570
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting	7,834	1,049	13	25	115	200	416	280
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting	4,223	645	10	...	20	125	200	290
1 mile ..... farms reporting	2,877	385	10	...	10	95	125	145
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting	1,276	245	...	...	10	30	75	130
4 miles ..... farms reporting	45	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers ..... farms reporting	16,248	1,668	181	285	399	372	376	55
persons	34,136	2,791	446	545	610	535	560	95
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting	12,269	1,169	155	224	289	276	200	25
persons	22,944	1,825	377	390	385	388	250	35
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting	8,117	826	91	141	212	212	155	15
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting	2,554	242	43	47	60	42	40	10
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting	993	61	5	18	16	17	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting	424	33	9	18	1	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting	181	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting	53,445	6,994	217	612	1,025	1,457	2,292	1,391
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting	2,670	618	31	16	90	186	225	70
Operators not reporting residence ..... number	2,728	387	8	42	30	76	106	125

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 7 of 8.–Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	50,473	6,572	239	644	1,080	1,520	2,133	956
acres on which used...	2,636,912	314,113	43,962	54,371	67,277	67,536	64,292	16,675
tons...	522,896	61,329	9,053	11,545	12,992	12,575	12,065	3,099
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	50,366	6,562	239	644	1,080	1,520	2,128	951
tons...	517,952	61,049	8,861	11,535	12,979	12,575	12,045	3,054
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	689	38	8	5	5	...	15	5
tons...	4,944	280	192	10	13	...	20	45
Crops on which used–								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	18,596	1,806	137	175	314	463	551	166
acres...	493,569	48,928	14,952	6,183	7,905	11,113	6,885	1,890
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,516	1,801	137	175	314	463	546	166
tons...	97,432	10,191	3,028	1,438	1,937	1,926	1,257	605
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	123	7	2	...	...	...	5	...
tons...	455	111	108	...	...	...	3	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,137	607	28	73	110	186	180	30
acres...	103,093	10,815	1,693	1,062	2,195	3,270	2,375	220
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,087	607	28	73	110	186	180	30
tons...	19,535	2,193	309	202	531	681	431	39
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	43,676	5,850	225	628	1,020	1,353	1,853	771
acres...	926,752	128,055	15,388	26,109	29,495	26,689	24,419	5,955
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,514	5,840	225	628	1,020	1,353	1,848	766
tons...	178,772	25,172	3,157	5,585	5,469	5,108	4,859	994
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	429	18	8	...	...	...	5	5
tons...	2,056	114	74	...	...	...	5	35
Wheat.....farms reporting...	29,664	4,166	159	539	832	985	1,241	410
acres...	409,627	54,620	5,089	10,485	12,711	11,560	12,340	2,435
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	29,537	4,151	159	539	827	985	1,231	410
tons...	68,990	9,444	772	1,934	2,164	2,054	2,090	430
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	16	1	...	5	...	10	...
tons...	571	30	10	...	13	...	7	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	3,460	392	47	80	100	45	75	45
acres...	33,554	1,461	601	525	150	40	115	30
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,443	387	47	75	100	45	75	45
tons...	22,738	969	404	374	93	40	45	13
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	17	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	402	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	34,865	4,378	169	480	808	944	1,402	575
acres...	670,317	70,234	6,239	10,007	14,821	14,864	18,158	6,145
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,724	4,363	169	480	808	944	1,392	570
tons...	130,485	13,080	1,191	2,002	2,785	2,766	3,363	973
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	260	15	...	...	...	...	10	5
tons...	1,343	15	...	...	...	...	5	10
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	24,103	2,652	115	308	493	615	820	301
acres limed...	482,119	48,392	5,003	8,004	10,160	9,955	12,250	3,020
tons...	767,530	83,140	8,658	11,595	16,760	19,741	21,245	5,141
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	58,823	7,994	256	670	1,145	1,719	2,623	1,581
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	53,600	7,473	256	670	1,130	1,644	2,497	1,276
dollars...	176,013,805	14,285,501	2,378,584	3,834,512	3,033,254	2,456,441	2,081,975	500,735
Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,719	556	...	...	15	60	205	276
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	14,227	3,459	2	57	258	725	1,562	855
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	11,333	1,297	20	35	250	392	475	125
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	16,597	1,441	86	252	427	411	245	20
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	9,764	720	148	326	180	56	10	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	35,046	5,472	224	602	1,008	1,227	1,701	710
dollars...	67,971,268	25,214,016	6,743,201	7,188,579	6,182,925	3,215,137	1,694,479	189,695
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	21,390	2,359	...	46	112	405	1,131	665
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	6,592	734	8	11	70	245	370	30
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,574	798	6	26	196	405	150	15
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	2,258	840	6	148	495	141	50	...
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,232	741	204	371	135	31	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	34,411	4,661	187	491	729	1,057	1,562	635
dollars...	8,488,137	1,093,451	78,176	182,097	175,758	262,880	320,410	74,130
Under $200.....farms reporting...	18,939	2,619	52	148	357	561	991	510
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	14,776	1,948	117	327	372	466	541	125
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	696	94	18	16	...	30	30	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	35,794	4,295	241	530	789	1,048	1,382	305
dollars...	66,805,045	5,311,175	1,206,575	1,075,066	984,985	1,211,059	677,005	156,485
Under $200.....farms reporting...	10,968	1,671	5	95	220	380	746	225
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	7,052	906	30	100	185	211	330	50
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	4,979	468	15	85	91	156	106	15
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	6,538	708	68	127	175	183	150	5
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,591	343	70	72	76	75	40	10
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,709	130	36	22	25	37	10	...
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	596	54	8	23	17	6	...	...
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	263	11	5	6	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	98	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	37,892	4,624	171	531	755	1,101	1,466	600
dollars...	13,412,934	754,916	92,192	166,205	148,570	179,983	136,351	31,615
Under $100.....farms reporting...	12,234	2,144	12	45	196	405	961	525
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	21,595	2,264	119	402	507	656	505	75
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,428	164	21	67	41	35	...	...
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,635	52	19	17	11	5	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	57,978	7,834	256	665	1,120	1,699	2,583	1,511
dollars...	29,436,226	3,009,373	276,713	508,507	573,260	709,268	705,175	236,450
Under $100.....farms reporting...	6,488	1,470	10	35	115	180	460	670
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	29,717	4,443	68	270	586	996	1,748	775
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	15,729	1,405	92	258	301	384	315	55
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	5,877	496	77	91	118	139	60	11
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	167	20	9	11	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 7 of 8.–Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold ..... total, dollars...	688,304,478	75,666,341	16,907,697	19,238,901	16,286,493	12,381,792	9,286,476	1,564,982
average per farm, dollars...	11,697	9,459	66,046	28,715	14,224	7,203	3,540	987
All crops sold ..... dollars...	173,893,113	9,999,871	1,622,959	2,763,981	2,585,089	1,617,505	1,249,904	160,433
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	75,651,388	8,701,692	1,386,019	2,423,890	2,377,385	1,390,788	1,020,139	103,471
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	12,087,292	443,650	74,440	175,530	103,475	61,530	22,550	6,125
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	24,121,904	389,224	5,774	131,266	81,371	71,847	93,336	5,630
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	62,032,529	465,305	156,726	33,295	22,858	93,340	113,879	45,207
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	514,411,365	65,666,470	15,284,738	16,474,920	13,701,404	10,764,287	8,036,572	1,404,549
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	123,067,457	5,817,445	1,073,976	1,946,547	1,400,599	823,069	492,764	80,490
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	273,242,863	2,148,202	368,319	648,333	379,695	383,940	281,115	86,800
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	118,101,045	57,700,823	13,842,443	13,880,040	11,921,110	9,557,278	7,262,693	1,237,259
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	49,042	7,354	251	655	1,090	1,569	2,363	1,426
number...	1,659,477	249,949	36,050	42,051	45,651	54,851	55,511	15,835
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	44,470	4,953	83	312	625	1,024	1,673	1,236
number...	864,928	49,998	4,190	5,282	6,157	13,014	15,981	5,374
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	42,060	3,616	66	252	499	742	1,091	966
number...	807,620	14,050	989	2,112	1,835	2,646	3,656	2,812
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	41,742	4,689	69	192	455	994	1,833	1,146
number...	501,775	50,097	2,561	2,907	6,519	13,834	18,580	5,696
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	36,206	6,589	251	625	1,045	1,469	2,128	1,071
number...	292,774	149,854	29,299	33,862	32,975	28,003	20,950	4,765
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	687	85	...	5	...	15	40	25
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	2,248	480	5	10	45	45	110	265
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	3,164	845	...	5	50	95	270	425
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	8,249	1,675	5	10	85	300	755	520
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	25,571	2,929	55	301	590	795	997	191
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	8,045	1,050	93	227	270	274	186	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	1,069	283	86	97	50	45	5	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	9	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,832	1,017	17	100	170	220	320	190
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	8,028	2,328	17	85	285	360	660	921
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	13,912	894	11	50	70	191	457	115
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	11,445	362	16	42	35	113	146	10
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	6,664	252	10	6	40	106	90	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,310	61	2	15	16	28	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	188	12	...	...	6	6	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	91	27	10	14	3	...	...	...
Milk cows–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	3,124	1,253	17	95	181	310	420	230
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	7,224	2,034	23	71	257	362	600	721
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	13,093	223	11	46	45	50	56	15
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	11,001	99	11	37	16	20	15	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	6,179	4	1	3	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	64	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	11,417	2,141	58	156	449	461	596	421
number...	38,554	7,554	246	932	1,835	1,782	1,813	946
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	24,364	4,872	139	402	731	1,037	1,542	1,021
number...	477,951	186,896	9,065	37,262	40,666	43,629	42,421	13,853
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	15,686	3,648	109	321	556	832	1,190	640
number...	290,279	114,908	5,805	21,260	25,599	28,079	26,265	7,900
Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting...	19,592	3,948	97	296	596	856	1,267	836
number...	187,672	71,988	3,260	16,002	15,067	15,550	16,156	5,953
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting...	4,692	1,339	50	107	254	238	465	225
number...	156,758	72,541	1,911	4,373	6,294	17,323	33,210	9,430
Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting...	3,160	907	33	52	149	138	355	180
number...	40,375	17,979	237	990	1,150	4,602	8,165	2,835
Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting...	4,460	1,283	50	102	244	237	435	215
number...	116,383	54,562	1,674	3,383	5,144	12,721	25,045	6,595
Ewes..... farms reporting...	4,323	1,247	44	102	239	222	425	215
number...	100,030	44,582	1,590	3,010	4,658	10,574	19,160	5,590
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	3,317	1,036	35	87	193	201	380	140
number...	16,353	9,980	84	373	486	2,147	5,885	1,005
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	34,434	4,589	133	490	737	883	1,410	936
number...	18,589,139	1,291,233	165,266	379,703	316,595	200,549	173,525	55,595
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	46,875	7,269	256	655	1,095	1,609	2,363	1,291
number...	836,646	213,907	47,316	46,015	41,997	40,035	31,610	6,934
dollars...	96,480,652	48,670,086	13,294,403	12,104,155	9,950,629	7,350,381	5,156,578	813,940
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	15,868	4,062	131	382	646	927	1,336	640
number...	530,850	251,082	15,939	51,488	58,941	61,560	53,124	10,030
dollars...	16,987,200	8,034,624	510,048	1,647,616	1,886,112	1,969,920	1,699,968	320,960
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	3,546	1,124	30	92	194	207	395	206
number...	96,927	46,831	805	3,047	4,017	11,883	21,290	5,789
dollars...	1,260,051	608,803	10,465	39,611	52,221	154,479	276,770	75,257
Milk and cream sold[1]..... farms reporting...	37,045	1,246	38	131	186	250	406	235
pounds...	6,068,720,934	52,658,357	6,804,534	14,480,102	8,629,713	10,087,131	8,896,247	3,760,630
dollars...	273,242,863	2,148,202	368,319	648,333	379,695	383,940	281,115	86,800
Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting...	24,457	2,913	145	462	640	641	780	245
dollars...	34,844,391	855,220	232,828	211,086	210,678	115,686	72,573	12,369
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	26,355	3,304	120	459	615	705	980	425
dozens...	219,874,819	13,123,871	2,306,106	4,511,810	3,202,385	1,811,840	1,114,310	177,420
dollars...	79,154,934	4,724,593	830,198	1,624,251	1,152,859	652,263	401,151	63,871

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 7 of 8.–Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	11,222	2,790	67	211	396	681	965	470
number of litters...	77,179	32,893	1,553	6,551	7,805	7,789	7,230	1,965
1 or 2 litters....farms reporting...	3,775	575	...	25	35	135	170	210
3 to 9 litters....farms reporting...	5,380	1,253	16	71	165	281	510	210
10 to 19 litters....farms reporting...	1,383	550	20	54	56	145	230	45
20 to 39 litters....farms reporting...	518	284	23	26	75	100	55	5
40 to 69 litters....farms reporting...	104	71	6	5	45	15	...	...
70 or more litters....farms reporting...	62	57	2	30	20	5	...	...
June 2 to November 30....farms reporting...	9,658	2,469	61	186	351	601	885	385
number of litters...	38,836	16,570	677	3,432	3,744	3,792	3,790	1,135
December 1 to June 1....farms reporting...	8,863	2,334	61	196	351	591	805	330
number of litters...	38,343	16,323	876	3,119	4,061	3,997	3,440	830
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	48,071	6,573	236	658	1,070	1,485	2,043	1,081
acres...	1,016,259	140,724	16,639	27,326	32,045	29,810	27,089	7,815
Under 11 acres....farms reporting...	14,693	2,343	...	11	85	365	1,006	876
11 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	20,180	2,406	17	186	472	720	821	190
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	10,018	1,322	113	307	362	334	191	15
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	2,198	311	53	71	106	61	20	...
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	494	94	8	41	35	5	5	...
100 or more acres....farms reporting...	488	97	45	42	10	...	...	...
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	43,389	6,380	230	658	1,060	1,445	1,971	1,016
acres...	790,026	121,669	13,187	22,988	27,744	26,320	24,170	7,260
bushels...	48,619,440	7,320,840	859,030	1,523,855	1,676,595	1,523,535	1,379,735	358,090
Sales....farms reporting...	15,858	1,429	52	161	240	405	521	50
bushels...	16,408,052	1,207,920	143,750	277,885	259,860	282,450	235,425	8,550
Wheat harvested....farms reporting...	33,359	4,872	179	605	942	1,080	1,471	595
acres...	439,660	58,790	5,634	10,500	13,886	12,125	13,325	3,320
bushels...	12,020,975	1,651,922	179,967	340,165	423,840	330,175	312,265	65,510
Sales....farms reporting...	26,843	3,755	173	560	866	875	1,076	205
bushels...	9,668,039	1,326,512	158,415	295,222	348,535	268,385	229,550	26,405
Oats harvested for grain....farms reporting...	37,604	4,622	87	242	539	1,080	1,783	891
acres...	541,426	54,748	3,036	3,887	8,827	14,019	17,869	7,110
bushels...	25,383,182	2,435,905	128,330	194,130	414,520	633,040	782,770	283,115
Sales....farms reporting...	6,269	623	22	36	80	145	270	70
bushels...	3,265,837	261,880	42,400	35,575	35,240	50,405	83,570	14,690
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	13,872	2,328	159	352	551	560	586	120
acres...	127,689	22,560	3,130	3,998	5,707	4,815	3,920	990
bushels...	3,908,487	724,470	116,680	141,295	188,200	139,980	111,155	27,160
Sales....farms reporting...	2,422	297	26	31	100	60	70	10
bushels...	874,145	84,951	13,516	13,750	30,835	14,960	11,040	850
Rye harvested....farms reporting...	2,147	372	23	32	61	85	106	65
acres...	13,197	2,320	429	290	350	470	531	250
bushels...	298,206	58,170	13,775	6,580	10,255	12,890	11,100	3,570
Sales....farms reporting...	695	115	17	17	21	35	20	5
bushels...	167,269	33,755	12,792	3,388	6,680	7,990	2,655	250
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	1,838,883	200,888	16,259	23,566	30,358	47,003	61,187	22,515
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	27,607	3,331	187	355	469	774	1,140	406
acres...	634,639	64,810	6,001	8,173	9,600	16,125	19,370	5,541
tons...	1,547,679	144,564	15,327	22,282	25,595	35,300	35,850	10,210
Sales....farms reporting...	3,066	555	47	82	110	141	145	30
tons...	151,739	15,570	1,430	4,140	3,315	4,235	2,290	160
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	38,879	5,569	184	517	850	1,179	1,808	1,031
acres...	951,810	117,898	6,301	12,828	19,050	26,343	36,872	16,504
tons...	1,693,267	198,153	12,700	27,640	37,800	42,768	53,895	23,350
Sales....farms reporting...	4,440	697	27	100	125	155	220	70
tons...	119,314	14,910	1,305	3,560	3,090	3,705	2,795	455
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	2,218	231	11	35	35	50	60	40
acres...	15,832	1,685	140	195	180	560	435	175
tons...	24,480	1,907	192	295	200	615	460	145
Sales....farms reporting...	36	10	...	5	...	5	...	...
tons...	288	40	...	20	...	20	...	...
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	3,082	370	23	55	51	61	135	45
acres...	60,538	6,508	850	825	578	1,225	2,735	295
tons...	88,904	8,020	1,325	1,415	490	1,625	2,825	340
Sales....farms reporting...	211	35	5	10	5	10	5	...
tons...	5,687	530	250	150	25	70	35	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	12,009	541	63	99	77	157	145	...
acres...	176,064	9,987	2,967	1,545	950	2,750	1,775	...
tons, green weight...	1,181,099	60,939	18,811	10,408	6,465	14,905	10,350	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 7 of 8.–Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,041	1,017	54	127	161	160	285	230
acres[2]..	35,026	1,580	614	537	162	60	137	70
bushels...	11,216,951	474,958	247,308	156,240	27,105	12,090	22,740	9,475
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,148	1,002	77	265	405	170	80	5
acres...	27,565	6,715	906	2,265	2,647	700	192	5
pounds...	41,162,795	9,930,240	1,480,475	3,535,225	3,692,575	931,560	285,405	5,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,800	603	33	100	155	145	115	55
Sales.....dollars...	12,087,292	443,650	74,440	175,530	103,475	61,530	22,550	6,125
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	6,384	902	18	71	158	165	295	195
acres...	83,192	3,084	34	778	546	603	679	444
Apples[3].....farms reporting...	5,729	826	18	61	142	155	270	180
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,848,436	39,080	692	5,719	7,044	11,093	9,025	5,507
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	495,640	6,397	145	10	2,667	940	1,305	1,330
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,352,796	32,683	547	5,709	4,377	10,150	7,720	4,180
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	10,527,340	109,502	1,120	33,483	21,329	43,870	8,105	1,595

[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 8 of 8.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	58,843	4,772	79	525	1,098	1,218	1,275	577
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	1.7	11.0	23.0	25.5	26.7	12.1
Land in farms.....acres...	8,979,501	673,723	47,855	101,090	153,530	155,634	164,979	50,635
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	7.1	15.0	22.8	23.1	24.5	7.5
Average size of farm.....acres...	152.6	141.2	605.8	192.6	139.8	127.8	129.4	87.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	28,131	32,040	164,182	54,535	41,391	25,383	20,555	11,202
Average per acre.....dollars...	187.38	227.96	311.12	276.11	289.72	205.69	161.16	131.97
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	55,738	4,757	79	525	1,098	1,213	1,275	567
acres...	4,208,667	388,379	37,087	68,010	100,188	91,110	73,049	18,935
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	2,703	80	...	...	...	...	15	65
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	2,598	206	...	...	...	45	70	91
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	3,529	350	...	...	15	105	110	120
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,819	1,100	...	50	220	235	385	210
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	23,684	1,961	10	225	500	560	595	71
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	10,520	842	25	160	311	242	94	10
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,763	193	26	88	47	26	6	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	101	17	10	2	5	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	21	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	26,148	1,973	37	242	483	497	552	162
acres...	641,447	31,522	1,137	6,165	6,582	7,243	8,240	2,155
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	18,350	1,621	24	114	252	417	577	237
acres...	451,669	35,551	804	2,285	5,915	7,849	12,591	6,107
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	5,636	613	17	57	90	187	201	61
acres...	125,240	10,683	320	650	2,105	2,890	3,811	907
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	14,569	1,223	14	83	197	277	451	201
acres...	326,429	24,868	484	1,635	3,810	4,959	8,780	5,200
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	16,659	822	2	87	166	186	251	130
acres...	487,941	17,162	32	2,688	3,605	3,525	4,077	3,235
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	34,865	2,785	54	269	533	742	875	312
acres...	1,508,074	108,245	3,488	11,294	18,992	24,967	39,249	10,255
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	32,483	2,615	41	312	676	686	613	287
acres...	1,171,507	53,339	2,269	7,063	10,342	11,390	16,625	5,650
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	12,010	948	24	161	296	220	202	45
acres...	245,469	14,502	1,104	3,510	3,537	2,670	2,791	890
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	775	99	9	40	25	20	5	...
acres...	16,845	1,960	585	955	340	75	5	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	5,840	616	33	91	205	155	92	40
acres...	129,351	16,115	3,405	5,785	3,450	1,685	1,460	330
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	9,344	752	38	122	165	200	207	20
acres...	402,541	39,582	4,795	7,322	9,050	10,085	7,980	350
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	12,751	1,122	52	197	257	310	266	40
acres...	714,356	96,998	5,305	13,501	15,107	50,585	11,570	930
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	2,477	173	11	42	30	55	35	...
acres...	76,336	4,155	225	1,185	940	1,380	425	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	58,211	4,717	79	520	1,093	1,203	1,265	557
Under 25 years.....number...	1,012	120	...	5	35	45	25	10
25 to 34 years.....number...	8,220	698	16	141	245	136	120	40
35 to 44 years.....number...	13,903	1,004	28	175	296	275	175	55
45 to 54 years.....number...	15,257	1,098	13	106	286	245	303	145
55 to 64 years.....number...	13,186	1,078	15	60	140	310	246	307
65 or more years.....number...	6,633	719	7	33	91	192	396	...
Average age.....years...	48.6	49.3	44.9	42.5	44.3	49.8	54.4	53.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	21,322	1,682	27	143	317	467	578	150
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	10,166	989	21	135	251	261	171	150
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	3,428	228	...	7	26	110	85	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	7,728	465	6	1	40	96	322	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,233	401	5	35	91	95	145	30
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	8,811	653	11	48	140	196	218	40
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	7,345	495	5	7	25	130	328	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	37,521	3,090	52	382	781	751	697	427
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,961	498	...	66	120	131	145	36
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	10,097	925	10	87	170	236	341	81
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,161	202	...	...	...	76	126	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,717	25	...	...	...	5	5	15
10 to 49 acres.....number...	5,858	625	...	20	100	170	145	190
50 to 69 acres.....number...	4,777	605	...	55	170	145	165	70
70 to 99 acres.....number...	8,514	985	5	80	260	215	275	150
100 to 139 acres.....number...	12,198	1,030	10	110	170	335	330	75
140 to 179 acres.....number...	8,215	555	10	45	160	160	150	30
180 to 219 acres.....number...	5,404	295	5	55	75	65	75	20
220 to 259 acres.....number...	3,582	195	5	45	60	20	45	20
260 to 499 acres.....number...	6,234	351	21	95	70	85	75	5
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,153	75	10	15	30	15	5	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	156	20	6	5	3	3	1	2
2,000 or more acres.....number...	35	11	7	...	...	...	4	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 8 of 8.–General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	36,669	2,917	32	223	532	727	943	460
Part owners ..... number...	14,759	1,066	22	182	320	230	232	80
All tenants ..... number...	7,001	771	21	115	245	255	100	35
Cash tenants ..... number...	2,334	136	6	25	30	45	25	5
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	461	65	...	10	15	25	10	5
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	2,168	315	10	40	110	120	30	5
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	676	105	5	20	35	40	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	1,362	150	...	20	55	25	30	20
White farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	36,634	2,917	32	223	532	727	943	460
Part owners ..... number...	14,744	1,061	22	182	320	230	227	80
All tenants ..... number...	6,996	771	21	115	245	255	100	35
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners ..... number...	15	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
All tenants ..... number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	21,713	1,848	60	288	472	485	458	85
number...	21,993	1,911	97	303	473	495	458	85
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	18,744	1,888	66	293	517	506	431	75
number...	19,102	1,960	86	305	527	521	446	75
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	32,766	2,375	69	410	648	577	580	91
number...	33,060	2,402	89	411	648	583	580	91
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	13,564	515	45	173	132	81	78	6
number...	14,329	602	92	198	147	81	78	6
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	40,113	2,992	74	380	708	733	840	257
number...	52,138	4,052	321	617	913	919	984	298
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	53,793	4,182	79	490	918	1,083	1,170	442
number...	121,862	10,029	570	1,604	2,468	2,475	2,271	641
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	52,506	4,132	79	490	918	1,073	1,160	412
number...	107,648	8,934	538	1,458	2,207	2,193	1,984	554
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	17,519	1,372	...	55	160	310	546	301
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	21,626	1,583	11	125	401	495	471	80
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	9,330	722	16	153	240	201	81	31
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	2,740	324	20	110	86	51	57	...
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,291	131	32	47	31	16	5	...
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	52,103	4,091	79	490	898	1,068	1,149	407
number...	103,000	8,501	526	1,376	2,095	2,116	1,855	533
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	4,278	385	11	82	101	61	109	21
number...	4,648	433	12	82	112	77	129	21
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	13,249	1,029	32	131	256	261	267	82
number...	14,214	1,095	32	146	261	282	287	87
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	51,813	3,910	79	419	808	1,033	1,109	462
number...	69,364	5,337	194	641	1,095	1,390	1,455	562
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	55,376	4,127	79	435	828	1,083	1,195	507
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	49,740	3,591	74	430	752	933	1,025	377
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	43,258	3,283	73	413	733	852	915	297
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	33,506	1,729	47	322	662	422	250	26
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	33,753	1,688	47	306	617	422	260	36
Bulk-type milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	6,450	155	12	81	45	6	10	1
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	3,265	161	22	50	46	12	26	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	31,075	2,203	73	420	622	548	479	61
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	35,055	2,993	66	427	823	748	698	231
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	11,085	641	6	62	110	180	177	106
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	12,057	1,078	7	36	155	275	380	225
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	7,834	738	7	26	110	205	270	120
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	4,223	340	...	10	45	70	110	105
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	2,877	245	...	10	30	45	80	80
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	1,276	85	...	...	15	20	25	25
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	45	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	16,248	1,021	78	274	302	182	158	27
persons...	34,136	1,916	485	443	439	298	215	36
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	12,269	728	72	214	256	112	67	7
persons...	22,944	1,207	349	282	338	155	73	10
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	8,117	533	30	161	195	81	61	5
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	2,554	129	16	41	45	20	6	1
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	993	46	7	11	16	11	...	1
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	424	6	5	1	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	181	14	14	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	53,445	4,376	63	473	1,013	1,136	1,179	512
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	2,670	163	10	17	35	30	56	15
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	2,728	233	6	35	50	52	40	50

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 8 of 8.–General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	50,473	4,421	78	518	1,078	1,166	1,169	412
acres on which used...	2,636,912	252,123	25,836	52,398	68,993	54,625	40,865	9,406
tons...	522,896	53,619	7,263	12,770	13,989	10,317	7,736	1,544
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	50,366	4,410	77	513	1,073	1,166	1,169	412
tons...	517,952	52,516	6,375	12,624	13,926	10,314	7,733	1,544
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	689	63	13	20	20	5	5	...
tons...	4,944	1,103	888	146	63	3	3	...
Crops on which used–								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	18,596	1,303	43	260	441	276	212	71
acres...	493,569	33,464	6,959	6,510	10,195	4,534	4,000	1,266
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,516	1,298	43	260	436	276	212	71
tons...	97,432	6,695	1,753	1,269	1,848	895	691	239
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	123	16	1	5	10	...	...	...
tons...	455	60	35	5	20	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,137	430	21	96	185	81	46	1
acres...	103,093	5,190	434	1,655	1,685	966	440	10
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,087	430	21	96	185	81	46	1
tons...	19,535	996	120	309	297	183	84	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	43,676	3,965	73	493	993	1,015	1,066	325
acres...	926,752	94,005	9,889	19,858	25,258	20,890	15,050	3,060
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	43,514	3,954	72	493	988	1,015	1,061	325
tons...	178,772	18,312	2,372	4,367	4,581	3,677	2,786	529
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	429	52	12	15	15	5	5	...
tons...	2,056	416	317	60	33	3	3	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	29,664	3,534	74	412	898	950	910	290
acres...	409,627	52,622	3,418	9,269	14,590	13,185	9,945	2,215
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	29,537	3,518	68	407	893	950	910	290
tons...	68,990	8,554	461	1,521	2,319	2,166	1,759	328
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	178	16	6	5	5	...	...	...
tons...	571	178	162	6	10	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	3,460	1,006	25	165	271	230	250	65
acres...	33,554	7,328	1,301	2,550	1,912	845	630	90
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,443	1,005	24	165	271	230	250	65
tons...	22,738	4,587	840	1,490	1,317	557	346	37
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	17	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	402	210	210	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	34,865	3,353	59	438	843	885	853	275
acres...	670,317	59,514	3,835	12,556	15,353	14,205	10,800	2,765
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,724	3,347	58	433	843	885	853	275
tons...	130,485	13,372	829	3,668	3,564	2,836	2,067	408
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	260	16	6	10	...	...	...	...
tons...	1,343	239	164	75	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	24,103	1,822	24	271	548	451	412	116
acres limed...	482,119	30,027	1,609	7,064	8,415	6,826	5,095	1,018
tons...	767,530	45,390	2,998	9,480	13,127	9,864	8,268	1,653
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	58,823	4,762	79	525	1,098	1,218	1,275	567
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	53,600	4,375	73	523	1,088	1,130	1,154	407
dollars...	176,013,805	13,524,423	1,429,836	3,309,785	4,735,984	2,406,980	1,416,239	225,599
Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,719	161	...	5	5	10	50	91
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	14,227	1,279	2	55	85	320	582	235
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	11,333	725	...	26	122	240	281	56
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	16,557	1,337	...	151	450	470	241	25
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	9,764	873	71	286	426	90	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	35,046	3,680	66	477	988	980	887	282
dollars...	67,971,268	7,114,485	842,260	2,037,480	2,449,020	1,324,755	420,760	40,210
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	21,390	2,200	...	136	401	585	796	282
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	6,592	538	5	76	182	200	75	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,574	506	10	100	250	135	11	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	2,258	356	21	135	145	50	5	...
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,232	80	30	30	10	10	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	34,411	3,088	53	317	772	810	860	276
dollars...	8,488,137	739,398	35,753	118,630	191,785	188,895	166,775	37,560
Under $200.....farms reporting...	18,939	1,621	15	95	350	425	525	211
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	14,776	1,434	27	210	417	380	335	65
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	696	33	11	12	5	5	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	35,794	2,873	78	460	737	791	695	112
dollars...	66,805,045	4,128,653	1,554,923	1,012,285	805,170	483,620	239,030	33,625
Under $200.....farms reporting...	10,968	1,020	...	50	175	285	445	65
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	7,052	615	...	40	160	260	125	30
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	4,979	412	5	91	115	120	66	15
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	6,538	477	10	136	205	85	41	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	3,591	221	10	92	65	35	18	1
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,709	89	30	40	12	6	...	1
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	596	23	7	11	5	...	...	...
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	263	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	98	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	37,892	3,404	67	413	808	911	898	307
dollars...	13,412,934	932,665	122,914	213,660	260,575	168,785	140,176	26,555
Under $100.....farms reporting...	12,234	1,081	...	60	100	295	405	221
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	21,595	1,963	31	221	597	556	477	81
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,428	231	6	70	80	60	10	5
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,635	129	30	62	31	...	6	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	57,978	4,687	79	525	1,063	1,203	1,265	552
dollars...	29,436,226	2,319,871	315,270	442,817	551,755	514,385	390,924	104,720
Under $100.....farms reporting...	6,488	625	...	10	135	115	145	220
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	29,717	2,514	...	135	460	721	906	292
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	15,729	1,095	25	201	335	306	203	25
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	5,877	439	40	179	133	61	11	15
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	167	14	14	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 8 of 8.–General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold ..... total, dollars...	688,304,478	50,450,201	6,437,427	13,802,621	15,839,360	8,827,219	4,844,950	698,624
average per farm, dollars...	11,697	10,572	81,486	26,291	14,426	7,247	3,800	1,211
All crops sold ..... dollars...	173,893,113	20,109,725	3,014,461	4,897,601	5,759,609	3,863,314	2,235,792	338,948
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	75,651,388	16,661,556	2,701,158	3,833,833	4,899,342	3,161,104	1,791,514	274,605
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	12,087,292	1,896,038	164,278	776,500	395,550	358,625	170,455	30,630
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	24,121,904	1,030,808	147,275	199,581	340,401	238,454	88,879	16,218
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	62,032,529	521,323	1,750	87,687	124,316	105,131	184,944	17,495
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	514,411,365	30,340,476	3,422,966	8,905,020	10,079,751	4,963,905	2,609,158	359,676
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	123,067,457	10,948,856	1,371,912	3,142,261	3,415,526	1,832,198	1,037,912	149,047
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	273,242,863	9,030,359	971,700	2,876,609	3,405,470	1,236,900	480,615	59,065
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	118,101,045	10,361,261	1,079,354	2,886,150	3,258,755	1,894,807	1,090,631	151,564
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	49,042	4,065	66	493	1,028	1,045	997	436
number...	1,659,477	91,863	6,817	19,998	27,506	20,510	13,743	3,289
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	44,470	3,462	54	423	933	860	826	366
number...	864,928	36,113	2,511	7,881	11,757	7,295	5,281	1,388
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	42,060	3,215	48	402	898	790	746	331
number...	807,620	32,286	2,434	7,475	11,098	6,225	3,996	1,058
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	41,742	3,023	50	323	778	740	786	346
number...	501,775	22,061	1,691	4,565	5,375	4,780	4,534	1,116
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	36,206	3,306	55	438	857	895	806	255
number...	292,774	33,689	2,615	7,552	10,374	8,435	3,928	785
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	687	75	...	15	10	10	25	15
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	2,248	372	...	25	15	45	116	171
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	3,164	541	...	5	46	110	250	130
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	8,249	1,145	...	15	185	455	390	100
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	25,571	1,658	6	291	736	400	205	20
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	8,045	243	37	135	36	25	10	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	1,069	30	22	7	...	...	1	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	9	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,832	496	...	40	80	145	146	85
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	8,028	1,377	5	55	216	360	490	251
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	13,912	1,122	6	110	501	315	160	30
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	11,445	332	10	146	126	25	25	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	6,664	113	17	66	10	15	5	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,310	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	188	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	91	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
Milk cows–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	3,124	556	...	35	85	160	181	95
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	7,224	1,258	...	50	207	330	450	221
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	13,093	976	5	105	486	270	95	15
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	11,001	306	10	141	115	20	20	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	6,179	98	17	66	5	10	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,228	15	10	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	147	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	64	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	11,417	1,237	8	140	377	316	241	155
number...	38,554	5,036	65	815	1,972	982	752	450
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	24,364	2,773	38	251	643	740	816	285
number...	477,951	58,904	1,944	9,749	15,714	14,490	13,932	3,075
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	15,686	1,906	33	161	467	520	550	175
number...	290,279	36,613	1,646	5,799	10,218	8,890	8,340	1,720
Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting...	19,592	2,301	27	186	522	635	701	230
number...	187,672	22,291	298	3,950	5,496	5,600	5,592	1,355
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting...	4,692	524	1	45	150	125	166	37
number...	156,758	11,619	139	730	2,340	3,395	4,297	718
Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting...	3,160	313	1	20	80	60	120	32
number...	40,375	2,530	37	260	560	585	820	268
Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting...	4,460	499	1	40	135	120	166	37
number...	116,383	9,089	102	470	1,780	2,810	3,477	450
Ewes..... farms reporting...	4,323	484	1	35	130	120	161	37
number...	100,030	7,804	77	410	1,625	2,235	3,030	427
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	3,317	399	1	40	115	95	126	22
number...	16,353	1,285	25	60	155	575	447	23
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	34,434	3,861	55	441	988	1,020	951	406
number...	18,589,139	2,188,230	176,575	542,980	702,890	428,835	273,105	63,845
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	46,875	3,774	71	494	1,017	1,035	876	281
number...	836,646	53,091	4,678	14,047	17,670	10,430	5,298	968
dollars...	96,480,652	8,169,305	1,007,166	2,446,988	2,612,081	1,379,530	630,740	92,800
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	15,868	2,192	33	207	507	575	695	175
number...	530,850	61,995	2,135	12,900	18,510	14,265	12,610	1,575
dollars...	16,987,200	1,983,840	68,320	412,800	592,320	456,480	403,520	50,400
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	3,546	350	1	35	90	85	112	27
number...	96,927	7,332	10	645	1,670	2,030	2,734	243
dollars...	1,260,051	95,316	130	8,385	21,710	26,390	35,542	3,159
Milk and cream sold [1]..... farms reporting...	37,045	2,394	48	343	787	565	505	146
pounds...	6,068,720,934	213,524,669	19,354,600	62,400,540	80,734,224	33,010,203	15,684,178	2,340,924
dollars...	273,242,863	9,030,359	971,700	2,876,609	3,405,470	1,236,900	480,615	59,065
Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting...	24,457	3,509	70	426	981	920	836	276
dollars...	34,844,391	1,770,897	429,863	427,493	515,334	230,162	145,525	22,520
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	26,355	3,564	60	411	961	945	866	321
dozens...	219,874,819	24,762,447	2,581,332	7,375,925	7,718,050	4,325,725	2,426,075	335,340
dollars...	79,154,934	8,914,479	929,279	2,655,333	2,778,497	1,557,261	873,387	120,722

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 8 of 8.–General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	11,222	1,407	15	76	341	415	430	130
number of litters...	77,179	9,030	315	1,173	2,542	2,455	2,125	420
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	3,775	405	5	5	90	135	110	60
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	5,380	726	5	11	165	215	265	65
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,383	211	...	45	56	50	55	5
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	518	50	...	10	30	10	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	104	15	5	5	...	5	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	9,658	1,247	10	76	311	380	360	110
number of litters...	38,836	4,696	140	604	1,327	1,210	1,185	230
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	8,863	1,127	15	66	251	345	350	100
number of litters...	38,343	4,334	175	569	1,215	1,245	940	190
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	48,071	4,373	74	504	1,068	1,146	1,151	430
acres...	1,016,259	103,425	9,892	20,245	29,008	24,410	16,330	3,540
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	14,693	1,180	...	40	90	240	485	325
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	20,180	1,897	5	171	525	560	546	90
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,018	938	21	170	342	275	115	15
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	2,198	231	25	56	85	60	5	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	494	56	6	20	20	10	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	488	71	17	47	6	1	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	43,389	4,321	74	503	1,063	1,130	1,126	425
acres...	790,026	93,371	9,289	17,267	25,680	22,470	15,210	3,455
bushels...	48,619,440	5,888,858	644,658	1,090,315	1,687,465	1,435,060	857,190	174,170
Sales.....farms reporting...	15,858	2,197	33	237	476	625	671	155
bushels...	16,408,052	2,557,936	404,076	423,600	677,080	627,800	377,105	48,275
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	33,359	4,027	75	473	1,023	1,080	1,030	346
acres...	439,660	57,353	3,453	10,384	16,360	14,015	10,720	2,421
bushels...	12,020,975	1,680,837	118,272	348,300	502,485	376,690	275,590	59,500
Sales.....farms reporting...	26,843	3,547	75	473	983	940	850	226
bushels...	9,668,039	1,372,174	110,074	309,705	418,817	297,470	202,830	33,278
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	37,604	2,919	35	273	513	775	968	355
acres...	541,426	41,731	1,714	5,540	9,864	11,160	10,543	2,910
bushels...	25,383,182	1,920,080	87,580	296,170	457,120	494,345	463,325	121,540
Sales.....farms reporting...	6,269	973	8	67	191	255	357	95
bushels...	3,265,837	457,095	8,825	50,955	130,530	126,525	120,315	19,945
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	13,872	1,643	52	234	511	460	326	60
acres...	127,689	14,513	1,362	2,926	4,450	3,280	2,105	390
bushels...	3,908,487	465,786	50,196	105,160	144,920	99,190	57,355	8,965
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,422	373	19	57	121	85	71	20
bushels...	874,145	136,942	23,772	36,655	31,365	24,370	17,215	3,565
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	2,147	284	7	32	100	70	60	15
acres...	13,197	1,710	185	130	565	290	385	155
bushels...	298,206	38,635	2,450	4,100	15,100	6,585	7,490	2,910
Sales.....farms reporting...	695	113	2	16	45	30	15	5
bushels...	167,269	23,420	2,170	2,710	9,845	3,450	3,135	2,110
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,838,883	134,994	17,082	18,949	30,477	30,790	29,187	8,509
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	27,607	2,214	62	334	591	516	546	165
acres...	634,639	52,783	13,909	6,284	10,665	10,215	9,580	2,130
tons...	1,547,679	143,084	41,326	20,969	26,276	27,548	22,600	4,365
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,066	729	15	78	135	181	250	70
tons...	151,739	73,287	35,634	4,440	7,630	12,723	11,140	1,720
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	38,879	3,592	36	371	853	942	949	441
acres...	951,810	73,233	2,680	10,880	16,721	19,200	17,469	6,283
tons...	1,693,267	138,556	4,860	25,804	33,070	37,460	28,757	8,605
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,440	1,060	16	76	157	272	338	201
tons...	119,314	36,556	1,000	6,785	5,375	11,180	9,605	2,611
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,218	152	5	15	27	45	40	20
acres...	15,832	706	40	95	166	135	190	80
tons...	24,480	718	70	150	158	165	125	50
Sales.....farms reporting...	36	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
tons...	288	18	...	...	18	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	3,082	175	...	15	65	37	57	1
acres...	60,[illegible]3	3,804	...	215	1,540	610	1,423	16
tons...	83,904	5,159	...	500	1,650	1,020	1,965	24
Sales.....farms reporting...	211	45	...	...	10	12	22	1
tons...	5,687	2,517	...	...	775	465	1,265	12
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	12,009	480	32	147	130	100	71	...
acres...	176,064	4,468	453	1,475	1,385	630	525	...
tons, green weight...	1,181,099	29,065	2,710	11,850	7,930	3,785	2,790	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 8 of 8.–General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,041	1,569	30	205	407	380	390	157
acres[2]..	35,026	7,518	1,391	2,560	1,919	885	654	109
bushels...	11,216,951	2,363,229	564,967	872,185	591,300	197,025	123,630	14,122
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,148	1,336	36	240	565	355	120	20
acres...	27,565	9,492	386	2,462	4,255	1,990	356	43
pounds...	41,162,795	14,431,435	688,275	3,939,405	6,516,200	2,751,750	503,230	32,575
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,800	1,277	19	157	316	350	330	105
Sales.....dollars...	12,087,292	1,896,038	164,278	776,500	395,550	358,625	170,455	30,630
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	6,384	762	8	71	166	235	186	96
acres...	83,192	4,330	410	1,074	973	1,248	510	115
Apples[3].....farms reporting...	5,729	712	8	66	156	225	171	86
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,848,436	89,222	5,375	12,325	35,145	18,000	14,930	3,447
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	495,640	21,077	2,000	995	8,805	3,320	5,460	497
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,352,796	68,145	3,375	11,330	26,340	14,680	9,470	2,950
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	10,527,340	346,470	26,825	54,135	123,660	96,255	40,600	4,995

[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms ..... number...	100,049	58,843	2,102	375	566	608
Percent distribution ..... percent...	xxx	100.0	3.6	0.6	1.0	1.0
Land in farms ..... acres...	11,881,811	8,979,501	317,540	18,695	117,107	94,221
Percent distribution ..... percent...	xxx	100.0	3.5	0.2	1.3	1.0
Average size of farm ..... acres...	118.8	152.6	151.1	49.9	206.9	155.0
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm ..... dollars...	21,408	28,131	32,779	27,844	34,026	58,317
Average per acre ..... dollars...	184.42	187.38	226.75	555.92	167.38	409.01
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	90,839	55,738	2,102	375	566	608
acres...	4,974,902	4,208,667	189,106	12,645	62,688	47,738
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting...	13,734	2,703	105	65	10	60
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting...	11,829	2,598	105	80	35	90
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting...	9,406	3,529	110	35	30	70
30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting...	16,983	10,819	356	100	65	135
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting...	26,260	23,684	881	95	220	135
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting...	10,687	10,520	376	...	120	76
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting...	1,804	1,763	152	...	74	33
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting...	111	101	15	...	11	7
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	25	21	2	...	1	2
Crooland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting...	40,733	26,148	560	60	164	115
acres...	857,152	641,447	11,151	640	1,420	1,240
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting...	35,745	18,350	1,049	110	316	296
acres...	858,373	451,669	29,099	1,310	11,587	13,437
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting...	10,307	5,636	326	50	214	165
acres...	217,753	125,240	9,488	685	6,088	8,204
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting...	28,899	14,569	833	65	167	213
acres...	640,620	326,429	19,611	625	5,499	5,233
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting...	25,002	16,659	227	20	66	70
acres...	655,851	487,941	5,416	250	4,200	1,865
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting...	57,434	34,865	1,295	110	446	296
acres...	2,232,763	1,508,074	47,028	1,125	22,359	18,420
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ..... farms reporting...	48,574	32,483	721	125	222	156
acres...	1,506,280	1,171,507	15,305	1,555	6,994	4,757
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting...	14,505	12,010	145	35	44	66
acres...	276,715	245,469	1,560	540	1,035	1,344
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting...	884	775	20	5	45	88
acres...	17,746	16,845	415	20	1,920	4,526
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops ..... farms reporting...	7,665	5,840	267	60	150	256
acres...	146,244	129,351	7,930	990	7,488	15,895
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ..... farms reporting...	12,199	9,344	279	40	140	132
acres...	456,273	402,541	13,607	1,635	11,315	4,635
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ..... farms reporting...	15,877	12,751	403	80	184	174
acres...	796,664	714,356	22,276	3,360	13,750	9,728
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ..... farms reporting...	3,247	2,477	95	5	28	51
acres...	93,550	76,336	1,650	20	420	1,500
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age ..... number...	99,137	58,211	2,042	375	566	582
Under 25 years ..... number...	1,547	1,012	70	15	10	5
25 to 34 years ..... number...	11,911	8,220	280	40	76	66
35 to 44 years ..... number...	22,380	13,903	431	55	142	144
45 to 54 years ..... number...	25,153	15,257	399	145	144	171
55 to 64 years ..... number...	20,416	13,186	590	65	144	146
65 or more years ..... number...	17,730	6,633	272	55	50	50
Average age ..... years...	50.4	48.6	49.5	49.6	48.4	48.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators–						
Working off their farms, total ..... operators reporting...	51,185	21,322	974	195	179	275
1 to 99 days ..... operators reporting...	12,852	10,166	366	70	108	150
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting...	7,573	3,428	152	35	16	45
200 or more days ..... operators reporting...	30,760	7,728	456	90	55	80
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	13,868	5,233	297	75	55	65
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ..... operators reporting...	21,406	8,811	429	80	86	115
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	33,457	7,345	543	80	45	75
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ..... operators reporting...	48,864	37,521	1,128	180	387	333
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	8,689	5,961	161	30	57	50
With income from sources other than farm operated.. operators reporting...	18,631	10,097	297	35	100	113
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	9,580	2,161	126	5	15	...
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres ..... number...	6,887	2,717	10	45	...	25
10 to 49 acres ..... number...	20,798	5,858	230	150	45	190
50 to 69 acres ..... number...	10,847	4,777	185	75	35	70
70 to 99 acres ..... number...	14,800	8,514	385	60	110	45
100 to 139 acres ..... number...	17,458	12,198	540	30	135	85
140 to 179 acres ..... number...	10,431	8,215	250	15	35	65
180 to 219 acres ..... number...	6,534	5,404	155	...	60	30
220 to 259 acres ..... number...	3,967	3,582	90	...	45	16
260 to 499 acres ..... number...	6,864	6,234	210	...	58	42
500 to 999 acres ..... number...	1,240	1,153	36	...	32	35
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... number...	179	156	11	...	10	3
2,000 or more acres ..... number...	44	35	...	...	1	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms ..... number...	1,143	6,920	31,831	7,999	4,772	2,527
Percent distribution ..... percent...	1.9	11.8	54.1	13.6	8.1	4.3
Land in farms ..... acres...	152,210	551,472	5,689,669	1,195,837	673,723	169,027
Percent distribution ..... percent...	1.7	6.1	63.4	13.3	7.5	1.9
Average size of farm ..... acres...	133.2	79.7	178.7	149.5	141.2	66.9
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm ..... dollars...	42,939	20,528	26,621	29,532	32,040	37,658
Average per acre ..... dollars...	335.21	260.43	151.42	196.24	227.96	626.59
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	1,143	5,420	31,670	7,532	4,757	1,565
acres...	87,176	240,592	2,648,402	498,701	388,379	33,240
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting...	135	893	125	295	80	935
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting...	155	616	520	610	206	181
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting...	150	683	1,260	711	350	130
30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting...	200	1,436	5,606	1,701	1,100	120
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting...	247	1,378	15,600	3,038	1,961	129
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting...	179	352	7,567	949	842	59
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting...	64	60	965	213	193	9
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting...	10	2	25	13	17	1
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	3	...	2	2	8	1
Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting...	187	1,914	17,129	3,717	1,973	329
acres...	4,045	24,731	425,830	130,101	31,522	10,767
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting...	476	2,546	8,629	2,626	1,621	681
acres...	11,035	59,993	191,947	72,869	35,551	24,841
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting...	163	951	2,039	833	613	282
acres...	2,799	20,457	37,149	20,163	10,683	9,524
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting...	355	1,872	7,306	2,042	1,223	493
acres...	8,236	39,536	154,798	52,706	24,868	15,317
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting...	87	847	12,238	2,101	822	181
acres...	1,016	15,197	380,219	55,544	17,162	7,072
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting...	700	3,692	20,258	4,580	2,785	703
acres...	34,370	123,685	883,383	203,460	108,245	65,999
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ..... farms reporting...	252	2,270	21,552	4,254	2,615	316
acres...	4,465	40,216	876,531	157,969	53,339	10,376
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting...	89	701	8,488	1,396	948	98
acres...	1,435	10,767	173,921	37,914	14,502	2,451
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting...	109	27	147	88	99	147
acres...	2,402	178	2,837	1,802	1,960	785
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops ..... farms reporting...	194	606	2,826	762	616	103
acres...	5,630	10,253	47,260	16,125	16,115	1,665
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ..... farms reporting...	96	1,084	5,619	1,135	752	67
acres...	3,311	37,919	244,352	44,947	39,582	1,238
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ..... farms reporting...	129	1,299	7,640	1,648	1,122	72
acres...	8,911	59,678	403,973	92,253	96,998	3,429
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ..... farms reporting...	54	212	1,555	261	173	43
acres...	1,846	4,876	51,320	9,187	4,155	1,362
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age ..... number...	1,131	6,869	31,600	7,912	4,717	2,417
Under 25 years ..... number...	5	55	581	131	120	20
25 to 34 years ..... number...	117	788	4,929	1,041	698	185
35 to 44 years ..... number...	266	1,663	8,078	1,590	1,004	530
45 to 54 years ..... number...	343	1,780	8,498	1,976	1,098	703
55 to 64 years ..... number...	222	1,772	6,406	2,094	1,078	669
65 or more years ..... number...	178	811	3,108	1,080	719	310
Average age ..... years...	50.5	49.8	47.5	50.1	49.3	51.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators--						
Working off their farms, total ..... operators reporting...	381	2,937	10,040	3,955	1,682	704
1 to 99 days ..... operators reporting...	187	1,151	5,471	1,481	989	193
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting...	26	432	1,697	676	228	121
200 or more days ..... operators reporting...	168	1,354	2,872	1,798	465	390
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	103	718	2,408	991	401	120
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ..... operators reporting...	196	1,206	3,804	1,852	653	390
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	127	1,331	2,212	2,026	495	411
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ..... operators reporting...	762	3,983	21,791	4,044	3,090	1,823
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	121	621	3,557	656	498	210
With income from sources other than farm operated.. operators reporting...	285	1,390	5,058	1,421	925	473
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	55	421	722	518	202	97
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres ..... number...	35	1,168	15	85	25	1,309
10 to 49 acres ..... number...	345	1,949	780	955	625	589
50 to 69 acres ..... number...	165	844	1,770	950	605	78
70 to 99 acres ..... number...	91	988	4,405	1,342	985	103
100 to 139 acres ..... number...	171	866	7,420	1,806	1,030	115
140 to 179 acres ..... number...	101	427	5,596	1,106	555	65
180 to 219 acres ..... number...	81	259	3,946	536	295	42
220 to 259 acres ..... number...	42	126	2,665	345	195	58
260 to 499 acres ..... number...	66	249	4,490	654	351	114
500 to 999 acres ..... number...	39	41	677	177	75	41
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... number...	5	3	60	36	20	8
2,000 or more acres ..... number...	2	...	7	7	11	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners ..... number...	72,958	36,669	1,274	200	275	325
Part owners ..... number...	17,590	14,759	498	60	211	198
All tenants ..... number...	8,896	7,001	320	115	75	81
Cash tenants ..... number...	3,014	2,334	125	5	25	56
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	521	461	30	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	2,383	2,168	95	85	25	15
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	731	676	15	5	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	2,247	1,362	55	20	20	10
White farm operators:						
Full owners ..... number...	72,838	36,634	1,274	200	275	320
Part owners ..... number...	17,565	14,744	498	60	211	198
All tenants ..... number...	8,881	6,996	320	115	75	81
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners ..... number...	120	35	...	...	...	5
Part owners ..... number...	25	15	...	...	...	...
All tenants ..... number...	15	5	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms ..... number...	xxx	58,843	2,102	375	566	608
Class I ..... number...	xxx	1,697	21	...	84	42
Class II ..... number...	xxx	5,724	41	...	106	76
Class III ..... number...	xxx	15,040	91	25	176	80
Class IV ..... number...	xxx	17,927	337	120	85	130
Class V ..... number...	xxx	13,540	911	180	85	160
Class VI ..... number...	xxx	4,915	701	50	30	120
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	26,087	21,713	956	50	371	118
number...	26,431	21,993	987	50	388	121
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	21,637	18,744	1,051	50	164	77
number...	22,044	19,102	1,120	50	166	84
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	38,123	32,766	835	95	222	106
number...	38,491	33,060	868	95	227	106
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	14,179	13,564	129	10	42	20
number...	14,995	14,329	141	10	42	20
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	57,684	40,113	1,262	120	481	553
number...	71,373	52,138	1,719	165	987	1,193
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	86,157	53,793	1,912	290	551	583
number...	168,466	121,862	4,335	550	1,669	1,984
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	82,475	52,506	1,902	285	551	548
number...	144,759	107,648	3,926	480	1,574	1,702
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	41,761	17,519	747	150	60	115
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	26,525	21,626	680	90	211	165
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	9,957	9,330	272	35	152	115
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	2,846	2,740	106	10	83	71
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,386	1,291	97	...	45	82
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	81,627	52,103	1,887	285	551	548
number...	138,692	103,000	3,712	470	1,350	1,573
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	5,569	4,278	184	10	190	113
number...	6,067	4,648	214	10	224	129
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	22,263	13,249	389	70	83	226
number...	23,707	14,214	409	70	95	282
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	86,341	51,813	1,807	260	540	516
number...	113,238	69,364	2,467	355	746	810
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	92,770	55,376	1,952	285	556	588
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	82,360	49,740	1,602	255	515	528
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	68,227	43,258	1,304	245	461	357
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	37,045	33,506	207	60	90	40
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	36,937	33,753	228	40	80	40
Bulk-type milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	6,572	6,450	16	...	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	3,441	3,265	125	5	17	15
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	34,342	31,075	959	75	377	155
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	57,760	35,055	1,170	310	336	472
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	19,082	11,085	345	40	72	51
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	22,160	12,057	527	15	155	85
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	14,159	7,834	347	10	125	60
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	8,001	4,223	180	5	30	25
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	5,244	2,877	145	5	15	20
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	2,577	1,276	35	...	15	5
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	110	45	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	70	25	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	17,729	16,248	349	45	246	213
persons...	36,745	34,136	659	50	782	1,208
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	12,993	12,269	224	30	165	173
persons...	24,514	22,944	324	30	318	618
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	8,659	8,117	165	30	84	80
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	2,632	2,554	37	...	48	26
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	1,050	993	19	...	28	31
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	451	424	2	...	3	32
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	201	181	1	...	2	4
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	90,737	53,445	1,723	310	530	549
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	4,369	2,670	232	35	11	33
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	4,943	2,728	147	30	25	26

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm–Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners ... number...	918	5,493	17,501	5,540	2,917	2,226
Part owners ... number...	124	924	10,034	1,464	1,066	180
All tenants ... number...	50	462	4,115	922	771	90
Cash tenants ... number...	35	92	1,575	240	136	45
Share-cash tenants ... number...	...	5	315	41	65	5
Crop-share tenants ... number...	5	95	1,207	316	315	10
Livestock-share tenants ... number...	...	20	416	105	105	5
Other and unspecified tenants ... number...	10	250	602	220	150	25
White farm operators:						
Full owners ... number...	918	5,493	17,481	5,530	2,917	2,226
Part owners ... number...	124	924	10,024	1,464	1,061	180
All tenants ... number...	50	457	4,115	922	771	90
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners ... number...	...	...	20	10	...	...
Part owners ... number...	...	...	10	...	5	...
All tenants ... number...	...	5	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms ... number...	1,143	6,920	31,831	7,999	4,772	2,527
Class I ... number...	136	532	265	256	79	282
Class II ... number...	160	1,017	2,742	670	525	387
Class III ... number...	196	1,511	10,211	1,145	1,098	507
Class IV ... number...	286	1,590	11,925	1,719	1,218	517
Class V ... number...	240	1,675	5,857	2,623	1,275	534
Class VI ... number...	125	595	831	1,586	577	300
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines ... farms reporting...	97	1,670	13,935	2,577	1,848	91
number...	97	1,700	14,037	2,611	1,911	91
Corn pickers ... farms reporting...	98	1,757	11,100	2,506	1,888	53
number...	108	1,799	11,215	2,547	1,960	53
Pick-up balers ... farms reporting...	151	1,585	23,454	3,815	2,375	128
number...	151	1,602	23,617	3,863	2,402	129
Field forage harvesters ... farms reporting...	53	408	11,352	1,006	515	29
number...	53	429	11,939	1,058	602	35
Motortrucks ... farms reporting...	968	4,116	22,729	5,182	2,992	1,710
number...	1,878	4,882	27,745	6,703	4,052	2,814
Tractors ... farms reporting...	1,053	5,687	30,601	7,179	4,182	1,755
number...	2,956	10,445	71,143	15,272	10,029	3,479
Tractors other than garden ... farms reporting...	1,032	5,201	30,486	7,089	4,132	1,280
number...	2,636	8,381	64,538	13,492	8,934	1,985
1 tractor ... farms reporting...	320	2,882	7,949	3,083	1,372	841
2 tractors ... farms reporting...	333	1,629	14,079	2,557	1,583	299
3 tractors ... farms reporting...	177	569	6,251	948	722	89
4 tractors ... farms reporting...	114	79	1,641	277	324	35
5 or more tractors ... farms reporting...	88	42	566	224	131	16
Wheel tractors ... farms reporting...	981	5,129	30,409	6,973	4,091	1,249
number...	2,172	8,008	62,481	12,865	8,501	1,868
Crawler tractors ... farms reporting...	380	352	1,985	575	385	104
number...	464	373	2,057	627	433	117
Garden tractors ... farms reporting...	291	1,973	6,421	1,650	1,029	1,117
number...	320	2,064	6,605	1,780	1,095	1,494
Automobiles ... farms reporting...	1,025	6,130	28,886	6,653	3,910	2,086
number...	1,405	7,766	38,672	8,969	5,337	2,837
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ... farms reporting...	1,088	6,475	30,726	7,308	4,127	2,271
Telephone ... farms reporting...	1,045	5,869	27,755	6,282	3,591	2,298
Home freezer ... farms reporting...	817	5,244	24,921	5,463	3,283	1,163
Milking machine ... farms reporting...	70	664	29,572	1,024	1,729	50
Electric milk cooler ... farms reporting...	60	623	30,047	902	1,688	45
Bulk-type milk cooler ... farms reporting...	10	122	6,077	60	155	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ... farms reporting...	10	200	2,419	309	161	4
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ... farms reporting...	223	2,371	21,224	3,342	2,203	146
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface ... farms reporting...	804	4,409	17,916	4,703	2,993	1,942
Gravel, shell, or shale ... farms reporting...	198	1,023	6,913	1,515	641	287
Dirt or unimproved ... farms reporting...	130	1,410	6,762	1,694	1,078	201
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ... farms reporting...	79	965	4,305	1,049	738	156
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ... farms reporting...	51	445	2,457	645	340	45
1 mile ... farms reporting...	30	310	1,692	385	245	30
2 or 3 miles ... farms reporting...	21	115	740	245	85	15
4 miles ... farms reporting...	...	15	5	15	10	...
5 or more miles ... farms reporting...	...	5	20	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers ... farms reporting...	512	1,414	9,485	1,668	1,021	1,295
persons...	3,288	2,715	14,564	2,791	1,916	6,163
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ... farms reporting...	401	972	7,361	1,169	728	1,046
persons...	1,687	1,677	10,573	1,825	1,207	4,685
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker ... farms reporting...	162	628	5,228	826	533	381
2 hired workers ... farms reporting...	78	198	1,552	242	129	244
3 or 4 hired workers ... farms reporting...	63	106	485	61	46	154
5 to 9 hired workers ... farms reporting...	54	35	83	33	6	176
10 or more hired workers ... farms reporting...	44	5	13	7	14	91
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated ... operators reporting...	924	6,464	29,686	6,994	4,376	1,889
Not residing on farm operated ... operators reporting...	133	177	835	618	163	433
Operators not reporting residence ... number...	86	279	1,310	387	233	205

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	74,100	50,473	1,881	335	551	528
acres on which used...	2,989,971	2,636,912	138,118	7,600	49,744	39,481
tons...	590,406	522,896	27,421	1,956	21,364	15,449
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	73,923	50,366	1,881	335	546	528
tons...	585,030	517,952	26,786	1,956	21,149	14,683
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	849	689	56	...	20	26
tons...	5,376	4,944	635	...	215	766
Crops on which used–						
Hay and cropland pasture ... farms reporting...	22,615	18,596	294	50	86	65
acres...	542,374	493,569	7,219	715	3,065	1,070
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	22,510	18,516	289	50	86	65
tons...	107,289	97,432	1,160	129	475	252
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	148	123	10	...	5	5
tons...	509	455	94	...	25	20
Other pasture (not cropland) ... farms reporting...	8,179	7,137	95	15	6	30
acres...	113,469	103,093	935	215	35	495
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	8,114	7,087	90	15	6	30
tons...	21,581	19,535	175	58	7	96
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	65	50	5	...	...	...
tons...	139	117	43	...	...	...
Corn ... farms reporting...	61,344	43,676	1,825	230	388	182
acres...	1,054,011	926,752	68,362	2,955	7,480	2,835
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	61,092	43,514	1,820	230	388	182
tons...	203,496	178,772	14,640	626	2,263	804
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	529	429	56	...	5	10
tons...	2,230	2,056	384	...	5	60
Wheat ... farms reporting...	38,859	29,664	1,470	165	397	169
acres...	473,253	409,627	28,866	1,410	9,256	3,336
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	38,677	29,537	1,465	165	392	169
tons...	80,131	68,990	5,374	248	1,795	500
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	243	178	15	...	10	...
tons...	651	571	100	...	35	...
Irish potatoes ... farms reporting...	4,488	3,460	66	15	531	81
acres...	35,498	33,554	160	5	18,840	905
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	4,456	3,443	66	15	526	81
tons...	23,799	22,738	83	3	13,699	576
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	32	17	...	...	5	...
tons...	415	402	...	...	150	...
All other crops ... farms reporting...	48,068	34,865	1,235	275	391	503
acres...	771,366	670,317	32,576	2,300	11,068	30,840
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	47,867	34,724	1,235	275	391	503
tons...	148,734	130,485	5,354	892	2,910	12,455
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	330	260	10	...	...	21
tons...	1,432	1,343	14	...	...	686
Lime or liming materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	31,360	24,103	498	70	158	256
acres limed...	554,356	482,119	11,143	715	9,418	13,974
tons...	887,304	767,530	17,083	1,180	10,190	11,434
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures ... farms reporting...	99,339	58,823	2,102	375	566	608
Feed for livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	83,756	53,600	1,171	270	373	257
dollars...	189,144,455	176,013,805	748,553	298,910	863,959	331,788
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	8,959	1,719	250	40	25	65
$100 to $999 ... farms reporting...	34,411	14,227	698	135	148	106
$1,000 to $1,999 ... farms reporting...	13,305	11,333	130	60	75	35
$2,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	17,220	16,557	71	25	70	41
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	9,861	9,764	22	10	55	10
Purchase of livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	51,627	35,046	725	210	290	187
dollars...	72,497,115	67,971,268	423,210	228,915	368,324	229,440
Under $1,000 ... farms reporting...	37,122	21,390	613	130	201	155
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	7,307	6,592	96	55	45	16
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	3,680	3,574	...	20	32	5
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	2,268	2,258	10	5	5	1
$10,000 or more ... farms reporting...	1,250	1,232	6	...	7	10
Machine hire ... farms reporting...	51,364	34,411	959	255	319	258
dollars...	10,212,954	8,488,137	306,295	43,265	152,040	99,960
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	33,740	18,939	526	175	176	141
$200 to $999 ... farms reporting...	16,901	14,776	377	80	104	100
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	723	696	56	...	39	17
Hired labor ... farms reporting...	43,682	35,794	952	230	476	463
dollars...	71,125,878	66,805,045	931,225	103,730	1,836,210	2,518,885
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	16,740	10,968	381	140	55	40
$200 to $499 ... farms reporting...	8,212	7,052	205	55	40	45
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	5,405	4,979	135	15	75	70
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	6,861	6,538	122	5	90	105
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	3,715	3,591	70	15	95	85
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	1,724	1,709	31	...	87	45
$10,000 to $19,999 ... farms reporting...	633	596	6	...	21	56
$20,000 to $49,999 ... farms reporting...	283	263	2	...	10	15
$50,000 or more ... farms reporting...	109	98	...	...	3	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... farms reporting...	54,034	37,892	1,279	235	437	508
dollars...	14,489,091	13,412,934	289,067	29,675	642,682	592,711
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	25,644	12,234	486	145	35	90
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	24,156	21,595	662	85	135	210
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	2,541	2,428	100	...	115	90
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	1,693	1,635	31	5	152	118
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... farms reporting...	96,589	57,978	2,067	335	561	593
dollars...	34,037,111	29,436,226	849,004	72,700	550,747	497,753
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	30,522	6,488	300	110	5	100
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	43,197	29,717	1,237	190	190	200
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	16,589	15,729	375	35	170	160
$1,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	6,103	5,877	152	...	189	129
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	178	167	3	...	7	4

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm–Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	993	4,684	29,673	6,572	4,421	835
acres on which used...	66,726	172,381	1,580,618	314,113	252,123	16,008
tons...	13,360	33,096	291,324	61,329	53,619	3,978
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	993	4,669	29,632	6,562	4,410	810
tons...	13,238	32,582	290,090	61,049	52,516	3,903
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	16	52	351	38	63	67
tons...	122	514	1,234	280	1,103	75
Crops on which used–						
Hay and cropland pasture ... farms reporting...	166	922	13,751	1,806	1,303	153
acres...	4,662	15,375	374,260	48,928	33,464	4,811
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	166	907	13,701	1,801	1,298	153
tons...	820	3,131	73,558	10,191	6,695	1,021
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	...	20	60	7	16	...
tons...	...	59	86	111	60	...
Other pasture (not cropland) ... farms reporting...	29	389	5,505	607	430	31
acres...	515	5,249	79,269	10,815	5,190	375
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	29	384	5,465	607	430	31
tons...	82	848	14,996	2,193	996	84
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	...	5	40	...	...	...
tons...	...	25	49	...	...	...
Corn ... farms reporting...	308	4,116	26,585	5,850	3,965	227
acres...	5,018	73,956	541,476	128,055	94,005	2,610
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	308	4,106	26,464	5,840	3,954	222
tons...	1,266	14,647	100,353	25,172	18,312	689
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	...	27	256	18	52	5
tons...	...	367	700	114	416	10
Wheat ... farms reporting...	185	3,144	16,307	4,166	3,534	127
acres...	2,117	34,283	221,883	54,620	52,622	1,234
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	185	3,129	16,236	4,151	3,518	127
tons...	377	5,730	36,700	9,444	8,554	268
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	...	25	96	16	16	...
tons...	...	43	185	30	178	...
Irish potatoes ... farms reporting...	77	244	1,043	392	1,006	5
acres...	352	855	3,643	1,461	7,328	5
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	77	244	1,037	387	1,005	5
tons...	221	532	2,065	969	4,587	3
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	...	...	6	5	1	...
tons...	...	...	32	10	210	...
All other crops ... farms reporting...	930	2,975	20,132	4,378	3,353	693
acres...	54,062	42,663	360,087	70,234	59,514	6,973
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	930	2,960	20,047	4,363	3,347	673
tons...	10,472	7,694	62,418	13,080	13,372	1,838
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	16	15	100	15	16	67
tons...	122	20	182	15	239	65
Lime or liming materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	350	1,671	16,333	2,652	1,822	293
acres limed...	10,966	23,639	328,446	48,392	30,027	5,399
tons...	12,753	34,963	543,477	83,140	45,390	7,920
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures ... farms reporting...	1,143	6,920	31,826	7,994	4,762	2,527
Feed for livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	436	6,920	31,801	7,473	4,375	524
dollars...	490,760	58,607,878	86,232,535	14,285,501	13,524,423	629,498
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	86	55	410	556	161	71
$100 to $999 ... farms reporting...	217	700	7,164	3,459	1,279	321
$1,000 to $1,999 ... farms reporting...	67	905	7,969	1,297	725	70
$2,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	51	1,855	11,624	1,441	1,337	42
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	15	3,405	4,634	720	873	20
Purchase of livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	253	6,227	17,743	5,472	3,680	259
dollars...	388,725	12,180,993	20,474,625	25,214,016	7,114,485	1,348,535
Under $1,000 ... farms reporting...	206	3,674	11,692	2,359	2,200	160
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	5	1,265	3,783	734	538	55
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	27	669	1,502	798	506	15
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	10	382	629	840	356	20
$10,000 or more ... farms reporting...	5	237	137	741	80	9
Machine hire ... farms reporting...	552	3,446	20,390	4,661	3,088	483
dollars...	311,756	662,577	4,932,561	1,093,451	739,398	146,834
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	291	2,426	10,704	2,619	1,621	260
$200 to $999 ... farms reporting...	186	979	9,368	1,948	1,434	200
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	75	41	318	94	33	23
Hired labor ... farms reporting...	983	3,340	20,475	4,295	2,873	1,707
dollars...	7,444,243	5,431,394	23,365,362	5,311,175	4,128,653	15,734,168
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	60	1,220	6,285	1,671	1,020	96
$200 to $499 ... farms reporting...	121	601	4,343	906	615	121
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	136	407	3,108	468	412	153
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	236	466	3,978	708	477	351
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	140	396	1,882	343	221	344
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	131	173	734	130	89	289
$10,000 to $19,999 ... farms reporting...	90	52	112	54	23	182
$20,000 to $49,999 ... farms reporting...	47	17	32	11	8	121
$50,000 or more ... farms reporting...	22	8	1	4	8	50
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... farms reporting...	665	3,521	21,434	4,624	3,404	1,785
dollars...	347,321	496,951	4,648,751	754,916	932,665	4,678,195
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	215	1,894	5,939	2,144	1,081	205
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	301	1,475	14,073	2,264	1,963	427
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	77	115	1,143	164	231	393
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	72	37	279	52	129	760
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... farms reporting...	1,123	6,730	31,676	7,834	4,687	2,372
dollars...	996,036	2,249,553	17,315,470	3,009,373	2,319,871	1,575,719
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	165	1,731	1,271	1,470	625	711
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	472	3,633	15,988	4,443	2,514	850
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	268	935	10,923	1,405	1,095	363
$1,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	195	418	3,459	496	439	400
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	23	13	35	20	14	48

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold....total, dollars...	726,001,424	688,304,478	9,645,513	1,981,664	12,560,032	8,858,301
average per farm, dollars...	7,256	11,697	4,589	5,284	22,191	14,570
All crops sold....dollars...	186,769,317	173,893,113	8,039,918	1,534,554	10,834,863	8,213,462
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold....dollars...	84,493,993	75,651,388	7,792,706	1,500,583	10,197,125	778,962
Vegetables sold....dollars...	13,033,638	12,087,292	181,742	25,735	503,981	6,737,394
Fruits and nuts sold....dollars...	25,371,843	24,121,904	51,311	636	49,013	291,881
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold....dollars...	63,869,843	62,032,529	14,159	7,600	84,744	405,225
All livestock and livestock products sold....dollars...	539,232,107	514,411,365	1,605,595	447,110	1,725,169	644,839
Poultry and poultry products sold....dollars...	128,530,993	123,067,457	364,151	106,425	651,993	164,927
Dairy products sold....dollars...	279,315,146	273,242,863	436,126	139,325	528,275	132,055
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	131,385,968	118,101,045	805,318	201,360	544,901	347,857
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves....farms reporting...	76,732	49,042	1,022	245	303	207
number...	1,877,953	1,659,477	11,892	3,150	5,039	3,261
Cows, including heifers that have calved....farms reporting...	66,629	44,470	730	170	222	152
number...	946,602	864,928	3,904	825	2,092	638
Milk cows....farms reporting...	60,156	42,060	573	170	199	140
number...	862,584	807,620	2,748	820	1,886	565
Heifers and heifer calves....farms reporting...	61,956	41,742	665	115	200	122
number...	580,214	501,775	3,715	495	1,141	589
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves....farms reporting...	54,134	36,206	677	175	237	132
number...	351,137	292,774	4,273	1,830	1,806	2,034
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves–						
1 head....farms reporting...	3,032	687	106	30	30	25
2 to 4 head....farms reporting...	11,744	2,248	281	45	81	60
5 to 9 head....farms reporting...	11,535	3,164	236	60	72	65
10 to 19 head....farms reporting...	13,871	8,249	215	60	45	21
20 to 49 head....farms reporting...	27,332	25,571	156	45	57	25
50 to 99 head....farms reporting...	8,110	8,045	27	5	13	...
100 to 499 head....farms reporting...	1,095	1,069	1	...	5	11
500 or more head....farms reporting...	13	9	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–						
1 head....farms reporting...	9,862	2,832	260	55	56	70
2 to 9 head....farms reporting...	21,741	8,028	362	85	84	61
10 to 19 head....farms reporting...	15,128	13,912	71	20	36	15
20 to 29 head....farms reporting...	11,570	11,445	15	10	25	5
30 to 49 head....farms reporting...	6,704	6,664	22	...	20	...
50 to 74 head....farms reporting...	1,327	1,310	...	...	1	1
75 to 99 head....farms reporting...	190	188	...	...	...	...
100 or more head....farms reporting...	107	91	...	...	...	...
Milk cows–						
1 head....farms reporting...	10,119	3,124	225	55	56	65
2 to 9 head....farms reporting...	17,711	7,224	277	85	67	55
10 to 19 head....farms reporting...	13,613	13,093	60	20	35	15
20 to 29 head....farms reporting...	11,031	11,001	...	10	20	5
30 to 49 head....farms reporting...	6,209	6,179	11	...	20	...
50 to 74 head....farms reporting...	1,245	1,228	...	...	1	...
75 to 99 head....farms reporting...	149	147	...	...	...	...
100 or more head....farms reporting...	79	64	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules....farms reporting...	19,464	11,417	332	130	47	90
number...	58,827	38,554	1,670	355	95	155
Hogs and pigs....farms reporting...	40,964	24,364	657	180	234	117
number...	621,578	477,951	8,765	1,595	4,587	2,768
Born since June 1....farms reporting...	24,946	15,686	377	95	142	66
number...	372,361	290,279	5,476	1,165	2,827	1,300
Born before June 1....farms reporting...	32,122	19,592	526	125	189	82
number...	249,217	187,672	3,289	430	1,760	1,468
Sheep and lambs....farms reporting...	8,604	4,692	106	75	15	21
number...	257,088	156,758	1,946	675	660	920
Lambs under 1 year old....farms reporting...	5,990	3,160	65	45	10	15
number...	66,544	40,375	550	180	195	290
Sheep 1 year old and over....farms reporting...	8,082	4,460	96	75	15	21
number...	190,544	116,383	1,396	495	465	630
Ewes....farms reporting...	7,869	4,323	91	70	15	15
number...	164,371	100,030	1,330	425	435	555
Rams and wethers....farms reporting...	5,928	3,317	56	55	15	16
number...	26,173	16,353	66	70	30	75
Chickens 4 months old and over....farms reporting...	56,591	34,434	853	195	288	175
number...	20,571,103	18,589,139	132,242	35,150	135,200	50,295
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting...	65,783	46,875	630	155	171	112
number...	915,616	836,646	4,704	1,165	2,888	1,395
dollars...	105,287,162	96,480,652	579,543	151,230	427,368	267,938
Hogs and pigs sold alive....farms reporting...	23,446	15,868	337	90	152	66
number...	632,018	530,850	6,062	1,285	3,470	2,215
dollars...	20,224,576	16,987,200	193,984	41,120	111,040	70,880
Sheep and lambs sold alive....farms reporting...	6,539	3,546	66	50	5	11
number...	152,998	96,927	1,939	350	350	550
dollars...	1,988,974	1,260,051	25,207	4,550	4,550	7,150
Milk and cream sold[1]....farms reporting...	42,730	37,045	256	75	92	35
pounds...	6,227,507,950	6,068,720,934	10,819,304	3,203,406	11,916,649	2,941,660
dollars...	279,315,146	273,242,863	436,126	139,325	528,275	132,055
Chickens including broilers sold....farms reporting...	32,358	24,457	352	135	228	70
dollars...	35,655,168	34,844,391	43,410	29,507	142,783	45,039
Chicken eggs sold....farms reporting...	37,741	26,355	507	150	233	95
dozens...	231,894,622	219,874,819	849,798	212,885	1,364,885	275,230
dollars...	83,482,063	79,154,934	305,926	76,638	491,360	99,083

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM:. CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	23,631,794	104,796,104	338,844,235	75,666,341	50,450,201	61,870,293
average per farm, dollars...	20,675	15,144	10,645	9,459	10,572	24,484
All crops sold.....dollars...	22,296,275	6,311,860	27,828,780	9,999,871	20,109,725	58,723,805
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold....dollars...	488,946	4,972,339	24,304,275	8,701,692	16,661,556	253,204
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	530,383	569,733	1,102,496	443,650	1,896,038	96,140
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	21,098,117	600,469	569,397	389,224	1,030,808	41,048
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	178,829	169,319	1,852,612	465,305	521,323	58,333,413
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	1,335,519	98,484,244	311,015,455	65,666,470	30,340,476	3,146,488
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	319,561	89,213,132	15,439,677	5,817,445	10,948,856	41,290
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	265,905	3,233,318	256,995,023	2,148,202	9,030,359	334,275
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	750,053	6,037,794	38,580,755	57,700,823	10,361,261	2,770,923
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	332	3,406	31,736	7,354	4,065	372
number...	5,790	55,691	1,227,283	249,949	91,863	5,559
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	240	2,576	31,661	4,953	3,462	304
number...	1,786	18,583	748,836	49,998	36,113	2,153
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	185	2,108	31,626	3,616	3,215	228
number...	1,044	13,078	739,845	14,050	32,286	1,298
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	206	2,132	30,346	4,689	3,023	244
number...	1,484	14,703	405,888	50,097	22,061	1,602
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	231	2,688	21,916	6,589	3,306	255
number...	2,520	22,405	72,559	149,854	33,689	1,804
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves–						
1 head.....farms reporting...	15	275	15	85	75	31
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	106	661	65	480	372	97
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	54	670	535	845	541	86
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	41	808	4,167	1,675	1,145	72
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	94	776	19,781	2,929	1,658	50
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	15	193	6,464	1,050	243	35
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	7	23	708	283	30	1
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	1	7	1	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–						
1 head.....farms reporting...	66	656	55	1,017	496	101
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	110	1,284	2,196	2,328	1,377	141
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	38	390	11,309	894	1,122	17
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	11	126	10,534	362	332	25
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	15	107	6,115	252	113	20
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	7	1,230	61	10	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	6	160	12	10	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	62	27	2	...
Milk cows–						
1 head.....farms reporting...	62	702	55	1,253	556	95
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	78	981	2,291	2,034	1,258	98
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	35	240	11,484	223	976	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	5	90	10,446	99	306	20
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5	87	5,944	4	98	10
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	2	1,210	...	15	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	6	136	...	5	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	60	3	1	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	94	633	6,415	2,141	1,237	298
number...	418	1,531	16,836	7,554	5,036	4,904
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	190	2,445	12,706	4,872	2,773	190
number...	4,749	41,329	166,906	186,896	58,904	1,452
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	130	1,539	7,689	3,648	1,906	94
number...	3,391	25,894	97,926	114,908	36,613	779
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	144	1,880	10,233	3,948	2,301	164
number...	1,358	15,435	68,980	71,988	22,291	673
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	38	575	1,929	1,339	524	70
number...	887	15,556	47,015	72,541	11,619	4,939
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	33	379	1,339	907	313	54
number...	220	4,220	12,423	17,979	2,530	1,788
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	38	570	1,794	1,283	499	69
number...	667	11,336	34,592	54,562	9,089	3,151
Ewes.....farms reporting...	38	570	1,729	1,247	484	64
number...	630	10,626	30,729	44,582	7,804	2,914
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	28	435	1,209	1,036	399	68
number...	37	710	3,863	9,980	1,285	237
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	275	6,051	17,868	4,589	3,861	279
number...	66,760	10,870,590	3,796,227	1,291,233	2,188,230	23,212
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	226	2,641	31,666	7,269	3,774	231
number...	3,033	27,276	526,991	213,907	53,091	2,196
dollars...	581,673	4,429,870	32,895,644	48,670,086	8,169,305	307,995
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	129	1,645	7,111	4,062	2,192	84
number...	4,877	44,936	154,040	251,082	61,995	888
dollars...	156,064	1,437,952	4,929,280	8,034,624	1,983,840	28,416
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	27	425	1,429	1,124	350	59
number...	375	9,429	28,146	46,831	7,332	1,625
dollars...	4,875	122,577	365,898	608,803	95,316	21,125
Milk and cream sold[1].....farms reporting...	86	940	31,831	1,246	2,394	90
pounds...	6,433,836	73,807,517	5,685,726,954	52,658,357	213,524,669	7,688,582
dollars...	265,905	3,233,318	256,995,023	2,148,202	9,030,359	334,275
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	154	6,661	10,343	2,913	3,509	92
dollars...	39,276	29,918,303	1,995,757	855,220	1,770,897	4,199
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	165	6,040	12,179	3,304	3,564	118
dozens...	711,375	142,388,218	36,102,385	13,123,871	24,762,447	83,725
dollars...	256,095	51,259,759	12,996,860	4,724,593	8,914,479	30,141

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 ..... farms reporting...	16,762	11,222	251	35	92	41
number of litters...	96,257	77,179	1,110	165	729	286
1 or 2 litters ..... farms reporting...	7,145	3,775	125	10	40	25
3 to 9 litters ..... farms reporting...	7,251	5,380	110	25	35	5
10 to 19 litters ..... farms reporting...	1,626	1,383	10	...	5	1
20 to 39 litters ..... farms reporting...	557	518	6	...	11	10
40 to 69 litters ..... farms reporting...	112	104	...	...	1	...
70 or more litters ..... farms reporting...	71	62	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30 ..... farms reporting...	14,133	9,658	221	35	62	41
number of litters...	48,982	38,836	559	85	354	161
December 1 to June 1 ..... farms reporting...	12,323	8,863	171	35	77	21
number of litters...	47,275	38,343	551	80	375	125
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes ..... farms reporting...	70,781	48,071	2,001	300	412	213
acres...	1,168,462	1,016,259	73,887	3,730	8,456	3,240
Under 11 acres ..... farms reporting...	33,995	14,693	400	145	165	106
11 to 24 acres ..... farms reporting...	23,158	20,180	681	130	166	70
25 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting...	10,370	10,018	565	20	46	21
50 to 74 acres ..... farms reporting...	2,253	2,198	166	5	27	16
75 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting...	507	494	65	...	...	...
100 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	498	488	124	...	8	...
Harvested for grain ..... farms reporting...	65,196	43,389	1,996	300	406	203
acres...	930,931	790,026	72,767	3,385	7,625	3,015
bushels...	55,716,202	48,619,440	4,453,430	209,920	470,830	169,801
Sales ..... farms reporting...	24,017	15,858	1,911	140	286	125
bushels...	19,010,052	16,408,052	3,873,382	60,490	305,510	101,680
Wheat harvested ..... farms reporting...	45,116	33,359	1,680	240	445	199
acres...	515,392	439,660	31,111	2,000	10,095	3,891
bushels...	13,681,682	12,020,975	851,949	68,015	275,734	121,419
Sales ..... farms reporting...	33,802	26,843	1,585	210	425	173
bushels...	10,733,596	9,668,039	780,939	58,050	244,238	111,068
Oats harvested for grain ..... farms reporting...	54,454	37,604	1,404	45	406	142
acres...	650,268	541,426	23,952	240	9,419	2,034
bushels...	29,637,885	25,383,182	1,066,391	9,120	458,406	91,215
Sales ..... farms reporting...	10,276	6,269	973	...	259	65
bushels...	4,171,872	3,265,837	666,310	...	274,966	51,575
Barley harvested ..... farms reporting...	16,061	13,872	641	95	136	71
acres...	140,013	127,689	10,295	495	2,080	1,000
bushels...	4,231,178	3,908,487	342,010	18,460	71,335	36,732
Sales ..... farms reporting...	2,874	2,422	396	20	84	31
bushels...	947,635	874,145	283,305	3,120	49,345	16,337
Rye harvested ..... farms reporting...	2,820	2,147	89	10	73	63
acres...	15,901	13,197	948	70	682	504
bushels...	344,464	298,206	19,800	2,500	16,365	11,768
Sales ..... farms reporting...	851	695	49	5	43	28
bushels...	178,974	167,269	15,725	2,000	12,950	7,030
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut ..... acres...	2,209,092	1,838,883	38,836	3,075	9,407	4,590
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating ..... farms reporting...	35,797	27,607	612	65	152	105
acres...	728,246	634,639	11,981	490	3,439	910
tons...	1,717,899	1,547,679	27,080	1,505	7,895	1,810
Sales ..... farms reporting...	4,665	3,066	300	5	40	30
tons...	175,251	151,739	11,760	25	4,900	585
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay ..... farms reporting...	59,720	38,879	1,235	240	263	202
acres...	1,198,721	951,810	24,597	2,515	5,773	3,155
tons...	2,029,578	1,693,267	36,032	4,695	8,164	4,719
Sales ..... farms reporting...	8,704	4,440	564	50	78	37
tons...	169,804	119,314	13,910	865	1,879	759
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay ..... farms reporting...	2,844	2,218	65	25	5	10
acres...	18,616	15,832	610	55	25	110
tons...	27,741	24,480	695	80	35	100
Sales ..... farms reporting...	66	36	10	...	...	...
tons...	393	288	200	...	...	...
Other hay cut ..... farms reporting...	5,098	3,082	66	5	10	15
acres...	81,943	60,538	825	15	50	390
tons...	111,170	88,904	1,000	25	75	415
Sales ..... farms reporting...	531	211	10	...	...	...
tons...	9,662	5,687	95	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains ..... farms reporting...	12,469	12,009	56	...	20	5
acres...	181,566	176,064	823	...	120	25
tons, green weight...	1,215,689	1,181,099	4,900	...	1,040	250

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	78	956	5,513	2,790	1,407	59
number of litters...	642	5,985	26,155	32,893	9,030	184
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	15	341	2,213	575	405	26
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	51	441	2,702	1,253	726	32
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	6	127	472	550	211	1
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	6	40	111	284	50	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	...	7	10	71	15	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	...	...	5	57	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	72	819	4,639	2,469	1,247	53
number of litters...	322	2,854	13,118	16,570	4,696	117
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	68	776	4,215	2,334	1,127	39
number of litters...	320	3,131	13,037	16,323	4,334	67
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	363	4,566	28,929	6,573	4,373	341
acres...	5,877	77,747	595,358	140,724	103,425	3,815
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	200	1,962	8,000	2,343	1,180	192
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	97	1,658	12,956	2,406	1,897	119
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	46	721	6,314	1,322	938	25
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	11	170	1,258	311	231	3
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	1	37	239	94	56	2
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	8	18	162	97	71	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	348	4,486	24,614	6,380	4,321	335
acres...	5,428	73,227	406,121	121,669	93,371	3,418
bushels...	326,580	4,399,430	25,190,004	7,320,840	5,888,858	189,747
Sales...farms reporting...	167	2,067	7,393	1,429	2,197	143
bushels...	133,860	1,681,450	6,409,519	1,207,920	2,557,936	76,305
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	210	3,499	18,000	4,872	4,027	187
acres...	2,189	36,919	235,681	58,790	57,353	1,631
bushels...	59,886	993,502	6,277,917	1,651,922	1,680,837	39,794
Sales...farms reporting...	155	2,419	14,442	3,755	3,547	132
bushels...	48,506	732,174	4,963,308	1,326,512	1,372,174	31,070
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	219	3,193	24,432	4,622	2,919	222
acres...	2,165	36,671	367,907	54,748	41,731	2,559
bushels...	95,037	1,680,706	17,519,043	2,435,905	1,920,080	107,279
Sales...farms reporting...	71	814	2,434	623	973	57
bushels...	25,947	386,897	1,111,165	261,880	457,095	30,002
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	77	1,169	7,655	2,328	1,643	57
acres...	811	8,709	66,680	22,560	14,513	546
bushels...	23,870	259,435	1,948,810	724,470	465,786	17,579
Sales...farms reporting...	12	198	1,002	297	373	9
bushels...	3,975	52,340	239,055	84,951	136,942	4,775
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	42	121	1,079	372	284	14
acres...	138	682	6,019	2,320	1,710	124
bushels...	3,610	15,000	130,125	58,170	38,635	2,233
Sales...farms reporting...	12	36	287	115	113	7
bushels...	1,955	7,366	61,975	33,755	23,420	1,093
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	8,148	67,035	1,361,013	200,888	134,994	10,897
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	176	1,432	19,316	3,331	2,214	204
acres...	2,830	19,633	474,198	64,810	52,783	3,565
tons...	7,291	45,796	1,160,130	144,564	143,084	8,524
Sales...farms reporting...	68	293	1,000	555	729	46
tons...	2,646	7,095	34,343	15,570	73,287	1,528
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	269	3,002	24,192	5,569	3,592	315
acres...	4,190	42,091	671,945	117,898	73,233	6,413
tons...	7,414	70,572	1,215,025	198,153	138,556	9,937
Sales...farms reporting...	71	584	1,256	697	1,060	43
tons...	1,310	11,336	36,428	14,910	36,556	1,361
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	10	85	1,625	231	152	10
acres...	20	420	12,156	1,685	706	45
tons...	20	595	20,250	1,907	718	80
Sales...farms reporting...	...	...	15	10	1	...
tons...	...	...	30	40	18	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	17	186	2,207	370	175	31
acres...	473	1,460	46,613	6,508	3,804	400
tons...	1,160	2,550	70,298	8,020	5,159	202
Sales...farms reporting...	6	35	75	35	45	5
tons...	620	525	1,385	530	2,517	15
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	20	219	10,646	541	480	22
acres...	635	3,431	156,101	9,987	4,468	474
tons, green weight...	3,910	23,134	1,055,644	60,939	29,065	2,217

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	13,830	8,041	201	70	566	126
acres[2]..	37,608	35,026	195	14	19,500	1,022
bushels...	11,700,301	11,216,951	44,705	1,465	6,673,328	246,496
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,664	4,148	25	375	11	15
acres...	28,704	27,565	87	2,653	59	60
pounds...	42,652,515	41,162,795	112,250	4,068,750	86,500	60,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,520	5,800	212	35	133	608
Sales.....dollars...	13,033,638	12,087,292	181,742	25,735	503,981	6,737,394
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	11,657	6,384	161	5	47	126
acres...	97,688	83,192	617	2	121	1,273
Apples[3].....farms reporting...	10,592	5,729	156	5	45	121
Trees of all ages.....number...	2,076,245	1,848,436	10,990	60	2,355	30,935
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	545,906	495,640	1,585	60	335	1,630
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,530,339	1,352,796	9,405	...	2,020	29,305
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	10,836,344	10,527,340	14,010	...	15,165	80,490

[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	153	891	3,367	1,017	1,569	81
acres[2]..	364	1,076	3,744	1,580	7,518	13
bushels...	71,842	269,214	1,068,628	474,958	2,363,229	3,086
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	1	238	1,145	1,002	1,336	...
acres...	8	1,120	7,371	6,715	9,492	...
pounds...	12,000	1,524,575	10,937,045	9,930,240	14,431,435	...
Vegetable harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	365	918	1,512	603	1,277	137
Sales.....dollars...	530,383	569,733	1,102,496	443,650	1,896,038	96,140
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	1,093	673	2,456	902	762	159
acres...	64,889	2,497	6,065	3,084	4,330	314
Apples[3].....farms reporting...	833	580	2,316	826	712	135
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,526,737	40,983	101,155	39,080	89,222	6,919
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	428,141	13,753	21,620	6,397	21,077	1,042
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,098,596	27,230	79,535	32,683	68,145	5,877
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	9,601,274	154,719	185,710	109,502	346,470	20,000

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms ..... number...	100,049	6,887	20,798	10,847	14,800	17,458
Percent distribution ..... percent...	100.0	6.9	20.8	10.8	14.8	17.4
Land in farms ..... acres...	11,881,811	27,059	581,872	631,826	1,243,909	2,035,106
Percent distribution ..... percent...	100.0	0.2	4.9	5.3	10.5	17.1
Average size of farm ..... acres...	118.8	3.9	28.0	58.2	84.0	116.6
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm ..... dollars...	21,408	14,786	13,608	15,498	17,798	20,006
Average per acre ..... dollars...	184.42	3,648.10	484.77	264.90	211.85	172.00
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	90,839	2,956	17,907	10,199	14,220	16,978
acres...	4,974,902	8,822	248,822	282,647	574,904	948,451
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting...	13,734	2,956	7,202	1,291	983	627
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting...	11,829	...	6,090	1,920	1,800	1,190
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting...	9,406	...	2,998	2,172	1,774	1,422
30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting...	16,983	...	1,617	4,131	4,592	3,686
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting...	26,260	...	...	685	5,071	9,135
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting...	10,687	...	...	...	...	918
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting...	1,804	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting...	111	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting...	40,733	620	6,324	4,268	6,069	8,139
acres...	857,152	1,845	45,486	48,519	90,213	146,344
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting...	35,745	662	6,995	4,292	5,678	6,655
acres...	858,373	1,751	66,037	67,138	113,433	157,041
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting...	10,307	206	1,866	1,306	1,510	1,833
acres...	217,753	529	15,247	17,622	24,407	36,152
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting...	28,899	466	5,595	3,361	4,700	5,477
acres...	640,620	1,222	50,790	49,516	89,026	120,889
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting...	25,002	155	2,601	2,295	3,655	5,001
acres...	655,851	340	19,572	25,970	53,960	96,495
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting...	57,434	390	8,223	5,859	9,061	11,631
acres...	2,232,763	1,125	69,418	81,133	166,844	301,092
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ..... farms reporting...	48,574	556	6,827	5,031	7,706	9,851
acres...	1,506,280	1,701	57,287	67,908	144,684	241,669
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting...	14,505	75	1,120	1,140	2,061	3,196
acres...	276,715	175	7,685	9,730	24,529	49,346
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting...	884	62	189	67	85	118
acres...	17,746	111	936	482	1,290	2,128
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops ..... farms reporting...	7,665	100	1,126	825	1,127	1,568
acres...	146,244	265	7,366	7,835	15,315	24,773
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ..... farms reporting...	12,199	30	1,131	905	1,756	2,653
acres...	456,273	90	12,578	17,325	45,691	89,251
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ..... farms reporting...	15,877	100	1,375	1,185	2,422	3,434
acres...	796,664	350	21,710	30,260	85,005	178,854
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ..... farms reporting...	3,247	35	360	135	356	601
acres...	93,550	60	4,395	2,935	7,022	15,041
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age ..... number...	99,137	6,775	20,664	10,752	14,684	17,327
Under 25 years ..... number...	1,547	115	275	145	240	340
25 to 34 years ..... number...	11,911	763	1,986	1,205	1,738	2,313
35 to 44 years ..... number...	22,380	1,494	4,431	2,231	3,263	3,879
45 to 54 years ..... number...	25,153	1,675	5,076	2,658	3,582	4,471
55 to 64 years ..... number...	20,416	1,262	4,262	2,348	3,182	3,479
65 or more years ..... number...	17,730	1,466	4,634	2,165	2,679	2,845
Average age ..... years...	50.4	51.2	52.0	51.4	50.6	49.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators–						
Working off their farms, total ..... operators reporting...	51,185	3,997	13,717	6,511	7,662	8,096
1 to 99 days ..... operators reporting...	12,852	462	1,776	1,320	2,011	2,546
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting...	7,573	470	1,580	940	1,210	1,381
200 or more days ..... operators reporting...	30,760	3,065	10,361	4,251	4,441	4,169
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	13,868	1,045	4,080	1,865	1,962	2,137
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ..... operators reporting...	21,406	1,661	5,701	2,581	3,076	3,223
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	33,457	3,135	11,046	4,770	5,058	4,480
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ..... operators reporting...	48,864	2,890	7,081	4,336	7,138	9,362
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	8,689	416	1,455	885	1,311	1,813
With income from sources other than farm operated .. operators reporting...	18,631	1,316	3,936	2,108	2,797	3,077
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	9,580	845	2,887	1,340	1,581	1,375

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm–Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms ..... number...	10,431	6,534	3,967	6,864	1,240	179	44
Percent distribution ..... percent...	10.4	6.5	4.0	6.9	1.2	0.2	(Z)
Land in farms ..... acres...	1,640,773	1,288,592	942,293	2,298,691	792,245	229,408	170,037
Percent distribution ..... percent...	13.8	10.8	7.9	19.3	6.7	1.9	1.4
Average size of farm ..... acres...	157.3	197.2	237.5	334.9	638.9	1,281.6	3,864.5
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm ..... dollars...	22,490	28,249	33,791	40,998	79,220	256,197	649,094
Average per acre ..... dollars...	143.05	143.38	142.35	122.66	123.88	199.74	191.78
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	10,086	6,372	3,895	6,782	1,224	177	43
acres...	727,127	550,596	393,998	865,905	253,397	66,112	54,121
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting...	315	140	30	150	40	...	...
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting...	380	190	85	151	20	3	...
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting...	535	240	102	140	20	2	1
30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting...	1,495	696	331	376	50	8	1
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting...	5,002	2,763	1,527	1,879	181	15	2
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting...	2,359	2,333	1,704	2,967	368	32	6
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting...	...	10	116	1,119	481	68	10
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	64	41	6
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	8	17
Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting...	5,368	3,288	2,162	3,667	713	91	24
acres...	126,756	87,666	66,677	157,572	52,115	12,803	21,156
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting...	3,843	2,556	1,547	2,859	543	98	17
acres...	105,376	81,407	56,088	131,341	54,480	14,818	9,463
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting...	1,147	836	398	913	233	48	11
acres...	27,938	26,542	11,323	32,671	17,107	3,524	4,691
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting...	3,076	2,025	1,354	2,334	426	72	13
acres...	77,438	54,865	44,765	98,670	37,373	11,294	4,772
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting...	3,625	2,505	1,632	2,936	520	61	16
acres...	93,085	77,545	65,405	159,836	50,030	8,146	5,467
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting...	7,547	4,930	3,069	5,492	1,040	154	38
acres...	276,408	236,176	180,654	526,425	248,161	85,126	60,201
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ..... farms reporting...	6,343	4,206	2,522	4,625	777	106	24
acres...	216,873	178,842	131,158	335,462	92,329	26,323	12,044
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting...	2,076	1,562	1,035	1,814	372	44	10
acres...	39,420	35,115	25,970	57,309	18,098	5,998	3,340
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting...	97	71	38	76	58	16	7
acres...	1,977	1,470	732	3,180	1,447	1,059	2,934
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops ..... farms reporting...	920	628	422	713	197	29	10
acres...	18,925	14,335	9,150	29,494	12,325	2,811	3,650
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ..... farms reporting...	1,785	1,185	821	1,558	314	47	14
acres...	74,620	53,920	46,106	81,078	23,751	7,270	4,593
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ..... farms reporting...	2,357	1,610	1,077	1,888	359	59	11
acres...	121,344	89,755	65,635	142,006	42,190	12,220	7,335
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ..... farms reporting...	436	431	285	463	119	21	5
acres...	13,960	11,820	7,620	20,811	7,062	1,454	1,370
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age ..... number...	10,321	6,469	3,920	6,802	1,211	176	36
Under 25 years ..... number...	195	105	60	70	...	2	...
25 to 34 years ..... number...	1,310	866	640	922	157	10	1
35 to 44 years ..... number...	2,416	1,597	954	1,815	258	32	10
45 to 54 years ..... number...	2,804	1,696	1,039	1,725	363	53	11
55 to 64 years ..... number...	2,104	1,244	772	1,466	247	42	8
65 or more years ..... number...	1,492	961	455	804	186	37	6
Average age ..... years...	49.3	49.1	47.8	48.7	49.9	53.2	52.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators–							
Working off their farms, total ..... operators reporting...	4,480	2,413	1,466	2,386	388	61	8
1 to 99 days ..... operators reporting...	1,686	1,032	711	1,111	177	18	2
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting...	780	451	295	390	61	14	1
200 or more days ..... operators reporting...	2,014	930	460	885	150	29	5
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	1,175	541	351	590	107	14	1
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ..... operators reporting...	1,888	1,071	631	1,268	262	38	6
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	2,224	1,121	581	861	154	23	4
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ..... operators reporting...	5,951	4,121	2,501	4,478	852	118	36
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	955	755	400	601	81	14	3
With income from sources other than farm operated .. operators reporting...	1,891	1,267	671	1,260	249	49	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	715	355	125	270	66	16	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.– FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 19 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners ..... number...	72,958	6,073	17,919	9,002	11,226	12,211
Part owners ..... number...	17,590	205	1,691	1,060	2,106	3,133
All tenants ..... number...	8,896	585	1,147	765	1,451	2,011
Cash tenants ..... number...	3,014	160	467	255	460	695
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	521	10	40	15	85	106
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	2,383	80	220	190	376	715
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	731	...	40	70	145	195
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	2,247	335	380	235	385	300
White farm operators:						
Full owners ..... number...	72,838	6,068	17,859	8,997	11,206	12,191
Part owners ..... number...	17,565	205	1,691	1,050	2,101	3,128
All tenants ..... number...	8,881	585	1,142	760	1,451	2,011
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners ..... number...	120	5	60	5	20	20
Part owners ..... number...	25	...	...	10	5	5
All tenants ..... number...	15	...	5	5	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms ..... number...	2,102	10	230	185	385	540
Tobacco farms ..... number...	375	45	150	75	60	30
Cotton farms ..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms ..... number...	566	...	45	35	110	135
Vegetable farms ..... number...	608	25	190	70	45	85
Fruit-and-nut farms ..... number...	1,143	35	345	165	91	171
Poultry farms ..... number...	6,920	1,168	1,949	844	988	866
Dairy farms ..... number...	31,831	15	780	1,770	4,405	7,420
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms ..... number...	7,999	85	955	950	1,342	1,806
General farms ..... number...	4,772	25	625	605	985	1,030
Miscellaneous farms ..... number...	2,527	1,309	589	78	103	115
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	26,087	20	1,176	1,590	3,653	5,848
number...	26,431	20	1,201	1,595	3,683	5,853
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	21,637	10	1,210	1,245	3,082	4,949
number...	22,044	10	1,250	1,255	3,112	4,989
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	38,123	35	1,400	2,236	5,427	8,745
number...	38,491	35	1,430	2,236	5,442	8,775
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	14,179	15	156	410	1,237	2,505
number...	14,995	15	191	415	1,272	2,610
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	57,684	2,657	9,105	5,012	8,305	10,782
number...	71,373	3,168	10,293	5,538	9,369	12,556
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	86,157	3,559	16,351	9,300	12,995	16,081
number...	168,466	4,630	23,351	14,635	22,971	31,578
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	82,475	2,107	15,002	9,115	12,729	15,890
number...	144,759	2,322	17,811	12,098	19,888	28,024
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	41,761	1,920	12,519	6,561	7,088	6,907
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	26,525	165	2,207	2,176	4,375	6,514
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	9,957	16	241	332	1,081	2,003
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	2,846	6	25	41	143	350
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,386	...	10	5	42	116
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	81,627	2,081	14,790	8,980	12,544	15,800
number...	138,692	2,266	17,237	11,762	19,154	27,063
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	5,569	46	538	321	673	906
number...	6,067	56	574	336	734	961
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	22,263	2,103	5,185	2,377	2,936	3,376
number...	23,707	2,308	5,540	2,537	3,083	3,554
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	86,341	5,406	17,576	9,082	12,444	15,323
number...	113,238	6,497	22,335	11,542	15,608	19,712
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	92,770	5,837	18,788	9,807	13,515	16,453
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	82,360	5,821	16,682	8,382	11,580	14,503
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	68,227	3,705	13,196	6,729	9,597	12,439
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	37,045	60	1,375	2,340	5,291	8,495
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	36,937	75	1,460	2,300	5,272	8,575
Bulk-type milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	6,572	10	60	185	686	1,210
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	3,441	...	70	115	301	530
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	34,342	155	1,385	1,873	4,575	7,757
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	57,760	5,428	13,349	6,044	8,066	9,150
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	19,082	646	2,890	2,158	2,826	3,942
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	22,160	650	4,261	2,575	3,752	4,271
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	14,159	475	3,091	1,700	2,437	2,681
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	8,001	175	1,170	875	1,315	1,590
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	5,244	120	815	570	905	1,020
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	2,577	50	330	280	380	535
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	110	...	15	15	20	25
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	70	5	10	10	10	10
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	17,729	917	1,221	837	1,639	2,987
persons...	36,745	2,585	3,226	1,736	2,632	4,720
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	12,993	712	726	487	1,043	2,015
persons...	24,514	1,736	1,949	781	1,436	2,760
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	8,659	321	442	391	884	1,593
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	2,632	181	141	50	98	347
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	1,050	96	49	29	36	46
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	451	103	56	11	23	23
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	201	11	38	6	2	6
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	90,737	5,864	18,826	9,866	13,523	15,977
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	4,369	465	834	401	602	684
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	4,943	558	1,138	580	675	797

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm–Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners ..... number...	6,657	3,723	2,092	3,401	566	73	15
Part owners ..... number...	2,599	2,021	1,427	2,758	523	59	8
All tenants ..... number...	1,135	760	395	565	75	5	2
Cash tenants ..... number...	390	240	140	165	40	...	2
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	55	55	50	105	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	355	250	100	95	...	2	...
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	100	70	35	70	5	1	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	235	145	70	130	30	2	...
White farm operators:							
Full owners ..... number...	6,657	3,718	2,092	3,396	566	73	15
Part owners ..... number...	2,599	2,021	1,422	2,758	523	59	8
All tenants ..... number...	1,130	760	395	565	75	5	2
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners ..... number...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...
Part owners ..... number...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
All tenants ..... number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms ..... number...	250	155	90	210	36	11	...
Tobacco farms ..... number...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms ..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms ..... number...	35	60	45	58	32	10	1
Vegetable farms ..... number...	65	30	16	42	35	3	2
Fruit-and-nut farms ..... number...	101	81	42	66	39	5	2
Poultry farms ..... number...	427	259	126	249	41	3	...
Dairy farms ..... number...	5,596	3,946	2,665	4,490	677	60	7
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms ..... number...	1,106	536	345	654	177	36	7
General farms ..... number...	555	295	195	351	75	20	11
Miscellaneous farms ..... number...	65	42	58	114	41	8	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	4,322	2,976	1,982	3,633	751	111	25
number...	4,372	3,001	2,017	3,678	816	140	55
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	3,508	2,502	1,608	2,851	562	87	23
number...	3,548	2,542	1,648	2,927	600	109	54
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	6,254	4,441	2,989	5,436	980	147	33
number...	6,269	4,471	3,014	5,522	1,038	178	81
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	2,406	2,026	1,531	3,099	665	99	30
number...	2,501	2,121	1,596	3,335	732	116	91
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	7,060	4,814	3,037	5,549	1,155	167	41
number...	8,546	6,027	4,114	8,355	2,354	626	427
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	9,805	6,173	3,841	6,626	1,205	178	43
number...	21,243	14,708	9,633	19,171	4,796	1,097	653
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	9,740	6,073	3,815	6,585	1,199	177	43
number...	19,003	13,178	8,818	17,579	4,399	1,016	623
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	3,327	1,487	841	1,002	96	10	3
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	4,234	2,717	1,623	2,213	277	22	2
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,663	1,382	871	2,040	297	29	2
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	411	375	362	849	251	29	4
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	105	112	118	481	278	87	32
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	9,640	6,028	3,795	6,555	1,199	174	41
number...	18,317	12,606	8,383	16,466	4,013	880	545
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	646	557	415	1,030	322	84	31
number...	686	572	435	1,113	386	136	78
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	2,146	1,481	779	1,470	334	60	16
number...	2,240	1,530	815	1,592	397	81	30
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	9,240	5,993	3,651	6,294	1,144	152	36
number...	12,292	8,055	5,060	9,395	2,286	330	126
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	9,985	6,349	3,882	6,704	1,230	177	43
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	8,871	5,609	3,517	6,047	1,133	173	42
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	7,750	4,946	3,139	5,534	1,016	147	29
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	6,231	4,451	2,890	5,020	786	91	15
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	6,186	4,346	2,885	4,949	786	87	16
Bulk-type milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	1,140	955	705	1,267	309	36	9
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	636	366	416	742	206	40	19
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	5,678	3,997	2,705	5,069	971	144	33
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	5,439	3,414	2,197	3,738	761	136	38
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	2,434	1,415	898	1,589	254	25	5
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	2,463	1,655	827	1,478	212	15	1
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	1,432	950	442	818	122	11	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	1,031	705	385	660	90	4	1
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	696	435	190	440	50	3	...
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	325	250	190	205	30	1	1
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	5	10	...	10	10	...	...
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	5	10	5	5	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	2,550	2,103	1,381	3,047	863	144	40
persons...	4,304	3,367	2,653	6,322	3,090	1,091	1,019
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	1,820	1,618	1,105	2,531	767	133	36
persons...	2,723	2,344	1,945	4,591	2,511	838	900
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	1,397	1,172	651	1,498	289	19	2
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	288	326	320	634	219	25	3
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	100	97	101	299	163	31	3
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	16	12	25	82	66	31	3
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	19	11	8	18	30	27	25
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	9,546	5,990	3,636	6,266	1,073	146	24
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	415	288	169	374	109	18	10
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	470	256	162	224	58	15	10

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ..... farms reporting...	74,100	1,578	12,442	8,069	11,850	14,588
acres on which used...	2,989,971	4,859	138,031	162,482	340,685	561,905
tons...	590,406	1,694	31,338	32,673	66,420	108,005
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	73,923	1,558	12,417	8,044	11,785	14,563
tons...	585,030	1,657	31,007	32,585	65,916	107,286
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	849	60	152	45	115	176
tons...	5,376	37	331	88	504	719
Crops on which used–						
Hay and cropland pasture ..... farms reporting...	22,615	115	2,292	1,745	3,089	4,642
acres...	542,374	330	16,677	20,670	50,691	89,737
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	22,510	115	2,277	1,745	3,049	4,632
tons...	107,289	72	3,697	4,335	10,130	17,574
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	148	...	15	...	40	15
tons...	509	...	11	...	80	45
Other pasture (not cropland) ..... farms reporting...	8,179	20	610	525	1,166	1,735
acres...	113,469	45	3,720	4,105	11,418	20,130
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	8,114	20	605	520	1,146	1,715
tons...	21,581	11	676	753	2,156	3,740
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	65	...	5	5	20	20
tons...	139	...	15	3	9	28
Corn ..... farms reporting...	61,334	625	8,954	6,647	10,094	12,662
acres...	1,054,011	1,620	55,118	61,595	129,591	205,238
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	61,092	625	8,914	6,622	10,029	12,602
tons...	203,496	426	11,934	11,791	24,463	38,270
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	529	...	65	30	80	126
tons...	2,230	...	85	42	215	304
Wheat ..... farms reporting...	38,859	140	4,535	4,286	6,910	8,724
acres...	473,253	355	23,920	31,921	65,308	98,374
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	38,677	140	4,480	4,286	6,860	8,679
tons...	80,131	73	4,408	5,588	11,235	16,496
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	243	...	65	5	55	60
tons...	651	...	74	5	104	99
Irish potatoes ..... farms reporting...	4,488	60	666	445	805	890
acres...	35,498	70	1,297	1,105	3,605	5,715
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	4,456	60	656	440	805	885
tons...	23,799	32	892	658	2,272	4,078
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	32	...	10	5	...	5
tons...	415	...	10	3	...	150
All other crops ..... farms reporting...	48,068	943	6,424	5,113	7,465	10,271
acres...	771,366	2,439	37,299	43,086	80,072	142,711
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	47,867	918	6,389	5,098	7,425	10,221
tons...	148,734	1,043	9,400	9,460	15,660	27,128
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	330	60	72	20	45	60
tons...	1,432	37	136	35	96	93
Lime or liming materials used during the year ..... farms reporting...	31,360	365	3,422	2,815	4,611	6,314
acres limed...	554,356	1,120	24,241	29,100	55,089	94,860
tons...	887,304	1,730	35,617	45,850	85,876	155,711
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures ..... farms reporting...	99,339	6,812	20,523	10,742	14,710	17,368
Feed for livestock and poultry ..... farms reporting...	83,756	4,418	15,409	8,890	12,594	15,437
dollars...	189,144,455	12,135,717	21,946,878	15,435,784	24,691,743	32,022,955
Under $100 ..... farms reporting...	8,959	490	3,060	1,310	1,505	1,315
$100 to $999 ..... farms reporting...	34,411	2,200	8,450	4,451	5,421	5,965
$1,000 to $1,999 ..... farms reporting...	13,305	610	1,530	1,085	1,970	3,040
$2,000 to $4,999 ..... farms reporting...	17,220	525	1,275	1,265	2,416	3,525
$5,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	9,861	593	1,094	779	1,282	1,592
Purchase of livestock and poultry ..... farms reporting...	51,627	3,148	9,474	5,409	7,981	9,387
dollars...	72,497,115	2,635,982	6,449,021	6,093,270	11,133,245	14,630,252
Under $1,000 ..... farms reporting...	37,122	2,590	7,930	4,100	5,632	6,531
$1,000 to $2,499 ..... farms reporting...	7,307	290	875	600	1,160	1,445
$2,500 to $4,999 ..... farms reporting...	3,680	131	475	345	612	616
$5,000 to $9,999 ..... farms reporting...	2,268	96	138	287	395	516
$10,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	1,250	41	56	77	182	279
Machine hire ..... farms reporting...	51,364	960	9,067	6,142	8,706	10,333
dollars...	10,212,954	95,880	993,070	954,685	1,592,580	2,214,818
Under $200 ..... farms reporting...	33,740	880	7,826	4,487	5,789	6,252
$200 to $999 ..... farms reporting...	16,901	55	1,200	1,635	2,857	3,936
$1,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	723	25	41	20	60	145
Hired labor ..... farms reporting...	43,682	1,607	5,088	3,602	6,035	8,468
dollars...	71,125,878	5,829,245	6,578,121	2,174,808	4,071,163	7,307,593
Under $200 ..... farms reporting...	16,740	345	3,020	2,170	3,105	3,440
$200 to $499 ..... farms reporting...	8,212	160	770	610	1,205	2,036
$500 to $999 ..... farms reporting...	5,405	155	430	310	756	1,075
$1,000 to $2,499 ..... farms reporting...	6,861	280	428	320	642	1,252
$2,500 to $4,999 ..... farms reporting...	3,715	295	203	121	244	463
$5,000 to $9,999 ..... farms reporting...	1,724	222	117	57	46	141
$10,000 to $19,999 ..... farms reporting...	633	91	55	1	30	46
$20,000 to $49,999 ..... farms reporting...	283	55	40	13	5	10
$50,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	109	4	25	...	2	5
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ..... farms reporting...	54,034	2,513	9,219	5,238	8,007	10,310
dollars...	14,489,091	2,153,845	1,814,402	584,990	1,376,972	2,053,731
Under $100 ..... farms reporting...	25,644	1,305	7,150	3,600	4,372	4,271
$100 to $499 ..... farms reporting...	24,156	480	1,702	1,540	3,467	5,585
$500 to $999 ..... farms reporting...	2,541	285	155	65	76	351
$1,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	1,693	443	212	33	92	103
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ..... farms reporting...	96,589	6,102	19,643	10,452	14,370	17,118
dollars...	34,037,111	1,109,017	2,642,804	1,898,045	3,805,943	6,087,415
Under $100 ..... farms reporting...	30,522	4,495	12,590	4,155	4,010	2,756
$100 to $499 ..... farms reporting...	43,197	1,007	6,260	5,672	8,324	10,161
$500 to $999 ..... farms reporting...	16,589	303	537	557	1,761	3,527
$1,000 to $4,999 ..... farms reporting...	6,103	278	238	68	269	667
$5,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	178	19	18	...	6	7

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm–Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ..... farms reporting...	8,962	5,655	3,527	6,131	1,101	161	36
acres on which used...	440,294	327,099	239,458	509,872	164,238	47,938	53,110
tons...	84,020	61,853	46,672	99,908	34,431	10,723	12,669
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	8,947	5,645	3,527	6,141	1,101	160	35
tons...	83,768	61,728	46,295	99,278	33,446	10,392	11,672
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	80	35	60	86	32	4	4
tons...	252	125	377	630	985	331	997
Crops on which used–							
Hay and cropland pasture ..... farms reporting...	3,347	2,361	1,531	2,820	565	82	26
acres...	83,539	63,463	49,582	101,741	33,357	9,493	23,094
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	3,337	2,351	1,521	2,810	565	82	26
tons...	16,043	12,185	9,753	20,561	6,588	1,674	4,677
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	20	15	15	20	5	...	3
tons...	70	32	15	50	63	...	143
Other pasture (not cropland) ..... farms reporting...	1,275	859	625	1,114	216	27	7
acres...	16,840	13,420	10,995	23,878	6,298	1,712	908
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	1,275	859	620	1,109	211	27	7
tons...	3,360	2,668	2,011	4,474	1,247	360	125
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	...	...	5	5	5	...	...
tons...	...	...	8	3	73	...	...
Corn ..... farms reporting...	7,888	4,953	3,119	5,279	962	124	27
acres...	156,254	115,065	81,462	172,209	52,133	13,961	9,765
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	7,868	4,938	3,119	5,264	962	123	26
tons...	29,973	21,935	15,870	33,641	10,125	2,850	2,218
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	45	30	50	71	26	3	3
tons...	68	48	294	542	341	91	200
Wheat ..... farms reporting...	5,187	3,177	1,996	3,238	569	81	16
acres...	68,843	49,253	34,595	72,757	20,182	4,873	2,872
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	5,177	3,172	1,991	3,233	564	80	15
tons...	11,654	8,307	5,700	11,845	3,709	715	401
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	20	10	5	5	15	1	2
tons...	48	26	5	10	215	18	47
Irish potatoes ..... farms reporting...	475	330	255	375	146	32	9
acres...	2,990	3,215	3,380	6,947	4,470	2,434	270
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	470	330	255	370	146	30	9
tons...	2,052	2,095	1,933	4,903	3,043	1,727	114
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	5	...	2	...
tons...	20	...	...	10	...	222	...
All other crops ..... farms reporting...	6,115	3,904	2,561	4,308	825	120	19
acres...	111,828	82,683	59,444	132,340	47,798	15,465	16,201
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	6,095	3,894	2,561	4,303	825	120	18
tons...	20,686	14,538	11,028	23,854	8,734	3,066	4,137
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	20	10	15	5	21	...	2
tons...	46	19	55	15	293	...	607
Lime or liming materials used during the year ..... farms reporting...	4,446	2,947	2,008	3,626	675	102	29
acres limed...	79,745	61,176	45,797	104,900	34,222	9,196	14,910
tons...	132,912	101,762	76,093	173,150	53,112	13,681	11,810
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures ..... farms reporting...	10,386	6,524	3,957	6,854	1,240	179	44
Feed for livestock and poultry ..... farms reporting...	9,505	5,963	3,767	6,472	1,123	147	31
dollars...	23,009,592	15,750,375	11,707,778	23,499,336	6,047,834	1,717,328	1,179,135
Under $100 ..... farms reporting...	550	325	140	215	46	3	...
$100 to $999 ..... farms reporting...	3,381	1,736	1,010	1,538	224	29	6
$1,000 to $1,999 ..... farms reporting...	1,920	1,130	706	1,150	146	15	3
$2,000 to $4,999 ..... farms reporting...	2,481	1,936	1,315	2,110	341	29	2
$5,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	1,173	836	596	1,459	366	71	20
Purchase of livestock and poultry ..... farms reporting...	5,908	3,527	2,242	3,735	703	92	21
dollars...	8,828,095	5,340,623	3,856,913	8,661,315	2,477,644	1,034,194	1,356,561
Under $1,000 ..... farms reporting...	4,050	2,346	1,415	2,147	341	35	5
$1,000 to $2,499 ..... farms reporting...	935	626	401	826	128	18	3
$2,500 to $4,999 ..... farms reporting...	505	305	255	341	87	6	2
$5,000 to $9,999 ..... farms reporting...	261	166	95	235	70	9	...
$10,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	157	84	76	186	77	24	11
Machine hire ..... farms reporting...	5,997	3,666	2,208	3,620	585	69	11
dollars...	1,437,790	909,894	609,567	1,078,274	247,845	54,403	24,148
Under $200 ..... farms reporting...	3,331	2,080	1,050	1,762	257	23	3
$200 to $999 ..... farms reporting...	2,560	1,486	1,093	1,746	295	36	2
$1,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	106	100	65	112	33	10	6
Hired labor ..... farms reporting...	5,991	4,133	2,632	4,879	1,045	159	43
dollars...	7,150,959	5,933,710	5,510,781	12,069,399	7,855,927	3,206,136	3,438,036
Under $200 ..... farms reporting...	2,056	1,030	655	820	95	4	...
$200 to $499 ..... farms reporting...	1,235	870	460	760	100	6	...
$500 to $999 ..... farms reporting...	906	650	326	685	100	10	2
$1,000 to $2,499 ..... farms reporting...	1,066	920	560	1,152	215	24	2
$2,500 to $4,999 ..... farms reporting...	511	466	405	803	183	17	4
$5,000 to $9,999 ..... farms reporting...	130	151	161	485	183	26	5
$10,000 to $19,999 ..... farms reporting...	72	37	38	136	99	25	3
$20,000 to $49,999 ..... farms reporting...	7	7	20	32	54	33	7
$50,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	8	2	7	6	16	14	20
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ..... farms reporting...	6,501	4,110	2,571	4,595	817	125	28
dollars...	1,699,751	1,132,769	906,392	1,684,859	663,125	251,062	167,193
Under $100 ..... farms reporting...	2,240	1,141	630	840	80	13	2
$100 to $499 ..... farms reporting...	3,836	2,626	1,536	2,972	372	36	4
$500 to $999 ..... farms reporting...	300	225	301	538	225	17	3
$1,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	125	118	104	245	140	59	19
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ..... farms reporting...	10,266	6,444	3,952	6,779	1,240	179	44
dollars...	4,642,476	3,451,370	2,526,186	5,319,942	1,718,960	442,928	392,025
Under $100 ..... farms reporting...	1,280	620	225	335	50	6	...
$100 to $499 ..... farms reporting...	5,184	2,747	1,502	2,074	240	21	5
$500 to $999 ..... farms reporting...	3,048	2,312	1,547	2,637	328	27	5
$1,000 to $4,999 ..... farms reporting...	742	753	667	1,704	596	103	18
$5,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	12	12	11	29	26	22	16

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold ..... total, dollars...	726,001,424	40,433,975	65,031,355	44,040,763	83,098,892	122,520,401
average per farm, dollars...	7,256	5,871	3,127	4,060	5,615	7,018
All crops sold ..... dollars...	186,769,317	21,809,939	27,073,344	10,504,661	17,180,946	23,837,825
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ..... dollars...	84,493,993	489,123	6,004,263	6,425,837	12,274,276	15,021,202
Vegetables sold ..... dollars...	13,033,638	180,640	1,531,930	842,585	997,271	2,156,380
Fruits and nuts sold ..... dollars...	25,371,843	219,986	2,875,729	1,575,030	1,193,605	2,579,640
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ..... dollars...	63,869,843	20,920,190	16,661,422	1,661,209	2,715,794	4,080,603
All livestock and livestock products sold ..... dollars...	539,232,107	18,624,036	37,958,011	33,536,102	65,917,946	98,682,576
Poultry and poultry products sold ..... dollars...	128,530,993	17,260,797	24,647,964	13,057,774	17,921,857	18,291,177
Dairy products sold ..... dollars...	279,315,146	284,290	4,221,690	9,965,785	28,410,251	53,483,685
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ..... dollars...	131,385,968	1,078,949	9,088,357	10,512,543	19,585,838	26,907,714
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	76,732	1,510	12,325	8,455	12,397	15,250
number...	1,877,953	7,610	80,170	102,255	217,381	362,476
Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... farms reporting...	66,629	940	9,125	6,935	10,840	13,633
number...	946,602	2,265	28,965	43,055	104,803	184,411
Milk cows ..... farms reporting...	60,156	800	7,820	6,095	9,747	12,357
number...	862,584	1,795	23,930	38,025	95,366	169,313
Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms reporting...	61,956	820	7,810	6,095	9,858	12,937
number...	580,214	2,680	22,665	27,030	60,868	109,061
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves ..... farms reporting...	54,134	845	7,435	5,770	8,626	11,000
number...	351,137	2,665	28,540	32,170	51,710	69,004
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves–						
1 head ..... farms reporting...	3,032	355	1,240	410	381	350
2 to 4 head ..... farms reporting...	11,744	610	5,095	1,810	1,811	1,320
5 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	11,535	350	3,450	2,245	2,320	1,715
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	13,871	155	1,935	2,240	3,210	3,276
20 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	27,332	30	585	1,680	4,317	7,581
50 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	8,110	10	10	70	353	998
100 to 499 head ..... farms reporting...	1,095	...	10	...	5	10
500 or more head ..... farms reporting...	13	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved–						
1 head ..... farms reporting...	9,862	475	3,640	1,515	1,723	1,311
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	21,741	445	4,820	3,775	4,441	4,181
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	15,128	15	590	1,310	3,055	4,325
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting...	11,570	...	65	280	1,365	2,836
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	6,704	...	5	55	256	940
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting...	1,327	5	5	...	...	40
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	190	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head ..... farms reporting...	107	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows–						
1 head ..... farms reporting...	10,119	455	3,445	1,500	1,791	1,401
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	17,711	330	3,805	3,070	3,585	3,426
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	13,613	10	500	1,210	2,830	3,930
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting...	11,031	...	60	275	1,315	2,685
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	6,209	...	5	40	226	880
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting...	1,245	5	5	...	...	35
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	149	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head ..... farms reporting...	79	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting...	19,464	560	3,430	2,395	3,031	3,392
number...	58,827	1,390	9,040	7,075	9,958	10,028
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	40,964	1,335	7,485	4,731	6,573	8,147
number...	621,578	12,015	69,340	51,720	98,809	123,998
Born since June 1 ..... farms reporting...	24,946	750	4,005	2,796	3,897	5,122
number...	372,361	6,965	40,745	31,985	55,203	73,664
Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting...	32,122	1,000	5,455	3,600	5,198	6,527
number...	249,217	5,050	28,595	19,735	43,606	50,334
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting...	8,604	276	1,746	965	1,259	1,482
number...	257,088	3,119	26,138	17,650	32,664	33,769
Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting...	5,990	156	1,181	670	817	1,036
number...	66,544	666	7,426	4,275	8,077	8,160
Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting...	8,082	276	1,606	890	1,173	1,372
number...	190,544	2,453	18,712	13,375	24,587	25,609
Ewes ..... farms reporting...	7,869	266	1,576	870	1,147	1,322
number...	164,371	2,232	16,996	12,280	21,934	23,384
Rams and wethers ..... farms reporting...	5,928	161	1,161	620	888	1,007
number...	26,173	221	1,716	1,095	2,653	2,225
Chickens 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting...	56,591	3,216	11,641	6,492	9,121	10,264
number...	20,571,103	1,862,720	3,908,480	2,169,345	3,204,430	3,460,015
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive ..... farms reporting...	65,783	975	8,105	6,715	10,589	13,811
number...	915,616	4,020	44,235	60,440	120,359	183,500
dollars...	105,287,162	564,925	6,407,935	8,606,020	15,709,512	22,173,463
Hogs and pigs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	23,446	715	3,615	2,526	3,667	4,838
number...	632,018	12,655	66,965	50,080	101,277	131,262
dollars...	20,224,576	404,960	2,142,880	1,602,560	3,240,864	4,200,384
Sheep and lambs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	6,539	195	1,212	675	993	1,092
number...	152,998	2,025	14,936	10,210	22,081	20,690
dollars...	1,988,974	26,325	194,168	132,730	287,053	268,970
Milk and cream sold[1] ..... farms reporting...	42,730	180	2,540	3,335	6,556	9,570
pounds...	6,227,507,950	6,665,122	99,129,491	227,027,999	645,077,770	1,194,924,675
dollars...	279,315,146	284,290	4,221,690	9,965,785	28,410,251	53,483,685
Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting...	32,358	2,723	5,862	3,513	5,146	5,957
dollars...	35,655,168	8,732,359	5,902,821	3,402,824	3,802,097	3,873,709
Chicken eggs sold ..... farms reporting...	37,741	2,631	7,166	4,132	6,121	7,043
dozens...	231,894,622	21,782,715	45,641,205	25,520,865	34,869,221	38,007,815
dollars...	83,482,063	7,841,778	16,430,833	9,187,510	12,552,920	13,682,813

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm–Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold ... total, dollars	91,539,385	65,566,471	49,939,791	106,405,126	36,919,835	10,335,955	10,169,475
average per farm, dollars	8,776	10,035	12,589	15,502	29,774	57,743	231,124
All crops sold ... dollars	16,537,975	11,912,935	9,880,015	22,455,493	15,612,632	4,890,614	5,072,938
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ... dollars	9,466,331	7,629,679	5,519,173	12,553,731	5,203,641	2,269,799	1,636,938
Vegetables sold ... dollars	1,344,125	854,420	502,430	1,616,868	1,204,460	482,109	1,320,420
Fruits and nuts sold ... dollars	3,362,800	2,264,337	1,552,074	2,817,036	3,559,899	1,471,521	1,900,186
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ... dollars	2,364,719	1,164,499	2,306,338	5,467,858	5,644,632	667,185	215,394
All livestock and livestock products sold ... dollars	75,001,410	53,653,536	40,059,776	83,949,633	21,307,203	5,445,341	5,096,537
Poultry and poultry products sold ... dollars	10,790,893	6,485,069	5,747,962	10,432,933	2,657,454	882,906	354,207
Dairy products sold ... dollars	47,060,050	36,495,055	26,821,150	55,720,343	12,927,593	2,458,560	1,466,694
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ... dollars	17,150,467	10,673,412	7,490,664	17,796,357	5,722,156	2,103,875	3,275,636
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves ... farms reporting	9,493	5,949	3,744	6,338	1,098	144	29
number	283,234	216,389	153,446	329,988	86,913	21,423	16,668
Cows, including heifers that have calved ... farms reporting	8,791	5,612	3,542	6,007	1,045	134	25
number	152,168	116,555	83,438	173,154	43,620	9,007	5,161
Milk cows ... farms reporting	8,076	5,246	3,335	5,625	924	110	21
number	140,498	109,045	77,090	161,223	36,711	6,398	3,190
Heifers and heifer calves ... farms reporting	8,426	5,464	3,482	5,878	1,029	133	24
number	89,035	71,714	50,869	109,279	28,010	5,848	3,155
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves ... farms reporting	7,018	4,474	2,834	5,054	921	130	27
number	42,031	28,120	19,139	47,555	15,283	6,568	8,352
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves–							
1 head ... farms reporting	170	60	25	40	...	1	...
2 to 4 head ... farms reporting	540	255	125	148	26	3	1
5 to 9 head ... farms reporting	750	335	121	200	42	5	2
10 to 19 head ... farms reporting	1,530	652	405	398	65	5	...
20 to 49 head ... farms reporting	5,195	3,186	1,962	2,533	240	22	1
50 to 99 head ... farms reporting	1,261	1,420	991	2,576	391	29	1
100 to 499 head ... farms reporting	47	40	115	442	334	77	15
500 or more head ... farms reporting	...	1	...	1	...	2	9
Cows including heifers that have calved–							
1 head ... farms reporting	620	260	105	186	25	1	1
2 to 9 head ... farms reporting	2,020	870	451	595	125	16	2
10 to 19 head ... farms reporting	2,480	1,501	800	975	64	12	1
20 to 29 head ... farms reporting	2,391	1,710	1,166	1,585	156	16	...
30 to 49 head ... farms reporting	1,165	1,135	840	1,977	310	21	...
50 to 74 head ... farms reporting	110	125	170	616	232	22	2
75 to 99 head ... farms reporting	5	10	10	57	95	10	3
100 or more head ... farms reporting	...	1	...	16	38	36	16
Milk cows–							
1 head ... farms reporting	735	330	145	272	40	4	1
2 to 9 head ... farms reporting	1,685	720	430	527	113	17	3
10 to 19 head ... farms reporting	2,180	1,331	715	830	70	6	1
20 to 29 head ... farms reporting	2,276	1,650	1,115	1,510	131	14	...
30 to 49 head ... farms reporting	1,085	1,090	765	1,827	270	20	1
50 to 74 head ... farms reporting	110	120	160	591	202	14	3
75 to 99 head ... farms reporting	5	5	5	52	70	10	2
100 or more head ... farms reporting	...	...	...	16	28	25	10
Horses and/or mules ... farms reporting	2,204	1,473	891	1,582	429	64	13
number	5,708	4,365	2,376	5,928	1,710	318	931
Hogs and pigs ... farms reporting	4,701	2,811	1,704	2,905	496	62	14
number	84,076	49,682	34,727	64,526	21,878	6,361	4,446
Born since June 1 ... farms reporting	3,005	1,845	1,078	2,038	347	51	12
number	53,470	30,335	20,179	39,672	13,261	3,931	2,951
Born before June 1 ... farms reporting	3,776	2,301	1,458	2,346	394	54	13
number	30,606	19,347	14,548	24,854	8,617	2,430	1,495
Sheep and lambs ... farms reporting	1,020	575	367	743	142	22	7
number	41,840	22,120	16,204	44,681	13,587	3,821	1,495
Lambs under 1 year old ... farms reporting	780	400	237	583	106	18	6
number	10,280	5,760	3,930	11,852	4,620	1,187	311
Sheep 1 year old and over ... farms reporting	985	550	352	713	137	21	7
number	31,560	16,360	12,274	32,829	8,967	2,634	1,184
Ewes ... farms reporting	955	535	337	703	132	19	7
number	27,055	12,730	8,733	28,137	7,455	2,314	1,121
Rams and wethers ... farms reporting	760	395	261	543	106	19	7
number	4,505	3,630	3,541	4,692	1,512	320	63
Chickens 4 months old and over ... farms reporting	6,014	3,564	2,185	3,470	544	62	18
number	2,087,283	1,144,235	893,210	1,342,737	372,885	76,368	49,395
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive ... farms reporting	8,864	5,708	3,598	6,192	1,061	139	26
number	135,278	95,586	66,134	148,062	38,001	10,541	9,460
dollars	13,703,943	8,759,195	6,171,964	14,673,170	4,592,198	1,861,708	2,063,129
Hogs and pigs sold alive ... farms reporting	2,886	1,740	1,133	1,933	327	54	12
number	87,818	47,015	34,877	65,352	22,518	6,185	6,014
dollars	2,810,176	1,504,480	1,116,064	2,091,264	720,576	197,920	192,448
Sheep and lambs sold alive ... farms reporting	835	475	265	638	131	20	8
number	23,465	14,250	9,025	26,046	7,662	1,776	832
dollars	305,045	185,250	117,325	338,598	99,606	23,088	10,816
Milk and cream sold[1] ... farms reporting	6,736	4,696	3,050	5,132	821	96	18
pounds	1,045,386,041	812,625,229	597,086,951	1,241,743,045	279,197,812	49,560,504	29,083,311
dollars	47,060,050	36,495,055	26,821,150	55,720,343	12,927,593	2,458,560	1,466,694
Chickens including broilers sold ... farms reporting	3,477	2,001	1,297	1,990	341	40	11
dollars	1,997,605	1,248,831	2,077,118	3,259,070	885,937	451,165	21,632
Chicken eggs sold ... farms reporting	4,033	2,414	1,500	2,258	389	43	11
dozens	21,594,841	13,233,410	9,574,815	15,461,050	4,477,270	1,024,415	707,000
dollars	7,774,143	4,764,028	3,446,934	5,565,978	1,611,817	368,789	254,520

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 ....farms reporting...	16,762	465	2,100	1,685	2,661	3,623
number of litters...	96,257	1,250	8,870	7,865	15,438	20,369
1 or 2 litters ....farms reporting...	7,145	320	1,120	765	1,245	1,440
3 to 9 litters ....farms reporting...	7,251	130	810	705	1,040	1,691
10 to 19 litters ....farms reporting...	1,626	15	135	195	281	330
20 to 39 litters ....farms reporting...	557	...	30	15	70	130
40 to 69 litters ....farms reporting...	112	...	...	...	10	22
70 or more litters ....farms reporting...	71	...	5	5	15	10
June 2 to November 30 ....farms reporting...	14,133	405	1,750	1,400	2,231	3,103
number of litters...	48,982	755	4,830	4,165	8,407	10,191
December 1 to June 1 ....farms reporting...	12,323	265	1,420	1,245	1,861	2,712
number of litters...	47,275	495	4,040	3,700	7,031	10,178
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	70,781	1,005	11,455	7,821	11,606	14,275
acres...	1,168,462	2,330	64,584	69,967	147,009	226,897
Under 11 acres ....farms reporting...	33,995	1,005	10,163	5,385	5,801	5,612
11 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	23,158	...	1,217	2,281	4,562	6,000
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	10,370	...	75	155	1,153	2,458
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	2,253	...	...	...	80	195
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	507	...	...	...	10	10
100 or more acres....farms reporting...	498	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain ....farms reporting...	65,196	975	11,134	7,411	10,966	13,140
acres...	930,931	2,270	60,757	61,227	123,333	182,677
bushels...	55,716,202	127,670	3,367,720	3,515,690	7,352,060	10,961,010
Sales ....farms reporting...	24,017	365	4,142	2,446	3,787	4,763
bushels...	19,010,052	58,250	1,322,265	1,075,030	2,184,925	3,246,665
Wheat harvested....farms reporting...	45,116	250	5,766	5,136	8,132	9,963
acres...	515,392	595	28,976	36,480	72,683	107,346
bushels...	13,681,682	17,770	802,132	1,003,665	1,939,300	2,850,270
Sales....farms reporting...	33,802	140	3,726	3,466	5,937	7,678
bushels...	10,733,596	10,835	550,937	744,140	1,483,170	2,193,690
Oats harvested for grain....farms reporting...	54,454	185	6,460	5,485	8,746	11,876
acres...	650,268	410	27,445	34,370	70,462	127,302
bushels...	29,637,885	17,975	1,094,795	1,394,175	3,087,750	5,764,950
Sales....farms reporting...	10,276	60	1,410	1,050	1,730	2,100
bushels...	4,171,872	8,200	259,075	248,840	510,860	759,295
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	16,061	65	1,201	1,290	2,456	3,849
acres...	140,013	105	4,611	6,380	15,513	29,743
bushels...	4,231,178	4,395	151,110	198,440	470,800	876,954
Sales....farms reporting...	2,874	35	196	195	440	611
bushels...	947,635	2,835	32,015	24,675	84,280	147,150
Rye harvested....farms reporting...	2,820	...	225	235	401	731
acres...	15,901	...	695	795	1,692	3,422
bushels...	344,464	...	14,645	17,245	31,715	75,600
Sales....farms reporting...	851	...	60	60	81	181
bushels...	178,974	...	4,715	5,885	8,835	32,041
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	2,209,092	1,700	90,784	114,095	241,382	408,370
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	35,797	210	3,816	3,055	5,768	7,381
acres...	728,246	455	24,637	33,195	80,800	132,582
tons...	1,717,899	880	48,789	72,495	190,628	314,469
Sales....farms reporting...	4,665	70	825	425	770	852
tons...	175,251	335	9,255	7,755	17,510	25,185
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	59,720	340	8,887	6,725	9,819	12,405
acres...	1,198,721	890	59,987	73,350	141,324	232,533
tons...	2,029,578	1,600	87,375	117,700	232,913	393,889
Sales....farms reporting...	8,704	110	1,880	1,130	1,400	1,531
tons...	169,804	665	15,175	12,445	21,335	29,515
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	2,844	65	265	220	460	620
acres...	18,616	145	890	925	2,490	4,020
tons...	27,741	175	1,110	1,420	3,425	5,275
Sales....farms reporting...	66	...	...	5	35	15
tons...	393	...	...	5	195	140
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	5,098	60	725	455	726	890
acres...	81,943	210	4,390	3,690	6,890	13,225
tons...	111,170	225	5,410	4,270	8,710	17,290
Sales....farms reporting...	531	15	120	35	100	90
tons...	9,662	105	935	440	720	1,575
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	12,469	...	195	450	1,171	2,505
acres...	181,566	...	880	2,935	9,878	26,010
tons, green weight...	1,215,689	...	6,375	18,905	72,344	189,020

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm–Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	2,130	1,350	922	1,484	291	40	11
number of litters...	12,670	7,245	5,458	10,848	4,448	925	871
1 or 2 litters....farms reporting...	815	555	350	471	55	8	1
3 to 9 litters....farms reporting...	1,010	595	415	726	122	6	1
10 to 19 litters....farms reporting...	200	165	107	156	30	12	...
20 to 39 litters....farms reporting...	80	30	45	91	56	7	3
40 to 69 litters....farms reporting...	10	5	5	35	21	3	1
70 or more litters....farms reporting...	15	...	...	5	7	4	5
June 2 to November 30....farms reporting...	1,755	1,155	756	1,277	255	35	11
number of litters...	6,360	3,775	2,660	5,082	1,927	443	387
December 1 to June 1....farms reporting...	1,625	1,020	712	1,174	241	37	11
number of litters...	6,310	3,470	2,798	5,766	2,521	482	484
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	8,693	5,524	3,436	5,774	1,031	133	28
acres...	171,889	127,408	89,151	188,215	56,667	14,506	9,839
Under 11 acres....farms reporting...	2,625	1,415	747	1,105	125	11	1
11 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	3,510	2,137	1,295	1,890	245	18	3
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	2,142	1,510	943	1,643	257	32	2
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	371	386	315	668	217	19	2
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	30	55	111	223	53	13	2
100 or more acres....farms reporting...	15	21	25	245	134	40	18
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	7,798	4,919	3,011	4,843	861	111	27
acres...	133,835	98,324	67,043	139,647	41,457	11,761	8,600
bushels...	8,086,580	5,983,305	3,994,920	8,434,750	2,663,579	691,513	537,405
Sales....farms reporting...	2,925	1,987	1,198	1,955	386	49	14
bushels...	2,605,200	2,158,140	1,354,210	2,995,530	1,349,445	367,561	292,831
Wheat harvested....farms reporting...	5,822	3,577	2,226	3,517	617	94	16
acres...	74,162	53,098	38,000	75,219	20,738	5,218	2,877
bushels...	1,906,174	1,339,925	980,315	2,006,442	614,740	141,619	79,330
Sales....farms reporting...	4,512	2,877	1,861	2,947	557	85	16
bushels...	1,478,674	1,051,738	804,440	1,695,399	513,393	132,582	74,598
Oats harvested for grain....farms reporting...	7,361	4,907	3,115	5,241	931	126	21
acres...	99,326	76,477	56,790	116,807	32,161	6,581	2,137
bushels...	4,592,945	3,514,335	2,641,820	5,558,214	1,564,575	313,598	92,753
Sales....farms reporting...	1,330	880	531	964	179	36	6
bushels...	573,095	405,085	290,965	696,814	295,506	108,002	16,135
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	2,377	1,611	1,081	1,726	335	57	13
acres...	20,986	14,803	11,861	23,963	7,287	2,970	1,791
bushels...	608,395	431,120	333,305	729,610	276,334	107,090	43,625
Sales....farms reporting...	426	245	220	400	79	21	6
bushels...	93,600	84,775	87,360	237,775	90,686	46,367	16,117
Rye harvested....farms reporting...	405	210	145	373	69	21	5
acres...	2,075	1,125	1,095	3,851	374	548	229
bushels...	47,755	22,865	18,405	92,492	9,125	10,739	3,878
Sales....farms reporting...	125	70	45	203	8	14	4
bushels...	23,775	8,865	9,740	69,239	3,192	8,913	3,774
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	331,626	254,806	185,697	424,678	104,781	25,341	25,832
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	5,153	3,392	2,143	4,057	703	94	25
acres...	115,293	84,418	61,050	133,574	35,095	9,365	17,782
tons...	259,562	206,727	143,257	319,679	82,655	22,837	55,921
Sales....farms reporting...	536	345	245	492	73	23	9
tons...	19,655	14,430	8,445	27,365	5,259	4,281	35,776
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	7,515	4,707	3,087	5,161	933	114	27
acres...	173,135	134,446	96,682	219,851	51,822	10,021	4,680
tons...	290,792	228,067	171,551	388,610	91,026	17,823	8,232
Sales....farms reporting...	833	595	380	647	157	33	8
tons...	20,611	16,700	9,135	30,830	8,710	3,740	943
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	400	235	215	315	35	10	4
acres...	2,525	1,780	1,525	3,510	305	411	90
tons...	3,805	2,500	2,915	5,435	905	588	188
Sales....farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...	1	...
tons...	15	20	...	...	...	18	...
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	720	495	270	592	142	16	7
acres...	12,650	9,555	5,795	17,470	6,108	1,269	691
tons...	16,430	14,650	7,400	25,177	7,795	2,686	1,127
Sales....farms reporting...	60	50	10	30	15	4	2
tons...	1,015	1,710	95	1,010	820	1,062	175
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	2,206	1,746	1,280	2,404	433	63	16
acres...	28,023	24,607	20,645	50,273	11,451	4,275	2,589
tons, green weight...	190,780	169,875	140,210	307,995	77,154	27,171	15,860

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	13,830	670	2,816	1,570	2,455	2,295
acres[2]..	37,608	137	1,759	1,214	4,255	5,929
bushels...	11,700,301	30,125	423,471	280,200	1,234,720	1,841,590
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,664	270	1,110	925	1,162	741
acres...	28,704	683	4,377	5,755	8,215	5,495
pounds...	42,652,515	1,006,645	6,331,035	8,543,765	12,255,165	8,165,875
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,520	535	2,185	1,056	1,201	1,367
Sales.....dollars...	13,033,638	180,640	1,531,930	842,585	997,271	2,156,380
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	11,657	565	2,707	1,365	1,719	2,008
acres...	97,688	985	11,859	6,072	6,852	12,224
Apples[3].....farms reporting...	10,592	490	2,360	1,235	1,598	1,843
Trees of all ages.....number...	2,076,245	18,015	176,070	70,945	132,556	277,607
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	545,906	3,725	41,780	8,945	33,601	71,825
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,530,339	14,290	134,290	62,000	98,955	205,782
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	10,836,344	52,045	662,280	192,190	434,797	1,254,535

Z Less than 0.05 percent.
[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm–Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,410	921	545	877	217	43	11
acres[2]..	3,035	3,336	3,457	6,997	4,490	2,728	271
bushels...	905,345	1,013,903	1,103,035	2,476,184	1,405,930	908,751	77,047
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	240	120	40	50	5	...	1
acres...	1,913	1,210	390	511	150	...	5
pounds...	2,900,625	1,801,275	652,280	760,650	225,000	...	10,200
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	806	445	251	462	168	33	11
Sales.....dollars...	1,344,125	854,420	502,430	1,616,868	1,204,460	482,109	1,320,420
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	1,203	697	422	719	201	38	13
acres...	13,129	8,534	4,642	11,894	12,698	4,218	4,581
Apples[3].....farms reporting...	1,148	626	397	653	195	34	13
Trees of all ages.....number...	347,263	172,535	123,380	241,082	258,836	109,130	148,826
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	103,567	31,065	45,925	51,088	79,094	28,054	47,237
Trees of bearing age.....number...	243,696	141,470	77,455	189,994	179,742	81,076	101,589
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	1,580,574	948,490	813,370	1,367,100	1,495,562	876,009	1,159,392

State Table 21.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For descriptions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	100,049	58,843	36,669	14,759	414	7,001
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	62.3	25.1	0.7	11.9
Land in farms.....acres...	11,881,811	8,979,501	4,872,384	2,964,346	163,922	978,849
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	54.3	33.0	1.8	10.9
Average size of farm.....acres...	118.8	152.6	132.9	200.9	395.9	139.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	21,408	28,131	23,173	37,289	157,723	34,168
Average per acre.....dollars...	184.42	187.38	172.75	180.90	412.61	249.46
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	90,839	55,738	33,864	14,697	394	6,783
acres...	4,974,902	4,208,667	2,074,400	1,467,825	78,209	588,233
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	13,734	2,703	2,420	130	23	130
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	11,829	2,598	2,047	375	16	160
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	9,406	3,529	2,852	461	16	200
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	16,983	10,819	7,816	1,902	16	1,085
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	26,260	23,684	13,942	6,389	126	3,227
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	10,687	10,520	4,297	4,364	94	1,765
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,804	1,763	472	1,019	74	198
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	111	101	18	48	19	16
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	25	21	...	9	10	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	40,733	26,148	15,334	7,370	178	3,266
acres...	857,152	641,447	365,016	201,310	12,481	62,640
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	35,745	18,350	11,478	4,878	138	1,856
acres...	858,373	451,669	276,108	132,135	9,465	33,961
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	10,307	5,636	3,520	1,499	59	558
acres...	217,753	125,240	79,054	34,169	3,967	8,050
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	28,899	14,569	9,086	3,914	99	1,470
acres...	640,620	326,429	197,054	97,966	5,498	25,911
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	25,002	16,659	10,091	5,211	91	1,266
acres...	655,851	487,941	284,255	177,227	2,909	23,550
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	57,434	34,865	21,429	9,604	275	3,557
acres...	2,232,763	1,508,074	938,251	429,785	29,928	110,110
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	48,574	32,483	18,973	9,280	219	4,011
acres...	1,506,280	1,171,507	648,650	396,873	17,976	108,008
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	14,505	12,010	6,414	3,899	124	1,573
acres...	276,715	245,469	129,804	81,209	7,331	27,125
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	884	775	422	234	38	81
acres...	17,746	16,845	5,641	5,295	2,266	3,643
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	7,665	5,840	2,948	1,733	72	1,087
acres...	146,244	129,351	60,933	44,651	4,932	18,835
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	12,199	9,344	5,120	2,970	141	1,113
acres...	456,273	402,541	195,932	138,549	10,974	57,086
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	15,877	12,751	6,796	4,003	165	1,787
acres...	796,664	714,366	335,149	261,044	21,067	97,096
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	3,247	2,477	1,381	776	45	275
acres...	93,550	76,336	41,572	22,602	5,322	6,840
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	99,137	58,211	36,221	14,641	393	6,956
Under 25 years.....number...	1,547	1,012	346	125	6	535
25 to 34 years.....number...	11,911	8,220	3,276	1,999	75	2,870
35 to 44 years.....number...	22,380	13,903	7,717	4,225	138	1,823
45 to 54 years.....number...	25,153	15,257	9,813	4,260	117	1,067
55 to 64 years.....number...	20,416	13,186	9,833	2,828	40	485
65 or more years.....number...	17,730	6,633	5,236	1,204	17	176
Average age.....years...	50.4	48.6	51.3	47.3	43.7	37.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators–						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	51,185	21,322	12,817	5,834	95	2,576
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	12,852	10,166	5,467	3,091	52	1,556
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	7,573	3,428	2,118	965	15	330
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	30,760	7,728	5,232	1,778	28	690
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	13,868	5,233	3,143	1,590	30	470
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	21,406	8,811	5,418	2,585	38	770
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	33,457	7,345	5,110	1,593	32	610
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	48,864	37,521	23,852	8,925	319	4,425
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	8,689	5,961	3,800	1,597	44	520
With income from sources other than farm operated..operators reporting...	18,631	10,097	7,159	2,270	35	633
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	9,580	2,161	1,745	323	13	80

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number...	2,334	461	2,168	676	1,362
Percent distribution.....percent...	4.0	0.8	3.7	1.1	2.3
Land in farms.....acres...	333,362	86,081	279,711	101,990	177,705
Percent distribution.....percent...	3.7	1.0	3.1	1.1	2.0
Average size of farm.....acres...	142.8	186.7	129.0	150.9	130.5
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars...	33,505	54,407	33,071	34,194	30,195
Average per acre.....dollars...	244.98	293.29	257.36	230.58	234.53
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,247	456	2,168	676	1,236
acres...	195,394	52,552	195,786	59,811	84,690
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	30	...	55	...	45
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	65	...	25	...	70
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	60	5	50	15	70
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	395	40	265	105	280
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,165	191	991	345	535
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	470	190	710	190	205
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	45	30	71	21	31
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	15	...	1	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	1,130	270	918	326	622
acres...	22,620	6,415	14,402	6,733	12,470
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	637	130	491	186	412
acres...	12,380	2,900	8,181	2,832	7,668
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	181	35	136	55	151
acres...	3,213	520	1,402	600	2,315
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	517	100	411	131	311
acres...	9,167	2,380	6,779	2,232	5,353
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	455	80	280	185	266
acres...	8,870	780	3,470	3,150	7,280
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	1,173	255	1,082	356	691
acres...	40,098	10,480	22,473	8,549	28,510
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,281	261	1,272	481	716
acres...	38,229	8,214	22,165	15,575	23,825
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	576	126	441	195	235
acres...	10,939	2,061	5,695	4,165	4,265
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	36	...	15	15	15
acres...	2,838	...	120	350	335
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	401	91	310	125	160
acres...	8,310	1,425	5,175	1,650	2,275
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	346	96	295	165	211
acres...	17,103	4,493	17,240	9,810	8,440
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	665	201	416	195	310
acres...	36,880	11,956	22,520	12,390	13,350
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	85	25	75	45	45
acres...	2,585	200	2,155	1,015	885
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number...	2,319	456	2,153	676	1,352
Under 25 years.....number...	175	35	150	50	125
25 to 34 years.....number...	997	211	881	281	500
35 to 44 years.....number...	651	125	547	145	355
45 to 54 years.....number...	300	55	345	150	217
55 to 64 years.....number...	145	30	195	25	90
65 or more years.....number...	51	...	35	25	65
Average age.....years...	36.7	35.9	37.9	38.1	38.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators–					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	915	170	786	215	490
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	505	75	551	170	255
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	105	35	120	10	60
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	305	60	115	35	175
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	175	35	120	40	100
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	280	70	220	35	165
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	255	50	140	25	140
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	1,419	291	1,382	461	872
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	170	50	145	55	100
With income from sources other than farm operated...operators reporting...	228	10	175	55	165
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	25	...	5	...	50

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines	farms reporting...	26,087	21,713	11,029	7,269	211	3,204
	number...	26,431	21,993	11,152	7,373	228	3,240
Corn pickers	farms reporting...	21,637	18,744	9,216	6,214	173	3,141
	number...	22,044	19,102	9,352	6,355	191	3,204
Pick-up balers	farms reporting...	38,123	32,766	17,428	10,754	277	4,307
	number...	38,491	33,060	17,537	10,870	294	4,359
Field forage harvesters	farms reporting...	14,179	13,564	6,239	5,420	203	1,702
	number...	14,995	14,329	6,546	5,741	241	1,801
Motortrucks	farms reporting...	57,684	40,113	23,347	11,753	368	4,645
	number...	71,373	52,138	29,278	16,277	932	5,651
Tractors	farms reporting...	86,157	53,793	32,762	14,348	397	6,286
	number...	168,466	121,862	67,534	37,364	1,682	15,282
Tractors other than garden	farms reporting...	82,475	52,506	31,636	14,262	382	6,226
	number...	144,759	107,648	58,951	33,647	1,451	13,599
1 tractor	farms reporting...	41,761	17,519	13,000	3,044	53	1,422
2 tractors	farms reporting...	26,525	21,626	12,409	6,112	104	3,001
3 tractors	farms reporting...	9,957	9,330	4,643	3,269	86	1,332
4 tractors	farms reporting...	2,846	2,740	1,094	1,268	64	314
5 or more tractors	farms reporting...	1,386	1,291	490	569	75	157
Wheel tractors	farms reporting...	81,627	52,103	31,296	14,225	376	6,206
	number...	138,692	103,000	56,127	32,264	1,314	13,295
Crawler tractors	farms reporting...	5,569	4,278	2,635	1,263	82	298
	number...	6,067	4,648	2,824	1,383	137	304
Garden tractors	farms reporting...	22,263	13,249	7,959	3,483	179	1,628
	number...	23,707	14,214	8,583	3,717	231	1,683
Automobiles	farms reporting...	86,341	51,813	31,849	13,609	374	5,981
	number...	113,238	69,364	41,683	18,996	807	7,878
Automobiles and/or motortrucks	farms reporting...	92,770	55,376	34,312	14,404	409	6,251
Telephone	farms reporting...	82,360	49,740	30,557	13,228	384	5,571
Home freezer	farms reporting...	68,227	43,258	25,951	11,910	313	5,084
Milking machine	farms reporting...	37,045	33,506	18,033	10,765	198	4,510
Electric milk cooler	farms reporting...	36,937	33,753	18,445	10,731	192	4,385
Bulk-type milk cooler	farms reporting...	6,572	6,450	2,949	2,527	88	886
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)	farms reporting...	3,441	3,265	1,556	1,265	57	387
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower	farms reporting...	34,342	31,075	16,600	10,261	266	3,948
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface	farms reporting...	57,760	35,055	21,304	8,814	303	4,634
Gravel, shell, or shale	farms reporting...	19,082	11,085	7,092	2,960	57	976
Dirt or unimproved	farms reporting...	22,160	12,057	7,829	2,886	41	1,301
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road	farms reporting...	14,159	7,834	5,039	1,885	24	886
1 or more miles to a hard surface road	farms reporting...	8,001	4,223	2,790	1,001	17	415
1 mile	farms reporting...	5,244	2,877	1,855	681	6	335
2 or 3 miles	farms reporting...	2,577	1,276	880	305	11	80
4 miles	farms reporting...	110	45	35	10	...	...
5 or more miles	farms reporting...	70	25	20	5	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers	farms reporting...	17,729	16,248	8,848	5,221	319	1,860
	persons...	36,745	34,136	17,948	10,539	2,564	3,085
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)	farms reporting...	12,993	12,269	6,642	4,056	287	1,284
	persons...	24,514	22,944	11,929	7,135	2,071	1,809
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker	farms reporting...	8,659	8,117	4,397	2,589	86	1,045
2 hired workers	farms reporting...	2,632	2,554	1,359	958	60	177
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting...	1,050	993	524	358	71	40
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting...	451	424	271	97	36	20
10 or more hired workers	farms reporting...	201	181	91	54	34	2
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated	operators reporting...	90,737	53,445	33,335	13,591	341	6,178
Not residing on farm operated	operators reporting...	4,369	2,670	1,511	562	44	553
Operators not reporting residence	number...	4,943	2,728	1,823	606	29	270
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	operators reporting...	74,100	50,473	29,696	13,990	352	6,435
	acres on which used...	2,989,971	2,636,912	1,227,068	930,286	67,611	411,947
	tons...	590,406	522,896	241,804	186,144	14,150	80,798
Dry materials	farms reporting...	73,923	50,366	29,615	13,979	352	6,420
	tons...	585,030	517,952	240,303	184,763	13,483	79,403
Liquid materials	farms reporting...	849	689	355	190	7	137
	tons...	5,376	4,944	1,501	1,381	667	1,395
Crops on which used–							
Hay and cropland pasture	farms reporting...	22,615	18,596	9,705	6,077	220	2,594
	acres...	542,374	493,569	229,748	178,611	20,320	64,890
Dry materials	farms reporting...	22,510	18,516	9,660	6,057	220	2,579
	tons...	107,289	97,432	46,117	35,251	3,733	12,331
Liquid materials	farms reporting...	148	123	55	40	7	21
	tons...	509	455	125	98	109	123
Other pasture (not cropland)	farms reporting...	8,179	7,137	3,583	2,448	95	1,011
	acres...	113,469	103,093	49,183	37,892	2,714	13,304
Dry materials	farms reporting...	8,114	7,087	3,563	2,438	95	991
	tons...	21,581	19,535	9,290	7,379	636	2,230
Liquid materials	farms reporting...	65	50	20	10	...	20
	tons...	139	117	24	18	...	75
Corn	farms reporting...	61,334	43,676	24,834	12,588	251	6,003
	acres...	1,054,011	926,752	415,284	328,939	16,764	165,765
Dry materials	farms reporting...	61,092	43,514	24,738	12,552	251	5,973
	tons...	203,496	178,772	80,382	64,215	3,701	30,474
Liquid materials	farms reporting...	529	429	182	134	6	107
	tons...	2,230	2,056	677	519	61	799

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines ... farms reporting...	917	301	1,128	321	537
number...	933	306	1,138	326	537
Corn pickers ... farms reporting...	951	286	1,107	336	461
number...	974	291	1,127	341	471
Pick-up balers ... farms reporting...	1,471	361	1,332	481	662
number...	1,477	371	1,347	492	672
Field forage harvesters ... farms reporting...	656	200	375	211	260
number...	684	225	385	237	270
Motortrucks ... farms reporting...	1,629	356	1,293	455	912
number...	2,111	451	1,424	505	1,160
Tractors ... farms reporting...	2,114	426	1,933	646	1,167
number...	5,292	1,193	4,632	1,684	2,481
Tractors other than garden ... farms reporting...	2,109	421	1,928	636	1,132
number...	4,700	1,068	4,166	1,474	2,191
1 tractor ... farms reporting...	467	45	405	110	395
2 tractors ... farms reporting...	1,025	180	1,010	280	506
3 tractors ... farms reporting...	455	141	376	195	165
4 tractors ... farms reporting...	100	35	97	36	46
5 or more tractors ... farms reporting...	62	20	40	15	20
Wheel tractors ... farms reporting...	2,099	421	1,923	636	1,127
number...	4,593	1,053	4,086	1,459	2,104
Crawler tractors ... farms reporting...	102	15	80	15	86
number...	107	15	80	15	87
Garden tractors ... farms reporting...	552	125	456	210	285
number...	592	125	466	210	290
Automobiles ... farms reporting...	2,054	391	1,783	621	1,132
number...	2,689	516	2,244	907	1,522
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ... farms reporting...	2,144	416	1,838	636	1,217
Telephone ... farms reporting...	1,924	406	1,558	591	1,092
Home freezer ... farms reporting...	1,688	361	1,558	520	957
Milking machine ... farms reporting...	1,600	335	1,457	461	657
Electric milk cooler ... farms reporting...	1,540	325	1,417	476	627
Bulk-type milk cooler ... farms reporting...	345	85	196	145	115
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ... farms reporting...	196	10	70	30	81
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ... farms reporting...	1,387	311	1,233	446	571
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface ... farms reporting...	1,613	331	1,472	471	747
Gravel, shell, or shale ... farms reporting...	326	40	285	90	235
Dirt or unimproved ... farms reporting...	375	90	396	105	335
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ... farms reporting...	260	65	316	60	185
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ... farms reporting...	115	25	80	45	150
1 mile ... farms reporting...	95	25	60	25	130
2 or 3 miles ... farms reporting...	20	...	20	20	20
4 miles ... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles ... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers ... farms reporting...	719	151	503	186	301
persons...	1,342	242	769	211	521
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ... farms reporting...	474	105	338	141	226
persons...	848	110	384	146	321
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker ... farms reporting...	356	100	297	136	156
2 hired workers ... farms reporting...	76	5	36	5	55
3 or 4 hired workers ... farms reporting...	25	...	5	...	10
5 to 9 hired workers ... farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	5
10 or more hired workers ... farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated ... operators reporting...	1,987	421	1,963	616	1,191
Not residing on farm operated ... operators reporting...	262	30	125	30	106
Operators not reporting residence ... number...	85	10	80	30	65
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	2,153	456	2,098	641	1,087
acres on which used...	143,358	38,490	134,673	42,982	52,444
tons...	30,719	7,320	23,100	9,017	10,642
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	2,148	456	2,093	636	1,087
tons...	29,674	7,243	22,867	8,987	10,632
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	61	21	40	10	5
tons...	1,045	77	233	30	10
Crops on which used–					
Hay and cropland pasture ... farms reporting...	1,091	230	612	311	350
acres...	27,812	6,815	13,485	8,653	8,125
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	1,081	230	607	311	350
tons...	5,233	1,415	2,418	1,724	1,541
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	16	...	5	...	...
tons...	118	...	5	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland) ... farms reporting...	401	85	290	135	100
acres...	5,394	970	3,590	2,055	1,295
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	391	80	285	135	100
tons...	865	205	555	379	226
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	10	5	5	...	...
tons...	68	6	1	...	...
Corn ... farms reporting...	1,992	436	1,973	616	986
acres...	55,196	15,780	57,619	16,885	20,285
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	1,987	436	1,953	611	986
tons...	10,895	2,843	9,344	3,546	3,846
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	51	11	30	10	5
tons...	595	55	119	20	10

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME–Continued						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year–Continued						
Crops on which used–Continued						
Wheat ... farms reporting...	38,859	29,664	16,615	8,055	173	4,821
acres...	473,253	409,627	191,392	134,071	5,696	78,468
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	38,677	29,537	16,554	8,029	173	4,781
tons...	80,131	68,990	32,698	22,624	837	12,831
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	243	178	86	46	1	45
tons...	651	571	144	127	10	290
Irish potatoes ... farms reporting...	4,488	3,460	1,923	1,073	24	440
acres...	35,498	33,554	13,565	15,370	454	4,165
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	4,456	3,443	1,917	1,067	24	435
tons...	23,799	22,738	9,265	10,037	442	2,994
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	32	17	6	6	...	5
tons...	415	402	162	230	...	10
All other crops ... farms reporting...	48,068	34,865	20,262	9,831	240	4,532
acres...	771,366	670,317	327,896	235,403	21,663	85,355
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	47,867	34,724	20,167	9,810	240	4,507
tons...	148,734	130,485	62,551	45,257	4,134	18,543
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	330	260	168	46	1	45
tons...	1,432	1,343	369	389	487	98
Lime or liming materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	31,360	24,103	13,569	7,750	215	2,569
acres limed...	554,356	482,119	245,799	168,292	21,539	46,489
tons...	887,304	767,530	402,794	279,689	19,733	65,314
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures ... farms reporting...	99,339	58,823	36,654	14,759	414	6,996
Feed for livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	83,756	53,600	32,734	14,009	347	6,510
dollars...	189,144,455	176,013,805	103,282,697	48,734,299	2,944,399	21,052,410
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	8,959	1,719	1,331	282	6	100
$100 to $999 ... farms reporting...	34,411	14,227	9,790	2,953	84	1,400
$1,000 to $1,999 ... farms reporting...	13,305	11,333	7,120	2,900	27	1,286
$2,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	17,220	16,557	9,117	4,887	93	2,460
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	9,861	9,764	5,376	2,987	137	1,264
Purchase of livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	51,627	35,046	20,777	9,315	230	4,724
dollars...	72,497,115	67,971,268	35,305,840	17,593,578	2,503,659	12,568,191
Under $1,000 ... farms reporting...	37,122	21,390	13,287	5,691	101	2,311
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	7,307	6,592	3,739	1,847	29	977
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	3,680	3,574	1,901	971	31	671
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	2,268	2,258	1,240	466	31	521
$10,000 or more ... farms reporting...	1,250	1,232	610	340	38	244
Machine hire ... farms reporting...	51,364	34,411	20,890	8,964	176	4,381
dollars...	10,212,954	8,488,137	4,769,235	2,426,983	113,276	1,178,643
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	33,740	18,939	12,097	4,576	69	2,197
$200 to $999 ... farms reporting...	16,901	14,776	8,437	4,150	90	2,099
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	723	696	356	238	17	85
Hired labor ... farms reporting...	43,682	35,794	20,687	10,183	374	4,550
dollars...	71,125,878	66,805,045	35,168,453	19,205,172	7,423,846	5,007,574
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	16,740	10,968	6,998	2,405	5	1,560
$200 to $499 ... farms reporting...	8,212	7,052	4,067	1,944	36	1,005
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	5,405	4,979	2,566	1,666	26	721
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	6,861	6,538	3,540	2,117	80	801
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	3,715	3,591	1,976	1,237	73	305
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	1,724	1,709	966	578	50	115
$10,000 to $19,999 ... farms reporting...	633	596	372	153	35	36
$20,000 to $49,999 ... farms reporting...	283	263	159	58	41	5
$50,000 or more ... farms reporting...	109	98	43	25	28	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... farms reporting...	54,034	37,892	22,749	10,290	239	4,614
dollars...	14,489,091	13,412,934	7,826,646	3,633,933	679,037	1,273,318
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	25,644	12,234	8,606	2,436	31	1,161
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	24,156	21,595	11,944	6,516	105	3,030
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	2,541	2,428	1,218	889	35	286
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	1,693	1,635	981	449	68	137
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... farms reporting...	96,589	57,978	36,039	14,694	414	6,831
dollars...	34,037,111	29,436,226	15,375,812	9,929,232	656,972	3,474,210
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	30,522	6,488	5,367	480	20	621
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	43,197	29,717	19,940	6,332	117	3,328
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	16,589	15,729	8,029	5,356	103	2,241
$1,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	6,103	5,877	2,625	2,462	156	634
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	178	167	78	64	18	7
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold ... total, dollars...	726,001,424	688,304,478	372,067,145	199,563,600	26,888,294	89,785,439
average per farm, dollars...	7,256	11,697	10,147	13,521	64,948	12,825
All crops sold ... dollars...	186,769,317	173,893,113	94,892,933	41,295,039	16,835,413	20,869,728
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ... dollars...	84,493,993	75,651,388	32,119,180	25,858,569	1,561,375	16,112,264
Vegetables sold ... dollars...	13,033,638	12,087,292	4,139,307	4,935,729	699,501	2,312,755
Fruits and nuts sold ... dollars...	25,371,843	24,121,904	15,169,775	4,330,998	3,990,064	631,067
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ... dollars...	63,869,843	62,032,529	43,464,671	6,169,743	10,584,473	1,813,642
All livestock and livestock products sold ... dollars...	539,232,107	514,411,365	277,174,212	158,268,561	10,052,881	68,915,711
Poultry and poultry products sold ... dollars...	128,530,993	123,067,457	84,447,290	24,981,650	2,083,460	11,555,057
Dairy products sold ... dollars...	279,315,146	273,242,863	131,107,170	100,421,404	3,618,164	38,096,125
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ... dollars...	131,385,968	118,101,045	61,619,752	32,865,507	4,351,257	19,264,529

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME–Continued					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year–Continued					
Crops on which used–Continued					
Wheat.....farms reporting...	1,436	386	1,808	460	731
acres...	21,641	7,660	32,363	7,215	9,589
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,421	386	1,788	455	731
tons...	3,673	1,391	4,937	1,217	1,613
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	20	...	20	5	...
tons...	232	...	48	10	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	130	20	165	50	75
acres...	1,290	45	1,555	505	770
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	130	15	165	50	75
tons...	1,053	14	922	300	705
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...
tons...	...	10	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,482	331	1,547	436	736
acres...	32,025	7,220	26,061	7,669	12,380
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,477	331	1,527	436	736
tons...	7,955	1,375	4,691	1,821	2,701
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	20	5	20	...	...
tons...	32	6	60	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	936	201	696	310	426
acres limed...	19,198	3,155	10,981	5,985	7,170
tons...	24,865	4,745	16,159	8,320	11,225
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,334	456	2,168	676	1,362
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	2,128	431	2,063	661	1,227
dollars...	6,774,127	1,317,285	6,961,378	2,212,355	3,787,265
Under $100.....farms reporting...	25	15	20	10	30
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	425	80	395	100	400
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	400	115	370	165	236
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	895	110	785	300	370
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	383	111	493	86	191
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,568	346	1,578	420	812
dollars...	4,422,457	681,000	4,181,329	1,612,045	1,671,360
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	760	195	716	190	450
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	375	70	321	75	136
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	175	40	290	55	111
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	181	35	170	45	90
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	77	6	81	55	25
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,502	291	1,397	455	736
dollars...	384,285	67,860	377,253	137,970	211,275
Under $200.....farms reporting...	765	151	665	195	421
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	702	135	717	245	300
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	35	5	15	15	15
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,599	356	1,448	416	731
dollars...	2,528,996	343,970	939,223	368,325	827,060
Under $200.....farms reporting...	550	110	540	95	265
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	315	85	370	105	130
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	230	50	221	80	140
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	276	71	262	91	101
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	145	30	40	45	45
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	50	10	15	...	40
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	26	...	...	...	10
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	1,563	361	1,383	506	801
dollars...	564,338	101,650	287,760	107,340	212,230
Under $100.....farms reporting...	320	70	356	100	315
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	1,051	236	941	376	426
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	115	40	71	30	30
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	77	15	15	...	30
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,279	451	2,118	671	1,312
dollars...	1,255,094	283,830	1,038,361	350,950	545,975
Under $100.....farms reporting...	160	25	210	20	206
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	1,126	170	1,001	336	695
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	725	181	765	255	315
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	266	75	137	60	96
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2	...	5	...	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	31,713,551	6,113,625	27,194,150	11,268,813	13,495,300
average per farm, dollars...	13,588	13,262	12,543	16,670	9,908
All crops sold.....dollars...	7,783,270	1,224,979	7,045,040	2,108,760	2,707,679
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	4,521,626	1,124,778	6,697,283	1,765,880	2,002,697
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	1,770,445	84,880	156,340	129,875	171,215
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	294,923	7,746	134,234	4,255	189,909
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	1,196,276	7,575	57,183	208,750	343,858
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	23,930,281	4,888,646	20,149,110	9,160,053	10,787,621
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	3,148,575	490,070	3,054,546	1,378,826	3,483,040
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	15,187,370	3,269,945	10,297,938	4,626,530	4,714,342
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	5,594,336	1,128,631	6,796,626	3,154,697	2,590,239

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	76,732	49,042	28,965	13,558	306	6,213
number...	1,877,953	1,659,477	855,386	559,824	28,936	215,331
Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... farms reporting...	66,629	44,470	25,902	12,650	267	5,651
number...	946,602	864,928	439,739	301,636	12,614	110,939
Milk cows ..... farms reporting...	60,156	42,060	24,148	12,201	241	5,470
number...	862,584	807,620	404,828	285,745	9,124	107,923
Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms reporting...	61,956	41,742	24,160	12,203	264	5,115
number...	580,214	501,775	258,836	177,045	7,129	58,765
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves ..... farms reporting...	54,134	36,206	20,834	10,157	268	4,947
number...	351,137	292,774	156,811	81,143	9,193	45,627
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves–						
1 head ..... farms reporting...	3,032	687	542	90	...	55
2 to 4 head ..... farms reporting...	11,744	2,248	1,709	337	17	185
5 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	11,535	3,164	2,425	527	7	205
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	13,871	8,249	5,864	1,499	10	876
20 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	27,332	25,571	14,485	7,275	56	3,755
50 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	8,110	8,045	3,535	3,315	128	1,067
100 to 499 head ..... farms reporting...	1,095	1,069	403	512	84	70
500 or more head ..... farms reporting...	13	9	2	3	4	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–						
1 head ..... farms reporting...	9,862	2,832	2,003	427	6	396
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	21,741	8,028	5,983	1,326	18	701
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	15,128	13,912	8,543	3,434	10	1,925
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting...	11,570	11,445	5,818	3,945	47	1,635
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	6,704	6,664	2,907	2,798	115	844
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting...	1,327	1,310	536	590	44	140
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	190	188	77	85	16	10
100 or more head ..... farms reporting...	107	91	35	45	11	...
Milk cows–						
1 head ..... farms reporting...	10,119	3,124	2,188	519	12	405
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	17,711	7,224	5,305	1,254	34	631
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	13,613	13,093	7,936	3,277	15	1,865
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting...	11,031	11,001	5,474	3,881	46	1,600
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	6,209	6,179	2,682	2,602	76	819
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting...	1,245	1,228	481	565	37	145
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	149	147	59	67	16	5
100 or more head ..... farms reporting...	79	64	23	36	5	...
Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting...	19,464	11,417	6,820	2,867	121	1,609
number...	58,827	38,554	22,351	9,008	1,346	5,849
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	40,964	24,364	14,285	6,414	105	3,560
number...	621,578	477,951	267,882	137,390	3,266	69,413
Born since June 1 ..... farms reporting...	24,946	15,686	9,019	4,214	84	2,369
number...	372,361	290,279	157,343	87,026	2,110	43,800
Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting...	32,122	19,592	11,504	5,100	58	2,930
number...	249,217	187,672	110,539	50,364	1,156	25,613
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting...	8,604	4,692	2,993	1,056	47	596
number...	257,088	156,758	103,036	39,962	1,952	11,808
Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting...	5,990	3,160	1,990	744	31	395
number...	66,544	40,375	25,593	11,637	325	2,820
Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting...	8,082	4,460	2,827	1,015	47	571
number...	190,544	116,383	77,443	28,325	1,627	8,988
Ewes ..... farms reporting...	7,869	4,323	2,722	999	46	556
number...	164,371	100,030	65,416	25,035	1,467	8,112
Rams and wethers ..... farms reporting...	5,928	3,317	2,125	729	37	426
number...	26,173	16,353	12,027	3,290	160	876
Chickens 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting...	56,591	34,434	21,535	8,446	119	4,334
number...	20,571,103	18,589,139	12,587,006	3,885,111	178,117	1,938,905
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive ..... farms reporting...	65,783	46,875	27,306	13,212	279	6,078
number...	915,616	836,646	434,272	265,208	15,682	121,484
dollars...	105,287,162	96,480,652	49,888,357	27,320,126	2,859,853	16,412,316
Hogs and pigs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	23,446	15,868	9,047	4,188	74	2,559
number...	632,018	530,850	292,300	151,258	5,005	82,287
dollars...	20,224,576	16,987,200	9,353,600	4,840,256	160,160	2,633,184
Sheep and lambs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	6,539	3,546	2,227	840	42	437
number...	152,998	96,927	64,178	23,840	1,295	7,614
dollars...	1,988,974	1,260,051	834,314	309,920	16,835	98,982
Milk and cream sold[1] ..... farms reporting...	42,730	37,045	20,616	11,341	203	4,885
pounds...	6,227,507,950	6,068,720,934	2,960,069,273	2,196,929,602	73,812,336	837,909,723
dollars...	279,315,146	273,242,863	131,107,170	100,421,404	3,618,164	38,096,125
Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting...	32,358	24,457	15,352	5,740	96	3,269
dollars...	35,655,168	34,844,391	24,458,744	6,414,292	1,110,676	2,860,679
Chicken eggs sold ..... farms reporting...	37,741	26,355	16,496	6,295	86	3,478
dozens...	231,894,622	219,874,819	150,935,638	43,669,230	2,149,776	23,120,175
dollars...	83,482,063	79,154,934	54,336,829	15,720,923	773,919	8,323,263
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 ..... farms reporting...	16,762	11,222	6,338	3,063	47	1,774
number of litters...	96,257	77,179	42,905	21,863	541	11,870
1 or 2 litters ..... farms reporting...	7,145	3,775	2,182	1,026	10	557
3 to 9 litters ..... farms reporting...	7,251	5,380	3,100	1,368	21	891
10 to 19 litters ..... farms reporting...	1,626	1,383	687	449	6	241
20 to 39 litters ..... farms reporting...	557	518	261	184	8	65
40 to 69 litters ..... farms reporting...	112	104	72	21	1	10
70 or more litters ..... farms reporting...	71	62	36	15	1	10
June 2 to November 30 ..... farms reporting...	14,133	9,658	5,458	2,627	35	1,538
number of litters...	48,982	38,836	21,848	10,854	218	5,916
December 1 to June 1 ..... farms reporting...	12,323	8,863	5,011	2,398	42	1,412
number of litters...	47,275	38,343	21,057	11,009	323	5,954

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves—farms reporting	2,051	431	2,038	641	1,052
number	74,941	16,883	64,413	27,908	31,186
Cows, including heifers that have calved—farms reporting	1,870	390	1,883	561	947
number	41,265	9,015	31,595	13,393	15,671
Milk cows—farms reporting	1,815	380	1,832	551	892
number	40,350	8,740	31,169	13,223	14,441
Heifers and heifer calves—farms reporting	1,755	360	1,657	506	837
number	22,495	4,950	15,852	6,782	8,686
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves—farms reporting	1,546	331	1,747	501	822
number	11,181	2,918	16,966	7,733	6,829
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves–					
1 head—farms reporting	30	...	10	...	15
2 to 4 head—farms reporting	85	10	35	10	45
5 to 9 head—farms reporting	40	10	65	10	80
10 to 19 head—farms reporting	210	45	360	75	186
20 to 49 head—farms reporting	1,275	265	1,295	325	595
50 to 99 head—farms reporting	376	96	258	206	131
100 to 499 head—farms reporting	35	5	15	15	...
500 or more head—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–					
1 head—farms reporting	85	30	161	35	85
2 to 9 head—farms reporting	160	25	265	75	176
10 to 19 head—farms reporting	600	80	775	120	350
20 to 29 head—farms reporting	610	150	520	140	215
30 to 49 head—farms reporting	340	100	137	161	106
50 to 74 head—farms reporting	75	5	20	30	10
75 to 99 head—farms reporting	...	...	5	...	5
100 or more head—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows–					
1 head—farms reporting	85	25	155	35	105
2 to 9 head—farms reporting	140	30	230	70	161
10 to 19 head—farms reporting	575	85	765	120	320
20 to 29 head—farms reporting	610	145	520	135	190
30 to 49 head—farms reporting	330	90	137	161	101
50 to 74 head—farms reporting	75	5	25	30	10
75 to 99 head—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	5
100 or more head—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules—farms reporting	500	110	577	100	322
number	1,780	455	2,361	225	1,028
Hogs and pigs—farms reporting	975	241	1,328	335	681
number	17,655	4,862	26,044	7,510	13,342
Born since June 1—farms reporting	665	151	852	250	451
number	11,740	3,019	15,570	4,840	8,631
Born before June 1—farms reporting	775	201	1,133	255	566
number	5,915	1,843	10,474	2,670	4,711
Sheep and lambs—farms reporting	190	35	176	60	135
number	3,000	1,305	1,763	1,685	4,055
Lambs under 1 year old—farms reporting	155	30	100	40	70
number	830	365	345	355	925
Sheep 1 year old and over—farms reporting	180	25	176	60	130
number	2,170	940	1,418	1,330	3,130
Ewes—farms reporting	175	25	171	60	125
number	2,000	840	1,272	1,255	2,745
Rams and wethers—farms reporting	115	20	131	55	105
number	170	100	146	75	385
Chickens 4 months old and over—farms reporting	1,316	276	1,507	420	815
number	642,000	98,460	543,435	242,300	412,710
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive—farms reporting	1,996	436	1,993	651	1,002
number	41,543	8,809	36,874	17,570	16,688
dollars	4,893,623	949,060	5,618,902	2,911,181	2,039,550
Hogs and pigs sold alive—farms reporting	715	181	988	210	465
number	20,370	5,105	34,722	7,010	15,080
dollars	651,840	163,360	1,111,104	224,320	482,560
Sheep and lambs sold alive—farms reporting	150	31	121	40	95
number	2,305	705	1,694	820	2,090
dollars	29,965	9,165	22,022	10,660	27,170
Milk and cream sold[1]—farms reporting	1,690	355	1,607	506	727
pounds	322,742,081	74,684,633	234,647,050	98,934,905	106,901,054
dollars	15,187,370	3,269,945	10,297,938	4,626,530	4,714,342
Chickens including broilers sold—farms reporting	1,002	156	1,161	310	640
dollars	703,416	42,053	567,472	154,793	1,392,945
Chicken eggs sold—farms reporting	1,056	196	1,246	330	650
dozens	6,665,800	1,177,965	6,606,845	3,289,760	5,379,805
dollars	2,399,689	424,067	2,378,464	1,184,313	1,936,730
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959—farms reporting	485	131	637	160	361
number of litters	2,725	648	4,686	1,365	2,446
1 or 2 litters—farms reporting	165	50	181	35	126
3 to 9 litters—farms reporting	235	66	370	80	140
10 to 19 litters—farms reporting	70	10	51	30	80
20 to 39 litters—farms reporting	15	5	20	10	15
40 to 69 litters—farms reporting	...	...	5	5	...
70 or more litters—farms reporting	...	...	10	...	...
June 2 to November 30—farms reporting	400	111	577	130	320
number of litters	1,370	353	2,308	660	1,225
December 1 to June 1—farms reporting	390	90	511	145	276
number of litters	1,355	295	2,378	705	1,221

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	70,781	48,071	27,930	13,431	297	6,413
acres...	1,168,462	1,016,259	460,524	358,970	17,250	179,515
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	33,995	14,693	10,797	2,866	60	970
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	23,158	20,180	12,146	5,327	91	2,616
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,370	10,018	4,166	3,691	53	2,108
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	2,253	2,198	619	1,040	24	515
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	507	494	119	242	23	110
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	498	488	83	265	46	94
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	65,196	43,389	24,988	11,927	267	6,207
acres...	930,931	790,026	353,253	274,432	12,838	149,503
bushels...	55,716,202	48,619,440	21,941,489	16,474,474	895,473	9,308,004
Sales.....farms reporting...	24,017	15,858	8,270	4,711	127	2,750
bushels...	19,010,052	16,408,052	6,586,431	5,846,225	407,719	3,567,677
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	45,116	33,359	18,931	8,909	189	5,330
acres...	515,392	439,660	208,073	142,995	5,833	82,759
bushels...	13,681,682	12,020,975	5,615,629	3,821,583	172,197	2,411,566
Sales.....farms reporting...	33,802	26,843	14,404	7,266	168	5,005
bushels...	10,733,596	9,668,039	4,315,567	3,091,302	161,934	2,099,236
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	54,454	37,604	22,146	11,075	233	4,150
acres...	650,268	541,426	274,772	199,073	6,080	61,501
bushels...	29,637,885	25,383,182	12,886,416	9,368,660	290,726	2,837,380
Sales.....farms reporting...	10,276	6,269	3,215	1,978	61	1,015
bushels...	4,171,872	3,265,837	1,530,165	1,189,546	53,161	492,965
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	16,061	13,872	7,261	3,948	118	2,545
acres...	140,013	127,689	57,611	41,312	2,317	26,449
bushels...	4,231,178	3,908,487	1,669,485	1,329,904	70,067	839,031
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,874	2,422	961	706	27	728
bushels...	947,635	874,145	249,561	351,280	13,982	259,322
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	2,820	2,147	1,045	781	31	290
acres...	15,901	13,197	5,323	5,337	682	1,855
bushels...	344,464	298,206	128,333	109,850	20,768	39,255
Sales.....farms reporting...	851	695	297	258	25	115
bushels...	178,974	167,269	64,322	60,523	19,364	23,060
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	2,209,092	1,838,883	948,729	652,258	29,399	208,497
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	35,797	27,607	15,027	8,295	211	4,074
acres...	728,246	634,639	311,878	219,263	15,039	88,459
tons...	1,717,899	1,547,679	733,668	528,483	42,513	243,015
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,665	3,066	1,635	913	41	477
tons...	175,251	151,739	60,485	54,532	15,770	20,952
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	59,720	38,879	23,045	10,918	207	4,709
acres...	1,198,721	951,810	516,467	330,172	8,705	96,466
tons...	2,029,578	1,693,267	908,338	584,822	16,312	183,795
Sales.....farms reporting...	8,704	4,440	2,504	1,326	34	576
tons...	169,804	119,314	62,380	40,331	2,180	14,423
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,844	2,218	1,291	550	32	345
acres...	18,616	15,832	9,807	3,785	315	1,925
tons...	27,741	24,480	14,457	6,593	645	2,785
Sales.....farms reporting...	66	36	30	...	1	5
tons...	393	288	265	...	18	5
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	5,098	3,082	1,614	1,130	37	301
acres...	81,943	60,538	30,089	23,378	1,656	5,415
tons...	111,170	88,904	44,757	33,957	3,194	6,996
Sales.....farms reporting...	531	211	107	81	3	20
tons...	9,662	5,687	1,960	2,085	762	880
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	12,469	12,009	5,745	4,634	98	1,532
acres...	181,566	176,064	80,488	75,660	3,684	16,232
tons, green weight...	1,215,689	1,181,099	546,849	496,720	21,150	116,380
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	13,830	8,041	5,077	1,965	44	955
acres[2]...	37,608	35,026	14,104	16,113	535	4,274
bushels...	11,700,301	11,216,951	4,334,492	5,451,598	143,986	1,286,875
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,664	4,148	2,108	587	6	1,447
acres...	28,704	27,565	12,800	4,511	60	10,194
pounds...	42,652,515	41,162,795	19,250,515	6,655,520	75,000	15,181,760
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,520	5,800	3,297	1,666	31	806
Sales.....dollars...	13,033,638	12,087,292	4,139,307	4,935,729	699,501	2,312,755
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	11,657	6,384	4,318	1,450	104	512
acres...	97,688	83,192	53,694	16,456	10,424	2,618
Apples[3].....farms reporting...	10,592	5,729	3,816	1,354	97	462
Trees of all ages.....number...	2,076,245	1,848,436	1,132,345	313,435	338,889	63,767
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	545,906	495,640	307,484	83,995	92,046	12,115
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,530,339	1,352,796	824,861	229,440	246,843	51,652
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	10,836,344	10,527,340	5,872,904	1,940,053	2,464,398	249,985

[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 21.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,087	456	2,098	656	1,116
acres...	58,421	17,095	63,394	18,685	21,920
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	345	40	165	75	345
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	961	160	775	250	470
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	560	136	886	265	261
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	155	85	205	45	25
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	30	15	45	10	10
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	36	20	22	11	5
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,007	451	2,083	621	1,045
acres...	46,366	14,595	55,882	14,565	18,095
bushels...	3,011,539	812,410	3,382,500	993,100	1,108,455
Sales.....farms reporting...	712	210	1,197	206	425
bushels...	1,296,192	281,465	1,352,405	270,405	367,210
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,556	411	2,018	550	795
acres...	22,506	7,985	34,323	8,205	9,740
bushels...	680,125	229,740	985,391	247,530	268,780
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,451	401	1,958	520	675
bushels...	593,306	210,470	848,350	219,160	227,950
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,416	320	1,247	391	776
acres...	21,195	5,325	19,512	5,204	10,265
bushels...	1,002,120	244,480	879,105	231,130	480,545
Sales.....farms reporting...	206	90	482	46	191
bushels...	130,535	41,975	200,440	29,560	90,455
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	651	206	1,052	305	331
acres...	7,792	2,551	10,515	2,570	3,021
bushels...	299,171	73,580	286,965	85,355	93,960
Sales.....farms reporting...	176	56	401	40	55
bushels...	117,687	20,800	82,595	12,850	25,390
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	110	5	80	35	60
acres...	690	45	700	180	240
bushels...	16,900	750	11,355	5,150	5,100
Sales.....farms reporting...	35	5	45	10	20
bushels...	10,695	750	7,605	1,900	2,110
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	74,400	18,536	58,083	22,448	35,030
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,496	306	1,166	436	670
acres...	36,230	7,056	22,562	9,266	13,345
tons...	102,876	18,694	58,735	29,750	32,960
Sales.....farms reporting...	146	55	106	55	115
tons...	10,327	1,300	2,880	3,315	3,130
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,415	351	1,618	510	815
acres...	27,960	9,520	31,336	11,055	16,595
tons...	53,760	18,315	60,800	20,145	30,775
Sales.....farms reporting...	160	85	166	35	130
tons...	4,055	3,015	3,268	1,240	2,845
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	125	25	85	30	80
acres...	780	75	470	150	450
tons...	1,335	105	510	170	665
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	5	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	125	25	60	16	75
acres...	1,990	445	525	325	2,130
tons...	2,405	1,265	535	316	2,475
Sales.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	10
tons...	80	...	...	...	800
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	600	125	405	176	226
acres...	7,440	1,440	3,190	1,652	2,510
tons, green weight...	53,390	9,190	22,615	15,140	16,045
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	295	65	340	90	165
acres[2]..	1,351	53	1,566	523	781
bushels...	434,420	10,140	494,020	162,770	185,525
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	250	66	701	195	235
acres...	1,543	569	5,247	1,386	1,449
pounds...	2,253,755	810,750	7,949,170	2,131,635	2,036,450
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	341	55	195	105	110
Sales.....dollars...	1,770,445	84,880	156,340	129,875	171,215
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	160	36	116	45	155
acres...	1,129	134	472	186	697
Apples[3].....farms reporting...	140	31	101	45	145
Trees of all ages.....number...	17,255	1,212	11,380	2,285	31,635
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	340	500	3,480	630	7,165
Trees of bearing age.....number...	16,915	712	7,900	1,655	24,470
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	59,125	285	98,470	2,085	90,020

State Table 22.–CASH RENT PAID BY CASH TENANTS AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Commercial farms	Other farms
CASH TENANTS			
All cash tenants ..... number...	3,014	2,334	680
Land owned ..... operators reporting...	10	10	...
acres...	915	915	...
Land rented from others ..... operators reporting...	3,014	2,334	680
acres...	377,152	333,882	43,270
Land rented to others ..... operators reporting...	65	50	15
acres...	2,055	1,435	620
Land in farms of cash tenants ..... acres...	376,012	333,362	42,650
Average size of farm ..... acres...	124.8	142.8	62.7
Value of land and buildings:			
Average per farm ..... dollars...	28,150	33,505	9,647
Average per acre ..... dollars...	237.00	244.98	170.40
Proportion of cash tenants reporting value ..... percent...	79.8	79.9	79.4
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	2,762	2,247	515
acres...	205,499	195,394	10,105
Cash tenants reporting both value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent paid ..... number...	2,310	1,795	515
Proportion of all cash tenants ..... percent...	76.6	76.9	75.7
All land rented from others ..... acres...	276,010	246,480	29,530
Average per operator ..... acres...	119.5	137.3	57.3
Value of land and buildings:			
Average per operator ..... dollars...	27,869	33,073	9,734
Average per acre ..... dollars...	233.25	240.85	169.76
Cash rent paid:			
Average per operator ..... dollars...	1,076	1,279	368
Average per acre ..... dollars...	9.00	9.31	6.41
Average per $100 of value of land and buildings ..... dollars...	3.86	3.87	3.78

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Commercial farms	Other farms
SHARE-CASH TENANTS			
All share-cash tenants ..... number...	521	461	60
Land owned ..... operators reporting...	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	...
Land rented from others ..... operators reporting...	521	461	60
acres...	90,121	86,081	4,040
Land rented to others ..... operators reporting...	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	...
Land in farms of share-cash tenants ..... acres...	90,121	86,081	4,040
Average size of farm ..... acres...	173.0	186.7	67.3
Value of land and buildings:			
Average per farm ..... dollars...	49,299	54,407	12,930
Average per acre ..... dollars...	288.72	293.29	196.80
Proportion of share-cash tenants reporting value ..... percent...	77.9	77.2	83.3
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	511	456	55
acres...	54,622	52,552	2,070
Share-cash tenants reporting both value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent paid ..... number...	385	335	50
Proportion of all share-cash tenants ..... percent...	73.9	72.7	83.3
All land rented from others ..... acres...	67,340	64,055	3,285
Average per operator ..... acres...	174.9	191.2	65.7
Value of land and buildings:			
Average per operator ..... dollars...	49,339	54,773	12,930
Average per acre ..... dollars...	282.08	286.46	196.80
Cash rent paid:			
Average per operator ..... dollars...	868	959	259
Average per acre ..... dollars...	4.96	5.02	3.94
Average per $100 of value of land and buildings ..... dollars...	1.76	1.75	2.00

State Table 23.–SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED TOTALS FOR COUNTY AND STATE BY NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS

If the estimated number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the items for all farms by less than—			
	Level 1[1]	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4
	Percent	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*
25	40	53	71	96
50	28	37	50	68
100	20	26	35	48
250	13	17	22	30
500	8.9	12	16	21
1,000	6.3	8.4	11	15
2,500	4.0	5.3	7.1	9.6
5,000	2.8	3.7	5.0	6.8
10,000	2.0	2.6	3.5	4.8
25,000	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.0
50,000	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.1
100,000	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5
250,000	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0

[1]Level 1 should be used in determining the sampling reliability of estimated number of farms and farms reporting. The level for all other items should be obtained from State Table 24. If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 75 percent of all farms in the universe, a better approximation to the sampling reliability may be obtained by multiplying the percent given in the table as follows:

1. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 75 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.50.
2. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 90 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.30.
3. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 95 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.20.

State Table 24.–INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS

[To determine the sampling reliability for an item, use this table to determine which of the 4 levels of sampling reliability to use in State Table 23. To use State Table 23, it is necessary to refer also to county or State table to obtain the number of farms reporting for the item]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Size-of-farm group					Tenure-of-farm-operator group			Economic-class-of-farm group				Type-of-farm group						
		Under 50 acres	50–99 acres	100–219 acres	220–499 acres	500–999 acres	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Class I and II	Class III	Class IV and V	Class VI, VII, and VIII	Cash-grain	Cotton	Tobacco and other field-crop	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms, livestock ranches, and general farms
Farms and farm characteristics:																				
Land in farms ..... acres	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	...	2	2	1	3	2
Value of land and buildings per farm ..... dollars	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	2
Cropland harvested ..... acres	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	...	2	2	1	2	2
Total cropland ..... acres	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	...	2	2	1	2	2
Total pastureland ..... acres	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	2	3	1	3	3
Irrigated land in farms ..... acres	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	...	3	3	3	3	3
Commercial fertilizer:																				
Land on which commercial fertilizer was used ..... acres	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	...	2	2	1	2	2
Farm labor:																				
Regular hired workers employed 150 or more days ..... persons	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2
Specified farm expenditures:																				
Feed for livestock and poultry ..... dollars	3	4	3	2	1	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	...	2	2	2	2	3
Purchase of livestock and poultry ..... dollars	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	4	...	3	4	3	2	3
Machine hire ..... dollars	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	1	3	2	2	3
Hired labor ..... dollars	4	4	3	4	2	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	...	2	2	4	4	3
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ..... dollars	4	4	2	2	4	1	4	4	4	3	2	4	4	2	...	3	4	2	2	2
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ..... dollars	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	...	2	2	1	2	2
Livestock and livestock products:																				
Cattle and calves on hand ..... number	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	...	2	3	1	2	2
Cows, including heifers that have calved, on hand ..... number	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	...	2	3	1	4	2
Hogs and pigs on hand ..... number	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	...	2	3	2	2	2
Sheep and lambs on hand ..... number	4	3	2	3	2	4	4	2	3	2	2	3	2	4	...	4	4	2	2	3
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand ..... number	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	2	3	3	3	4	...	3	3	3	2	3
Calves sold alive ..... number	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	...	2	2	1	3	4
Cattle, not counting calves, sold alive ..... number	4	4	4	3	3	2	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	4	...	4	3	2	3	3
Hogs and pigs sold alive ..... number	4	4	4	2	2	4	4	4	2	4	2	3	2	4	...	4	4	3	2	4
Sheep and lambs sold alive ..... number	3	2	2	4	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	...	3	3	2	2	3
Horses sold ..... number	4	4	1	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	4	2	4	...	4	4	2	4	4
Broilers sold ..... number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2
Other chickens sold ..... number	3	3	3	4	2	3	4	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	...	3	3	2	2	2
Chicken eggs sold ..... dozens	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	2	3	2	2	4	...	4	4	3	2	3
Value of milk and cream sold ..... dollars	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	...	1	2	1	2	2
Specified crops harvested:																				
Corn for all purposes ..... acres	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	...	2	2	1	2	2
Harvested for grain ..... acres	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2
bushels	2	2	1	1	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	...	2	2	2	2	2
Wheat harvested ..... acres	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	...	2	2	2	2	2
bushels	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2
Oats harvested for grain ..... acres	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	...	2	2	1	2	2
bushels	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	...	2	2	1	2	2
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay ..... acres	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2
tons	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay ..... acres	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	...	2	2	1	3	2
tons	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	2	2	1	2	3
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay ..... acres	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2
tons	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2
Other hay cut ..... acres	4	2	2	2	2	4	3	4	2	2	4	2	2	4	...	4	4	2	4	4
tons	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	...	3	3	2	3	3
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains ..... acres	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	3	3	...	3	3	3	3	2
tons	3	3	2	2	4	3	4	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	...	3	3	3	3	2
Value of vegetables harvested for sale ..... dollars	4	4	2	4	2	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	...	4	2	2	3	3

Chapter B

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

(129)

County Table 1.–FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE:

[Data for items shown in italics are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1	Farms.....number 1959...	100,052	2,055	932	1,493	1,067	2,185	3,138	899	2,674
2	1954...	128,876	2,376	1,897	2,026	1,266	2,570	4,130	1,350	3,237
3	Decrease in farms due to change in farm definition 1954 to 1959.....number...	6,074	90	103	154	96	131	115	79	118
4	Approximate land area.....acres 1959...	28,804,480	336,640	467,200	419,840	282,240	650,240	552,960	339,840	734,080
5	Proportion in farms.....percent 1959...	41.2	70.4	14.7	41.8	33.1	54.3	58.2	33.8	68.2
6	Land in farms.....acres 1959...	11,861,727	236,931	68,794	175,544	93,337	352,756	321,982	114,803	500,505
7	1954...	13,162,093	247,303	109,793	205,577	99,218	367,468	347,747	129,934	521,689
8	Average size of farm.....acres 1959...	118.6	115.3	73.8	117.6	87.5	161.4	102.6	127.7	187.2
9	1954...	102.1	104.1	57.9	101.5	78.4	143.0	84.2	96.2	161.2
	Value of land and buildings:									
10	*Average per farm*.....*dollars 1959*...	21,417	23,594	38,483	12,148	19,565	13,534	25,442	18,669	15,119
11	*1954*...	13,506	14,072	15,760	8,217	12,846	9,148	14,880	10,812	8,752
12	*Average per acre*.....*dollars 1959*...	184.44	203.63	699.25	106.58	233.75	88.85	249.49	141.28	80.23
13	*1954*...	134.17	140.60	289.73	82.24	182.26	66.93	176.17	117.98	54.22
14	*Proportion of farms reporting value*.....*percent 1959*...	83	91	75	71	85	88	86	87	84
15	*1954*...	84	83	80	80	90	78	88	85	85
	Land in farms according to use:									
16	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1959...	90,334	1,842	779	1,332	946	1,988	2,811	795	2,497
17	1954...	114,359	2,145	1,503	1,791	1,121	2,292	3,663	1,203	2,954
18	acres 1959...	4,853,664	125,030	24,627	63,063	31,620	96,755	192,065	50,029	168,416
19	1954...	5,433,491	138,541	40,351	75,183	36,536	107,205	212,719	54,680	171,319
20	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	14,193	254	276	200	241	334	441	129	163
21	1954...	22,269	313	668	344	309	399	801	381	272
22	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	11,974	231	138	196	170	269	342	84	190
23	1954...	15,015	256	234	271	190	265	438	153	257
24	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	9,829	174	93	182	139	231	246	59	211
25	1954...	12,765	196	150	245	150	255	311	95	291
26	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	16,727	302	111	265	173	345	396	112	465
27	1954...	21,984	359	178	357	205	454	501	120	634
28	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	25,174	506	117	342	182	592	747	236	947
29	1954...	30,265	608	213	422	221	700	935	296	1,087
30	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	10,561	291	37	134	35	200	509	155	469
31	1954...	10,390	332	45	136	42	209	566	142	371
32	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1,752	78	6	13	6	17	121	20	52
33	1954...	1,569	76	14	16	4	9	106	16	42
34	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	99	5	1	...	...	...	6	...	...
35	1954...	79	3	1	...	...	1	3	...	...
36	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	25	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
37	1954...	23	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
38	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1959...	38,469	631	369	683	356	1,223	1,170	474	1,174
39	1954...	46,741	842	899	865	514	1,460	1,437	761	1,114
40	acres 1959...	845,487	15,953	7,964	13,561	6,771	32,945	21,395	9,791	38,744
41	1954...	945,591	20,000	17,111	15,317	9,358	33,494	25,492	14,674	32,759
42	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1959...	35,804	795	328	777	437	871	1,104	325	786
43	1954...	43,141	677	846	1,029	533	942	1,186	518	1,012
44	acres 1959...	896,105	20,003	8,643	24,898	10,517	26,215	22,134	7,813	23,703
45	1954...	871,164	11,258	17,488	29,608	10,855	22,357	16,851	10,310	27,228
46	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting 1959...	9,738	285	99	187	63	182	255	86	106
47	acres 1959...	213,944	8,767	2,058	3,628	1,358	3,956	5,451	1,947	2,522
48	Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting 1959...	29,420	605	269	678	402	766	948	272	714
49	acres 1959...	682,161	11,236	6,585	21,270	9,159	22,259	16,683	5,866	21,181
50	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1959...	24,562	340	147	365	292	928	265	213	1,156
51	1954...	31,468	410	226	444	382	1,113	343	298	1,379
52	acres 1959...	664,255	5,708	2,086	5,635	5,098	38,523	3,541	5,074	31,651
53	1954...	844,378	6,970	3,831	8,356	6,816	43,855	4,289	7,675	38,483
54	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1959...	56,782	1,241	326	932	523	1,625	1,585	507	1,905
55	1954...	66,593	1,257	573	1,262	682	1,728	2,007	723	2,139
56	acres 1959...	2,244,867	34,308	7,382	29,405	14,033	114,468	32,778	26,972	96,939
57	1954...	2,403,298	33,444	12,451	34,882	15,946	114,335	36,677	31,197	91,104
58	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)...farms reporting 1959...	49,150	965	258	668	546	1,010	1,383	259	2,020
59	1954...	60,178	980	223	962	506	1,127	1,709	205	2,608
60	acres 1959...	1,545,907	23,201	7,486	15,445	13,402	29,964	27,190	6,679	109,068
61	1954...	1,848,396	22,837	4,801	20,023	11,276	33,762	30,172	5,695	134,418
62	Improved pasture (see text).....farms reporting 1959...	13,027	360	53	181	137	186	392	50	463
63	1954...	13,075	220	44	158	76	151	569	35	494
64	acres 1959...	253,639	8,194	1,426	3,534	2,730	3,293	7,255	784	10,039
65	1954...	230,714	4,056	1,000	2,857	856	2,274	9,114	643	9,091
66	Other land (house lots, roads, wastdland, etc.).....acres 1959...	811,442	12,728	10,606	23,537	11,896	13,886	22,879	8,445	31,984
67	1954...	815,775	14,253	13,760	22,208	8,431	12,460	21,547	5,703	26,378
68	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1959...	94,544	1,942	840	1,417	998	2,091	2,915	843	2,576
69	1954...	121,291	2,237	1,738	1,939	1,199	2,448	3,851	1,293	3,093
70	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1959...	77,230	1,398	571	1,201	857	1,922	2,157	656	2,477
71	1954...	96,888	1,616	1,089	1,649	979	2,214	2,695	942	2,975
72	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1959...	68,813	1,431	406	1,083	670	1,901	1,739	615	2,353
73	1954...	83,866	1,514	721	1,453	869	2,155	2,231	875	2,765
74	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1959...	787	15	39	8	3	6	54	8	6
75	1954...	883	11	31	2	6	11	56	7	8
76	acres 1959...	16,523	178	269	196	32	124	828	84	232
77	1954...	17,950	237	291	40	109	185	1,131	97	229
	Land-use practices:									
78	*Cropland in cover crops*.....*farms reporting 1959*...	7,665	153	116	80	85	161	258	75	131
79	*acres 1959*...	146,244	2,655	1,175	870	810	2,330	8,300	1,830	1,627
80	*Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour*.....*farms reporting 1959*...	12,257	118	153	256	131	221	364	110	170
81	*acres 1959*...	456,348	4,648	4,465	6,112	3,165	4,870	16,955	3,580	3,265
82	*Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control*.....*farms reporting 1959*...	15,882	206	156	270	181	277	528	105	285
83	*acres 1959*...	796,664	13,506	5,794	10,550	7,390	10,990	21,910	6,360	9,120
84	*System of terraces on crop and pasture land*.....*farms reporting 1959*...	3,237	62	36	30	20	71	125	25	130
85	*acres 1959*...	93,550	3,056	665	395	925	1,135	1,785	300	6,845

CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	
2,049	2,274	1,139	61	371	1,167	2,746	1,254	1,137	490	1,531	2,851	1,873	1,332	1
2,730	3,048	1,542	92	570	1,350	3,383	1,663	2,017	565	1,785	3,590	2,325	1,695	2
114	141	115	14	39	70	124	113	217	37	66	168	68	72	3
394,880	508,160	444,800	255,360	259,200	713,600	486,400	383,360	732,160	577,280	309,760	650,240	355,200	332,800	4
48.0	42.3	27.1	3.0	15.6	30.0	60.2	41.4	15.8	11.6	54.9	53.3	57.5	43.7	5
189,503	215,101	120,462	7,755	40,418	213,784	292,776	158,694	115,808	67,013	170,068	346,557	204,239	145,374	6
230,102	257,102	139,532	9,747	57,809	222,467	335,966	178,208	153,683	73,454	182,807	384,289	227,111	151,271	7
92.5	94.6	105.8	127.1	108.9	183.2	106.6	126.6	101.9	136.8	111.1	121.6	109.0	109.1	8
84.3	84.4	90.5	105.9	101.4	164.8	99.3	107.2	76.2	130.0	102.4	107.0	97.7	89.2	9
56,061	20,890	11,947	16,150	14,979	23,386	58,165	12,906	10,173	14,963	14,716	13,089	23,426	23,887	10
36,831	12,105	7,330	4,036	10,406	12,409	33,828	8,144	6,182	12,444	9,396	8,616	15,508	11,917	11
621.02	226.92	122.80	184.57	139.76	137.50	562.13	102.29	108.67	105.80	134.36	105.97	207.72	242.20	12
466.51	140.18	87.08	30.18	119.62	85.92	344.86	73.54	86.98	84.36	90.15	79.94	155.50	140.97	13
87	82	74	91	81	86	80	79	89	87	89	90	79	87	14
73	81	90	61	76	75	79	76	92	88	89	83	90	82	15
1,798	2,060	1,017	51	329	1,083	2,226	1,160	1,042	451	1,382	2,675	1,746	1,209	16
2,322	2,668	1,408	77	478	1,266	2,842	1,498	1,731	512	1,625	3,390	2,096	1,474	17
119,108	84,330	48,417	968	14,006	93,145	136,427	57,018	37,979	26,376	78,324	117,879	124,104	78,717	18
136,358	104,026	54,659	1,224	20,059	97,368	153,335	67,988	49,048	26,377	90,668	132,974	143,253	81,687	19
323	427	169	21	57	86	408	128	223	68	158	398	184	158	20
440	524	338	37	113	133	553	191	578	90	210	513	308	245	21
240	359	144	14	59	75	222	190	225	49	157	439	142	158	22
276	446	210	20	80	86	319	191	320	51	146	547	166	209	23
155	281	141	6	48	46	153	142	159	42	140	390	150	122	24
219	374	172	8	67	82	239	217	238	47	141	537	137	146	25
302	414	208	5	76	122	350	236	179	73	309	571	265	209	26
408	577	292	7	75	174	467	342	305	92	367	830	288	260	27
423	408	257	5	64	396	697	336	188	143	439	659	570	371	28
597	587	305	5	106	456	881	444	224	166	566	785	708	444	29
257	140	78	...	19	313	328	119	59	65	143	185	374	164	30
293	138	75	...	30	300	323	103	61	62	154	154	429	144	31
87	28	17	...	5	43	63	9	9	11	34	32	60	22	32
83	21	14	...	5	33	53	10	4	4	40	24	59	24	33
9	3	3	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	2	1	1	4	34
5	1	2	...	2	...	7	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	35
2	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	36
1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	37
763	792	565	35	168	692	831	570	540	205	602	1,076	929	540	38
934	1,137	680	50	200	795	934	547	887	258	740	1,140	877	691	39
13,926	12,340	8,216	536	2,578	15,667	33,138	9,993	8,372	4,341	7,949	20,941	19,412	10,544	40
16,068	18,260	8,944	774	1,945	19,259	23,189	9,529	13,138	4,189	9,244	22,600	15,045	12,843	41
665	1,007	511	24	218	428	724	615	572	229	890	1,270	609	551	42
762	1,270	714	45	315	446	770	573	988	287	756	1,397	518	532	43
12,880	23,609	12,205	503	6,583	12,331	16,219	16,980	16,210	6,262	20,704	33,490	14,413	12,357	44
12,131	25,528	12,840	639	5,069	10,582	14,560	12,391	20,324	6,699	12,316	28,616	9,408	9,163	45
223	325	146	1	66	102	228	206	113	41	297	183	171	215	46
4,288	6,196	3,175	5	1,141	2,951	4,947	5,343	2,390	793	6,882	3,760	4,675	4,830	47
502	786	430	23	180	366	551	489	512	210	724	1,175	506	394	48
8,592	17,413	9,030	498	5,442	9,380	11,272	11,637	13,820	5,469	13,822	29,730	9,738	7,527	49
257	624	360	11	22	287	321	359	249	67	149	1,355	288	175	50
366	917	566	22	46	347	446	379	393	123	188	1,662	347	150	51
2,141	10,487	7,512	922	517	10,016	3,588	7,785	6,143	1,945	2,620	38,627	3,850	2,342	52
4,194	15,119	12,422	984	821	11,863	6,191	8,019	9,491	3,861	3,046	48,751	4,520	2,168	53
1,087	1,353	714	47	267	809	1,545	967	724	349	1,150	1,507	747	731	54
1,288	1,672	975	62	414	896	1,911	1,214	1,055	365	1,361	1,683	848	856	55
16,590	29,845	28,389	4,421	13,716	58,261	32,571	35,362	30,702	20,339	40,981	48,975	15,619	20,419	56
21,644	34,820	34,170	5,455	22,706	60,715	38,277	43,115	39,032	23,965	44,715	50,365	18,764	22,727	57
777	1,194	367	8	55	579	1,580	709	355	167	412	1,901	714	500	58
1,035	1,310	520	21	71	524	2,160	1,033	517	206	513	2,276	1,004	508	59
12,279	26,229	6,967	214	1,200	16,524	48,869	15,564	6,172	3,948	5,833	64,332	13,607	11,383	60
19,003	28,377	9,151	373	1,149	16,042	79,021	20,860	8,933	4,776	7,345	75,849	20,819	11,018	61
249	346	103	2	17	226	688	212	107	45	132	468	174	122	62
258	320	111	2	17	158	704	272	84	56	115	333	310	74	63
3,984	6,851	1,420	46	272	4,846	18,260	4,111	2,083	803	1,716	7,066	3,222	2,887	64
4,543	5,081	1,276	4	419	3,070	18,896	4,563	1,241	1,007	1,221	4,658	5,852	2,006	65
12,579	28,261	8,756	191	1,818	7,840	21,964	15,992	10,230	3,802	13,657	22,313	13,234	9,612	66
20,704	30,972	7,346	298	6,060	6,638	21,393	16,306	13,717	3,587	15,473	25,134	15,302	11,665	67
1,908	2,175	1,078	59	359	1,125	2,339	1,212	1,103	463	1,467	2,790	1,810	1,273	68
2,488	2,883	1,497	90	542	1,328	3,017	1,576	1,915	551	1,686	3,526	2,179	1,572	69
1,296	1,824	888	46	204	1,018	2,059	1,094	854	319	902	2,546	1,429	943	70
1,739	2,299	1,176	76	267	1,163	2,650	1,423	1,361	407	1,126	3,163	1,661	1,127	71
1,218	1,637	878	50	279	921	1,708	1,082	829	374	1,210	2,313	932	837	72
1,509	2,106	1,214	77	437	1,061	2,145	1,357	1,255	424	1,427	2,780	1,056	955	73
49	17	4	...	1	6	27	6	3	8	20	3	22	17	74
26	8	7	1	...	4	82	4	4	1	11	7	21	18	75
3,158	202	36	...	1	205	329	37	25	203	154	15	319	297	76
1,661	151	73	5	...	57	1,740	35	17	30	154	40	350	404	77
253	170	112	...	21	121	257	45	60	30	101	91	170	97	78
8,665	1,845	1,820	...	307	1,975	3,102	330	655	150	1,355	1,950	4,175	1,740	79
227	486	158	...	56	160	531	266	166	75	341	60	95	203	80
9,995	12,610	6,020	...	2,754	9,250	25,453	8,490	3,040	2,825	13,491	1,635	2,670	10,225	81
400	471	173	...	61	275	631	311	141	85	356	75	145	293	82
18,224	16,726	6,225	...	2,196	17,030	31,727	15,709	4,700	3,675	16,715	2,035	7,555	15,940	83
101	15	26	...	21	15	101	40	15	25	120	40	66	56	84
3,585	700	392	...	463	305	1,690	990	155	860	3,765	1,305	1,660	1,980	85

County Table 1.–FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE:

[Data for items shown in italics are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene	Huntingdon
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1	Farms.....number 1959...	282	339	2,511	1,919	131	2,324	901	1,662	1,208
2	1954...	493	504	3,318	2,546	173	2,556	1,124	2,091	1,554
3	Decrease in farms due to change in farm definition 1954 to 1959.....number...	34	39	76	278	13	124	67	169	85
4	Approximate land area.....acres 1959...	118,400	516,480	519,680	508,160	266,240	482,560	278,400	369,280	570,880
5	Proportion in farms.....percent 1959...	17.2	6.1	51.9	37.2	6.2	62.2	54.6	66.7	40.7
6	Land in farms.....acres 1959...	20,413	31,713	269,668	189,052	16,466	300,016	152,110	246,130	232,609
7	1954...	30,839	41,740	314,971	197,752	19,866	296,921	163,511	271,552	255,324
8	Average size of farm.....acres 1959...	72.4	93.5	107.4	98.5	125.7	129.1	168.8	148.1	192.6
9	1954...	62.6	82.8	94.9	77.7	114.8	116.2	145.5	129.9	164.3
	Value of land and buildings:									
10	*Average per farm.....dollars 1959...*	54,675	10,932	20,282	11,229	10,938	29,055	7,509	9,909	14,234
11	*1954...*	45,656	7,724	13,146	8,120	7,933	14,740	6,914	7,926	8,058
12	*Average per acre.....dollars 1959...*	1,372.48	132.79	198.68	120.77	106.40	227.72	45.95	74.08	68.87
13	*1954...*	889.45	95.98	137.03	105.90	86.17	128.12	45.30	64.34	51.16
14	*Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1959...*	90	89	82	77	86	81	90	91	84
15	*1954...*	91	94	75	88	91	84	91	86	91
	Land in farms according to use:									
16	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1959...	213	309	2,391	1,690	109	2,056	819	1,423	1,097
17	1954...	374	442	3,139	2,111	158	2,254	978	1,855	1,354
18	acres 1959...	8,447	9,086	101,043	60,332	3,346	166,845	41,038	43,260	65,441
19	1954...	11,401	11,058	118,649	62,603	5,012	171,382	45,744	53,074	69,039
20	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	85	92	493	455	40	194	114	297	123
21	1954...	177	151	664	690	39	270	146	464	230
22	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	32	79	387	336	13	171	121	338	128
23	1954...	61	87	534	435	37	173	129	402	172
24	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	20	41	324	202	15	133	98	256	123
25	1954...	25	64	457	252	24	154	108	327	132
26	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	23	43	476	283	19	239	182	276	194
27	1954...	42	77	720	351	26	267	237	378	264
28	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	31	37	504	304	16	676	202	204	348
29	1954...	37	53	587	292	26	741	260	229	395
30	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	16	16	170	91	6	551	85	45	150
31	1954...	24	10	142	77	6	563	89	47	137
32	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	5	1	35	17	...	85	17	7	31
33	1954...	8	...	30	14	...	80	9	8	24
34	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1	...	...	2	...	7	...	...	...
35	1954...	...	...	3	...	...	6	...	...	...
36	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	1954...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1959...	49	134	731	1,038	79	977	449	472	605
39	1954...	211	228	1,202	1,056	82	888	558	833	647
40	acres 1959...	859	2,575	16,042	23,465	1,158	21,862	9,793	26,544	16,188
41	1954...	5,210	4,304	26,736	23,277	1,038	17,542	11,696	48,599	14,178
42	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1959...	49	131	1,091	577	75	570	545	245	591
43	1954...	167	228	1,413	862	83	408	545	409	695
44	acres 1959...	1,050	2,850	24,822	14,070	1,768	13,357	14,952	10,074	17,433
45	1954...	2,810	5,357	28,569	19,064	1,669	8,040	12,474	13,204	17,319
46	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting 1959...	17	46	178	126	9	162	100	49	109
47	acres 1959...	398	1,006	2,912	2,321	186	4,202	1,624	1,019	2,240
48	Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting 1959...	35	99	981	486	71	456	501	213	532
49	acres 1959...	652	1,844	21,910	11,749	1,582	9,155	13,328	9,055	15,193
50	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1959...	29	126	881	512	43	516	192	786	353
51	1954...	50	144	1,323	530	65	533	252	735	488
52	acres 1959...	223	4,498	27,785	13,148	1,269	10,088	4,829	18,646	14,115
53	1954...	638	4,945	37,934	12,565	2,496	11,017	7,501	16,249	20,874
54	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1959...	124	210	1,063	871	105	907	815	659	986
55	1954...	186	205	1,178	830	135	909	909	728	1,206
56	acres 1959...	2,695	9,540	36,532	40,827	7,221	33,542	62,593	17,876	92,148
57	1954...	4,056	10,779	37,365	34,843	7,726	34,000	67,607	17,026	103,167
58	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)...farms reporting 1959...	124	83	1,256	689	42	1,411	484	1,280	656
59	1954...	112	129	1,250	907	66	1,578	618	1,275	836
60	acres 1959...	3,811	1,880	42,326	19,102	942	37,709	11,329	111,364	20,528
61	1954...	3,638	2,888	47,412	23,495	1,358	40,208	14,105	107,564	23,503
62	Improved pasture (see text).....farms reporting 1959...	68	28	296	169	18	322	129	164	99
63	1954...	28	9	272	103	14	399	142	142	194
64	acres 1959...	1,895	475	4,691	4,219	263	6,835	2,689	8,919	1,535
65	1954...	1,215	78	3,689	2,290	224	8,389	2,199	7,579	3,268
66	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres 1959...	3,328	1,284	21,118	18,108	762	16,613	7,576	18,366	6,756
67	1954...	3,086	2,409	18,306	21,905	567	14,732	4,384	15,836	7,244
68	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1959...	222	333	2,445	1,831	127	2,145	860	1,511	1,159
69	1954...	462	482	3,267	2,382	171	2,340	1,047	1,952	1,466
70	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1959...	155	254	1,834	1,580	108	1,965	767	1,604	1,046
71	1954...	308	368	2,469	1,892	144	2,109	901	1,955	1,282
72	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1959...	142	273	1,660	1,132	120	1,213	842	1,245	1,084
73	1954...	220	302	2,153	1,145	158	1,258	974	1,287	1,361
74	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1959...	15	3	33	3	...	17	3	...	2
75	1954...	2	...	31	1	...	17	1	...	7
76	acres 1959...	105	21	844	23	...	1,100	58	...	8
77	1954...	9	...	662	16	...	601	30	...	71
	Land-use practices:									
78	*Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting 1959...*	25	10	243	120	...	165	55	30	50
79	*acres 1959...*	380	260	8,725	1,265	...	3,470	1,090	165	500
80	*Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting 1959...*	10	20	56	205	...	171	211	61	182
81	*acres 1959...*	340	235	1,095	5,710	...	6,115	8,110	680	6,602
82	*Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting 1959...*	20	5	41	265	...	251	216	86	299
83	*acres 1959...*	340	240	1,675	9,655	...	12,945	11,750	1,980	16,307
84	*System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting 1959...*	5	5	70	55	...	40	40	35	25
85	*acres 1959...*	185	20	2,450	895	...	1,065	975	740	565

CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	
2,010	1,203	932	799	7,053	1,334	1,492	1,335	1,388	1,551	517	2,435	914	490	1
2,691	1,491	1,205	1,054	7,951	1,609	1,762	1,671	1,990	2,095	796	3,271	1,068	687	2
134	86	51	18	197	67	74	92	105	60	35	112	62	60	3
528,000	417,280	247,680	290,560	604,160	234,880	232,320	222,080	570,240	776,960	638,080	435,840	275,840	391,040	4
46.6	33.1	51.6	30.3	79.9	53.1	59.8	60.0	22.9	27.3	12.4	59.6	41.8	17.0	5
245,800	138,315	127,827	87,899	482,579	124,791	139,021	133,330	130,383	212,165	79,033	259,657	115,238	66,537	6
287,328	153,353	139,568	101,806	498,206	139,079	141,674	145,290	160,060	241,957	93,505	301,519	120,149	77,144	7
122.3	115.0	137.2	110.0	68.4	93.5	93.2	99.9	93.9	136.8	152.9	106.6	126.1	135.8	8
106.8	102.9	115.8	96.6	62.7	86.4	80.4	86.9	80.4	115.5	117.5	92.2	112.5	112.3	9
13,262	12,027	14,503	18,531	33,660	17,589	26,901	36,317	15,670	17,819	15,132	14,410	19,873	25,007	10
8,406	7,470	9,162	13,228	26,713	11,698	16,466	17,632	10,293	9,865	9,141	9,869	11,429	15,070	11
108.98	104.52	107.87	176.26	494.24	194.81	281.26	386.85	189.34	129.28	93.34	134.01	169.25	166.13	12
78.61	72.00	74.13	148.21	435.15	133.31	203.39	204.29	138.51	84.35	78.08	110.86	107.16	141.05	13
80	95	88	83	80	74	81	83	83	83	86	83	84	91	14
82	82	83	77	87	75	78	69	86	88	92	79	88	90	15
1,815	1,101	804	708	6,480	1,216	1,357	1,200	1,235	1,429	459	2,254	792	411	16
2,364	1,387	1,000	910	7,205	1,477	1,559	1,461	1,709	1,883	661	3,039	908	556	17
86,496	50,585	50,730	31,811	319,576	52,009	87,245	86,046	47,925	83,933	18,268	96,421	50,504	18,958	18
102,424	59,729	57,333	33,802	334,294	64,846	90,728	95,573	55,462	96,210	19,878	118,611	50,902	21,807	19
306	162	82	107	1,057	197	174	185	276	156	90	310	90	89	20
449	182	156	161	1,303	223	269	255	511	271	175	501	150	162	21
272	172	56	87	660	175	155	133	242	156	91	346	63	75	22
340	239	85	139	768	208	156	170	310	211	148	404	69	86	23
208	154	77	107	541	171	116	114	148	148	71	311	45	51	24
286	175	77	139	626	194	151	128	234	203	109	446	67	66	25
378	238	157	172	1,328	288	171	187	257	263	81	550	159	52	26
509	330	167	248	1,501	353	193	193	309	399	108	800	162	85	27
454	264	281	179	2,339	288	465	351	213	499	95	596	299	94	28
571	363	363	182	2,517	379	526	437	259	591	96	757	344	113	29
173	94	134	47	504	86	242	166	82	176	27	129	123	40	30
184	89	137	35	443	104	234	214	68	182	21	119	106	36	31
21	17	17	9	49	11	33	56	16	31	2	10	11	10	32
24	9	15	6	45	16	30	57	16	26	3	12	8	7	33
3	...	...	...	2	...	1	5	1	...	2	2	1	...	34
1	...	...	...	2	...	...	4	2	...	1	...	2	1	35
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
983	579	329	252	1,954	409	405	348	565	652	212	780	389	247	38
1,130	844	374	372	1,521	430	395	527	854	891	250	871	280	318	39
23,012	9,793	5,718	6,561	23,584	8,185	9,271	4,706	7,904	11,313	7,300	13,463	7,018	4,386	40
21,130	13,443	5,204	12,057	17,299	6,858	6,884	7,863	11,409	14,616	7,062	14,564	5,337	5,986	41
945	625	378	136	1,225	437	270	653	565	688	150	1,053	236	208	42
1,275	740	426	229	1,141	499	246	665	883	888	250	1,268	288	353	43
30,373	17,370	11,196	3,727	12,589	9,405	4,589	14,437	10,551	18,642	5,878	24,760	5,126	7,026	44
34,697	17,009	7,118	5,131	10,800	8,760	4,088	10,270	16,593	19,053	7,574	23,195	6,168	8,362	45
190	149	205	47	446	117	81	316	194	190	26	184	52	86	46
4,858	3,562	7,247	954	4,509	1,971	1,497	6,956	2,912	4,838	550	4,050	982	2,606	47
831	539	202	102	869	354	214	442	445	560	129	939	206	154	48
25,515	13,808	3,949	2,773	8,080	7,434	3,092	7,481	7,639	13,804	5,328	20,710	4,144	4,420	49
452	261	168	320	716	403	156	58	308	237	190	861	196	55	50
685	397	171	391	696	492	171	124	403	422	296	1,271	219	91	51
8,166	5,693	3,552	8,676	6,321	7,882	1,894	576	7,084	6,607	8,469	19,913	4,546	1,260	52
15,102	9,466	4,987	11,412	6,822	9,056	1,910	1,689	9,499	10,940	12,319	30,096	5,649	2,619	53
1,479	902	730	359	2,307	586	491	763	958	1,217	336	1,244	606	380	54
1,789	1,022	868	362	2,401	693	502	858	1,219	1,456	396	1,424	669	473	55
55,270	33,173	43,597	13,037	36,838	11,721	8,572	12,324	38,618	62,581	26,217	32,624	32,351	28,023	56
63,626	34,369	49,923	13,282	37,044	12,151	7,250	13,680	41,510	67,896	25,352	32,557	32,969	29,114	57
811	496	470	463	3,699	775	874	419	377	693	223	1,620	508	117	58
1,217	535	649	523	4,459	1,025	969	398	556	861	428	2,064	680	167	59
18,500	9,894	9,196	18,285	57,410	19,317	20,196	5,442	6,213	15,015	10,053	49,606	11,412	1,566	60
29,048	9,749	10,373	20,770	66,747	25,113	22,869	5,025	10,995	20,128	17,364	59,698	13,855	4,451	61
223	123	140	104	1,268	202	137	99	115	231	34	309	188	30	62
257	132	139	77	1,530	169	184	67	82	166	75	378	195	23	63
4,266	2,151	2,064	1,346	20,184	3,245	2,782	1,324	1,526	3,143	866	5,535	3,194	380	64
4,085	1,776	1,777	938	25,137	2,551	3,783	825	686	2,123	1,401	5,005	3,299	453	65
23,983	11,807	3,838	5,802	26,261	16,272	7,254	9,799	12,088	14,074	2,848	22,870	4,281	5,318	66
21,301	9,588	4,630	5,352	25,200	12,295	7,945	11,190	14,592	13,114	3,956	22,798	5,269	4,805	67
1,912	1,172	858	737	6,591	1,258	1,379	1,253	1,310	1,499	488	2,372	836	450	68
2,565	1,456	1,059	977	7,334	1,534	1,602	1,556	1,838	2,000	720	3,171	956	641	69
1,588	973	723	647	5,159	1,103	1,146	662	895	1,169	425	2,133	770	321	70
2,139	1,229	881	834	5,648	1,374	1,251	829	1,300	1,557	636	2,791	859	442	71
1,637	983	776	556	2,749	822	600	795	1,049	1,282	415	1,727	683	401	72
2,080	1,181	934	637	2,846	986	631	934	1,413	1,665	577	2,179	761	517	73
10	...	2	2	139	3	17	30	21	10	1	4	10	3	74
7	...	3	4	252	2	9	19	20	16	2	7	2	6	75
193	...	65	5	1,611	16	562	895	553	208	40	43	102	117	76
39	...	113	120	3,342	148	90	630	488	221	50	55	8	287	77
141	40	65	55	1,154	115	186	123	163	121	30	141	41	26	78
2,715	355	1,200	720	16,598	1,315	2,685	4,770	3,800	4,010	330	2,250	700	460	79
548	185	106	25	1,005	100	90	166	108	285	51	96	56	21	80
19,071	5,165	4,207	310	45,635	3,650	3,610	7,928	4,005	11,925	1,005	2,085	975	760	81
468	190	166	35	1,651	140	158	265	192	407	41	156	201	36	82
28,426	9,535	9,595	975	70,446	4,395	7,941	13,530	8,695	21,528	2,510	5,100	8,510	1,310	83
116	55	20	...	240	15	10	36	25	35	21	11	36	16	84
4,355	1,410	725	...	4,835	85	100	845	1,040	325	1,540	220	965	180	85

County Table 1.–FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE:

[Data for items shown in italics are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	North-umberland	Perry	Philadel-phia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1	Farms.....number 1959	1,510	490	1,414	1,486	1,269	53	204	697	1,687
2	1954	2,505	553	1,858	1,855	1,612	76	335	999	1,802
3	Decrease in farms due to change in farm definition 1954 to 1959.....number	80	22	63	86	56	2	7	44	103
4	Approximate land area.....acres 1959	314,240	83,200	239,360	290,560	352,000	81,280	348,800	697,600	501,120
5	Proportion in farms.....percent 1959	35.4	73.1	60.8	56.6	49.0	4.3	8.7	24.0	28.9
6	Land in farms.....acres 1959	111,223	60,808	145,487	164,450	172,608	3,465	30,312	167,504	144,596
7	1954	145,790	65,623	148,570	179,014	180,757	5,024	38,725	192,482	151,802
8	Average size of farm.....acres 1959	73.7	124.1	102.9	110.7	136.0	65.4	148.6	240.3	85.7
9	1954	58.2	118.7	80.0	96.5	112.1	66.1	115.6	192.7	84.2
	Value of land and buildings:									
10	*Average per farm*.....*dollars 1959*	45,400	15,681	26,556	17,025	15,425	178,750	22,857	13,238	13,037
11	*1954*	30,397	9,831	17,017	10,389	8,012	96,286	13,613	8,774	10,262
12	*Average per acre*.....*dollars 1959*	716.48	129.69	281.61	140.55	110.76	8,993.71	167.39	56.77	155.66
13	*1954*	575.09	81.61	211.97	108.55	72.10	3,036.04	163.16	44.15	125.59
14	*Proportion of farms reporting value*.....*percent 1959*	71	83	75	78	80	77	76	84	84
15	*1954*	72	85	84	90	83	57	91	88	87
	Land in farms according to use:									
16	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1959	1,329	448	1,311	1,356	1,121	40	136	637	1,494
17	1954	2,049	524	1,633	1,652	1,303	68	234	892	1,634
18	acres 1959	65,713	33,839	96,936	82,001	68,700	2,032	4,507	40,878	63,716
19	1954	87,312	37,890	100,019	92,057	74,679	2,975	5,572	45,369	73,515
20	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1959	299	35	231	156	148	21	36	57	317
21	1954	611	49	353	243	189	41	84	129	280
22	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959	185	36	173	141	147	4	35	78	231
23	1954	291	42	201	189	148	3	62	108	214
24	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1959	150	32	124	145	86	3	18	66	189
25	1954	207	41	167	145	140	2	28	116	222
26	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959	227	72	185	263	188	4	22	115	290
27	1954	322	94	254	321	208	5	30	193	359
28	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959	285	152	337	433	330	3	16	191	324
29	1954	411	171	422	538	405	10	22	237	407
30	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1959	154	103	198	176	190	2	8	108	126
31	1954	165	105	189	177	180	4	7	93	136
32	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1959	25	17	49	40	32	2	1	22	16
33	1954	37	21	39	39	33	2	1	14	16
34	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting 1959	4	1	8	2	...	1	...	...	1
35	1954	5	1	3	...	...	1	...	2	...
36	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	1954	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1959	580	222	528	555	537	8	79	341	556
39	1954	792	247	800	764	530	9	107	471	767
40	acres 1959	10,683	2,973	8,686	8,615	9,398	448	1,418	8,948	6,350
41	1954	13,466	2,888	11,482	10,139	8,368	373	2,013	13,042	9,558
42	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1959	547	227	445	810	567	13	54	310	994
43	1954	824	227	527	813	765	26	96	451	833
44	acres 1959	10,461	6,206	7,696	20,778	16,679	505	957	13,926	21,741
45	1954	11,556	4,021	6,791	16,335	15,638	662	2,654	15,182	15,606
46	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting 1959	134	62	131	287	110	3	13	78	353
47	acres 1959	1,764	2,203	2,266	6,067	2,954	130	250	3,563	6,625
48	Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting 1959	459	189	355	637	493	12	45	267	768
49	acres 1959	8,697	4,003	5,430	14,711	13,725	375	707	10,363	15,116
50	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1959	142	76	149	110	96	1	50	376	96
51	1954	228	105	221	138	185	3	86	495	155
52	acres 1959	1,174	990	1,762	1,946	1,876	15	2,172	23,185	1,642
53	1954	2,233	1,589	2,243	2,209	3,858	44	3,825	27,560	3,231
54	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1959	509	333	719	974	1,035	4	150	482	1,246
55	1954	862	362	808	1,127	1,177	7	215	643	1,173
56	acres 1959	5,617	9,753	11,315	31,262	60,204	53	18,133	49,533	37,396
57	1954	9,433	10,110	10,484	34,555	61,185	67	20,555	55,504	35,415
58	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1959	528	156	419	404	422	3	43	430	285
59	1954	790	211	350	482	618	6	101	560	254
60	acres 1959	8,566	2,385	6,112	6,089	8,569	63	1,622	23,401	3,350
61	1954	11,399	3,171	5,784	8,947	10,180	433	3,026	27,375	3,210
62	Improved pasture (see text).....farms reporting 1959	104	58	77	75	85	1	13	138	64
63	1954	144	107	85	60	113	...	17	116	66
64	acres 1959	1,631	761	1,124	956	1,477	5	200	3,254	635
65	1954	1,745	1,517	1,160	978	1,784	...	222	2,033	929
66	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres 1959	9,009	4,662	12,980	13,759	7,182	349	1,503	7,633	10,401
67	1954	10,391	5,954	11,767	14,772	6,849	470	1,080	8,450	11,267
68	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1959	1,418	473	1,351	1,411	1,207	44	154	673	1,598
69	1954	2,320	539	1,743	1,737	1,443	72	284	954	1,708
70	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1959	982	339	861	869	873	11	116	623	774
71	1954	1,442	406	1,070	1,129	1,045	15	207	871	961
72	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1959	600	366	782	1,028	1,050	4	167	629	1,293
73	1954	1,027	412	920	1,213	1,249	10	260	874	1,254
74	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1959	15	1	16	7	3	2	4	3	20
75	1954	14	6	12	7	...	1	3	2	20
76	acres 1959	173	15	681	230	30	7	46	19	681
77	1954	225	86	458	346	...	5	208	23	618
	Land-use practices:									
78	*Cropland in cover crops*.....*farms reporting 1959*	183	36	166	146	46	1	...	35	152
79	*acres 1959*	3,383	905	4,685	5,365	590	125	...	1,710	2,615
80	*Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour*.....*farms reporting 1959*	147	115	132	386	136	11	...	139	246
81	*acres 1959*	3,515	5,045	7,159	20,440	5,025	255	...	4,650	8,095
82	*Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control*.....*farms reporting 1959*	207	156	196	376	246	6	...	188	297
83	*acres 1959*	6,006	8,075	44,158	22,200	15,140	320	...	11,710	12,455
84	*System of terraces on crop and pasture land*.....*farms reporting 1959*	46	26	40	90	46	...	...	26	40
85	*acres 1959*	3,377	760	535	2,745	395	...	...	1,030	710

CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York	
1,209	2,265	376	1,736	1,577	757	894	902	2,459	1,584	2,622	740	4,673	1
1,344	2,861	462	2,144	1,926	924	1,416	1,241	3,423	2,061	3,905	1,118	5,549	2
56	204	14	35	44	24	75	65	178	40	334	40	220	3
210,560	693,760	305,920	535,040	736,000	203,520	432,000	582,400	548,480	476,160	654,720	253,440	583,040	4
60.6	50.5	20.3	65.2	44.0	45.6	23.7	23.2	57.9	55.0	39.6	46.7	70.0	5
127,697	350,059	62,173	348,713	324,162	92,781	102,316	134,913	317,729	261,694	259,438	118,443	408,200	6
129,051	367,897	74,172	377,921	358,978	88,068	138,680	163,019	362,382	291,989	316,798	144,797	415,163	7
105.6	154.6	165.4	200.9	205.6	122.6	114.4	149.6	129.2	165.2	98.9	160.1	87.4	8
96.0	128.6	160.5	176.3	186.4	95.3	97.9	131.4	105.9	141.7	81.1	129.5	74.8	9
11,809	16,959	10,576	14,298	13,771	19,332	11,562	12,968	18,855	17,600	21,680	14,886	20,487	10
8,333	11,337	6,644	9,553	8,963	9,682	7,884	6,378	12,383	14,204	11,494	10,839	12,522	11
111.74	117.40	78.22	70.32	68.00	184.17	107.28	86.92	145.73	113.70	237.53	92.40	235.90	12
81.21	87.13	45.07	55.68	49.41	118.26	83.08	53.71	115.23	96.21	151.35	86.01	171.86	13
89	84	81	88	85	83	69	83	77	77	80	67	84	14
83	87	91	97	81	80	84	80	80	91	82	94	86	15
1,062	2,064	345	1,648	1,491	681	813	830	2,224	1,497	2,315	681	4,224	16
1,149	2,529	439	2,028	1,809	829	1,239	1,151	3,045	1,904	3,466	972	4,967	17
61,341	120,522	16,465	97,098	102,501	50,004	27,181	32,149	97,642	74,960	104,358	35,160	228,213	18
64,828	129,908	18,940	105,147	116,328	53,795	39,159	38,764	117,914	77,092	130,171	41,142	235,796	19
136	282	28	104	98	51	176	158	405	127	456	59	793	20
154	568	43	148	125	122	300	229	769	222	1,051	160	1,040	21
96	255	49	137	124	60	170	152	367	142	334	87	590	22
103	254	51	176	143	79	247	215	449	219	483	134	710	23
93	204	40	166	129	62	136	126	271	185	271	66	483	24
81	216	73	253	152	61	188	193	326	309	347	130	607	25
210	324	98	368	245	115	173	169	430	406	438	179	702	26
228	401	123	568	385	120	263	272	604	585	574	232	832	27
373	627	100	639	570	231	123	171	551	502	598	226	1,028	28
436	737	123	689	668	299	198	199	694	487	770	254	1,214	29
133	333	28	208	283	137	30	46	174	123	189	55	530	30
129	317	26	171	306	126	38	37	182	72	213	56	485	31
21	38	2	25	42	24	5	7	25	11	27	8	89	32
17	35	...	22	28	21	5	6	19	10	24	4	72	33
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	1	7	34
1	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	4	2	5	35
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	36
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	37
454	1,347	142	648	623	375	361	320	1,035	364	891	284	1,193	38
458	1,381	130	500	691	409	548	356	1,465	356	1,680	412	1,344	39
6,916	32,402	3,631	22,635	20,667	7,341	5,710	7,689	46,239	12,008	22,143	8,130	16,680	40
5,686	28,665	2,259	16,043	22,830	6,342	8,128	7,070	55,302	10,544	37,652	9,760	18,457	41
492	552	80	328	535	294	469	310	698	148	861	149	1,742	42
446	573	102	398	610	329	690	459	1,142	229	1,347	310	1,867	43
11,391	14,961	2,040	10,268	19,547	8,969	11,468	8,918	23,973	3,316	22,526	5,482	29,580	44
6,779	11,800	2,114	10,095	16,919	5,315	13,690	9,745	29,385	4,756	27,243	7,244	24,089	45
153	145	22	86	117	118	71	39	165	45	192	37	718	46
3,800	4,441	293	2,111	4,754	2,642	1,303	814	7,099	426	4,118	710	11,148	47
403	449	62	266	464	202	438	290	582	111	723	128	1,215	48
7,591	10,520	1,747	8,157	14,793	6,327	10,165	8,104	16,874	2,890	18,408	4,772	18,432	49
198	1,197	226	1,078	901	103	249	410	825	999	552	255	424	50
104	1,520	273	1,162	1,153	89	494	559	1,067	1,179	893	312	551	51
3,895	50,365	10,153	43,331	33,520	2,271	5,594	14,719	17,881	44,316	9,066	8,423	4,908	52
1,748	64,912	10,870	43,570	43,045	1,264	11,446	17,923	19,641	51,916	16,795	9,121	7,825	53
861	1,422	263	1,002	945	379	628	612	1,013	749	1,228	475	3,014	54
980	1,488	281	1,147	1,049	429	883	758	1,264	836	1,679	722	3,314	55
29,664	87,439	16,413	60,360	55,411	12,147	30,993	43,316	26,348	40,829	38,202	29,657	60,427	56
30,745	83,480	19,942	59,126	53,477	9,914	36,475	47,127	24,395	44,883	46,840	41,433	60,355	57
425	973	204	1,367	1,269	242	419	579	1,485	1,166	1,521	505	2,308	58
601	1,187	352	1,821	1,477	292	678	920	1,792	1,555	1,603	668	2,540	59
5,787	29,842	9,023	96,412	78,390	4,714	10,232	22,226	84,946	73,050	39,862	24,042	40,572	60
8,260	32,442	17,244	131,464	90,218	6,146	15,929	35,299	94,463	90,727	34,673	30,218	41,732	61
119	297	71	353	310	86	92	175	256	313	349	98	684	62
128	257	81	450	261	69	116	230	261	310	259	142	465	63
1,299	5,825	1,123	7,439	6,467	1,749	1,550	3,234	8,768	5,249	7,654	1,966	12,924	64
1,470	4,358	1,097	9,016	5,137	1,043	1,316	3,164	8,488	4,587	4,240	1,953	7,979	65
8,703	14,528	4,448	18,609	14,126	7,335	11,138	5,896	20,700	13,215	23,281	7,549	27,820	66
11,005	16,690	2,803	12,476	16,161	5,292	13,853	7,091	21,282	12,071	23,424	5,879	26,909	67
1,115	2,165	362	1,687	1,540	713	863	871	2,349	1,525	2,435	700	4,359	68
1,207	2,680	449	2,062	1,867	870	1,347	1,195	3,249	1,944	3,731	1,041	5,223	69
790	1,970	343	1,651	1,485	559	729	797	2,256	1,488	2,162	667	3,197	70
893	2,378	428	2,011	1,774	642	1,122	1,094	2,934	1,871	3,005	916	3,679	71
946	1,902	345	1,546	1,398	424	720	775	1,506	1,359	1,511	593	3,217	72
1,021	2,270	393	1,846	1,663	493	1,103	1,046	1,944	1,626	2,149	850	3,658	73
4	2	...	2	1	7	2	2	7	1	5	3	30	74
6	8	...	2	4	5	3	3	5	3	8	4	33	75
38	52	...	25	40	113	35	14	237	2	109	62	421	76
25	154	...	67	48	40	71	60	88	10	107	52	1,243	77
51	121	15	76	5	65	35	37	175	65	151	30	388	78
550	2,609	205	900	50	990	235	394	2,700	310	1,925	800	9,769	79
105	225	...	111	196	96	52	46	596	35	327	35	1,016	80
4,120	7,975	...	1,513	5,390	3,880	1,545	805	17,184	165	12,013	1,115	51,723	81
226	352	20	76	280	155	62	36	577	31	452	105	1,124	82
10,065	16,515	395	1,656	12,150	8,545	2,025	1,195	27,690	675	25,690	2,180	66,354	83
25	46	5	141	126	20	10	17	110	40	82	65	185	84
435	1,354	60	3,353	6,860	485	65	500	5,710	1,100	2,585	2,185	2,830	85

County Table 2.–NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND CROPLAND

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford
	Farms:									
1	All farms.....number 1959...	100,052	2,055	932	1,493	1,067	2,185	3,138	899	2,674
2	1954...	128,876	2,376	1,897	2,026	1,266	2,570	4,130	1,350	3,237
3	Under 10 acres.....number 1959...	6,891	157	176	66	73	81	291	72	72
4	1954...	14,197	247	488	172	153	194	599	241	148
5	10 to 49 acres.....number 1959...	20,787	522	303	246	280	261	844	168	190
6	1954...	29,489	621	669	386	338	324	1,253	311	324
7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1959...	10,859	207	107	201	139	148	336	75	177
8	1954...	14,344	233	190	278	163	177	393	110	245
9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1959...	14,804	269	115	238	208	273	416	123	268
10	1954...	18,792	316	203	331	231	328	515	174	386
11	100 to 139 acres.....number 1959...	17,457	347	99	310	200	379	482	157	437
12	1954...	21,331	403	164	397	206	458	574	202	570
13	140 to 179 acres.....number 1959...	10,435	211	51	159	80	303	302	99	380
14	1954...	11,958	205	71	199	82	358	364	111	452
15	180 to 219 acres.....number 1959...	6,538	110	28	105	38	238	171	73	327
16	1954...	6,909	123	44	98	42	245	183	74	334
17	220 to 259 acres.....number 1959...	3,963	70	20	60	18	156	101	42	219
18	1954...	4,017	87	26	55	19	165	98	36	237
19	260 to 499 acres.....number 1959...	6,853	125	25	95	25	293	160	71	510
20	1954...	6,506	109	33	100	28	275	119	76	462
21	500 to 999 acres.....number 1959...	1,242	30	6	11	5	47	29	18	88
22	1954...	1,128	27	7	8	4	41	30	15	74
23	1,000 or more acres.....number 1959...	223	7	2	2	1	6	6	1	6
24	1954...	205	5	2	2	...	5	2	...	5
25	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number 1959...	179	5	2	2	1	5	4	1	6
	Land in farms:									
26	All land in farms.....acres 1959...	11,861,727	236,931	68,794	175,544	93,337	352,756	321,982	114,803	500,505
27	1954...	13,162,093	247,303	109,793	205,577	99,218	367,468	347,747	129,934	521,689
28	Under 10 acres.....acres 1959...	27,190	707	782	233	332	329	1,087	279	256
29	1954...	62,399	1,119	2,194	768	701	840	2,592	1,019	623
30	10 to 49 acres.....acres 1959...	577,450	13,880	8,092	7,202	8,222	7,025	22,916	4,610	4,995
31	1954...	797,168	16,564	16,964	11,060	9,244	8,102	32,415	8,091	9,064
32	50 to 69 acres.....acres 1959...	634,402	12,111	6,019	11,780	8,052	8,791	19,620	4,443	10,288
33	1954...	834,035	13,780	10,946	16,304	9,494	10,393	22,939	6,426	14,245
34	70 to 99 acres.....acres 1959...	1,239,731	22,360	9,461	20,086	17,579	22,950	34,892	10,361	22,615
35	1954...	1,571,995	26,419	16,754	27,708	19,290	27,507	43,093	14,678	32,678
36	100 to 139 acres.....acres 1959...	2,034,709	41,088	11,332	35,994	22,828	44,595	56,856	18,598	51,392
37	1954...	2,475,467	47,165	18,569	46,018	23,461	53,430	67,839	23,935	66,563
38	140 to 179 acres.....acres 1959...	1,638,890	33,354	8,040	24,648	12,395	47,734	47,415	15,718	60,290
39	1954...	1,875,020	32,457	11,256	31,115	12,762	56,520	56,997	17,306	71,372
40	180 to 219 acres.....acres 1959...	1,290,876	21,608	5,497	20,712	7,508	47,528	33,836	14,325	64,719
41	1954...	1,364,485	24,291	8,599	19,405	8,382	48,650	35,873	14,530	66,190
42	220 to 259 acres.....acres 1959...	941,189	16,703	4,769	14,165	4,274	37,002	23,881	9,962	52,066
43	1954...	952,777	20,769	6,205	12,864	4,493	39,172	23,115	8,668	56,074
44	260 to 499 acres.....acres 1959...	2,294,555	43,033	8,235	31,097	7,983	97,131	52,152	23,974	171,484
45	1954...	2,166,498	36,756	11,122	32,814	8,869	90,911	39,822	25,463	153,418
46	500 to 999 acres.....acres 1959...	783,290	18,628	4,068	7,127	2,974	29,532	18,567	11,033	55,341
47	1954...	711,068	17,960	4,721	5,021	2,522	25,406	18,901	9,818	45,708
48	1,000 or more acres.....acres 1959...	399,445	13,459	2,499	2,500	1,190	10,139	10,760	1,500	7,059
49	1954...	351,181	10,023	2,463	2,500	...	6,537	4,161	...	5,754
50	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....acres 1959...	229,408	5,233	2,499	2,500	1,190	7,170	5,081	1,500	7,059
	Cropland harvested:									
51	Any cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1959...	90,334	1,842	779	1,332	946	1,988	2,811	795	2,497
52	1954...	114,359	2,145	1,503	1,791	1,121	2,292	3,663	1,203	2,954
53	acres 1959...	4,853,664	125,030	24,627	63,063	31,620	96,755	192,065	50,029	168,416
54	1954...	5,433,491	138,541	40,351	75,183	36,536	107,205	212,719	54,680	171,319
55	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	3,038	66	96	20	39	28	112	31	16
56	1954...	7,141	114	261	84	99	90	332	163	49
57	acres 1959...	9,144	257	238	66	116	95	366	80	44
58	1954...	20,048	404	573	225	232	256	971	379	134
59	10 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	17,792	468	257	203	237	208	742	141	146
60	1954...	24,764	554	548	313	279	237	1,085	268	241
61	acres 1959...	242,967	7,199	2,628	2,312	2,618	2,191	10,904	1,754	1,582
62	1954...	325,438	8,574	5,413	3,660	3,007	2,389	15,374	2,808	2,454
63	50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	10,115	196	94	177	121	136	316	69	160
64	1954...	13,458	220	169	251	150	162	380	104	211
65	acres 1959...	276,400	6,389	1,990	4,138	2,428	3,112	10,262	2,029	3,375
66	1954...	370,987	7,537	3,675	6,037	3,415	3,859	13,072	2,609	4,365
67	70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	14,062	252	110	221	194	255	405	115	248
68	1954...	17,965	306	189	301	224	311	506	167	358
69	acres 1959...	554,399	11,914	3,360	7,321	5,968	7,641	19,904	5,066	7,502
70	1954...	724,125	15,251	6,302	9,936	7,232	10,301	26,704	6,698	11,008
71	100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	16,842	331	93	296	195	367	477	152	421
72	1954...	20,797	399	157	386	201	434	570	194	547
73	acres 1959...	920,099	22,716	4,436	13,391	8,157	15,740	35,925	9,722	18,807
74	1954...	1,131,591	27,648	7,417	16,814	9,169	19,542	42,842	10,880	23,633
75	140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	10,121	201	48	148	77	286	298	94	368
76	1954...	11,730	202	68	196	78	349	359	109	446
77	acres 1959...	718,803	18,122	3,075	8,307	4,310	14,926	29,504	8,854	21,861
78	1954...	818,630	19,317	4,421	11,996	4,706	18,561	36,731	8,653	25,042
79	180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	6,363	102	28	101	38	228	170	71	322
80	1954...	6,812	123	44	98	42	238	182	74	332
81	acres 1959...	536,357	10,982	2,226	7,516	2,832	14,084	21,603	6,775	23,256
82	1954...	559,789	13,728	3,135	7,594	3,333	14,147	23,394	6,903	22,642
83	220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	3,872	68	20	59	17	147	99	37	217
84	1954...	3,970	87	26	55	18	163	98	33	234
85	acres 1959...	389,598	9,170	1,812	5,592	1,536	10,425	14,577	4,133	18,900
86	1954...	386,670	12,023	2,239	5,281	1,599	11,021	14,506	3,450	19,537
87	260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	6,700	122	25	95	23	282	159	66	506
88	1954...	6,408	108	33	97	26	263	119	76	459
89	acres 1959...	847,211	22,940	2,531	12,182	2,595	22,731	33,135	8,685	55,713
90	1954...	780,618	20,551	5,093	11,685	3,116	21,519	25,927	9,633	49,003
91	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1,210	30	6	11	4	45	27	18	87
92	1954...	1,111	27	6	8	4	40	30	15	72
93	acres 1959...	238,581	9,693	1,633	2,116	830	4,715	9,993	2,884	15,479
94	1954...	210,433	7,802	1,135	1,712	727	4,497	10,436	2,667	11,829
95	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	219	6	2	1	1	6	6	1	6
96	1954...	203	5	2	2	...	5	2	...	5
97	acres 1959...	120,105	5,648	698	122	230	1,095	5,892	47	1,897
98	1954...	105,162	5,706	948	243	...	1,113	2,762	...	1,672
99	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	177	5	2	1	1	5	4	1	6
100	acres 1959...	65,914	2,007	698	122	230	995	3,164	47	1,897

HARVESTED, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	
2,049	2,274	1,139	61	371	1,167	2,746	1,254	1,137	490	1,531	2,851	1,873	1,332	1
2,730	3,048	1,542	92	570	1,350	3,383	1,663	2,017	565	1,785	3,590	2,325	1,695	2
232	108	82	4	18	41	420	41	53	30	66	65	112	97	3
356	233	184	5	53	62	457	100	308	37	125	118	301	222	4
629	556	263	14	103	115	642	159	316	57	291	413	370	343	5
862	823	382	25	178	138	863	298	625	86	328	592	457	479	6
254	376	130	4	53	53	208	150	144	37	180	395	167	145	7
334	466	180	9	66	78	313	201	277	42	226	543	207	178	8
280	404	180	12	53	104	367	208	184	80	302	488	272	214	9
402	549	254	18	92	168	461	286	257	84	358	680	306	265	10
265	395	202	7	54	212	424	313	175	103	330	634	445	222	11
310	485	248	14	74	259	549	367	246	117	367	784	519	285	12
113	192	106	4	42	214	256	136	98	61	154	347	244	138	13
166	243	127	4	51	234	308	181	131	81	174	408	246	124	14
89	97	71	5	20	158	169	94	64	47	69	190	109	65	15
126	114	58	6	19	152	152	107	65	44	64	191	133	54	16
69	55	42	4	5	85	86	64	37	19	41	109	59	35	17
61	54	38	5	9	82	93	51	45	16	48	114	56	26	18
92	78	53	6	15	152	137	76	59	47	78	181	85	61	19
93	73	62	5	19	149	149	60	52	48	81	139	92	54	20
22	11	8	1	7	30	27	11	4	9	19	25	10	6	21
15	6	7	1	5	24	28	9	9	10	14	18	8	5	22
4	2	2	...	1	3	10	2	3	...	1	4	...	6	23
5	2	2	...	4	4	10	3	2	...	...	3	...	3	24
3	2	2	...	1	1	7	2	3	...	1	4	...	5	25
189,503	215,101	120,462	7,755	40,418	213,784	292,776	158,694	115,808	67,013	170,068	346,557	204,239	145,374	26
230,102	257,102	139,532	9,747	57,809	222,467	335,966	178,208	153,683	73,454	182,807	384,289	227,111	151,271	27
1,004	527	300	20	64	157	1,605	132	233	85	232	270	454	345	28
1,529	1,121	910	27	243	297	2,074	438	1,585	159	513	568	1,339	985	29
16,713	16,325	7,597	361	3,050	2,971	16,118	4,742	8,633	1,463	8,204	12,790	10,301	9,770	30
22,361	23,389	10,388	704	4,964	3,956	21,417	8,748	16,509	2,315	9,087	17,703	12,233	13,411	31
14,860	21,794	7,622	232	3,133	3,153	12,237	8,807	8,285	2,099	10,528	22,961	9,934	8,492	32
19,558	27,153	10,487	532	3,805	4,646	18,484	11,693	15,817	2,398	13,345	31,204	12,216	10,526	33
23,210	33,964	15,142	1,028	4,412	8,836	30,654	17,273	15,421	6,764	25,208	40,411	22,807	18,071	34
33,297	45,734	21,327	1,522	7,794	14,153	38,970	23,976	21,252	7,151	29,864	56,720	25,698	22,140	35
31,073	45,385	23,472	856	6,219	24,971	49,356	36,452	20,243	11,899	38,618	73,451	52,446	26,033	36
36,065	55,191	28,578	1,579	8,437	30,394	63,517	42,533	28,060	13,463	42,527	89,964	61,005	33,375	37
17,592	30,034	16,784	659	6,615	33,639	40,245	21,568	15,364	9,629	24,325	54,188	38,050	21,623	38
26,019	37,887	20,070	640	8,061	36,368	48,194	28,598	20,460	12,775	27,178	63,570	38,365	19,583	39
17,549	19,048	13,926	995	3,967	31,259	33,245	18,524	12,641	9,238	13,741	37,290	21,576	12,685	40
24,771	22,473	11,517	1,186	3,747	30,191	29,800	20,994	12,810	8,519	12,679	37,641	26,433	10,598	41
16,410	13,014	9,910	937	1,217	20,219	20,425	15,305	8,791	4,452	9,789	25,760	14,129	8,216	42
14,552	12,784	9,015	1,217	2,127	19,544	22,045	12,023	10,592	3,776	11,434	27,031	13,423	6,105	43
30,625	25,558	18,014	2,040	5,373	51,562	45,967	26,055	19,394	16,304	26,075	58,992	28,086	19,705	44
30,892	24,558	20,159	1,740	6,566	49,730	49,208	19,211	16,744	16,539	26,847	45,344	31,094	18,263	45
13,197	6,690	5,360	627	4,789	18,712	16,923	7,431	2,633	5,080	11,913	15,703	6,456	3,702	46
9,558	3,762	4,829	600	3,129	15,507	18,861	5,494	5,944	6,359	9,333	10,929	5,305	3,308	47
7,270	2,762	2,335	...	1,579	18,305	26,001	2,405	4,170	...	1,435	4,741	...	16,732	48
11,500	3,050	2,252	...	8,936	17,681	23,396	4,500	3,910	...	...	3,615	...	12,977	49
4,170	2,762	2,335	...	1,579	1,172	9,589	2,405	4,170	...	1,435	4,741	...	5,642	50
1,798	2,060	1,017	51	329	1,083	2,226	1,160	1,042	451	1,382	2,675	1,746	1,209	51
2,322	2,668	1,408	77	478	1,266	2,842	1,498	1,731	512	1,625	3,390	2,096	1,474	52
119,108	84,330	48,417	968	14,006	93,145	136,427	57,018	37,979	26,376	78,324	117,879	124,104	78,717	53
136,358	104,026	54,659	1,224	20,059	97,368	153,335	67,988	49,048	26,377	90,668	132,974	143,253	81,687	54
99	57	26	1	7	14	121	11	27	11	23	33	68	48	55
154	113	116	1	17	28	182	37	186	20	60	70	157	105	56
292	153	74	3	24	43	303	43	84	32	66	107	186	123	57
398	331	295	2	54	88	448	88	587	52	168	179	466	367	58
534	479	230	9	88	86	482	145	279	48	239	365	334	297	59
691	654	345	20	145	118	660	244	515	62	269	515	395	404	60
8,150	5,716	3,058	94	1,253	1,139	5,587	1,914	3,358	532	3,400	4,157	5,609	4,580	61
10,341	8,548	4,157	142	1,750	1,460	7,860	3,197	5,839	668	3,679	5,601	6,308	6,387	62
247	350	120	4	48	50	189	139	138	36	164	371	154	140	63
318	437	171	9	61	76	288	187	261	40	215	506	201	172	64
8,196	8,007	3,038	65	1,252	1,324	5,217	3,139	2,873	808	4,556	7,529	5,519	4,563	65
11,129	10,805	4,272	110	1,377	2,266	8,374	4,771	5,374	901	6,614	10,144	7,023	6,027	66
272	380	171	12	50	95	350	188	179	78	291	457	258	202	67
390	515	245	14	82	156	449	265	239	83	341	660	294	252	68
13,190	12,426	6,270	207	1,587	4,159	14,851	5,611	4,972	2,988	12,161	12,373	13,576	9,533	69
20,225	18,128	8,650	147	3,121	6,447	19,107	9,355	7,013	3,273	15,566	19,558	16,132	12,367	70
259	376	193	7	51	206	411	303	164	97	313	617	430	219	71
303	469	241	13	68	254	534	355	234	111	364	772	515	278	72
19,668	17,257	9,208	151	2,555	13,018	25,903	13,443	6,633	5,036	18,717	24,908	32,126	14,323	73
22,703	22,497	11,332	289	3,725	16,284	33,182	16,518	9,268	6,129	22,363	31,561	40,979	18,842	74
112	183	102	3	37	210	254	132	95	60	150	335	242	137	75
166	236	126	3	50	231	302	181	127	79	170	403	246	121	76
11,817	12,753	6,803	19	1,921	16,661	21,500	8,381	5,318	4,351	11,945	19,005	23,919	11,736	77
16,234	16,636	7,931	47	3,380	17,849	24,886	11,049	7,020	5,436	12,902	23,228	25,554	10,966	78
88	94	71	5	20	153	161	93	63	47	69	186	107	63	79
126	113	58	6	19	150	151	106	63	43	64	190	133	54	80
11,370	7,930	5,034	160	1,653	15,367	16,877	7,566	4,386	4,033	6,476	12,950	13,603	6,941	81
14,417	9,373	4,162	218	1,443	14,665	14,277	8,745	3,893	3,204	6,421	13,128	16,897	5,344	82
69	53	41	3	5	85	86	63	35	19	39	108	59	33	83
61	53	37	5	8	78	91	51	45	16	48	114	55	26	84
10,868	5,056	4,250	136	547	10,313	10,895	6,030	2,683	1,724	4,280	9,259	9,167	4,690	85
9,355	5,243	3,416	122	895	9,149	10,218	4,835	3,808	1,337	5,962	9,559	8,694	3,394	86
92	76	53	6	15	152	135	73	55	46	74	174	84	58	87
93	70	60	5	19	147	148	60	50	48	80	139	92	54	88
21,510	11,413	7,096	125	1,352	21,530	22,738	9,196	6,180	5,410	11,509	21,468	17,457	8,953	89
21,795	10,125	7,492	107	1,974	20,406	21,643	7,480	4,058	4,504	13,087	16,484	18,988	8,420	90
22	10	8	1	7	29	27	11	4	9	19	25	10	6	91
15	6	7	1	5	24	27	9	9	10	14	18	8	5	92
9,163	2,254	2,483	8	1,605	6,341	6,865	1,221	606	1,462	5,077	4,968	2,942	2,153	93
5,548	1,163	1,647	40	766	4,513	7,952	1,133	1,476	873	3,906	2,680	2,212	1,031	94
4	2	2	...	1	3	10	2	3	...	1	4	...	6	95
5	2	2	...	4	4	10	3	2	...	...	3	...	3	96
4,884	1,365	1,103	...	257	3,250	5,691	474	886	...	137	1,155	...	11,122	97
4,213	1,177	1,305	...	1,574	4,241	5,388	817	712	...	...	852	...	8,542	98
3	2	2	...	1	1	7	2	3	...	1	4	...	5	99
2,796	1,365	1,103	...	257	79	2,975	474	886	...	137	1,155	...	2,718	100

County Table 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND CROPLAND

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene	Huntingdon
	Farms:									
1	All farms.....number 1959...	282	339	2,511	1,919	131	2,324	901	1,662	1,208
2	1954...	493	504	3,318	2,546	173	2,556	1,124	2,091	1,554
3	Under 10 acres.....number 1959...	76	10	133	125	1	168	20	33	34
4	1954...	113	49	245	396	7	319	89	119	107
5	10 to 49 acres.....number 1959...	92	108	564	605	30	419	99	241	96
6	1954...	222	155	695	864	30	439	145	369	164
7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1959...	27	57	381	229	21	166	52	169	39
8	1954...	32	76	672	276	21	180	69	215	70
9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1959...	19	59	357	269	24	240	96	234	130
10	1954...	38	81	491	305	37	271	114	284	160
11	100 to 139 acres.....number 1959...	27	37	421	280	18	441	162	316	231
12	1954...	31	53	554	318	33	504	204	384	303
13	140 to 179 acres.....number 1959...	10	24	246	163	10	369	153	218	201
14	1954...	19	33	264	151	20	370	176	255	263
15	180 to 219 acres.....number 1959...	8	18	171	91	6	204	104	159	128
16	1954...	9	26	176	89	4	196	116	156	139
17	220 to 259 acres.....number 1959...	6	7	79	41	4	101	59	85	95
18	1954...	7	11	88	47	7	93	71	84	110
19	260 to 499 acres.....number 1959...	13	14	133	89	14	176	132	167	201
20	1954...	16	17	106	77	12	157	121	187	190
21	500 to 999 acres.....number 1959...	3	5	23	24	3	38	23	36	45
22	1954...	5	2	21	22	2	24	17	33	37
23	1,000 or more acres.....number 1959...	1	...	3	3	...	2	1	4	8
24	1954...	1	1	6	1	...	3	2	5	11
25	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number 1959...	1	...	3	2	...	2	1	3	7
	Land in farms:									
26	All land in farms.....acres 1959...	20,413	31,713	269,668	189,052	16,466	300,016	152,110	246,130	232,609
27	1954...	30,839	41,740	314,971	197,752	19,866	296,921	163,511	271,552	255,324
28	Under 10 acres.....acres 1959...	275	28	601	555	8	665	102	141	118
29	1954...	475	231	1,158	2,087	38	1,403	331	578	450
30	10 to 49 acres.....acres 1959...	2,069	2,846	15,547	16,170	952	10,997	2,914	7,124	2,661
31	1954...	5,069	4,157	17,688	22,383	903	11,590	3,882	10,126	4,632
32	50 to 69 acres.....acres 1959...	1,566	3,256	21,904	13,493	1,254	9,763	3,103	9,878	2,373
33	1954...	1,890	4,314	35,775	16,198	1,272	10,602	4,154	12,471	4,095
34	70 to 99 acres.....acres 1959...	1,601	4,858	29,803	22,474	2,077	20,328	8,075	19,818	10,923
35	1954...	3,158	6,643	41,174	25,650	3,075	22,832	9,501	24,021	13,460
36	100 to 139 acres.....acres 1959...	3,098	4,241	48,425	32,024	2,078	52,192	19,227	36,901	27,146
37	1954...	3,533	5,996	63,725	36,447	3,703	59,339	24,115	44,492	35,771
38	140 to 179 acres.....acres 1959...	1,594	3,723	38,761	25,696	1,584	57,920	24,025	34,271	31,827
39	1954...	2,959	5,132	41,456	23,560	3,140	58,207	27,776	40,188	41,604
40	180 to 219 acres.....acres 1959...	1,570	3,555	33,834	17,907	1,177	40,327	20,664	31,327	25,142
41	1954...	1,759	5,089	34,881	17,533	804	38,715	22,859	30,796	27,437
42	220 to 259 acres.....acres 1959...	1,412	1,662	18,657	9,845	904	24,003	14,089	20,382	22,535
43	1954...	1,665	2,650	20,882	11,076	1,641	21,979	16,934	19,935	26,113
44	260 to 499 acres.....acres 1959...	4,290	4,522	43,914	30,121	4,472	57,699	43,621	56,407	68,650
45	1954...	5,259	5,453	35,235	26,407	3,913	53,318	40,530	62,090	64,252
46	500 to 999 acres.....acres 1959...	1,938	3,022	14,273	15,972	1,960	23,977	14,590	22,934	27,940
47	1954...	3,072	1,075	13,549	14,731	1,377	14,632	10,514	19,755	22,152
48	1,000 or more acres.....acres 1959...	1,000	...	3,949	4,795	...	2,145	1,700	6,947	13,294
49	1954...	2,000	1,000	9,448	1,680	...	4,304	2,915	7,100	15,358
50	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....acres 1959...	1,000	...	3,949	2,770	...	2,145	1,700	3,847	10,294
	Cropland harvested:									
51	Any cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1959...	213	309	2,391	1,690	109	2,056	819	1,423	1,097
52	1954...	374	442	3,139	2,111	158	2,254	978	1,855	1,354
53	acres 1959...	8,447	9,086	101,043	60,332	3,346	166,845	41,038	43,260	65,441
54	1954...	11,401	11,058	118,649	62,603	5,012	171,382	45,744	53,074	69,039
55	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	33	4	92	60	1	56	4	6	9
56	1954...	79	26	184	192	3	132	25	49	40
57	acres 1959...	86	5	274	166	4	177	13	29	23
58	1954...	153	63	464	491	11	425	52	123	121
59	10 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	74	99	531	516	24	324	73	160	62
60	1954...	152	134	635	705	27	359	104	285	112
61	acres 1959...	672	923	6,404	5,163	189	4,715	645	1,377	649
62	1954...	1,382	1,207	7,311	7,046	247	5,419	866	2,193	1,021
63	50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	23	51	366	210	13	152	47	136	30
64	1954...	26	70	649	255	20	168	59	189	58
65	acres 1959...	630	949	8,182	4,072	147	5,049	724	1,728	452
66	1954...	697	1,417	14,557	5,470	329	5,581	1,185	2,547	821
67	70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	17	53	346	249	20	224	89	206	120
68	1954...	29	76	469	287	33	262	104	261	144
69	acres 1959...	537	1,198	10,238	7,821	427	11,548	2,336	3,738	3,299
70	1954...	1,080	1,804	14,760	9,034	772	13,823	2,867	4,761	3,681
71	100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	26	35	414	261	18	428	145	289	217
72	1954...	31	52	547	300	31	500	191	371	285
73	acres 1959...	1,435	1,582	17,640	11,073	439	32,497	4,760	7,222	9,040
74	1954...	1,657	2,194	23,835	12,568	869	38,248	6,940	9,435	12,052
75	140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	10	23	242	152	8	364	149	198	196
76	1954...	19	31	263	145	19	367	174	243	248
77	acres 1959...	627	1,223	14,904	8,799	340	35,876	6,680	6,132	10,211
78	1954...	1,303	1,480	15,410	7,188	976	37,401	8,236	8,343	12,553
79	180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	8	18	165	89	5	201	102	150	122
80	1954...	9	24	173	84	4	195	113	152	132
81	acres 1959...	663	968	12,023	6,014	215	22,996	5,690	5,470	6,967
82	1954...	822	1,119	12,543	5,910	168	23,227	6,360	5,874	7,917
83	220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	5	7	77	41	4	96	59	80	92
84	1954...	7	10	86	47	7	91	69	84	106
85	acres 1959...	421	598	7,132	3,832	236	13,608	4,414	3,672	7,416
86	1954...	657	814	7,799	3,885	389	12,417	5,399	3,840	7,661
87	260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	13	14	132	86	13	172	127	159	197
88	1954...	16	17	106	73	12	153	120	183	183
89	acres 1959...	1,777	1,265	16,634	8,766	1,114	29,025	12,032	9,579	19,110
90	1954...	1,846	902	12,694	7,005	1,089	26,715	10,861	11,743	16,193
91	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	3	5	23	23	3	37	23	35	44
92	1954...	5	1	21	22	2	24	17	33	35
93	acres 1959...	1,056	375	5,362	4,255	235	10,073	3,526	3,524	6,700
94	1954...	1,399	53	6,245	3,954	162	7,216	2,728	3,283	5,255
95	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1	...	3	3	...	2	1	4	8
96	1954...	1	1	6	1	...	3	2	5	11
97	acres 1959...	543	...	2,250	371	...	1,281	218	789	1,574
98	1954...	405	5	3,031	52	...	910	250	932	1,764
99	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1	...	3	2	...	2	1	3	7
100	acres 1959...	543	...	2,250	83	...	1,281	218	364	1,202

HARVESTED, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	
2,010	1,203	932	799	7,053	1,334	1,492	1,335	1,388	1,551	517	2,435	914	490	1
2,691	1,491	1,205	1,054	7,951	1,609	1,762	1,671	1,990	2,095	796	3,271	1,068	687	2
85	39	56	68	1,006	59	169	144	130	59	22	67	77	28	3
215	68	157	123	1,371	112	282	252	276	155	111	191	134	76	4
327	230	124	139	1,995	322	358	370	345	205	92	395	129	108	5
500	310	219	206	2,334	400	465	463	564	320	161	658	170	170	6
219	157	83	110	1,096	214	133	138	209	135	49	341	74	54	7
301	210	95	143	1,229	228	158	183	326	202	82	511	96	63	8
356	210	125	137	1,368	244	239	196	261	249	69	489	136	59	9
468	280	153	163	1,432	315	276	214	300	356	108	646	153	86	10
435	223	178	150	958	254	299	209	208	344	75	565	198	103	11
571	283	223	196	987	313	315	262	275	466	110	652	207	130	12
240	147	141	72	313	95	135	105	97	204	64	287	105	47	13
261	168	131	100	315	109	117	118	103	229	63	323	133	57	14
137	72	87	61	154	62	66	56	47	111	38	125	81	30	15
155	61	87	58	131	56	71	68	52	142	51	143	68	30	16
74	38	42	18	62	29	38	48	35	97	28	70	35	19	17
73	36	46	28	65	27	29	42	33	94	35	58	31	21	18
112	78	80	35	89	49	50	56	39	124	67	84	64	29	19
126	64	76	30	78	44	42	56	41	116	58	80	63	42	20
18	8	15	6	9	6	4	6	10	19	10	10	14	10	21
16	10	15	4	7	5	6	7	16	13	14	8	10	9	22
7	1	1	3	3	...	1	7	7	4	3	2	1	3	23
5	1	3	3	2	...	1	6	4	2	3	1	3	3	24
4	1	1	2	3	...	...	5	6	4	2	1	...	2	25
245,800	138,315	127,827	87,899	482,579	124,791	139,021	133,330	130,383	212,165	79,033	259,657	115,238	66,537	26
287,328	153,353	139,568	101,806	498,206	139,079	141,674	145,290	160,060	241,957	93,505	301,519	120,149	77,144	27
334	178	189	230	3,842	230	710	554	437	184	73	322	256	114	28
982	309	520	388	5,359	507	1,110	1,038	1,058	640	483	995	504	333	29
9,226	7,213	3,704	4,376	56,085	9,335	9,468	10,426	10,371	6,147	2,625	11,458	3,297	3,123	30
14,140	9,496	5,821	6,234	64,560	11,772	12,108	11,912	16,238	9,431	4,693	18,459	4,094	4,844	31
12,719	9,113	4,938	6,454	64,409	12,572	7,880	8,075	11,953	7,872	2,864	19,554	4,377	3,215	32
17,645	12,112	5,620	8,338	72,203	13,223	9,244	10,689	18,695	11,817	4,692	29,720	5,686	3,756	33
29,987	17,652	10,445	11,486	113,613	20,388	20,200	16,395	21,669	20,924	5,762	40,692	11,387	4,927	34
39,458	23,317	12,810	13,414	118,632	25,981	23,263	17,949	24,951	29,874	9,014	53,600	12,931	7,192	35
50,649	26,166	20,664	17,295	110,625	29,148	34,915	24,461	24,058	39,952	8,858	65,485	23,244	12,028	36
67,048	32,495	25,872	22,630	113,454	36,114	36,490	30,365	31,807	53,891	13,043	75,289	24,231	15,248	37
37,416	23,182	22,036	11,266	48,723	14,755	21,127	16,409	14,990	32,199	10,018	44,681	16,639	7,262	38
41,138	26,591	20,493	15,534	48,771	16,994	17,942	18,272	16,214	35,709	9,828	50,118	20,944	9,047	39
27,209	14,061	17,294	12,323	30,092	12,250	13,024	11,015	9,156	21,886	7,498	24,355	15,815	5,932	40
30,559	12,052	17,284	11,583	25,751	11,137	14,063	13,503	10,058	28,067	10,079	28,019	13,475	6,000	41
17,492	8,991	10,002	4,367	14,662	6,931	9,004	11,365	8,306	23,212	6,624	16,477	8,382	4,501	42
17,453	8,490	10,898	6,634	15,125	6,400	6,824	9,975	7,827	22,307	8,272	13,706	7,407	4,925	43
36,716	25,462	27,543	11,375	30,597	15,976	16,480	19,022	13,254	43,179	22,341	27,038	21,076	10,055	44
40,840	21,041	24,950	10,136	26,381	14,075	13,559	18,658	14,167	39,882	19,008	25,639	21,131	14,262	45
11,705	5,297	9,747	4,047	5,770	3,206	2,568	3,802	6,141	11,861	6,341	6,245	8,765	7,133	46
10,333	6,150	9,458	2,515	4,970	2,876	4,071	3,875	10,981	8,328	9,237	4,649	5,739	6,619	47
12,347	1,000	1,265	4,680	4,161	...	3,645	11,806	10,048	4,749	6,029	3,350	2,000	8,247	48
7,732	1,300	5,842	4,400	3,000	...	3,000	9,054	8,064	2,011	5,156	1,325	4,007	4,918	49
5,290	1,000	1,265	2,380	4,161	...	...	6,126	7,258	4,749	2,154	1,350	...	3,847	50
1,815	1,101	804	708	6,480	1,216	1,357	1,200	1,235	1,429	459	2,254	792	411	51
2,364	1,387	1,000	910	7,205	1,477	1,559	1,461	1,709	1,883	661	3,039	908	556	52
86,496	50,585	50,730	31,811	319,576	52,009	87,245	86,046	47,925	83,933	18,268	96,421	50,504	18,958	53
102,424	59,729	57,333	33,802	334,294	64,846	90,728	95,573	55,462	96,210	19,878	118,611	50,902	21,807	54
31	20	5	23	571	24	81	74	66	22	8	32	19	11	55
102	34	43	43	772	56	137	125	128	64	42	111	44	31	56
93	52	18	72	1,892	55	272	226	151	58	18	115	58	20	57
262	122	135	98	2,615	136	432	377	349	203	109	350	91	77	58
256	198	92	120	1,892	276	326	325	295	175	74	342	101	81	59
399	272	150	175	2,216	346	422	389	477	262	128	566	129	117	60
2,997	2,569	1,210	1,654	35,747	3,409	5,427	5,382	3,867	2,460	737	3,984	1,063	738	61
4,391	3,683	1,698	2,162	42,367	4,687	7,003	6,016	5,551	3,448	1,173	6,628	1,324	1,306	62
199	147	74	102	1,085	201	129	133	195	126	45	312	66	42	63
263	196	89	134	1,209	222	154	180	306	185	74	485	87	55	64
4,086	3,054	2,023	2,263	46,451	5,033	4,504	4,661	4,203	3,103	744	6,961	2,128	596	65
5,682	4,850	2,102	2,990	52,152	6,199	5,816	6,833	6,369	4,896	1,181	11,064	2,504	1,155	66
338	197	118	128	1,355	235	236	192	244	237	66	465	124	51	67
426	273	143	153	1,430	309	269	212	282	340	100	627	145	76	68
10,542	6,602	4,731	4,274	81,144	8,503	13,551	10,328	8,471	8,897	1,443	14,567	5,465	1,392	69
13,781	9,895	6,209	5,081	86,459	11,983	16,043	12,123	9,389	12,576	2,076	21,805	6,482	2,281	70
417	214	169	145	952	244	296	201	202	324	68	544	193	97	71
554	279	220	187	983	305	313	261	272	452	102	645	202	120	72
18,475	9,795	9,226	7,096	75,356	12,225	23,469	14,833	8,871	17,435	2,267	25,481	11,294	4,635	73
25,160	13,286	12,876	7,858	77,592	16,961	25,299	20,891	11,807	23,512	2,854	30,721	11,964	4,955	74
237	138	134	71	311	94	133	103	95	200	59	274	98	45	75
255	163	129	97	314	109	116	117	102	224	60	317	131	54	76
15,016	8,776	10,245	4,285	31,083	6,561	14,129	10,571	6,166	14,777	2,239	17,109	7,751	2,889	77
15,365	10,739	10,263	5,225	30,827	8,294	11,951	12,441	6,128	14,852	1,932	20,122	9,777	3,152	78
135	70	83	58	153	59	65	55	47	107	36	121	80	28	79
152	61	87	57	130	54	71	68	52	135	48	141	66	29	80
10,219	5,428	7,605	4,272	18,917	5,669	8,453	7,256	3,789	8,633	1,830	8,369	7,479	1,928	81
11,790	4,879	7,842	3,904	15,443	5,531	9,238	9,219	3,862	11,405	2,183	10,495	5,693	2,070	82
70	35	41	17	60	29	38	48	35	97	27	69	33	19	83
72	35	46	28	64	27	29	42	33	90	33	58	30	21	84
6,226	3,366	4,179	1,452	7,720	3,178	5,779	7,686	3,238	9,318	1,628	6,784	3,539	1,894	85
7,029	3,093	4,711	2,068	9,099	2,917	4,343	6,732	3,053	9,868	1,506	5,299	2,930	1,661	86
109	74	72	35	89	48	48	56	39	121	64	83	63	26	87
120	63	76	30	78	44	42	55	38	116	57	80	61	41	88
13,292	9,182	9,165	4,401	17,477	6,485	9,255	12,757	5,877	15,433	4,767	9,748	7,900	3,020	89
14,153	7,116	8,507	3,037	14,255	7,066	8,246	11,797	4,818	13,712	4,372	9,801	7,224	4,023	90
17	7	15	6	9	6	4	6	10	16	9	10	14	8	91
16	10	14	4	7	5	5	6	16	13	14	8	10	9	92
3,376	1,536	2,188	1,053	2,202	891	1,543	2,510	1,603	2,800	1,583	2,918	2,503	1,104	93
3,070	1,882	2,491	734	2,548	1,072	1,895	2,333	3,326	1,360	1,548	1,931	1,252	545	94
6	1	1	3	3	...	1	7	7	4	3	2	1	3	95
5	1	3	2	2	...	1	6	3	2	3	1	3	3	96
2,174	225	140	989	1,587	...	863	9,836	1,689	1,019	1,012	385	1,324	742	97
1,741	184	499	645	937	...	462	6,811	810	378	944	395	1,661	582	98
4	1	1	2	3	...	...	5	6	4	2	1	...	2	99
1,214	225	140	534	1,587	...	...	4,286	1,499	1,019	334	255	...	402	100

County Table 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND CROPLAND

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	North-umberland	Perry	Philadel-phia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill
	Farms:									
1	All farms.....number 1959...	1,510	490	1,414	1,486	1,269	53	204	697	1,687
2	1954...	2,505	553	1,858	1,855	1,612	76	335	999	1,802
3	Under 10 acres.....number 1959...	185	14	110	101	60	33	32	18	165
4	1954...	536	27	279	176	206	41	47	48	192
5	10 to 49 acres.....number 1959...	565	79	478	263	208	4	49	49	467
6	1954...	956	99	642	406	279	14	87	80	475
7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1959...	172	51	160	159	107	3	13	29	243
8	1954...	272	49	189	193	142	1	38	72	250
9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1959...	206	73	179	267	151	4	23	67	278
10	1954...	300	87	234	330	219	9	42	111	327
11	100 to 139 acres.....number 1959...	183	101	203	316	231	4	26	99	241
12	1954...	216	117	256	373	290	1	34	156	263
13	140 to 179 acres.....number 1959...	77	77	108	161	180	...	10	84	126
14	1954...	98	72	120	175	171	4	25	132	142
15	180 to 219 acres.....number 1959...	48	43	58	95	125	...	13	54	59
16	1954...	37	35	57	80	121	2	18	97	57
17	220 to 259 acres.....number 1959...	30	27	40	41	71	...	8	52	49
18	1954...	41	34	27	47	67	...	14	65	41
19	260 to 499 acres.....number 1959...	36	20	58	67	121	4	19	174	50
20	1954...	39	29	41	57	101	3	18	179	44
21	500 to 999 acres.....number 1959...	7	4	10	14	13	...	8	63	8
22	1954...	7	4	7	17	14	...	10	53	11
23	1,000 or more acres.....number 1959...	1	1	10	2	2	1	3	8	1
24	1954...	3	...	6	1	2	1	2	6	...
25	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number 1959...	1	1	6	2	2	1	2	7	1
	Land in farms:									
26	All land in farms.....acres 1959...	111,223	60,808	145,487	164,450	172,608	3,465	30,312	167,504	144,596
27	1954...	145,790	65,623	148,570	179,014	180,757	5,024	38,725	192,482	151,802
28	Under 10 acres.....acres 1959...	816	52	551	338	224	61	127	70	629
29	1954...	2,560	144	1,315	697	740	116	212	181	733
30	10 to 49 acres.....acres 1959...	15,115	2,469	12,614	7,561	5,569	94	1,350	1,261	13,340
31	1954...	24,096	2,986	17,020	11,461	7,545	337	2,244	1,849	13,864
32	50 to 69 acres.....acres 1959...	10,077	2,976	9,397	9,364	6,333	167	738	1,730	14,276
33	1954...	16,129	2,860	11,029	11,391	8,365	50	2,203	4,151	14,725
34	70 to 99 acres.....acres 1959...	17,136	6,138	14,883	22,470	12,660	340	1,851	5,710	23,042
35	1954...	24,834	7,206	19,494	27,579	18,369	729	3,520	9,188	27,128
36	100 to 139 acres.....acres 1959...	20,978	11,847	24,115	37,271	27,108	470	2,927	11,692	28,089
37	1954...	24,797	13,684	29,987	43,477	33,958	126	3,849	18,366	30,794
38	140 to 179 acres.....acres 1959...	12,058	12,193	17,184	25,127	28,245	...	1,555	13,253	19,612
39	1954...	15,404	11,398	18,955	27,461	26,630	637	3,958	20,738	21,987
40	180 to 219 acres.....acres 1959...	9,607	8,476	11,384	18,718	24,711	...	2,595	10,579	11,701
41	1954...	7,353	6,859	11,123	15,779	23,846	378	3,587	19,208	11,251
42	220 to 259 acres.....acres 1959...	7,019	6,430	9,441	9,676	16,823	...	1,912	12,416	11,566
43	1954...	9,646	7,959	6,428	11,228	15,845	...	3,289	15,521	9,748
44	260 to 499 acres.....acres 1959...	12,025	6,415	18,740	23,050	39,616	1,304	6,396	60,814	16,260
45	1954...	12,700	9,728	12,706	18,830	33,887	981	6,396	61,491	14,867
46	500 to 999 acres.....acres 1959...	4,666	2,574	7,083	8,575	8,319	...	5,097	39,162	4,966
47	1954...	4,543	2,799	4,683	9,911	8,772	...	7,225	34,383	6,705
48	1,000 or more acres.....acres 1959...	1,726	1,238	20,095	2,300	3,000	1,029	5,764	10,817	1,115
49	1954...	3,728	...	15,830	1,200	2,800	1,670	2,242	7,406	...
50	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....acres 1959...	1,726	1,238	9,148	2,300	3,000	1,029	2,264	8,716	1,115
	Cropland harvested:									
51	Any cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1959...	1,329	448	1,311	1,356	1,121	40	136	637	1,494
52	1954...	2,049	524	1,633	1,652	1,303	68	234	892	1,634
53	acres 1959...	65,713	33,839	96,936	82,001	68,700	2,032	4,507	40,878	63,716
54	1954...	87,312	37,890	100,019	92,057	74,679	2,975	5,572	45,369	73,515
55	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	94	4	70	39	17	21	5	4	73
56	1954...	283	16	150	71	38	35	13	18	92
57	acres 1959...	288	15	276	109	53	21	16	9	186
58	1954...	777	54	497	225	122	57	26	39	293
59	10 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	496	65	425	220	165	3	27	37	410
60	1954...	783	82	559	349	195	13	52	50	434
61	acres 1959...	7,378	1,163	6,523	3,374	1,850	47	222	440	5,461
62	1954...	11,100	1,330	8,915	4,850	2,379	194	457	344	6,645
63	50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	164	46	156	153	91	3	9	24	233
64	1954...	254	48	186	183	125	1	31	63	237
65	acres 1959...	5,899	1,452	5,825	4,649	2,118	120	120	442	6,287
66	1954...	9,504	1,608	7,063	6,002	2,901	37	343	926	7,565
67	70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	198	70	176	259	137	4	18	61	261
68	1954...	294	87	230	322	200	9	28	100	322
69	acres 1959...	10,251	3,435	9,547	10,603	5,003	118	422	1,395	10,159
70	1954...	15,761	4,201	12,728	14,860	7,932	586	599	2,198	13,666
71	100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	180	97	203	310	221	4	23	91	233
72	1954...	214	117	252	358	278	1	30	146	255
73	acres 1959...	13,090	6,918	15,871	19,334	11,298	200	472	2,900	12,412
74	1954...	15,895	8,209	20,113	23,098	15,332	71	670	4,698	14,551
75	140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	77	75	107	160	170	...	7	80	125
76	1954...	96	72	120	171	166	3	21	124	141
77	acres 1959...	7,607	7,130	11,173	12,833	11,616	...	266	3,792	9,522
78	1954...	9,984	6,452	12,656	14,280	11,627	335	771	5,062	11,509
79	180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	46	41	58	92	118	...	12	52	58
80	1954...	36	35	55	78	118	2	16	92	57
81	acres 1959...	5,802	4,784	8,026	9,743	10,224	...	425	2,796	5,618
82	1954...	5,096	4,189	7,178	8,251	10,050	187	433	4,364	5,482
83	220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	30	26	40	41	69	...	6	50	45
84	1954...	40	34	27	46	67	...	14	63	41
85	acres 1959...	4,608	3,761	6,214	4,928	7,548	...	443	3,030	5,301
86	1954...	6,451	4,937	4,772	5,805	6,615	...	1,011	3,738	5,096
87	260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	36	19	57	67	119	4	18	168	48
88	1954...	39	29	41	57	100	3	18	177	44
89	acres 1959...	7,696	3,644	13,450	11,379	15,756	925	1,327	16,031	7,225
90	1954...	8,431	5,226	9,284	9,867	14,589	777	699	14,603	7,074
91	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	7	4	10	13	12	...	8	62	7
92	1954...	7	4	7	16	14	...	9	53	11
93	acres 1959...	2,429	1,512	5,174	4,121	2,946	...	513	7,781	893
94	1954...	2,498	1,684	3,476	4,357	2,785	...	355	7,700	1,634
95	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1	1	9	2	2	1	3	8	1
96	1954...	3	...	6	1	2	1	2	6	...
97	acres 1959...	665	25	14,857	928	288	601	281	2,262	652
98	1954...	1,815	...	13,337	462	347	731	208	1,697	...
99	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1	1	5	2	2	1	2	7	1
100	acres 1959...	665	25	4,512	928	288	601	256	2,052	652

HARVESTED, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmore-land	Wyoming	York	
1,209	2,265	376	1,736	1,577	757	894	902	2,459	1,584	2,622	740	4,673	1
1,344	2,861	462	2,144	1,926	924	1,416	1,241	3,423	2,061	3,905	1,118	5,549	2
102	120	11	32	30	43	30	30	108	46	197	25	433	3
149	346	21	87	72	90	105	64	394	134	615	95	703	4
207	377	33	97	93	137	184	112	472	145	643	74	1,573	5
262	559	34	159	131	233	328	189	755	234	1,068	171	1,943	6
128	174	33	70	84	93	139	93	231	132	290	67	549	7
135	197	52	108	120	90	220	144	299	179	441	112	694	8
216	216	63	174	147	133	174	123	341	195	446	94	610	9
223	272	68	240	180	170	248	190	430	277	554	164	722	10
248	322	63	287	239	153	169	174	468	295	490	138	683	11
285	397	82	388	353	160	245	245	575	416	576	204	727	12
145	291	48	273	222	79	71	128	315	238	235	108	323	13
146	345	60	334	273	83	109	157	372	275	297	123	347	14
59	242	34	234	178	43	53	82	208	162	145	71	179	15
60	260	35	278	217	41	70	85	259	182	168	84	154	16
46	184	28	155	167	24	22	49	109	111	69	55	120	17
36	147	31	164	157	23	27	56	131	123	72	53	104	18
50	286	50	338	346	45	41	86	177	217	89	92	168	19
43	291	66	308	351	30	51	87	176	200	95	93	127	20
7	46	12	70	66	5	8	19	25	38	11	12	27	21
4	42	11	74	66	2	9	14	30	37	13	13	22	22
1	7	1	6	5	2	3	6	5	5	7	4	8	23
1	5	2	4	6	2	4	10	2	4	6	6	6	24
1	6	1	5	5	1	1	6	3	5	5	3	7	25
127,697	350,059	62,173	348,713	324,162	92,781	102,316	134,913	317,729	261,694	259,438	118,443	408,200	26
129,051	367,897	74,172	377,921	358,978	88,068	138,680	163,019	362,382	291,989	316,798	144,797	415,163	27
290	472	40	90	103	160	101	121	481	161	745	84	1,895	28
611	1,536	87	296	261	353	524	290	1,993	470	3,026	378	3,255	29
5,599	9,586	948	2,735	2,857	3,655	5,795	3,222	12,645	4,071	17,384	2,200	43,266	30
7,287	13,953	945	4,487	3,692	6,412	9,363	5,593	19,203	6,790	27,510	4,823	52,787	31
7,517	10,182	1,915	4,052	4,842	5,637	7,980	5,448	13,576	7,645	16,766	3,875	32,083	32
8,007	11,573	3,037	6,333	6,938	5,336	12,626	8,347	17,417	10,284	25,625	6,485	40,522	33
18,406	18,086	5,221	14,823	12,361	11,239	14,423	10,335	28,821	16,537	37,766	7,727	50,767	34
18,829	23,066	5,736	20,343	15,238	14,530	20,587	15,937	36,279	23,482	46,481	13,728	60,087	35
29,263	37,977	7,222	33,084	27,999	17,732	19,382	19,956	54,766	34,420	56,838	15,751	79,785	36
33,276	46,782	9,447	45,078	41,370	18,608	27,919	28,048	66,992	48,345	66,367	23,163	84,268	37
22,617	45,878	7,625	43,068	34,975	12,500	11,365	20,167	49,335	37,639	36,925	17,021	50,535	38
22,779	54,249	9,461	52,576	43,136	13,084	17,293	24,533	58,355	43,489	46,585	19,129	54,013	39
11,640	47,959	6,584	46,418	35,368	8,539	10,377	16,300	41,035	32,118	28,494	14,013	35,430	40
11,744	51,516	6,881	55,084	43,047	8,155	13,857	16,858	51,037	35,927	33,215	16,636	30,362	41
10,926	43,665	6,689	36,887	39,892	5,792	5,256	11,666	25,841	26,236	16,381	13,060	28,414	42
8,624	34,646	7,350	38,899	37,528	5,443	6,471	13,461	31,194	29,143	16,957	12,535	24,716	43
15,540	97,214	17,366	115,799	116,562	15,033	13,604	27,981	58,253	73,088	29,275	30,915	56,656	44
14,001	96,120	22,423	103,629	118,573	10,805	16,667	28,035	57,124	66,540	32,518	30,720	41,501	45
4,464	28,056	7,443	43,128	42,751	2,810	5,749	12,224	16,496	23,754	6,894	7,197	16,162	46
2,548	26,069	6,127	45,051	41,209	1,057	5,493	9,339	18,577	22,669	7,749	8,130	14,396	47
1,435	10,984	1,120	8,629	6,452	9,684	8,284	7,493	16,480	6,025	11,970	6,600	13,207	48
1,345	8,387	2,678	6,145	7,986	4,285	7,880	12,578	4,211	4,850	10,765	9,070	9,256	49
1,435	7,136	1,120	6,024	6,452	1,534	1,190	7,493	4,180	6,025	6,130	3,400	9,236	50
1,062	2,064	345	1,648	1,491	681	813	830	2,224	1,497	2,315	681	4,224	51
1,149	2,529	439	2,028	1,809	829	1,239	1,151	3,045	1,904	3,466	972	4,967	52
61,341	120,522	16,465	97,098	102,501	50,004	27,181	32,149	97,642	74,960	104,358	35,160	228,213	53
64,828	129,908	18,940	105,147	116,328	53,795	39,159	38,764	117,914	77,092	130,171	41,142	235,796	54
30	51	6	8	12	9	14	13	50	14	76	4	218	55
54	191	10	18	26	41	51	34	219	44	414	28	395	56
92	169	16	20	24	21	31	43	124	44	195	10	710	57
161	488	28	55	73	116	144	94	444	98	1,004	60	1,237	58
167	314	21	80	80	109	163	87	381	121	541	55	1,392	59
199	468	26	132	103	194	268	163	618	191	913	125	1,724	60
2,200	3,806	264	740	965	1,660	1,828	864	3,574	1,316	6,100	576	20,900	61
2,685	4,846	318	1,226	1,218	2,902	2,616	1,571	5,253	1,877	9,756	1,201	26,010	62
116	156	32	66	75	88	125	86	215	119	265	60	530	63
120	176	50	103	108	87	197	139	279	173	413	103	660	64
3,328	3,545	695	1,289	1,571	3,051	2,320	1,436	4,035	2,241	6,210	1,201	17,014	65
4,046	3,985	1,041	1,862	2,279	2,967	3,964	2,258	5,017	3,200	10,191	2,045	22,030	66
205	198	61	164	138	128	162	118	320	189	423	86	593	67
210	254	68	235	166	168	228	180	414	267	527	151	708	68
9,096	6,867	1,708	4,600	4,127	6,728	4,093	2,550	8,731	5,552	15,743	2,440	27,599	69
9,792	9,151	1,908	6,566	4,984	9,485	6,105	3,801	11,611	7,519	20,457	4,113	34,816	70
244	312	61	269	228	151	163	168	442	287	468	136	674	71
279	385	82	381	344	158	231	233	561	412	559	198	721	72
14,978	15,352	2,292	10,254	10,034	10,781	5,692	4,637	18,370	11,268	23,989	5,622	46,349	73
17,414	19,231	3,017	14,160	15,225	12,287	8,510	7,391	22,662	15,214	28,494	7,553	50,645	74
139	284	46	266	215	78	63	123	307	235	229	108	321	75
143	332	59	332	270	83	104	152	365	274	289	121	347	76
10,451	17,411	2,564	13,186	12,434	8,000	3,239	5,322	16,954	12,014	15,960	5,551	30,301	77
11,699	21,514	3,048	15,563	15,515	8,504	5,018	6,563	20,634	12,029	20,563	6,304	32,497	78
59	234	32	231	172	43	50	79	202	162	140	70	175	79
60	255	35	278	216	41	69	84	255	182	166	83	153	80
5,959	18,203	1,788	14,277	12,199	5,051	2,647	3,660	13,427	10,125	11,871	4,456	20,803	81
6,463	19,727	1,937	16,301	14,982	5,110	4,179	4,127	17,449	9,482	13,942	4,242	18,061	82
46	181	27	153	164	24	21	49	104	111	69	55	120	83
36	146	31	164	157	23	27	56	131	122	71	53	104	84
5,255	16,240	1,729	10,188	13,447	3,658	1,576	3,668	8,876	7,409	7,177	3,899	17,284	85
4,335	13,443	1,890	10,992	13,200	3,513	1,786	3,143	9,941	7,896	7,157	3,590	14,546	86
48	281	49	337	338	44	41	83	173	216	86	91	166	87
43	277	65	307	347	30	51	87	171	199	95	91	127	88
7,798	30,442	4,106	30,836	36,841	7,973	3,617	5,686	17,868	19,449	11,848	8,409	30,395	89
7,288	29,102	4,703	26,046	37,259	6,133	4,540	6,664	17,791	15,212	13,298	8,542	23,225	90
7	46	9	68	64	5	8	18	25	38	11	12	27	91
4	40	11	74	66	2	9	13	30	36	13	13	22	92
1,791	7,223	1,238	10,407	9,634	901	1,178	2,779	4,143	4,618	2,609	1,732	7,552	93
423	6,963	945	10,938	9,563	877	1,267	1,667	5,331	3,753	2,663	2,052	7,475	94
1	7	1	6	5	2	3	6	5	5	7	4	8	95
1	5	2	4	6	2	4	10	2	4	6	6	6	96
393	1,264	65	1,301	1,225	2,180	960	1,504	1,540	924	2,656	1,264	9,306	97
522	1,458	105	1,438	2,030	1,901	1,030	1,485	1,781	812	2,646	1,440	5,254	98
1	6	1	5	5	1	1	6	3	5	5	3	7	99
393	1,074	65	1,199	1,225	412	93	1,504	865	924	1,495	810	5,335	100

County Table 3.–FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE BY TENURE

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford
	Farms:									
1	All farm operators ..... number 1950 ...	100,052	2,055	932	1,493	1,067	2,185	3,138	899	2,674
2	1954 ...	128,876	2,376	1,897	2,026	1,266	2,570	4,130	1,350	3,237
3	Full owners ..... number 1950 ...	73,703	1,546	782	1,158	903	1,777	2,056	706	1,926
4	1954 ...	99,784	1,853	1,589	1,610	1,093	2,130	2,946	1,133	2,415
5	Part owners ..... number 1950 ...	17,079	284	92	255	129	263	620	109	638
6	1954 ...	17,449	326	150	275	132	236	611	104	689
7	Managers ..... number 1950 ...	540	23	16	1	5	7	24	6	4
8	1954 ...	610	21	22	5	3	6	23	7	5
9	All tenants ..... number 1950 ...	8,730	202	42	79	30	138	438	78	106
10	1954 ...	11,033	176	136	136	38	198	550	106	128
11	Proportion of tenancy ..... percent 1950 ...	8.7	9.8	4.5	5.3	2.8	6.3	14.0	8.7	4.0
12	1954 ...	8.6	7.4	7.2	6.7	3.0	7.7	13.3	7.9	4.0
	Land in farms:									
13	All farm operators ..... acres 1950 ...	11,861,727	236,931	68,794	175,544	93,337	352,756	321,982	114,803	500,505
14	1954 ...	13,162,093	247,303	109,793	205,577	99,218	367,468	347,747	129,934	521,689
15	Full owners ..... acres 1950 ...	7,417,229	145,257	43,745	121,471	68,680	271,191	149,767	79,845	316,707
16	1954 ...	8,745,633	164,243	71,322	143,954	78,523	290,224	181,708	96,796	353,675
17	Part owners ..... acres 1950 ...	3,105,088	53,143	13,275	42,787	18,925	57,164	100,721	20,970	163,470
18	1954 ...	2,881,033	51,908	18,564	43,177	16,409	44,782	89,622	17,269	146,088
19	Managers ..... acres 1950 ...	268,486	13,744	7,178	259	1,871	2,442	14,377	1,380	979
20	1954 ...	277,389	8,816	8,235	1,139	1,185	3,301	9,243	3,269	1,982
21	All tenants ..... acres 1950 ...	1,070,924	24,787	4,596	11,027	3,861	21,959	57,117	12,608	19,349
22	1954 ...	1,258,038	22,336	11,672	17,307	3,101	29,161	67,174	12,600	19,944
	Cropland harvested:									
23	All farm operators ..... farms reporting 1950 ...	90,334	1,842	779	1,332	946	1,988	2,811	795	2,497
24	1954 ...	114,359	2,145	1,503	1,791	1,121	2,292	3,663	1,203	2,954
25	acres 1950 ...	4,853,664	125,030	24,627	63,063	31,620	96,755	192,065	50,029	168,416
26	1954 ...	5,433,491	138,541	40,351	75,183	36,536	107,205	212,719	54,680	171,319
27	Full owners ..... farms reporting 1950 ...	64,832	1,357	635	1,017	786	1,598	1,757	610	1,760
28	1954 ...	86,473	1,639	1,224	1,400	955	1,878	2,512	1,000	2,154
29	acres 1950 ...	2,645,882	70,804	14,476	38,693	21,506	66,311	77,632	31,766	101,500
30	1954 ...	3,247,283	85,625	24,559	48,283	27,645	80,412	100,545	38,151	109,823
31	Part owners ..... farms reporting 1950 ...	16,897	283	90	251	129	261	616	106	635
32	1954 ...	17,308	325	148	273	130	235	607	104	687
33	acres 1950 ...	1,501,461	31,985	6,670	20,469	8,460	21,253	66,627	11,133	59,814
34	1954 ...	1,391,171	33,319	9,340	21,070	7,436	15,331	60,182	8,802	53,930
35	Managers ..... farms reporting 1950 ...	507	21	15	1	5	6	24	5	4
36	1954 ...	588	20	22	5	3	6	24	7	5
37	acres 1950 ...	111,206	5,939	1,769	170	419	697	7,489	590	395
38	1954 ...	115,899	4,805	2,852	523	500	880	5,896	1,388	783
39	All tenants ..... farms reporting 1950 ...	8,098	181	39	63	26	123	414	74	98
40	1954 ...	9,990	161	109	113	33	173	520	92	108
41	acres 1950 ...	595,115	16,302	1,712	3,731	1,235	8,494	40,317	6,540	6,707
42	1954 ...	679,138	14,792	3,600	5,307	955	10,582	46,092	6,339	6,783

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene	Huntingdon
	Farms:									
1	All farm operators ..... number 1950 ...	282	339	2,511	1,919	131	2,324	901	1,662	1,208
2	1954 ...	493	504	3,318	2,546	173	2,556	1,124	2,091	1,554
3	Full owners ..... number 1950 ...	184	292	1,972	1,600	103	1,555	727	1,297	944
4	1954 ...	379	438	2,722	2,246	135	1,800	947	1,624	1,250
5	Part owners ..... number 1950 ...	46	41	452	232	24	336	111	234	148
6	1954 ...	47	51	494	190	27	250	94	247	157
7	Managers ..... number 1950 ...	19	...	6	2	...	16	...	3	3
8	1954 ...	17	3	7	9	1	14	1	3	10
9	All tenants ..... number 1950 ...	33	6	81	85	4	417	63	128	113
10	1954 ...	50	12	95	101	10	492	82	217	137
11	Proportion of tenancy ..... percent 1950 ...	11.7	1.8	3.2	4.4	3.1	17.9	7.0	7.7	9.4
12	1954 ...	10.1	2.4	2.9	4.0	5.8	19.2	7.3	10.4	8.8
	Land in farms:									
13	All farm operators ..... acres 1950 ...	20,413	31,713	269,668	189,052	16,466	300,016	152,110	246,130	232,609
14	1954 ...	30,839	41,740	314,971	197,752	19,866	296,921	163,511	271,552	255,324
15	Full owners ..... acres 1950 ...	6,754	22,858	178,535	143,314	10,526	165,537	113,908	171,860	169,881
16	1954 ...	13,454	32,933	219,875	160,238	13,983	178,401	127,767	188,385	192,683
17	Part owners ..... acres 1950 ...	5,643	7,954	78,726	36,030	5,469	69,102	25,790	54,083	39,751
18	1954 ...	5,820	7,922	78,935	26,379	4,643	46,321	22,023	55,724	34,755
19	Managers ..... acres 1950 ...	4,869	...	1,670	468	...	5,050	...	3,770	1,214
20	1954 ...	6,422	156	3,917	2,111	160	3,466	231	1,307	4,690
21	All tenants ..... acres 1950 ...	3,147	901	10,737	9,240	471	60,327	12,412	16,417	21,763
22	1954 ...	5,143	729	12,244	9,024	1,080	68,733	13,490	26,136	23,196
	Cropland harvested:									
23	All farm operators ..... farms reporting 1950 ...	213	309	2,391	1,690	109	2,056	819	1,423	1,097
24	1954 ...	374	442	3,139	2,111	158	2,254	978	1,855	1,354
25	acres 1950 ...	8,447	9,086	101,043	60,332	3,346	166,845	41,038	43,260	65,441
26	1954 ...	11,401	11,058	118,649	62,603	5,012	171,382	45,744	53,074	69,039
27	Full owners ..... farms reporting 1950 ...	123	262	1,864	1,391	84	1,309	648	1,104	841
28	1954 ...	269	381	2,549	1,837	121	1,528	811	1,438	1,068
29	acres 1950 ...	2,214	5,593	61,105	41,561	1,777	81,273	26,522	28,725	42,892
30	1954 ...	4,065	7,879	77,421	46,950	3,036	93,732	33,003	36,349	46,154
31	Part owners ..... farms reporting 1950 ...	43	41	446	226	21	333	111	224	146
32	1954 ...	47	51	492	186	27	247	93	240	157
33	acres 1950 ...	2,909	3,142	34,867	15,645	1,501	42,606	9,795	11,637	13,870
34	1954 ...	3,038	2,891	35,633	11,858	1,710	28,430	7,552	11,814	12,915
35	Managers ..... farms reporting 1950 ...	18	...	4	2	...	15	...	3	3
36	1954 ...	17	2	7	8	1	14	1	3	10
37	acres 1950 ...	2,008	...	1,124	173	...	2,718	...	582	419
38	1954 ...	2,130	145	821	918	68	2,733	126	77	1,829
39	All tenants ..... farms reporting 1950 ...	29	6	77	71	4	399	60	92	107
40	1954 ...	41	8	91	80	8	465	73	174	119
41	acres 1950 ...	1,316	351	3,947	2,953	68	40,248	4,721	2,316	8,260
42	1954 ...	2,168	143	4,774	2,877	198	46,487	5,063	4,834	8,141

OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	
2,049	2,274	1,139	61	371	1,167	2,746	1,254	1,137	490	1,531	2,851	1,873	1,332	1
2,730	3,048	1,542	92	570	1,350	3,383	1,663	2,017	565	1,785	3,590	2,325	1,695	2
1,216	1,740	901	54	287	753	1,804	940	895	381	1,216	2,137	1,362	1,031	3
1,792	2,435	1,281	82	451	936	2,355	1,367	1,734	446	1,478	2,820	1,693	1,378	4
612	410	192	5	69	203	534	259	196	70	231	633	207	190	5
703	496	183	8	103	154	550	226	210	62	229	670	223	148	6
18	15	2	...	1	11	39	2	2	3	6	9	10	15	7
16	11	5	...	...	9	50	2	...	4	11	6	19	8	8
203	109	44	2	14	200	369	53	44	36	78	72	294	96	9
219	106	73	2	16	251	428	68	73	53	67	94	390	161	10
9.9	4.8	3.9	3.3	3.8	17.1	13.4	4.2	3.9	7.3	5.1	2.5	15.7	7.2	11
8.0	3.5	4.7	2.2	2.8	18.6	12.7	4.1	3.6	9.4	3.8	2.6	16.8	9.5	12
189,503	215,101	120,462	7,755	40,418	213,784	292,776	158,694	115,808	67,013	170,068	346,557	204,239	145,374	13
230,102	257,102	139,532	9,747	57,809	222,467	335,966	178,208	153,683	73,454	182,807	384,289	227,111	151,271	14
60,035	137,291	79,024	6,806	25,866	110,488	124,221	105,148	81,984	49,239	119,963	223,448	126,317	87,035	15
92,585	178,752	99,808	8,174	37,909	128,163	167,283	129,469	120,764	54,724	134,323	267,138	134,259	99,690	16
93,264	60,683	35,739	674	12,517	46,616	101,860	46,160	28,059	13,413	39,318	110,142	32,364	30,358	17
102,990	64,188	30,881	913	18,656	36,884	85,922	39,701	27,240	10,549	37,853	102,073	36,305	22,081	18
5,868	6,944	1,475	...	997	20,504	16,282	240	1,205	329	1,933	4,386	4,039	14,096	19
11,405	4,528	1,859	...	...	16,861	27,882	439	...	565	3,703	4,380	4,560	12,474	20
30,336	10,183	4,224	275	1,038	36,176	50,413	7,146	4,560	4,032	8,854	8,581	41,519	13,885	21
23,122	9,634	6,984	660	1,244	40,559	54,879	8,599	5,679	7,616	6,928	10,698	51,987	17,026	22
1,798	2,060	1,017	51	329	1,083	2,226	1,160	1,042	451	1,382	2,675	1,746	1,209	23
2,322	2,668	1,408	77	478	1,266	2,842	1,498	1,731	512	1,625	3,390	2,096	1,474	24
119,108	84,330	48,417	968	14,006	93,145	136,427	57,018	37,979	26,376	78,324	117,879	124,104	78,717	25
136,358	104,026	54,659	1,224	20,059	97,368	153,335	67,988	49,048	26,377	90,668	132,974	143,253	81,687	26
976	1,545	788	46	247	675	1,339	855	808	344	1,075	1,967	1,248	915	27
1,412	2,076	1,152	68	361	860	1,870	1,210	1,468	396	1,331	2,628	1,480	1,174	28
28,662	45,898	28,283	870	7,678	44,509	51,770	33,839	23,505	17,005	50,059	66,803	70,788	41,698	29
45,186	64,980	35,217	990	11,158	51,271	72,344	45,453	35,571	17,670	62,858	84,318	78,513	50,272	30
609	404	189	4	68	202	518	256	193	70	231	632	207	189	31
698	491	183	7	102	154	539	226	207	62	227	669	223	146	32
65,220	31,964	17,695	93	5,603	24,412	51,919	20,499	12,334	6,981	22,865	46,751	21,970	18,732	33
69,680	33,324	15,448	186	8,420	17,906	45,807	18,732	12,043	4,564	21,838	43,745	24,232	13,170	34
17	15	2	...	1	11	37	2	2	2	6	9	9	13	35
16	11	4	...	...	8	45	2	...	4	11	6	18	8	36
3,451	3,078	787	...	197	4,845	5,595	120	473	259	1,044	1,178	2,127	9,921	37
5,238	1,954	1,156	...	...	4,784	7,426	243	...	406	2,021	1,347	2,916	7,812	38
196	96	38	1	13	195	332	47	39	35	70	67	282	92	39
196	90	69	2	15	244	388	60	56	50	56	87	375	146	40
21,775	3,390	1,652	5	528	19,379	27,143	2,560	1,667	2,131	4,356	3,147	29,219	8,366	41
16,254	3,768	2,838	48	481	23,407	27,758	3,560	1,434	3,737	3,951	3,564	37,596	10,433	42

Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	
2,010	1,203	932	799	7,053	1,334	1,492	1,335	1,388	1,551	517	2,435	914	490	1
2,691	1,491	1,205	1,054	7,951	1,609	1,762	1,671	1,990	2,095	796	3,271	1,068	687	2
1,576	957	723	567	4,355	1,014	968	836	1,036	1,168	414	1,992	641	344	3
2,175	1,240	932	801	5,352	1,240	1,231	1,123	1,541	1,652	667	2,688	788	508	4
339	209	125	200	914	233	239	294	266	286	93	354	93	118	5
404	221	115	211	668	272	199	316	306	283	100	472	77	126	6
7	3	...	5	30	8	8	16	2	6	1	7	3	7	7
5	2	2	7	28	4	15	15	11	5	3	14	8	5	8
88	34	84	27	1,754	79	277	189	84	91	9	82	177	21	9
107	28	156	35	1,903	93	317	217	132	155	26	97	195	48	10
4.4	2.8	9.0	3.4	24.9	5.9	18.6	14.2	6.1	5.9	1.7	3.4	19.4	4.3	11
4.0	1.9	12.9	3.3	23.9	5.8	18.0	13.0	6.6	7.4	3.3	3.0	18.3	7.0	12
245,800	138,315	127,827	87,899	482,579	124,791	139,021	133,330	130,383	212,165	79,033	259,657	115,238	66,537	13
287,328	153,353	139,568	101,806	498,206	139,079	141,674	145,290	160,060	241,957	93,505	301,519	120,149	77,144	14
172,274	95,054	89,084	52,026	251,876	80,065	67,376	55,671	80,414	139,194	54,520	195,674	71,171	39,557	15
204,193	111,725	98,156	63,721	281,853	90,313	75,896	69,104	103,776	174,537	68,797	228,201	79,174	49,222	16
59,798	38,282	25,501	30,694	89,879	34,549	34,871	48,066	41,266	57,704	23,811	52,816	18,833	21,576	17
67,163	36,745	19,716	29,556	63,063	36,800	26,510	44,554	40,944	47,337	21,016	59,625	15,559	21,991	18
3,761	904	...	1,829	5,401	2,340	4,472	5,015	1,770	1,719	345	2,612	1,217	2,731	19
2,534	813	553	5,172	5,916	1,558	5,132	9,820	4,035	1,291	762	4,955	1,482	787	20
9,967	4,075	13,242	3,350	135,423	7,837	32,302	24,578	6,933	13,548	357	8,555	24,017	2,673	21
13,438	4,070	21,143	3,357	147,374	10,408	34,136	21,812	11,305	18,792	2,930	8,738	23,934	5,144	22
1,815	1,101	804	708	6,480	1,216	1,357	1,200	1,235	1,429	459	2,254	792	411	23
2,364	1,387	1,000	910	7,205	1,477	1,559	1,461	1,709	1,883	661	3,039	908	556	24
86,496	50,585	50,730	31,811	319,576	52,009	87,245	86,046	47,925	83,933	18,268	96,421	50,504	18,958	25
102,424	59,729	57,333	33,802	334,294	64,846	90,728	95,573	55,462	96,210	19,878	118,611	50,902	21,807	26
1,403	862	599	483	3,873	901	843	717	897	1,051	359	1,823	529	270	27
1,870	1,140	747	661	4,709	1,112	1,049	932	1,284	1,457	546	2,471	643	389	28
52,572	30,941	31,489	17,841	158,714	29,711	39,018	30,982	23,731	48,253	10,945	67,141	27,227	8,013	29
65,163	41,794	35,909	20,593	182,739	38,105	45,674	41,214	31,159	61,710	13,349	84,287	28,976	9,594	30
335	205	125	196	906	231	237	289	264	283	91	353	91	117	31
400	220	114	209	664	271	197	314	303	282	98	468	74	124	32
28,516	17,582	12,383	12,060	60,172	17,622	23,293	33,821	20,835	28,262	7,070	24,704	10,066	9,675	33
31,817	16,305	9,844	10,722	42,725	20,285	17,628	31,379	19,731	24,712	5,920	28,718	7,441	10,541	34
7	3	...	4	24	8	7	15	2	6	1	6	2	5	35
5	2	2	7	26	4	15	14	11	5	2	14	8	5	36
1,265	271	...	541	3,016	1,092	1,476	3,397	447	896	98	1,182	388	497	37
1,005	227	371	1,345	2,641	809	2,030	6,659	1,311	648	179	2,072	796	319	38
70	31	80	25	1,677	76	270	179	72	89	8	72	170	19	39
89	26	137	33	1,806	90	298	201	111	139	15	86	183	38	40
4,143	1,791	6,858	1,369	97,674	3,584	23,458	17,846	2,912	6,522	155	3,394	12,823	773	41
4,439	1,403	11,209	1,142	106,189	5,647	25,396	16,321	3,261	9,140	430	3,534	13,689	1,353	42

County Table 3.–FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE BY TENURE

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	North-umberland	Perry	Phila-delphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill
	Farms:									
1	All farm operators ..... number 1959 ...	1,510	490	1,414	1,486	1,269	53	204	697	1,687
2	1954 ...	2,505	553	1,858	1,855	1,612	76	335	999	1,802
3	Full owners ..... number 1959 ...	966	360	850	1,179	1,035	33	153	512	1,388
4	1954 ...	1,833	406	1,276	1,558	1,307	43	278	816	1,484
5	Part owners ..... number 1959 ...	411	69	408	197	160	5	36	151	223
6	1954 ...	490	73	382	150	148	7	42	141	237
7	Managers ..... number 1959 ...	21	2	11	8	2	8	1	4	6
8	1954 ...	24	6	8	5	4	10	...	3	3
9	All tenants ..... number 1959 ...	112	59	145	102	72	7	14	30	70
10	1954 ...	158	68	192	142	153	16	15	39	78
11	Proportion of tenancy ..... percent 1959 ...	7.4	12.0	10.3	6.9	5.7	13.2	6.9	4.3	4.1
12	1954 ...	6.3	12.3	10.3	7.7	9.5	21.1	4.5	3.9	4.3
	Land in farms:									
13	All farm operators ..... acres 1959 ...	111,223	60,808	145,487	164,450	172,608	3,465	30,312	167,504	144,596
14	1954 ...	145,790	65,623	148,570	179,014	180,757	5,024	38,725	192,482	151,802
15	Full owners ..... acres 1959 ...	44,353	37,969	48,068	111,403	129,919	255	20,051	108,925	103,488
16	1954 ...	67,830	38,776	64,601	133,465	131,801	325	30,848	137,129	111,123
17	Part owners ..... acres 1959 ...	50,045	14,542	69,849	38,279	30,959	822	8,410	50,179	33,536
18	1954 ...	58,178	14,577	63,691	24,919	28,151	1,098	7,172	44,101	33,785
19	Managers ..... acres 1959 ...	5,819	971	11,908	1,764	732	1,855	1,200	1,661	1,366
20	1954 ...	6,548	1,754	3,501	2,043	1,639	2,875	...	2,520	745
21	All tenants ..... acres 1959 ...	11,006	7,326	15,662	13,004	10,998	533	651	6,739	6,206
22	1954 ...	13,234	10,516	16,777	18,587	19,166	726	705	8,732	6,149
	Cropland harvested:									
23	All farm operators ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,329	448	1,311	1,356	1,121	40	136	637	1,494
24	1954 ...	2,049	524	1,633	1,652	1,303	68	234	892	1,634
25	acres 1959 ...	65,713	33,839	96,936	82,001	68,700	2,032	4,507	40,878	63,716
26	1954 ...	87,312	37,890	100,019	92,057	74,679	2,975	5,572	45,369	73,515
27	Full owners ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	794	319	758	1,060	895	21	97	457	1,203
28	1954 ...	1,400	379	1,068	1,367	1,036	36	186	715	1,325
29	acres 1959 ...	21,631	18,456	27,660	50,542	46,195	105	2,247	25,115	40,128
30	1954 ...	33,557	20,482	37,321	64,044	49,839	182	3,274	31,621	49,765
31	Part owners ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	410	69	407	197	156	5	32	148	222
32	1954 ...	487	73	381	148	148	7	39	137	237
33	acres 1959 ...	33,716	9,446	49,097	22,446	16,252	611	2,064	13,576	19,225
34	1954 ...	42,246	9,144	47,555	15,468	14,671	844	2,177	11,857	19,487
35	Managers ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	20	2	10	7	2	8	1	4	6
36	1954 ...	24	6	8	4	4	9	...	3	3
37	acres 1959 ...	3,157	555	8,866	606	308	925	94	570	595
38	1954 ...	3,080	1,028	2,906	922	328	1,424	...	325	493
39	All tenants ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	105	58	136	92	68	6	6	28	63
40	1954 ...	138	66	176	133	115	16	9	37	69
41	acres 1959 ...	7,209	5,382	11,313	8,407	5,945	391	102	1,617	3,768
42	1954 ...	8,429	7,236	12,237	11,623	9,841	525	121	1,566	3,770

OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmore-land	Wyoming	York	
1,209	2,265	376	1,736	1,577	757	894	902	2,459	1,584	2,622	740	4,673	1
1,344	2,861	462	2,144	1,926	924	1,416	1,241	3,423	2,061	3,905	1,118	5,549	2
921	1,713	305	1,201	1,163	534	755	703	1,973	1,104	2,065	546	3,408	3
980	2,302	351	1,647	1,434	664	1,163	971	2,684	1,504	3,218	929	4,440	4
163	424	59	452	346	111	110	171	292	410	380	157	756	5
171	407	96	412	389	120	193	238	386	457	416	145	534	6
4	12	...	7	6	5	1	3	18	7	17	5	21	7
6	13	...	7	8	9	6	2	18	8	15	3	30	8
121	116	12	76	62	107	28	25	176	63	160	32	488	9
187	139	15	78	95	131	54	30	335	92	256	41	545	10
10.0	5.1	3.2	4.4	3.9	14.1	3.1	2.8	7.2	4.0	6.1	4.3	10.4	11
13.9	4.9	3.2	3.6	4.9	14.2	3.8	2.4	9.8	4.5	6.6	3.7	9.8	12
127,697	350,059	62,173	348,713	324,162	92,781	102,316	134,913	317,729	261,694	259,438	118,443	408,200	13
129,051	367,897	74,172	377,921	358,978	88,068	138,680	163,019	362,382	291,989	316,798	144,797	415,163	14
83,156	242,185	44,730	206,521	215,624	48,601	78,885	91,427	218,832	154,477	168,006	76,200	223,497	15
78,000	267,906	52,263	251,803	233,691	47,428	103,483	113,008	242,771	183,742	219,242	110,068	266,457	16
27,912	88,744	15,342	123,899	93,880	18,613	19,089	37,429	61,871	94,698	61,115	33,157	110,902	17
26,227	76,326	20,813	107,891	102,500	17,708	26,418	43,978	73,516	92,124	61,236	26,400	73,068	18
2,347	3,590	...	3,463	1,995	10,919	2,094	2,440	11,721	2,708	11,553	4,851	12,244	19
2,195	4,191	...	5,850	2,940	5,710	3,929	1,639	5,249	3,517	10,353	4,419	12,676	20
14,282	15,540	2,101	14,830	13,063	14,648	2,248	3,617	25,305	9,811	18,764	4,235	61,557	21
22,629	19,474	1,096	12,377	19,847	17,222	4,850	4,394	40,846	12,606	25,967	3,910	62,962	22
1,062	2,064	345	1,648	1,491	681	813	830	2,224	1,497	2,315	681	4,224	23
1,149	2,529	439	2,028	1,809	829	1,239	1,151	3,045	1,904	3,466	972	4,967	24
61,341	120,522	16,465	97,098	102,501	50,004	27,181	32,149	97,642	74,960	104,358	35,160	228,213	25
64,828	129,908	18,940	105,147	116,328	53,795	39,159	38,764	117,914	77,092	130,171	41,142	235,796	26
787	1,531	275	1,125	1,082	466	683	636	1,763	1,028	1,780	490	2,998	27
803	1,995	332	1,550	1,320	579	1,009	883	2,353	1,367	2,825	794	3,891	28
35,665	74,433	11,111	57,249	65,162	24,697	18,709	18,743	65,846	43,217	62,557	21,451	112,668	29
34,867	87,343	12,461	70,336	73,693	26,868	26,266	24,110	77,197	47,479	85,765	30,158	140,956	30
162	420	59	445	343	110	109	169	289	408	375	156	749	31
169	404	95	410	388	118	189	237	382	451	412	142	533	32
16,152	38,417	4,699	35,275	32,220	12,241	7,518	11,583	21,394	28,552	31,372	11,310	68,813	33
15,527	33,208	6,161	30,334	34,627	12,044	10,542	13,264	25,969	26,149	32,002	8,810	46,971	34
4	12	...	7	6	5	1	3	18	7	17	5	20	35
6	12	...	6	7	9	6	2	18	8	14	3	28	36
935	1,460	...	526	829	2,825	417	674	2,525	608	2,892	1,041	8,665	37
1,024	1,874	...	1,237	748	2,660	800	432	2,433	794	2,996	742	7,464	38
109	101	11	71	60	100	20	22	154	54	143	30	457	39
171	118	12	62	94	123	35	29	292	78	215	33	515	40
8,589	6,212	655	4,048	4,290	10,241	537	1,149	7,877	2,583	7,537	1,358	38,067	41
13,410	7,483	318	3,240	7,260	12,223	1,551	958	12,315	2,670	9,408	1,432	40,405	42

County Table 4.—CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair
	Farms, acreage, and value:								
1	All commercial farms ..... number...	58,848	1,307	479	582	406	1,190	1,966	568
2	Land in farms ..... acres...	8,980,394	209,663	40,553	102,615	52,265	235,195	279,137	103,161
3	Average size of farm ..... acres...	152.6	160.4	84.7	176.3	128.7	197.6	142.0	181.6
4	Value of land and buildings ..... average per farm, dollars...	28,141	30,794	54,445	17,679	25,505	18,317	32,716	24,355
5	average per acre, dollars...	187.47	197.42	764.48	100.38	197.29	95.25	239.51	140.26
6	Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	55,736	1,261	433	581	391	1,125	1,843	542
7	acres...	4,210,595	117,743	17,540	40,277	22,150	77,228	180,425	50,154
	Farm operators:								
8	Working off their farms, total ..... number...	21,322	543	142	246	140	438	697	156
9	100 or more days ..... number...	11,151	268	71	151	105	217	401	75
10	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... number...	9,678	281	90	141	60	187	316	71
	By tenure:								
11	Full owners ..... number...	36,674	873	377	361	285	884	1,059	381
12	Part owners ..... number...	14,759	270	70	170	100	190	518	131
13	Managers ..... number...	414	14	2	...	1	1	14	6
14	All tenants ..... number...	7,001	150	30	51	20	115	375	50
	Specified equipment and facilities:								
15	Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	21,718	432	105	321	186	362	901	265
16	number...	21,998	442	110	321	186	362	930	265
17	Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	18,744	514	85	232	101	260	952	180
18	number...	19,102	524	85	232	101	260	989	180
19	Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	32,771	686	180	347	236	685	1,191	410
20	number...	33,065	706	180	347	236	685	1,227	410
21	Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	40,138	916	374	337	321	793	1,386	502
22	number...	52,158	1,342	581	449	381	932	2,011	656
23	Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	52,525	1,257	380	552	366	1,060	1,737	548
24	number...	107,662	2,822	729	1,060	697	1,980	4,290	1,156
25	Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	51,848	1,230	414	482	350	1,069	1,794	533
26	number...	69,379	1,700	577	647	445	1,434	2,493	715
27	Telephone ..... farms reporting...	49,760	1,126	449	497	371	970	1,644	548
28	Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	43,268	983	302	431	305	914	1,465	473
29	Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	33,506	411	100	296	190	721	1,063	380
30	Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	33,758	466	95	296	210	731	1,138	385
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
31	Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	35,070	648	298	247	221	540	1,275	378
32	Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	11,093	253	86	160	115	260	216	60
33	Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	12,057	405	90	155	70	390	465	130
	Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:								
34	Family and/or hired workers ..... farms reporting...	56,129	1,252	449	512	391	1,110	1,891	533
35	Family workers, including operator ..... farms reporting...	55,204	1,211	435	507	391	1,094	1,872	513
36	Operators working 1 or more hours ..... persons...	54,405	1,181	430	497	376	1,094	1,857	513
37	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours ..... farms reporting...	29,247	639	201	327	200	611	1,017	285
38	persons...	44,623	889	296	493	315	866	1,577	510
39	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) .. farms reporting...	12,270	280	129	90	71	244	546	172
40	persons...	22,893	752	352	145	100	310	1,211	306
	Livestock and poultry on farms:								
41	Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	49,061	1,016	255	517	331	1,095	1,547	516
42	number...	1,659,044	36,600	5,245	13,552	10,840	36,725	59,718	22,908
43	Milk cows ..... farms reporting...	42,080	701	165	421	285	921	1,274	440
44	number...	807,660	10,276	1,550	5,639	4,860	16,906	30,657	10,840
45	Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting...	11,420	155	97	121	140	182	263	110
46	number...	38,559	1,109	232	541	590	444	910	245
47	Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	24,374	661	155	401	136	773	854	351
48	number...	478,381	18,810	3,860	8,537	3,077	14,962	15,390	8,459
49	Chickens, 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting...	34,566	788	277	350	250	693	1,179	355
50	number...	18,603,044	461,915	234,600	70,360	134,010	163,480	708,425	61,185
	Livestock and poultry sold:								
51	Cattle, not counting calves, sold alive ..... farms reporting...	35,704	799	185	316	221	833	1,196	386
52	number...	363,039	13,787	1,215	1,951	2,035	5,454	15,342	4,760
53	Calves sold alive ..... farms reporting...	38,801	602	160	407	255	795	1,204	415
54	number...	474,014	6,775	1,395	3,775	3,015	8,895	16,621	5,935
55	Hogs and pigs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	15,873	510	100	265	71	522	564	250
56	number...	530,935	21,457	5,405	12,810	3,955	13,200	18,174	7,785
57	Sheep and lambs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	3,546	123	36	25	20	126	70	35
58	number...	96,927	4,316	1,145	1,250	1,145	2,355	860	790
59	Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting...	24,058	683	206	170	170	387	976	206
60	number...	49,039,958	610,278	651,095	160,050	122,145	186,630	2,303,040	261,210
	Livestock and poultry products sold:								
61	Chicken eggs sold ..... farms reporting...	26,457	687	202	240	175	498	989	255
62	dozens...	219,883,804	5,477,495	2,845,690	639,400	1,330,120	1,849,245	8,079,110	583,820
63	Milk and cream sold ..... farms reporting...	37,051	522	95	371	205	802	1,184	420
64	dollars...	273,251,903	3,179,345	482,555	1,745,107	1,467,605	5,118,417	12,068,551	3,771,895
65	Wool ..... farms reporting...	4,217	129	46	30	40	156	95	40
66	pounds...	912,931	29,194	13,252	10,900	13,715	22,830	17,990	7,510
	Specified farm expenditures:								
67	Any specified farm expenditures ..... farms reporting...	58,828	1,297	479	582	406	1,190	1,966	568
68	dollars...	362,134,699	11,368,281	3,459,150	2,116,128	1,939,213	4,216,268	15,775,246	3,586,334
69	Feed for livestock and poultry ..... dollars...	176,017,055	4,053,707	1,203,024	1,018,855	1,044,670	1,969,980	7,344,494	1,443,839
70	Purchase of livestock and poultry ..... dollars...	67,971,268	3,210,981	336,168	295,795	285,890	687,005	3,332,328	830,430
71	Machine hire ..... dollars...	8,488,137	255,625	18,725	56,675	40,568	161,315	251,260	80,540
72	Hired labor ..... dollars...	66,808,290	2,716,708	1,323,171	371,725	314,215	735,414	3,192,149	785,355
73	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ..... dollars...	29,435,826	794,820	234,687	281,380	182,485	510,944	1,123,580	328,990
74	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ..... dollars...	13,414,123	336,440	343,375	91,698	71,385	151,610	531,435	117,180
	Crops harvested:								
75	Corn for all purposes ..... farms reporting...	48,087	1,086	256	556	321	1,067	1,650	485
76	acres...	1,017,784	35,583	2,115	8,695	3,955	16,530	52,400	10,455
77	Wheat ..... farms reporting...	33,339	895	165	440	256	698	1,392	396
78	acres...	439,716	14,481	1,055	4,720	1,840	6,551	25,253	4,633
79	bushels...	12,015,285	367,710	27,070	97,630	45,875	160,652	694,415	117,790
80	Oats for grain ..... farms reporting...	37,595	531	230	521	301	958	1,335	446
81	acres...	541,966	4,947	2,135	8,582	3,605	13,352	21,432	7,591
82	bushels...	25,375,767	209,292	113,605	353,405	193,775	564,020	926,235	393,940
83	Land from which hay was cut ..... acres...	1,839,460	35,653	8,977	16,860	10,750	37,519	64,550	23,485
84	Vegetables for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes) ..... farms reporting...	5,805	220	180	25	5	55	212	86
85	dollars...	12,088,392	304,998	286,015	8,560	100	29,120	249,900	221,350

FARMS, CENSUS OF 1959

a sample of farms. See text]

Bradford	Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	
2,037	1,385	857	390	25	181	876	2,031	632	388	300	946	1,647	1,303	1
455,724	165,906	124,930	58,146	2,730	27,079	176,237	263,886	106,215	60,570	50,920	133,133	269,434	179,258	2
223.7	119.8	145.8	149.1	109.2	149.6	201.2	129.9	168.1	156.1	169.7	140.7	163.6	137.6	3
17,570	72,050	33,733	17,246	24,625	18,484	26,314	65,818	16,396	13,738	19,199	18,156	16,978	28,661	4
78.41	621.55	234.80	113.95	284.68	119.07	138.67	535.39	98.86	94.61	110.59	134.57	105.51	204.53	5
1,981	1,274	841	370	25	151	856	1,716	612	362	285	896	1,616	1,267	6
162,537	112,577	60,233	28,561	580	10,647	88,044	131,447	47,039	21,073	22,595	68,321	110,640	119,985	7
778	487	302	146	15	71	331	559	216	151	105	300	646	517	8
416	302	152	75	15	45	166	323	91	66	45	125	361	271	9
270	320	142	51	5	45	111	331	92	76	30	151	285	206	10
1,307	664	468	248	20	120	470	1,125	371	266	220	693	1,011	797	11
659	488	357	127	5	56	226	566	211	101	55	181	604	215	12
15	22	12	...	...	...	10	45	5	1	...	11	7	11	13
56	211	20	15	...	5	170	295	45	20	25	61	25	280	14
605	658	471	158	...	96	556	621	316	143	155	431	560	667	15
606	665	481	158	...	96	556	632	316	143	155	441	560	677	16
208	668	351	61	...	61	426	735	221	72	145	417	467	642	17
218	705	356	62	...	61	426	751	221	72	145	427	477	652	18
1,406	718	566	217	...	96	616	1,101	362	202	175	477	897	877	19
1,417	724	577	217	...	96	616	1,114	362	202	175	477	908	882	20
1,306	1,010	622	260	25	151	631	1,571	377	283	215	756	922	888	21
1,580	1,537	834	365	35	232	771	2,271	488	391	255	1,005	1,175	998	22
1,922	1,280	826	350	20	161	831	1,674	602	333	280	875	1,551	1,241	23
3,788	3,156	1,697	666	20	374	1,908	3,864	986	558	565	1,704	2,850	2,593	24
1,887	1,299	777	329	20	156	821	1,782	567	288	270	841	1,421	1,228	25
2,464	2,179	1,031	430	20	239	1,062	2,875	713	388	295	1,103	1,849	1,661	26
1,767	1,330	742	299	25	171	831	1,905	537	308	240	841	1,467	1,083	27
1,476	1,049	668	263	25	136	791	1,400	451	263	230	780	1,224	1,005	28
1,861	586	426	155	15	66	696	1,092	371	175	225	465	1,347	911	29
1,841	596	446	165	20	61	706	1,131	366	185	235	475	1,311	816	30
932	1,126	388	208	20	116	486	1,577	277	162	190	468	820	823	31
600	119	320	25	...	10	230	291	225	65	35	213	678	169	32
500	130	145	156	5	50	155	110	125	161	70	260	146	296	33
1,982	1,340	822	350	25	181	836	1,906	582	358	285	881	1,615	1,218	34
1,946	1,324	804	349	25	176	805	1,764	581	353	285	870	1,607	1,185	35
1,931	1,299	799	349	25	171	780	1,744	576	353	260	850	1,587	1,165	36
954	577	481	235	20	116	540	706	311	147	170	453	915	641	37
1,337	773	791	340	25	241	895	1,056	494	213	260	686	1,395	997	38
495	405	152	75	10	31	201	861	91	51	80	165	260	218	39
696	1,057	612	153	10	37	281	2,275	147	68	100	353	377	349	40
1,936	912	757	327	20	131	811	1,435	582	328	265	710	1,526	1,158	41
79,209	30,810	22,418	7,497	350	2,447	28,611	70,583	17,194	7,993	7,145	17,390	55,737	40,812	42
1,916	771	622	306	20	106	746	1,223	501	322	260	595	1,451	1,022	43
48,871	16,586	9,196	3,783	260	971	15,205	36,029	8,327	3,999	4,060	8,760	31,030	20,161	44
453	187	198	80	5	35	200	375	76	72	45	86	351	267	45
1,141	500	918	330	10	60	495	1,642	276	119	95	166	1,046	995	46
425	326	396	176	5	95	466	458	366	175	95	467	440	731	47
1,845	21,298	7,365	4,190	10	1,440	8,577	15,849	6,175	1,875	1,325	9,469	3,460	16,504	48
761	823	532	225	20	131	595	839	367	241	180	646	875	930	49
168,060	724,617	478,940	60,860	12,575	140,970	114,535	274,705	165,079	39,750	20,780	595,750	124,310	237,620	50
1,580	642	555	142	10	71	600	1,138	402	161	170	450	1,167	953	51
8,189	6,276	3,765	895	15	401	3,120	18,147	2,523	766	550	3,715	6,841	9,427	52
1,882	682	536	235	20	76	751	1,203	501	245	240	490	1,292	951	53
29,178	10,340	5,795	1,975	160	678	9,318	21,873	5,178	2,265	2,100	4,505	15,011	10,580	54
105	240	261	111	5	45	321	273	216	90	85	342	181	570	55
1,385	24,695	7,800	5,105	25	1,125	7,620	17,633	5,565	1,780	1,275	10,478	3,185	17,640	56
140	51	70	10	...	...	40	75	15	5	...	10	80	110	57
3,560	419	1,885	90	...	...	925	3,240	250	75	...	335	2,240	1,785	58
316	677	427	114	5	95	305	527	271	126	95	537	335	537	59
993,115	652,090	386,970	1,261,755	6,000	111,905	72,710	894,205	186,175	532,545	632,575	1,096,705	105,785	763,520	60
431	707	442	145	10	105	340	592	296	151	115	556	485	655	61
1,884,860	10,781,085	5,461,830	528,385	175,500	1,946,350	1,072,135	3,582,295	1,872,770	468,540	168,245	6,765,260	1,268,790	2,033,490	62
1,881	626	446	225	20	56	726	1,137	466	245	255	485	1,377	976	63
16,498,502	7,110,349	2,867,265	1,160,905	82,630	276,635	5,737,105	12,661,230	2,422,255	1,385,845	1,457,640	2,828,060	9,666,464	7,069,000	64
140	66	70	10	...	...	35	86	10	5	...	10	95	120	65
27,710	4,244	15,695	1,365	...	...	7,065	8,765	2,430	840	...	2,485	18,235	13,620	66
2,037	1,385	857	390	25	181	876	2,031	632	388	300	946	1,647	1,303	67
9,960,093	12,264,514	5,428,372	2,031,252	126,025	909,316	3,314,567	18,119,841	2,347,163	1,273,448	1,177,740	6,284,823	5,849,500	7,498,546	68
5,937,986	5,270,134	2,279,085	932,088	100,750	595,525	1,552,935	5,226,965	1,151,556	666,203	657,210	3,626,745	3,091,190	3,816,572	69
1,044,468	1,678,844	616,070	247,023	9,550	95,020	454,610	2,975,520	392,085	146,535	125,005	790,888	555,280	1,636,577	70
229,445	173,477	94,992	27,384	950	9,425	104,675	469,260	82,780	25,305	35,530	123,590	303,130	222,995	71
1,463,130	3,627,608	1,841,842	460,525	5,075	78,285	595,725	6,965,332	361,550	211,755	183,190	1,004,110	912,960	1,026,195	72
1,031,684	964,992	451,013	227,327	8,575	83,468	491,395	1,396,841	306,342	127,885	147,950	504,715	766,895	635,602	73
253,380	549,459	145,370	136,905	1,125	47,593	115,227	1,085,923	52,850	95,765	28,855	234,775	220,045	160,605	74
1,625	1,079	752	296	15	141	831	1,420	562	307	285	834	1,464	1,187	75
26,276	34,466	11,652	4,690	120	2,552	21,218	35,142	8,780	4,030	5,690	18,356	22,695	38,367	76
371	938	622	168	...	95	681	1,012	480	156	245	753	504	1,022	77
2,694	15,156	6,320	1,644	...	1,445	12,988	13,147	5,155	828	3,575	11,200	3,810	17,746	78
68,960	461,870	170,285	33,095	...	31,455	296,330	434,630	110,970	16,690	133,700	254,745	89,425	458,530	79
1,696	736	741	334	10	126	821	830	562	292	265	797	1,421	691	80
25,764	10,867	11,860	5,825	75	2,188	18,858	8,883	9,150	3,915	4,110	13,443	20,130	7,835	81
1,198,725	438,230	619,200	283,110	2,375	115,608	961,010	420,765	460,890	177,225	186,725	595,120	1,030,748	335,630	82
104,496	33,615	26,148	12,140	385	3,070	35,535	61,672	22,663	10,680	8,575	19,871	61,060	45,912	83
25	259	110	51	...	26	65	140	20	30	15	176	80	90	84
4,200	2,699,400	112,110	108,630	...	18,505	27,065	152,400	940	675	8,750	169,405	162,100	113,835	85

County Table 4.—CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene
	Farms, acreage, and value:									
1	All commercial farms ..... number...	779	147	85	1,510	743	35	1,595	428	498
2	Land in farms ..... acres...	103,327	10,553	14,580	202,512	113,080	7,135	264,365	96,137	110,722
3	Average size of farm ..... acres...	132.6	71.8	171.5	134.1	152.2	203.9	165.7	224.6	222.3
4	Value of land and buildings ..... average per farm, dollars...	30,392	78,291	13,904	26,670	17,425	20,400	32,933	10,140	15,516
5	average per acre, dollars...	237.44	1,275.57	85.19	205.03	109.51	104.94	203.40	45.15	73.85
6	Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	759	111	80	1,474	688	35	1,509	413	478
7	acres...	60,606	4,894	4,025	86,210	43,061	2,715	153,954	29,888	26,612
	Farm operators:									
8	Working off their farms, total ..... number...	361	40	10	545	282	20	519	127	190
9	100 or more days ..... number...	240	35	10	335	202	5	219	76	110
10	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... number...	196	35	25	240	223	10	207	76	140
	By tenure:									
11	Full owners ..... number...	552	113	50	1,072	547	20	922	302	297
12	Part owners ..... number...	160	11	30	371	166	15	295	71	155
13	Managers ..... number...	5	13	...	2	...	...	8	...	1
14	All tenants ..... number...	62	10	5	65	30	...	370	55	45
	Specified equipment and facilities:									
15	Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	363	10	30	243	235	20	710	207	55
16	number...	368	10	30	245	235	20	715	207	55
17	Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	369	20	5	221	140	15	639	107	45
18	number...	384	20	5	236	140	15	649	107	45
19	Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	439	31	20	611	363	20	941	262	248
20	number...	444	37	20	611	368	20	941	262	249
21	Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	544	112	65	1,120	513	35	1,035	228	303
22	number...	638	213	75	1,504	681	35	1,255	256	351
23	Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	724	69	60	1,384	628	35	1,490	403	373
24	number...	1,480	153	90	2,806	1,076	75	3,225	716	612
25	Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	724	106	55	1,380	637	30	1,524	403	393
26	number...	962	151	70	1,758	767	30	2,008	484	488
27	Telephone ..... farms reporting...	664	142	70	1,404	598	35	1,270	268	463
28	Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	664	72	55	1,144	478	20	1,163	307	338
29	Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	403	26	45	850	296	20	1,097	251	201
30	Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	413	36	40	800	356	20	1,042	266	166
	Farms by kind of road on which located:									
31	Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	543	133	45	829	462	25	1,068	137	201
32	Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	30	9	15	565	40	5	162	121	257
33	Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	206	5	20	80	221	5	340	165	30
	Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:									
34	Family and/or hired workers ..... farms reporting...	759	142	80	1,355	688	35	1,565	423	478
35	Family workers, including operator ..... farms reporting...	744	138	75	1,348	678	35	1,534	422	473
36	Operators working 1 or more hours ..... persons...	729	138	75	1,338	658	35	1,519	417	468
37	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours ..... farms reporting...	393	71	50	715	356	15	844	226	240
38	persons...	583	96	65	1,025	552	15	1,328	353	380
39	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).. farms reporting...	124	67	20	284	115	10	408	62	93
40	persons...	183	231	30	554	165	20	891	92	132
	Livestock and poultry on farms:									
41	Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	684	62	75	1,041	652	35	1,418	392	498
42	number...	20,975	1,884	1,790	36,020	19,710	1,870	56,010	11,352	15,917
43	Milk cows ..... farms reporting...	514	36	65	935	531	20	1,219	361	413
44	number...	8,089	990	930	20,160	7,429	660	28,663	5,729	5,008
45	Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting...	102	30	20	296	187	...	232	75	217
46	number...	211	190	40	627	387	...	512	125	555
47	Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	449	25	30	241	357	20	929	331	231
48	number...	11,162	6,235	75	3,048	4,402	190	21,603	5,496	2,337
49	Chickens, 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting...	484	45	65	555	506	25	994	341	371
50	number...	295,145	13,525	21,910	268,640	102,490	3,410	480,061	124,215	67,080
	Livestock and poultry sold:									
51	Cattle, not counting calves, sold alive ..... farms reporting...	549	36	30	691	422	30	1,003	242	338
52	number...	5,915	365	95	5,390	3,345	200	10,153	1,227	2,197
53	Calves sold alive ..... farms reporting...	427	41	65	860	431	30	1,209	336	378
54	number...	4,990	905	630	11,190	5,248	555	15,586	3,075	3,424
55	Hogs and pigs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	354	20	5	130	172	15	703	235	116
56	number...	11,537	5,850	70	2,770	4,920	320	25,620	4,850	2,179
57	Sheep and lambs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	45	...	...	55	26	...	96	15	228
58	number...	385	...	...	1,110	510	...	1,427	515	11,355
59	Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting...	378	20	30	280	271	20	682	211	146
60	number...	265,172	8,300	10,560	194,275	51,345	3,275	739,495	1,189,050	34,180
	Livestock and poultry products sold:									
61	Chicken eggs sold ..... farms reporting...	393	30	40	320	311	15	778	246	206
62	dozens...	4,017,330	131,750	238,425	3,010,470	1,065,710	45,000	4,749,575	1,569,220	752,365
63	Milk and cream sold ..... farms reporting...	443	37	45	850	430	20	1,193	336	348
64	dollars...	2,693,948	379,520	354,625	6,034,300	1,921,095	225,500	10,071,913	1,582,754	1,155,670
65	Wool ..... farms reporting...	45	...	...	60	40	...	126	15	238
66	pounds...	3,570	...	...	9,015	4,840	...	14,027	5,190	186,774
	Specified farm expenditures:									
67	Any specified farm expenditures ..... farms reporting...	779	147	85	1,505	743	35	1,595	428	498
68	dollars...	5,146,265	1,540,024	283,285	7,695,899	1,759,227	157,950	10,866,605	1,876,565	1,234,405
69	Feed for livestock and poultry ..... dollars...	2,497,093	213,400	174,105	2,962,690	703,110	83,125	5,001,135	1,197,910	676,672
70	Purchase of livestock and poultry ..... dollars...	1,449,259	35,550	10,520	726,845	247,384	7,855	1,802,894	175,380	116,143
71	Machine hire ..... dollars...	138,368	13,955	2,775	368,193	78,977	5,245	318,868	70,155	48,520
72	Hired labor ..... dollars...	595,778	863,370	69,495	2,470,661	399,870	32,750	2,429,046	200,005	224,373
73	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ..... dollars...	354,001	128,069	22,205	744,232	273,510	18,225	1,048,416	177,720	146,021
74	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ..... dollars...	111,766	285,680	4,185	423,278	56,376	10,750	266,246	55,395	22,676
	Crops harvested:									
75	Corn for all purposes ..... farms reporting...	719	50	65	961	592	35	1,388	392	302
76	acres...	17,754	1,020	490	13,359	7,225	520	46,152	5,905	2,468
77	Wheat ..... farms reporting...	569	35	10	229	355	...	1,184	317	95
78	acres...	7,415	295	40	3,475	2,135	...	24,391	3,931	645
79	bushels...	201,051	8,910	1,250	95,430	51,575	...	625,588	86,115	14,620
80	Oats ..... farms reporting...	613	30	75	833	542	35	813	317	217
81	acres...	9,002	235	965	11,727	6,900	480	8,482	3,965	1,634
82	bushels...	440,260	12,650	46,350	578,380	329,720	21,350	376,755	156,380	62,335
83	Land from which hay was cut. ..... acres...	20,395	2,385	2,465	37,090	24,586	1,700	57,931	13,200	21,070
84	Vegetables for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes) ..... farms reporting...	65	10	15	250	60	5	91	16	20
85	dollars...	121,080	2,750	850	488,620	47,455	560	145,290	1,505	985

FARMS, CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	
698	844	531	637	460	5,690	661	1,142	845	643	895	283	1,172	632	1
176,679	141,071	82,215	104,390	59,988	454,855	84,505	133,841	109,275	81,392	158,008	56,989	166,975	90,283	2
253.1	167.1	154.8	163.9	130.4	79.9	127.8	117.2	129.3	126.6	176.5	201.4	142.5	142.9	3
19,929	18,545	16,141	17,313	20,548	38,762	21,325	32,184	43,963	21,964	23,019	19,391	17,869	24,286	4
77.37	113.95	105.94	109.82	158.63	487.65	172.94	283.05	347.74	202.04	129.84	95.36	123.74	175.51	5
673	789	526	592	419	5,385	636	1,081	815	563	860	248	1,132	561	6
59,704	60,517	37,640	47,252	24,956	307,331	40,139	86,486	76,041	33,009	75,279	17,707	72,270	43,039	7
243	323	186	237	146	2,317	280	396	351	136	350	117	491	215	8
101	163	76	125	96	989	160	236	166	70	130	71	246	65	9
105	123	65	106	77	743	125	191	196	93	120	55	211	70	10
437	552	346	451	284	3,146	416	669	468	389	498	191	862	405	11
126	231	170	101	161	864	195	182	240	173	322	92	285	66	12
...	1	...	...	...	22	5	1	6	1	10	...	5	1	13
135	60	15	85	15	1,658	45	290	131	80	65	...	20	160	14
351	324	196	241	30	1,444	310	443	441	162	313	53	477	236	15
358	334	197	246	30	1,495	310	445	457	168	328	53	477	236	16
301	251	111	261	...	1,506	250	541	431	97	403	21	452	216	17
306	256	111	266	...	1,522	250	543	449	98	409	21	452	216	18
447	494	316	367	242	2,355	340	621	400	257	543	153	652	326	19
452	495	316	367	249	2,398	345	628	413	258	543	154	657	326	20
498	549	396	362	395	2,924	351	792	645	528	650	213	682	367	21
623	713	494	444	523	3,572	397	907	1,005	831	814	289	819	457	22
643	754	461	562	395	4,490	576	1,027	799	558	829	218	1,077	462	23
1,330	1,327	826	1,088	714	9,615	1,086	2,238	2,003	1,201	1,789	376	1,955	920	24
646	774	421	597	399	4,289	516	1,071	799	522	820	223	1,022	482	25
905	1,014	502	784	489	6,004	692	1,386	1,116	649	1,080	283	1,307	603	26
467	723	466	547	380	4,285	561	1,027	745	533	729	273	967	472	27
493	646	356	532	248	3,948	455	960	624	413	703	213	767	461	28
429	491	340	357	328	2,513	325	688	200	247	598	197	710	361	29
449	495	350	377	343	2,283	375	688	245	287	643	197	710	381	30
360	425	281	337	254	5,001	421	958	502	461	436	216	560	416	31
147	180	125	125	46	361	165	77	78	37	243	32	468	116	32
176	231	125	175	150	263	70	77	260	131	205	30	125	100	33
658	788	516	602	434	5,435	616	1,097	810	603	860	273	1,122	627	34
643	779	511	597	427	5,379	606	1,090	792	584	854	268	1,107	622	35
628	769	511	592	417	5,314	591	1,075	777	579	844	268	1,082	617	36
343	430	306	346	260	2,622	315	581	476	308	467	107	542	346	37
530	675	445	546	430	4,136	485	964	641	438	700	182	823	538	38
169	122	80	96	94	1,185	101	237	200	113	178	51	146	142	39
253	258	160	137	155	1,851	176	349	409	244	268	125	206	198	40
633	736	471	522	377	4,785	575	1,007	457	368	783	243	1,077	556	41
21,938	22,069	13,995	14,320	12,342	157,443	17,600	43,334	9,075	8,087	24,790	7,756	33,529	18,184	42
572	669	441	482	362	3,665	495	798	335	337	733	228	931	516	43
10,554	10,007	7,463	6,973	7,495	58,851	8,195	17,395	4,480	5,109	12,982	4,180	16,541	9,750	44
144	168	85	95	86	1,766	185	163	46	62	230	67	321	160	45
459	346	285	260	194	8,550	705	640	115	106	440	108	1,204	685	46
407	426	206	401	35	2,314	320	480	355	147	432	56	476	446	47
7,521	6,653	1,803	9,953	125	48,236	4,700	8,755	9,130	1,668	7,566	164	8,491	9,229	48
486	502	231	436	191	3,950	460	788	520	318	558	122	666	521	49
172,015	121,176	90,485	353,210	115,475	3,604,705	168,770	583,932	290,135	138,110	121,044	18,665	194,805	273,395	50
487	516	306	300	232	3,855	435	761	277	203	518	178	846	426	51
3,262	5,428	1,568	1,815	1,313	87,211	2,720	14,518	2,453	788	4,351	899	5,168	1,880	52
526	618	406	401	367	3,373	515	754	275	313	683	197	875	516	53
5,269	6,246	4,570	3,805	4,305	39,337	4,445	10,550	2,580	2,764	8,134	2,480	9,375	5,205	54
260	276	91	286	5	1,699	260	269	235	62	338	1	346	366	55
5,974	9,103	1,510	12,150	45	68,703	4,045	9,373	9,130	1,230	9,227	15	9,276	9,355	56
61	112	10	60	11	531	70	80	30	16	16	12	76	100	57
814	3,842	800	1,745	170	5,363	1,160	845	640	364	560	834	1,545	730	58
303	343	96	391	116	3,894	370	708	400	173	305	60	405	406	59
252,575	343,565	63,320	1,421,325	71,335	11,387,394	250,420	1,639,918	398,390	267,555	340,485	261,560	1,137,750	1,262,134	60
353	386	116	381	126	3,670	385	702	410	192	396	50	470	451	61
1,800,520	1,123,780	844,235	3,583,195	1,359,695	46,488,201	1,840,395	7,297,966	3,133,035	1,339,711	1,177,304	281,830	2,158,890	3,255,090	62
536	557	385	401	352	2,953	460	713	235	302	668	217	835	501	63
3,442,333	2,900,905	2,412,895	2,312,890	2,422,131	20,613,961	2,519,105	6,774,988	1,748,870	1,765,073	4,650,530	1,482,355	5,098,685	3,383,810	64
66	112	10	55	6	736	85	90	35	16	16	17	81	125	65
6,502	25,626	10,945	7,755	431	51,040	11,420	6,550	6,275	3,208	850	7,882	12,589	5,995	66
698	844	531	637	460	5,690	661	1,142	845	643	895	283	1,172	632	67
2,728,559	3,558,206	1,765,534	3,497,975	2,284,022	58,533,396	2,314,988	10,007,228	5,632,610	3,036,104	4,023,562	1,278,995	4,211,720	3,910,932	68
1,205,895	1,385,428	716,864	2,301,270	1,395,285	28,893,443	1,230,205	4,907,163	2,189,088	1,221,417	1,800,800	597,700	2,202,225	2,398,054	69
434,460	575,985	212,220	469,857	192,055	19,818,161	233,215	3,090,238	594,222	157,210	621,145	151,625	681,310	567,360	70
75,625	88,297	54,460	70,843	47,835	1,234,363	73,965	190,247	60,939	55,415	144,000	35,565	160,435	84,185	71
543,055	980,131	419,370	321,975	396,470	5,337,896	344,090	1,024,157	1,794,042	852,872	765,280	339,955	538,850	498,428	72
356,888	419,193	233,635	277,510	181,302	2,245,325	238,630	571,474	615,952	312,215	513,959	125,040	501,730	309,515	73
112,636	109,172	128,985	56,520	71,075	1,004,208	194,883	223,949	378,367	436,975	178,378	29,110	127,170	53,390	74
648	716	436	551	253	5,020	585	981	712	418	788	173	1,047	551	75
13,763	11,584	6,105	12,317	3,081	98,794	9,610	28,076	22,897	6,122	20,938	1,481	17,735	10,616	76
511	444	196	491	15	4,447	515	926	666	210	582	15	711	451	77
6,998	4,161	1,649	6,311	50	50,662	5,280	13,356	11,917	2,767	7,759	65	6,383	5,810	78
163,575	84,072	36,330	156,506	1,500	1,784,102	124,140	411,528	349,011	59,340	185,902	1,800	148,545	163,425	79
588	706	446	521	156	1,048	575	670	624	375	723	173	1,012	481	80
9,158	11,505	7,261	8,244	1,615	7,533	7,765	7,392	9,924	4,701	12,728	2,793	13,702	6,612	81
432,955	563,010	375,745	367,990	65,125	339,337	409,500	351,950	446,185	218,215	593,700	123,450	681,660	323,185	82
27,841	29,942	21,687	16,319	18,125	96,284	16,030	30,629	18,775	12,081	29,663	10,658	33,135	17,495	83
41	66	20	20	55	1,063	45	105	102	193	21	5	60	45	84
24,100	142,975	3,600	63,850	266,425	1,795,573	12,000	179,490	50,390	944,027	148,350	215,000	25,460	28,825	85

County Table 4.—CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	North-umberland	Perry	Phila-delphia	Pike	Potter
	Farms, acreage, and value:									
1	All commercial farms ..... number...	206	945	265	766	1,020	723	31	107	433
2	Land in farms ..... acres...	48,565	89,517	37,820	123,248	138,916	121,035	51	19,419	139,209
3	Average size of farm ..... acres...	235.8	94.7	142.7	160.9	136.2	167.4	1.6	181.5	321.5
4	Value of land and buildings ..... average per farm, dollars...	39,315	55,971	18,220	38,304	20,677	19,137	58,333	24,688	17,719
5	average per acre, dollars...	157.95	673.94	124.95	269.54	144.95	111.57	38,888.89	181.53	58.03
6	Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	176	855	240	740	985	693	6	82	417
7	acres...	15,972	60,337	24,415	90,296	78,384	61,516	6	3,246	35,882
	Farm operators:									
8	Working off their farms, total ..... number...	73	246	110	236	436	268	...	16	152
9	100 or more days ..... number...	56	146	55	161	255	157	...	6	71
10	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... number...	46	120	60	146	200	130	...	11	40
	By tenure:									
11	Full owners ..... number...	88	427	160	326	732	538	31	85	236
12	Part owners ..... number...	102	372	45	332	206	130	...	21	186
13	Managers ..... number...	11	36	...	8	7	...	...	1	...
14	All tenants ..... number...	5	110	60	100	75	55	...	...	11
	Specified equipment and facilities:									
15	Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	117	346	160	482	517	381	...	11	121
16	number...	119	346	160	494	527	381	...	11	122
17	Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	85	391	135	475	461	315	...	16	26
18	number...	85	401	135	495	477	315	...	16	26
19	Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	143	441	180	506	495	441	...	32	274
20	number...	148	446	180	513	495	451	...	32	275
21	Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	166	715	205	576	810	393	26	72	322
22	number...	253	982	220	937	1,017	461	48	89	443
23	Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	181	813	235	726	898	653	...	77	402
24	number...	389	1,779	495	1,826	1,814	1,280	...	141	814
25	Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	196	845	235	725	945	663	31	97	398
26	number...	264	1,303	280	1,036	1,275	867	52	130	453
27	Telephone ..... farms reporting...	191	900	245	706	754	628	31	92	383
28	Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	165	631	230	565	827	597	5	86	313
29	Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	105	405	150	386	290	435	...	21	358
30	Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	110	445	170	402	310	440	...	21	358
	Farms by kind of road on which located:									
31	Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	151	802	115	459	512	332	30	71	242
32	Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	30	48	65	50	176	121	...	16	111
33	Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	25	90	80	257	306	265	...	20	70
	Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:									
34	Family and/or hired workers ..... farms reporting...	195	920	250	726	970	698	31	107	407
35	Family workers, including operator ..... farms reporting...	189	905	250	713	933	688	31	107	397
36	Operators working 1 or more hours ..... persons...	189	890	250	708	913	683	31	106	387
37	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours ..... farms reporting...	83	391	140	338	506	417	20	66	177
38	persons...	129	666	205	514	786	682	35	91	243
39	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) .. farms reporting...	44	300	35	184	220	138	26	22	67
40	persons...	106	834	50	372	515	192	55	29	95
	Livestock and poultry on farms:									
41	Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	156	596	245	550	716	648	...	67	401
42	number...	4,506	20,775	5,685	17,966	17,346	19,670	...	1,562	13,341
43	Milk cows ..... farms reporting...	136	495	185	462	495	550	...	57	379
44	number...	2,352	11,180	2,700	11,390	6,145	9,070	...	502	7,345
45	Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting...	41	85	55	73	95	97	...	25	127
46	number...	221	220	215	608	570	473	...	25	225
47	Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	70	265	135	181	505	546	...	40	111
48	number...	730	4,670	2,600	2,399	9,915	13,275	...	220	391
49	Chickens, 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting...	110	515	192	457	668	532	...	51	186
50	number...	27,585	627,885	75,915	189,195	860,290	412,658	...	64,865	23,210
	Livestock and poultry sold:									
51	Cattle, not counting calves, sold alive ..... farms reporting...	90	466	165	353	505	428	...	35	313
52	number...	895	5,120	1,065	2,573	5,885	4,725	...	150	1,827
53	Calves sold alive ..... farms reporting...	115	490	180	449	355	495	6	37	378
54	number...	1,240	7,305	1,805	7,270	3,315	5,445	130	486	4,406
55	Hogs and pigs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	15	200	100	85	365	391	5	16	20
56	number...	455	6,725	2,325	1,775	9,490	13,575	100	250	185
57	Sheep and lambs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	5	41	20	6	75	15	...	1	35
58	number...	15	721	180	70	1,225	375	...	10	1,405
59	Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting...	90	445	131	297	653	396	...	61	61
60	number...	46,655	579,300	539,445	110,890	1,460,577	413,055	...	1,115,775	694,310
	Livestock and poultry products sold:									
61	Chicken eggs sold ..... farms reporting...	85	465	137	327	653	417	...	41	81
62	dozens...	359,985	7,406,755	807,025	2,100,775	9,313,835	4,584,600	...	720,350	270,350
63	Milk and cream sold ..... farms reporting...	110	440	175	402	340	480	...	21	373
64	dollars...	948,985	4,737,495	800,275	4,637,360	2,044,290	3,002,905	...	123,850	2,441,520
65	Wool ..... farms reporting...	10	56	20	21	80	15	...	1	35
66	pounds...	315	5,050	1,340	1,371	10,425	2,465	...	70	8,955
	Specified farm expenditures:									
67	Any specified farm expenditures ..... farms reporting...	206	945	265	766	1,020	723	31	107	433
68	dollars...	1,421,024	9,261,940	1,083,540	4,972,824	7,958,442	4,653,946	220,025	1,146,880	2,241,980
69	Feed for livestock and poultry ..... dollars...	597,575	4,155,365	576,340	1,768,111	4,411,558	2,787,048	...	842,770	1,191,915
70	Purchase of livestock and poultry ..... dollars...	257,530	1,189,095	147,565	821,608	1,018,650	944,295	...	173,800	279,968
71	Machine hire ..... dollars...	13,190	127,910	49,310	70,715	140,058	92,579	...	1,185	39,920
72	Hired labor ..... dollars...	356,583	2,432,410	166,960	1,455,337	1,424,153	392,285	122,525	63,525	359,324
73	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ..... dollars...	121,512	624,445	123,165	569,494	497,763	340,525	12,000	54,255	218,400
74	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ..... dollars...	74,634	732,715	20,200	287,559	466,260	97,214	85,500	11,345	152,453
	Crops harvested:									
75	Corn for all purposes ..... farms reporting...	136	718	240	709	928	652	...	36	293
76	acres...	3,195	21,583	5,525	29,394	22,075	16,176	...	745	3,155
77	Wheat ..... farms reporting...	61	581	240	523	833	550	...	2	37
78	acres...	1,520	7,952	4,340	9,287	12,955	7,980	...	23	517
79	bushels...	30,875	242,775	95,525	287,451	315,455	198,505	...	620	9,575
80	Oats for grain ..... farms reporting...	152	421	235	588	872	606	...	5	392
81	acres...	3,588	4,505	4,770	10,875	16,064	8,811	...	105	8,308
82	bushels...	157,425	182,880	163,320	486,390	700,415	430,410	...	5,250	399,305
83	Land from which hay was cut ..... acres...	6,195	20,461	8,350	32,343	19,290	24,505	...	2,128	20,190
84	Vegetables for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes) ..... farms reporting...	11	115	20	56	131	35	...	5	23
85	dollars...	33,089	111,515	19,740	212,340	284,373	9,675	...	1,500	162,192

FARMS, CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmore-land	Wyoming	York	
974	801	1,435	196	1,282	1,148	485	257	480	1,163	1,160	1,317	464	2,741	1
110,332	101,382	282,837	33,600	306,462	266,612	65,065	44,855	95,763	215,838	215,011	183,183	93,240	328,800	2
113.3	126.6	197.1	171.4	239.0	232.2	134.2	174.5	199.5	185.6	185.4	139.1	200.9	120.0	3
15,925	15,037	22,182	14,477	16,442	15,837	24,626	22,542	17,169	25,346	19,990	29,431	18,075	27,288	4
146.98	115.54	118.08	83.44	69.47	67.62	187.97	125.57	84.09	142.90	109.98	230.55	95.45	223.90	5
888	741	1,385	191	1,257	1,126	475	242	450	1,133	1,119	1,227	444	2,609	6
55,297	57,630	111,484	10,205	90,390	92,671	44,155	15,753	28,182	74,960	62,431	88,763	27,524	197,965	7
271	291	482	116	391	424	175	95	198	397	391	418	126	1,142	8
165	130	197	51	176	213	65	70	113	226	191	268	55	657	9
165	130	152	26	125	146	60	71	121	236	76	297	56	571	10
702	561	922	136	843	750	265	192	248	777	742	888	303	1,733	11
201	150	383	55	388	353	120	65	192	233	393	317	130	603	12
1	5	20	...	11	...	...	...	...	33	...	7	6	10	13
70	85	110	5	40	45	100	...	40	120	25	105	25	395	14
343	271	381	55	182	357	270	96	108	513	25	667	82	1,330	15
344	281	386	55	182	357	270	96	108	514	25	667	82	1,350	16
258	241	262	10	16	102	265	67	45	328	10	501	36	1,499	17
258	251	262	10	16	102	270	67	45	328	10	506	36	1,547	18
398	351	853	101	895	840	320	157	282	851	709	895	279	1,435	19
398	351	853	101	895	851	320	158	282	860	714	900	287	1,444	20
824	406	889	116	880	827	390	177	350	871	870	997	348	1,955	21
1,170	456	1,100	136	1,144	1,003	435	221	422	1,170	1,067	1,233	495	2,471	22
864	666	1,309	171	1,187	1,106	470	247	445	1,023	1,070	1,161	439	2,519	23
1,689	1,203	2,589	297	2,265	2,246	1,005	406	836	1,971	1,909	2,291	805	5,448	24
894	671	1,210	181	1,137	1,068	465	221	405	1,026	1,009	1,142	409	2,484	25
1,100	831	1,504	206	1,445	1,404	560	335	515	1,409	1,230	1,464	584	3,280	26
844	551	1,140	161	1,082	1,018	460	222	425	1,082	1,034	1,247	409	1,915	27
679	631	910	136	871	810	415	176	384	866	849	1,062	299	2,067	28
245	416	968	135	1,184	1,049	360	157	367	743	1,043	831	424	909	29
230	416	928	140	1,199	1,009	375	166	342	733	1,068	886	409	964	30
604	400	649	101	654	555	305	142	259	531	652	647	238	1,348	31
50	176	185	45	308	338	90	70	141	441	257	208	96	537	32
315	215	576	50	305	255	85	40	75	181	246	446	120	831	33
959	731	1,370	186	1,231	1,123	470	257	470	1,113	1,124	1,272	418	2,616	34
949	716	1,354	181	1,221	1,123	465	257	465	1,102	1,114	1,244	398	2,599	35
934	711	1,344	175	1,201	1,108	450	247	460	1,075	1,094	1,214	383	2,574	36
517	406	779	86	631	608	290	96	256	523	647	761	196	1,408	37
746	706	1,261	146	887	918	430	132	476	839	877	1,216	291	1,968	38
179	80	347	45	224	242	65	51	44	217	207	301	87	421	39
301	95	494	85	364	288	95	70	62	359	275	481	145	753	40
623	656	1,339	181	1,260	1,096	410	227	393	1,065	1,094	1,154	453	2,109	41
13,659	14,530	53,833	5,125	50,789	41,910	12,915	7,110	16,289	42,417	39,161	38,887	16,504	61,290	42
466	581	1,193	165	1,235	1,029	375	187	367	909	1,084	1,026	443	1,535	43
5,563	6,515	26,396	2,910	30,999	23,810	7,000	3,136	9,180	17,384	25,167	19,036	10,109	24,172	44
85	165	337	20	282	238	45	41	116	299	203	278	106	372	45
280	785	857	60	539	648	60	171	373	1,086	327	856	207	1,145	46
472	561	696	65	166	241	275	111	105	416	151	512	60	1,624	47
11,293	8,867	11,271	340	922	848	4,540	1,878	1,030	4,890	802	7,085	160	39,236	48
697	541	832	60	431	430	315	121	221	729	432	857	161	1,836	49
703,825	256,340	279,735	4,490	146,845	62,550	190,590	34,900	79,245	127,352	289,295	222,465	62,530	1,246,355	50
383	336	1,013	116	914	869	315	177	312	799	818	808	287	1,544	51
3,745	2,446	9,115	755	4,741	5,308	2,800	1,350	2,202	7,105	3,326	6,371	1,467	18,633	52
285	481	1,088	160	1,204	1,015	370	202	357	859	1,048	980	418	1,291	53
3,130	3,067	14,594	2,005	18,023	14,038	3,555	1,873	5,730	10,181	15,395	9,660	5,388	15,938	54
327	425	426	10	45	41	160	70	45	206	55	256	5	1,234	55
14,095	8,735	13,084	340	385	525	4,595	1,890	1,415	4,695	760	5,575	15	44,597	56
20	20	35	...	46	92	5	25	11	206	25	45	15	112	57
885	125	1,540	...	868	4,530	20	1,250	817	18,050	275	535	365	2,287	58
657	476	52	50	131	183	250	86	130	366	232	500	85	1,553	59
1,723,120	2,316,175	167,190	462,110	108,565	1,278,215	481,770	279,320	264,375	47,280	594,385	266,465	26,290	2,480,810	60
637	451	652	30	196	245	270	86	166	442	277	550	105	1,641	61
8,418,085	2,855,605	3,832,215	32,990	1,969,500	794,125	2,281,180	337,760	1,133,105	1,143,570	3,522,445	2,070,725	619,460	15,231,257	62
241	491	1,093	145	1,219	1,019	380	167	357	773	1,074	956	423	1,035	63
1,705,470	2,178,990	8,515,535	915,735	10,449,760	7,971,405	2,446,635	996,235	3,051,480	5,213,315	8,483,769	6,286,360	3,698,541	7,596,777	64
20	25	50	5	71	87	5	25	11	261	45	65	20	132	65
3,345	780	9,835	270	8,806	30,765	220	11,805	6,090	181,705	3,260	5,760	4,995	16,975	66
974	801	1,435	196	1,282	1,148	485	257	480	1,163	1,160	1,317	464	2,736	67
6,935,546	4,549,530	6,684,449	809,635	6,520,790	5,258,728	2,857,050	1,041,625	2,256,079	4,069,407	5,989,166	5,363,272	2,263,235	18,185,710	68
4,198,256	3,064,140	3,174,240	459,300	4,432,077	3,200,785	1,716,050	554,380	1,352,730	1,533,698	4,327,581	2,205,455	1,327,296	9,202,795	69
900,340	749,580	1,078,660	111,790	534,335	691,555	531,885	151,735	318,865	662,185	348,100	882,880	133,035	3,926,847	70
125,349	80,905	224,291	21,615	138,802	147,025	53,840	21,855	69,572	108,775	132,675	169,745	51,405	418,540	71
1,094,074	261,825	1,198,150	123,720	707,132	547,945	228,880	168,935	242,107	1,008,105	561,830	1,250,102	429,535	2,594,910	72
436,347	285,085	715,345	81,450	588,477	561,088	265,400	103,890	213,700	568,670	399,710	609,730	239,086	1,389,952	73
181,180	107,995	293,763	11,760	119,967	110,330	60,995	40,830	59,105	187,974	219,270	245,360	82,878	652,666	74
750	706	1,189	106	768	833	467	202	328	902	562	1,112	362	2,486	75
12,725	15,452	19,011	907	8,652	10,869	12,671	3,251	4,315	9,565	4,336	16,730	5,201	70,472	76
646	631	612	20	40	190	420	106	41	502	6	757	46	2,212	77
6,620	8,816	5,289	50	230	1,305	6,550	840	319	3,087	30	6,623	297	35,350	78
141,370	195,180	146,055	1,010	8,175	30,260	167,510	17,815	8,215	81,619	1,050	177,420	6,480	1,026,203	79
758	621	1,263	146	643	943	425	217	338	893	97	1,092	292	1,379	80
10,839	10,961	25,968	1,595	7,116	16,004	7,370	3,092	4,378	9,441	478	14,730	3,510	10,588	81
475,590	454,765	1,307,055	79,075	339,715	710,995	334,610	161,970	240,135	469,737	19,680	721,360	146,200	493,665	82
16,680	17,685	58,593	6,815	72,359	62,156	14,930	8,371	18,060	52,017	55,637	47,966	17,223	54,404	83
272	90	60	...	...	21	40	10	26	50	10	96	35	456	84
302,380	64,770	13,630	...	...	2,350	65,250	1,850	36,825	36,075	400	102,750	110,940	1,129,510	85

County Table 5.–FARMS REPORTING BY OFF-FARM WORK; AND FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUSES OF 1959

[Most data for 1959 are based on reports

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair
1	Estimated number of farms 1959	100,049	2,027	936	1,427	1,136	2,231	3,162	908
2	1954	128,848	2,460	1,813	2,002	1,350	2,527	4,054	1,345
	Farm operators by age:								
3	Operators reporting age ..... number 1959	98,873	2,030	912	1,468	1,060	2,173	3,107	880
4	Under 25 years ..... number 1959	1,617	29	5	18	9	32	47	13
5	25 to 34 years ..... number 1959	11,718	224	39	127	82	226	401	86
6	35 to 44 years ..... number 1959	22,278	477	148	288	241	468	703	213
7	45 to 54 years ..... number 1959	24,820	491	258	414	278	572	811	243
8	55 to 64 years ..... number 1959	20,379	433	236	328	236	450	658	188
9	65 or more years ..... number 1959	18,061	376	226	293	214	425	487	137
10	Average age ..... years 1959	50.6	50.7	55.1	52.2	52.1	51.4	49.7	50.2
	Off-farm work and other income:								
	Farm operators–								
11	Working off their farms ..... operators reporting 1959	50,718	1,148	448	817	686	1,111	1,485	412
12	1954	69,207	1,371	960	1,021	895	1,313	2,130	635
13	100 or more days ..... operators reporting 1959	39,081	855	388	672	611	803	1,193	318
14	1954	50,484	866	810	766	780	912	1,635	480
15	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold ..... operators reporting 1959	44,217	922	497	789	521	946	1,264	371
16	1954	48,010	775	770	816	710	962	1,395	540
	Farms by tenure of operator:								
17	Full owners ..... number 1959	72,963	1,483	792	1,061	975	1,809	2,044	696
18	1954	99,784	1,853	1,589	1,610	1,093	2,130	2,946	1,133
19	Part owners ..... number 1959	17,585	310	80	275	135	261	653	141
20	1954	17,449	326	150	275	132	236	611	104
21	Managers ..... number 1959	605	14	9	...	1	6	15	11
22	1954	610	21	22	5	3	6	23	7
23	All tenants ..... number 1959	8,896	220	55	91	25	155	450	60
24	1954	11,033	176	136	136	38	198	550	106
25	Cash tenants ..... number 1959	3,014	55	30	30	5	75	145	30
26	1954	3,374	27	81	46	19	93	164	50
27	Share-cash tenants ..... number 1959	521	15	...	10	5	10	30	...
28	1954	547	7	4	6	...	11	59	5
29	Crop-share tenants ..... number 1959	2,388	80	...	15	5	25	150	10
30	1954	3,635	88	2	22	1	29	227	27
31	Livestock-share tenants ..... number 1959	731	20	...	...	10	...	20	5
32	1954	819	6	3	3	2	10	27	6
33	Other and unspecified tenants ..... number 1959	2,242	50	25	36	...	45	105	15
34	1954	2,658	48	46	59	16	55	73	18
	Farms by type of farm:								
35	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut .. number 1959	3,053	85	...	35	5	25	116	16
36	Cash-grain ..... number 1959	2,112	80	...	35	5	20	101	16
37	Tobacco ..... number 1959	375	...	...	...	...	...	15	...
38	Cotton ..... number 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Other field-crop ..... number 1959	566	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
40	Vegetable farms ..... number 1959	598	...	45	...	...	...	15	15
41	Fruit-and-nut farms ..... number 1959	1,134	203	26	5	10	35	44	6
42	Poultry farms ..... number 1959	6,910	179	127	65	55	70	270	26
43	Dairy farms ..... number 1959	31,826	356	75	311	190	726	1,040	400
44	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms ..... number 1959	8,029	288	80	126	96	248	222	80
45	Livestock ranches ..... number 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	General farms ..... number 1959	4,767	180	30	25	10	50	151	20
47	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms ..... number 1959	43,732	736	553	860	770	1,077	1,304	345
	Farms by economic class:								
48	Commercial farms ..... number 1959	58,848	1,307	479	582	406	1,190	1,966	568
49	Class I ..... number 1959	1,707	71	14	10	5	12	96	22
50	Class II ..... number 1959	5,733	151	20	20	26	45	310	75
51	Class III ..... number 1959	15,036	280	105	65	80	242	590	160
52	Class IV ..... number 1959	17,927	390	130	166	105	406	520	155
53	Class V ..... number 1959	13,540	340	130	210	130	265	310	125
54	Class VI ..... number 1959	4,905	75	80	111	60	220	140	31
55	Other farms ..... number 1959	41,201	720	457	845	730	1,041	1,196	340
56	Part-time ..... number 1959	29,941	560	285	650	560	811	935	225
57	Part-retirement ..... number 1959	11,079	160	165	195	170	225	260	110
58	Abnormal ..... number 1959	181	...	7	...	...	5	1	5
	Value of products sold by source:								
59	All farm products sold ..... total, dollars 1959	712,534,531	21,822,419	6,474,861	4,674,106	3,324,150	9,630,969	30,399,238	7,109,114
60	1954	603,550,713	17,071,001	6,619,406	4,530,352	3,408,684	8,656,408	25,743,647	5,295,237
61	average per farm, dollars 1959	7,122	10,766	6,918	3,275	2,926	4,317	9,614	7,829
62	1954	4,682	6,939	3,651	2,263	2,525	3,426	6,350	3,937
63	All crops sold ..... dollars 1959	187,120,115	9,673,300	4,224,029	791,681	621,589	1,293,943	8,380,763	1,234,064
64	1954	179,586,563	7,875,021	3,486,409	991,716	858,953	1,624,396	7,859,276	1,561,978
65	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ..... dollars 1959	85,368,627	1,724,997	170,927	524,450	240,130	679,469	3,806,783	553,414
66	1954	95,695,523	2,197,500	337,505	743,257	340,482	991,599	3,985,141	651,900
67	Vegetables sold ..... dollars 1959	12,546,862	388,383	309,541	15,473	27,554	28,481	238,987	120,917
68	1954	15,694,962	375,554	435,428	21,585	26,084	137,980	285,157	169,623
69	Fruits and nuts sold ..... dollars 1959	25,290,831	7,204,210	121,992	47,348	109,563	334,690	1,529,341	252,948
70	1954	25,342,083	5,058,304	259,982	80,450	199,233	383,222	1,659,774	467,815
71	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ..... dollars 1959	63,913,795	355,710	3,621,569	204,410	244,342	251,303	2,805,652	306,785
72	1954	42,853,995	243,663	2,453,494	146,424	293,154	111,595	1,929,204	272,640
73	All livestock and livestock products sold ..... dollars 1959	525,414,416	12,149,119	2,250,832	3,882,425	2,702,561	8,337,026	22,018,475	5,875,050
74	1954	423,964,150	9,195,980	3,132,997	3,538,636	2,549,731	7,032,012	17,884,371	3,733,259
75	Poultry and poultry products sold ..... dollars 1959	114,678,920	3,485,260	1,096,861	774,311	431,330	837,782	4,946,614	662,521
76	1954	115,206,528	3,205,148	1,517,957	833,762	594,131	1,308,896	5,077,765	745,595
77	Dairy products sold ..... dollars 1959	279,317,186	3,217,785	539,895	1,849,372	1,499,090	5,158,092	12,165,277	3,806,030
78	1954	216,982,637	2,514,259	1,127,750	1,858,891	1,386,926	4,282,196	8,851,554	2,379,288
79	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ..... dollars 1959	131,418,310	5,446,074	614,076	1,258,742	772,141	2,341,152	4,906,584	1,406,499
80	1954	91,774,985	3,476,573	487,290	845,983	568,674	1,440,920	3,955,052	608,376

TYPE OF FARM, ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE: AND 1954

for only a sample of farms. See text]

Bradford	Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	
2,737	2,045	2,292	1,126	55	366	1,158	2,758	1,247	1,154	465	1,531	2,848	1,833	1
3,285	2,720	3,218	1,463	90	591	1,299	3,390	1,598	2,057	515	1,780	3,593	2,355	2
2,650	2,022	2,253	1,126	59	366	1,158	2,703	1,249	1,121	482	1,520	2,824	1,826	3
64	14	32	10	...	3	14	44	18	7	6	17	53	30	4
366	207	180	129	2	32	180	337	98	111	65	192	310	265	5
624	466	484	262	16	65	314	620	222	216	94	362	687	442	6
681	467	549	280	20	96	300	673	301	280	122	372	737	446	7
508	439	506	229	9	87	206	533	324	257	118	308	545	375	8
407	429	502	216	12	83	144	496	286	250	77	269	492	268	9
49.1	51.8	52.6	51.0	52.0	53.6	47.8	50.3	53.6	52.8	50.5	50.1	50.2	49.0	10
1,303	960	1,299	644	43	199	507	1,050	691	682	242	828	1,636	876	11
1,666	1,335	1,895	996	70	347	552	1,602	866	1,245	250	975	2,206	1,205	12
905	780	1,089	525	39	173	362	831	533	545	189	601	1,316	673	13
1,116	980	1,455	731	65	232	382	1,175	611	915	160	660	1,651	820	14
905	913	1,356	674	39	224	362	925	668	767	239	723	1,499	680	15
996	1,005	1,335	685	30	347	337	1,187	626	1,265	180	655	1,386	770	16
1,942	1,214	1,793	868	45	285	705	1,730	881	932	360	1,228	2,081	1,267	17
2,415	1,792	2,435	1,281	82	451	936	2,355	1,367	1,734	446	1,478	2,820	1,693	18
689	578	427	192	5	66	246	626	271	181	70	211	714	235	19
689	703	496	183	8	103	154	550	226	210	62	229	670	223	20
15	22	17	1	...	...	12	52	5	1	...	11	8	16	21
5	16	11	5	...	...	9	50	2	...	4	11	6	19	22
91	231	55	65	5	15	195	350	90	40	35	81	45	315	23
128	219	106	73	2	16	251	428	68	73	53	67	94	390	24
25	136	20	15	...	...	95	145	15	20	25	21	20	35	25
49	128	33	46	1	7	94	171	24	25	18	16	35	28	26
...	15	...	...	...	5	10	20	...	...	...	5	...	20	27
8	21	11	1	...	...	13	19	3	3	6	2	7	20	28
5	20	5	5	...	...	45	15	20	...	5	20	...	185	29
15	12	10	4	...	...	89	41	14	4	18	24	2	272	30
11	...	...	5	...	...	10	90	...	...	...	...	5	30	31
28	2	5	1	...	...	15	81	4	1	3	...	11	25	32
50	60	30	40	5	10	35	80	55	20	5	35	20	45	33
28	56	47	21	1	9	40	116	23	40	8	25	39	45	34
5	156	45	62	...	5	25	55	25	21	20	70	48	50	35
5	156	30	25	...	5	25	45	25	21	20	60	35	45	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
...	...	15	37	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	10	13	5	39
...	83	10	15	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	10	5	10	40
5	15	16	...	...	5	5	35	...	5	...	15	5	11	41
86	282	141	27	5	45	35	92	65	56	20	282	52	43	42
1,816	565	366	165	20	51	701	1,039	361	190	230	355	1,306	885	43
90	111	170	55	...	40	55	218	121	61	15	90	150	185	44
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
15	86	75	60	...	15	45	96	40	25	5	100	41	80	46
720	747	1,469	742	30	200	292	1,218	635	796	175	609	1,241	569	47
2,037	1,385	857	390	25	181	876	2,031	632	388	300	946	1,647	1,303	48
18	99	22	5	...	5	...	108	...	5	5	21	16	23	49
193	220	65	35	...	11	55	400	45	12	5	75	56	115	50
535	381	145	45	5	30	310	808	100	61	65	225	360	390	51
856	380	245	95	10	60	320	475	207	120	100	280	645	390	52
375	240	240	105	10	45	161	200	170	80	95	230	470	335	53
60	65	140	105	...	30	30	40	110	110	30	115	100	50	54
700	660	1,435	736	30	185	282	727	615	766	165	585	1,201	530	55
535	475	1,075	605	25	110	200	475	435	586	105	445	910	370	56
165	185	355	130	5	75	80	245	180	180	60	140	290	155	57
...	...	5	1	...	...	2	7	...	...	...	...	1	5	58
21,025,712	22,342,336	12,678,677	4,957,343	121,914	1,572,805	9,612,467	41,857,647	5,013,290	2,854,235	2,603,104	10,144,684	14,705,131	15,472,456	59
14,781,831	21,028,048	11,795,500	4,064,276	89,079	1,862,399	7,676,695	32,730,526	4,262,484	2,567,950	2,043,511	8,652,345	10,752,988	12,150,627	60
7,682	10,925	5,532	4,403	2,217	4,297	8,301	15,177	4,020	2,473	5,598	6,626	5,163	8,441	61
4,500	7,731	3,665	2,778	990	3,151	5,910	9,655	2,667	1,248	3,968	4,861	2,993	5,160	62
850,597	8,823,813	5,864,229	1,846,854	9,222	529,310	1,762,887	20,800,445	634,658	605,676	614,292	3,008,899	1,774,853	3,505,896	63
800,401	8,398,848	4,564,091	1,788,612	3,458	703,225	2,072,936	14,300,649	868,814	640,309	676,402	3,173,814	1,642,199	3,662,349	64
534,318	3,035,140	868,707	1,217,965	4,144	343,115	1,404,615	2,453,454	420,364	292,232	504,211	1,487,808	1,117,407	2,022,489	65
475,476	3,303,327	1,372,486	1,221,263	1,821	500,982	1,789,373	2,398,343	711,757	424,479	592,002	1,971,911	1,139,001	2,534,640	66
3,865	2,370,972	96,434	104,711	575	12,367	96,988	343,352	14,867	10,923	27,458	295,966	101,928	107,416	67
4,580	3,001,633	104,838	89,586	150	21,001	114,108	651,560	22,703	9,979	31,075	250,104	100,968	227,383	68
39,964	280,122	338,997	25,334	641	21,901	111,846	231,232	26,283	26,984	20,235	203,618	25,564	555,180	69
56,975	213,837	499,578	38,630	419	39,505	118,278	304,964	35,466	39,085	11,486	217,811	38,553	569,193	70
272,450	3,137,579	4,560,091	498,844	3,862	151,927	149,438	17,772,407	173,144	275,537	62,388	1,021,507	529,954	820,811	71
263,370	1,880,051	2,587,189	439,133	1,068	141,737	51,177	10,945,782	98,888	166,766	41,839	733,988	363,677	331,133	72
20,175,115	13,518,523	6,814,448	3,110,489	112,692	1,043,495	7,849,580	21,057,202	4,378,632	2,248,559	1,988,812	7,135,785	12,930,278	11,966,560	73
13,981,430	12,629,200	7,231,409	2,275,664	85,621	1,159,174	5,603,759	18,429,877	3,393,670	1,927,641	1,367,109	5,478,531	9,110,789	8,488,278	74
1,122,550	3,758,242	2,142,968	1,287,790	18,252	605,876	525,124	2,522,736	789,213	404,869	272,100	2,889,905	837,801	1,091,354	75
1,416,363	4,797,079	2,528,076	731,679	34,590	667,823	612,863	3,050,044	903,733	420,162	239,306	2,391,699	921,123	1,368,274	76
16,684,497	7,118,604	2,952,910	1,257,640	82,630	276,635	5,894,783	12,727,955	2,470,520	1,438,660	1,473,765	2,844,615	9,812,669	7,238,055	77
11,245,471	5,952,072	3,203,829	1,029,430	38,312	328,171	4,067,950	11,328,588	1,812,809	1,125,750	907,148	2,061,128	6,788,387	4,959,555	78
2,368,068	2,641,677	1,718,570	565,059	11,810	160,984	1,429,673	5,806,511	1,118,899	405,030	242,947	1,401,265	2,279,808	3,637,151	79
1,319,596	1,880,049	1,499,504	514,555	12,719	163,180	922,946	4,051,245	677,128	381,729	220,655	1,025,704	1,401,279	2,160,449	80

County Table 5.–FARMS REPORTING BY OFF-FARM WORK; AND FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUSES OF 1959

[Most data for 1959 are based on reports

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene
1	Estimated number of farms 1950	1,356	287	360	2,460	1,963	140	2,370	878	1,654
2	1954	1,759	481	471	3,321	2,546	165	2,483	1,222	2,115
	Farm operators by age:									
3	Operators reporting age ..... number 1959	1,313	277	333	2,463	1,892	130	2,294	896	1,650
4	Under 25 years ..... number 1959	19	2	5	38	17	1	32	13	7
5	25 to 34 years ..... number 1959	138	19	27	270	150	7	304	85	132
6	35 to 44 years ..... number 1959	303	45	65	605	405	15	559	179	278
7	45 to 54 years ..... number 1959	341	73	86	644	445	39	596	223	384
8	55 to 64 years ..... number 1959	292	73	73	477	392	39	459	244	398
9	65 or more years ..... number 1959	220	65	77	429	483	29	344	152	451
10	Average age ..... years 1959	50.7	54.1	52.9	50.2	53.4	54.8	49.2	51.5	54.9
	Off-farm work and other income:									
	Farm operators–									
11	Working off their farms ..... operators reporting 1959	704	125	208	1,364	962	87	1,000	483	1,000
12	1954	1,030	235	285	1,884	1,251	120	1,232	736	1,298
13	100 or more days ..... operators reporting 1959	578	112	193	1,093	808	69	690	342	776
14	1954	765	215	250	1,547	986	100	691	506	1,016
15	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold ..... operators reporting 1959	627	141	249	1,111	1,173	89	690	477	1,172
16	1954	495	280	320	1,306	1,375	115	641	511	1,101
	Farms by tenure of operator:									
17	Full owners ..... number 1959	1,072	228	310	1,927	1,672	115	1,617	697	1,308
18	1954	1,378	379	438	2,722	2,246	135	1,800	947	1,624
19	Part owners ..... number 1959	195	31	40	441	216	20	330	101	220
20	1954	148	47	51	494	190	27	250	94	247
21	Managers ..... number 1959	12	13	...	7	...	...	18	...	1
22	1954	8	17	3	7	9	1	14	1	3
23	All tenants ..... number 1959	77	15	10	85	75	5	405	80	125
24	1954	161	50	12	95	101	10	492	82	217
25	Cash tenants ..... number 1959	30	15	...	50	40	5	135	20	30
26	1954	35	33	6	57	50	3	58	13	83
27	Share-cash tenants ..... number 1959	10	...	...	5	...	...	35	...	5
28	1954	3	...	...	1	7	...	26	4	2
29	Crop-share tenants ..... number 1959	27	...	...	...	...	...	175	30	...
30	1954	75	1	...	7	13	1	278	31	23
31	Livestock-share tenants ..... number 1959	...	...	...	...	5	...	20	10	15
32	1954	1	1	...	2	2	1	60	12	12
33	Other and unspecified tenants ..... number 1959	10	...	10	30	30	...	40	20	75
34	1954	47	15	6	28	29	5	70	22	97
	Farms by type of farm:									
35	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut .. number 1959	20	5	...	93	35	...	30	10	...
36	Cash-grain ..... number 1959	15	5	...	40	35	...	30	10	...
37	Tobacco ..... number 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Cotton ..... number 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Other field-crop ..... number 1959	5	...	...	53	...	...	...	...	...
40	Vegetable farms ..... number 1959	5	...	...	25	...	...	5	...	...
41	Fruit-and-nut farms ..... number 1959	5	...	...	305	5	...	62	6	5
42	Poultry farms ..... number 1959	105	10	25	70	85	5	107	61	20
43	Dairy farms ..... number 1959	373	21	45	760	310	20	1,116	271	215
44	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms ..... number 1959	201	20	5	125	236	5	153	50	213
45	Livestock ranches ..... number 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	General farms ..... number 1959	55	10	...	55	36	...	96	25	40
47	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms ..... number 1959	592	221	285	1,027	1,256	110	801	455	1,161
	Farms by economic class:									
48	Commercial farms ..... number 1959	779	147	85	1,510	743	35	1,595	428	498
49	Class I ..... number 1959	26	12	...	40	1	...	77	11	1
50	Class II ..... number 1959	32	30	5	125	30	5	213	...	16
51	Class III ..... number 1959	205	25	15	325	60	5	465	77	26
52	Class IV ..... number 1959	226	45	15	500	195	15	450	160	85
53	Class V ..... number 1959	240	15	35	385	272	10	320	135	250
54	Class VI ..... number 1959	50	20	15	135	185	...	70	45	120
55	Other farms ..... number 1959	577	140	275	950	1,220	105	775	450	1,156
56	Part-time ..... number 1959	375	100	205	725	785	60	545	345	811
57	Part-retirement ..... number 1959	195	40	70	220	435	45	220	105	345
58	Abnormal ..... number 1959	7	...	...	5	...	...	10	...	...
	Value of products sold by source:									
59	All farm products sold ..... total, dollars 1959	10,023,772	4,179,550	750,820	16,611,448	4,795,004	387,348	22,565,651	3,756,126	3,161,065
60	1954	8,526,162	4,122,686	810,981	14,184,806	3,453,580	304,847	19,554,604	3,178,306	2,975,685
61	average per farm, dollars 1959	7,392	14,563	2,086	6,753	2,443	2,767	9,521	4,278	1,911
62	1954	4,847	8,571	1,722	4,271	1,356	1,848	7,875	2,601	1,407
63	All crops sold ..... dollars 1959	1,809,056	3,395,670	133,747	7,904,155	814,169	32,794	6,002,784	557,184	165,473
64	1954	1,633,348	3,036,073	117,022	7,355,325	831,484	56,054	7,304,031	700,030	277,691
65	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ..... dollars 1959	1,093,211	93,138	49,802	2,269,902	401,144	11,825	2,308,633	424,243	113,576
66	1954	1,250,319	123,495	60,272	2,432,286	551,992	33,735	2,740,797	533,959	164,660
67	Vegetables sold ..... dollars 1959	164,780	82,895	4,400	488,044	46,565	1,271	234,762	6,554	2,606
68	1954	108,204	145,600	4,264	414,275	57,544	1,437	170,050	33,216	5,201
69	Fruits and nuts sold ..... dollars 1959	227,496	184,150	3,616	3,717,667	35,273	357	3,024,593	26,883	15,640
70	1954	160,193	146,316	5,961	3,235,723	70,778	3,092	4,069,196	59,003	59,898
71	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ..... dollars 1959	323,369	3,035,487	75,929	1,428,542	331,187	19,341	434,796	99,504	33,651
72	1954	114,632	2,620,662	46,525	1,273,041	151,170	17,790	323,988	73,852	47,932
73	All livestock and livestock products sold ..... dollars 1959	8,214,716	783,880	617,073	8,707,293	3,980,835	354,554	16,562,867	3,198,942	2,995,592
74	1954	6,892,814	1,086,613	693,959	6,829,481	2,622,096	248,793	12,250,573	2,478,276	2,697,994
75	Poultry and poultry products sold ..... dollars 1959	2,428,431	75,161	168,602	720,601	431,604	20,818	2,274,772	908,561	255,112
76	1954	2,364,577	183,802	155,287	853,175	448,254	29,088	2,723,652	778,401	344,981
77	Dairy products sold ..... dollars 1959	3,319,860	384,995	364,135	6,199,510	2,023,735	238,735	10,205,158	1,628,894	1,315,935
78	1954	2,725,128	526,852	408,582	4,753,230	1,631,905	163,368	6,870,247	1,199,039	1,036,634
79	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ..... dollars 1959	2,466,485	323,724	84,336	1,787,182	1,525,496	95,001	4,082,937	661,487	1,424,545
80	1954	1,803,109	375,959	130,090	1,223,076	541,937	56,337	2,656,674	500,836	1,316,379

TYPE OF FARM, ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE: AND 1954—Con.

for only a sample of farms. See text]

Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	
1,223	2,004	1,186	912	740	7,066	1,346	1,512	1,330	1,323	1,591	528	2,447	902	1
1,606	2,701	1,496	1,194	993	7,942	1,620	1,656	1,666	1,984	2,217	768	3,266	1,088	2
1,200	1,989	1,193	923	767	6,985	1,316	1,470	1,326	1,377	1,530	512	2,408	907	3
20	16	19	16	7	271	22	34	17	25	30	7	36	17	4
153	190	110	133	74	1,536	132	263	137	135	183	39	301	167	5
246	440	227	213	160	1,753	327	359	325	275	346	107	522	238	6
318	497	297	252	191	1,575	309	327	315	334	366	138	587	198	7
265	409	278	169	179	1,012	244	272	285	332	332	110	484	175	8
198	437	262	140	156	838	282	215	247	276	273	111	478	112	9
50.4	52.3	52.7	48.9	52.2	45.5	51.3	47.7	50.9	52.1	50.4	52.7	50.9	47.2	10
599	1,141	656	460	357	3,109	767	673	676	593	837	302	1,426	380	11
874	1,534	796	643	430	3,655	935	855	835	950	1,346	501	1,996	577	12
438	888	498	325	262	1,939	616	501	520	484	606	255	1,153	251	13
621	1,029	526	432	270	2,080	645	625	600	725	955	466	1,495	361	14
510	1,053	655	355	271	1,857	647	501	589	641	714	326	1,243	271	15
747	1,103	510	321	270	1,770	430	515	420	730	865	521	1,285	296	16
872	1,587	931	706	544	4,291	1,016	1,004	843	1,034	1,129	426	2,012	635	17
1,250	2,175	1,240	932	801	5,352	1,240	1,231	1,123	1,541	1,652	667	2,688	788	18
161	321	230	121	176	939	240	197	280	193	367	102	365	86	19
157	404	221	115	211	668	272	199	316	306	283	100	472	77	20
...	11	...	...	5	23	15	6	11	1	15	...	10	6	21
10	5	2	2	7	28	4	15	15	11	5	3	14	8	22
190	85	25	85	15	1,813	75	305	196	95	80	...	60	175	23
137	107	28	156	35	1,903	93	317	217	132	155	26	97	195	24
95	25	10	15	15	471	45	120	86	70	35	...	20	75	25
42	41	10	29	18	386	32	57	68	67	50	16	32	67	26
5	20	5	10	...	76	5	35	20	5	10	...	...	10	27
5	6	4	7	1	81	11	20	18	2	13	2	4	12	28
30	5	5	45	...	676	...	100	35	...	10	...	5	50	29
27	24	6	75	2	954	23	156	71	3	39	...	9	85	30
...	...	...	5	...	270	10	20	10	...	...	...	...	15	31
12	5	2	7	1	232	6	14	7	1	7	1	5	11	32
60	35	5	10	...	320	15	30	45	20	25	...	35	25	33
51	31	6	38	13	250	21	70	53	59	46	7	47	20	34
20	16	20	31	...	386	25	45	328	56	61	...	50	10	35
20	15	20	31	...	45	25	25	152	41	50	...	40	10	36
...	...	...	...	...	330	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
...	1	...	...	...	11	...	...	176	15	11	...	10	...	39
...	15	...	5	20	55	...	5	5	82	...	5	...	...	40
5	15	...	20	...	16	15	5	17	25	10	...	10	...	41
45	96	35	150	55	906	75	151	111	61	35	25	100	76	42
460	466	365	306	312	1,706	395	581	150	272	632	202	765	461	43
72	159	40	60	20	1,218	100	195	65	20	101	21	186	45	44
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
66	50	21	55	36	1,276	35	140	133	51	40	15	51	25	46
555	1,187	705	385	297	1,503	701	390	521	756	712	260	1,285	285	47
698	844	531	637	460	5,690	661	1,142	845	643	895	283	1,172	632	48
3	10	5	10	14	319	1	45	44	17	23	16	15	22	49
62	20	35	36	20	1,166	30	256	85	53	46	15	50	40	50
196	132	81	160	70	2,190	140	371	226	115	205	46	201	165	51
225	352	195	210	211	1,205	185	265	145	176	326	96	380	230	52
141	215	155	146	120	675	265	180	295	182	215	85	371	125	53
71	115	60	75	25	135	40	25	50	100	80	25	155	50	54
525	1,160	655	275	280	1,376	685	370	485	680	696	245	1,275	270	55
435	795	460	205	185	990	495	225	370	485	490	160	920	200	56
90	355	195	70	90	385	180	140	110	195	201	85	350	65	57
...	10	...	...	5	1	10	5	5	...	5	...	5	5	58
6,139,509	8,667,684	4,552,417	6,229,634	4,431,391	96,224,895	5,710,618	17,489,934	11,976,737	6,149,881	9,273,218	2,345,395	9,649,059	6,956,801	59
5,029,470	7,734,403	3,509,514	5,589,535	4,586,574	80,150,566	5,736,150	12,593,138	12,212,559	7,154,490	7,472,446	1,895,440	9,123,710	5,731,352	60
5,020	4,325	3,838	6,831	5,988	13,618	4,243	11,567	9,005	4,648	5,829	4,442	3,943	7,713	61
3,132	2,864	2,346	4,681	4,619	10,092	3,541	7,605	7,330	3,606	3,371	2,468	2,794	5,268	62
915,789	2,777,543	781,725	913,199	835,519	24,291,248	1,340,470	2,341,924	6,856,754	2,881,141	2,001,681	270,412	1,311,171	630,081	63
1,120,533	2,726,329	788,721	1,206,884	817,057	22,155,123	1,479,260	2,609,469	7,216,818	3,392,890	2,355,343	305,336	1,621,438	846,442	64
590,476	819,636	378,729	652,632	242,589	19,829,135	610,404	1,792,874	5,084,824	827,276	1,313,323	59,649	884,495	457,335	65
881,928	1,375,112	515,663	961,767	177,088	17,664,288	832,591	2,034,890	5,266,126	1,091,262	1,784,040	55,051	1,266,610	546,617	66
20,899	149,653	6,824	27,656	241,182	1,630,350	76,742	165,982	122,520	945,321	123,699	48,180	61,211	52,832	67
29,272	118,817	32,333	14,565	213,389	1,986,191	125,132	305,198	251,925	1,178,984	112,435	86,139	40,130	90,372	68
45,214	62,540	20,496	172,269	51,868	636,699	100,524	134,556	1,054,875	222,495	117,351	7,830	62,551	31,823	69
74,239	75,202	38,439	178,072	139,816	657,187	141,416	104,511	1,195,137	450,914	116,771	6,007	97,084	44,278	70
259,200	1,745,714	375,676	60,642	299,880	2,195,064	552,800	248,512	594,535	886,049	447,308	154,753	302,914	88,091	71
135,094	1,157,198	202,286	52,480	286,764	1,847,457	380,121	164,870	503,630	671,730	342,097	158,139	217,614	65,175	72
5,223,720	5,890,141	3,770,692	5,316,435	3,595,872	71,933,647	4,370,148	15,148,010	5,119,983	3,268,740	7,271,537	2,074,983	8,337,888	6,326,720	73
3,908,937	5,008,074	2,720,793	4,382,651	3,769,517	57,995,443	4,256,890	9,983,669	4,995,741	3,761,600	5,117,103	1,590,104	7,502,272	4,884,910	74
544,644	936,066	569,651	1,931,580	576,570	23,624,662	792,793	3,637,844	2,187,226	1,020,963	688,925	297,989	1,040,541	1,989,578	75
703,224	1,228,731	469,688	2,038,869	901,407	20,381,221	838,289	2,835,206	2,331,333	1,094,795	1,042,300	251,001	1,288,977	1,674,480	76
3,510,988	3,060,850	2,497,240	2,340,640	2,518,106	20,666,651	2,548,270	6,795,073	1,821,570	1,876,083	4,778,904	1,494,900	5,261,485	3,456,270	77
2,333,441	2,705,065	1,796,341	1,700,038	2,574,514	16,657,487	2,560,769	4,074,360	1,601,404	2,183,183	3,033,447	1,131,228	4,631,118	2,491,398	78
1,168,088	1,893,225	703,801	1,044,215	501,196	27,642,334	1,029,085	4,715,093	1,111,187	371,694	1,803,708	282,094	2,035,862	880,872	79
872,272	1,074,278	454,764	643,744	293,596	20,956,735	857,832	3,074,103	1,063,004	483,622	1,041,356	207,875	1,582,177	719,032	80

County Table 5.—FARMS REPORTING BY OFF-FARM WORK; AND FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUSES OF 1959

[Most data for 1959 are based on reports

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	North-umberland	Perry	Phila-delphia	Pike	Potter
1	Estimated number of farms ... 1959 ...	501	1,527	512	1,382	1,505	1,223	52	179	694
2	1954 ...	726	2,539	550	1,896	1,851	1,617	61	354	931
	Farm operators by age:									
3	Operators reporting age ... number 1959 ...	484	1,486	487	1,405	1,451	1,246	52	204	691
4	Under 25 years ... number 1959 ...	5	20	13	19	22	16	1	3	17
5	25 to 34 years ... number 1959 ...	38	147	80	136	177	180	...	15	80
6	35 to 44 years ... number 1959 ...	90	294	115	325	339	287	13	26	157
7	45 to 54 years ... number 1959 ...	129	409	114	367	335	309	8	61	174
8	55 to 64 years ... number 1959 ...	120	341	92	285	304	260	15	65	139
9	65 or more years ... number 1959 ...	102	275	73	273	274	194	15	34	124
10	Average age ... years 1959 ...	52.6	51.7	48.5	51.3	50.6	49.6	55.0	53.4	50.1
	Off-farm work and other income:									
	Farm operators—									
11	Working off their farms ... operators reporting 1959 ...	256	733	269	687	734	665	8	106	349
12	1954 ...	441	1,411	330	1,020	910	962	5	186	580
13	100 or more days ... operators reporting 1959 ...	225	616	211	610	571	526	8	74	252
14	1954 ...	375	1,166	205	870	685	731	5	120	405
15	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold ... operators reporting 1959 ...	277	693	239	629	591	607	5	104	263
16	1954 ...	351	1,195	170	670	625	687	10	151	350
	Farms by tenure of operator:									
17	Full owners ... number 1959 ...	318	892	381	851	1,187	978	36	152	472
18	1954 ...	508	1,833	406	1,276	1,558	1,307	43	278	816
19	Part owners ... number 1959 ...	142	437	60	367	226	170	...	26	196
20	1954 ...	126	490	73	382	150	148	7	42	141
21	Managers ... number 1959 ...	11	38	6	9	12	...	11	1	5
22	1954 ...	5	24	6	8	5	4	10	...	3
23	All tenants ... number 1959 ...	30	160	65	155	80	75	5	...	21
24	1954 ...	48	158	68	192	142	153	16	15	39
25	Cash tenants ... number 1959 ...	...	85	10	90	15	15	5	...	5
26	1954 ...	19	82	6	98	21	23	14	7	11
27	Share-cash tenants ... number 1959 ...	5	5	...	5	5	5	...	...	...
28	1954 ...	2	9	1	25	5	4	...	...	...
29	Crop-share tenants ... number 1959 ...	...	20	45	25	25	40	...	...	...
30	1954 ...	1	15	53	33	79	68	...	...	3
31	Livestock-share tenants ... number 1959 ...	...	...	5	10	10	10	...	...	5
32	1954 ...	...	3	3	5	7	13	...	1	10
33	Other and unspecified tenants ... number 1959 ...	25	50	5	25	25	5	...	...	11
34	1954 ...	26	49	5	31	30	45	2	7	15
	Farms by type of farm:									
35	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut ... number 1959 ...	26	55	30	188	125	40	...	6	14
36	Cash-grain ... number 1959 ...	15	55	30	147	100	40	...	1	...
37	Tobacco ... number 1959 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Cotton ... number 1959 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Other field-crop ... number 1959 ...	11	...	...	41	25	...	...	5	14
40	Vegetable farms ... number 1959 ...	1	25	...	10	15	5	...	...	10
41	Fruit-and-nut farms ... number 1959 ...	5	5	...	1	1	...	...	5	...
42	Poultry farms ... number 1959 ...	21	182	35	75	342	116	...	60	26
43	Dairy farms ... number 1959 ...	105	400	135	366	250	390	...	20	343
44	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms ... number 1959 ...	15	80	50	26	140	102	...	5	25
45	Livestock ranches ... number 1959 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	General farms ... number 1959 ...	6	40	15	75	106	55	...	6	15
47	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms ... number 1959 ...	322	740	247	641	526	515	52	77	261
	Farms by economic class:									
48	Commercial farms ... number 1959 ...	206	945	265	766	1,020	723	31	107	433
49	Class I ... number 1959 ...	7	60	...	49	54	16	1	10	9
50	Class II ... number 1959 ...	16	160	20	91	85	67	10	10	22
51	Class III ... number 1959 ...	31	325	45	190	260	190	5	10	116
52	Class IV ... number 1959 ...	76	185	60	211	261	235	15	46	191
53	Class V ... number 1959 ...	41	165	125	175	250	160	...	20	80
54	Class VI ... number 1959 ...	35	50	15	50	110	55	...	11	15
55	Other farms ... number 1959 ...	295	582	247	616	485	500	21	72	261
56	Part-time ... number 1959 ...	180	420	200	450	330	360	5	46	185
57	Part-retirement ... number 1959 ...	115	160	41	165	150	140	5	26	71
58	Abnormal ... number 1959 ...	...	2	6	1	5	...	11	...	5
	Value of products sold by source:									
59	All farm products sold ... total, dollars 1959 ...	2,959,357	16,679,476	2,559,426	11,264,149	10,775,299	7,983,752	697,837	1,366,636	4,952,272
60	1954 ...	2,444,006	15,143,460	2,279,445	10,671,087	8,544,537	6,500,417	916,810	2,345,320	4,439,262
61	average per farm, dollars 1959 ...	5,907	10,923	4,999	8,151	7,160	6,528	13,420	7,635	7,136
62	1954 ...	3,366	5,964	4,144	5,628	4,616	4,020	15,030	6,625	4,768
63	All crops sold ... dollars 1959 ...	991,498	6,574,167	608,747	4,791,236	2,597,067	1,136,633	641,422	70,181	1,279,176
64	1954 ...	940,508	5,388,565	787,498	4,375,895	2,532,572	1,234,686	823,476	204,639	1,636,282
65	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ... dollars 1959 ...	487,566	1,052,643	476,292	3,952,483	1,375,395	886,352	43,863	35,172	884,616
66	1954 ...	461,669	1,642,124	695,199	3,649,110	1,735,397	1,091,020	89,238	39,982	1,021,008
67	Vegetables sold ... dollars 1959 ...	66,803	195,012	33,796	142,307	211,654	11,418	47,792	4,225	234,200
68	1954 ...	192,800	298,131	37,003	94,822	327,546	8,995	243,730	130,252	500,742
69	Fruits and nuts sold ... dollars 1959 ...	11,494	317,527	34,492	301,042	155,819	80,264	925	10,803	5,235
70	1954 ...	12,130	279,684	32,546	165,012	164,802	86,938	6,098	13,301	6,384
71	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ... dollars 1959 ...	425,635	5,008,985	64,167	395,404	854,199	158,599	548,842	19,981	155,125
72	1954 ...	273,909	3,168,626	22,750	466,951	304,827	47,733	484,410	21,104	108,148
73	All livestock and livestock products sold ... dollars 1959 ...	1,967,859	10,105,309	1,950,679	6,472,913	8,178,232	6,847,119	56,415	1,296,455	3,673,096
74	1954 ...	1,503,498	9,754,895	1,491,947	6,295,192	6,011,965	5,265,731	93,334	2,140,681	2,802,980
75	Poultry and poultry products sold ... dollars 1959 ...	671,816	3,419,727	619,865	929,187	4,210,623	2,006,686	7,142	1,094,282	482,126
76	1954 ...	656,287	3,514,078	401,687	1,555,050	3,244,551	2,267,844	18,770	1,751,714	406,628
77	Dairy products sold ... dollars 1959 ...	988,620	4,847,941	900,820	4,728,510	2,087,435	3,063,085	37,200	124,225	2,561,040
78	1954 ...	658,491	4,553,669	736,004	3,946,935	1,599,757	1,844,551	67,783	310,692	2,022,681
79	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ... dollars 1959 ...	307,423	1,837,641	429,994	815,216	1,880,174	1,777,348	12,073	77,948	629,930
80	1954 ...	188,720	1,687,148	354,256	793,207	1,167,657	1,153,336	6,781	78,275	373,671

TYPE OF FARM, ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE: AND 1954—Con.

for only a sample of farms. See text]

Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmore-land	Wyoming	York	
1,705	1,217	2,367	351	1,692	1,553	727	873	926	2,428	1,551	2,639	729	4,696	1
1,800	1,351	2,921	439	2,124	1,873	852	1,324	1,215	3,422	2,199	3,906	1,086	5,546	2
1,671	1,198	2,247	369	1,717	1,567	755	883	899	2,426	1,557	2,584	714	4,640	3
24	37	32	9	31	34	15	13	9	20	18	31	8	84	4
183	190	217	39	213	203	126	80	116	180	160	201	92	521	5
341	288	547	83	418	354	178	197	183	538	358	519	147	1,077	6
454	306	585	102	425	432	172	225	228	645	425	693	193	1,103	7
374	208	462	72	357	327	147	179	192	446	340	564	155	969	8
295	169	404	64	273	217	117	189	171	597	256	576	119	886	9
51.2	47.9	50.8	50.3	49.8	49.3	48.6	51.9	51.1	53.1	50.6	52.8	50.7	50.8	10
811	641	1,128	226	724	781	397	593	533	1,252	613	1,350	309	2,577	11
905	750	1,482	243	940	879	440	910	770	1,970	985	1,965	535	3,055	12
670	456	783	156	510	576	287	518	420	1,044	400	1,128	209	2,033	13
680	485	960	143	625	711	280	735	560	1,635	610	1,650	350	2,390	14
771	490	936	114	464	553	327	627	484	1,195	389	1,457	206	2,150	15
545	480	1,007	183	515	571	305	801	530	1,511	545	1,617	306	2,186	16
1,343	916	1,748	271	1,213	1,080	495	742	673	1,907	1,092	2,048	518	3,483	17
1,484	980	2,302	351	1,647	1,434	664	1,163	971	2,684	1,504	3,218	929	4,440	18
251	185	443	65	423	418	120	95	207	298	413	417	175	713	19
237	171	407	96	412	389	120	193	238	386	457	416	145	534	20
11	6	26	...	11	5	7	1	6	33	6	14	6	10	21
3	6	13	...	7	8	9	6	2	18	8	15	3	30	22
100	110	150	15	45	50	105	35	40	190	40	160	30	490	23
78	187	139	15	78	95	131	54	30	335	92	256	41	545	24
25	30	80	5	30	30	5	5	20	65	20	80	5	40	25
36	28	64	2	43	30	8	14	7	196	43	135	18	61	26
5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	10	10	45	27
1	3	6	...	2	7	3	...	1	11	1	10	2	19	28
10	60	5	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	20	...	265	29
5	116	14	...	...	6	85	2	1	9	...	24	2	315	30
5	...	10	5	...	10	10	...	...	15	...	...	...	50	31
3	3	10	1	2	29	7	...	2	21	5	6	...	53	32
55	15	50	5	15	10	20	30	20	95	20	50	15	90	33
33	37	45	12	31	23	28	38	19	98	43	81	19	97	34
66	55	25	5	...	...	20	...	6	...	...	20	...	262	35
30	55	20	...	...	...	20	...	5	...	...	20	...	211	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	37
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
36	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	46	39
25	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	5	5	32	40
40	20	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	5	10	55	41
333	185	90	30	21	43	60	35	45	55	81	95	25	523	42
160	356	958	125	1,164	989	345	146	341	705	1,064	906	408	798	43
125	70	230	31	60	91	30	56	35	304	10	162	...	571	44
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
185	95	75	5	27	5	30	5	16	40	...	62	11	433	46
771	426	984	155	420	420	242	631	478	1,314	396	1,384	270	2,022	47
974	801	1,435	196	1,282	1,148	485	257	480	1,163	1,160	1,317	464	2,741	48
24	40	15	...	18	8	10	1	7	19	17	3	2	68	49
85	25	132	15	40	77	45	10	36	42	61	92	35	253	50
210	110	401	45	392	311	150	55	146	185	326	240	130	680	51
190	266	411	65	510	457	170	75	150	431	496	517	182	780	52
275	230	296	31	246	265	90	91	106	361	245	350	95	745	53
190	130	180	40	76	30	20	25	35	125	15	115	20	215	54
731	416	932	155	410	405	242	616	446	1,265	391	1,322	265	1,955	55
541	310	681	130	285	285	170	460	315	905	230	1,005	200	1,505	56
180	105	250	25	125	120	65	155	125	360	155	310	65	450	57
10	1	1	...	...	...	7	1	6	...	6	7	...	...	58
9,221,065	7,177,698	14,975,399	1,623,762	13,091,938	11,879,883	5,967,358	2,759,614	4,904,385	10,544,870	11,678,835	12,115,923	5,053,514	31,877,468	59
8,445,858	5,341,262	11,009,519	1,579,088	11,133,918	8,878,888	4,352,462	2,886,189	3,762,702	9,162,837	10,046,932	10,170,459	4,903,288	27,178,969	60
5,408	5,898	6,327	4,626	7,738	7,650	8,208	3,161	5,296	4,343	7,530	4,591	6,932	6,788	61
4,692	3,954	3,769	3,597	5,242	4,740	5,109	2,180	3,097	2,678	4,569	2,604	4,515	4,901	62
2,479,843	1,258,177	1,848,347	148,690	358,921	679,108	965,939	650,555	441,641	1,411,973	428,428	1,950,829	425,164	9,567,684	63
2,729,004	1,572,649	2,661,028	216,414	422,204	610,542	1,298,533	707,751	552,271	1,292,015	389,031	2,316,968	393,624	8,993,851	64
1,473,656	747,134	1,076,674	98,595	205,453	360,331	795,143	276,182	189,402	417,556	118,615	779,444	114,455	5,806,615	65
1,708,582	1,134,824	1,865,244	148,870	249,039	327,823	1,028,660	382,613	319,417	660,021	88,624	1,445,681	130,331	5,652,254	66
387,118	71,678	53,788	1,427	7,787	15,763	76,946	35,746	28,846	126,446	3,399	94,369	217,724	1,056,532	67
387,348	104,781	115,641	35,631	5,832	31,513	127,074	24,278	15,517	84,087	24,625	84,399	111,307	1,103,156	68
391,390	342,483	76,056	2,544	27,559	69,850	51,202	54,215	6,030	152,315	37,520	84,427	53,008	1,559,872	69
503,494	288,147	76,253	4,001	41,424	78,066	46,155	57,467	12,889	227,200	87,707	204,396	103,602	1,422,594	70
227,679	96,882	641,829	46,124	118,122	233,164	42,648	284,412	217,363	715,656	268,894	992,589	39,977	1,144,665	71
129,580	44,897	603,890	27,912	125,909	173,140	96,644	243,393	204,448	320,707	188,075	582,492	48,384	815,847	72
6,741,222	5,919,521	13,127,052	1,475,072	12,733,017	11,200,775	5,001,419	2,109,059	4,462,744	9,132,897	11,250,407	10,165,094	4,628,350	22,309,784	73
5,716,854	3,768,613	8,348,491	1,362,674	10,711,714	8,268,346	3,053,929	2,178,438	3,210,431	7,870,822	9,657,901	7,853,491	4,509,664	18,185,118	74
3,639,994	2,557,437	1,447,763	249,822	704,371	1,491,170	1,250,471	329,336	434,224	685,972	1,590,389	1,313,897	394,050	7,522,417	75
3,271,080	1,518,118	1,602,510	292,943	788,235	1,197,242	901,184	549,032	364,189	1,026,192	1,879,966	1,507,121	884,959	7,280,342	76
1,713,815	2,258,495	8,599,980	959,245	10,542,305	8,067,980	2,677,050	1,194,480	3,293,505	5,351,965	8,658,431	6,474,490	3,750,321	7,618,842	77
1,605,465	1,588,065	5,166,541	882,368	8,656,366	6,275,974	1,601,641	1,151,126	2,460,743	4,973,448	7,054,121	4,802,834	3,222,112	5,763,028	78
1,387,413	1,103,589	3,079,309	266,005	1,486,341	1,641,625	1,073,898	585,243	735,015	3,094,960	1,001,587	2,376,707	483,979	7,168,525	79
840,309	662,430	1,579,440	187,363	1,267,113	795,130	551,104	478,280	385,499	1,871,182	723,814	1,543,536	402,593	5,141,748	80

County Table 6.--EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES ON FARMS AND

[All data except residence of operator are based

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford
1	Estimated number of farms 1959	100,049	2,027	936	1,427	1,136	2,231	3,162	908	2,737
2	1954	128,848	2,460	1,813	2,002	1,350	2,527	4,054	1,345	3,285
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES									
3	Grain combines ..... farms reporting 1959	26,092	497	152	441	276	447	1,052	275	650
4	1954	21,977	447	190	345	170	317	1,042	235	368
5	number 1959	26,436	507	157	441	276	447	1,081	275	651
6	1954	22,228	452	190	345	175	317	1,058	235	368
7	Corn pickers ..... farms reporting 1959	21,642	634	102	292	161	315	1,048	195	223
8	1954	16,246	482	91	197	80	241	927	170	138
9	number 1959	22,074	644	102	292	161	320	1,085	195	233
10	1954	16,355	482	91	197	80	241	930	170	138
11	Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting 1959	38,128	766	252	472	401	761	1,377	455	1,501
12	1954	24,263	503	207	335	225	378	1,076	245	865
13	number 1959	38,496	786	253	472	401	761	1,413	455	1,512
14	1954	24,436	508	208	335	225	378	1,078	245	870
15	Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting 1959	14,179	184	56	116	116	213	600	185	850
16	1954	7,654	72	36	101	40	142	251	75	388
17	number 1959	14,995	214	56	126	117	228	653	215	876
18	1954	7,796	72	46	101	45	143	251	75	394
19	Motortrucks ..... farms reporting 1959	57,714	1,216	626	662	741	1,224	1,857	687	1,571
20	1954	60,392	1,159	953	747	720	1,194	2,194	690	1,430
21	number 1959	71,393	1,667	852	789	836	1,393	2,553	856	1,875
22	1954	72,069	1,515	1,168	860	780	1,322	2,799	775	1,637
23	Tractors ..... farms reporting 1959	86,174	1,842	752	1,242	1,026	1,881	2,744	828	2,462
24	1954	99,543	1,980	1,208	1,522	1,045	1,892	3,319	980	2,745
25	number 1959	168,490	3,986	1,389	2,090	1,817	3,264	6,203	1,653	5,145
26	1954	159,201	3,525	1,852	2,104	1,470	2,807	6,114	1,570	4,177
27	Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting 1959	82,499	1,797	657	1,192	976	1,756	2,673	803	2,397
28	number 1959	144,773	3,477	1,056	1,835	1,452	2,797	5,506	1,496	4,383
29	1 tractor ..... farms reporting 1959	41,769	808	396	715	650	965	1,146	332	1,015
30	2 or more tractors ..... farms reporting 1959	40,730	989	261	477	326	791	1,527	471	1,382
31	Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting 1959	81,642	1,766	642	1,177	971	1,741	2,658	782	2,392
32	1954	92,747	1,885	1,037	1,407	935	1,776	3,064	845	2,680
33	number 1959	138 702	3,232	997	1,724	1,407	2,671	5,262	1,375	4,204
34	1954	132,035	2,943	1,404	1,732	1,125	2,360	5,031	1,210	3,626
35	Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting 1959	5,575	205	58	106	45	126	206	106	174
36	1954	5,027	174	52	91	30	135	246	140	86
37	number 1959	6,071	245	59	111	45	126	244	121	179
38	1954	5,446	219	58	97	30	140	276	140	86
39	Garden tractors ..... farms reporting 1959	22,263	489	279	245	320	447	657	157	746
40	1954	20,907	337	371	265	305	297	768	205	465
41	number 1959	23,717	509	333	255	365	467	697	157	762
42	1954	21,720	363	390	275	315	307	807	220	465
43	Automobiles ..... farms reporting 1959	86,381	1,895	785	1,212	985	1,934	2,809	813	2,502
44	1954	106,326	2,209	1,452	1,637	1,100	1,991	3,644	1,090	2,750
45	number 1959	113,237	2,595	1,061	1,517	1,260	2,569	3,908	1,050	3,299
46	1954	144,554	3,060	2,007	1,944	1,495	2,569	5,421	1,320	3,526
47	Telephone ..... farms reporting 1959	82,390	1,696	876	1,127	1,056	1,671	2,590	818	2,327
48	1954	88,674	1,550	1,527	1,282	1,155	1,366	2,949	1,045	2,240
49	Home freezer ..... farms reporting 1959	68,248	1,453	569	976	785	1,444	2,261	648	1,896
50	1954	61,668	1,299	866	966	680	1,115	2,282	715	1,244
51	Milking machine ..... farms reporting 1959	37,045	446	112	336	205	781	1,119	405	2,031
52	1954	39,349	491	206	380	235	728	1,211	360	2,210
53	Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting 1959	36,947	496	117	341	240	791	1,204	405	1,986
54	Bulk-type ..... farms reporting 1959	6,571	86	36	30	50	90	307	75	471
55	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting 1959	3,446	26	16	90	40	20	111	80	107
56	Power-operated elevator, conveyer, or blower ..... farms reporting 1959	34,342	726	189	351	276	538	1,255	371	1,426
	Farms by kind of road on which located:									
57	Hard surface ..... farms reporting 1959	57,775	1,093	590	602	581	1,015	2,111	548	1,247
58	1950	79,346	1,514	1,253	920	965	1,418	2,303	897	1,633
59	Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting 1959	19,117	343	171	370	340	475	306	75	770
60	1950	16,620	356	265	451	361	155	275	90	395
61	Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting 1959	22,155	590	155	425	215	736	740	280	710
62	1950	44,327	773	610	1,015	380	1,131	1,542	460	1,671
63	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting 1959	14,159	470	130	210	155	400	625	185	230
64	1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting 1959	7,996	120	25	215	60	336	115	95	480
65	1 to 4 miles ..... farms reporting 1959	7,926	120	25	215	60	326	115	95	475
66	5 or more miles ..... farms reporting 1959	70	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	5
	DATE OF ENUMERATION									
67	Approximate average date of enumeration 1959	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/29-12/5	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION[1]									
68	Family workers, including operators ..... farms reporting 1959	89,776	1,836	831	1,202	1,011	1,915	2,883	773	2,541
69	1954	118,095	2,149	1,568	1,842	1,280	2,315	3,802	1,215	3,120
70	persons 1959	146,250	2,840	1,322	1,995	1,526	3,076	4,825	1,418	3,983
71	1954	199,081	3,411	2,708	3,009	2,145	3,977	6,462	2,250	5,217
72	Operators working 1 or more hours ..... persons 1959	87,666	1,781	816	1,172	976	1,895	2,823	763	2,511
73	1954	114,643	2,109	1,483	1,782	1,215	2,250	3,697	1,195	3,010
74	1 to 14 hours ..... persons 1959	23,104	555	215	410	310	616	684	165	561
75	15 or more hours ..... persons 1959	64,562	1,226	601	762	666	1,279	2,139	598	1,950
76	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours ..... farms reporting 1959	39,648	784	331	567	365	856	1,327	375	1,069
77	persons 1959	58,584	1,059	506	823	550	1,181	2,002	655	1,472
78	Hired workers ..... farms reporting 1959	17,729	386	181	171	131	336	727	222	617
79	1954	26,370	580	328	250	185	500	1,049	345	599
80	persons 1959	36,705	1,257	492	296	240	543	1,736	546	900
81	1954	71,819	4,212	1,002	420	510	1,236	2,812	705	1,042
82	Regular workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting 1959	12,999	290	146	100	86	264	587	177	495
83	1954	15,232	320	188	150	105	283	644	200	389
84	persons 1959	24,463	762	394	155	115	340	1,269	331	696
85	1954	27,117	757	612	230	140	408	1,315	300	510
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:									
86	1 hired worker ..... farms reporting 1959	8,674	168	100	65	70	206	345	100	341
87	2 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting 1959	4,325	122	46	35	16	58	242	77	154
	FARM OPERATOR RESIDENCE									
88	Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting 1959	89,340	1,782	805	1,302	968	2,052	2,769	783	2,457
89	1954	122,462	2,229	1,779	1,925	1,198	2,476	3,905	1,289	3,110
90	Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting 1959	4,595	162	59	73	38	100	213	44	121
91	1954	4,838	134	60	74	44	76	191	50	108

For 1954, data relate to week of September 26-October 2.

FARM LABOR: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	
2,045	2,292	1,126	55	366	1,158	2,758	1,247	1,154	465	1,531	2,848	1,833	1,356	1
2,720	3,218	1,463	90	591	1,299	3,390	1,598	2,057	515	1,780	3,593	2,355	1,759	2
793	656	264	...	131	593	663	406	228	180	561	671	712	450	3
814	481	162	5	159	468	718	298	232	130	450	546	635	358	4
800	666	265	...	131	601	675	406	228	180	571	676	727	465	5
826	481	162	5	162	470	740	298	232	135	460	546	635	364	6
748	431	102	...	76	448	787	281	92	150	507	543	682	430	7
637	296	61	...	92	339	611	186	91	55	315	297	655	342	8
785	436	103	...	76	448	803	281	92	150	517	558	692	453	9
642	301	61	...	92	339	624	186	91	55	315	302	655	348	10
833	806	358	...	121	643	1,168	437	297	200	562	1,017	887	511	11
668	536	127	15	84	424	973	208	212	95	330	587	585	403	12
839	817	359	...	121	651	1,183	437	297	200	562	1,038	892	537	13
675	536	127	15	84	426	974	208	212	95	330	587	585	421	14
382	247	112	...	16	352	465	206	96	85	190	643	317	159	15
267	171	47	...	1	152	329	91	72	30	85	291	155	73	16
392	248	113	...	16	390	488	206	101	100	210	688	328	186	17
267	171	47	...	1	154	339	91	72	30	85	297	155	79	18
1,235	1,292	631	40	241	787	1,888	612	719	290	1,076	1,343	1,033	816	19
1,495	1,533	613	70	276	758	1,980	532	932	295	1,135	1,297	1,070	768	20
1,792	1,544	761	50	337	947	2,649	753	887	330	1,340	1 632	1,158	941	21
2,134	1,767	719	85	381	983	2,536	594	1,115	340	1,330	1,454	1,215	908	22
1,900	2,042	961	50	331	1,023	2,382	1,097	984	425	1,381	2,597	1,662	1,211	23
2,345	2,613	1,068	75	461	1,099	2,720	1,213	1,317	450	1,590	2,883	2,035	1,448	24
4,623	3,813	1,519	50	601	2,329	5,679	1,782	1,398	820	2,518	4,714	3,631	2,458	25
4,649	3,931	1,344	80	715	1,996	5,692	1,658	1,629	710	2,450	4,152	3,450	2,286	26
1,795	1,976	956	40	311	1,013	2,196	1,082	909	410	1,360	2,557	1,631	1,136	27
3,841	3,097	1,367	40	549	2,168	4,554	1,576	1,196	730	2,314	4,083	3,098	2,121	28
691	1,216	685	40	165	290	834	660	716	175	706	1,470	621	555	29
1,104	760	271	...	146	723	1,362	422	193	235	654	1,087	1,010	581	30
1,785	1,961	921	40	301	1,013	2,181	1,077	894	400	1,330	2,552	1,631	1,116	31
2,175	2,473	983	65	435	1,074	2,520	1,178	1,222	425	1,535	2,758	1,900	1,342	32
3,798	2,981	1,273	40	503	2,078	4,428	1,566	1,163	715	2,160	3,961	3,068	2,057	33
3,843	3,201	1,134	70	612	1,812	4,571	1,464	1,418	615	2,100	3,565	2,865	1,866	34
43	108	85	...	46	81	111	10	32	10	143	117	30	63	35
44	67	96	5	49	68	64	25	36	15	150	57	40	58	36
43	116	94	...	46	90	126	10	33	15	154	122	30	64	37
44	69	97	5	51	86	69	25	36	20	155	57	40	60	38
694	680	146	10	46	161	1,005	201	197	90	186	614	508	317	39
712	646	106	5	47	87	981	162	175	75	185	520	530	360	40
782	716	152	10	52	161	1,125	206	202	90	204	631	533	337	41
762	661	113	5	52	98	1,052	169	175	75	195	530	545	360	42
1,899	1,967	889	50	316	1,076	2,432	1,087	884	415	1,351	2,416	1,668	1,215	43
2,420	2,628	1,118	65	531	1,153	2,984	1,303	1,437	415	1,555	2,947	2,185	1,437	44
3,089	2,556	1,100	55	479	1,367	3,850	1,348	1,114	485	1,713	3,164	2,256	1,626	45
4,057	3,486	1,432	75	724	1,545	5,470	1,576	1,757	535	2,050	3,564	3,080	1,998	46
1,945	1,872	850	45	331	1,098	2,572	1,017	914	375	1,276	2,428	1,468	1,106	47
2,395	2,168	983	50	370	1,094	3,060	1,133	1,372	350	1,325	2,588	1,495	1,049	48
1,484	1,608	724	45	261	1,002	1,932	816	699	335	1,115	1 990	1,285	1,031	49
1,594	1,567	633	55	265	804	1,934	712	677	250	810	1,422	1,250	912	50
631	536	211	15	66	722	1,128	426	235	245	495	1,543	951	435	51
797	665	136	20	68	708	1,334	476	241	215	480	1,577	955	462	52
631	541	191	25	61	733	1,172	406	205	260	490	1,431	861	435	53
185	221	5	...	...	126	471	60	50	5	50	145	155	143	54
77	131	22	...	11	80	82	115	5	40	56	110	35	57	55
850	656	195	5	96	637	1,087	457	141	185	557	1,056	817	501	56
1,636	1,043	588	30	211	688	2,154	577	488	300	718	1,291	1,178	960	57
2,471	1,507	885	90	378	978	2,536	1,091	1,018	390	990	2,032	1,281	1,103	58
189	800	60	...	15	270	371	420	210	55	328	1,254	239	65	59
226	680	110	5	5	170	451	301	190	55	160	1,230	175	70	60
205	445	476	25	130	195	175	235	456	105	480	296	391	331	61
715	960	1,011	20	201	650	586	515	1,085	230	776	1,150	845	536	62
165	240	321	20	110	150	160	150	291	45	345	96	311	281	63
40	205	155	5	20	45	15	85	165	60	135	200	80	50	64
40	205	150	5	20	45	15	85	165	60	135	200	80	50	65
...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/15-11/21	11/15-11/21	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	67
1,849	2,084	1,000	55	326	1,051	2,350	1,136	1,053	435	1,350	2,723	1,570	1,235	68
2,439	2,955	1,378	75	531	1,213	3,057	1,458	1,867	500	1,705	3,323	2,220	1,663	69
2,822	3,320	1,675	90	652	2,011	3,516	1,800	1,541	715	2,181	4,598	2,652	1,963	70
4,004	5,000	2,610	145	1,128	2,408	4,653	2,594	2,807	890	3,065	5,338	3,710	2,938	71
1,809	2,019	985	55	296	1,001	2,325	1,111	1,003	400	1,305	2,673	1,530	1,205	72
2,329	2,875	1,318	75	516	1,118	2,967	1,413	1,817	480	1,685	3,233	2,185	1,608	73
337	770	330	20	35	195	516	345	405	95	365	785	280	270	74
1,472	1,249	655	35	261	806	1,809	766	598	305	940	1,888	1,250	935	75
762	851	465	25	201	645	811	456	392	215	603	1,320	746	523	76
1,013	1,301	690	35	356	1,010	1,191	689	538	315	876	1,925	1,122	758	77
580	242	136	10	46	258	1,178	141	77	95	221	371	363	226	78
890	523	217	15	65	384	1,295	212	177	105	370	487	450	348	79
1,755	806	349	10	107	411	3,484	232	94	120	483	579	685	493	80
3,316	1,294	999	15	239	758	3,128	342	355	245	1,180	855	1,060	925	81
420	177	86	10	31	203	913	96	66	80	170	281	223	146	82
600	303	87	15	43	184	985	111	87	45	165	297	295	186	83
1,072	642	195	10	37	331	2,366	152	83	100	358	398	384	373	84
1,418	713	174	15	97	379	1,917	153	130	55	215	378	500	528	85
190	125	51	10	25	131	501	55	55	65	115	222	143	107	86
230	52	35	...	6	72	412	41	11	15	55	59	80	39	87
1,867	2,082	1,009	35	337	1,055	2,366	1,156	1,040	423	1,397	2,643	1,559	1,176	88
2,579	2,819	1,476	87	554	1,258	3,156	1,561	1,916	528	1,709	3,471	2,218	1,586	89
76	81	42	2	16	44	216	60	55	34	65	75	96	87	90
100	107	47	4	12	53	174	38	54	27	66	82	94	102	91

County Table 6.—EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES ON FARMS AND

[All data except residence of operator are based

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene	Huntingdon
1	Estimated number of farms 1959	287	360	2,460	1,963	140	2,370	878	1,654	1,223
2	1954	481	471	3,321	2,546	165	2,483	1,222	2,115	1,606
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES									
3	Grain combines ..... farms reporting 1959	10	65	318	360	25	760	257	65	406
4	1954	41	65	329	310	20	777	211	71	246
5	number 1959	10	65	335	360	25	765	257	65	413
6	1954	41	65	337	315	20	782	211	71	247
7	Corn pickers ..... farms reporting 1959	20	5	271	185	20	689	137	51	341
8	1954	20	5	177	100	...	546	112	40	205
9	number 1959	20	5	286	210	20	724	137	51	346
10	1954	20	5	177	100	...	551	112	40	206
11	Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting 1959	31	40	716	588	25	1,021	302	329	497
12	1954	56	25	347	370	10	752	197	219	226
13	number 1959	37	40	716	598	25	1,021	302	330	502
14	1954	61	25	347	370	10	757	197	219	226
15	Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting 1959	11	30	376	120	15	349	66	31	189
16	1954	21	30	268	70	5	212	46	5	73
17	number 1959	16	30	391	120	15	399	66	31	195
18	1954	21	30	268	80	5	212	46	5	73
19	Motortrucks ..... farms reporting 1959	172	205	1,580	1,083	95	1,275	383	763	733
20	1954	251	231	1,731	1,096	90	1,168	347	790	676
21	number 1959	313	225	2,034	1,301	95	1,525	421	811	873
22	1954	371	266	2,198	1,226	100	1,416	388	854	739
23	Tractors ..... farms reporting 1959	227	255	2,290	1,498	130	2,035	758	1,034	1,058
24	1954	341	321	2,751	1,446	140	2,048	912	965	1,156
25	number 1959	427	340	4,337	2,372	195	4,624	1,367	1,603	1,905
26	1954	659	431	4,328	1,941	170	3,991	1,260	1,229	1,633
27	Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting 1959	139	245	2,179	1,408	125	1,950	728	899	1,028
28	number 1959	253	290	3,801	2,001	165	3,825	1,091	1,184	1,770
29	1 tractor ..... farms reporting 1959	81	205	1,105	981	105	746	460	685	571
30	2 or more tractors ..... farms reporting 1959	58	40	1,074	427	20	1,204	268	214	457
31	Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting 1959	139	245	2,154	1,392	125	1,935	728	884	1,018
32	1954	261	276	2,596	1,331	140	1,908	842	780	1,101
33	number 1959	247	285	3,576	1,938	160	3,725	1,068	1,133	1,674
34	1954	423	341	3,530	1,631	160	3,169	1,050	871	1,461
35	Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting 1959	6	5	204	58	5	94	22	51	86
36	1954	10	25	237	45	...	71	40	52	54
37	number 1959	6	5	225	63	5	100	23	51	96
38	1954	10	30	272	50	...	106	40	52	55
39	Garden tractors ..... farms reporting 1959	132	50	503	361	30	749	276	397	130
40	1954	166	60	496	250	10	696	170	301	114
41	number 1959	174	50	536	371	30	799	276	419	135
42	1954	226	60	526	260	10	716	170	306	117
43	Automobiles ..... farms reporting 1959	226	290	2,175	1,547	95	2,189	788	1,243	1,091
44	1954	416	376	2,726	1,676	135	2,208	992	1,609	1,241
45	number 1959	341	340	2,678	1,842	110	2,843	994	1,463	1,455
46	1954	705	416	3,607	1,976	150	3,165	1,173	1,852	1,692
47	Telephone ..... farms reporting 1959	277	300	2,244	1,568	110	1,815	563	1,418	772
48	1954	451	321	2,781	1,646	130	1,438	277	1,529	778
49	Home freezer ..... farms reporting 1959	182	235	1,689	1,148	70	1,598	592	908	768
50	1954	316	201	1,564	916	95	1,348	446	653	654
51	Milking machine ..... farms reporting 1959	31	60	1,020	366	25	1,142	286	271	464
52	1954	55	45	1,032	310	25	1,168	306	247	394
53	Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting 1959	36	45	900	451	25	1,092	306	231	494
54	Bulk-type ..... farms reporting 1959	6	30	100	86	15	210	16	20	51
55	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting 1959	1	15	77	51	15	47	10	21	33
56	Power-operated elevator, conveyer, or blower ..... farms reporting 1959	37	30	724	261	35	975	232	168	340
	Farms by kind of road on which located:									
57	Hard surface ..... farms reporting 1959	268	170	1,279	1,142	95	1,628	342	656	575
58	1950	661	365	1,796	1,773	150	1,746	550	1,007	900
59	Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting 1959	9	50	945	175	25	242	226	823	272
60	1950	5	15	1,005	185	40	256	116	780	65
61	Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting 1959	10	135	195	586	20	455	305	155	356
62	1950	10	246	970	1,020	45	731	435	466	521
63	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting 1959	10	65	115	421	5	335	180	75	191
64	1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting 1959	...	70	80	165	15	120	125	80	165
65	1 to 4 miles ..... farms reporting 1959	...	70	80	165	15	120	125	75	160
66	5 or more miles ..... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
	DATE OF ENUMERATION									
67	Approximate average date of enumeration 1959	11/29-12/5	11/15-11/21	11/22-11/28	11/15-11/21	11/15-11/21	11/15-11/21	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/15-11/21
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION[1]									
68	Family workers, including operators ..... farms reporting 1959	263	335	2,083	1,713	130	2,179	832	1,464	1,078
69	1954	416	456	3,040	2,166	160	2,302	1,136	1,944	1,475
70	persons 1959	414	465	3,353	2,635	175	3,717	1,265	2,174	1,823
71	1954	656	697	5,060	3,251	280	4,022	1,956	2,784	2,594
72	Operators working 1 or more hours ..... persons 1959	263	335	2,043	1,663	125	2,139	817	1,403	1,033
73	1954	411	441	2,970	2,106	130	2,242	1,076	1,859	1,414
74	1 to 14 hours ..... persons 1959	60	130	535	551	50	430	331	695	245
75	15 or more hours ..... persons 1959	203	205	1,508	1,112	75	1,709	486	708	788
76	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours ..... farms reporting 1959	111	105	935	676	50	1,019	306	556	538
77	persons 1959	151	130	1,310	972	50	1,578	448	771	790
78	Hired workers ..... farms reporting 1959	102	25	400	198	10	524	97	164	225
79	1954	181	51	835	291	10	648	141	258	286
80	persons 1959	300	50	959	309	25	1,308	147	266	380
81	1954	655	86	4,443	531	10	2,106	263	410	446
82	Regular workers (employed 150 or more days) ... farms reporting 1959	72	20	309	125	10	418	62	98	174
83	1954	126	36	300	121	5	398	66	82	186
84	persons 1959	236	30	594	175	20	931	92	137	268
85	1954	475	61	613	236	5	646	111	105	250
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:									
86	1 hired worker ..... farms reporting 1959	25	10	216	80	5	246	32	71	105
87	2 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting 1959	47	10	93	45	5	172	30	27	69
	FARM OPERATOR RESIDENCE									
88	Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting 1959	247	307	2,178	1,695	125	2,071	861	1,456	1,105
89	1954	464	489	3,144	2,360	167	2,403	1,066	1,983	1,464
90	Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting 1959	25	16	98	87	6	143	27	88	68
91	1954	24	14	115	124	5	121	49	89	84

[1]For 1954, data relate to week of September 26-October 2.

FARM LABOR: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	
2,004	1,186	912	740	7,066	1,346	1,512	1,330	1,323	1,591	528	2,447	902	501	1
2,701	1,496	1,194	993	7,942	1,620	1,656	1,666	1,984	2,217	768	3,266	1,088	726	2
509	351	246	30	1,495	405	463	541	207	383	63	632	261	172	3
386	181	207	56	1,617	315	351	464	232	306	30	516	193	121	4
519	362	251	30	1,546	405	465	557	213	398	63	632	261	174	5
391	181	222	56	1,617	315	357	475	237	306	30	516	193	126	6
351	146	276	...	1,567	330	551	526	122	468	26	577	221	105	7
235	65	206	...	1,171	280	361	475	71	336	6	491	162	65	8
356	146	281	...	1,583	330	553	544	123	474	26	577	221	105	9
235	65	211	...	1,176	280	361	490	71	337	6	491	162	65	10
694	461	397	267	2,411	460	641	480	337	613	178	862	351	168	11
328	241	243	212	1,752	375	361	370	207	326	82	541	218	111	12
695	461	397	274	2,454	465	648	493	343	613	179	872	351	173	13
340	241	243	233	1,757	375	361	390	212	326	92	541	219	111	14
158	161	90	122	693	170	360	98	94	253	68	382	161	66	15
88	100	50	112	471	125	131	62	72	86	43	201	82	25	16
158	166	95	127	763	180	392	119	94	253	69	397	187	66	17
88	100	50	112	471	125	136	75	72	86	43	206	82	25	18
1,019	686	422	540	3,295	656	912	890	918	935	333	1,132	477	286	19
1,171	626	388	623	3,132	725	766	961	1,113	1,041	338	1,221	368	311	20
1,193	804	504	683	3,981	727	1,027	1,260	1,286	1,139	409	1,299	567	393	21
1,300	669	461	769	3,760	780	915	1,419	1,447	1,138	405	1,433	402	404	22
1,689	1,006	767	620	5,561	1,151	1,312	1,199	1,113	1,394	388	2,202	667	431	23
1,921	1,166	839	733	6,042	1,315	1,321	1,406	1,478	1,741	463	2,766	708	530	24
2,730	1,671	1,454	1,039	13,084	2,157	2,957	2,829	2,088	2,741	617	3,851	1,275	741	25
2,697	1,548	1,319	1,119	12,248	2,040	2,350	2,866	2,279	2,547	641	3,925	1,104	812	26
1,604	951	747	575	5,246	1,101	1,282	1,169	1,023	1,359	378	2,162	657	371	27
2,307	1,431	1,328	924	10,593	1,786	2,528	2,513	1,741	2,449	551	3,255	1,165	619	28
1,076	585	325	332	1,974	576	501	426	610	660	250	1,335	305	200	29
528	366	422	243	3,272	525	781	743	413	699	128	827	352	171	30
1,569	936	732	570	5,181	1,091	1,262	1,134	998	1,343	378	2,157	657	366	31
1,776	1,121	799	658	5,662	1,225	1,246	1,256	1,383	1,611	403	2,671	678	435	32
2,200	1,374	1,282	908	10,277	1,676	2,421	2,261	1,631	2,355	516	3,157	1,145	556	33
2,213	1,362	1,146	937	9,798	1,685	1,990	2,163	1,871	2,155	507	3,354	987	574	34
104	51	41	16	299	80	102	229	106	93	32	87	20	57	35
125	36	46	42	216	25	70	334	87	116	42	46	41	72	36
107	57	46	16	316	110	107	252	110	94	35	98	20	63	37
127	36	52	47	232	25	75	383	98	121	44	46	46	87	38
388	235	126	105	2,343	366	402	301	325	281	61	571	110	117	39
348	150	116	125	2,127	325	270	303	310	271	80	515	66	151	40
423	240	126	115	2,491	371	429	316	347	292	66	596	110	122	41
357	150	121	135	2,218	330	285	320	310	271	90	525	71	151	42
1,694	946	842	599	5,354	1,141	1,376	1,244	1,117	1,421	393	2,187	707	451	43
2,091	1,196	994	743	6,112	1,300	1,510	1,461	1,558	1,792	638	2,681	838	625	44
2,114	1,122	1,059	719	7,299	1,512	1,766	1,766	1,364	1,827	483	2,787	858	584	45
2,661	1,488	1,209	1,105	9,049	1,815	2,120	2,326	2,129	2,353	774	3,517	1,160	877	46
1,648	996	732	610	5,316	1,176	1,297	1,160	988	1,270	498	2,012	687	436	47
1,766	955	579	803	5,627	1,255	1,176	1,286	1,152	1,556	648	2,381	653	556	48
1,331	741	652	363	4,749	845	1,155	919	768	1,144	363	1,582	631	365	49
1,109	661	548	457	4,097	890	860	922	662	1,112	413	1,571	427	419	50
556	395	372	388	2,544	355	708	215	337	663	227	870	391	135	51
670	345	378	412	2,551	565	610	240	416	695	253	1,105	383	115	52
535	390	407	408	2,314	395	708	255	392	723	212	810	406	150	53
90	115	5	6	488	100	151	30	7	156	5	125	60	5	54
50	45	11	6	282	50	77	28	21	90	20	126	20	6	55
465	316	347	263	2,506	435	710	556	246	608	143	702	291	169	56
880	601	457	434	6,142	896	1,278	817	866	762	416	1,180	546	356	57
1,225	1,116	722	823	6,037	1,077	1,436	1,212	1,258	1,062	740	1,541	602	523	58
485	245	160	71	501	255	92	98	87	383	47	938	166	55	59
540	165	145	26	620	586	95	140	55	155	41	1,236	145	65	60
621	335	295	210	323	190	102	410	351	435	60	290	190	90	61
1,116	630	396	320	965	235	275	556	645	990	160	655	385	295	62
371	210	220	130	303	130	67	345	240	190	35	165	125	45	63
250	125	75	80	20	60	35	65	111	245	25	125	65	45	64
250	125	75	80	20	60	30	65	111	245	25	125	60	45	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	66
11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/15-11/21	11/22-11/28	11/15-11/21	11/22-11/28	11/29-12/5	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/15-11/21	11/22-11/28	11/15-11/21	11/22-11/28	67
1,714	1,096	817	622	6,365	1,191	1,385	1,182	1,114	1,465	478	2,192	872	439	68
2,495	1,376	1,129	882	7,352	1,460	1,580	1,440	1,733	2,022	723	3,096	1,043	635	69
2,804	1,671	1,433	1,092	10,641	1,861	2,394	1,958	1,782	2,440	695	3,385	1,480	638	70
4,166	2,321	1,956	1,508	12,232	2,275	2,595	2,660	2,864	3,388	1,024	5,228	1,919	1,026	71
1,664	1,086	802	607	6,270	1,151	1,365	1,157	1,074	1,425	478	2,132	852	429	72
2,420	1,326	1,109	842	7,247	1,385	1,555	1,400	1,673	1,972	718	3,001	1,023	620	73
535	355	191	141	1,123	425	245	328	195	418	147	575	185	110	74
1,129	731	611	466	5,147	726	1,120	829	879	1,007	331	1,557	667	319	75
780	421	426	310	2,807	460	641	606	518	697	132	877	416	148	76
1,140	585	631	485	4,371	710	1,029	801	708	1,015	217	1,253	628	209	77
207	130	171	144	1,567	171	307	305	193	259	76	246	177	74	78
420	235	162	277	2,817	305	336	561	468	301	70	416	172	103	79
562	250	287	288	2,674	284	616	777	434	431	175	366	268	161	80
734	665	254	865	6,179	515	1,037	3,238	1,689	566	187	704	235	478	81
137	90	101	129	1,201	111	237	210	128	204	56	161	152	44	82
190	80	117	147	1,617	185	201	306	208	171	52	241	117	68	83
273	170	142	220	1,890	201	349	434	259	319	130	231	213	106	84
300	120	188	248	2,302	225	372	736	400	241	105	352	139	139	85
96	55	75	90	944	70	182	145	75	137	30	121	115	25	86
41	35	26	39	257	41	55	65	53	67	26	40	37	19	87
1,812	1,125	861	641	6,078	1,243	1,277	1,186	1,252	1,375	458	2,195	857	419	88
2,538	1,419	1,161	1,004	7,539	1,548	1,664	1,554	1,901	1,997	769	3,141	1,041	660	89
103	49	36	25	282	37	59	98	71	63	21	44	24	19	90
101	53	32	31	306	34	61	88	78	78	26	96	22	15	91

County Table 6.--EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES ON FARMS AND

[All data except residence of operator are based

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	North-umberland	Perry	Phila-delphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill
1	Estimated number of farms ..... 1959 ...	1,527	512	1,382	1,505	1,223	52	179	694	1,705
2	1954 ...	2,539	550	1,896	1,851	1,617	61	354	931	1,800
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES									
3	Grain combines ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	418	211	593	622	441	11	11	151	403
4	1954 ...	494	135	542	460	336	11	21	160	380
5	number 1959 ...	418	211	605	632	441	11	11	152	404
6	1954 ...	500	135	558	480	336	16	21	165	385
7	Corn pickers ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	467	160	641	521	360	5	16	26	283
8	1954 ...	367	135	571	335	310	6	21	10	230
9	number 1959 ...	477	160	661	537	360	5	16	26	283
10	1954 ...	367	135	584	340	310	11	21	10	230
11	Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	533	231	577	565	486	11	32	279	458
12	1954 ...	484	120	502	330	285	1	33	149	285
13	number 1959 ...	540	231	585	565	496	12	32	280	458
14	1954 ...	496	120	507	340	285	2	33	149	290
15	Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	282	76	283	161	166	1	16	122	121
16	1954 ...	187	20	211	85	41	1	25	87	30
17	number 1959 ...	308	82	339	171	181	1	16	127	121
18	1954 ...	192	20	239	95	41	1	25	87	30
19	Motortrucks ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	912	326	832	1,075	563	37	114	437	1,240
20	1954 ...	1,184	285	1,006	1,046	582	41	194	516	1,265
21	number 1959 ...	1,203	342	1,216	1,312	636	62	136	573	1,611
22	1954 ...	1,570	330	1,325	1,287	610	88	217	571	1,540
23	Tractors ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,375	437	1,252	1,298	1,023	41	129	597	1,410
24	1954 ...	2,074	485	1,601	1,406	1,257	41	209	661	1,540
25	number 1959 ...	3,124	863	2,642	2,460	1,838	99	220	1,117	2,466
26	1954 ...	3,619	780	2,798	2,059	1,802	130	281	1,082	2,365
27	Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,275	432	1,212	1,273	993	16	104	592	1,385
28	number 1959 ...	2,435	763	2,430	2,284	1,700	69	172	1,044	2,325
29	1 tractor ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	526	206	555	595	510	5	65	326	747
30	2 or more tractors ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	749	226	657	678	483	11	39	266	638
31	Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,265	432	1,212	1,253	988	16	99	582	1,370
32	1954 ...	1,754	475	1,491	1,326	1,227	26	168	641	1,465
33	number 1959 ...	2,365	757	2,345	2,169	1,628	68	143	940	2,202
34	1954 ...	2,727	690	2,374	1,863	1,605	84	190	862	2,080
35	Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	55	6	75	105	57	1	29	85	107
36	1954 ...	36	15	93	51	61	6	13	99	130
37	number 1959 ...	70	6	85	115	72	1	29	104	123
38	1954 ...	36	15	98	56	61	6	14	112	140
39	Garden tractors ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	575	100	202	176	137	30	43	68	106
40	1954 ...	806	75	311	140	136	30	67	108	145
41	number 1959 ...	689	100	212	176	138	30	48	73	141
42	1954 ...	856	75	326	140	136	40	77	108	145
43	Automobiles ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,381	442	1,260	1,365	1,073	47	158	604	1,470
44	1954 ...	2,293	490	1,626	1,591	1,452	46	304	726	1,530
45	number 1959 ...	2,203	543	1,760	1,765	1,372	93	191	694	1,767
46	1954 ...	3,905	585	2,186	2,127	1,794	87	380	876	2,040
47	Telephone ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,427	462	1,257	1,144	998	52	154	614	1,360
48	1954 ...	2,304	460	1,546	1,205	1,012	61	264	711	1,060
49	Home freezer ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,013	396	951	1,112	902	15	128	473	1,064
50	1954 ...	1,469	300	1,088	1,011	717	20	197	481	920
51	Milking machine ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	427	186	437	305	480	1	26	423	260
52	1954 ...	582	210	561	345	400	1	56	423	315
53	Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	482	216	448	340	480	1	32	403	255
54	Bulk-type ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	92	6	56	35	20	...	...	11	40
55	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	57	5	65	41	41	...	5	31	51
56	Power-operated elevator, conveyer, or blower ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	539	181	611	592	362	1	43	297	398
	Farms by kind of road on which located:									
57	Hard surface ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,279	267	865	747	582	51	112	412	1,059
58	1950 ...	2,278	351	1,229	998	911	58	191	676	925
59	Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	98	95	100	256	191	...	37	156	80
60	1950 ...	150	50	81	120	110	...	35	55	100
61	Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	140	150	402	456	440	...	25	116	556
62	1950 ...	220	225	800	745	670	...	70	393	805
63	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	110	115	287	280	270	...	20	30	375
64	1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	30	35	115	176	170	...	5	86	181
65	1 to 4 miles ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	30	35	115	176	160	...	5	86	181
66	5 or more miles ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...
	DATE OF ENUMERATION									
67	Approximate average date of enumeration ..... 1959 ...	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/15-11/21	11/22-11/28	11/29-12/5	11/15-11/21	11/15-11/21	11/22-11/28
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION[1]									
68	Family workers, including operators ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,375	446	1,269	1,298	1,098	47	173	627	1,534
69	1954 ...	2,253	515	1,729	1,606	1,547	56	332	886	1,675
70	persons 1959 ...	2,246	691	2,033	2,274	1,945	82	273	900	2,430
71	1954 ...	3,623	950	3,020	2,961	2,633	106	542	1,413	3,305
72	Operators working 1 or more hours ..... persons 1959 ...	1,355	446	1,214	1,278	1,078	42	172	617	1,504
73	1954 ...	2,163	490	1,684	1,566	1,522	56	327	881	1,620
74	1 to 14 hours ..... persons 1959 ...	325	160	347	335	300	...	60	155	485
75	15 or more hours ..... persons 1959 ...	1,030	286	867	943	778	42	112	462	1,019
76	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	516	170	578	631	552	25	76	217	642
77	persons 1959 ...	891	245	819	996	867	40	101	283	926
78	Hired workers ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	467	91	281	310	183	42	24	112	274
79	1954 ...	654	110	455	316	267	46	59	175	525
80	persons 1959 ...	1,301	125	711	755	297	110	41	163	532
81	1954 ...	1,787	245	1,345	1,274	351	575	102	953	2,015
82	Regular workers (employed 150 or more days) ... farms reporting 1959 ...	347	46	190	225	143	42	24	72	189
83	1954 ...	429	70	295	191	112	21	48	110	235
84	persons 1959 ...	916	75	408	520	197	105	33	100	331
85	1954 ...	1,067	90	617	369	131	79	56	141	380
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:									
86	1 hired worker ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	190	30	107	160	105	15	16	57	110
87	2 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	157	16	83	65	38	27	8	15	79
	FARM OPERATOR RESIDENCE									
88	Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting 1959 ...	1,310	436	1,230	1,296	1,183	40	167	571	1,506
89	1954 ...	2,365	522	1,771	1,749	1,543	59	324	959	1,675
90	Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting 1959 ...	81	27	73	85	47	13	8	29	78
91	1954 ...	118	31	81	94	59	17	11	33	116

[1] For 1954, data relate to week of September 26-October 2.

FARM LABOR: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmore-land	Wyoming	York	
1,217	2,367	351	1,692	1,553	727	873	926	2,428	1,551	2,639	729	4,696	1
1,351	2,921	439	2,124	1,873	852	1,324	1,215	3,422	2,199	3,906	1,086	5,546	2
311	406	55	182	402	297	222	144	643	26	814	97	1,510	3
165	277	36	107	233	196	277	93	382	57	649	115	1,236	4
321	411	55	182	402	300	222	144	649	26	815	97	1,530	5
165	282	36	107	233	202	282	93	383	57	656	115	1,254	6
271	278	10	16	107	287	127	60	398	10	547	36	1,784	7
165	207	5	5	65	196	107	10	222	...	363	25	1,459	8
281	278	10	16	107	293	127	60	398	10	552	36	1,837	9
170	212	5	5	65	196	107	10	222	...	368	25	1,461	10
387	934	136	935	920	357	243	323	1,191	730	1,182	329	1,595	11
171	504	57	438	468	217	173	168	742	398	670	184	1,234	12
387	934	136	935	936	361	244	324	1,200	735	1,189	337	1,604	13
171	504	57	444	468	219	173	169	743	398	672	186	1,235	14
127	359	46	454	408	152	73	158	268	269	350	177	457	15
26	218	20	244	209	62	73	73	127	123	159	120	266	16
127	364	46	469	408	172	75	159	268	270	356	178	477	17
26	233	20	245	209	62	74	74	127	123	159	121	267	18
562	1,251	176	1,035	987	477	363	491	1,491	1,071	1,679	493	2,725	19
466	1,296	138	1,129	908	382	464	594	1,582	1,259	1,825	584	2,641	20
619	1,506	211	1,314	1,183	545	423	581	1,870	1,290	1,977	660	3,311	21
537	1,471	153	1,283	1,032	431	561	664	1,845	1,484	2,028	711	3,054	22
947	2,027	321	1,462	1,421	652	798	811	2,128	1,356	2,253	674	4,154	23
1,001	2,170	294	1,694	1,583	652	1,089	905	2,372	1,714	2,986	811	4,481	24
1,647	3,756	547	2,815	3,001	1,352	1,219	1,426	3,844	2,448	4,140	1,290	8,290	25
1,393	3,373	405	2,486	2,442	1,076	1,517	1,265	3,433	2,408	4,170	1,199	7,620	26
922	1,956	296	1,432	1,391	642	773	771	2,053	1,311	2,098	624	3,999	27
1,531	3,346	472	2,565	2,591	1,257	1,018	1,218	3,246	2,190	3,483	1,090	7,238	28
475	980	175	642	562	240	570	481	1,187	636	1,115	291	1,935	29
447	976	121	790	829	402	203	290	866	675	983	333	2,064	30
907	1,911	291	1,417	1,386	642	768	771	2,047	1,305	2,053	619	3,983	31
966	1,985	289	1,644	1,558	627	1,014	880	2,192	1,609	2,626	755	4,156	32
1,495	3,118	432	2,432	2,461	1,232	996	1,194	3,117	2,055	3,309	990	7,026	33
1,227	2,882	360	2,186	2,135	962	1,278	1,080	2,801	2,088	3,339	970	6,306	34
36	222	35	133	119	22	22	17	119	134	167	86	190	35
75	188	10	64	47	2	22	16	81	88	162	55	153	36
36	228	40	133	130	25	22	24	129	135	174	100	212	37
85	193	10	64	47	3	23	18	87	89	173	57	165	38
111	395	75	239	385	95	191	202	567	226	595	190	1,001	39
81	283	35	231	260	111	216	164	540	231	648	166	1,099	40
116	410	75	250	410	95	201	208	598	258	657	200	1,052	41
81	298	35	236	260	111	216	167	545	231	658	171	1,149	42
1,016	2,012	306	1,452	1,428	676	792	755	2,101	1,265	2,234	624	4,204	43
1,081	2,401	364	1,839	1,558	747	1,094	937	2,642	1,799	3,151	860	4,826	44
1,286	2,454	361	1,795	1,824	841	1,081	940	2,784	1,526	2,716	889	5,565	45
1,445	3,092	458	2,321	2,015	1,105	1,458	1,146	3,362	2,278	4,012	1,159	6,713	46
857	1,732	261	1,367	1,373	697	698	811	2,242	1,350	2,429	614	3,140	47
476	1,701	274	1,384	1,401	672	929	984	2,802	1,628	2,955	671	1,884	48
922	1,397	231	1,076	1,055	561	562	674	1,756	1,029	1,953	494	3,327	49
721	1,195	194	768	839	431	543	508	1,607	929	1,993	344	3,000	50
462	1,019	200	1,294	1,179	382	228	473	853	1,169	908	499	939	51
371	1,069	166	1,513	1,170	342	277	525	791	1,418	979	560	1,000	52
472	973	185	1,314	1,129	397	202	403	848	1,204	978	489	989	53
15	266	35	61	136	...	12	113	252	111	232	37	403	54
25	117	10	27	85	41	17	32	116	25	189	12	41	55
362	761	101	954	926	376	187	279	859	809	882	379	1,512	56
606	1,176	181	879	695	457	413	475	1,151	873	1,349	363	2,348	57
731	1,533	250	1,338	1,040	378	735	770	1,803	1,286	1,989	569	3,332	58
286	231	85	398	468	135	250	276	866	337	373	151	772	59
150	110	45	120	175	90	276	216	1,070	155	405	75	375	60
315	936	85	395	385	120	200	170	396	331	876	200	1,546	61
620	1,258	175	1,016	1,102	335	575	425	625	742	1,560	472	2,565	62
180	575	50	185	180	75	75	75	271	171	556	90	1,126	63
135	361	35	210	205	45	125	95	125	160	320	110	420	64
135	361	35	210	205	45	125	85	125	160	320	110	410	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	10	66
11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/15-11/21	11/22-11/28	11/15-11/21	11/15-11/21	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/15-11/21	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	11/22-11/28	67
1,077	2,141	321	1,591	1,443	675	748	881	2,157	1,390	2,460	573	4,234	68
1,291	2,771	418	2,044	1,733	782	1,204	1,118	3,022	2,074	3,425	958	4,920	69
1,968	3,732	471	2,553	2,436	1,140	1,030	1,527	3,534	2,327	4,151	939	6,752	70
2,196	5,127	648	3,615	2,782	1,443	1,856	1,725	5,062	3,768	6,021	1,544	7,810	71
1,062	2,101	310	1,561	1,413	650	738	856	2,070	1,350	2,395	548	4,139	72
1,261	2,711	418	2,009	1,683	732	1,199	1,088	2,917	2,024	3,285	932	4,775	73
290	437	110	255	285	170	320	206	605	256	536	135	1,068	74
772	1,664	200	1,306	1,128	480	418	650	1,465	1,094	1,859	413	3,071	75
556	1,019	101	726	673	335	231	406	958	737	1,156	236	1,883	76
906	1,631	161	992	1,023	490	292	671	1,464	977	1,756	391	2,613	77
136	434	50	314	322	122	97	85	338	274	478	132	676	78
176	759	30	458	387	137	123	156	592	387	600	244	996	79
210	660	95	501	523	207	165	138	565	401	824	270	1,176	80
610	1,493	35	654	605	271	446	373	1,276	562	1,175	653	2,073	81
81	348	50	234	242	72	57	50	232	208	328	87	436	82
51	499	20	323	261	97	68	91	287	302	360	124	536	83
105	504	90	374	288	122	105	89	374	285	546	145	768	84
95	758	25	438	317	141	142	153	605	396	619	193	992	85
65	260	25	170	199	50	50	27	165	155	206	60	312	86
16	88	25	64	43	22	7	23	67	53	122	27	124	87
1,096	2,024	270	1,611	1,449	696	839	862	2,237	1,483	2,305	569	4,273	88
1,304	2,750	447	2,075	1,839	885	1,356	1,204	3,246	2,003	3,741	1,063	5,277	89
62	121	14	50	47	40	35	19	101	32	122	32	231	90
35	89	13	56	60	27	56	29	115	55	126	45	229	91

County Table 7.–USE OF FERTILIZER AND LIME ON FARMS AND

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME									
1	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ... farms reporting 1959	74,128	1,692	506	942	776	1,615	2,415	702	2,080
2	1954	93,550	2,130	943	1,532	1,015	1,937	3,119	910	2,400
3	acres on which used 1959	2,990,323	101,262	10,363	27,589	15,895	53,993	143,474	33,605	68,876
4	1954	3,200,352	105,344	18,793	42,756	18,335	65,876	131,506	32,090	66,806
5	tons 1959	590,244	19,633	2,429	3,837	3,229	10,004	27,034	6,100	12,519
6	1954	609,005	19,992	3,308	6,053	3,169	9,470	23,850	5,754	10,790
7	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	73,881	1,692	506	932	776	1,615	2,400	697	2,065
8	tons 1959	584,900	19,628	2,429	3,809	3,229	10,004	26,452	6,095	12,420
9	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	834	5	...	25	...	...	52	10	35
10	tons 1959	5,344	5	...	28	...	...	582	5	99
	Crops on which used–									
11	Hay and cropland pasture ... farms reporting 1959	22,640	453	121	126	156	499	839	305	562
12	1954	20,747	318	166	236	145	478	661	210	467
13	acres 1959	541,729	13,090	1,375	1,743	2,680	11,123	27,531	9,580	12,417
14	1954	389,008	9,500	2,490	2,905	2,690	10,933	14,175	6,115	8,060
15	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	22,535	453	121	126	156	499	819	305	547
16	tons 1959	107,273	2,771	405	213	604	2,271	5,675	1,832	2,215
17	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	147	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	15
18	tons 1959	507	...	...	...	...	...	114	...	99
19	Other pasture (not cropland) ... farms reporting 1959	8,223	185	55	90	65	127	277	60	156
20	1954	7,924	135	61	115	35	162	200	30	155
21	acres 1959	113,459	4,733	370	1,005	735	1,522	4,819	775	1,900
22	1954	116,345	4,110	993	1,150	480	1,957	3,125	440	1,400
23	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	8,158	185	55	90	65	127	267	60	156
24	tons 1959	21,579	848	102	193	181	282	945	134	292
25	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	66	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...
26	tons 1959	138	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	...
27	Corn ... farms reporting 1959	61,414	1,423	262	866	606	1,402	2,049	591	1,700
28	1954	78,334	1,899	592	1,367	765	1,751	2,582	720	2,005
29	acres 1959	1,056,575	38,478	2,920	9,930	4,955	18,260	53,551	10,532	25,425
30	1954	1,137,602	42,336	5,500	15,044	5,905	21,181	55,057	10,280	27,155
31	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	61,167	1,423	262	851	606	1,402	2,029	591	1,685
32	tons 1959	203,875	7,548	531	1,300	1,010	3,261	9,737	1,843	4,619
33	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	529	...	...	20	...	...	41	...	20
34	tons 1959	2,213	...	...	27	...	...	192	...	45
35	Wheat ... farms reporting 1959	38,904	1,096	201	606	426	848	1,578	411	321
36	1954	51,640	1,300	397	1,040	560	1,072	1,912	445	546
37	acres 1959	473,278	16,503	1,399	5,924	2,765	7,311	26,138	4,853	2,500
38	1954	576,014	19,115	3,188	9,265	3,380	9,256	27,504	5,015	4,015
39	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	38,722	1,096	201	601	426	848	1,563	411	321
40	tons 1959	80,148	2,918	217	759	491	1,274	4,644	746	400
41	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	238	5	...	5	...	...	20	...	5
42	tons 1959	636	5	...	1	...	...	120	...	3
43	Irish potatoes ... farms reporting 1959	4,553	96	20	30	5	55	152	25	20
44	1954	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
45	acres 1959	35,517	227	15	55	5	105	773	145	70
46	1954	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
47	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	4,521	96	20	30	5	55	147	25	20
48	tons 1959	23,660	113	8	55	1	62	487	72	18
49	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	32	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
50	tons 1959	415	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...
51	All other crops ... farms reporting 1959	48,086	896	331	641	466	1,022	1,418	421	1,604
52	acres 1959	769,765	28,231	4,284	8,932	4,755	15,672	30,662	7,720	26,564
53	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	47,890	896	331	641	466	1,022	1,408	421	1,584
54	tons 1959	148,365	5,430	1,166	1,289	942	2,854	4,964	1,468	4,876
55	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	320	...	...	...	...	...	11	10	25
56	tons 1959	1,435	...	...	...	...	...	66	5	42
57	Lime or liming materials used during the year ... farms reporting 1959	31,395	371	267	535	421	459	614	281	1,303
58	1954	41,798	613	531	730	665	591	983	375	1,569
59	acres limed 1959	554,293	13,139	2,832	7,910	4,405	7,290	12,610	4,088	26,951
60	1954	649,069	14,270	7,530	7,595	8,835	8,655	17,755	5,300	30,348
61	tons 1959	886,924	17,455	4,707	15,645	8,590	11,876	18,452	7,716	45,477
62	1954	876,788	19,704	10,875	11,665	12,270	12,777	18,777	8,125	37,787
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES									
63	Any of the following specified expenditures ... farms reporting 1959	99,334	2,007	936	1,422	1,131	2,216	3,142	898	2,737
64	Feed for livestock and poultry ... farms reporting 1959	83,761	1,732	650	1,112	866	1,851	2,596	762	2,597
65	1954	107,922	2,078	1,337	1,682	1,005	2,157	3,296	1,000	3,105
66	dollars 1959	189,147,705	4,454,302	1,332,544	1,285,400	1,304,780	2,167,033	7,789,834	1,537,334	6,150,131
67	1954	183,124,547	4,229,420	1,956,692	1,379,580	1,032,865	2,080,379	7,745,110	1,154,910	5,408,947
68	Purchase of livestock and poultry ... farms reporting 1959	51,632	1,156	398	672	530	1,025	1,843	563	1,148
69	dollars 1959	72,497,115	3,311,916	349,726	365,715	348,390	764,430	3,485,888	874,740	1,131,113
70	Machine hire ... farms reporting 1959	51,364	1,215	245	566	586	1,172	1,473	501	1,467
71	1954	73,383	1,597	617	1,181	805	1,454	2,096	590	1,971
72	dollars 1959	10,212,954	286,705	32,525	84,590	82,868	204,150	306,962	90,565	251,600
73	1954	12,778,702	331,543	87,323	145,800	102,560	282,209	428,275	126,540	327,440
74	Under $200 ... farms reporting 1959	33,740	715	185	436	426	805	930	320	936
75	$200 to $999 ... farms reporting 1959	16,901	472	60	125	160	367	511	181	521
76	$1,000 or more ... farms reporting 1959	723	28	...	5	...	...	32	...	10
77	Hired labor ... farms reporting 1959	43,682	1,047	336	396	346	866	1,367	428	1,367
78	1954	53,402	1,135	513	712	385	1,175	1,789	565	1,434
79	dollars 1959	71,129,123	2,741,958	1,437,091	402,215	360,850	786,524	3,283,589	870,120	1,472,375
80	1954	62,951,927	2,318,667	1,372,577	420,920	336,565	676,786	3,110,349	637,455	930,790
81	Under $1,000 ... farms reporting 1959	30,362	700	180	306	260	610	790	256	940
82	1954	39,475	770	330	587	285	967	1,160	395	1,130
83	$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting 1959	6,860	142	45	40	45	188	285	60	233
84	1954	8,559	200	110	100	65	145	410	110	222
85	$2,500 or more ... farms reporting 1959	6,460	205	111	50	41	68	292	112	194
86	1954	5,368	165	73	25	35	63	219	60	82
87	$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting 1959	3,690	93	70	20	25	46	130	75	121
88	$5,000 or more ... farms reporting 1959	2,770	112	41	30	16	22	162	37	73
89	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... farms reporting 1959	96,589	1,977	906	1,357	1,121	2,141	3,017	893	2,632
90	1954	100,036	1,941	1,128	1,532	1,020	1,961	3,149	960	2,620
91	dollars 1959	34,036,711	878,685	304,107	382,515	251,565	626,249	1,240,800	390,455	1,096,224
92	1954	31,407,091	725,773	277,846	407,295	244,945	535,506	1,235,826	336,200	901,134
93	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... farms reporting 1959	54,039	1,417	549	466	470	1,125	1,893	477	1,670
94	dollars 1959	14,490,280	354,960	358,455	101,063	90,540	165,141	572,320	124,865	270,800

NA Not available.

FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	
1,617	1,705	774	25	261	918	1,875	947	717	400	1,350	2,256	1,586	1,116	1
2,160	2,423	1,113	35	445	1,029	2,484	1,223	1,167	420	1,600	2,768	1,950	1,414	2
97,328	51,594	23,037	225	9,222	63,320	110,396	32,785	13,783	17,390	63,587	65,000	87,736	61,272	3
99,324	65,036	26,389	500	13,776	59,482	125,292	37,466	21,074	16,590	63,955	66,349	94,945	62,190	4
24,104	8,609	4,957	31	1,905	9,737	25,344	4,703	2,576	3,328	12,586	12,777	14,833	10,678	5
25,556	11,271	5,578	88	3,126	8,921	28,104	5,428	3,480	3,114	11,511	11,605	13,883	11,058	6
1,612	1,705	774	25	261	918	1,860	947	717	400	1,350	2,256	1,581	1,116	7
23,740	8,609	4,922	31	1,905	9,737	25,208	4,703	2,576	3,328	12,567	12,761	14,732	10,678	8
40	...	6	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	15	15	25	...	9
364	...	35	...	...	...	136	...	...	...	19	16	101	...	10
487	322	166	5	71	411	1,026	221	166	170	415	481	626	355	11
717	453	156	35	63	311	1,208	207	202	115	325	351	445	317	12
12,782	6,783	3,360	20	762	11,510	38,070	4,185	2,146	3,605	9,305	10,445	16,375	12,141	13
15,876	6,972	1,735	245	804	6,124	30,010	3,140	2,712	2,730	5,305	4,675	8,035	7,579	14
487	322	166	5	71	411	1,021	221	166	170	410	481	626	355	15
2,370	1,015	751	2	121	1,995	8,195	695	367	733	1,563	2,476	3,020	2,165	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	18
211	130	50	...	25	156	377	120	66	65	130	200	215	126	19
246	231	71	...	10	82	446	150	125	70	105	145	135	120	20
4,140	2,125	435	...	480	1,842	6,423	1,730	710	760	1,505	2,345	2,640	2,635	21
3,840	2,046	730	...	110	1,276	15,519	1,455	1,160	1,055	785	1,300	1,705	2,060	22
211	130	50	...	25	156	377	120	66	65	130	200	215	126	23
730	343	63	...	75	346	1,187	221	199	151	343	469	609	512	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
1,368	1,427	607	25	226	843	1,640	827	581	355	1,223	2,002	1,323	971	27
1,788	2,167	928	30	379	959	2,093	1,043	917	355	1,480	2,508	1,575	1,269	28
35,681	15,907	6,365	125	2,792	20,760	35,059	9,620	4,565	5,655	21,398	24,385	36,217	21,787	29
34,366	21,876	6,922	145	4,482	20,374	39,275	11,679	6,525	5,165	21,160	26,640	39,205	23,418	30
1,368	1,427	607	25	226	843	1,625	827	581	355	1,218	1,997	1,323	971	31
8,991	2,709	1,387	16	671	3,268	8,947	1,422	907	1,228	4,567	4,431	5,816	3,855	32
30	...	6	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	5	15	25	...	33
149	...	35	...	...	...	54	...	...	...	5	16	95	...	34
1,093	1,025	338	...	175	647	1,051	620	226	255	1,018	606	1,081	750	35
1,243	1,640	612	5	318	763	1,112	892	551	260	1,230	1,296	1,325	832	36
15,871	8,855	2,679	...	1,855	12,257	13,625	6,035	1,087	3,410	12,876	4,475	18,080	9,696	37
17,129	12,525	4,345	20	3,292	13,100	12,302	7,981	3,592	3,345	16,030	9,599	22,425	10,601	38
1,088	1,025	338	...	175	647	1,041	620	226	255	1,018	606	1,081	750	39
2,902	1,374	391	...	379	1,631	2,785	833	176	592	2,184	868	2,660	1,522	40
5	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
10	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
45	130	93	...	60	47	66	20	35	35	120	53	80	67	43
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	44
230	545	1,491	...	250	246	725	100	85	95	1,017	1,225	295	300	45
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	46
40	130	93	...	60	47	66	20	35	35	120	53	80	67	47
87	355	723	...	172	111	519	19	38	32	707	748	224	266	48
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
962	1,255	634	10	191	716	1,010	797	476	250	1,075	1,689	784	720	51
28,624	17,379	8,707	80	3,083	16,705	16,494	11,115	5,190	3,905	17,486	22,125	14,129	14,713	52
957	1,255	634	10	191	716	995	797	476	250	1,075	1,689	784	720	53
8,660	2,813	1,607	13	487	2,386	3,575	1,513	889	592	3,203	3,769	2,403	2,358	54
15	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	10	...	5	...	55
195	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	11	...	6	...	56
550	872	483	5	106	297	1,091	296	416	235	620	1,052	497	420	57
674	1,631	622	15	171	373	1,329	467	811	215	645	1,346	660	578	58
13,642	12,489	9,950	40	1,643	5,489	23,461	5,515	5,477	4,730	14,485	19,985	8,730	9,071	59
14,937	24,485	8,945	70	2,156	8,984	27,100	6,701	9,091	4,015	9,570	16,675	11,870	9,840	60
14,070	22,879	18,850	40	2,061	8,645	28,185	10,810	11,282	7,910	18,340	40,630	14,500	13,964	61
15,855	37,017	11,000	95	2,784	14,097	31,544	11,702	10,906	3,530	12,325	25,781	20,310	13,656	62
2,040	2,282	1,111	55	366	1,158	2,738	1,222	1,139	460	1,511	2,843	1,818	1,341	63
1,579	1,878	885	55	291	1,063	2,058	1,032	868	425	1,293	2,590	1,584	1,206	64
2,232	2,772	1,102	85	464	1,148	2,830	1,292	1,597	445	1,515	3,022	2,145	1,449	65
5,516,524	2,583,115	1,133,438	110,755	632,225	1,788,338	5,501,883	1,269,526	809,528	696,025	3,834,650	3,410,505	4,072,532	3,069,216	66
6,329,775	2,959,515	1,010,340	49,080	698,955	1,272,170	5,954,611	1,074,520	691,925	424,365	2,887,800	2,798,190	3,422,130	3,521,540	67
1,074	1,092	565	35	186	577	1,306	616	422	215	867	1,163	1,054	876	68
1,726,324	726,295	337,953	10,570	106,040	552,150	3,090,710	433,935	168,600	156,180	831,268	651,370	1,701,122	1,749,929	69
907	1,096	501	20	155	571	1,447	656	456	260	858	1,862	1,083	783	70
1,452	1,842	751	30	276	707	2,056	992	835	275	1,155	2,452	1,510	1,070	71
206,192	163,602	56,079	975	16,280	113,298	505,005	112,315	44,020	42,690	150,910	365,655	253,385	168,858	72
312,715	309,865	77,975	1,560	30,155	127,706	617,756	112,394	95,525	50,870	196,780	383,324	279,285	215,710	73
545	815	421	20	130	370	602	495	386	180	576	1,271	646	516	74
342	280	80	...	25	190	774	146	70	80	276	553	431	252	75
20	1	...	...	...	11	71	15	...	...	6	38	6	15	76
1,015	712	331	15	126	613	1,818	537	313	220	681	1,228	953	581	77
1,275	1,063	408	15	180	669	1,960	568	387	245	750	1,237	1,140	673	78
3,669,603	1,917,707	526,810	5,075	81,510	809,420	7,157,376	374,200	227,050	186,505	1,027,260	939,625	1,148,635	1,118,299	79
3,579,295	1,918,830	436,105	6,000	176,465	534,090	5,248,280	273,550	281,800	157,945	520,585	771,910	1,039,800	1,139,340	80
480	540	230	15	105	410	726	430	275	165	501	990	700	406	81
720	790	326	15	147	521	870	490	320	200	620	1,025	855	455	82
205	75	60	...	15	126	445	71	16	35	95	170	110	132	83
255	170	30	...	5	95	545	52	45	25	75	130	190	150	84
330	97	41	...	6	77	647	36	22	20	85	68	143	43	85
300	103	52	...	28	53	545	26	22	20	55	82	95	68	86
140	65	15	...	5	65	290	20	10	15	45	47	92	20	87
190	32	26	...	1	12	357	16	12	5	40	21	51	23	88
2,020	2,217	1,066	55	351	1,128	2,668	1,192	1,059	460	1,486	2,813	1,793	1,331	89
2,210	2,368	1,078	70	410	1,044	2,530	1,288	1,287	430	1,570	2,892	1,955	1,453	90
1,038,687	587,258	328,357	9,550	106,143	532,817	1,491,444	370,997	200,250	168,995	577,130	899,875	692,077	458,296	91
1,034,550	596,780	289,565	12,715	111,685	442,509	1,164,588	320,655	234,235	151,195	516,650	777,403	644,365	494,560	92
1,313	1,140	605	25	191	693	1,641	610	421	260	898	1,566	1,017	765	93
592,639	180,590	159,425	1,390	52,373	135,148	1,104,695	62,925	103,040	32,070	257,760	245,895	173,195	136,351	94

County Table 7.–USE OF FERTILIZER AND LIME ON FARMS AND

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene	Huntingdon
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME									
1	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ... farms reporting 1959	167	205	1,964	1,052	120	1,842	691	508	948
2	1954	276	270	2,519	1,281	110	2,062	882	689	1,156
3	acres on which used 1959	4,097	2,245	59,915	22,703	2,280	110,024	23,233	7,543	42,678
4	1954	6,825	4,715	71,676	26,186	1,485	114,413	30,924	8,322	37,033
5	tons 1959	928	473	13,430	3,984	437	17,777	3,819	1,539	7,058
6	1954	1,613	1,136	16,562	4,528	312	18,058	5,018	1,448	5,282
7	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	157	205	1,959	1,042	120	1,832	691	508	948
8	tons 1959	915	473	13,324	3,973	437	17,656	3,819	1,539	7,058
9	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	16	...	55	10	...	40	...	...	...
10	tons 1959	13	...	106	11	...	121	...	...	...
	Crops on which used–									
11	Hay and cropland pasture ... farms reporting 1959	56	55	355	280	30	772	235	146	326
12	1954	71	50	300	305	20	687	231	172	188
13	acres 1959	1,195	415	8,080	5,665	635	19,519	4,860	1,945	8,035
14	1954	1,240	760	4,705	4,475	120	12,580	3,361	2,095	3,046
15	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	56	55	355	280	30	767	235	146	326
16	tons 1959	263	98	1,199	865	108	3,577	1,030	355	1,532
17	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...
18	tons 1959	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...
19	Other pasture (not cropland) ... farms reporting 1959	15	5	130	60	5	311	90	25	113
20	1954	35	15	75	90	5	306	121	35	73
21	acres 1959	480	100	1,590	1,245	20	5,765	840	510	1,395
22	1954	370	115	1,180	1,220	30	5,870	1,615	320	753
23	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	15	5	130	55	5	306	90	25	113
24	tons 1959	78	25	334	164	3	1,046	180	149	240
25	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...
26	tons 1959	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...
27	Corn ... farms reporting 1959	70	95	1,316	802	80	1,378	561	372	853
28	1954	181	165	1,801	1,056	75	1,597	692	524	1,006
29	acres 1959	1,120	485	15,474	6,905	750	40,349	6,970	2,856	14,755
30	1954	1,973	755	18,650	8,644	465	38,850	8,978	3,557	14,639
31	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	70	95	1,311	792	80	1,368	561	372	853
32	tons 1959	251	97	3,248	1,360	172	5,957	984	576	2,379
33	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	...	25	10	...	25	...	...	...
34	tons 1959	...	...	21	5	...	60	...	...	...
35	Wheat ... farms reporting 1959	25	30	389	435	20	1,255	501	81	634
36	1954	35	110	1,103	555	30	1,502	672	150	682
37	acres 1959	220	75	4,615	2,515	90	24,927	5,311	755	7,661
38	1954	670	525	10,546	4,025	155	28,497	8,282	980	7,374
39	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	25	30	389	430	20	1,250	501	81	634
40	tons 1959	36	17	858	441	13	3,805	842	164	1,176
41	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	5	...	10	...	...	...
42	tons 1959	...	...	...	3	...	21	...	...	...
43	Irish potatoes ... farms reporting 1959	...	25	133	50	15	76	81	45	61
44	1954	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
45	acres 1959	...	35	3,095	55	20	302	117	30	60
46	1954	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
47	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	25	133	50	15	76	81	45	61
48	tons 1959	...	23	1,906	25	9	158	54	12	31
49	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	tons 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	All other crops ... farms reporting 1959	101	135	1,468	571	75	878	390	191	665
52	acres 1959	1,082	1,135	27,061	6,318	765	19,162	5,135	1,447	10,772
53	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	91	135	1,458	571	75	873	390	191	665
54	tons 1959	287	213	5,779	1,118	132	3,113	729	283	1,700
55	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	16	...	30	...	...	10	...	...	...
56	tons 1959	13	...	85	...	...	13	...	...	...
57	Lime or liming materials used during the year ... farms reporting 1959	51	115	864	550	45	513	336	227	344
58	1954	116	185	1,217	570	65	730	427	393	392
59	acres limed 1959	1,269	1,170	15,015	7,645	645	12,231	5,500	3,435	4,830
60	1954	1,535	3,185	16,130	8,980	415	16,055	6,869	5,100	6,854
61	tons 1959	2,031	1,985	26,540	14,475	1,360	18,526	8,685	8,200	8,122
62	1954	1,665	3,535	27,370	13,685	725	26,355	9,990	10,218	10,356
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES									
63	Any of the following specified expenditures ... farms reporting 1959	287	350	2,450	1,938	140	2,365	868	1,634	1,213
64	Feed for livestock and poultry ... farms reporting 1959	136	300	1,806	1,468	110	2,064	688	1,438	1,013
65	1954	351	421	2,318	1,706	145	2,228	1,007	1,794	1,350
66	dollars 1959	239,030	227,315	3,248,440	952,590	99,800	5,365,385	1,269,840	912,177	1,277,495
67	1954	459,475	358,910	2,489,325	954,720	81,745	5,771,575	975,975	819,115	1,195,755
68	Purchase of livestock and poultry ... farms reporting 1959	90	140	956	908	55	1,372	381	718	660
69	dollars 1959	63,800	18,995	798,120	357,029	12,915	1,972,639	190,595	199,718	483,075
70	Machine hire ... farms reporting 1959	96	135	1,421	762	80	1,430	475	607	597
71	1954	130	205	2,016	1,181	65	1,582	741	843	871
72	dollars 1959	17,375	9,150	416,193	109,017	11,225	362,788	93,790	75,465	91,605
73	1954	33,215	16,980	415,795	138,330	4,175	345,215	123,064	71,656	123,681
74	Under $200 ... farms reporting 1959	55	125	850	607	70	721	315	481	410
75	$200 to $999 ... farms reporting 1959	41	10	500	145	10	683	150	126	182
76	$1,000 or more ... farms reporting 1959	...	...	71	10	...	26	10	...	5
77	Hired labor ... farms reporting 1959	152	50	1,270	568	30	1,224	318	574	530
78	1954	231	101	1,491	571	30	1,343	502	775	669
79	dollars 1959	900,645	69,905	2,600,101	436,400	34,025	2,554,641	205,540	261,063	552,985
80	1954	1,288,850	111,720	2,228,680	361,660	6,550	1,938,850	198,485	242,970	410,910
81	Under $1,000 ... farms reporting 1959	55	30	870	457	20	805	261	507	370
82	1954	105	75	971	470	30	950	456	713	529
83	$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting 1959	25	5	160	65	5	221	25	45	101
84	1954	35	11	290	71	...	230	41	50	97
85	$2,500 or more ... farms reporting 1959	72	15	240	46	5	198	32	22	59
86	1954	91	15	230	30	...	163	5	12	43
87	$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting 1959	25	10	130	26	...	88	30	15	30
88	$5,000 or more ... farms reporting 1959	47	5	110	20	5	110	2	7	29
89	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... farms reporting 1959	277	345	2,405	1,823	135	2,290	818	1,489	1,193
90	1954	316	327	2,726	1,506	110	2,003	862	1,053	1,246
91	dollars 1959	145,229	39,895	860,772	379,915	24,230	1,131,326	222,740	254,266	416,003
92	1954	134,715	68,525	891,205	344,470	15,150	865,170	245,940	186,635	374,945
93	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... farms reporting 1959	186	130	1,224	768	85	1,277	437	488	641
94	dollars 1959	297,010	6,885	441,933	77,671	12,040	289,796	61,145	28,647	120,541

NA Not available.

FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	
1,417	936	712	409	5,925	1,030	1,186	1,109	873	1,306	293	1,967	691	301	1
1,971	1,246	884	526	6,717	1,335	1,301	1,291	1,338	1,772	317	2,741	782	368	2
43,987	23,082	31,674	8,720	232,015	31,100	66,576	66,592	26,419	65,082	8,906	56,015	29,520	14,788	3
59,194	31,000	37,384	11,580	235,695	42,585	59,604	71,380	32,162	66,348	4,902	66,465	31,087	15,418	4
7,723	4,247	4,865	2,498	53,624	4,848	12,487	16,394	7,325	13,655	1,636	10,309	4,515	3,121	5
8,900	5,156	5,102	2,829	58,150	6,290	10,496	20,567	8,200	11,449	906	11,112	4,587	3,802	6
1,402	926	712	409	5,890	1,030	1,186	1,103	873	1,301	293	1,962	686	301	7
7,604	4,238	4,865	2,498	52,804	4,848	12,309	15,244	7,325	13,632	1,636	10,231	4,507	3,121	8
25	15	...	...	121	...	32	72	...	5	...	30	5	...	9
119	9	...	...	820	...	178	1,150	...	23	...	78	8	...	10
349	241	175	218	2,105	180	474	243	289	547	96	350	216	121	11
334	316	206	185	1,681	240	200	147	361	517	70	331	141	116	12
6,850	4,730	4,495	3,705	42,119	2,160	12,596	7,207	4,416	15,043	2,236	8,700	5,543	3,505	13
5,720	5,545	2,912	3,825	26,582	2,835	5,845	6,500	4,775	8,605	1,365	3,670	2,569	1,950	14
334	241	175	218	2,090	180	474	238	289	547	96	350	216	121	15
1,281	985	749	958	8,685	357	2,344	1,643	915	2,739	467	1,764	802	692	16
20	...	...	...	20	...	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
28	...	...	...	110	...	38	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
176	135	60	41	928	65	176	46	50	190	30	145	106	40	19
218	70	57	35	786	100	106	71	95	165	15	160	117	20	20
2,595	1,535	470	345	8,858	920	3,225	969	365	2,437	1,010	1,950	1,646	380	21
3,202	485	540	890	10,590	1,120	2,925	1,375	960	1,645	100	1,915	1,755	255	22
176	130	60	41	918	65	156	46	50	185	30	145	106	40	23
519	263	76	75	1,741	180	638	143	80	567	105	450	289	96	24
...	5	...	...	10	...	21	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	25
...	3	...	...	20	...	34	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	26
1,205	721	631	207	5,011	885	1,076	966	648	1,149	198	1,747	621	241	27
1,752	1,041	794	376	5,642	1,240	1,156	1,095	881	1,562	167	2,481	712	312	28
14,214	6,625	11,987	2,636	89,662	11,600	27,882	24,867	8,047	21,986	1,455	20,920	10,466	3,885	29
19,440	8,400	14,077	3,540	89,599	16,805	25,310	21,275	9,030	24,572	1,077	28,055	11,066	4,126	30
1,185	721	631	207	4,976	885	1,071	965	648	1,144	198	1,737	616	241	31
2,402	1,204	1,850	665	17,737	1,858	5,269	5,332	2,016	5,215	357	4,004	1,641	826	32
20	...	...	...	71	...	7	42	...	5	...	30	5	...	33
61	...	...	...	406	...	73	570	...	5	...	70	5	...	34
682	336	496	6	3,944	660	881	796	279	803	25	1,081	471	131	35
1,296	826	639	25	4,472	1,000	791	845	532	1,052	35	1,701	532	202	36
5,592	2,314	6,041	65	44,637	6,500	12,781	12,752	2,880	9,359	100	8,748	5,690	1,990	37
11,055	5,643	7,996	135	51,929	10,350	10,329	12,647	4,820	11,206	185	12,685	6,520	2,639	38
677	336	496	6	3,904	660	871	770	279	798	25	1,081	466	131	39
836	421	985	21	7,453	1,008	2,128	2,324	504	1,473	15	1,373	809	409	40
5	...	...	...	45	...	11	41	...	5	...	...	5	...	41
10	...	...	...	74	...	33	225	...	4	...	...	3	...	42
61	36	10	45	555	15	40	317	147	51	10	55	25	26	43
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	44
470	67	10	130	3,928	30	230	4,731	985	985	320	335	105	410	45
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	46
61	31	10	45	555	15	40	312	147	51	10	55	25	26	47
295	14	4	113	3,030	11	116	2,980	747	897	48	95	15	229	48
...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	49
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
1,043	666	477	152	4,033	725	682	744	591	960	203	1,367	411	215	51
14,266	7,811	8,671	1,839	42,811	9,890	9,862	16,066	9,726	15,272	3,785	15,362	6,070	4,618	52
1,033	656	477	152	3,998	725	682	743	591	955	203	1,362	411	215	53
2,271	1,351	1,201	666	14,158	1,434	1,814	2,822	3,063	2,741	644	2,545	951	869	54
10	10	...	...	60	...	...	11	...	5	...	5	...	...	55
20	3	...	...	210	...	...	134	...	10	...	8	...	...	56
801	546	105	308	2,500	465	288	131	497	577	183	867	216	117	57
1,222	706	257	422	2,112	760	265	105	852	706	197	1,506	242	150	58
14,640	11,165	1,435	4,050	36,642	6,805	4,847	2,584	7,957	12,490	2,430	13,665	3,390	2,376	59
20,910	10,240	5,011	8,050	28,785	8,940	5,585	1,575	11,370	10,834	2,545	17,600	4,639	2,542	60
24,787	17,655	1,945	6,180	49,644	11,360	5,608	4,058	8,507	21,041	5,149	25,965	5,150	4,480	61
27,055	12,235	7,145	9,090	32,298	14,125	4,620	955	11,065	14,927	3,795	28,770	6,588	2,665	62
1,984	1,181	912	740	7,041	1,341	1,497	1,330	1,288	1,586	523	2,437	897	496	63
1,561	981	802	613	6,245	1,150	1,362	938	947	1,349	438	2,072	847	406	64
2,204	1,181	1,043	792	7,021	1,330	1,466	1,248	1,507	1,712	723	2,821	978	589	65
1,724,008	841,564	2,367,525	1,547,435	29,369,238	1,445,230	5,033,178	2,335,928	1,428,072	2,092,484	661,760	2,569,035	2,477,174	685,455	66
1,691,925	913,690	1,882,055	1,780,170	26,674,734	1,587,185	4,135,780	2,472,060	2,019,240	2,062,481	852,571	2,804,170	2,034,066	791,708	67
966	496	581	312	5,175	680	1,062	732	453	757	225	1,156	641	260	68
689,460	267,910	486,512	210,895	20,046,037	285,550	3,166,103	732,022	187,245	679,400	167,905	765,690	590,860	278,795	69
1,017	620	551	361	4,869	690	894	532	587	883	227	1,356	416	151	70
1,648	1,005	733	425	5,770	1,080	1,115	798	887	1,296	321	2,336	611	247	71
134,582	88,425	84,913	63,565	1,279,473	114,040	205,102	78,854	94,365	181,741	41,640	225,185	91,720	20,680	72
259,060	139,025	119,343	102,625	1,471,725	175,555	261,480	162,805	129,145	190,660	28,235	348,000	101,930	31,810	73
786	440	351	220	2,476	495	490	426	467	571	161	951	330	110	74
231	180	200	141	2,302	190	393	101	115	301	60	405	80	40	75
...	...	...	...	91	5	11	5	5	11	6	...	6	1	76
733	490	486	324	3,961	516	737	635	503	695	192	891	442	181	77
981	575	549	457	4,887	680	881	861	768	867	238	1,156	457	199	78
1,028,456	455,530	327,405	549,605	5,427,546	441,285	1,025,642	1,872,952	881,227	1,002,971	362,080	609,115	522,138	362,298	79
696,946	218,725	335,700	554,755	5,163,574	373,805	988,685	2,059,313	1,033,060	509,160	213,000	545,605	291,330	321,672	80
580	425	390	215	2,767	410	470	365	305	521	126	725	305	126	81
815	520	466	320	3,370	535	670	546	515	727	196	985	370	146	82
105	20	65	50	711	60	136	130	95	76	35	110	75	25	83
120	35	61	90	1,035	125	130	130	130	80	15	140	65	20	84
48	45	31	59	483	46	131	140	103	98	31	56	62	30	85
46	20	22	47	482	20	81	185	123	60	27	31	22	33	86
16	25	20	35	291	30	101	76	57	56	10	31	55	26	87
32	20	11	24	192	16	30	64	46	42	21	25	7	4	88
1,934	1,146	892	735	6,676	1,341	1,462	1,320	1,248	1,566	503	2,397	852	496	89
2,051	1,136	919	792	6,527	1,270	1,383	1,296	1,458	1,782	513	2,836	808	559	90
552,258	321,895	301,405	214,207	2,362,030	323,955	598,009	686,677	383,840	603,975	141,485	668,605	336,410	157,177	91
544,537	276,230	297,837	239,585	2,219,659	359,720	478,895	604,814	435,615	582,528	100,335	704,245	226,904	133,810	92
1,020	536	496	332	4,377	701	861	862	738	1,010	171	1,351	380	274	93
133,092	138,965	59,970	83,815	1,027,853	212,413	237,659	399,612	452,205	199,894	31,680	164,530	59,185	102,724	94

County Table 7.–USE OF FERTILIZER AND LIME ON FARMS AND

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	North-umberland	Perry	Phila-delphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME									
1	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,124	452	1,095	1,293	918	22	58	451	1,258
2	1954 ...	1,609	495	1,351	1,471	1,151	41	118	571	1,510
3	acres on which used 1959 ...	50,474	22,275	76,241	62,490	43,735	597	1,682	17,084	47,654
4	1954 ...	57,937	26,275	67,093	68,832	49,073	3,093	2,591	18,340	53,185
5	tons 1959 ...	10,594	3,597	16,695	11,949	7,250	216	502	4,431	11,691
6	1954 ...	11,574	3,606	15,354	11,784	7,225	1,578	657	4,796	14,472
7	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,119	452	1,080	1,293	918	22	58	451	1,258
8	tons 1959 ...	10,497	3,597	16,541	11,949	7,162	216	502	4,431	11,691
9	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959 ...	32	...	45	...	20	...	...	...	...
10	tons 1959 ...	97	...	154	...	88	...	...	...	...
	Crops on which used–									
11	Hay and cropland pasture ... farms reporting 1959 ...	415	161	398	260	307	...	27	166	346
12	1954 ...	352	105	425	265	220	2	55	87	400
13	acres 1959 ...	10,018	3,985	17,187	7,560	7,893	...	540	2,595	8,445
14	1954 ...	6,605	2,030	14,713	5,080	4,475	280	890	1,176	8,425
15	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959 ...	415	161	398	260	302	...	27	166	346
16	tons 1959 ...	2,150	740	3,558	1,566	1,573	...	135	549	1,817
17	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959 ...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
18	tons 1959 ...	15	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...
19	Other pasture (not cropland) ... farms reporting 1959 ...	116	40	61	125	117	...	6	56	156
20	1954 ...	127	45	85	100	136	...	5	76	115
21	acres 1959 ...	2,032	445	1,175	1,565	1,562	...	60	510	1,545
22	1954 ...	1,946	320	1,130	2,140	1,693	...	80	925	1,065
23	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959 ...	116	40	61	125	112	...	6	56	156
24	tons 1959 ...	364	73	190	325	284	...	13	93	271
25	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959 ...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
26	tons 1959 ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
27	Corn ... farms reporting 1959 ...	910	397	974	1,142	812	16	36	312	1,083
28	1954 ...	1,289	465	1,226	1,330	1,066	11	67	344	1,330
29	acres 1959 ...	22,385	6,451	30,390	21,425	16,193	255	735	3,140	14,430
30	1954 ...	25,428	8,505	26,095	23,160	18,520	130	908	3,011	14,210
31	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959 ...	910	397	959	1,142	802	16	36	312	1,083
32	tons 1959 ...	4,680	1,058	6,752	4,073	2,445	65	237	643	3,397
33	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959 ...	16	...	35	...	20	...	...	...	...
34	tons 1959 ...	70	...	88	...	62	...	...	...	...
35	Wheat ... farms reporting 1959 ...	633	362	654	992	640	5	1	53	796
36	1954 ...	894	435	595	1,105	791	11	11	133	1,050
37	acres 1959 ...	8,656	5,341	10,047	13,295	8,245	70	12	757	7,345
38	1954 ...	9,709	6,860	7,830	15,230	9,975	355	138	1,141	9,455
39	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959 ...	633	362	634	992	635	5	1	53	796
40	tons 1959 ...	1,731	787	2,092	2,252	1,350	5	4	140	1,455
41	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959 ...	10	...	25	...	5	...	...	...	...
42	tons 1950 ...	11	...	36	...	10	...	...	...	...
43	Irish potatoes ... farms reporting 1959 ...	5	1	133	116	25	11	10	44	302
44	1954 ...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
45	acres 1959 ...	70	40	2,452	1,101	30	60	15	1,514	1,911
46	1954 ...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
47	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959 ...	5	1	123	116	25	11	10	44	302
48	tons 1959 ...	10	30	1,310	786	15	60	9	1,288	1,799
49	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959 ...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	tons 1959 ...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	All other crops ... farms reporting 1959 ...	541	316	714	913	617	17	11	356	938
52	acres 1959 ...	7,313	6,013	14,990	17,544	9,812	212	320	8,568	13,978
53	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959 ...	541	316	699	913	617	17	11	356	938
54	tons 1959 ...	1,562	909	2,639	2,947	1,495	86	104	1,718	2,952
55	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959 ...	6	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	tons 1959 ...	1	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	Lime or liming materials used during the year ... farms reporting 1959 ...	455	192	121	443	303	6	31	321	433
58	1954 ...	738	190	126	550	306	16	106	361	615
59	acres limed 1959 ...	8,197	3,571	2,000	8,825	5,324	110	540	6,485	5,934
60	1954 ...	13,843	2,580	3,490	9,785	4,715	1,095	1,173	7,629	8,525
61	tons 1959 ...	11,603	5,155	2,300	11,914	7,190	90	875	12,910	9,259
62	1954 ...	14,338	3,905	4,590	11,465	7,305	3,500	1,765	10,402	10,040
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES									
63	Any of the following specified expenditures ... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,527	502	1,377	1,475	1,218	52	179	689	1,685
64	Feed for livestock and poultry ... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,094	421	1,036	1,263	1,078	11	144	631	1,399
65	1954 ...	1,934	430	1,557	1,550	1,486	6	328	860	1,460
66	dollars 1959 ...	4,379,490	734,605	1,955,146	4,590,618	2,936,983	20,700	861,145	1,286,565	4,372,681
67	1954 ...	5,167,591	800,895	2,441,062	3,999,850	2,524,375	24,500	2,229,715	1,260,410	3,332,680
68	Purchase of livestock and poultry ... farms reporting 1959 ...	753	211	725	878	703	10	114	223	933
69	dollars 1959 ...	1,275,090	158,300	868,540	1,051,095	1,001,525	10,340	175,121	291,478	952,650
70	Machine hire ... farms reporting 1959 ...	653	311	516	708	562	...	28	310	982
71	1954 ...	1,326	400	962	1,020	872	10	88	533	1,220
72	dollars 1959 ...	148,935	71,916	91,135	160,023	108,949	...	1,615	45,140	168,824
73	1954 ...	252,485	57,245	168,070	199,535	116,675	3,750	4,780	67,714	212,180
74	Under $200 ... farms reporting 1959 ...	380	201	400	470	355	...	28	215	706
75	$200 to $999 ... farms reporting 1959 ...	262	100	115	216	206	...	...	95	271
76	$1,000 or more ... farms reporting 1959 ...	11	10	1	22	1	...	...	...	5
77	Hired labor ... farms reporting 1959 ...	702	231	577	695	508	42	59	377	650
78	1954 ...	999	275	791	796	567	56	149	356	820
79	dollars 1959 ...	2,552,750	224,405	1,569,461	1,437,563	401,725	234,525	72,405	366,239	1,131,629
80	1954 ...	2,707,789	122,475	1,329,857	813,210	266,600	195,200	155,700	632,827	989,450
81	Under $1,000 ... farms reporting 1959 ...	365	175	340	466	390	10	40	305	441
82	1954 ...	540	230	530	605	470	20	110	241	555
83	$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting 1959 ...	110	25	126	110	65	...	1	41	105
84	1954 ...	245	45	151	125	86	15	26	65	160
85	$2,500 or more ... farms reporting 1959 ...	227	31	111	119	53	32	18	31	104
86	1954 ...	214	...	110	66	11	21	13	50	105
87	$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting 1959 ...	112	25	70	60	47	15	17	16	56
88	$5,000 or more ... farms reporting 1959 ...	115	6	41	59	6	17	1	15	48
89	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,512	487	1,352	1,435	1,178	52	164	674	1,610
90	1954 ...	1,964	495	1,576	1,466	1,252	46	259	706	1,585
91	dollars 1959 ...	694,010	160,435	647,707	558,863	391,445	35,750	57,480	249,320	504,577
92	1954 ...	673,796	174,440	667,717	476,665	328,780	31,925	98,135	239,565	509,250
93	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... farms reporting 1959 ...	922	271	931	920	588	36	43	445	861
94	dollars 1959 ...	756,944	32,205	314,500	485,595	102,929	87,000	11,520	158,603	199,425

NA Not available.

FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmore-land	Wyoming	York	
997	1,771	211	1,087	1,172	652	593	546	1,365	909	1,722	451	4,054	1
1,021	2,225	284	1,254	1,307	647	929	813	1,907	1,178	2,351	615	4,651	2
44,636	74,471	4,847	31,367	33,587	36,176	12,933	14,943	26,262	16,461	50,860	13,605	177,017	3
43,365	84,029	5,881	25,493	35,569	32,408	18,633	13,763	37,185	15,344	57,218	14,205	170,583	4
6,719	13,822	1,262	7,026	6,449	6,283	2,096	3,297	5,166	4,668	8,296	2,774	37,816	5
6,098	15,002	1,042	4,456	5,739	4,958	3,110	2,466	5,845	3,266	9,492	3,036	36,837	6
997	1,756	211	1,087	1,172	652	593	546	1,365	909	1,712	451	4,038	7
6,719	13,698	1,262	7,026	6,449	6,283	2,096	3,297	5,166	4,668	8,235	2,774	37,022	8
...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	28	9
...	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	...	794	10
257	708	81	639	335	192	102	168	276	599	403	210	748	11
236	634	82	431	192	182	121	162	412	577	514	217	621	12
5,128	19,115	1,805	15,482	5,725	4,985	1,955	4,250	4,795	9,335	7,324	3,770	15,155	13
3,405	14,105	1,054	7,940	3,048	3,831	1,694	1,806	8,355	7,795	9,095	4,294	11,022	14
257	693	81	639	335	192	102	168	276	599	403	210	748	15
965	3,424	408	3,551	1,262	914	339	893	1,265	2,727	1,141	661	2,773	16
...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
...	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
140	212	40	108	165	106	26	72	81	147	179	75	367	19
86	297	30	98	80	85	65	66	141	101	172	55	360	20
1,685	2,680	320	1,345	1,830	1,415	639	800	1,305	1,260	2,676	1,690	4,641	21
1,160	3,972	250	1,173	1,235	1,020	655	555	1,930	735	2,210	555	5,670	22
140	212	40	108	165	106	26	72	81	147	179	75	367	23
282	616	64	323	372	304	107	186	256	390	425	116	859	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
881	1,441	111	653	817	617	493	374	1,106	518	1,449	376	3,746	27
906	1,984	196	953	947	617	733	574	1,482	677	2,000	459	4,198	28
15,647	19,329	902	7,347	9,852	14,050	4,470	4,470	9,650	3,784	17,419	5,078	78,910	29
15,338	23,808	1,597	10,196	10,902	11,912	5,933	4,028	13,020	4,559	20,699	5,845	73,225	30
881	1,426	111	653	817	617	493	374	1,106	518	1,434	376	3,735	31
2,239	3,589	184	1,645	2,052	2,388	791	972	1,833	1,024	2,990	1,184	16,170	32
...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	11	33
...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	52	34
696	642	10	35	165	497	222	31	421	15	864	40	2,797	35
771	973	50	50	298	507	463	230	701	10	1,128	76	3,220	36
8,701	5,494	25	210	1,020	7,419	1,351	284	2,902	85	7,697	265	40,245	37
10,419	8,470	235	300	1,864	7,044	3,480	1,270	3,960	60	9,393	622	41,987	38
696	637	10	35	165	497	222	31	421	15	849	40	2,796	39
1,251	941	3	32	181	1,249	203	48	563	32	1,305	48	7,619	40
...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	1	41
...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	18	42
26	71	15	30	36	2	21	21	15	16	22	20	478	43
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	44
95	488	120	35	47	32	66	225	10	33	45	25	2,694	45
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	46
26	71	15	30	36	2	21	21	15	16	22	20	476	47
38	298	133	25	33	19	17	201	4	12	28	20	1,896	48
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	49
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	222	50
722	1,450	141	517	882	437	437	380	683	241	1,074	226	2,362	51
13,380	27,365	1,675	6,948	15,113	8,275	4,452	4,914	7,600	1,964	15,699	2,777	35,372	52
722	1,435	141	517	882	437	437	380	683	241	1,064	226	2,347	53
1,944	4,830	470	1,450	2,549	1,409	639	997	1,245	483	2,346	745	7,705	54
...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	21	55
...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	502	56
295	884	135	851	647	192	256	297	759	738	754	326	1,119	57
276	1,038	156	1,053	709	172	374	474	1,272	1,024	1,263	450	1,338	58
4,440	18,017	1,475	15,287	13,885	3,800	3,900	4,678	10,663	8,286	10,901	8,565	19,262	59
4,925	19,652	2,350	16,145	13,436	3,045	4,411	4,991	15,975	10,447	17,397	5,771	19,213	60
7,790	28,661	2,965	26,090	28,887	5,475	7,155	8,367	18,288	16,654	21,310	8,425	22,024	61
6,185	24,210	2,439	23,710	16,966	4,370	6,438	7,140	25,430	16,843	20,974	8,338	24,621	62
1,212	2,347	351	1,682	1,538	722	868	926	2,413	1,541	2,574	729	4,656	63
1,067	2,045	320	1,622	1,448	682	628	824	2,001	1,446	2,215	648	4,031	64
1,281	2,590	382	2,024	1,702	732	1,109	1,071	2,972	2,109	2,981	910	4,755	65
3,222,315	3,413,738	517,125	4,571,912	3,304,115	1,818,550	717,250	1,518,835	1,764,233	4,513,864	2,643,563	1,415,626	9,968,870	66
2,015,838	2,977,390	425,125	4,878,425	3,216,074	1,273,310	801,320	1,170,545	2,228,362	5,282,102	2,883,380	1,770,651	9,529,698	67
791	1,308	135	607	557	442	366	371	1,070	607	1,318	305	3,046	68
780,495	1,171,290	145,505	595,445	774,405	593,280	183,415	330,775	782,180	386,190	1,026,950	195,415	4,221,997	69
651	1,346	165	752	795	390	381	464	1,102	561	1,146	350	2,554	70
901	1,845	303	1,017	1,034	500	727	789	1,785	1,065	1,643	472	3,251	71
101,535	258,516	28,550	151,907	159,330	62,510	40,365	82,827	163,410	142,150	215,750	58,670	520,775	72
157,345	267,364	40,641	159,880	167,547	79,085	63,700	114,701	234,785	165,325	212,405	49,896	546,775	73
465	928	100	472	520	245	335	295	830	371	825	230	1,735	74
185	408	65	265	260	145	46	164	271	175	286	120	764	75
1	10	...	15	15	...	...	5	1	15	35	...	55	76
511	1,027	151	736	753	387	242	356	933	590	1,014	317	2,026	77
486	1,380	167	864	893	327	299	464	1,307	963	1,161	429	2,306	78
291,135	1,228,955	127,430	716,057	550,915	337,715	277,030	352,968	1,060,955	600,416	1,456,873	439,695	2,670,925	79
325,265	1,418,245	43,780	665,685	487,829	276,260	330,645	319,062	1,215,439	670,310	1,268,380	505,449	2,230,361	80
435	703	106	541	567	325	210	292	721	385	685	210	1,530	81
425	1,006	157	651	763	250	221	412	1,075	760	851	285	1,860	82
50	173	30	146	126	20	15	30	131	152	181	50	235	83
30	216	10	185	90	50	41	30	175	151	181	86	266	84
26	151	15	49	60	42	17	34	81	53	148	57	261	85
31	158	...	28	40	27	37	22	57	52	129	58	180	86
20	116	10	26	57	30	10	21	56	41	101	35	157	87
6	35	5	23	3	12	7	13	25	12	47	22	104	88
1,162	2,322	336	1,657	1,523	702	863	881	2,393	1,501	2,479	719	4,561	89
1,016	2,261	328	1,784	1,598	682	1,089	950	2,422	1,814	3,076	806	4,486	90
322,735	799,243	137,040	616,562	602,198	295,870	170,060	262,980	713,995	427,455	739,368	272,761	1,618,077	91
335,510	754,015	83,773	577,326	554,183	228,065	226,215	212,213	611,920	481,720	706,334	246,976	1,401,119	92
732	1,370	145	820	808	420	352	449	1,093	593	1,261	368	3,054	93
119,050	318,029	28,925	124,477	115,740	68,535	54,050	75,925	215,174	229,030	277,230	89,453	711,036	94

County Table 8.—LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford
1	Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting 1959	75,666	1,377	504	1,218	767	1,885	2,089	709	2,337
2	1954	97,103	1,648	1,004	1,689	935	2,223	2,644	952	2,841
3	number 1959	1,810,340	36,583	8,506	20,109	13,059	42,591	59,935	20,523	76,493
4	1954	1,856,501	33,108	11,629	21,566	13,394	41,777	60,813	19,294	76,421
5	Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... farms reporting 1959	65,664	1,030	425	1,107	672	1,704	1,649	619	2,211
6	1954	87,643	1,380	884	1,549	847	2,071	2,193	868	2,727
7	number 1959	915,623	14,482	3,938	9,961	6,445	21,725	30,540	10,560	45,994
8	1954	946,319	14,045	5,975	10,562	6,865	20,891	31,258	9,735	45,916
9	Milk cows ..... farms reporting 1959	59,101	862	350	916	527	1,456	1,548	563	2,135
10	1954	82,708	1,199	793	1,414	771	1,920	2,088	817	2,684
11	number 1959	827,440	11,679	3,257	7,906	5,189	18,284	29,210	9,858	44,415
12	1954	875,631	11,453	5,085	9,300	5,924	18,410	30,035	9,291	45,007
13	Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms reporting 1959	61,088	989	383	990	626	1,637	1,548	605	2,189
14	1954	76,105	1,144	660	1,319	730	1,853	1,918	746	2,626
15	number 1959	559,049	9,090	2,769	6,655	4,441	14,893	15,340	6,873	27,152
16	1954	583,458	8,156	3,546	7,103	4,546	14,695	15,649	6,611	27,286
17	Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves ... farms reporting 1959	53,268	1,124	355	833	556	1,387	1,615	493	1,356
18	1954	64,987	1,324	577	1,119	593	1,615	2,015	639	1,716
19	number 1959	335,668	13,011	1,799	3,493	2,173	5,973	14,055	3,090	3,347
20	1954	326,724	10,907	2,108	3,901	1,983	6,191	13,906	2,948	3,219
	Farms reporting by number on hand:									
	Cattle and calves—									
21	1 ..... farms reporting 1959	3,217	58	22	59	33	73	70	22	41
22	2 to 4 ..... farms reporting 1959	11,823	211	115	285	172	295	319	97	188
23	5 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959	11,555	191	114	239	168	328	242	96	167
24	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959	13,993	287	103	270	152	357	331	94	337
25	20 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959	26,471	440	127	291	196	637	773	272	1,153
26	50 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959	7,562	153	17	69	42	175	311	118	412
27	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	1,045	37	6	5	4	20	43	10	39
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—									
28	1 ..... farms reporting 1959	9,857	167	69	194	119	263	220	82	160
29	2 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959	21,737	344	229	547	322	638	364	161	344
30	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959	15,065	237	62	217	112	357	347	111	584
31	20 to 29 ..... farms reporting 1959	11,080	149	47	85	76	286	350	140	610
32	30 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959	6,469	106	11	55	38	137	307	114	426
33	50 to 74 ..... farms reporting 1959	1,129	20	3	8	3	15	47	9	73
34	75 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959	204	2	2	1	2	4	12	2	10
35	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	123	5	2	...	...	4	2	...	4
	Milk cows—									
36	1 ..... farms reporting 1959	9,995	168	78	206	116	263	205	84	158
37	2 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959	17,881	271	166	411	220	491	314	129	320
38	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959	13,466	182	46	175	84	296	333	96	573
39	20 to 29 ..... farms reporting 1959	10,469	125	44	71	72	264	344	132	587
40	30 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959	6,023	95	9	46	30	125	295	111	414
41	50 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	1,267	21	7	7	5	17	57	11	83
42	Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting 1959	19,446	284	199	283	300	359	425	153	606
43	1954	27,938	412	458	493	329	625	671	282	883
44	number 1959	58,141	1,604	655	733	1,036	715	1,162	336	1,388
45	1954	65,471	1,244	1,099	1,041	746	1,127	1,526	526	1,741
46	Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting 1959	40,892	1,053	234	847	351	1,396	1,265	442	602
47	1954	55,718	1,342	497	1,192	476	1,713	1,763	601	731
48	number 1959	620,969	21,019	3,907	11,281	3,864	19,339	21,036	7,308	2,700
49	1954	604,901	19,769	6,869	11,072	4,742	17,944	21,278	7,437	3,092
50	Born since June 1 ..... farms reporting 1959	24,800	689	143	519	206	912	751	294	325
51	1954	30,779	850	277	610	291	1,047	916	333	358
52	number 1959	368,431	12,553	2,108	6,542	2,291	11,498	12,435	4,623	1,590
53	1954	340,568	11,797	3,596	6,099	2,767	10,867	11,563	4,494	1,763
54	Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting 1959	32,279	899	170	696	265	1,142	998	339	386
55	1954	44,216	1,105	368	989	365	1,397	1,439	505	490
56	number 1959	252,538	8,466	1,799	4,739	1,573	7,841	8,601	2,685	1,110
57	1954	264,333	7,972	3,273	4,973	1,975	7,077	9,715	2,943	1,329
	Farms reporting by number of hogs and pigs—									
58	Under 10 ..... farms reporting 1959	24,671	503	143	512	243	798	727	229	547
59	10 to 24 ..... farms reporting 1959	9,505	281	50	217	74	382	287	130	43
60	25 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959	6,101	249	34	114	30	204	223	73	11
61	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	615	20	7	4	4	12	28	10	1
62	Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting 1959	8,771	131	83	124	129	196	278	71	206
63	1954	9,772	118	145	109	132	191	282	75	182
64	number 1959	259,732	4,385	2,040	3,684	3,062	4,721	5,461	1,913	6,841
65	1954	267,677	3,756	2,665	2,363	4,274	3,861	4,625	1,856	5,737
66	Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting 1959	5,928	97	60	92	94	133	177	50	153
67	1954	6,801	87	95	84	94	132	174	59	137
68	number 1959	66,490	1,455	703	1,079	651	1,236	1,489	582	1,967
69	1954	70,035	1,026	816	588	1,248	1,083	1,146	586	1,296
70	Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting 1959	8,191	120	74	120	118	184	262	67	189
71	1954	9,015	115	130	102	122	178	259	72	167
72	number 1959	193,242	2,930	1,337	2,605	2,411	3,485	3,972	1,331	4,874
73	1954	197,642	2,730	1,849	1,775	3,026	2,778	3,479	1,270	4,441
74	Ewes ..... farms reporting 1959	7,935	117	72	116	118	180	253	65	181
75	1954	8,693	113	119	100	115	173	249	70	165
76	number 1959	165,306	2,723	1,237	2,488	2,291	3,306	3,640	1,187	4,632
77	1954	166,515	2,606	1,651	1,668	2,842	2,583	3,127	1,180	4,266
78	Rams and wethers ..... farms reporting 1959	5,919	98	54	74	72	109	208	44	125
79	1954	6,069	89	82	62	75	104	196	47	113
80	number 1959	27,936	207	100	117	120	179	332	144	242
81	1954	31,127	124	198	107	184	195	352	90	175
	Farms reporting by number of sheep and lambs—									
82	Under 25 ..... farms reporting 1959	5,853	84	60	75	91	131	212	54	113
83	25 to 299 ..... farms reporting 1959	2,859	46	23	47	37	64	66	17	92
84	300 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	59	1	...	2	1	1	...	...	1
85	Chickens 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting 1959	55,279	1,199	483	872	564	1,272	1,870	522	927
86	1954	88,495	1,694	1,238	1,570	850	1,969	2,961	998	1,764
87	number 1959	19,013,412	479,464	208,714	167,613	114,446	200,260	725,653	81,744	184,811
88	1954	20,774,023	549,866	253,865	214,468	136,820	291,696	816,827	133,792	343,153
	Farms reporting by number of chickens 4 months old and over—									
89	Under 50 ..... farms reporting 1959	21,202	348	169	378	251	489	542	240	515
90	50 to 399 ..... farms reporting 1959	22,763	560	208	399	233	674	852	232	317
91	400 to 799 ..... farms reporting 1959	5,535	144	48	53	43	64	255	27	44
92	800 to 1,599 ..... farms reporting 1959	3,313	88	29	27	27	28	133	17	27
93	1,600 to 3,199 ..... farms reporting 1959	1,567	32	15	9	6	14	60	5	19
94	3,200 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	899	27	14	6	4	3	28	1	5
95	Turkey hens kept for breeding ..... farms reporting 1959	420	9	2	2	1	8	15	2	6
96	1954	928	22	19	9	6	12	42	11	29
97	number 1959	36,118	2,241	12	3	1	33	4,560	3	16
98	1954	65,272	2,173	1,011	251	253	330	6,850	440	105

FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	
1,131	1,768	914	45	227	1,007	1,766	1,101	921	371	1,033	2,415	1,461	977	1
1,574	2,371	1,212	75	368	1,155	2,263	1,481	1,628	437	1,324	3,067	1,750	1,197	2
29,221	30,887	12,521	373	2,634	31,723	71,033	20,130	11,303	8,190	16,799	56,148	39,754	24,053	3
35,061	35,653	13,602	504	3,396	27,945	75,988	21,327	14,657	7,006	17,873	59,870	38,963	23,818	4
957	1,581	849	39	168	917	1,539	1,021	844	322	867	2,268	1,251	733	5
1,343	2,205	1,146	67	296	1,092	2,045	1,401	1,511	403	1,195	2,894	1,544	955	6
16,715	14,461	5,697	164	1,148	16,833	36,989	9,954	5,680	4,030	8,209	30,974	20,679	10,499	7
19,128	17,171	6,530	240	1,459	14,888	40,238	10,347	7,246	3,658	9,140	31,885	20,244	10,480	8
875	1,273	789	35	157	865	1,380	885	789	290	798	2,086	1,180	649	9
1,247	2,015	1,107	64	290	1,040	1,910	1,301	1,457	377	1,147	2,735	1,475	907	10
15,552	11,052	4,881	135	1,087	15,706	34,078	8,291	4,958	3,838	7,484	28,887	19,648	9,494	11
17,570	14,157	5,893	227	1,425	14,001	37,259	8,834	6,458	3,460	8,554	30,058	19,111	10,098	12
868	1,446	698	38	129	917	1,435	946	712	319	758	2,189	1,196	705	13
1,147	1,888	932	57	253	1,004	1,783	1,197	1,161	365	999	2,728	1,356	857	14
8,524	10,700	4,167	139	744	11,409	18,781	6,921	3,896	2,756	4,902	20,800	12,209	6,184	15
10,775	12,238	4,280	173	1,037	10,209	21,176	7,527	4,898	2,462	5,484	22,899	11,061	6,575	16
735	1,294	621	30	172	680	1,248	741	585	259	713	1,544	1,094	803	17
952	1,587	767	42	235	803	1,456	954	853	296	834	1,936	1,341	951	18
3,982	5,726	2,657	70	742	3,481	15,263	3,255	1,727	1,404	3,688	4,374	6,866	7,370	19
5,158	6,244	2,792	91	900	2,848	14,574	3,453	2,513	886	3,249	5,086	7,658	6,763	20
63	105	49	4	29	25	61	56	79	11	81	71	32	36	21
195	349	214	16	74	99	177	203	313	51	245	332	153	152	22
163	412	252	12	52	87	152	213	206	63	202	399	176	173	23
175	373	198	9	35	142	222	253	131	81	215	493	292	204	24
354	406	165	4	29	493	678	311	161	137	229	863	626	317	25
159	109	33	...	6	143	395	59	28	24	49	234	162	80	26
22	14	3	...	2	18	81	6	3	4	12	23	20	15	27
148	317	181	14	66	72	155	158	261	36	217	281	115	133	28
264	767	484	19	60	173	262	495	387	100	335	801	307	232	29
146	250	104	5	28	277	249	210	96	110	184	544	363	193	30
190	147	47	1	7	269	361	105	74	63	82	386	301	102	31
166	81	29	...	5	105	374	41	23	11	38	211	139	56	32
39	14	4	...	1	16	102	9	2	1	9	36	20	11	33
3	1	...	...	...	2	24	3	...	1	1	6	5	3	34
1	4	...	...	1	3	12	...	1	...	1	3	1	3	35
145	355	207	17	61	71	139	182	270	30	227	295	115	125	36
227	523	431	12	55	147	208	394	343	81	278	675	268	187	37
123	180	80	5	28	276	206	163	82	106	174	504	349	172	38
183	134	42	1	7	256	343	98	72	61	75	365	293	98	39
156	68	25	...	4	97	357	38	21	10	34	206	133	54	40
41	13	4	...	2	18	127	10	1	2	10	41	22	13	41
306	505	198	18	43	234	578	223	233	81	187	655	336	192	42
390	640	316	28	65	256	717	245	381	99	215	922	381	295	43
1,205	1,564	504	34	119	552	2,567	511	477	172	488	1,668	1,108	573	44
957	1,375	648	50	124	556	2,540	472	638	176	452	2,011	941	664	45
501	1,048	593	10	167	635	557	688	506	206	770	913	950	669	46
765	1,507	809	24	252	725	785	1,018	893	274	924	1,402	1,307	867	47
16,662	13,302	7,228	40	1,964	12,550	19,382	8,859	2,976	2,838	14,513	6,827	18,758	13,435	48
18,062	15,810	7,475	51	2,512	12,249	12,891	8,437	3,856	2,634	11,904	8,731	20,930	14,743	49
322	681	362	4	77	379	323	414	248	134	506	513	605	445	50
454	868	469	11	131	481	429	509	474	158	580	773	798	528	51
9,113	7,968	4,397	19	919	6,902	10,747	5,245	1,635	1,717	8,628	4,180	10,941	8,252	52
9,545	9,110	4,208	29	1,279	6,886	6,751	4,727	2,120	1,568	7,315	5,141	12,011	7,214	53
363	813	448	7	124	542	413	552	401	167	629	659	804	546	54
567	1,201	629	14	190	586	569	856	653	233	716	990	1,159	699	55
7,549	5,334	2,831	21	1,045	5,648	8,635	3,614	1,341	1,121	5,885	2,647	7,817	5,183	56
8,517	6,700	3,267	22	1,233	5,363	6,140	3,710	1,736	1,066	4,589	3,590	8,919	7,529	57
282	636	390	9	128	308	334	428	428	111	379	719	425	310	58
95	272	139	1	22	172	113	163	54	64	213	143	283	199	59
89	132	57	...	13	143	80	90	24	30	164	47	225	147	60
35	8	7	...	4	12	30	7	...	1	14	4	17	13	61
178	198	24	...	15	70	249	58	22	9	50	212	175	92	62
264	228	45	4	26	77	352	70	30	18	48	224	239	112	63
2,613	5,171	578	...	305	1,897	5,498	1,790	412	365	918	6,563	3,858	1,571	64
3,527	5,339	453	60	323	2,662	6,690	1,766	498	334	852	6,591	4,416	1,886	65
120	143	16	...	12	52	158	41	13	6	34	158	115	54	66
175	164	35	4	20	64	228	54	19	12	36	160	163	75	67
833	1,557	188	...	61	580	1,120	577	203	154	235	1,917	1,056	384	68
1,013	1,534	149	17	89	897	1,700	474	148	128	279	1,920	1,151	625	69
164	184	19	...	14	67	234	54	18	9	46	199	166	91	70
243	204	38	3	19	71	335	65	27	18	44	207	228	100	71
1,780	3,614	390	...	244	1,317	4,378	1,213	209	211	683	4,646	2,802	1,187	72
2,514	3,805	304	43	234	1,765	4,990	1,292	350	206	573	4,671	3,265	1,261	73
158	177	19	...	13	67	230	54	17	8	43	194	161	88	74
237	194	36	3	15	69	325	63	23	15	43	200	221	90	75
1,606	3,379	372	...	227	1,232	4,076	1,160	194	195	625	4,424	2,586	1,098	76
2,248	3,555	268	41	189	1,664	4,503	1,231	313	192	528	4,202	3,035	1,165	77
124	122	12	...	11	52	182	41	13	8	36	154	110	69	78
165	122	23	2	14	30	249	41	18	12	25	142	158	68	79
174	235	18	...	17	85	302	53	15	16	58	222	216	89	80
266	250	36	2	45	101	487	61	37	14	45	469	230	96	81
148	127	19	...	10	51	181	34	16	7	36	130	127	73	82
30	71	5	...	5	18	66	24	6	2	14	81	48	19	83
...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	84
1,092	1,300	715	41	261	723	1,142	746	694	295	912	1,318	1,096	758	85
1,744	2,134	1,151	60	424	992	1,946	1,225	1,389	420	1,275	2,234	1,806	1,194	86
629,547	454,679	107,215	4,482	122,440	129,932	334,346	184,155	83,757	39,666	567,916	167,739	172,534	394,056	87
795,596	488,782	123,203	6,468	142,152	165,896	354,646	228,667	113,600	59,251	529,035	206,816	265,859	451,285	88
329	501	326	25	99	299	470	291	420	132	242	778	422	209	89
404	563	328	15	96	363	493	348	228	139	339	466	606	334	90
139	106	35	...	24	36	87	51	28	13	136	40	43	92	91
117	78	17	...	21	17	51	33	10	11	104	19	16	57	92
61	32	7	1	13	5	25	13	6	...	59	8	3	38	93
42	20	2	...	8	3	16	10	2	...	32	7	6	28	94
12	5	4	2	3	10	14	5	2	1	5	12	11	6	95
20	22	6	...	8	11	20	11	11	3	6	26	23	12	96
1,941	108	415	11	120	641	2,204	53	3	5	175	5,135	266	269	97
1,979	380	1,238	...	259	957	1,621	134	360	11	960	5,081	583	2,985	98

County Table 8.—LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene	Huntingdon
1	Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	117	274	1,725	1,579	102	1,905	751	1,475	1,030
2	1954 ...	229	410	2,334	1,910	147	2,062	905	1,876	1,291
3	number 1959 ...	3,110	3,623	41,629	25,579	1,663	61,323	13,321	25,275	24,033
4	1954 ...	4,372	4,233	46,363	22,509	1,708	52,086	13,396	27,204	22,868
5	Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	81	254	1,585	1,421	96	1,638	698	1,389	920
6	1954 ...	180	390	2,171	1,766	144	1,855	852	1,808	1,176
7	number 1959 ...	1,608	1,867	23,432	12,700	819	31,952	7,203	12,434	11,844
8	1954 ...	2,168	2,190	24,361	11,519	924	28,187	7,166	13,130	10,694
9	Milk cows ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	65	240	1,428	1,170	84	1,518	607	1,130	835
10	1954 ...	147	375	2,062	1,602	136	1,775	799	1,627	1,114
11	number 1959 ...	1,348	1,656	21,585	9,359	647	30,416	6,236	6,961	10,642
12	1954 ...	1,838	2,027	22,673	9,172	804	26,968	6,464	8,689	10,076
13	Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	79	213	1,507	1,245	80	1,587	638	1,202	899
14	1954 ...	145	296	1,976	1,326	110	1,641	725	1,498	1,094
15	number 1959 ...	970	1,212	14,229	8,414	671	19,208	4,400	8,263	8,712
16	1954 ...	1,413	1,360	16,276	7,171	579	15,679	4,401	9,049	8,153
17	Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves ... farms reporting 1959 ...	89	166	1,176	1,058	60	1,484	491	960	774
18	1954 ...	163	206	1,575	989	89	1,603	581	1,118	972
19	number 1959 ...	532	544	3,968	4,465	173	10,163	1,718	4,578	3,477
20	1954 ...	791	683	5,726	3,819	205	8,220	1,829	5,025	4,021
	Farms reporting by number on hand:									
	Cattle and calves—									
21	1 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	5	21	64	113	10	49	40	62	28
22	2 to 4 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	26	94	280	360	24	162	136	274	153
23	5 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	22	57	247	342	25	178	144	339	176
24	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	24	41	306	319	18	315	179	350	218
25	20 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	23	48	602	361	18	829	212	372	337
26	50 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	11	13	215	74	5	316	38	67	103
27	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	6	...	11	10	2	56	2	11	15
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—									
28	1 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	8	65	225	303	22	123	105	166	128
29	2 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	33	131	514	666	50	336	311	780	355
30	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	11	26	321	245	8	434	161	299	203
31	20 to 29 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	10	21	276	123	9	407	73	81	141
32	30 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	12	8	220	63	5	268	45	54	71
33	50 to 74 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	3	3	25	17	2	60	2	6	19
34	75 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	3	...	4	4	...	8	...	1	2
35	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	1
	Milk cows—									
36	1 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	10	69	226	320	23	109	110	223	132
37	2 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	24	121	421	513	41	282	252	686	304
38	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	7	21	283	178	6	412	137	155	181
39	20 to 29 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	8	19	259	105	8	387	65	39	135
40	30 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	10	7	212	40	5	263	40	25	65
41	50 or more ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	6	3	27	14	1	65	3	2	18
42	Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	72	77	515	386	29	310	148	673	232
43	1954 ...	126	96	817	624	37	436	305	1,046	430
44	number 1959 ...	377	171	1,359	796	59	768	250	1,541	551
45	1954 ...	557	174	1,743	1,139	66	911	548	2,342	859
46	Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	45	132	510	884	55	1,258	664	706	685
47	1954 ...	92	200	907	1,109	82	1,378	830	1,119	920
48	number 1959 ...	5,294	620	5,408	8,662	630	25,147	8,397	4,728	8,885
49	1954 ...	7,199	564	7,000	6,711	710	20,883	8,605	6,355	9,510
50	Born since June 1 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	30	56	346	505	26	799	385	340	397
51	1954 ...	51	79	588	516	45	834	456	450	516
52	number 1959 ...	2,831	283	3,553	5,152	353	14,982	4,625	2,531	5,490
53	1954 ...	3,582	221	4,290	3,537	392	12,331	4,864	3,079	5,308
54	Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	33	100	318	696	48	1,091	585	592	595
55	1954 ...	69	147	532	873	67	1,207	740	973	769
56	number 1959 ...	2,463	337	1,855	3,510	277	10,165	3,772	2,197	3,395
57	1954 ...	3,617	343	2,710	3,174	318	8,552	3,741	3,276	4,202
	Farms reporting by number of hogs and pigs—									
58	Under 10 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	20	119	392	642	35	554	388	557	411
59	10 to 24 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	9	7	67	155	12	369	174	119	184
60	25 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	5	6	45	82	8	311	100	30	84
61	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	11	...	6	5	...	24	2	...	6
62	Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	27	3	101	99	6	203	61	732	88
63	1954 ...	61	5	121	67	7	230	83	816	106
64	number 1959 ...	612	77	2,472	1,664	226	5,382	1,402	54,434	2,327
65	1954 ...	1,000	29	2,543	2,001	150	4,555	1,631	65,927	2,326
66	Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	20	3	74	64	5	136	45	520	60
67	1954 ...	46	5	88	51	5	149	55	620	80
68	number 1959 ...	149	14	804	421	80	1,727	304	10,980	391
69	1954 ...	243	8	777	712	48	1,080	395	14,767	585
70	Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	27	3	91	88	6	191	60	708	85
71	1954 ...	58	3	111	53	7	222	80	784	96
72	number 1959 ...	463	63	1,668	1,243	146	3,655	1,098	43,454	1,936
73	1954 ...	757	21	1,766	1,289	102	3,475	1,236	51,160	1,741
74	Ewes ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	27	3	90	81	6	189	59	690	85
75	1954 ...	57	3	107	53	5	217	79	749	95
76	number 1959 ...	412	60	1,571	1,145	138	3,461	1,050	29,688	1,837
77	1954 ...	681	19	1,620	1,220	90	3,305	1,183	35,139	1,626
78	Rams and wethers ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	19	3	66	60	5	128	32	581	58
79	1954 ...	40	2	70	37	6	119	44	629	60
80	number 1959 ...	51	3	97	98	8	194	48	13,766	99
81	1954 ...	76	2	146	69	12	170	53	16,021	115
	Farms reporting by number of sheep and lambs—									
82	Under 25 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	21	2	72	72	3	142	45	189	61
83	25 to 299 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	6	1	28	27	3	59	16	521	27
84	300 or more ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	22	...
85	Chickens 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	92	185	931	1,278	80	1,424	656	1,091	817
86	1954 ...	233	360	1,717	1,869	118	1,928	911	1,558	1,281
87	number 1959 ...	21,873	33,151	168,883	139,510	5,656	446,212	105,165	75,866	137,678
88	1954 ...	33,525	36,493	201,301	148,961	10,252	496,659	208,310	107,899	188,013
	Farms reporting by number of chickens 4 months old and over—									
89	Under 50 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	34	109	503	645	53	450	278	806	404
90	50 to 399 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	44	62	346	557	23	761	303	263	346
91	400 to 799 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	8	4	37	46	4	118	59	12	36
92	800 to 1,599 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	3	7	23	24	...	42	12	4	16
93	1,600 to 3,199 ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	3	2	14	5	...	27	3	3	10
94	3,200 or more ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	...	1	8	1	...	26	1	3	5
95	Turkey hens kept for breeding ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	...	...	7	15	...	11	12	14	11
96	1954 ...	5	2	7	32	1	23	28	48	31
97	number 1959 ...	...	...	25	86	...	550	43	42	242
98	1954 ...	150	24	149	685	5	3,978	652	210	289

FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	
1,614	1,000	735	596	5,252	1,028	1,115	639	875	1,190	405	1,986	790	326	1
2,233	1,290	892	782	5,807	1,303	1,260	886	1,339	1,554	653	2,713	907	440	2
28,587	17,429	14,945	15,062	161,372	20,869	40,520	10,821	14,366	23,901	7,825	40,345	20,860	4,421	3
31,430	17,670	14,543	17,578	146,848	24,377	35,457	12,656	15,478	24,383	9,478	48,070	17,747	4,807	4
1,469	924	627	559	4,076	945	896	445	772	1,049	372	1,810	708	260	5
2,100	1,231	818	743	4,843	1,224	1,084	651	1,213	1,441	592	2,537	840	378	6
14,676	8,744	7,348	9,339	61,839	10,793	18,573	4,978	8,073	12,642	4,268	20,746	11,121	2,285	7
15,626	9,156	7,190	10,915	59,732	12,419	16,067	5,915	8,801	13,110	5,059	24,276	9,358	2,619	8
1,273	811	591	538	3,932	744	845	412	727	984	322	1,565	673	237	9
1,971	1,169	797	717	4,719	1,106	1,044	613	1,172	1,399	557	2,334	822	361	10
12,061	7,326	7,015	9,080	59,830	8,714	16,424	4,737	7,720	11,849	3,846	17,819	10,799	2,063	11
13,744	8,128	6,894	10,614	58,267	10,962	14,984	5,380	8,436	12,612	4,729	21,658	9,079	2,432	12
1,339	838	618	533	3,181	901	778	398	702	1,008	356	1,724	695	250	13
1,812	1,051	742	695	3,423	1,127	912	525	969	1,297	501	2,332	756	290	14
9,765	6,019	5,044	4,913	29,734	7,305	9,342	2,489	4,615	7,869	2,900	14,155	7,381	1,381	15
10,954	6,193	5,228	5,846	27,703	8,826	8,942	2,749	4,876	7,984	3,482	17,272	6,433	1,398	16
1,091	639	571	323	4,273	717	903	511	487	766	220	1,333	627	208	17
1,466	771	649	410	4,530	901	1,015	671	650	905	347	1,791	672	279	18
4,146	2,666	2,553	810	69,799	2,771	12,605	3,354	1,678	3,390	657	5,444	2,358	755	19
4,850	2,321	2,125	817	59,413	3,132	10,448	3,992	1,801	3,289	937	6,522	1,956	790	20
83	60	39	18	164	51	31	60	70	56	24	92	26	27	21
357	200	115	57	385	162	90	139	168	178	75	328	101	97	22
309	212	88	59	463	195	99	115	165	193	79	339	82	75	23
335	205	168	136	830	210	167	133	206	264	89	403	127	55	24
437	266	283	270	2,588	333	482	152	220	423	109	689	365	55	25
83	49	39	51	734	69	209	35	37	63	26	122	80	13	26
10	8	3	5	88	8	37	5	9	13	3	13	9	4	27
233	175	98	55	665	138	107	111	176	159	65	274	69	80	28
688	418	180	124	915	396	165	143	267	329	153	699	175	103	29
289	195	235	181	1,150	213	208	97	187	333	74	461	237	35	30
182	90	91	133	859	124	216	53	103	165	46	246	147	23	31
65	37	21	52	413	63	159	34	30	49	28	115	69	16	32
5	5	1	10	57	9	32	6	7	12	5	11	10	2	33
4	3	1	2	7	1	5	1	1	2	...	3	...	1	34
3	1	...	2	10	1	4	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	35
250	184	91	54	639	146	98	103	166	165	65	304	64	79	36
548	343	162	115	863	250	150	124	244	288	113	525	154	90	37
242	167	231	177	1,126	176	203	96	179	316	68	389	230	28	38
170	80	86	127	837	113	207	50	100	157	44	232	147	22	39
56	32	19	51	397	52	156	32	30	46	26	105	68	15	40
7	5	2	14	70	7	31	7	8	12	6	10	10	3	41
389	218	157	136	1,994	371	226	128	165	307	116	539	278	73	42
627	304	234	207	2,044	421	249	184	308	466	195	674	355	96	43
924	482	437	358	9,049	1,275	744	573	471	718	283	1,690	1,095	302	44
1,249	542	523	446	7,853	1,150	701	499	563	936	368	1,593	1,114	301	45
965	578	601	91	2,699	575	609	497	347	696	121	1,057	624	171	46
1,335	832	755	140	3,242	742	783	727	527	1,114	228	1,582	753	271	47
11,356	5,230	11,216	869	51,689	8,215	10,255	9,270	4,521	10,068	478	14,781	10,793	2,249	48
11,596	5,501	8,316	1,472	41,195	8,809	10,511	10,279	4,339	10,984	723	15,586	10,098	2,238	49
623	372	388	48	1,610	412	370	269	207	434	67	696	437	84	50
781	482	431	81	1,686	493	410	377	262	586	124	953	501	105	51
7,030	2,926	7,453	332	32,907	5,222	6,315	5,605	2,410	6,157	248	9,705	6,597	1,104	52
6,903	3,210	4,936	697	23,192	5,472	5,656	5,643	2,338	6,115	388	9,412	6,318	1,043	53
744	404	519	60	2,071	427	451	391	238	553	77	824	548	135	54
1,032	630	633	80	2,542	582	626	574	373	925	142	1,252	612	229	55
4,326	2,304	3,763	537	18,782	2,993	3,940	3,665	2,111	3,911	230	5,076	4,196	1,145	56
4,693	2,291	3,380	775	18,003	3,337	4,855	4,636	2,001	4,869	335	6,174	3,780	1,195	57
603	422	307	76	1,494	312	339	296	238	393	112	623	261	127	58
242	114	151	6	636	158	170	98	75	185	8	279	204	25	59
115	40	128	8	499	101	87	88	29	108	1	142	155	13	60
5	2	15	1	70	4	13	15	5	10	...	13	4	6	61
186	33	55	28	996	183	149	80	74	56	44	239	194	47	62
194	30	36	36	1,079	156	168	68	83	77	35	282	206	62	63
4,960	1,140	1,362	547	11,469	4,444	1,784	1,588	1,707	1,178	2,248	7,016	1,975	675	64
4,005	661	530	811	11,689	3,896	1,844	1,294	2,127	1,151	1,403	8,143	2,216	747	65
142	28	42	21	522	128	80	56	52	42	37	168	121	35	66
148	21	29	31	552	113	88	49	60	56	31	225	125	50	67
1,474	385	361	170	2,531	1,240	391	407	404	528	543	2,147	454	156	68
1,102	257	202	270	2,718	1,186	520	360	670	358	337	2,625	442	229	69
171	30	54	26	908	174	139	74	67	44	41	222	186	45	70
178	26	33	30	984	148	151	59	72	69	34	266	200	55	71
3,486	755	1,001	377	8,938	3,204	1,393	1,181	1,303	650	1,705	4,869	1,521	519	72
2,903	404	328	541	8,971	2,710	1,324	934	1,457	793	1,066	5,518	1,774	518	73
166	30	53	26	856	173	136	70	62	43	41	218	184	42	74
176	26	32	29	944	143	141	56	71	68	34	254	197	54	75
3,308	610	940	342	7,969	3,032	1,266	1,039	1,170	610	1,651	4,588	1,417	449	76
2,750	388	307	498	7,902	2,473	1,169	804	1,330	726	995	5,184	1,638	453	77
112	22	35	16	661	104	104	65	53	27	29	139	97	34	78
103	13	16	20	713	86	99	41	49	45	28	166	103	43	79
178	145	61	35	969	172	127	142	133	40	54	281	104	70	80
153	16	21	43	1,069	237	155	130	127	67	71	334	136	65	81
124	23	35	20	897	122	132	64	55	38	22	147	182	39	82
61	9	20	8	99	61	17	16	19	18	20	90	12	8	83
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	84
1,130	581	592	248	4,498	816	912	792	713	880	239	1,369	660	296	85
1,967	1,004	1,003	506	5,753	1,170	1,305	1,075	1,192	1,499	489	2,272	875	482	86
198,112	125,435	334,875	114,006	3,535,335	181,095	561,109	354,263	228,214	163,720	23,193	217,716	213,261	85,052	87
269,082	123,608	398,541	145,213	2,825,047	199,019	472,387	387,332	222,706	251,531	31,393	297,771	228,974	111,143	88
524	316	126	93	634	305	198	235	311	387	153	646	204	135	89
466	205	247	87	1,485	386	360	333	275	392	74	608	312	115	90
95	30	118	35	1,109	82	165	118	57	60	7	67	101	21	91
32	14	63	18	726	27	111	60	38	26	3	34	31	12	92
10	9	24	10	369	12	47	24	20	11	2	7	5	7	93
3	7	14	5	175	4	31	22	12	4	...	7	7	6	94
5	4	2	1	18	5	6	10	1	3	1	17	4	6	95
15	7	7	5	18	12	4	13	12	3	5	11	5	8	96
96	11	5	7	1,835	37	277	946	125	50	10	106	987	3,323	97
47	17	74	1,105	5,112	145	64	3,201	286	299	16	174	110	298	98

County Table 8.—LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland	Perry	Philadelphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill
1	Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting 1959	805	363	904	1,006	923	5	105	591	973
2	1954	1,250	429	1,205	1,297	1,134	8	189	833	1,208
3	number 1959	20,690	7,050	20,927	18,184	18,974	255	1,763	14,805	14,049
4	1954	26,125	7,200	20,945	18,896	18,990	374	2,283	16,423	15,414
5	Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... farms reporting 1959	638	318	709	803	757	4	92	567	727
6	1954	1,042	393	1,007	1,131	994	8	181	781	993
7	number 1959	11,865	3,475	12,667	7,966	8,754	187	932	8,434	6,267
8	1954	14,674	3,636	12,882	8,757	8,596	242	1,187	9,184	6,740
9	Milk cows ..... farms reporting 1959	557	273	669	680	691	4	86	538	649
10	1954	954	370	967	1,033	940	8	176	754	943
11	number 1959	10,836	3,128	12,028	6,628	8,072	187	815	8,026	5,698
12	1954	13,471	3,331	12,419	7,540	7,850	242	1,119	8,839	6,243
13	Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms reporting 1959	562	308	641	717	710	4	87	543	652
14	1954	843	361	831	979	839	6	143	739	884
15	number 1959	5,471	2,374	5,010	4,947	5,818	43	604	5,564	3,893
16	1954	6,486	2,442	5,381	5,520	5,360	126	813	6,065	4,548
17	Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves ... farms reporting 1959	472	253	643	767	668	5	58	339	753
18	1954	763	288	823	919	815	5	80	443	907
19	number 1959	3,354	1,201	3,250	5,271	4,402	25	227	807	3,889
20	1954	4,965	1,122	2,682	4,619	5,034	6	283	1,174	4,126
	Farms reporting by number on hand:									
	Cattle and calves—									
21	1 ..... farms reporting 1959	38	13	60	66	53	...	11	15	78
22	2 to 4 ..... farms reporting 1959	158	65	199	184	163	1	25	69	285
23	5 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959	103	50	131	187	147	...	16	88	215
24	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959	120	87	123	225	175	1	20	111	146
25	20 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959	267	128	288	285	299	1	25	237	198
26	50 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959	105	17	90	47	80	1	7	68	45
27	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	14	3	13	12	6	1	1	3	6
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—									
28	1 ..... farms reporting 1959	80	66	133	168	149	1	21	53	201
29	2 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959	170	103	150	321	248	...	36	179	310
30	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959	107	99	138	190	196	1	19	149	95
31	20 to 29 ..... farms reporting 1959	143	33	141	80	107	...	8	124	73
32	30 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959	109	15	108	33	55	...	7	55	36
33	50 to 74 ..... farms reporting 1959	21	1	32	8	2	1	1	5	11
34	75 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959	4	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	1
35	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	4	1	5	1	...	1	...	1	...
	Milk cows—									
36	1 ..... farms reporting 1959	70	62	126	169	129	1	19	56	183
37	2 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959	129	73	133	237	224	...	35	58	269
38	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959	99	92	132	165	185	1	19	149	88
39	20 to 29 ..... farms reporting 1959	134	29	140	74	103	...	8	116	64
40	30 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959	98	15	101	28	48	...	4	52	33
41	50 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	27	2	37	7	2	2	1	7	12
42	Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting 1959	223	81	143	161	205	8	36	161	164
43	1954	357	88	174	248	305	7	51	324	275
44	number 1959	945	214	491	440	505	21	92	395	407
45	1954	1,168	179	406	584	636	54	172	617	578
46	Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting 1959	376	264	403	769	801	3	42	171	776
47	1954	610	312	636	1,011	1,008	2	106	257	929
48	number 1959	12,268	4,580	4,702	13,543	12,442	115	251	736	11,682
49	1954	13,095	4,031	5,891	11,869	12,429	74	758	801	10,409
50	Born since June 1 ..... farms reporting 1959	285	170	210	485	453	3	16	94	462
51	1954	397	171	296	559	564	1	45	144	550
52	number 1959	7,615	2,548	2,404	8,155	7,126	67	97	410	6,620
53	1954	7,502	2,235	3,258	6,394	7,426	41	463	451	5,924
54	Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting 1959	220	220	289	629	681	2	34	110	603
55	1954	398	273	488	869	852	2	75	147	720
56	number 1959	4,653	2,032	2,298	5,388	5,316	48	154	326	5,062
57	1954	5,593	1,796	2,633	5,475	5,003	33	295	350	4,485
	Farms reporting by number of hogs and pigs—									
58	Under 10 ..... farms reporting 1959	180	146	295	377	452	...	38	153	448
59	10 to 24 ..... farms reporting 1959	97	68	62	212	204	1	2	14	192
60	25 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959	75	47	41	165	135	2	2	4	126
61	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	24	3	5	15	10	...	...	...	10
62	Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting 1959	192	22	94	103	71	3	17	80	45
63	1954	306	26	101	102	55	2	19	88	39
64	number 1959	3,734	429	1,333	2,105	1,667	46	273	3,731	1,055
65	1954	4,805	865	1,327	1,176	1,159	45	207	3,598	499
66	Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting 1959	131	13	65	68	48	1	12	63	34
67	1954	217	20	74	59	40	1	17	68	26
68	number 1959	1,011	153	315	681	424	12	117	986	325
69	1954	1,706	375	357	264	292	5	84	1,084	153
70	Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting 1959	180	21	80	96	62	3	16	79	41
71	1954	273	25	83	95	53	1	18	82	33
72	number 1959	2,723	276	1,018	1,424	1,243	34	156	2,745	730
73	1954	3,099	490	970	912	867	40	123	2,514	346
74	Ewes ..... farms reporting 1959	177	21	75	93	58	3	16	77	37
75	1954	265	23	80	91	52	1	17	82	30
76	number 1959	2,474	261	871	1,296	1,146	29	134	2,624	652
77	1954	2,767	436	789	822	826	39	111	2,340	313
78	Rams and wethers ..... farms reporting 1959	142	14	62	67	45	3	11	59	34
79	1954	133	19	64	62	30	1	10	52	24
80	number 1959	249	15	147	128	97	5	22	121	78
81	1954	332	54	181	90	41	1	12	174	33
	Farms reporting by number of sheep and lambs—									
82	Under 25 ..... farms reporting 1959	153	16	81	80	47	2	12	36	39
83	25 to 299 ..... farms reporting 1959	38	6	13	23	24	1	5	43	5
84	300 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
85	Chickens 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting 1959	742	287	799	852	838	11	79	263	1,044
86	1954	1,546	415	1,293	1,385	1,310	9	162	564	1,286
87	number 1959	570,744	100,750	207,585	752,495	396,295	2,420	40,131	32,464	609,708
88	1954	590,273	96,401	297,836	674,097	529,610	2,884	32,397	62,632	561,850
	Farms reporting by number of chickens 4 months old and over—									
89	Under 50 ..... farms reporting 1959	186	107	310	146	215	7	36	167	272
90	50 to 399 ..... farms reporting 1959	273	118	344	323	363	1	22	81	385
91	400 to 799 ..... farms reporting 1959	101	30	75	126	130	1	6	9	167
92	800 to 1,599 ..... farms reporting 1959	95	17	46	117	84	2	7	2	134
93	1,600 to 3,199 ..... farms reporting 1959	45	10	19	84	26	...	5	2	58
94	3,200 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	42	5	5	56	20	...	3	2	28
95	Turkey hens kept for breeding ..... farms reporting 1959	6	1	3	1	4	1	2	...	12
96	1954	24	4	10	8	8	...	2	4	7
97	number 1959	48	300	10	200	168	50	14	...	722
98	1954	2,339	1,203	887	1,689	1,130	...	201	9	1,905

FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York	
886	1,938	344	1,580	1,383	563	722	750	2,098	1,400	2,112	628	3,055	1
1,036	2,444	417	1,911	1,681	682	1,171	1,051	2,789	1,811	2,943	901	3,652	2
14,563	53,543	7,429	53,486	42,558	13,298	10,752	17,935	54,202	42,739	44,431	19,461	65,799	3
14,493	50,955	7,853	58,893	46,341	12,539	13,959	20,352	58,552	46,827	47,127	21,600	61,434	4
724	1,782	323	1,497	1,291	481	658	694	1,919	1,343	1,864	593	2,113	5
916	2,302	397	1,862	1,624	615	1,088	996	2,555	1,761	2,657	828	2,859	6
7,129	27,457	3,940	31,839	24,162	6,912	5,382	9,852	26,529	~~27,417~~	~~27,249~~	11,787	25,460	7
7,398	25,193	4,101	34,621	26,646	6,613	6,918	11,098	28,046	29,161	23,805	12,711	25,627	8
683	1,622	292	1,457	1,214	457	571	642	1,521	1,309	1,600	569	1,878	9
890	2,176	386	1,835	1,573	595	1,010	948	2,292	1,748	2,467	817	2,650	10
6,848	24,556	3,659	31,224	23,058	6,516	4,389	9,293	19,472	26,735	19,101	11,368	22,781	11
7,177	23,292	3,854	34,132	25,587	6,324	6,043	10,644	23,102	28,812	21,346	12,566	23,458	12
726	1,729	309	1,500	1,303	465	603	671	1,833	1,301	1,780	584	1,966	13
847	2,029	369	1,829	1,574	571	944	941	2,353	1,668	2,294	796	2,299	14
4,458	18,311	2,937	19,712	15,876	4,280	3,778	6,774	19,313	13,791	14,627	6,892	16,240	15
4,374	17,449	2,873	21,979	17,148	3,949	4,967	7,733	20,960	15,914	15,501	7,945	15,572	16
652	1,480	198	959	840	405	473	493	1,578	762	1,481	308	2,516	17
758	1,682	246	1,147	1,094	449	734	684	1,974	1,048	1,813	462	2,905	18
2,976	7,775	552	1,935	2,520	2,106	1,592	1,309	8,360	1,699	7,387	782	24,099	19
2,721	8,313	879	2,293	2,547	1,977	2,074	1,521	9,546	1,752	7,821	944	20,235	20
47	59	17	24	23	23	42	27	52	25	66	14	191	21
165	295	44	112	106	69	186	134	274	91	394	48	540	22
145	272	52	104	122	74	177	115	363	94	387	51	552	23
217	281	75	218	224	109	136	133	403	234	408	97	598	24
287	699	132	812	694	248	154	245	740	741	664	319	872	25
23	291	20	278	193	34	22	83	221	199	171	88	249	26
2	41	4	32	21	6	5	13	45	16	22	11	53	27
120	195	38	116	90	36	133	100	202	83	285	44	565	28
266	602	115	208	250	144	353	259	742	202	730	103	680	29
259	376	94	388	370	179	93	126	469	406	406	175	341	30
64	336	54	427	353	85	49	117	290	386	270	152	291	31
13	218	19	297	195	29	24	70	173	219	145	97	182	32
1	49	3	46	29	7	3	15	31	39	19	14	40	33
...	6	...	11	4	...	...	4	6	5	6	7	8	34
1	...	...	4	...	1	3	3	6	3	3	1	6	35
112	212	37	111	83	34	150	93	262	83	278	42	536	36
240	524	97	193	213	128	277	230	533	184	597	96	547	37
257	323	85	380	354	178	71	117	323	402	329	171	305	38
61	315	52	420	349	84	48	115	250	378	245	145	275	39
12	202	18	294	186	25	22	68	125	216	130	94	172	40
1	46	3	59	29	8	3	19	28	46	21	21	43	41
193	480	86	421	389	100	156	243	625	290	533	132	679	42
247	648	134	679	554	94	286	367	1,011	620	824	270	991	43
598	1,186	197	898	1,020	231	499	533	2,014	560	1,345	307	1,839	44
554	1,334	286	1,359	1,239	188	545	759	2,431	1,121	1,802	469	2,159	45
826	1,128	144	230	340	413	408	181	849	221	1,012	93	2,469	46
938	1,583	222	306	412	510	655	292	1,334	354	1,499	197	3,010	47
11,266	14,100	742	1,111	1,536	6,359	3,820	1,239	8,421	947	12,653	540	49,367	48
9,410	13,578	1,045	1,293	1,881	5,965	5,006	1,154	10,129	1,600	12,518	741	39,552	49
480	686	71	137	181	228	226	103	466	123	598	50	1,520	50
502	907	97	149	255	272	338	150	641	159	725	77	1,628	51
6,421	8,167	402	629	855	3,720	2,131	772	4,467	552	7,440	320	29,399	52
5,215	8,192	494	646	1,259	3,173	2,607	665	5,013	757	6,418	393	22,265	53
724	908	107	136	222	345	297	123	677	139	799	59	2,092	54
832	1,239	181	190	243	418	523	196	1,076	247	1,205	141	2,572	55
4,845	5,933	340	482	681	2,639	1,689	467	3,954	395	5,213	220	19,968	56
4,195	5,386	551	647	622	2,792	2,399	489	5,116	843	6,100	348	17,287	57
446	729	125	209	305	258	305	155	602	197	691	84	1,166	58
256	230	13	15	29	96	75	13	176	20	209	5	672	59
121	158	6	5	5	53	25	12	65	4	100	3	583	60
3	11	...	1	1	6	3	1	6	...	12	1	48	61
41	150	43	119	162	38	66	44	556	73	213	40	345	62
40	174	45	123	155	30	75	47	663	82	274	49	298	63
508	3,684	1,238	4,459	9,201	973	2,490	1,966	32,958	1,237	4,777	1,060	6,473	64
322	3,513	1,204	3,082	7,161	398	2,183	1,479	37,216	1,801	4,907	980	4,537	65
26	101	29	91	127	27	53	31	407	44	144	30	204	66
24	116	30	101	130	24	56	36	507	68	192	36	211	67
123	829	271	965	2,560	258	675	550	8,590	343	1,457	295	1,462	68
80	1,303	244	777	1,836	119	545	408	9,389	458	1,359	272	1,121	69
38	139	41	105	154	38	59	43	537	66	194	38	322	70
39	152	41	115	145	27	69	42	619	75	249	42	271	71
385	2,855	967	3,494	6,641	715	1,815	1,416	24,368	894	3,320	765	5,011	72
242	2,210	960	2,305	5,325	279	1,638	1,071	27,827	1,343	3,548	708	3,416	73
38	139	41	102	148	37	58	40	522	62	186	37	307	74
38	142	40	114	143	27	66	42	602	72	237	40	261	75
354	2,709	933	2,320	6,307	673	1,717	1,335	19,915	837	3,073	700	4,515	76
219	2,043	933	2,129	5,098	262	1,569	991	22,018	1,241	3,255	673	3,084	77
22	97	28	79	121	31	43	34	405	42	128	28	256	78
21	98	25	80	106	14	45	27	460	60	150	25	194	79
31	146	34	1,174	334	42	98	81	4,453	57	247	65	496	80
23	167	27	176	227	17	69	80	5,809	102	293	35	332	81
37	97	25	61	62	26	38	22	223	57	157	24	272	82
4	53	18	57	97	12	28	21	323	16	56	16	73	83
...	...	...	1	3	...	...	1	10	...	...	...	...	84
768	1,234	163	559	575	413	445	379	1,491	552	1,578	234	2,891	85
1,067	2,087	260	984	885	689	988	728	2,599	1,135	2,884	589	4,025	86
325,024	295,415	22,251	108,104	116,923	150,792	58,360	44,500	186,986	279,268	298,898	75,533	1,314,217	87
303,469	353,400	57,619	146,598	171,892	165,411	109,189	69,995	239,571	269,133	359,402	119,697	1,493,764	88
214	465	87	355	339	140	241	235	799	255	747	109	746	89
375	555	59	163	194	196	172	111	594	184	686	80	1,237	90
92	125	11	19	19	38	16	23	59	43	81	19	448	91
39	60	6	11	13	20	12	7	25	33	32	13	285	92
27	25	...	4	4	12	4	2	11	20	19	9	126	93
21	4	...	7	6	7	...	1	3	17	13	4	49	94
4	13	2	11	8	2	3	4	21	3	12	2	15	95
7	16	6	22	13	2	18	6	48	16	43	13	20	96
910	128	41	688	22	2	10	5	680	109	457	1,203	3,333	97
53	209	58	905	126	2	555	264	1,824	194	747	3,266	2,655	98

County Table 9.–LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD FROM FARMS

[Most data for 1959 are based on reports

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford
1	Value of sales of livestock and/or livestock products including dairy products: dollars 1959	525,414,416	12,149,119	2,250,832	3,882,425	2,702,561	8,337,026	22,018,475	5,875,050	20,175,115
2	1954	423,964,150	9,195,980	3,132,997	3,538,636	2,549,731	7,032,012	17,884,371	3,733,259	13,981,430
3	Any livestock sold alive (cattle, horses and mules, hogs, and sheep). farms reporting 1959	74,077	1,444	473	1,092	791	1,801	2,162	722	2,362
4	1954	84,805	1,631	728	1,302	783	1,982	2,524	712	2,669
5	value of sales, dollars 1959	130,696,176	5,436,323	608,916	1,248,790	761,820	2,329,185	4,893,071	1,401,455	2,352,082
6	1954	90,836,733	3,464,717	478,883	838,790	554,671	1,429,950	3,940,766	603,481	1,301,530
7	Poultry and poultry products farms reporting 1959	40,635	1,016	336	584	346	925	1,600	348	579
8	1954	64,884	1,520	777	1,044	565	1,515	2,474	701	1,105
9	value of sales, dollars 1959	114,678,920	3,485,260	1,096,861	774,311	431,330	837,782	4,946,614	662,521	1,122,550
10	1954	115,206,528	3,205,148	1,517,957	833,762	594,131	1,308,896	5,077,765	745,595	1,416,363
11	Livestock products other than poultry and poultry products. value of sales, dollars 1959	280,039,320	3,227,536	545,055	1,859,324	1,509,411	5,170,059	12,178,790	3,811,074	16,700,483
12	1954	217,920,889	2,526,115	1,136,157	1,866,084	1,400,929	4,293,166	8,865,840	2,384,183	11,263,537
	LIVESTOCK SOLD ALIVE									
13	Cattle and/or calves sold alive. farms reporting 1959	65,793	1,222	362	942	666	1,601	1,842	672	2,277
14	1954	77,853	1,421	633	1,210	691	1,892	2,268	630	2,607
15	number 1959	915,901	21,772	3,190	7,536	6,320	16,707	33,072	11,513	39,032
16	1954	868,136	19,473	4,235	8,257	6,458	16,445	33,977	7,016	33,484
17	dollars 1959	105,298,852	3,623,263	388,170	725,020	553,355	1,762,990	4,170,295	1,111,845	2,209,587
18	1954	69,889,514	2,320,579	258,832	511,681	370,622	928,509	3,194,562	389,859	1,200,804
19	Cattle, not counting calves farms reporting 1959	47,073	944	292	586	396	1,229	1,457	477	1,765
20	1954	56,346	1,010	419	785	498	1,387	1,679	445	1,927
21	number 1959	399,773	14,237	1,600	2,736	2,670	6,942	15,999	5,243	8,874
22	1954	382,204	12,284	1,601	3,385	2,194	6,442	16,665	2,446	8,019
23	dollars 1959	88,584,729	3,301,065	291,770	521,120	409,800	1,460,635	3,668,317	944,400	1,637,048
24	1954	60,270,837	2,119,071	192,796	392,105	272,825	738,364	2,772,962	302,859	939,566
	Farms reporting by number of cattle sold–									
25	1 to 4 farms reporting 1959	27,387	436	180	406	215	760	715	265	1,135
26	5 to 19 farms reporting 1959	15,261	317	100	155	155	435	551	172	583
27	20 to 99 farms reporting 1959	4,118	162	12	25	20	27	178	30	47
28	100 or more farms reporting 1959	307	29	...	...	5	7	13	10	...
29	Calves farms reporting 1959	50,298	782	222	682	485	1,055	1,340	525	2,152
30	1954	63,123	1,002	445	972	565	1,496	1,785	545	2,429
31	number 1959	516,128	7,535	1,590	4,800	3,650	9,765	17,073	6,270	30,158
32	1954	485,932	7,189	2,634	4,872	4,264	10,003	17,312	4,570	25,465
33	dollars 1959	16,714,123	322,198	96,400	203,900	143,555	302,355	501,978	167,445	572,539
34	1954	9,618,677	201,508	66,036	119,576	97,797	190,145	421,690	87,000	261,238
35	Horses and/or mules sold alive. farms reporting 1959	2,266	16	20	35	45	20	46	15	65
36	1954	2,385	38	23	34	29	32	48	9	66
37	number 1959	6,719	170	30	90	150	35	122	20	90
38	1954	5,402	217	93	61	131	44	97	13	147
39	dollars 1959	3,184,254	1,006,308	4,675	15,550	27,250	4,785	15,256	2,425	24,155
40	1954	1,085,452	423,059	9,510	3,965	7,919	2,571	7,845	757	9,526
41	Hogs and pigs sold alive farms reporting 1959	23,446	665	151	440	176	832	795	300	140
42	1954	29,551	914	222	583	272	965	1,018	343	222
43	number 1959	632,003	23,287	6,088	15,045	4,755	15,980	21,070	8,550	1,675
44	1954	544,781	19,838	5,360	9,007	4,441	14,487	20,058	5,899	2,406
45	dollars 1959	20,224,096	745,184	194,816	481,440	152,160	511,360	674,240	273,600	53,600
46	1954	18,141,187	683,913	191,987	304,539	126,101	468,195	695,399	199,817	46,530
47	Sheep and lambs sold alive farms reporting 1959	6,559	173	71	100	100	201	165	55	190
48	1954	6,580	99	63	81	79	151	160	58	143
49	number 1959	152,998	4,736	1,635	2,060	2,235	3,850	2,560	1,045	4,980
50	1954	135,065	2,368	1,238	1,253	3,325	2,340	2,909	887	3,362
51	dollars 1959	1,988,974	61,568	21,255	26,780	29,055	50,050	33,280	13,585	64,740
52	1954	1,720,580	37,166	18,554	18,605	50,029	30,675	42,870	13,048	44,670
	SHEEP SHORN AND WOOL									
53	Sheep and/or lambs shorn farms reporting 1959	7,878	120	65	120	113	178	248	65	191
54	1954	7,903	109	83	87	102	171	218	65	152
55	number shorn 1959	207,432	2,943	1,473	2,947	2,594	3,726	4,032	1,434	5,169
56	1954	208,024	2,865	1,793	1,646	3,122	3,076	3,518	1,335	4,685
57	pounds of wool 1959	1,536,448	20,746	10,977	21,173	21,960	25,461	28,751	10,732	34,013
58	1954	1,563,751	19,760	14,011	11,988	23,339	18,284	23,810	8,158	30,110
59	Lambs shorn farms reporting 1959	476	2	8	13	6	10	10	...	11
60	number shorn 1959	5,931	10	56	158	36	168	164	...	98
61	pounds of wool 1959	32,017	51	333	725	179	778	712	...	611
62	Other sheep shorn farms reporting 1959	7,714	119	63	117	111	173	243	65	185
63	number shorn 1959	201,501	2,933	1,417	2,789	2,558	3,558	3,868	1,434	5,071
64	pounds of wool 1959	1,504,431	20,695	10,644	20,448	21,781	24,683	28,039	10,732	33,402
	LITTERS FARROWED									
65	Litters farrowed, December 1, previous year to November 30, Census year farms reporting 1959	17,037	521	93	381	127	674	478	207	117
66	1954	22,610	739	172	524	197	845	650	253	159
67	number of litters 1959	95,669	3,162	564	1,750	613	2,784	3,079	1,092	391
68	1954	109,512	3,919	1,092	2,004	869	2,972	4,163	1,226	500
	Farms reporting by number of litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959–									
69	1 or 2 litters farms reporting 1959	7,341	169	37	161	60	326	184	91	80
70	3 to 9 litters farms reporting 1959	7,335	265	37	183	53	301	197	81	30
71	10 to 19 litters farms reporting 1959	1,667	60	15	30	7	37	68	28	6
72	20 to 39 litters farms reporting 1959	513	24	2	5	6	7	22	6	...
73	40 to 69 litters farms reporting 1959	117	3	2	2	1	3	6	1	1
74	70 or more litters farms reporting 1959	64	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
75	June 2 to November 30 farms reporting 1959	14,368	456	76	319	104	549	418	173	99
76	1954	16,858	570	134	383	132	688	475	200	101
77	number of litters 1959	49,059	1,615	281	908	307	1,447	1,593	597	232
78	1954	49,887	1,743	529	901	464	1,602	1,716	656	260
79	December 1 to June 1 farms reporting 1959	12,292	403	73	277	91	497	342	139	59
80	1954	17,137	574	127	382	148	602	516	185	113
81	number of litters 1959	46,610	1,547	283	842	306	1,337	1,486	495	159
82	1954	59,625	2,176	563	1,103	405	1,370	2,447	570	240

AND LITTERS FARROWED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

for only a sample of farms. See text]

Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	
13,518,523	6,814,448	3,110,489	112,692	1,043,495	7,849,580	21,057,202	4,378,632	2,248,559	1,988,812	7,135,785	12,930,278	11,966,560	1
12,629,200	7,231,409	2,275,664	85,621	1,159,174	5,603,759	18,429,877	3,393,670	1,927,641	1,367,109	5,478,531	9,110,789	8,488,278	2
1,157	1,731	713	45	206	953	1,881	967	731	375	987	2,443	1,488	3
1,372	1,946	930	50	235	998	2,110	1,235	994	364	1,141	2,777	1,689	4
2,635,387	1,703,655	563,720	11,810	160,149	1,424,320	5,792,834	1,114,351	404,378	242,300	1,398,941	2,263,767	3,628,060	5
1,869,523	1,481,200	513,179	12,582	162,401	915,306	4,032,009	671,331	380,456	219,817	1,023,317	1,380,994	2,147,221	6
929	910	422	32	185	463	783	533	371	199	745	725	805	7
1,491	1,551	682	38	284	745	1,395	944	689	260	1,093	1,258	1,400	8
3,758,242	2,142,968	1,287,790	18,252	605,876	525,124	2,522,736	789,213	404,869	272,100	2,889,905	837,801	1,091,354	9
4,797,079	2,528,076	731,679	34,590	667,823	612,863	3,050,044	903,733	420,162	239,306	2,391,699	921,123	1,368,274	10
7,124,894	2,967,825	1,258,979	82,630	277,470	5,900,136	12,741,632	2,475,068	1,439,312	1,474,412	2,846,939	9,828,710	7,247,146	11
5,962,598	3,222,133	1,030,806	38,449	328,950	4,075,590	11,347,824	1,818,606	1,127,023	907,986	2,063,515	6,808,672	4,972,783	12
967	1,491	643	45	156	888	1,660	922	646	325	795	2,293	1,353	13
1,120	1,784	862	46	203	933	1,873	1,168	925	342	991	2,636	1,561	14
17,411	12,930	4,285	230	1,159	13,172	42,025	9,106	4,171	2,905	8,760	25,408	20,987	15
17,088	13,321	4,978	199	1,199	9,922	42,343	7,317	4,829	2,510	8,005	23,806	17,501	16
1,779,125	1,271,505	348,715	11,010	111,314	1,106,525	4,884,911	796,071	298,158	186,360	963,960	2,007,933	2,655,895	17
1,298,777	965,360	315,875	11,542	102,128	531,327	3,490,762	431,920	306,731	139,821	634,001	1,126,187	1,440,816	18
727	1,030	322	25	96	642	1,305	622	286	205	555	1,742	1,118	19
854	1,266	564	39	168	636	1,445	749	656	211	691	1,890	1,072	20
6,481	5,865	1,315	45	451	3,624	19,287	3,033	986	655	4,015	8,526	9,927	21
7,149	5,413	1,990	90	610	3,064	19,359	2,891	2,119	855	3,515	7,621	7,566	22
1,487,011	1,038,980	237,335	6,890	88,714	810,145	4,289,011	553,005	161,013	124,305	841,595	1,611,306	2,281,385	23
1,104,108	773,834	236,034	9,770	91,031	386,131	3,092,874	337,378	253,156	102,779	554,854	877,928	1,178,769	24
390	570	265	25	70	455	550	440	225	150	365	1,075	665	25
265	420	50	...	21	161	597	151	60	55	155	616	355	26
66	40	6	...	5	25	143	31	...	...	30	51	88	27
6	...	1	...	...	1	15	...	1	...	5	...	10	28
802	986	511	35	96	801	1,369	761	570	280	585	1,768	1,041	29
918	1,402	689	30	124	833	1,632	922	698	283	786	2,180	1,296	30
10,930	7,065	2,970	185	708	9,548	22,738	6,073	3,185	2,250	4,745	16,882	11,060	31
9,939	7,908	2,988	109	589	6,858	22,984	4,426	2,710	1,655	4,490	16,185	9,935	32
292,114	232,525	111,380	4,120	22,600	296,380	595,900	243,066	137,145	62,055	122,365	396,627	374,510	33
194,669	191,526	79,841	1,772	11,097	145,196	397,888	94,542	53,575	37,042	79,147	248,259	262,047	34
10	30	20	...	...	20	131	20	31	10	5	90	56	35
22	51	33	2	3	20	78	28	34	2	14	88	36	36
35	190	25	...	...	170	476	50	115	20	5	190	112	37
55	108	76	2	4	35	239	51	52	2	60	154	57	38
28,125	46,710	2,175	...	...	31,000	221,235	77,000	18,525	5,375	200	32,090	273,810	39
35,870	7,400	5,097	140	690	2,531	127,320	3,170	4,465	150	3,349	12,791	7,316	40
285	561	262	5	80	352	335	351	195	130	532	387	700	41
487	835	385	3	100	487	452	525	232	138	617	618	897	42
25,445	10,875	6,590	25	1,455	8,225	19,509	7,280	2,710	1,570	13,268	5,146	21,070	43
16,941	12,798	6,061	16	1,696	9,907	12,329	6,913	2,366	2,103	11,001	7,343	18,266	44
814,240	348,000	210,880	800	46,560	263,200	624,288	232,960	86,720	50,240	424,576	164,672	674,240	45
512,987	471,007	189,304	740	57,986	361,654	364,349	219,339	67,380	78,381	381,454	200,865	668,951	46
111	155	15	...	10	61	190	30	5	5	40	181	125	47
120	140	18	2	7	56	207	53	14	7	25	165	174	48
1,069	2,880	150	...	175	1,815	4,800	640	75	25	785	4,544	1,855	49
1,534	2,796	209	15	119	1,283	3,378	1,223	143	115	300	3,373	2,178	50
13,897	37,440	1,950	...	2,275	23,595	62,400	8,320	975	325	10,205	59,072	24,115	51
21,889	37,433	2,903	160	1,597	19,794	49,578	16,902	1,880	1,465	4,513	41,151	30,138	52
148	181	19	...	10	67	225	52	13	7	42	197	159	53
180	166	30	4	15	64	269	56	18	13	36	186	196	54
1,912	4,111	386	...	233	1,681	4,096	1,307	205	210	690	4,917	2,716	55
2,402	3,975	342	45	249	1,828	4,819	1,371	324	195	536	4,742	3,175	56
13,384	31,734	2,849	...	1,777	11,390	29,100	9,677	1,387	1,376	4,944	34,130	19,344	57
17,544	30,507	2,293	228	1,299	12,733	32,060	9,661	2,122	1,397	3,979	33,808	22,047	58
9	17	...	...	...	5	7	3	...	...	2	7	8	59
86	201	...	...	...	253	107	14	...	...	19	35	46	60
532	1,244	...	...	...	1,206	612	79	...	...	93	200	286	61
146	171	19	...	10	66	221	51	13	7	41	193	154	62
1,826	3,910	386	...	233	1,428	3,989	1,293	205	210	671	4,882	2,670	63
12,852	30,490	2,849	...	1,777	10,184	28,488	9,598	1,387	1,376	4,851	33,930	19,058	64
187	537	311	1	37	315	194	313	119	91	412	290	466	65
333	651	351	4	94	394	270	441	201	123	463	474	715	66
2,898	2,120	1,142	1	279	1,839	2,264	1,478	414	382	2,362	1,009	2,909	67
3,396	2,872	1,349	6	424	2,065	2,561	1,405	566	454	2,070	1,617	4,009	68
57	281	186	1	15	111	73	150	73	42	146	173	153	69
69	213	107	...	13	161	71	129	37	41	207	94	234	70
26	34	12	...	5	32	29	27	7	7	42	20	67	71
18	8	4	...	3	8	7	4	2	1	13	3	8	72
8	1	2	...	1	2	7	3	...	...	2	...	2	73
9	...	...	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	2	...	2	74
159	433	222	1	27	259	161	262	102	77	343	241	397	75
223	499	254	3	70	303	192	313	156	102	376	335	573	76
1,297	1,100	567	1	114	898	1,240	766	223	212	1,191	555	1,431	77
1,385	1,336	628	3	188	1,018	1,026	700	312	237	1,069	758	1,785	78
155	383	204	...	32	229	144	222	76	59	313	189	354	79
288	509	256	2	66	286	210	310	122	81	350	332	592	80
1,601	1,020	575	...	165	941	1,024	712	191	170	1,171	454	1,478	81
2,011	1,536	721	3	236	1,047	1,535	705	254	217	1,001	859	2,224	82

County Table 9.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD FROM FARMS

[Most data for 1959 are based on reports

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene
1	Value of sales of livestock and/or livestock products including dairy products: dollars 1959	8,214,716	783,880	617,073	8,707,293	3,980,835	354,554	16,562,867	3,198,942	2,995,592
2	1954	6,892,814	1,086,613	693,959	6,829,481	2,622,096	248,793	12,250,573	2,478,276	2,697,994
3	Any livestock sold alive (cattle, horses and mules, hogs, and sheep). farms reporting 1959	1,076	111	205	1,541	1,478	110	1,924	667	1,473
4	1954	1,076	206	242	2,046	1,060	112	1,989	806	1,558
5	value of sales, dollars 1959	2,462,764	322,240	84,145	1,780,350	1,521,318	94,530	4,069,389	657,955	1,243,267
6	1954	1,798,285	372,402	129,993	1,214,914	536,676	55,833	2,639,588	495,881	1,036,560
7	Poultry and poultry products farms reporting 1959	649	67	109	520	681	41	1,138	414	494
8	1954	999	143	193	893	905	75	1,651	716	824
9	value of sales, dollars 1959	2,428,431	75,161	168,602	720,601	431,604	20,818	2,274,772	908,561	255,112
10	1954	2,364,577	183,802	155,287	853,175	448,254	29,088	2,723,652	778,401	344,981
11	Livestock products other than poultry and poultry products. value of sales, dollars 1959	3,323,521	386,479	364,326	6,206,342	2,027,913	239,206	10,218,706	1,632,426	1,497,213
12	1954	2,729,952	530,409	408,679	4,761,392	1,637,166	163,872	6,887,333	1,203,994	1,316,453
	LIVESTOCK SOLD ALIVE									
13	Cattle and/or calves sold alive. farms reporting 1959	886	86	175	1,396	1,362	90	1,739	602	1,253
14	1954	950	161	238	1,935	920	107	1,869	733	1,385
15	number 1959	12,660	1,340	1,145	18,925	11,363	910	26,969	5,012	8,681
16	1954	11,739	2,112	2,084	18,997	7,340	719	25,351	5,464	10,150
17	dollars 1959	1,964,350	123,980	68,510	1,610,040	1,292,078	78,975	3,101,958	447,975	839,894
18	1954	1,298,661	174,426	118,376	981,494	407,064	35,246	1,861,053	272,753	700,166
19	Cattle, not counting calves farms reporting 1959	710	71	105	941	917	65	1,193	337	763
20	1954	620	138	175	1,395	628	73	1,342	498	877
21	number 1959	6,685	425	315	6,335	4,985	270	10,703	1,492	3,402
22	1954	7,004	1,095	887	6,806	2,710	246	9,376	1,781	4,394
23	dollars 1959	1,572,135	100,465	42,255	1,233,030	930,053	45,730	2,480,268	289,045	555,855
24	1954	1,178,689	153,248	90,421	767,395	302,305	25,403	1,452,502	179,274	484,223
	Farms reporting by number of cattle sold—									
25	1 to 4 farms reporting 1959	377	45	85	575	615	50	665	226	560
26	5 to 19 farms reporting 1959	291	25	20	295	257	15	426	105	186
27	20 to 99 farms reporting 1959	35	1	...	70	45	...	89	5	16
28	100 or more farms reporting 1959	7	...	...	1	...	...	13	1	1
29	Calves farms reporting 1959	524	51	140	1,130	826	60	1,424	511	953
30	1954	656	101	181	1,583	794	90	1,642	623	1,167
31	number 1959	5,975	915	830	12,590	6,378	640	16,266	3,520	5,279
32	1954	4,735	1,017	1,197	12,191	4,630	473	15,975	3,683	5,756
33	dollars 1959	392,215	23,515	26,255	377,010	362,025	33,245	621,690	158,930	284,039
34	1954	119,972	21,178	27,955	214,099	104,759	9,843	408,551	93,479	215,943
35	Horses and/or mules sold alive. farms reporting 1959	15	15	15	50	12	10	55	5	65
36	1954	25	15	4	49	20	3	42	19	48
37	number 1959	25	25	25	165	17	10	125	5	205
38	1954	82	39	29	176	35	5	65	30	103
39	dollars 1959	2,825	5,125	2,825	19,400	1,450	800	14,710	375	34,130
40	1954	6,172	5,345	3,391	21,215	2,234	245	4,383	2,039	10,457
41	Hogs and pigs sold alive. farms reporting 1959	550	30	30	220	387	30	898	380	246
42	1954	550	50	32	406	374	37	966	448	428
43	number 1959	15,217	6,005	380	3,680	6,895	455	28,750	6,280	3,099
44	1954	12,905	5,698	276	6,803	4,352	578	20,921	6,902	4,160
45	dollars 1959	486,944	192,160	12,160	117,760	220,640	14,560	920,000	200,960	99,168
46	1954	479,374	183,479	8,046	198,564	112,751	18,969	710,239	206,850	100,587
47	Sheep and lambs sold alive farms reporting 1959	75	5	5	105	41	5	151	25	608
48	1954	64	32	2	76	46	7	183	67	685
49	number 1959	665	75	50	2,550	550	15	2,517	665	20,775
50	1954	989	534	14	1,042	1,051	98	4,373	1,059	23,681
51	dollars 1959	8,645	975	650	33,150	7,150	195	32,721	8,645	270,075
52	1954	14,078	9,152	180	13,641	14,627	1,373	63,913	14,239	225,350
	SHEEP SHORN AND WOOL									
53	Sheep and/or lambs shorn farms reporting 1959	85	27	3	85	70	6	190	56	720
54	1954	80	53	3	96	57	6	207	74	778
55	number shorn 1959	1,224	460	67	1,879	1,348	132	4,307	1,175	48,657
56	1954	1,182	804	21	1,755	1,469	125	4,177	1,202	55,211
57	pounds of wool 1959	7,919	3,157	406	14,535	8,890	1,003	28,825	7,515	385,699
58	1954	8,040	5,928	162	13,603	8,768	840	28,477	8,258	466,365
59	Lambs shorn farms reporting 1959	10	...	1	5	10	...	6	5	39
60	number shorn 1959	92	...	2	29	74	...	131	11	861
61	pounds of wool 1959	435	...	10	144	304	...	679	55	5,143
62	Other sheep shorn farms reporting 1959	83	27	3	85	64	6	187	55	718
63	number shorn 1959	1,132	460	65	1,850	1,274	132	4,176	1,164	47,796
64	pounds of wool 1959	7,484	3,157	396	14,391	8,586	1,003	28,146	7,460	380,556
	LITTERS FARROWED									
65	Litters farrowed, December 1, previous year to November 30, Census year. farms reporting 1959	302	19	19	162	338	17	658	324	290
66	1954	438	36	25	247	309	29	745	420	397
67	number of litters 1959	2,346	677	85	766	1,289	62	3,922	1,258	694
68	1954	2,795	1,313	86	1,270	997	129	4,187	1,416	979
	Farms reporting by number of litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959—									
69	1 or 2 litters farms reporting 1959	97	4	8	80	188	8	220	154	215
70	3 to 9 litters farms reporting 1959	147	3	9	62	119	9	334	153	72
71	10 to 19 litters farms reporting 1959	41	2	2	16	23	...	75	12	3
72	20 to 39 litters farms reporting 1959	13	3	....	2	8	...	23	4	...
73	40 to 69 litters farms reporting 1959	...	4	...	2	...	...	3	1	...
74	70 or more litters farms reporting 1959	4	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
75	June 2 to November 30 farms reporting 1959	266	15	15	142	270	16	578	282	197
76	1954	361	29	12	191	211	22	573	334	235
77	number of litters 1959	1,111	329	41	410	664	30	2,095	676	342
78	1954	1,077	527	32	654	521	58	1,805	716	459
79	December 1 to June 1 farms reporting 1959	249	17	16	99	221	13	481	222	203
80	1954	387	30	21	156	211	21	587	327	319
81	number of litters 1959	1,235	348	44	356	625	32	1,827	582	352
82	1954	1,718	786	54	616	476	71	2,382	700	520

AND LITTERS FARROWED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	
5,223,720	5,890,141	3,770,692	5,316,435	3,595,872	71,933,647	4,370,148	15,148,010	5,119,983	3,268,740	7,271,537	2,074,983	8,337,888	6,326,720	1
3,908,937	5,008,074	2,720,793	4,382,651	3,769,517	57,995,443	4,256,890	9,983,669	4,995,741	3,761,600	5,117,103	1,590,104	7,502,272	4,884,910	2
1,003	1,576	966	686	503	5,453	1,030	1,172	657	700	1,274	348	1,872	757	3
1,133	1,831	1,235	795	703	5,819	1,198	1,221	801	876	1,428	467	2,431	794	4
1,162,619	1,880,549	701,080	1,041,235	500,060	27,611,577	1,016,430	4,710,552	1,107,686	367,703	1,801,609	277,156	2,017,492	875,330	5
865,733	1,060,426	453,013	642,188	291,278	20,918,759	843,790	3,067,856	1,059,430	474,923	1,038,267	204,237	1,557,593	711,813	6
478	741	353	514	190	4,477	576	860	675	438	584	127	870	522	7
853	1,370	717	857	349	5,602	901	1,191	967	773	1,058	273	1,471	705	8
544,644	936,066	569,651	1,931,580	576,570	23,624,662	792,793	3,637,844	2,187,226	1,020,963	688,925	297,989	1,040,541	1,989,578	9
703,224	1,228,731	469,688	2,038,869	901,407	20,381,221	838,289	2,835,206	2,331,333	1,094,795	1,042,300	251,001	1,288,977	1,674,480	10
3,516,457	3,073,526	2,499,961	2,343,620	2,519,242	20,697,408	2,560,925	6,799,614	1,825,071	1,880,074	4,781,003	1,499,838	5,279,855	3,461,812	11
2,339,980	2,718,917	1,798,092	1,701,594	2,576,832	16,695,463	2,574,811	4,080,607	1,604,978	2,191,882	3,036,536	1,134,866	4,655,702	2,498,617	12
923	1,381	861	591	487	4,956	885	1,097	457	579	1,144	318	1,666	696	13
1,062	1,703	988	719	685	5,475	1,106	1,137	660	772	1,301	433	2,249	746	14
9,426	14,164	7,803	6,175	6,058	128,083	8,150	25,498	5,413	4,442	14,095	3,614	17,313	7,505	15
8,488	12,303	6,627	5,503	7,701	120,584	9,439	20,545	6,459	5,920	11,210	3,915	17,650	6,997	16
904,354	1,381,117	576,560	594,890	368,255	24,942,354	748,980	4,352,136	736,136	268,771	1,390,352	260,669	1,546,095	536,770	17
602,443	691,678	309,927	399,306	240,026	18,843,548	517,647	2,633,481	686,496	337,477	708,560	184,117	994,258	370,623	18
672	941	521	360	302	3,981	670	841	342	323	729	243	1,241	476	19
811	1,144	614	509	489	4,509	852	880	505	488	841	300	1,665	567	20
3,727	6,633	2,163	2,005	1,553	87,796	3,285	14,828	2,773	1,088	5,109	1,059	6,338	1,960	21
3,460	4,565	2,126	2,035	1,759	83,788	3,528	12,406	3,490	2,118	4,209	1,299	6,631	2,222	22
720,200	1,142,021	374,440	388,135	260,260	23,158,429	610,665	3,994,761	655,116	173,030	1,092,986	198,684	1,146,825	380,650	23
488,810	528,550	233,519	300,234	176,176	17,825,402	416,111	2,412,222	612,854	280,307	570,808	148,277	810,540	272,901	24
472	650	371	235	185	1,165	455	330	195	280	542	160	855	360	25
167	257	145	105	101	1,344	190	285	121	43	150	76	340	105	26
33	28	5	20	16	1,374	25	217	25	...	32	7	46	11	27
...	6	...	...	...	98	...	9	1	...	5	...	...	...	28
711	978	696	476	417	3,594	675	799	290	503	944	232	1,245	631	29
859	1,469	816	602	623	4,111	887	884	406	618	1,099	371	1,802	654	30
5,699	7,531	5,640	4,170	4,505	40,287	4,865	10,670	2,640	3,354	8,986	2,555	10,975	5,545	31
5,028	7,738	4,501	3,468	5,942	36,796	5,911	8,139	2,969	3,802	7,001	2,616	11,019	4,775	32
184,154	239,096	202,120	206,755	107,995	1,783,925	138,315	357,375	81,020	95,741	297,366	61,985	399,270	156,120	33
113,633	163,128	76,408	99,072	63,850	1,018,146	101,536	221,259	73,642	57,170	137,752	35,840	183,718	97,722	34
37	35	30	30	1	456	45	40	20	5	35	5	57	55	35
44	58	19	21	12	372	39	21	14	24	34	20	72	68	36
72	80	50	55	11	1,451	60	100	115	40	75	5	125	85	37
94	103	24	78	27	743	63	38	41	39	62	31	143	117	38
10,125	9,400	8,200	6,005	123,000	307,270	8,125	16,915	12,105	6,000	10,000	250	13,770	9,300	39
8,059	8,880	1,734	5,793	2,952	67,592	6,259	3,907	8,193	2,160	4,730	2,372	17,424	8,676	40
385	546	296	366	20	1,855	430	324	310	142	524	11	626	436	41
480	724	389	427	35	2,314	487	508	398	189	615	49	965	488	42
7,314	13,318	3,310	13,005	135	70,702	7,070	10,223	10,735	2,285	12,131	65	13,011	9,940	43
7,752	10,171	4,527	7,196	1,452	56,277	8,444	11,226	10,159	3,494	9,398	490	14,252	9,389	44
234,048	426,176	105,920	416,160	4,320	2,262,464	226,240	327,136	343,520	73,120	388,192	2,080	416,352	318,080	45
239,347	323,464	136,531	231,842	43,571	1,899,936	292,558	416,355	353,266	119,478	316,042	8,166	491,939	314,605	46
81	187	10	75	21	691	165	100	60	76	46	37	156	115	47
78	137	16	24	23	688	125	86	37	51	45	32	213	162	48
1,084	4,912	800	1,860	345	7,653	2,545	1,105	1,225	1,524	1,005	1,089	3,175	860	49
1,262	2,478	327	328	373	7,325	2,290	856	775	1,135	530	699	3,927	1,489	50
14,092	63,856	10,400	24,180	4,485	99,489	33,085	14,365	15,925	19,812	13,065	14,157	41,275	11,180	51
15,884	36,404	4,821	5,247	4,729	107,683	27,326	14,113	11,475	15,808	8,935	9,582	53,972	17,909	52
82	169	26	49	25	863	167	127	70	58	41	39	209	175	53
89	157	20	32	27	833	138	127	55	55	58	34	250	188	54
1,791	3,781	773	938	423	9,258	3,467	1,390	1,133	1,352	679	1,740	5,361	1,547	55
1,641	3,256	420	340	564	8,810	2,908	1,381	791	1,503	776	1,027	5,817	1,746	56
11,637	26,970	5,789	6,340	2,416	65,440	26,924	9,663	7,449	8,493	4,467	10,507	39,085	11,791	57
10,898	23,087	2,918	2,593	3,863	63,294	23,403	10,411	5,956	14,499	5,148	6,063	40,974	12,031	58
3	13	...	3	2	24	20	8	4	6	3	...	25	5	59
4	69	...	17	39	126	301	84	65	86	12	...	503	18	60
24	370	...	47	140	616	1,916	424	212	337	37	...	2,883	78	61
82	164	26	48	24	852	163	123	68	57	39	39	202	174	62
1,787	3,712	773	921	384	9,132	3,166	1,306	1,068	1,266	667	1,740	4,858	1,529	63
11,613	26,600	5,789	6,293	2,276	64,824	25,008	9,239	7,237	8,156	4,430	10,507	36,202	11,713	64
306	473	214	302	24	961	298	230	172	145	302	27	529	365	65
434	606	309	349	26	1,290	411	342	239	122	492	40	764	411	66
1,294	2,063	887	1,817	128	8,313	1,364	1,569	1,518	680	1,406	77	2,404	1,701	67
1,566	1,976	909	1,449	300	8,995	1,724	1,934	1,959	662	2,041	122	3,046	1,771	68
143	233	108	118	10	294	133	84	66	80	127	19	271	138	69
140	189	89	136	8	435	129	96	58	47	149	7	200	195	70
19	38	14	30	6	149	29	41	28	12	17	1	41	27	71
3	11	2	14	...	53	7	7	17	4	9	...	15	3	72
1	2	1	4	...	19	...	...	2	2	...	...	2	1	73
...	...	...	...	...	11	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	74
268	391	179	271	18	867	244	185	145	109	250	18	448	314	75
315	473	226	281	21	821	310	237	190	69	351	34	581	337	76
702	1,085	431	976	57	4,225	692	736	762	346	717	28	1,294	944	77
781	992	470	757	106	3,197	791	795	926	257	900	58	1,429	929	78
219	330	147	213	17	738	216	178	123	103	212	18	365	278	79
317	420	200	252	24	1,094	319	283	162	91	362	27	596	323	80
592	978	456	841	71	4,088	672	833	756	334	689	49	1,110	757	81
785	984	439	692	194	5,798	933	1,139	1,033	405	1,141	64	1,617	842	82

County Table 9.--LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD FROM FARMS

[Most data for 1959 are based on reports

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	North-umberland	Perry	Phila-delphia	Pike	Potter
1	Value of sales of livestock and/or livestock products including dairy products: dollars 1959	1,967,859	10,105,309	1,950,679	6,472,913	8,178,232	6,847,119	56,415	1,296,455	3,673,096
2	1954	1,503,498	9,754,895	1,491,947	6,295,192	6,011,965	5,265,731	93,334	2,140,681	2,802,980
3	Any livestock sold alive (cattle, horses and mules, hogs, and sheep) farms reporting 1959	325	879	371	746	960	953	6	58	594
4	1954	341	1,186	407	963	1,135	1,002	6	147	737
5	value of sales, dollars 1959	305,720	1,829,207	429,050	812,165	1,875,110	1,773,195	11,900	77,346	622,289
6	1954	186,664	1,675,575	352,512	789,810	1,163,717	1,150,017	6,631	77,838	363,066
7	Poultry and poultry products farms reporting 1959	203	627	215	572	798	687	4	102	164
8	1954	331	1,257	317	960	1,165	1,125	9	170	303
9	value of sales, dollars 1959	671,816	3,419,727	619,865	929,187	4,210,623	2,006,686	7,142	1,094,282	482,126
10	1954	656,287	3,514,078	401,687	1,555,050	3,244,551	2,267,844	18,770	1,751,714	406,628
11	Livestock products other than poultry and poultry products value of sales, dollars 1959	990,323	4,856,375	901,764	4,731,561	2,092,499	3,067,238	37,373	124,827	2,568,681
12	1954	660,547	4,565,242	737,748	3,950,332	1,603,697	1,847,870	67,933	311,129	2,033,286
	LIVESTOCK SOLD ALIVE									
13	Cattle and/or calves sold alive farms reporting 1959	250	698	341	666	790	828	6	52	534
14	1954	292	919	369	878	999	877	5	130	707
15	number 1959	2,395	13,132	3,375	10,433	9,870	10,895	130	641	6,888
16	1954	2,085	14,010	3,229	10,218	7,973	8,572	155	1,039	6,994
17	dollars 1959	255,290	1,505,709	296,355	721,595	1,479,265	1,291,985	8,700	68,740	575,284
18	1954	131,853	1,115,911	224,550	613,509	815,162	775,776	4,946	61,450	320,929
19	Cattle, not counting calves farms reporting 1959	130	548	246	459	605	563	...	35	383
20	1954	214	700	259	615	784	619	3	86	509
21	number 1959	990	5,404	1,270	2,908	6,245	5,120	...	150	2,082
22	1954	825	6,313	1,277	3,189	4,187	4,287	17	387	2,239
23	dollars 1959	219,685	1,263,015	221,140	533,170	1,349,575	1,087,415	...	30,655	441,829
24	1954	111,004	948,061	181,241	468,861	722,914	658,732	1,678	49,331	256,874
	Farms reporting by number of cattle sold--									
25	1 to 4 farms reporting 1959	100	310	175	260	265	355	...	30	225
26	5 to 19 farms reporting 1959	25	181	60	176	240	140	...	5	137
27	20 to 99 farms reporting 1959	...	51	11	21	95	62	...	...	21
28	100 or more farms reporting 1959	5	6	...	2	5	6	...	...	...
29	Calves farms reporting 1959	205	572	236	524	450	620	6	42	478
30	1954	195	741	308	717	665	672	5	104	633
31	number 1959	1,405	7,728	2,105	7,525	3,625	5,775	130	491	4,806
32	1954	1,260	7,697	1,952	7,029	3,786	4,285	138	652	4,755
33	dollars 1959	35,605	242,694	75,215	188,425	129,690	204,570	8,700	38,085	133,455
34	1954	20,849	167,850	43,309	144,648	92,248	117,044	3,268	12,119	64,055
35	Horses and/or mules sold alive farms reporting 1959	20	15	10	10	5	20	...	...	20
36	1954	13	41	3	10	23	27	...	4	27
37	number 1959	35	60	15	280	10	55	...	...	25
38	1954	52	190	7	31	37	56	...	6	43
39	dollars 1959	10,400	7,050	4,750	14,300	875	7,575	...	...	2,850
40	1954	6,222	24,535	450	2,126	2,127	4,371	...	320	2,625
41	Hogs and pigs sold alive farms reporting 1959	70	296	151	126	500	466	5	21	50
42	1954	86	403	182	227	613	587	1	22	53
43	number 1959	1,190	9,070	3,915	2,290	11,770	14,340	100	260	545
44	1954	1,269	13,423	3,290	4,543	9,755	10,325	30	542	454
45	dollars 1959	38,080	290,240	125,280	73,280	376,640	458,880	3,200	8,320	17,440
46	1954	43,862	500,130	122,119	165,299	338,473	359,148	1,300	15,205	8,814
47	Sheep and lambs sold alive farms reporting 1959	35	116	25	26	95	50	...	2	75
48	1954	28	163	15	41	46	41	1	8	75
49	number 1959	150	2,016	205	230	1,410	1,135	...	22	2,055
50	1954	355	2,170	455	579	557	705	35	55	2,139
51	dollars 1959	1,950	26,208	2,665	2,990	18,330	14,755	...	286	26,715
52	1954	4,727	34,999	5,393	8,876	7,955	10,722	385	863	30,698
	SHEEP SHORN AND WOOL									
53	Sheep and/or lambs shorn farms reporting 1959	44	176	19	75	83	59	3	18	78
54	1954	44	233	17	61	74	39	1	13	78
55	number shorn 1959	507	2,628	264	915	1,454	1,334	47	170	2,648
56	1954	555	3,052	450	826	831	854	40	116	2,818
57	pounds of wool 1959	3,623	17,945	2,008	6,491	10,774	8,835	368	1,281	16,256
58	1954	3,426	19,288	2,907	5,662	6,566	5,531	250	728	17,675
59	Lambs shorn farms reporting 1959	...	7	3	6	7	4	...	...	4
60	number shorn 1959	...	78	12	37	108	37	...	...	39
61	pounds of wool 1959	...	418	57	149	711	153	...	...	216
62	Other sheep shorn farms reporting 1959	44	176	19	72	79	56	3	18	78
63	number shorn 1959	507	2,550	252	878	1,346	1,297	47	170	2,609
64	pounds of wool 1959	3,623	17,527	1,951	6,342	10,063	8,682	368	1,281	16,040
	LITTERS FARROWED									
65	Litters farrowed, December 1, previous year to November 30, Census year farms reporting 1959	57	140	130	85	351	338	2	8	41
66	1954	72	238	166	176	478	461	2	18	50
67	number of litters 1959	361	2,027	839	671	2,067	1,898	27	39	101
68	1954	349	2,475	730	1,014	2,181	2,131	10	132	126
	Farms reporting by number of litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959--									
69	1 or 2 litters farms reporting 1959	33	39	52	31	114	130	...	4	27
70	3 to 9 litters farms reporting 1959	14	44	57	32	178	151	1	3	14
71	10 to 19 litters farms reporting 1959	4	26	16	12	48	38	...	1	...
72	20 to 39 litters farms reporting 1959	6	18	4	8	10	19	1	...	...
73	40 to 69 litters farms reporting 1959	...	8	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
74	70 or more litters farms reporting 1959	...	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75	June 2 to November 30 farms reporting 1959	43	125	109	71	305	287	2	7	30
76	1954	50	183	129	129	364	368	1	11	39
77	number of litters 1959	161	1,071	403	326	994	947	24	14	54
78	1954	140	1,114	330	457	943	1,116	6	65	66
79	December 1 to June 1 farms reporting 1959	40	103	102	56	282	234	1	6	22
80	1954	60	160	122	136	393	312	2	15	26
81	number of litters 1959	200	956	436	345	1,073	951	3	25	47
82	1954	209	1,361	400	557	1,238	1,015	4	67	60

AND LITTERS FARROWED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

for only a sample of farms. See text]

Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmore-land	Wyoming	York	
6,741,222	5,919,521	13,127,052	1,475,072	12,733,017	11,200,775	5,001,419	2,109,059	4,462,744	9,132,897	11,250,407	10,165,094	4,628,350	22,309,784	1
5,716,854	3,768,613	8,348,491	1,362,674	10,711,714	8,268,346	3,053,929	2,178,438	3,210,431	7,870,822	9,657,901	7,853,491	4,509,664	18,185,118	2
878	887	1,966	276	1,546	1,365	552	618	679	2,080	1,325	2,090	643	3,174	3
932	945	2,083	388	1,835	1,602	640	883	928	2,471	1,704	2,310	793	3,368	4
1,384,856	1,102,230	3,068,480	262,870	1,473,864	1,621,200	1,071,615	579,124	729,656	2,987,660	998,437	2,364,653	481,503	7,151,696	5
838,809	661,402	1,570,573	183,513	1,257,973	771,575	549,939	470,727	381,151	1,720,609	718,806	1,527,959	399,319	5,126,986	6
880	694	909	110	288	330	346	258	225	877	391	964	151	2,486	7
1,057	937	1,426	180	653	597	574	592	412	1,570	777	1,617	379	3,459	8
3,639,994	2,557,437	1,447,763	249,822	704,371	1,491,170	1,250,471	329,336	434,224	685,972	1,590,389	1,313,897	394,050	7,522,417	9
3,271,080	1,518,118	1,602,510	292,943	788,235	1,197,242	901,184	549,032	364,189	1,026,192	1,879,966	1,507,121	884,959	7,280,342	10
1,716,372	2,259,854	8,610,809	962,380	10,554,782	8,088,405	2,679,333	1,200,599	3,298,864	5,459,265	8,661,581	6,486,544	3,752,797	7,635,671	11
1,606,965	1,589,093	5,175,408	886,218	8,665,506	6,299,529	1,602,806	1,158,679	2,465,091	5,124,021	7,059,129	4,818,411	3,225,386	5,777,790	12
643	717	1,779	276	1,525	1,340	507	553	634	1,899	1,295	1,915	593	2,554	13
821	855	1,984	378	1,810	1,573	591	826	898	2,304	1,673	2,157	777	2,900	14
7,300	5,873	25,934	3,250	24,079	20,506	7,306	4,385	9,017	21,091	19,692	18,958	7,480	36,836	15
6,151	6,029	18,917	3,168	27,157	18,412	5,372	5,287	8,408	21,373	22,618	18,427	9,185	33,697	16
853,301	740,635	2,461,818	240,420	1,415,155	1,524,530	869,710	439,580	639,240	2,064,380	955,367	1,949,238	458,078	5,383,271	17
558,435	439,200	1,168,395	156,075	1,197,182	668,012	377,858	310,018	347,317	1,241,064	673,211	1,183,129	380,139	3,785,782	18
448	391	1,293	186	1,059	1,029	382	408	437	1,364	928	1,318	367	1,929	19
688	567	1,403	284	1,296	1,066	365	545	677	1,790	1,205	1,542	530	2,288	20
3,970	2,541	9,955	900	5,101	5,918	3,280	1,900	2,597	8,870	3,606	7,851	1,712	19,963	21
3,396	2,235	7,453	970	7,205	4,452	2,134	2,121	2,692	9,129	4,947	6,869	2,218	20,449	22
724,951	587,405	2,012,155	169,410	1,010,875	1,214,005	735,675	349,315	480,335	1,641,070	643,102	1,561,863	311,064	4,687,132	23
506,119	350,859	943,487	123,406	988,607	490,846	300,887	225,913	275,627	1,004,118	501,370	957,420	304,875	3,459,242	24
190	291	715	125	672	611	240	295	266	825	661	850	230	886	25
191	75	492	56	361	372	110	96	145	450	261	381	131	753	26
67	25	81	5	26	46	21	17	26	86	6	86	6	273	27
...	...	5	...	1	...	11	...	...	3	...	1	...	17	28
360	557	1,429	240	1,379	1,155	427	403	538	1,374	1,204	1,352	518	1,571	29
520	728	1,635	321	1,699	1,433	510	657	725	1,854	1,534	1,806	687	1,854	30
3,330	3,332	15,979	2,350	18,978	14,588	4,026	2,485	6,420	12,221	16,086	11,107	5,768	16,873	31
2,755	3,794	11,464	2,198	19,952	13,960	3,238	3,166	5,716	12,244	17,671	11,558	6,967	13,248	32
128,350	153,230	449,663	71,010	404,280	310,525	134,035	90,265	158,905	423,310	312,265	387,375	147,014	696,139	33
52,316	88,341	224,908	32,669	208,575	177,166	76,971	84,105	71,690	236,946	171,841	225,709	75,264	326,540	34
10	35	61	15	30	5	15	5	25	46	21	45	10	65	35
21	25	40	10	40	41	8	25	31	77	44	67	15	60	36
15	80	168	35	215	60	15	5	110	140	30	160	25	160	37
34	38	69	17	94	112	14	45	53	176	92	196	24	151	38
1,550	16,930	53,800	2,925	24,360	12,500	1,325	1,000	19,590	362,330	10,040	128,250	4,000	39,100	39
1,995	2,295	5,126	1,036	4,080	15,553	972	6,411	4,696	74,621	6,766	19,516	1,035	18,921	40
467	585	682	25	50	56	212	176	70	411	55	457	40	1,759	41
429	540	722	70	90	98	281	300	71	579	90	604	35	1,794	42
16,065	10,720	16,111	600	410	595	6,260	3,712	1,790	7,215	760	8,135	410	52,117	43
8,214	6,841	11,497	698	1,178	1,382	4,696	4,613	838	7,625	1,551	8,943	471	36,545	44
514,080	343,040	515,552	19,200	13,120	19,040	200,320	118,784	57,280	230,880	24,320	260,320	13,120	1,667,744	45
274,711	217,447	370,349	15,280	26,298	28,235	168,197	137,939	16,879	223,497	25,633	292,518	11,014	1,282,003	46
35	20	85	5	86	102	5	45	31	456	40	125	35	242	47
15	21	96	33	97	130	19	50	32	546	49	159	23	191	48
1,225	125	2,870	25	1,633	5,010	20	1,520	1,042	25,390	670	2,065	485	4,737	49
289	179	2,084	973	1,995	4,304	209	1,276	953	17,908	1,097	2,318	512	2,935	50
15,925	1,625	37,310	325	21,229	65,130	260	19,760	13,546	330,070	8,710	26,845	6,305	61,581	51
3,668	2,460	26,703	11,122	30,413	59,775	2,912	16,359	12,259	181,427	13,196	32,796	7,131	40,280	52
40	31	135	44	103	151	37	55	42	540	61	179	38	305	53
22	29	122	38	108	136	18	59	38	612	60	194	36	234	54
761	466	3,161	1,051	3,528	6,648	672	1,854	1,879	27,603	940	3,405	758	5,075	55
366	238	2,282	1,088	2,444	5,821	231	1,644	1,169	31,115	1,299	3,583	769	3,464	56
5,439	2,892	23,041	6,669	26,545	43,456	4,858	13,020	11,402	228,298	6,701	25,645	5,269	35,807	57
2,500	1,714	14,778	6,416	15,234	39,259	1,941	12,588	7,246	250,955	8,347	25,962	5,457	24,604	58
7	2	5	6	9	8	4	1	3	44	7	12	3	24	59
49	99	49	47	57	50	25	100	9	837	46	67	18	192	60
206	509	338	244	295	216	135	600	43	4,413	242	331	77	1,169	61
35	31	133	40	99	149	36	55	41	529	57	174	38	295	62
712	367	3,112	1,004	3,471	6,598	647	1,754	1,870	26,766	894	3,338	740	4,883	63
5,233	2,383	22,703	6,425	26,250	43,240	4,723	12,420	11,359	223,885	6,459	25,314	5,192	34,638	64
287	363	442	32	44	67	150	140	44	360	47	389	18	1,154	65
358	437	575	49	49	79	215	238	52	529	75	510	29	1,220	66
1,810	1,536	2,290	112	221	193	930	664	178	1,364	149	1,741	89	7,510	67
1,690	1,502	2,307	182	243	312	953	875	200	1,626	316	1,951	125	6,917	68
107	158	189	19	28	47	70	80	30	206	26	202	10	372	69
128	175	189	10	14	18	54	46	7	127	19	149	5	591	70
38	26	49	3	1	...	17	8	6	19	2	25	2	141	71
10	2	13	...	...	2	8	5	1	7	...	9	1	40	72
2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	7	73
2	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	3	74
244	316	380	28	38	57	127	119	34	275	35	329	14	1,027	75
282	338	465	34	31	61	165	178	40	340	50	372	20	912	76
897	874	1,175	49	126	115	468	340	92	671	72	904	44	3,970	77
870	767	1,205	81	95	165	467	383	98	746	124	944	63	3,089	78
211	250	322	22	23	26	118	88	23	257	34	263	11	879	79
262	325	411	38	37	47	149	170	37	410	51	380	23	991	80
913	662	1,115	63	95	78	462	324	86	693	77	837	45	3,540	81
820	735	1,102	101	148	147	486	492	102	880	192	1,007	62	3,828	82

County Table 10.–DAIRY PRODUCTS AND POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS

[Data for dairy products sold for 1959 are based

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford
	DAIRY PRODUCTS									
1	Any milk or cream sold.... farms reporting 1959...	42,735	572	122	506	255	962	1,225	460	2,061
2	1954...	53,662	739	294	773	355	1,259	1,534	496	2,314
3	dollars 1959...	279,317,186	3,217,785	539,895	1,849,372	1,499,090	5,158,092	12,165,277	3,806,030	16,684,497
4	1954...	216,982,637	2,514,259	1,127,750	1,858,891	1,386,926	4,282,196	8,851,554	2,379,288	11,245,471
5	Average sales per farm reporting.... dollars 1959...	6,536	5,625	4,425	3,655	5,879	5,362	9,931	8,274	8,095
6	Milk sold as whole milk.... farms reporting 1959...	39,932	511	117	431	240	757	1,225	420	2,016
7	1954...	46,971	628	267	500	324	870	1,511	439	2,196
8	pounds 1959...	6,168,747,739	74,240,010	10,866,365	41,191,361	29,876,465	113,742,759	245,274,721	84,425,896	383,377,999
9	1954...	5,107,787,265	60,602,547	23,675,425	41,137,907	28,578,204	94,428,071	204,296,254	52,801,522	288,709,367
10	Cream sold.... farms reporting 1959...	3,474	61	15	90	15	210	5	50	60
11	1954...	6,691	111	27	273	31	389	23	57	118
12	pounds of butterfat 1959...	2,067,937	17,680	8,535	46,175	2,700	132,375	625	16,425	33,440
13	1954...	3,969,667	44,867	45,210	147,565	12,132	209,888	18,588	27,236	93,585
	POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS									
14	Poultry and poultry products sold.... farms reporting 1959...	40,635	1,016	336	584	346	925	1,600	348	579
15	1954..	64,884	1,520	777	1,044	565	1,515	2,474	701	1,105
16	dollars 1959...	114,678,920	3,485,260	1,096,861	774,311	431,330	837,782	4,946,614	662,521	1,122,550
17	1954...	115,206,528	3,205,148	1,517,957	833,762	594,131	1,308,896	5,077,765	745,595	1,416,363
18	Chickens sold.... farms reporting 1959...	30,920	829	284	394	258	622	1,234	235	365
19	1954...	40,984	919	460	574	331	919	1,674	459	612
20	number 1959...	44,706,209	1,682,677	227,099	146,143	57,878	198,705	2,034,328	446,214	615,414
21	1954...	38,993,603	1,345,285	465,210	200,584	118,733	247,068	1,870,828	295,476	276,685
22	Broilers sold.... farms reporting 1959...	1,227	67	5	8	1	4	42	5	19
23	1954...	2,576	100	21	13	5	17	75	19	18
24	number 1959...	32,156,441	1,414,677	123,500	56,145	3,000	90,575	1,577,086	399,500	496,940
25	1954...	25,816,794	1,032,316	304,100	91,550	45,300	73,211	1,244,365	212,253	85,600
26	Other chickens sold.... farms reporting 1959...	30,119	786	282	393	258	620	1,209	231	346
27	1954...	39,484	846	454	566	329	910	1,630	453	602
28	number 1959...	12,549,768	268,000	103,599	89,998	54,878	108,130	457,242	46,714	118,474
29	1954...	13,176,809	312,969	161,110	109,034	73,433	173,857	626,463	83,223	191,085
30	Chicken eggs sold.... farms reporting 1959...	36,183	908	306	535	306	861	1,358	306	491
31	1954...	56,088	1,353	664	931	488	1,333	2,095	592	1,004
32	dozens 1959...	204,920,219	5,187,621	2,157,494	1,486,148	983,057	1,680,887	7,809,351	700,534	1,878,229
33	1954...	177,692,324	4,915,717	1,747,599	1,367,467	918,795	2,344,867	6,703,041	765,300	3,102,297
34	Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold.... farms reporting 1959...	4,697	132	50	23	22	50	439	40	34
35	1954...	8,341	225	127	49	47	92	694	85	55
36	dollars 1959...	9,056,374	435,229	155,177	131,260	33,103	86,906	694,983	98,704	12,274
37	1954...	12,583,943	421,411	217,949	90,278	58,616	193,719	925,358	148,146	25,456
38	Turkeys and turkey fryers raised.... farms reporting 1959...	2,355	47	48	21	11	39	130	28	22
39	1954...	5,389	72	149	60	36	88	238	66	72
40	number 1959...	1,630,143	82,112	25,491	23,842	6,822	9,716	97,997	14,707	1,365
41	1954...	2,361,410	71,967	40,203	15,647	9,409	34,397	146,014	38,598	4,647
	Farms reporting by number of turkeys and turkey fryers raised–									
42	Under 50.... farms reporting 1959...	1,180	22	18	12	5	22	52	14	19
43	50 to 399.... farms reporting 1959...	677	14	17	2	3	11	49	11	2
44	400 or more.... farms reporting 1959...	498	11	13	7	3	6	29	3	1

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene	Huntingdon
	DAIRY PRODUCTS									
1	Any milk or cream sold.... farms reporting 1959...	41	70	1,005	630	55	1,328	431	723	646
2	1954...	70	129	1,304	614	68	1,520	524	1,010	663
3	dollars 1959...	384,995	364,135	6,199,510	2,023,735	238,735	10,205,158	1,628,894	1,315,935	3,510,988
4	1954...	526,852	408,582	4,753,230	1,631,905	163,368	6,870,247	1,199,039	1,036,634	2,333,441
5	Average sales per farm reporting.... dollars 1959...	9,390	5,202	6,169	3,212	4,341	7,685	3,779	1,820	5,435
6	Milk sold as whole milk.... farms reporting 1959...	41	60	985	480	40	1,323	376	587	591
7	1954...	68	86	1,189	487	37	1,490	414	677	531
8	pounds 1959...	7,951,130	5,920,395	147,814,308	43,343,204	4,970,366	231,657,755	39,000,215	29,419,510	81,052,489
9	1954...	10,884,812	7,431,941	122,851,025	36,700,992	3,014,438	172,166,688	31,436,067	25,793,742	55,416,607
10	Cream sold.... farms reporting 1959...	...	25	20	155	15	10	65	156	65
11	1954...	2	43	115	127	31	30	110	333	132
12	pounds of butterfat 1959...	...	11,960	17,125	96,740	9,585	1,600	19,215	102,520	23,240
13	1954...	550	27,145	89,624	66,929	15,212	10,329	41,228	154,935	74,096
	POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS									
14	Poultry and poultry products sold.... farms reporting 1959...	67	109	520	681	41	1,138	414	494	478
15	1954...	143	193	893	905	75	1,651	716	824	853
16	dollars 1959...	75,161	168,602	720,601	431,604	20,818	2,274,772	908,561	255,112	544,644
17	1954...	183,802	155,287	853,175	448,254	29,088	2,723,652	778,401	344,981	703,224
18	Chickens sold.... farms reporting 1959...	46	62	335	428	27	886	294	214	320
19	1954...	82	84	510	466	39	1,033	378	404	445
20	number 1959...	12,020	24,004	92,051	64,664	3,539	582,310	765,534	59,395	106,126
21	1954...	43,729	16,616	144,971	90,649	7,828	612,249	284,632	62,087	178,869
22	Broilers sold.... farms reporting 1959...	...	1	4	...	...	13	6	2	2
23	1954...	2	...	10	7	1	48	4	4	15
24	number 1959...	...	2,500	15,540	...	...	315,775	717,200	22,500	34,400
25	1954...	14,200	...	34,400	42,020	2,000	334,194	212,791	14,440	85,786
26	Other chickens sold.... farms reporting 1959...	46	62	335	428	27	875	290	213	318
27	1954...	81	84	507	462	39	1,007	374	403	436
28	number 1959...	12,020	21,504	76,511	64,664	3,539	266,535	48,334	36,895	71,726
29	1954...	29,529	16,616	110,571	48,629	5,828	278,055	71,841	47,647	93,083
30	Chicken eggs sold.... farms reporting 1959...	57	100	475	629	37	1,042	395	449	430
31	1954...	115	160	759	783	68	1,499	686	715	772
32	dozens 1959...	167,966	378,261	1,592,767	1,001,381	50,146	4,939,682	1,033,146	550,115	1,155,383
33	1954...	210,553	226,981	1,327,597	638,538	49,724	4,536,322	1,629,752	582,458	1,193,387
34	Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold.... farms reporting 1959...	15	5	28	45	1	109	19	27	38
35	1954...	33	13	47	72	5	232	45	56	73
36	dollars 1959...	5,438	14,145	77,569	21,316	40	73,369	4,543	13,137	49,741
37	1954...	33,953	25,878	88,430	61,610	535	657,796	11,597	30,341	75,466
38	Turkeys and turkey fryers raised.... farms reporting 1959...	3	4	21	61	1	80	27	42	33
39	1954...	26	14	38	103	7	201	39	103	85
40	number 1959...	1,045	3,965	15,139	5,346	6	16,868	611	2,308	8,665
41	1954...	7,424	5,633	15,499	11,806	119	154,438	1,870	6,681	16,626
	Farms reporting by number of turkeys and turkey fryers raised–									
42	Under 50.... farms reporting 1959...	1	1	16	47	1	52	24	34	26
43	50 to 399.... farms reporting 1959...	...	1	2	9	...	17	3	6	3
44	400 or more.... farms reporting 1959...	2	2	3	5	...	11	...	2	4

SOLD FROM FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	
651	601	366	20	56	788	1,173	561	400	285	520	1,592	1,046	510	1
797	951	432	22	82	858	1,381	792	554	260	657	1,903	1,234	595	2
7,118,604	2,952,910	1,257,640	82,630	276,635	5,894,783	12,727,955	2,470,520	1,438,660	1,473,765	2,844,615	9,812,669	7,238,055	3,319,800	3
5,952,072	3,203,829	1,029,430	38,312	328,171	4,067,950	11,328,588	1,812,809	1,125,750	907,148	2,061,128	6,788,387	4,959,555	2,725,128	4
10,935	4,913	3,436	4,132	4,940	7,481	10,851	4,404	3,597	5,171	5,470	6,164	6,920	6,509	5
646	531	281	20	56	753	1,168	446	325	270	510	1,522	1,041	470	6
792	709	254	14	73	788	1,372	474	302	230	589	1,728	1,221	522	7
138,131,716	64,742,422	25,047,788	1,370,820	5,613,309	136,132,638	255,624,342	56,021,589	29,959,189	3,1350,131	59,581,748	238,672,584	161,692,560	69 465,512	8
120,360,483	68,243,565	21,546,535	679,537	6,924,378	102,034,429	237,165,647	40,001,251	22,196,726	22,241,433	45,031,982	168,570,599	121,654,794	61,929,031	9
10	80	115	5	...	40	5	140	120	30	20	90	15	40	10
5	242	178	8	9	70	9	318	252	30	68	175	13	73	11
1,780	45,020	83,115	1,250	...	28,340	26,000	99,145	57,075	22,035	10,370	46,775	41,125	37,150	12
3,012	152,117	102,959	4,383	1,916	79,585	1,600	178,686	132,508	24,382	25,273	83,634	13,043	31,587	13
929	910	422	32	185	463	783	533	371	199	745	725	805	649	14
1,491	1,551	682	38	284	745	1,395	944	689	260	1,093	1,258	1,400	999	15
3,758,242	2,142,968	1,287,790	18,252	605,876	525,124	2,522,736	789,213	404,869	272,100	2,889,905	837,801	1,091,354	2,428,431	16
4,797,079	2,528,076	731,679	34,590	667,823	612,863	3,050,044	903,733	420,162	239,306	2,391,699	921,123	1,368,274	2,364,577	17
745	702	309	16	160	364	589	396	209	147	642	381	546	527	18
1,053	979	382	15	199	447	887	576	345	165	779	622	793	655	19
609,740	561,128	1,328,175	1,761	96,126	98,313	948,014	171,709	145,317	165,047	877,435	101,049	623,893	919,668	20
1,058,675	716,275	280,976	3,566	144,340	120,342	1,504,585	184,886	83,999	33,577	662,211	169,546	573,623	857,687	21
21	19	6	...	1	3	28	8	2	4	16	2	14	23	22
82	51	11	...	11	6	67	17	9	...	41	14	30	45	23
234,220	283,900	1,281,500	...	8,400	21,200	716,580	83,160	102,000	142,000	539,475	24,000	531,880	683,838	24
452,498	398,291	224,200	...	44,900	20,874	1,238,844	62,050	37,200	...	314,379	62,050	441,234	567,039	25
739	696	304	16	160	363	575	391	208	143	635	380	535	512	26
1,013	953	374	15	194	442	844	567	340	165	752	613	769	627	27
375,520	277,228	46,675	1,761	87,726	77,113	231,434	88,549	43,317	23,047	337,960	77,049	92,013	235,830	28
606,177	317,984	56,776	3,566	99,440	99,468	265,741	122,836	46,799	33,577	347,832	107,496	132,389	290,648	29
816	830	383	29	170	427	680	503	344	173	692	626	709	553	30
1,233	1,342	577	37	255	667	1,088	857	572	236	975	1,073	1,234	848	31
7,888,891	4,700,296	861,016	46,683	1,407,374	1,169,922	3,590,425	1,788,215	632,323	271,296	5,941,283	1,475,737	1,388,104	4,496,228	32
7,805,998	4,079,279	621,721	59,324	1,087,946	1,180,490	2,974,955	1,870,230	565,262	410,965	4,649,452	1,322,775	1,815,952	4,161,301	33
142	58	18	2	38	47	147	19	17	23	60	45	126	115	34
337	132	46	3	58	67	368	37	36	25	84	87	289	210	35
467,479	41,504	57,649	90	25,876	29,947	597,539	19,893	73,499	58,707	118,576	230,648	153,790	156,352	36
727,085	137,820	208,533	329	69,402	73,603	497,081	32,905	79,847	49,679	153,955	233,159	215,855	248,402	37
78	42	19	3	17	41	72	15	19	16	31	37	58	41	38
186	107	51	2	54	65	190	36	57	38	54	109	160	88	39
84,166	9,134	13,330	41	4,740	6,820	99,762	4,086	14,533	10,248	19,484	28,873	26,589	23,070	40
163,797	23,277	44,739	27	14,140	14,486	82,159	6,971	13,654	10,349	25,288	25,344	38,860	47,038	41
31	21	12	3	1	28	37	4	9	10	18	30	44	16	42
25	14	2	...	13	10	22	8	6	2	6	1	11	13	43
22	7	5	...	3	3	13	3	4	4	7	6	3	12	44

Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	
737	560	436	407	2,989	510	738	250	397	789	242	1,045	556	140	1
1,102	754	550	566	3,639	679	840	345	560	966	328	1,513	698	151	2
3,060,850	2,497,240	2,340,640	2,518,106	20,666,651	2,548,270	6,795,073	1,821,570	1,876,083	4,778,904	1,494,900	5,261,485	3,456,270	988,620	3
2,705,065	1,796,341	1,700,038	2,574,514	16,657,487	2,560,769	4,074,360	1,601,404	2,183,183	3,033,447	1,131,228	4,631,118	2,491,398	658,491	4
4,153	4,459	5,368	6,187	6,914	4,997	9,207	7,286	4,726	6,057	6,177	5,035	6,216	7,062	5
597	405	421	407	2,924	475	738	245	392	734	237	955	531	140	6
721	428	497	561	3,380	601	828	335	545	824	294	1,301	570	139	7
65,465,052	53,590,365	53,749,441	53,777,545	455,761,274	54,802,889	147,304,344	36,392,920	38,716,528	104,665,018	34,860,690	118,344,491	81,715,509	19,082,277	8
62,186,280	36,155,648	42,861,039	64,113,398	394,545,042	58,090,824	102,965,818	34,704,626	45,728,856	73,233,070	26,494,000	111,594,631	58,755,358	13,120,655	9
180	170	25	1	125	35	...	5	15	65	10	115	45	...	10
381	326	53	5	259	78	12	10	15	142	34	212	128	12	11
115,080	156,845	2,930	457	19,260	22,840	...	750	3,400	28,210	1,160	45,045	13,825	...	12
213,849	305,063	24,713	21,740	97,765	45,060	30,976	2,293	9,937	88,529	20,485	117,201	73,523	3,272	13
741	353	514	190	4,477	576	860	675	438	584	127	870	522	203	14
1,370	717	857	349	5,602	901	1,191	967	773	1,058	273	1,471	705	331	15
936,066	569,651	1,931,580	576,570	23,624,662	792,793	3,637,844	2,187,226	1,020,963	688,925	297,989	1,040,541	1,989,578	671,816	16
1,228,731	469,688	2,038,869	901,407	20,381,221	838,289	2,835,206	2,331,333	1,094,795	1,042,300	251,001	1,288,977	1,674,480	656,287	17
526	224	463	149	4,122	455	691	535	327	434	69	583	432	140	18
844	449	543	234	4,374	633	778	698	477	598	140	882	516	181	19
331,898	261,031	794,523	129,842	9,405,745	156,591	1,736,651	393,057	196,548	217,928	249,358	414,226	1,544,651	57,986	20
340,060	147,627	843,410	342,870	8,481,868	229,096	1,116,107	531,100	273,257	258,084	154,072	467,161	1,145,638	283,906	21
14	5	17	2	288	4	31	5	6	12	5	7	29	1	22
34	13	25	29	661	13	83	34	30	21	8	29	29	12	23
183,878	187,500	608,000	47,000	6,438,397	66,800	1,417,270	172,900	82,050	109,200	239,000	286,825	1,405,091	3,500	24
198,736	71,850	635,436	244,600	6,352,427	91,030	801,817	242,739	155,580	124,100	139,038	291,276	996,200	211,970	25
515	222	452	147	3,953	453	666	533	325	429	64	577	411	139	26
824	440	529	219	4,013	627	735	684	454	586	133	861	502	173	27
148,020	73,531	186,523	82,842	2,967,348	89,791	319,381	220,157	114,498	108,728	10,358	127,401	139,560	54,486	28
141,324	75,777	207,974	98,270	2,129,441	138,066	314,290	288,361	117,677	133,984	15,034	175,885	149,438	71,936	29
658	324	471	171	4,003	539	730	589	386	534	100	773	467	180	30
1,144	614	789	298	4,871	782	1,048	836	597	929	215	1,240	655	282	31
1,695,724	1,055,742	3,767,489	1,309,455	43,815,731	1,709,079	6,283,273	3,718,630	2,224,481	1,333,107	216,236	2,013,287	2,460,869	967,274	32
1,614,793	853,703	3,618,078	1,242,686	30,200,192	1,399,507	4,282,232	3,530,047	1,661,726	1,807,889	185,992	2,048,939	1,741,736	944,801	33
48	13	47	12	622	40	209	138	57	40	11	51	78	21	34
74	19	55	53	820	63	304	193	153	71	20	116	129	50	35
84,754	3,590	12,141	8,948	1,123,647	62,294	152,027	559,697	75,372	49,937	47,258	19,750	26,691	279,228	36
181,287	15,312	14,211	64,635	1,348,988	50,834	270,606	394,334	143,875	113,754	39,131	68,596	89,941	36,023	37
31	11	12	8	174	31	49	52	29	28	9	44	23	19	38
77	30	21	54	285	46	70	114	101	56	34	101	52	40	39
24,370	294	1,496	1,552	182,641	10,981	18,804	103,360	14,317	11,312	4,237	5,259	4,917	55,361	40
39,356	3,532	3,660	11,668	236,466	11,050	65,406	64,180	24,627	16,537	4,656	14,409	30,325	5,658	41
18	9	7	2	40	21	22	25	13	14	4	30	13	10	42
8	2	4	4	63	8	16	12	7	6	3	10	8	6	43
5	...	1	2	71	2	11	15	9	8	2	4	2	3	44

County Table 10.–DAIRY PRODUCTS AND POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS

[Data for dairy products sold for 1959 are based

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	North-umberland	Perry	Phila-delphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill
	DAIRY PRODUCTS									
1	Any milk or cream sold.... farms reporting 1959	452	201	453	400	540	1	26	463	266
2	1954	620	269	607	575	575	5	66	577	374
3	dollars 1959	4,847,941	900,820	4,728,510	2,087,435	3,063,085	37,200	124,225	2,561,040	1,713,815
4	1954	4,553,669	736,004	3,946,935	1,599,757	1,844,551	67,783	310,692	2,022,681	1,605,465
5	Average sales per farm reporting .... dollars 1959	10,726	4,482	10,438	5,219	5,672	37,200	4,778	5,531	6,443
6	Milk sold as whole milk .... farms reporting 1959	452	186	453	370	530	1	21	448	246
7	1954	617	250	603	502	521	5	63	560	320
8	pounds 1959	93,882,694	20,253,900	96,981,310	45,099,959	70,049,260	756,000	2,410,235	61,251,781	32,714,898
9	1954	93,900,069	18,438,169	88,069,689	37,695,308	46,822,200	1,525,962	6,548,299	53,864,348	32,680,402
10	Cream sold .... farms reporting 1959	...	15	...	30	15	...	5	25	30
11	1954	3	19	4	73	54	...	3	17	54
12	pounds of butterfat 1959	...	10,285	...	20,560	4,800	...	750	13,665	32,475
13	1954	985	7,358	5,178	46,869	23,695	...	1,082	15,758	29,656
	POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS									
14	Poultry and poultry products sold.... farms reporting 1959	627	215	572	798	687	4	102	164	880
15	1954	1,257	317	960	1,165	1,125	9	170	303	1,057
16	dollars 1959	3,419,727	619,865	929,187	4,210,623	2,006,686	7,142	1,094,282	482,126	3,639,994
17	1954	3,514,078	401,687	1,555,050	3,244,551	2,267,844	18,770	1,751,714	406,628	3,271,080
18	Chickens sold .. .... farms reporting 1959	516	165	417	694	573	4	80	95	755
19	1954	865	190	641	767	882	6	130	159	774
20	number 1959	573,556	266,092	142,907	1,537,318	420,154	680	1,323,963	534,557	1,312,670
21	1954	761,278	140,522	251,448	1,153,366	506,222	1,860	1,460,852	236,014	1,106,035
22	Broilers sold .... farms reporting 1959	12	6	3	68	8	...	47	15	47
23	1954	71	5	21	84	27	...	81	13	87
24	number 1959	111,346	202,400	29,200	930,424	171,600	...	1,287,650	486,308	949,301
25	1954	317,853	86,945	58,589	691,239	194,340	...	1,439,633	201,700	702,327
26	Other chickens sold .... farms reporting 1959	511	159	416	654	569	4	37	82	729
27	1954	840	188	632	731	869	6	55	147	730
28	number 1959	462,210	63,692	113,707	606,894	248,554	680	36,313	48,249	363,369
29	1954	443,425	53,577	192,859	462,127	311,882	1,860	21,219	34,314	403,708
30	Chicken eggs sold.... farms reporting 1959	563	184	516	700	621	4	51	126	756
31	1954	1,007	269	817	1,020	1,030	7	89	258	887
32	dozens 1959	6,781,619	1,130,158	1,959,212	8,127,567	4,344,879	15,800	481,361	296,621	6,294,847
33	1954	5,307,015	714,695	2,467,838	6,125,885	4,742,008	16,876	317,582	496,286	5,090,252
34	Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold .... farms reporting 1959	107	27	94	87	80	2	6	8	163
35	1954	400	43	156	130	136	4	9	15	200
36	dollars 1959	545,613	24,309	116,169	175,398	132,739	930	4,552	2,637	439,037
37	1954	589,650	47,667	310,294	215,648	194,800	10,020	30,780	3,177	472,776
38	Turkeys and turkey fryers raised .... farms reporting 1959	52	11	42	52	13	2	4	6	95
39	1954	225	22	90	100	30	4	6	24	142
40	number 1959	87,965	6,166	27,621	36,376	25,419	210	785	470	82,591
41	1954	92,788	8,394	86,064	47,180	33,291	2,268	4,627	338	102,938
	Farms reporting by number of turkeys and turkey fryers raised–									
42	Under 50 .... farms reporting 1959	17	5	20	21	4	1	2	4	21
43	50 to 399 .... farms reporting 1959	23	4	13	13	1	1	1	2	48
44	400 or more .... farms reporting 1959	12	2	9	18	8	...	1	...	26

SOLD FROM FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmore-land	Wyoming	York	
557	1,234	185	1,289	1,129	417	313	478	1,013	1,175	1,088	468	1,130	1
655	1,441	266	1,615	1,364	478	468	631	1,445	1,478	1,314	639	1,325	2
2,258,495	8,599,980	959,245	10,542,305	8,067,980	2,677,050	1,194,480	3,293,505	5,351,965	8,658,431	6,474,490	3,750,321	7,618,842	3
1,588,065	5,166,541	882,368	8,656,366	6,275,974	1,601,641	1,151,126	2,460,743	4,973,448	7,054,121	4,802,834	3,222,112	5,763,028	4
4,055	6,969	5,185	8,179	7,146	6,420	3,816	6,890	5,283	7,369	5,951	8,014	6,742	5
512	1,074	165	1,284	1,114	407	217	438	893	1,175	1,043	468	995	6
601	1,081	224	1,587	1,323	466	309	574	1,181	1,460	1,213	631	1,074	7
52,935,672	195,335,936	21,323,796	239,857,245	197,346,765	63,767,510	24,057,380	75,522,731	116,815,704	201,302,715	147,140,840	84,244,350	159,937,419	8
41,285,531	122,462,437	21,438,457	219,834,018	162,206,251	41,244,321	25,121,027	62,032,212	109,431,951	179,226,228	113,433,343	78,533,165	128,938,634	9
65	195	25	10	15	10	106	45	155	...	50	...	160	10
54	360	42	28	41	12	159	57	264	18	101	8	251	11
30,305	101,935	12,285	6,800	3,850	3,750	44,255	32,375	82,430	...	74,885	...	143,610	12
24,122	224,329	61,769	14,851	29,378	11,019	82,065	32,611	171,588	6,616	87,909	2,585	122,034	13
694	909	110	288	330	346	258	225	877	391	964	151	2,486	14
937	1,426	180	653	597	574	592	412	1,570	777	1,617	379	3,459	15
2,557,437	1,447,763	249,822	704,371	1,491,170	1,250,471	329,336	434,224	685,972	1,590,389	1,313,897	394,050	7,522,417	16
1,518,118	1,602,510	292,943	788,235	1,197,242	901,184	549,032	364,189	1,026,192	1,879,966	1,507,121	884,959	7,280,342	17
572	676	70	171	206	286	170	125	559	281	662	114	2,013	18
544	831	114	411	286	354	343	217	933	476	901	234	2,293	19
1,802,504	357,033	252,169	183,647	1,602,825	872,072	174,015	387,948	80,523	450,881	182,498	85,348	2,507,338	20
674,194	424,104	47,540	180,188	764,928	483,373	188,152	100,603	154,656	773,948	205,243	191,738	1,917,296	21
71	17	12	5	33	33	2	7	...	17	6	3	63	22
43	40	3	21	33	35	15	9	13	47	15	25	124	23
1,505,604	187,000	237,369	104,500	1,554,580	595,165	138,000	367,000	...	253,400	50,000	51,000	1,775,692	24
498,677	273,538	7,028	71,750	665,696	385,822	129,200	62,800	52,804	571,478	41,443	118,513	996,535	25
510	661	61	168	177	260	168	118	559	267	658	112	1,977	26
501	807	114	401	263	326	336	210	926	439	894	215	2,223	27
296,900	170,033	14,800	79,147	48,245	276,907	36,015	20,948	80,523	197,481	132,498	34,348	731,646	28
175,517	150,566	40,512	108,438	99,232	97,551	58,952	37,803	101,852	202,470	163,800	73,225	920,761	29
582	848	91	248	277	289	228	193	782	349	846	136	2,248	30
795	1,263	161	526	524	503	507	341	1,337	653	1,395	303	3,085	31
3,019,591	3,222,698	199,410	1,335,291	1,051,472	1,710,987	492,456	422,682	1,394,617	3,449,897	2,582,112	786,149	14,840,455	32
2,613,947	2,643,402	644,563	1,125,145	1,430,633	1,396,220	751,923	465,006	1,349,756	2,476,825	2,229,706	1,012,664	14,275,731	33
72	30	9	22	15	41	20	12	73	18	73	15	402	34
120	58	15	63	36	62	48	27	155	53	147	50	565	35
202,904	27,637	2,853	90,618	2,831	10,634	29,100	12,698	121,907	21,520	247,814	49,398	391,259	36
81,924	225,560	3,699	83,709	12,610	21,736	78,803	53,410	222,043	102,637	271,108	266,159	660,012	37
38	35	4	20	18	23	17	19	57	14	71	10	125	38
63	87	8	58	34	27	62	38	186	50	195	51	212	39
47,754	5,544	570	16,442	658	2,261	6,244	2,396	19,569	2,745	51,000	9,277	98,298	40
19,024	48,020	560	17,427	2,088	4,181	15,047	9,991	24,641	10,201	40,601	49,494	119,610	41
13	24	3	11	14	12	14	16	37	7	41	2	33	42
16	6	...	3	4	10	1	1	12	4	12	3	59	43
9	5	1	6	...	1	2	2	8	3	18	5	33	44

Part 1 of 5

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford
	Corn:									
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1959...	69,804	1,553	388	1,097	671	1,693	2,387	621	1,729
2	1954...	91,911	1,931	829	1,544	866	2,037	3,141	891	2,198
3	acres 1959...	1,133,612	37,833	3,191	12,626	5,291	20,727	55,576	10,391	24,764
4	1954...	1,275,608	43,459	6,438	15,837	7,042	24,610	63,283	11,577	28,039
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1959...	64,127	1,540	367	1,084	650	1,652	2,365	599	917
6	1954...	83,321	1,887	794	1,529	825	1,979	3,005	867	924
7	acres 1959...	903,150	34,676	2,542	10,803	4,422	15,927	48,100	7,723	7,231
8	1954...	993,114	37,984	5,306	13,547	5,486	19,078	53,328	8,975	5,509
9	bushels 1959...	53,554,662	1,899,899	142,100	580,701	261,806	931,560	2,742,783	509,450	375,743
10	1954...	49,324,910	1,754,796	246,308	654,887	265,449	957,778	2,509,966	479,036	285,982
11	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	24,584	823	62	354	197	424	1,229	186	179
12	1954...	29,688	844	152	517	195	658	1,316	241	123
13	bushels 1959...	18,864,795	715,130	31,154	188,993	70,317	187,329	1,162,514	122,866	111,773
14	1954...	17,580,456	669,268	53,095	195,275	67,971	272,272	989,329	138,660	39,615
15	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1959...	26,495	330	66	257	136	698	718	319	1,457
16	1954...	31,504	471	118	310	198	792	802	342	1,835
17	acres 1959...	221,919	3,002	629	1,773	811	4,675	7,286	2,589	17,118
18	1954...	267,768	5,000	1,038	2,125	1,432	5,242	8,415	2,482	22,103
19	tons, green weight 1959...	2,384,126	27,397	6,469	18,869	8,129	50,829	72,813	31,599	167,803
20	1954...	2,317,470	35,041	8,779	21,089	13,935	51,683	59,400	25,552	157,686
21	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1959...	1,346	16	8	11	15	21	32	16	50
22	1954...	2,632	58	17	25	23	39	137	33	72
23	acres 1959...	8,543	155	20	50	58	125	190	79	415
24	1954...	14,726	475	94	165	124	290	1,540	120	427
	Farms reporting by acres of corn harvested for all purposes:									
25	Under 11 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	34,307	535	303	683	516	942	892	234	780
26	11 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	16,172	339	51	237	113	424	503	174	551
27	20 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	16,181	496	30	160	40	308	737	201	372
28	50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2,128	106	2	13	1	17	170	8	19
29	75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	521	40	2	3	1	1	41	3	3
30	100 or more acres...farms reporting 1959...	495	37	...	1	...	1	44	1	4
	Small grains harvested:									
31	Wheat.....farms reporting 1959...	43,827	1,093	248	816	468	1,038	1,798	441	320
32	1954...	60,996	1,405	533	1,220	681	1,317	2,236	577	697
33	acres 1959...	501,008	15,248	1,621	6,881	2,745	8,493	27,206	4,970	2,200
34	1954...	656,708	20,406	3,844	10,067	4,410	10,799	31,968	6,199	4,677
35	bushels 1959...	13,213,071	360,649	39,866	144,705	70,416	202,545	754,059	133,685	54,393
36	1954...	18,344,429	553,472	103,308	251,323	129,486	269,730	850,193	181,821	132,828
37	Sales.....bushels 1959...	10,465,542	292,835	23,201	86,557	42,615	129,866	630,642	107,059	36,557
38	1954...	13,290,960	426,559	61,690	144,861	77,780	165,592	645,716	131,834	82,299
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:									
39	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	22,426	439	203	545	397	708	682	201	247
40	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	18,058	502	41	254	68	307	856	217	69
41	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2,867	131	3	14	3	22	217	23	4
42	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	417	21	1	3	...	1	37	...	...
43	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	59	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...
44	Oats.....farms reporting 1959...	53,351	666	338	1,027	623	1,483	1,761	543	1,809
45	1954...	68,057	903	601	1,370	730	1,770	2,192	726	2,033
46	acres 1959...	630,551	5,995	2,952	12,061	4,976	16,688	23,463	7,653	24,660
47	1954...	727,990	8,329	4,850	14,178	5,595	19,439	25,923	8,974	25,872
48	bushels 1959...	28,481,774	243,700	138,517	542,166	246,227	670,109	1,014,971	378,986	1,126,730
49	1954...	30,210,258	303,357	205,914	585,111	267,093	883,535	897,308	435,210	1,030,183
50	Sales.....bushels 1959...	4,558,909	30,900	8,513	46,964	27,333	70,767	245,379	53,311	89,491
51	1954...	5,044,028	38,963	28,278	82,938	31,186	112,329	162,245	43,949	57,365
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:									
52	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	27,543	423	222	548	446	754	804	212	692
53	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	20,784	220	104	377	161	614	739	260	908
54	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	4,388	21	11	92	13	107	183	64	186
55	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	569	2	1	8	3	8	33	7	23
56	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	67	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...
57	Barley.....farms reporting 1959...	15,335	491	98	176	196	345	694	97	22
58	1954...	24,842	728	114	348	247	842	1,295	324	68
59	acres 1959...	133,134	4,609	545	1,296	1,226	2,118	7,290	687	150
60	1954...	202,309	6,526	804	2,198	1,563	6,767	12,542	2,351	383
61	bushels 1959...	3,979,244	126,623	17,190	37,073	42,376	47,316	182,321	17,226	4,826
62	1954...	8,445,582	263,226	37,451	80,244	70,901	262,649	519,051	98,972	13,437
63	Sales.....bushels 1959...	911,090	26,170	670	2,025	3,542	4,380	53,406	682	300
64	1954...	1,695,286	47,184	4,685	8,992	4,132	35,859	112,905	12,858	600
65	Rye.....farms reporting 1959...	2,845	64	10	25	8	89	227	25	25
66	1954...	2,479	99	37	27	12	74	84	35	81
67	acres 1959...	16,545	431	28	142	28	349	1,588	109	148
68	1954...	13,385	758	135	130	42	304	484	162	417
69	bushels 1959...	357,686	10,079	682	2,643	420	6,239	33,369	2,570	3,367
70	1954...	294,726	17,913	3,196	2,596	1,039	5,562	10,971	3,340	9,110
71	Sales.....bushels 1959...	187,366	6,228	50	825	150	1,737	19,535	1,271	2,329
72	1954...	130,317	9,849	983	1,158	130	1,076	5,567	704	3,275
73	Buckwheat.....farms reporting 1959...	2,366	3	...	56	10	75	3	14	95
74	1954...	6,942	11	10	169	11	167	15	64	317
75	acres 1959...	13,934	11	...	285	38	352	6	75	748
76	1954...	40,551	53	50	833	41	736	119	248	2,330
77	bushels 1959...	275,322	94	...	5,135	620	7,801	112	1,618	13,156
78	1954...	850,923	822	833	17,002	1,063	17,657	2,549	5,263	46,097
79	Sales.....bushels 1959...	141,389	...	...	1,250	162	3,192	...	474	7,210
80	1954...	397,193	236	170	6,436	10	5,380	2,121	1,199	23,354
81	Other grains.....farms reporting 1959...	303	4	...	4	11	5	7	1	23
82	acres 1959...	2,592	28	...	19	55	74	37	40	318
83	1954...	16,071	169	122	165	64	319	315	91	2,066
84	bushels 1959...	91,854	620	...	475	2,820	1,890	1,270	1,200	11,052
85	1954...	546,141	4,868	2,365	5,857	2,100	11,577	12,812	2,195	73,102
86	Sales.....bushels 1959...	16,213	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,505
87	1954...	57,841	1,002	300	1,202	...	1,200	820	360	4,556

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Part 1 of 5

Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	
1,377	1,550	718	25	273	972	1,736	938	754	379	1,225	2,061	1,561	1,057	1
1,908	2,217	1,031	42	397	1,149	2,329	1,286	1,240	454	1,498	2,821	1,922	1,350	2
36,399	15,629	6,653	94	2,886	22,081	38,247	9,947	5,677	6,732	20,196	24,301	39,980	21,637	3
38,362	21,121	8,110	194	4,343	23,659	41,924	12,471	7,204	6,830	22,318	28,343	46,547	23,048	4
1,361	1,498	685	22	261	953	1,703	909	719	371	1,202	1,910	1,534	1,042	5
1,852	2,154	985	34	363	1,134	2,250	1,263	1,187	446	1,472	2,549	1,880	1,335	6
32,386	12,969	5,255	59	2,518	18,288	30,765	7,994	4,185	5,635	17,753	16,954	34,749	19,290	7
32,898	17,130	6,356	107	3,761	19,806	32,488	10,150	5,426	5,805	19,422	18,036	38,369	20,026	8
1,965,575	763,589	280,858	2,880	132,925	1,292,908	1,914,610	377,985	203,138	335,996	992,508	1,003,143	2,210,341	1,054,877	9
1,676,079	825,057	316,050	4,493	154,241	1,151,781	1,684,172	478,709	261,671	358,208	1,006,855	907,485	1,770,044	898,739	10
835	349	145	2	145	489	651	291	186	153	678	462	810	518	11
990	723	339	3	145	644	779	438	221	225	778	565	979	489	12
1,191,854	173,299	67,459	200	71,619	447,260	563,959	115,816	66,977	143,258	452,820	253,967	823,265	347,860	13
912,614	236,711	109,924	612	48,771	535,009	550,243	125,389	63,829	151,335	421,322	211,278	764,016	362,403	14
393	391	170	6	28	493	761	296	174	146	287	915	646	225	15
518	550	217	10	44	524	921	363	241	147	337	1,230	791	236	16
3,896	2,521	1,356	35	276	3,513	7,189	1,856	1,438	1,081	2,346	7,142	5,008	2,235	17
5,068	3,868	1,674	73	493	3,765	9,039	2,260	1,663	924	2,597	9,779	7,924	2,911	18
39,333	30,011	13,517	302	2,696	41,489	90,563	18,388	15,347	11,258	25,320	75,361	54,467	18,729	19
40,224	40,644	17,345	498	3,581	38,874	83,659	23,098	17,206	9,816	22,159	86,811	52,456	24,147	20
13	36	12	...	11	24	33	19	17	5	16	50	28	18	21
51	32	27	2	26	15	58	15	35	11	48	127	35	12	22
117	139	42	...	92	280	293	97	54	16	97	205	223	112	23
396	123	80	14	89	88	397	61	115	101	299	528	254	111	24
489	1,050	529	23	181	226	567	588	605	164	521	1,236	429	441	25
280	296	119	2	52	253	387	225	91	87	367	490	327	283	26
418	190	60	...	35	437	636	118	54	109	288	307	633	281	27
111	13	7	...	4	40	104	7	2	13	30	20	111	30	28
32	...	1	...	1	7	19	...	...	2	12	5	29	10	29
47	1	2	...	...	9	23	...	2	4	7	3	32	12	30
1,093	1,161	490	5	208	781	1,085	730	364	306	1,051	587	1,146	767	31
1,360	1,752	780	3	309	945	1,233	1,092	787	346	1,319	1,608	1,375	935	32
16,407	8,988	3,734	22	2,026	13,148	13,644	6,161	1,869	3,897	13,196	4,571	17,191	9,522	33
17,594	13,038	5,692	9	2,933	15,961	13,245	9,358	4,286	4,109	16,833	12,003	23,444	11,188	34
474,155	221,786	75,750	495	41,990	315,645	458,382	130,496	36,319	105,756	291,011	102,338	437,824	252,036	35
515,339	369,301	156,641	215	74,181	430,705	474,255	251,361	102,865	104,551	416,562	294,838	648,773	301,554	36
412,324	145,493	48,983	50	29,436	255,984	412,780	72,230	26,057	76,223	231,789	68,062	367,615	200,350	37
415,714	232,391	95,531	115	50,361	302,567	412,212	150,219	46,008	72,614	302,810	177,464	508,382	227,615	38
441	848	352	5	130	181	457	497	315	115	422	421	370	383	39
490	277	125	...	68	470	547	214	48	160	541	150	614	332	40
128	31	12	...	7	114	61	18	1	30	74	12	142	41	41
25	5	1	...	2	14	19	1	...	1	13	4	20	7	42
9	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	43
848	1,512	818	16	245	918	952	955	777	323	1,110	1,895	789	850	44
1,190	1,990	1,055	18	346	1,062	1,429	1,243	1,172	378	1,369	2,320	1,141	1,047	45
10,588	15,798	10,654	109	2,917	18,908	9,496	11,770	6,965	4,610	15,667	20,948	7,785	10,970	46
13,662	18,962	11,151	133	4,130	20,224	13,859	13,858	8,921	5,015	18,773	21,087	11,502	13,121	47
440,965	791,525	487,766	2,989	119,659	929,281	437,615	576,462	276,777	201,693	695,116	1,042,189	322,674	504,841	48
555,311	916,327	542,494	4,436	138,930	874,204	626,828	655,663	358,681	188,182	713,375	920,160	383,208	452,396	49
109,850	103,417	146,003	500	37,898	205,894	38,126	59,947	44,549	22,932	172,672	101,087	44,737	96,245	50
108,314	161,058	154,290	800	39,013	120,410	49,975	130,741	59,800	50,739	214,607	73,992	70,778	85,238	51
416	893	414	12	128	178	584	448	544	125	429	1,016	436	371	52
326	505	302	4	90	462	306	412	184	152	543	739	329	393	53
91	97	74	...	23	246	56	86	44	42	116	120	22	75	54
14	16	24	...	3	29	5	8	3	4	21	18	2	7	55
1	1	4	...	1	3	1	1	2	...	1	2	...	4	56
385	243	53	...	18	106	724	112	31	43	119	43	734	433	57
526	433	147	...	113	346	1,035	254	67	122	414	75	1,118	638	58
5,789	1,492	274	...	261	838	7,651	706	115	278	899	225	8,767	4,867	59
5,505	2,579	877	...	1,016	2,450	10,892	1,448	253	749	2,880	429	13,337	5,983	60
223,957	49,114	9,979	...	9,454	18,373	312,665	18,377	2,869	5,871	23,197	6,388	177,894	110,357	61
229,438	102,214	33,052	...	35,498	91,559	507,056	50,955	8,433	27,872	110,693	13,183	523,607	244,743	62
115,129	4,236	1,150	...	1,415	3,562	56,777	2,050	215	1,218	6,082	751	26,145	23,110	63
61,410	9,053	6,247	...	12,027	26,902	71,547	7,603	504	5,477	29,129	2,074	124,922	38,537	64
54	32	48	...	18	24	86	10	15	11	91	30	112	63	65
60	47	36	...	20	18	77	52	15	7	79	86	104	31	66
502	165	272	...	96	119	503	36	77	41	604	139	775	328	67
470	172	155	...	80	85	427	297	41	28	419	551	761	101	68
12,337	4,086	5,951	...	1,813	2,723	13,391	734	1,602	880	12,577	2,172	12,727	8,450	69
11,433	3,204	3,826	...	1,480	1,675	12,674	6,579	838	575	9,778	9,573	15,264	2,134	70
9,909	2,256	2,488	...	776	1,542	7,682	224	838	209	6,582	402	5,879	5,118	71
7,444	1,086	1,878	...	675	640	7,513	2,889	194	50	3,586	3,747	7,543	507	72
10	55	195	3	26	16	1	67	161	4	53	193	2	4	73
14	166	372	...	56	46	2	218	393	29	126	627	5	17	74
69	211	1,187	13	178	81	1	435	757	24	361	1,125	8	46	75
117	945	2,103	...	314	236	8	1,298	1,860	117	715	4,362	32	119	76
1,185	3,384	26,593	160	3,704	1,333	15	10,290	15,962	345	4,400	24,693	75	1,472	77
2,114	18,035	47,745	...	8,022	4,949	125	27,787	36,684	2,317	15,576	95,215	367	2,676	78
705	1,415	15,885	30	2,953	590	...	5,881	6,186	14	2,426	12,138	...	1,200	79
1,313	7,661	22,050	...	5,058	2,496	75	12,437	10,319	765	9,768	51,966	...	1,288	80
3	14	4	...	1	...	4	8	4	...	8	20	4	6	81
27	126	55	...	5	...	46	35	25	...	74	114	32	37	82
276	132	235	...	86	62	177	45	52	39	119	388	159	50	83
740	5,216	2,350	...	150	...	1,530	873	1,277	...	2,593	3,505	530	860	84
8,365	3,905	10,251	...	1,805	1,504	6,245	1,350	1,610	1,400	2,846	16,050	4,789	1,075	85
650	...	300	...	...	...	...	98	150	...	120	225	...	...	86
1,560	233	250	...	200	489	1,500	...	428	800	819	428	1,774	...	87

Stub items continued

Part 1 of 5

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene	Huntingdon
	Corn:									
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1959...	95	131	1,388	1,236	66	1,811	729	674	955
2	1954...	179	181	2,162	1,679	109	2,042	884	1,224	1,216
3	acres 1959...	1,642	769	15,989	9,499	578	48,493	9,068	4,089	14,638
4	1954...	2,330	887	20,618	11,542	862	48,385	10,962	6,949	17,968
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1959...	90	96	1,130	1,178	62	1,781	716	645	946
6	1954...	166	128	1,734	1,638	103	1,994	871	1,208	1,203
7	acres 1959...	1,250	301	8,648	7,924	449	39,643	7,694	3,547	12,034
8	1954...	1,841	363	11,761	10,051	628	38,049	9,481	6,580	15,058
9	bushels 1959...	69,733	21,895	497,343	425,708	23,731	2,226,942	474,069	148,877	707,511
10	1954...	93,735	16,025	557,363	455,318	29,761	1,748,896	436,067	312,635	776,118
11	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	32	21	328	296	11	816	318	95	276
12	1954...	43	19	380	416	28	886	276	146	491
13	bushels 1959...	16,870	5,615	187,370	132,391	3,262	788,749	142,376	27,734	178,790
14	1954...	24,508	3,327	135,829	145,894	7,161	670,783	117,664	48,487	281,971
15	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1959...	24	44	688	185	17	966	221	62	370
16	1954...	36	58	867	175	32	1,010	215	53	408
17	acres 1959...	372	449	6,688	1,390	127	8,472	1,328	443	2,522
18	1954...	449	478	7,819	1,275	213	9,959	1,394	331	2,815
19	tons, green weight 1959...	4,336	4,812	65,844	12,324	1,478	101,243	12,128	3,933	26,715
20	1954...	3,345	4,743	63,218	10,819	1,725	80,311	11,912	3,131	26,717
21	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1959...	1	9	45	38	2	42	11	15	13
22	1954...	6	11	195	36	5	47	17	13	24
23	acres 1959...	20	19	653	185	2	378	46	99	82
24	1954...	40	46	1,038	216	21	377	87	38	95
	Farms reporting by acres of corn harvested for all purposes:									
25	Under 11 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	46	105	871	978	48	428	427	588	424
26	11 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	19	19	285	156	11	370	162	58	273
27	20 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	20	7	214	92	7	766	124	25	233
28	50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	8	...	15	8	...	185	15	1	17
29	75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2	...	1	1	...	33	1	2	7
30	100 or more acres...farms reporting 1959...	...	...	2	1	...	29	...	...	1
	Small grains harvested:									
31	Wheat.....farms reporting 1959...	39	36	301	548	20	1,341	579	105	678
32	1954...	51	119	1,220	839	62	1,572	702	342	815
33	acres 1959...	496	174	3,942	3,220	107	24,130	5,910	637	7,442
34	1954...	625	520	10,912	4,911	385	31,635	7,847	1,918	9,005
35	bushels 1959...	17,106	4,342	97,309	81,998	1,992	605,844	118,810	14,414	166,952
36	1954...	17,020	14,302	308,002	133,393	8,460	846,147	182,011	49,970	212,654
37	Sales.....bushels 1959...	15,916	2,646	80,601	41,857	612	502,823	70,159	7,382	114,087
38	1954...	14,666	5,782	224,352	69,482	3,844	680,259	103,687	21,173	137,465
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:									
39	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	17	31	180	455	18	340	324	88	345
40	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	16	4	89	87	2	704	224	15	288
41	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	5	1	18	6	...	260	26	2	43
42	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1	...	8	...	...	34	5	...	2
43	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	6	...	...	3	...	...	...
44	Oats.....farms reporting 1959...	34	198	1,257	1,020	69	1,007	523	317	790
45	1954...	74	259	1,652	1,167	96	1,148	620	486	961
46	acres 1959...	355	1,684	14,216	9,058	660	10,475	5,184	2,036	10,505
47	1954...	801	2,034	15,138	9,091	919	11,010	5,226	2,837	12,520
48	bushels 1959...	15,090	77,324	710,994	392,727	33,831	436,223	203,387	75,866	451,925
49	1954...	33,463	83,712	647,991	398,116	40,638	471,558	205,133	115,470	500,186
50	Sales.....bushels 1959...	3,380	8,746	137,949	33,949	1,300	47,432	31,094	5,646	47,935
51	1954...	3,640	11,300	89,001	45,985	4,051	68,628	31,686	9,535	97,289
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:									
52	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	19	141	705	683	41	563	322	259	323
53	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	15	44	450	286	26	402	169	55	384
54	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	12	85	43	2	38	28	2	72
55	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	1	14	7	...	1	4	1	10
56	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	3	1	...	3	...	...	1
57	Barley.....farms reporting 1959...	31	29	40	278	...	801	213	35	192
58	1954...	65	41	93	327	2	1,231	504	66	451
59	acres 1959...	417	151	342	1,892	...	8,512	1,728	198	1,260
60	1954...	874	148	538	2,081	9	13,670	4,358	369	3,231
61	bushels 1959...	15,293	6,408	12,466	63,461	...	196,814	38,407	6,000	26,161
62	1954...	43,389	4,503	20,522	83,489	292	574,349	161,123	14,808	124,698
63	Sales.....bushels 1959...	1,100	460	2,240	4,684	...	35,767	4,879	100	1,636
64	1954...	6,395	320	2,431	12,419	30	132,827	19,713	639	19,749
65	Rye.....farms reporting 1959...	2	2	46	27	1	133	44	5	39
66	1954...	6	3	66	17	2	85	33	5	26
67	acres 1959...	7	4	276	97	2	885	182	38	200
68	1954...	98	9	366	106	4	515	225	27	179
69	bushels 1959...	144	90	6,480	2,228	60	17,735	3,640	480	3,610
70	1954...	2,000	151	8,509	1,859	48	10,542	6,274	262	3,811
71	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	...	3,481	448	60	7,989	802	252	1,125
72	1954...	1,362	...	4,351	555	...	4,465	4,242	...	817
73	Buckwheat.....farms reporting 1959...	...	23	72	45	3	5	21	...	14
74	1954...	...	81	335	92	20	6	64	2	65
75	acres 1959...	...	91	462	289	7	25	87	...	85
76	1954...	...	281	1,919	564	125	23	237	7	288
77	bushels 1959...	...	2,008	9,439	6,390	85	735	1,427	...	1,247
78	1954...	...	6,263	47,770	12,634	2,271	479	5,134	225	4,971
79	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	886	5,295	3,501	46	568	178	...	598
80	1954...	...	1,804	22,759	6,032	953	230	1,052	...	1,642
81	Other grains.....farms reporting 1959...	...	1	7	5	...	11	1	...	1
82	acres 1959...	...	8	41	28	...	142	4	...	7
83	1954...	9	30	391	79	1	705	64	25	76
84	bushels 1959...	...	240	1,231	752	...	4,966	42	...	500
85	1954...	180	1,281	13,293	2,347	50	19,166	1,893	1,052	2,860
86	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	1954...	...	...	2,174	...	...	2,482	125	...	408

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Part 1 of 5

Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	
1,398	863	743	356	5,684	965	1,211	978	782	1,205	166	1,906	725	276	1
1,985	1,196	925	484	6,502	1,291	1,414	1,270	1,078	1,667	266	2,671	842	362	2
15,445	7,957	13,587	3,758	103,092	12,295	29,303	25,117	9,206	20,390	1,210	22,898	12,262	3,769	3
20,031	9,808	15,809	4,221	102,872	16,193	29,395	26,469	9,538	25,127	1,568	30,105	13,595	4,701	4
1,371	823	735	84	5,601	951	1,192	974	665	1,174	68	1,868	716	268	5
1,959	1,147	920	66	6,375	1,274	1,388	1,252	881	1,615	94	2,617	837	339	6
12,950	6,085	11,962	377	82,629	10,458	23,733	24,287	5,989	16,357	235	18,838	9,936	2,931	7
17,264	7,555	13,873	247	81,652	13,685	23,832	25,371	6,223	20,528	333	23,963	11,132	3,551	8
687,973	323,799	712,827	19,911	6,051,877	667,556	1,312,453	1,615,021	320,064	1,106,727	13,222	1,110,094	650,286	171,263	9
901,795	378,690	706,621	12,778	4,876,074	690,347	1,166,688	1,207,106	334,693	1,101,382	13,390	1,077,329	623,178	154,822	10
404	256	408	20	1,742	388	482	681	203	489	11	540	180	102	11
669	292	527	2	1,476	421	520	738	288	828	8	756	289	112	12
173,999	99,362	278,424	6,950	1,248,084	239,123	406,306	1,065,080	107,197	418,596	2,285	266,822	128,132	64,360	13
282,322	95,464	356,447	2,460	820,423	179,171	389,867	730,637	140,237	521,820	2,182	272,302	184,784	65,061	14
381	262	290	328	2,950	308	605	89	360	498	119	582	418	68	15
446	337	316	442	2,871	378	609	98	368	598	155	830	424	77	16
2,433	1,823	1,536	3,348	19,970	1,776	5,444	806	3,095	3,899	948	3,953	2,291	759	17
2,665	2,143	1,846	3,919	20,629	2,421	5,170	986	2,997	4,392	1,149	5,784	2,441	979	18
26,738	20,543	15,835	34,992	256,246	20,307	58,558	8,429	30,510	45,723	9,327	44,082	29,248	7,322	19
28,886	23,459	15,109	32,060	204,507	23,228	42,418	7,563	27,672	38,714	8,847	51,117	23,888	7,481	20
16	18	10	10	79	15	19	4	23	23	8	34	10	7	21
22	28	11	14	123	28	33	19	89	47	40	94	4	33	22
62	49	89	33	493	61	126	24	122	134	27	107	35	79	23
102	110	90	55	591	87	393	112	318	207	86	358	22	171	24
858	617	244	227	1,865	525	387	414	482	528	130	1,085	231	154	25
321	158	216	92	1,652	261	236	210	168	323	29	500	261	59	26
210	82	251	34	1,973	166	447	235	117	302	7	295	217	53	27
5	4	30	1	152	11	101	63	10	32	...	20	13	8	28
2	2	2	...	25	2	25	22	4	9	...	1	3	2	29
2	...	...	2	17	...	15	34	1	11	...	5	...	...	30
833	473	582	14	4,768	707	957	829	379	863	15	1,168	567	154	31
1,493	963	731	56	5,342	1,034	1,059	975	622	1,213	46	1,954	652	222	32
6,862	3,214	6,698	90	53,826	6,761	13,004	13,016	3,483	9,717	63	8,834	6,684	2,034	33
12,303	6,683	9,294	271	61,721	10,177	14,236	15,113	5,271	12,755	155	14,840	7,979	2,310	34
133,401	64,545	161,157	1,960	1,890,350	159,636	382,577	363,852	74,445	216,510	1,507	203,839	191,391	41,807	35
312,123	176,652	219,516	6,799	2,191,624	293,459	437,099	421,352	131,762	346,687	3,728	418,987	213,147	56,790	36
79,670	33,397	114,330	1,227	1,671,223	110,130	326,365	305,996	56,657	165,847	777	132,010	146,005	30,793	37
189,571	96,663	145,049	2,678	1,825,407	203,831	349,388	317,672	87,524	233,203	734	267,698	142,807	35,818	38
578	375	268	11	1,954	422	350	296	243	403	15	832	245	88	39
232	91	276	3	2,609	256	507	401	116	408	...	327	283	50	40
18	7	35	...	186	25	94	109	16	46	...	8	36	10	41
5	...	3	...	16	4	3	19	4	6	...	1	3	4	42
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	43
1,339	864	641	210	1,273	907	707	821	674	1,083	224	1,731	609	254	44
1,755	1,178	770	296	1,836	1,076	833	1,002	898	1,459	280	2,232	687	311	45
15,966	9,634	8,830	1,785	8,428	10,131	7,412	11,353	6,692	14,766	2,185	18,435	7,995	3,677	46
18,854	11,265	10,402	2,033	11,397	11,163	8,152	12,750	7,295	18,272	2,067	20,844	8,774	4,155	47
741,531	462,581	380,845	68,331	378,766	499,484	338,722	496,442	298,897	674,253	95,584	921,174	389,620	156,340	48
842,415	517,130	403,735	69,707	544,600	529,882	331,788	480,796	268,696	686,977	79,977	957,376	360,910	139,106	49
128,788	91,926	78,989	5,566	45,544	87,982	46,009	206,141	69,857	117,001	9,344	105,181	27,837	49,494	50
160,875	81,262	81,251	4,476	48,658	92,725	43,543	195,126	62,216	154,947	4,286	103,601	54,456	42,808	51
678	468	233	147	1,017	480	405	367	415	429	139	923	235	126	52
543	329	338	53	232	359	261	350	208	528	75	704	316	88	53
104	56	64	9	21	63	36	80	46	110	7	95	55	26	54
9	11	6	1	3	5	4	20	5	14	2	7	2	14	55
5	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	2	1	2	1	...	56
176	51	274	1	2,140	166	342	303	33	90	6	177	225	1	57
341	173	428	6	2,369	189	590	575	74	361	7	238	380	56	58
1,116	232	2,234	3	16,202	1,067	3,074	3,703	125	653	17	1,179	1,565	2	59
1,941	766	3,279	15	17,548	1,276	5,653	5,909	386	2,561	46	1,339	2,643	353	60
30,523	6,327	43,347	120	644,336	35,893	85,609	104,664	3,476	14,276	485	38,372	39,440	20	61
68,456	27,127	134,859	360	907,808	54,502	268,145	250,377	13,023	84,868	1,270	53,658	104,649	11,052	62
4,882	1,161	5,403	...	140,964	6,365	17,545	66,021	779	3,247	...	2,810	1,293	20	63
7,891	1,333	27,544	...	136,994	8,281	70,318	130,683	3,708	23,101	400	2,986	15,183	3,455	64
36	5	32	3	257	15	87	98	50	108	1	42	17	22	65
69	24	6	22	156	21	26	35	85	69	4	52	6	19	66
147	24	128	12	1,097	64	523	661	337	616	3	292	62	201	67
389	69	31	127	799	61	94	227	417	386	13	229	34	137	68
2,567	287	3,036	482	31,712	1,150	12,684	13,978	6,944	11,407	100	5,360	1,285	4,302	69
5,584	1,606	579	1,976	24,301	1,490	2,409	5,328	9,075	7,113	159	4,723	715	2,554	70
781	...	972	382	17,895	120	7,248	8,883	4,056	4,813	...	2,421	240	2,755	71
1,897	37	305	446	11,839	70	765	2,870	4,198	3,472	...	1,430	316	1,330	72
111	144	8	10	...	23	3	7	15	65	16	91	2	30	73
356	384	11	30	4	46	1	10	124	192	59	263	8	45	74
584	698	55	36	...	127	41	66	53	418	55	492	21	471	75
2,072	2,006	95	110	14	339	2	56	518	1,172	231	1,524	54	453	76
9,918	14,823	799	670	...	2,096	385	1,290	842	5,979	967	10,167	880	8,958	77
43,081	42,989	2,090	2,239	322	6,607	40	912	10,369	24,725	4,626	34,663	921	7,903	78
3,453	6,904	276	270	...	693	225	1,045	290	3,303	120	4,574	500	8,222	79
18,944	15,975	1,418	396	...	3,782	...	629	5,736	13,703	1,993	15,092	320	4,924	80
4	1	2	...	8	12	2	...	2	7	2	31	1	...	81
26	7	6	...	56	62	68	...	43	57	10	218	10	...	82
96	88	87	122	592	167	190	172	154	574	246	356	44	32	83
735	200	210	...	1,995	2,101	4,038	...	880	1,745	70	9,774	600	...	84
2,406	2,643	2,128	4,180	23,485	5,466	8,171	4,304	3,656	19,853	9,377	15,404	892	479	85
...	...	...	...	525	...	...	...	800	160	...	2,070	...	...	86
327	40	...	...	4,257	...	1,140	2,936	...	3,527	...	1,645	...	...	87

Stub items continued

Part 1 of 5

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	North-umberland	Perry	Phila-delphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill
	Corn:									
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1959...	983	403	1,124	1,206	1,016	9	52	335	1,223
2	1954...	1,511	486	1,437	1,475	1,219	16	83	458	1,443
3	acres 1959...	21,174	8,172	31,910	23,012	18,845	262	840	3,255	14,786
4	1954...	26,772	9,724	30,412	24,152	20,847	326	1,058	3,443	15,818
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1959...	946	398	1,098	1,182	1,012	7	28	131	1,183
6	1954...	1,481	482	1,366	1,458	1,209	15	40	157	1,398
7	acres 1959...	18,262	7,121	28,409	20,374	16,553	180	444	587	13,149
8	1954...	22,264	8,318	25,807	21,163	17,965	220	576	631	13,732
9	bushels 1959...	1,030,468	358,653	1,646,581	1,038,326	1,028,589	10,810	27,041	31,575	678,067
10	1954...	1,115,950	344,727	1,103,116	939,225	810,739	8,920	29,614	29,531	569,613
11	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	390	229	732	631	426	4	6	27	509
12	1954...	646	273	682	744	586	11	9	12	498
13	bushels 1959...	377,280	149,008	1,081,552	428,500	358,447	6,775	14,838	8,971	273,884
14	1954...	498,663	186,006	631,626	428,185	340,719	5,574	14,730	3,561	204,272
15	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1959...	272	120	259	272	345	2	39	273	170
16	1954...	437	134	305	332	355	1	53	354	183
17	acres 1959...	2,654	1,008	3,140	2,390	2,246	52	391	2,641	1,531
18	1954...	4,397	1,347	4,250	2,896	2,833	75	440	2,745	1,796
19	tons, green weight 1959...	26,280	8,897	32,858	21,861	27,263	1,080	4,172	25,274	14,335
20	1954...	36,298	9,365	28,445	23,619	22,120	800	3,839	22,608	13,702
21	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1959...	29	8	22	32	6	2	1	9	20
22	1954...	25	11	60	26	11	2	7	33	49
23	acres 1959...	258	43	361	248	46	30	5	27	106
24	1954...	111	59	355	93	49	31	42	67	290
	Farms reporting by acres of corn harvested for all purposes:									
25	Under 11 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	393	129	445	459	401	4	32	216	753
26	11 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	202	110	206	311	245	2	5	77	253
27	20 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	294	141	352	367	320	1	10	42	193
28	50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	56	18	66	50	33	...	4	...	16
29	75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	15	3	23	7	14	1	...	...	6
30	100 or more acres...farms reporting 1959...	23	2	32	12	3	1	1	...	2
	Small grains harvested:									
31	Wheat.....farms reporting 1959...	723	377	783	1,014	743	6	4	52	888
32	1954...	1,003	440	850	1,228	905	16	12	121	1,187
33	acres 1959...	8,845	5,914	10,219	13,237	9,531	151	61	604	7,874
34	1954...	11,617	7,283	9,672	15,899	11,556	330	153	1,085	10,827
35	bushels 1959...	260,900	121,106	313,831	307,774	228,305	4,230	1,220	13,947	166,859
36	1954...	338,513	163,017	283,263	380,691	281,395	11,337	4,252	38,081	260,403
37	Sales.....bushels 1959...	216,741	97,216	267,807	238,585	168,983	3,972	922	11,384	114,230
38	1954...	265,984	126,244	216,482	278,823	192,278	10,946	3,374	28,450	168,601
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:									
39	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	350	94	358	418	305	1	...	29	574
40	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	311	225	332	495	377	2	3	18	281
41	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	51	53	75	90	56	3	1	3	32
42	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	10	4	17	9	5	...	...	2	1
43	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
44	Oats.....farms reporting 1959...	516	375	874	1,069	800	2	17	471	1,067
45	1954...	816	443	1,065	1,261	972	4	38	558	1,243
46	acres 1959...	4,886	6,267	12,333	15,707	10,599	9	139	8,708	11,725
47	1954...	7,538	7,449	13,504	16,663	13,131	87	262	7,942	12,316
48	bushels 1959...	191,263	240,155	523,815	668,442	473,635	250	6,405	409,083	487,807
49	1954...	301,829	269,689	496,872	615,537	436,898	5,200	10,230	317,426	407,583
50	Sales.....bushels 1959...	33,472	61,378	167,506	151,820	82,607	...	...	66,564	133,433
51	1954...	44,814	79,212	128,862	166,255	81,330	1,650	100	58,479	101,315
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:									
52	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	337	107	377	400	335	2	11	165	596
53	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	148	194	368	514	384	...	5	200	384
54	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	27	68	115	138	70	...	1	73	77
55	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	4	6	12	14	11	...	...	28	9
56	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	5	1
57	Barley.....farms reporting 1959...	302	87	225	322	374	5	...	18	231
58	1954...	384	158	469	582	670	7	3	28	566
59	acres 1959...	3,046	748	3,491	2,682	3,264	399	...	126	1,663
60	1954...	3,409	991	4,354	4,383	5,341	185	16	188	3,953
61	bushels 1959...	99,256	12,259	110,449	51,871	73,395	18,755	...	5,017	35,386
62	1954...	148,659	30,116	173,876	168,392	215,539	9,000	875	5,911	154,469
63	Sales.....bushels 1959...	24,567	2,416	74,897	8,594	7,120	10,555	...	2,700	8,105
64	1954...	25,028	5,953	83,681	33,183	40,032	5,490	...	100	35,151
65	Rye.....farms reporting 1959...	33	38	29	76	65	1	1	8	113
66	1954...	55	27	19	43	4	...	3	22	46
67	acres 1959...	137	244	246	409	324	10	30	131	559
68	1954...	293	150	153	240	14	...	19	213	231
69	bushels 1959...	2,929	3,605	5,349	6,760	8,352	250	600	3,693	12,458
70	1954...	7,425	2,355	3,620	4,397	365	...	340	6,064	5,392
71	Sales.....bushels 1959...	1,251	1,457	3,409	2,526	4,239	230	600	3,400	6,000
72	1954...	3,072	853	2,494	1,241	...	...	145	4,345	3,185
73	Buckwheat.....farms reporting 1959...	2	20	20	18	10	...	...	24	32
74	1954...	5	63	23	91	12	...	3	103	60
75	acres 1959...	14	205	192	99	46	...	...	213	166
76	1954...	25	481	139	680	59	...	5	659	321
77	bushels 1959...	260	2,774	3,474	1,501	573	...	...	2,215	4,048
78	1954...	494	7,192	2,649	8,919	1,353	...	95	9,859	7,415
79	Sales.....bushels 1959...	180	2,043	2,522	785	60	...	...	818	2,295
80	1954...	320	3,612	1,449	4,447	818	...	...	3,176	3,234
81	Other grains.....farms reporting 1959...	2	4	3	...	1	...	...	4	2
82	acres 1959...	24	30	45	...	2	...	...	60	11
83	1954...	192	22	185	115	61	...	...	1,059	166
84	bushels 1959...	525	977	1,540	...	60	...	...	3,480	355
85	1954...	7,005	384	4,647	4,101	1,700	...	...	38,384	2,295
86	Sales.....bushels 1959...	225	...	500	...	...	...	...	...	240
87	1954...	489	...	1,100	1,808	115	...	...	640	428

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Part 1 of 5

Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmore-land	Wyoming	York	
963	1,578	179	894	834	617	567	439	1,542	638	1,757	473	3,864	1
1,058	2,033	297	1,251	1,133	753	937	686	2,304	780	2,623	640	4,578	2
16,139	19,969	1,447	9,716	10,988	13,990	4,889	3,848	12,559	5,219	18,341	6,188	82,151	3
17,830	23,159	2,442	12,246	12,718	14,658	6,862	4,626	18,696	5,108	24,545	6,825	78,647	4
950	1,434	76	159	407	611	546	222	1,436	27	1,711	238	3,847	5
1,051	1,895	163	188	432	747	881	285	2,242	44	2,573	219	4,472	6
14,130	11,910	382	751	2,716	11,990	3,995	1,010	10,015	162	15,016	1,544	75,969	7
15,595	14,009	897	883	2,580	12,512	5,290	913	15,669	213	20,808	1,007	70,048	8
741,704	715,641	27,858	40,748	159,069	668,505	229,217	56,315	528,548	8,956	773,584	100,944	4,319,206	9
753,534	735,353	45,095	44,768	114,806	598,677	248,443	40,490	762,475	11,701	1,059,729	54,461	3,585,346	10
432	288	33	36	89	376	167	42	198	6	482	40	2,174	11
598	570	32	17	34	418	220	21	392	6	786	20	2,138	12
253,610	130,803	12,307	9,266	36,533	303,302	66,780	11,242	76,940	2,356	183,401	20,163	1,761,271	13
387,845	221,382	13,224	6,405	18,572	265,769	70,604	5,463	126,211	4,535	349,028	8,082	1,392,258	14
298	879	137	833	689	246	125	280	319	621	409	421	739	15
318	1,029	199	1,150	905	245	197	438	420	733	547	548	821	16
1,910	7,930	1,036	8,808	8,132	1,966	862	2,756	2,127	5,022	3,110	4,601	5,959	17
2,154	9,021	1,496	11,213	9,866	2,056	1,410	3,447	2,855	4,831	3,494	5,740	7,277	18
16,916	93,700	10,050	91,629	73,130	17,180	9,096	30,065	21,529	56,544	32,990	46,000	61,915	19
17,099	101,701	14,537	97,312	77,813	19,594	12,770	27,693	26,190	43,911	36,266	48,716	58,519	20
19	27	9	24	29	8	12	30	69	9	25	10	43	21
16	22	15	44	52	19	48	79	39	21	35	18	163	22
99	129	29	157	140	34	32	82	417	35	215	43	223	23
81	129	49	150	272	90	162	266	172	64	243	78	1,322	24
366	809	139	551	440	185	418	332	1,190	516	1,153	227	1,553	25
306	440	30	232	258	141	96	68	236	98	379	148	839	26
257	315	10	104	126	247	47	35	108	21	205	95	1,104	27
26	11	...	5	8	30	5	4	8	1	13	1	246	28
3	3	...	2	1	10	1	...	...	1	6	1	66	29
5	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	1	1	1	56	30
766	744	35	22	167	509	292	67	708	6	1,003	66	2,900	31
875	1,065	95	105	432	616	608	262	1,264	30	1,704	211	3,373	32
9,710	6,155	167	129	1,064	7,658	2,012	453	4,152	47	7,982	341	40,618	33
10,762	8,328	458	616	2,730	9,536	4,083	1,520	7,568	119	12,653	1,439	45,545	34
203,712	168,852	3,525	4,101	23,868	189,824	41,460	10,880	105,270	1,375	189,196	6,831	1,145,960	35
254,198	244,062	11,951	17,756	64,686	252,586	106,619	40,193	215,586	3,225	354,541	41,073	1,362,015	36
151,485	116,691	1,438	3,032	14,953	158,730	23,176	6,772	59,028	1,026	121,539	3,648	976,966	37
175,799	158,255	5,419	11,170	34,031	197,220	60,612	23,616	121,197	1,355	218,745	26,709	1,076,563	38
296	519	31	18	134	152	236	55	610	4	746	60	1,196	39
401	206	4	4	33	289	52	11	90	2	233	6	1,345	40
63	17	...	...	...	63	1	...	6	...	21	...	293	41
6	2	...	...	...	4	3	...	1	...	3	...	57	42
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	9	43
839	1,653	226	660	1,153	526	557	493	1,363	119	1,583	350	1,828	44
936	1,931	305	944	1,361	632	853	723	1,744	234	2,137	440	2,256	45
12,045	27,058	2,371	7,210	18,008	8,851	5,120	4,656	12,281	743	17,992	3,626	13,122	46
13,347	30,572	2,932	9,056	20,383	9,471	7,202	5,829	14,340	1,390	20,747	3,601	15,671	47
505,167	1,305,117	110,007	326,267	770,153	382,636	236,106	235,978	579,423	34,353	771,765	152,950	580,102	48
520,901	1,672,208	122,978	338,909	671,997	393,866	313,977	254,270	686,808	49,156	943,777	135,927	596,952	49
96,738	113,229	12,807	12,265	70,799	95,223	45,821	21,664	43,950	880	97,114	6,947	101,087	50
134,832	322,967	12,107	9,864	33,495	102,218	47,377	15,532	61,113	1,475	155,458	5,593	111,627	51
302	552	130	353	362	161	352	318	911	99	882	192	1,386	52
426	745	80	269	585	268	172	148	382	17	605	142	403	53
101	325	15	34	183	89	30	23	61	3	85	13	34	54
10	31	1	4	21	7	3	3	8	...	9	3	5	55
...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	56
239	181	10	3	36	135	26	9	385	...	497	4	1,479	57
453	222	11	8	52	227	41	26	580	2	764	7	1,761	58
1,811	1,278	55	34	153	1,314	117	61	2,174	...	3,461	23	11,479	59
3,060	1,514	55	72	237	1,946	197	116	3,443	6	5,538	89	12,691	60
35,466	44,026	1,985	1,235	4,752	19,877	3,782	2,611	72,862	...	115,224	885	414,807	61
106,667	59,840	1,893	2,475	5,355	67,323	7,509	3,164	145,674	125	222,771	2,990	581,398	62
7,297	2,433	240	...	195	3,202	865	...	2,678	...	19,115	...	101,740	63
14,438	8,837	110	...	370	17,038	350	...	12,417	...	38,392	300	125,369	64
54	84	...	1	12	28	9	4	16	1	22	6	105	65
27	34	6	23	22	12	21	8	27	10	59	26	67	66
272	423	...	5	103	169	30	29	65	3	95	43	880	67
103	145	25	107	87	70	105	23	89	43	272	102	340	68
5,233	10,841	...	150	2,716	3,585	583	243	1,647	30	2,077	1,020	16,992	69
2,343	2,948	539	1,853	1,865	1,738	1,606	495	1,663	805	5,031	1,834	8,220	70
2,288	5,083	...	...	1,752	1,708	182	...	424	...	778	444	10,842	71
505	972	80	265	644	745	70	30	272	39	1,556	764	3,779	72
7	148	26	23	128	14	68	45	2	1	10	3	11	73
35	403	120	88	362	47	223	176	1	15	45	25	9	74
46	788	118	119	1,008	92	326	211	3	5	39	26	44	75
155	2,287	625	459	2,927	331	1,030	1,099	1	54	312	156	20	76
510	20,736	2,474	3,463	17,138	1,530	6,344	4,555	80	150	855	440	950	77
2,778	64,142	14,927	10,207	49,937	5,312	22,646	18,550	10	1,179	5,836	2,789	502	78
120	11,348	1,165	1,746	8,712	843	2,748	1,996	...	125	404	314	507	79
1,048	37,981	7,290	4,558	22,829	3,000	8,357	8,245	...	422	3,194	1,484	248	80
2	10	...	7	13	3	7	3	4	3	2	2	4	81
9	72	...	94	104	56	23	7	20	14	9	33	40	82
84	459	146	491	2,026	47	93	321	299	100	113	153	508	83
175	2,486	...	3,500	4,096	800	850	190	800	420	460	600	1,510	84
2,593	24,671	6,751	16,108	60,670	1,419	3,070	13,036	10,710	2,515	3,558	6,729	15,158	85
...	...	...	2,080	715	300	400	...	150	...	...	...	...	86
840	896	...	1,671	1,813	290	1,558	910	1,239	...	536	...	6,526	87

Stub items continued

Part 2 of 5

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford
	Annual legumes:									
1	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1959...	3,362	70	3	5	15	72	146	28	73
2	1954...	5,425	64	14	12	7	94	227	29	74
3	acres 1959...	27,781	749	39	11	84	483	1,486	164	652
4	1954...	41,892	474	84	61	30	509	2,188	141	340
5	Harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1959...	774	10	1	1	...	5	51	2	3
6	1954...	1,600	13	3	4	...	4	101	1	13
7	acres 1959...	9,861	66	20	2	...	48	592	15	13
8	1954...	20,555	117	13	33	...	30	1,262	4	54
9	bushels 1959...	228,581	1,479	400	62	...	1,280	11,939	220	205
10	1954...	327,443	2,185	320	589	...	423	19,050	80	606
11	Cut for hay.....farms reporting 1959...	712	10	...	2	5	14	24	3	6
12	1954...	2,288	39	5	2	2	55	72	15	16
13	acres 1959...	2,736	47	...	4	12	65	109	7	47
14	1954...	9,668	188	16	5	8	237	372	54	50
15	tons 1959...	5,093	87	...	6	16	146	170	10	85
16	1954...	16,166	279	25	9	28	613	554	87	100
17	Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1959...	1,776	45	3	1	10	53	74	22	63
18	1954...	1,472	10	4	6	3	35	53	10	43
19	acres 1959...	13,858	578	14	5	72	370	758	136	577
20	1954...	9,389	102	43	23	12	227	431	76	210
21	Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1959...	216	6	1	...	...	...	6	1	4
22	1954...	399	7	3	...	2	4	24	3	4
23	acres 1959...	1,326	58	5	...	...	...	27	6	15
24	1954...	2,280	67	12	...	10	15	123	7	26
	Hay crops:									
25	Land from which hay was cut.....acres 1959...	2,160,132	39,007	13,387	27,933	15,612	47,745	67,714	23,471	113,752
26	1954...	2,178,756	39,355	19,177	30,370	15,600	40,523	66,278	21,229	107,846
27	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting 1959...	33,726	377	314	436	492	1,024	1,407	520	884
28	1954...	35,427	260	592	523	508	1,083	1,554	659	645
29	acres 1959...	697,490	6,215	6,710	8,037	8,502	24,487	34,227	14,903	20,741
30	1954...	590,184	3,165	9,436	8,491	7,646	17,446	28,548	12,251	12,638
31	tons 1959...	1,630,461	14,600	13,171	15,673	18,449	57,539	83,365	43,344	38,647
32	1954...	1,117,909	5,826	18,469	15,007	14,085	36,689	50,843	27,456	23,923
33	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	4,273	75	48	43	66	94	261	87	64
34	1954...	3,091	32	44	42	61	68	173	61	26
35	tons 1959...	168,849	2,243	1,236	916	1,193	3,124	9,150	5,139	1,590
36	1954...	90,504	823	1,167	543	1,035	939	3,196	1,706	700
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:									
37	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	11,666	173	121	143	193	285	388	108	223
38	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	12,277	128	95	186	183	335	487	141	349
39	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	6,957	54	67	85	87	288	365	189	212
40	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2,403	18	24	16	25	102	141	72	87
41	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	423	4	7	6	4	14	26	10	13
42	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting 1959...	59,255	1,297	310	973	427	1,243	1,498	352	2,079
43	1954...	76,092	1,609	586	1,294	581	1,555	1,756	499	2,571
44	acres 1959...	1,195,023	28,305	5,363	17,988	5,434	18,823	26,140	6,263	73,992
45	1954...	1,381,111	33,119	8,571	20,111	6,822	20,389	31,625	7,394	83,412
46	tons 1959...	1,981,530	43,009	7,978	28,518	8,876	29,334	43,177	11,490	110,910
47	1954...	2,043,322	40,237	11,490	27,616	9,636	27,506	45,191	11,637	125,631
48	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	8,200	347	47	118	62	133	238	42	240
49	1954...	7,214	326	74	126	59	73	192	39	222
50	tons 1959...	162,917	7,498	1,163	2,048	817	2,052	3,836	573	6,243
51	1954...	123,574	6,247	1,149	1,465	565	672	3,297	522	5,109
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:									
52	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	17,976	367	123	308	209	491	543	100	208
53	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	24,537	511	127	391	166	526	608	168	607
54	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	12,270	317	43	217	42	187	274	68	748
55	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	3,858	85	12	55	7	36	67	15	444
56	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	614	17	5	2	3	3	6	1	72
57	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting 1959...	2,949	35	14	17	8	50	94	13	75
58	1954...	3,357	38	27	20	23	38	85	10	59
59	acres 1959...	20,834	204	93	128	57	352	836	164	865
60	1954...	18,402	364	96	162	108	206	576	34	281
61	tons 1959...	31,867	260	157	184	47	550	1,069	333	1,330
62	1954...	24,998	428	133	202	153	204	638	39	317
63	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	89	...	...	1	1	2	3	...	1
64	1954...	70	2	...	...	...	...	6	...	1
65	tons 1959...	1,156	...	...	70	10	4	28	...	15
66	1954...	1,017	23	...	...	...	...	44	...	2

Z Reported in small fractions.

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Part 2 of 5

Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	
271	23	8	...	2	65	234	13	12	6	25	23	41	66	1
606	30	15	...	8	51	500	9	23	24	45	65	45	79	2
4,339	179	39	...	7	489	1,932	52	54	53	141	119	252	520	3
9,393	119	107	...	106	386	3,784	29	114	197	245	483	361	683	4
193	1	1	...	1	10	35	...	1	3	5	8	6	11	5
453	1	1	...	6	13	55	3	1	12	20	28	6	19	6
3,642	4	2	...	4	52	412	...	(Z)	34	34	56	35	79	7
8,064	6	25	...	88	122	780	4	1	148	128	306	113	292	8
88,737	40	60	...	110	913	9,932	...	3	1,175	715	1,645	850	1,280	9
127,666	90	750	...	759	1,572	12,608	82	8	3,013	1,752	3,878	1,856	6,442	10
26	1	...	...	...	8	105	1	5	1	...	3	12	12	11
95	6	4	...	1	27	327	1	15	7	9	20	29	46	12
134	2	...	...	...	25	523	1	19	3	...	9	33	43	13
582	15	5	...	10	150	1,659	1	71	30	17	64	100	233	14
231	4	...	...	...	43	880	2	21	2	...	24	65	70	15
901	22	6	...	15	198	2,574	2	77	48	23	104	131	376	16
55	14	3	...	1	50	95	10	7	2	19	5	23	41	17
68	12	11	...	...	12	127	5	7	3	19	14	11	16	18
477	128	18	...	3	406	930	38	35	16	103	28	184	381	19
446	66	77	...	...	85	1,133	20	40	13	100	81	77	114	20
18	7	4	...	...	1	14	2	...	...	1	8	...	5	21
44	11	...	...	2	5	24	1	1	2	...	6	4	6	22
86	45	19	...	...	6	67	13	...	...	4	26	...	17	23
301	32	...	...	8	29	212	4	2	6	...	32	71	44	24
35,359	38,680	21,435	687	4,553	35,593	63,152	26,883	21,193	9,985	22,238	64,460	47,188	28,400	25
41,151	43,114	22,520	860	5,414	31,018	65,025	28,466	25,052	8,659	23,261	62,119	43,806	26,407	26
353	788	316	9	58	686	1,350	348	325	225	372	385	1,057	428	27
486	927	421	10	62	495	1,587	357	587	181	198	365	980	373	28
5,768	14,116	5,396	47	1,087	17,006	30,354	6,200	7,058	4,370	6,275	5,503	25,524	11,504	29
7,540	13,941	6,575	76	796	7,169	28,530	6,399	9,245	2,435	2,097	4,230	16,448	8,264	30
15,635	30,495	9,798	105	2,393	40,347	84,430	12,227	11,906	8,693	13,620	13,228	62,825	33,391	31
16,327	26,284	10,271	110	1,412	14,421	55,749	11,316	14,294	5,125	3,823	8,400	25,539	15,506	32
74	95	44	2	13	64	208	20	49	16	42	22	161	49	33
89	69	67	...	9	32	146	21	54	10	12	17	70	26	34
2,576	2,047	849	43	466	2,733	9,213	337	894	733	881	507	5,957	2,891	35
2,644	1,094	745	...	105	679	3,840	263	771	122	98	336	1,189	298	36
147	311	113	8	27	167	351	118	101	77	179	178	270	176	37
135	289	127	1	22	270	559	146	115	88	111	137	399	133	38
57	138	61	...	4	161	306	65	75	45	51	57	278	75	39
11	45	13	...	3	78	113	17	29	13	29	13	93	37	40
3	5	2	...	2	10	21	2	5	2	2	...	17	7	41
1,128	1,271	752	37	218	721	1,257	907	764	287	910	2,251	961	810	42
1,440	1,752	987	64	320	1,055	1,752	1,201	1,054	357	1,277	2,841	1,300	1,004	43
24,755	19,310	14,728	469	3,377	15,451	22,282	17,403	12,846	4,615	14,569	45,866	17,175	14,596	44
29,516	25,896	14,754	731	4,376	22,012	26,797	20,346	14,191	5,612	19,929	50,423	23,214	16,255	45
45,326	34,993	22,133	634	4,868	27,739	39,335	29,023	17,998	7,612	21,667	89,293	26,215	24,486	46
45,657	40,784	19,777	850	5,032	36,529	38,004	26,938	18,547	8,181	24,705	87,983	27,901	20,445	47
320	168	105	7	45	87	189	92	173	16	156	232	104	109	48
294	196	160	...	54	72	142	71	86	27	146	176	98	95	49
8,679	2,707	2,094	76	798	1,844	4,835	1,062	2,217	300	1,758	4,349	2,195	2,068	50
7,325	3,355	1,964	...	643	1,295	2,557	1,061	1,153	534	1,434	3,707	1,516	1,140	51
337	531	226	20	103	130	420	249	322	92	315	553	264	269	52
438	501	298	13	83	360	555	416	276	133	438	1,018	479	359	53
245	195	189	2	21	187	230	198	123	58	124	545	186	149	54
89	38	34	2	8	37	41	39	32	4	29	121	30	28	55
19	6	5	...	3	7	11	5	11	...	4	14	2	5	56
45	16	7	7	3	23	117	14	18	13	16	28	64	47	57
40	20	13	15	5	23	196	10	52	18	12	40	34	22	58
314	162	33	21	21	170	757	57	75	85	99	201	551	345	59
220	77	44	44	21	85	1,322	64	393	89	87	454	243	116	60
408	327	38	26	24	264	1,107	87	85	107	169	259	705	386	61
303	125	66	70	23	126	1,482	66	499	81	170	944	280	124	62
5	1	...	...	1	...	7	1	1	...	...	1	3	1	63
4	1	...	...	...	...	5	...	1	...	2	3	2	...	64
28	3	...	...	4	...	88	2	2	...	...	7	12	1	65
25	4	...	...	...	...	50	...	1	...	30	504	31	...	66

Stub items continued

Part 2 of 5

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene	Huntingdon
	Annual legumes:									
1	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1959...	11	2	19	57	2	32	19	66	36
2	1954...	31	2	43	96	...	43	22	181	70
3	acres 1959...	144	6	161	308	2	213	111	323	194
4	1954...	207	6	302	435	...	268	118	825	284
5	Harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1959...	2	...	6	21	...	10	3	2	2
6	1954...	...	1	11	29	...	9	2	2	5
7	acres 1959...	25	...	70	67	...	93	20	6	3
8	1954...	...	5	65	102	...	69	17	2	31
9	bushels 1959...	536	...	965	1,279	...	2,073	395	200	50
10	1954...	...	50	1,204	1,984	...	1,215	510	30	427
11	Cut for hay.....farms reporting 1959...	4	1	3	9	...	7	2	42	10
12	1954...	22	...	5	42	...	17	9	168	45
13	acres 1959...	8	3	4	30	...	23	8	117	30
14	1954...	125	...	23	144	...	54	27	673	152
15	tons 1959...	16	3	7	60	...	26	16	203	51
16	1954...	182	...	22	195	...	70	48	1,150	259
17	Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1959...	4	1	9	20	1	14	13	20	25
18	1954...	6	1	12	19	...	14	10	13	18
19	acres 1959...	71	3	42	186	1	96	78	187	161
20	1954...	59	1	57	137	...	114	69	139	81
21	Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1959...	1	...	4	10	1	1	1	3	...
22	1954...	4	...	16	14	...	6	2	4	4
23	acres 1959...	40	...	45	25	1	1	5	13	...
24	1954...	23	...	157	52	...	31	5	11	20
	Hay crops:									
25	Land from which hay was cut.....acres 1959...	3,774	6,082	46,623	34,621	1,912	65,272	17,328	35,292	30,809
26	1954...	4,674	6,833	46,884	32,401	2,584	53,720	15,942	39,228	24,762
27	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting 1959...	63	55	237	788	29	1,411	343	590	576
28	1954...	125	65	252	981	31	1,307	285	828	521
29	acres 1959...	1,225	970	3,061	16,894	525	36,877	5,940	11,476	12,940
30	1954...	1,917	862	2,773	16,717	490	23,829	2,728	12,599	7,124
31	tons 1959...	3,265	1,997	7,869	30,946	1,220	100,990	13,546	18,693	31,812
32	1954...	3,642	1,495	6,353	29,760	801	40,135	5,449	20,433	13,934
33	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	11	3	16	109	1	297	34	45	48
34	1954...	22	5	9	95	4	166	19	30	24
35	tons 1959...	155	105	291	2,712	6	9,969	1,505	756	2,597
36	1954...	458	62	187	2,249	53	2,728	612	654	566
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:									
37	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	23	19	112	275	6	318	140	237	176
38	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	26	24	97	273	14	491	122	179	213
39	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	9	8	21	160	9	434	61	128	130
40	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	4	3	7	64	...	141	15	39	45
41	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1	1	...	16	...	27	5	7	12
42	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting 1959...	81	249	1,634	875	77	1,176	618	767	785
43	1954...	102	340	2,153	1,032	119	1,371	800	819	1,013
44	acres 1959...	1,569	4,699	36,083	14,639	1,140	21,515	9,778	15,378	14,158
45	1954...	1,704	5,467	40,206	14,006	1,806	26,003	12,261	13,847	15,885
46	tons 1959...	2,284	7,890	71,671	20,856	2,077	33,501	14,516	16,875	23,446
47	1954...	2,120	8,238	77,976	17,621	2,342	33,433	15,490	14,123	21,738
48	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	22	61	190	118	3	174	81	73	84
49	1954...	19	15	161	92	10	141	66	37	58
50	tons 1959...	602	866	4,758	1,923	115	3,732	960	1,079	1,188
51	1954...	325	302	3,534	1,497	102	2,217	807	371	731
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:									
52	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	29	93	437	337	33	318	212	237	217
53	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	23	87	615	344	28	574	288	306	378
54	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	21	46	435	146	14	241	99	156	157
55	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	8	21	132	40	2	40	17	58	29
56	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	2	15	8	...	3	2	10	4
57	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting 1959...	10	7	33	27	2	69	34	131	52
58	1954...	17	9	26	78	3	54	11	334	16
59	acres 1959...	90	13	413	119	6	525	205	629	397
60	1954...	236	44	171	337	9	268	74	1,643	56
61	tons 1959...	168	16	789	145	7	727	238	800	498
62	1954...	220	50	216	435	11	322	67	2,100	40
63	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	2
64	1954...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	7	1
65	tons 1959...	...	...	...	4	...	10	2	...	9
66	1954...	...	...	13	...	...	4	...	18	4

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954--Continued

Part 2 of 5

Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	
23	22	29	26	424	11	47	25	31	59	12	58	25	5	1
44	16	29	48	630	22	61	42	34	101	4	84	36	14	2
101	66	187	172	2,319	57	329	221	184	496	43	338	96	36	3
193	36	132	180	2,810	81	359	358	199	751	16	436	152	62	4
7	...	2	...	23	3	15	12	1	23	1	14	...	...	5
20	1	3	3	16	5	18	31	5	65	1	34	1	1	6
32	...	53	...	164	17	92	152	2	284	1	97	...	...	7
101	1	42	8	70	20	116	277	28	565	2	170	11	1	8
641	...	1,025	...	3,618	290	1,828	3,828	85	6,562	30	2,049	...	...	9
1,905	12	1,045	97	1,397	496	1,798	5,245	215	7,677	10	1,963	300	15	10
3	5	7	...	196	2	6	2	2	8	1	10	6	2	11
9	4	20	16	457	7	23	7	8	18	1	24	29	5	12
12	7	27	...	664	5	21	6	4	24	1	41	25	10	13
51	4	55	41	1,731	16	80	32	32	61	2	87	109	20	14
25	9	63	...	1,501	7	27	17	9	37	3	53	36	24	15
94	8	79	149	2,803	33	175	81	93	146	1	115	209	40	16
13	15	20	26	193	5	24	6	24	25	10	28	18	3	17
10	11	6	29	154	6	21	5	20	18	2	24	6	6	18
57	52	107	172	1,411	27	203	50	159	145	40	155	68	22	19
27	31	34	125	899	26	152	19	134	77	12	148	22	32	20
...	3	...	...	23	2	4	5	4	3	1	8	1	1	21
5	...	1	1	29	4	4	4	2	4	...	9	2	2	22
...	7	...	...	80	8	13	13	19	43	1	45	3	4	23
14	...	1	6	110	19	11	30	5	48	...	31	10	9	24
42,043	28,590	17,522	24,242	98,851	19,546	31,322	21,958	20,140	32,524	13,678	43,363	20,974	7,001	25
43,601	28,014	17,136	24,177	94,909	23,819	28,745	21,218	21,649	31,060	14,767	46,832	16,202	7,663	26
644	386	373	182	2,824	416	681	524	230	526	87	557	483	67	27
799	497	352	216	2,114	581	854	530	164	387	124	621	424	74	28
12,208	8,431	6,894	2,954	38,918	5,703	14,462	15,026	3,897	10,488	2,245	8,523	8,142	1,335	29
13,036	8,555	4,721	3,817	22,065	8,067	15,132	11,445	2,461	4,971	2,727	8,328	4,550	1,023	30
23,331	16,197	16,340	6,852	123,685	13,389	39,183	36,773	8,434	21,884	4,173	18,845	20,773	2,909	31
23,267	13,343	9,964	6,938	51,412	18,040	30,045	22,306	4,469	9,534	4,727	16,678	10,630	1,767	32
64	49	23	16	307	50	78	191	21	44	9	48	30	8	33
80	45	17	8	156	44	85	125	9	14	5	45	13	5	34
1,072	2,037	889	795	7,082	817	2,086	19,486	513	1,704	133	1,091	408	240	35
1,115	664	247	125	2,213	823	1,702	5,552	169	251	61	605	190	141	36
231	111	146	94	1,297	191	182	168	116	166	20	235	221	20	37
237	151	133	49	1,124	160	283	199	63	217	33	223	167	26	38
137	88	72	27	342	56	163	117	33	101	18	82	62	16	39
35	31	18	9	50	9	47	33	14	38	15	16	29	5	40
4	5	4	3	11	...	6	7	4	4	1	1	4	...	41
1,315	801	561	514	4,079	792	758	410	855	1,016	319	1,737	553	281	42
1,685	1,026	744	680	5,049	978	652	564	1,233	1,406	452	2,312	665	375	43
24,919	16,526	9,384	14,620	51,613	11,213	13,455	6,027	14,594	19,466	8,454	28,217	10,092	4,940	44
28,114	17,913	11,734	16,121	65,885	13,399	11,291	8,846	17,555	24,167	9,159	34,220	10,638	6,022	45
38,338	26,998	16,038	26,718	113,001	23,219	22,627	9,172	23,147	29,016	13,936	53,647	19,309	6,592	46
37,902	23,738	17,500	26,333	123,528	22,302	18,819	11,084	25,327	33,235	13,467	54,395	16,051	7,781	47
183	108	42	86	377	92	57	93	178	131	41	164	43	67	48
207	110	44	63	296	79	63	95	160	121	32	151	30	51	49
2,825	2,047	593	4,865	5,157	1,287	902	1,726	2,813	2,461	965	3,300	665	1,389	50
2,862	1,538	519	1,154	4,033	1,224	944	1,232	2,466	2,326	621	2,301	350	1,029	51
408	238	156	93	1,711	296	237	185	327	259	66	591	144	100	52
554	319	284	184	1,983	392	348	157	339	481	123	804	301	118	53
275	172	113	157	345	93	139	54	140	227	84	289	92	46	54
71	60	8	65	38	11	33	13	43	44	40	48	14	15	55
7	12	...	15	2	...	1	1	6	5	6	5	2	2	56
33	11	24	127	273	15	52	13	37	28	24	32	42	15	57
34	15	14	160	244	20	18	10	55	22	33	19	15	14	58
221	186	170	768	1,334	124	341	83	205	203	186	270	276	162	59
117	65	39	771	1,110	103	51	41	245	171	140	138	115	63	60
320	128	253	1,426	2,368	206	543	140	242	297	300	467	438	201	61
141	74	48	1,388	1,819	133	93	43	248	165	132	181	110	62	62
...	...	1	3	5	1	...	1	3	1	...	1	2	...	63
2	...	1	1	2	...	...	1	3	...	1	1	...	1	64
...	...	7	105	82	19	...	5	21	12	...	80	10	...	65
2	...	1	10	25	...	...	5	15	...	3	5	...	15	66

Stub items continued

Part 2 of 5

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	North-umberland	Perry	Phila-delphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill
	Annual legumes:									
1	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1959...	157	43	94	41	32	2	...	15	28
2	1954...	302	83	154	109	41	4	5	6	27
3	acres 1959...	2,004	492	1,315	413	166	140	...	118	159
4	1954...	3,475	906	2,261	990	213	140	21	21	207
5	Harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1959...	78	36	67	31	7	...	...	...	9
6	1954...	156	74	135	83	4	2	...	...	12
7	acres 1959...	1,338	388	1,080	341	17	...	...	...	65
8	1954...	2,341	844	2,094	861	18	118	...	...	116
9	bushels 1959...	33,541	7,889	26,835	5,609	425	...	...	...	1,480
10	1954...	49,102	9,994	32,049	8,336	355	3,350	...	...	1,205
11	Cut for hay.....farms reporting 1959...	22	1	...	3	7	...	...	1	8
12	1954...	112	7	6	14	23	2	2	3	6
13	acres 1959...	131	2	...	4	32	...	...	2	33
14	1954...	605	20	25	41	99	22	9	5	15
15	tons 1959...	209	5	...	7	50	...	...	3	43
16	1954...	1,256	35	22	43	128	29	14	15	19
17	Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1959...	41	6	27	5	18	...	...	14	9
18	1954...	37	8	12	12	12	...	3	4	8
19	acres 1959...	324	100	229	48	113	...	...	116	57
20	1954...	369	39	66	59	74	...	12	16	26
21	Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1959...	26	1	1	2	2	2	...	...	2
22	1954...	29	2	7	3	5	...	...	...	3
23	acres 1959...	211	2	6	20	4	140	...	...	4
24	1954...	160	3	76	29	22	...	...	...	50
	Hay crops:									
25	Land from which hay was cut.....acres 1959...	22,836	10,612	34,152	21,695	24,974	215	2,755	23,151	20,736
26	1954...	29,496	10,251	35,038	23,557	22,696	436	3,480	24,118	21,722
27	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting 1959...	257	125	804	309	427	3	16	108	282
28	1954...	300	101	1,026	245	375	4	15	138	271
29	acres 1959...	4,115	1,866	26,918	5,109	9,409	52	243	2,438	5,029
30	1954...	4,056	1,186	29,310	3,187	5,725	160	114	2,388	3,169
31	tons 1959...	11,058	3,866	72,404	10,355	22,833	93	576	4,214	10,884
32	1954...	8,562	2,033	61,869	5,519	10,484	512	185	4,282	5,512
33	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	43	12	261	24	33	...	1	5	45
34	1954...	32	6	224	16	16	1	...	9	17
35	tons 1959...	1,219	373	34,005	436	625	...	3	168	1,077
36	1954...	623	92	31,010	577	255	4	...	115	311
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:									
37	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	112	64	232	147	128	2	8	28	145
38	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	93	40	270	94	161	...	6	48	69
39	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	37	15	202	49	88	1	1	18	45
40	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	14	4	76	13	44	...	1	12	17
41	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1	2	24	6	6	...	...	2	6
42	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting 1959...	834	357	281	932	736	6	102	548	999
43	1954...	1,238	405	336	1,224	899	12	172	749	1,222
44	acres 1959...	15,538	7,829	5,488	15,251	13,394	140	1,913	18,740	14,262
45	1954...	21,240	8,314	4,421	19,290	15,935	246	2,737	19,383	17,669
46	tons 1959...	27,749	10,952	9,469	20,596	22,297	326	3,028	28,498	19,642
47	1954...	31,703	9,459	6,447	24,263	22,607	479	3,917	29,558	22,906
48	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	158	62	66	102	75	...	23	58	236
49	1954...	193	54	39	102	74	6	16	62	175
50	tons 1959...	3,234	1,067	1,295	1,574	1,716	...	573	1,526	3,251
51	1954...	4,090	846	417	1,512	975	294	362	1,282	2,426
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:									
52	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	285	84	105	294	227	3	31	80	420
53	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	331	153	97	463	343	2	47	151	422
54	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	168	97	59	147	134	...	19	186	125
55	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	42	21	16	25	28	...	3	111	30
56	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	8	2	4	3	4	1	2	20	2
57	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting 1959...	23	13	32	33	38	1	11	22	38
58	1954...	40	11	32	19	9	...	24	21	25
59	acres 1959...	145	83	220	209	277	8	88	201	230
60	1954...	259	41	252	137	32	...	116	153	133
61	tons 1959...	188	91	419	188	417	15	150	315	324
62	1954...	318	50	353	150	36	...	147	198	174
63	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	2	2	3	...	...	...	2
64	1954...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...
65	tons 1959...	...	...	23	15	85	...	...	...	10
66	1954...	...	...	23	5	...	...	...	...	...

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Part 2 of 5

Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmore-land	Wyoming	York	
38	35	11	154	58	47	3	7	99	68	40	28	120	1
49	50	8	144	59	65	6	15	264	84	105	37	134	2
229	195	73	1,396	398	424	103	31	519	453	232	266	704	3
290	343	44	948	318	555	25	54	1,264	348	535	206	684	4
10	1	...	2	3	17	...	...	6	2	4	1	5	5
20	1	...	2	5	43	...	1	9	...	25	1	7	6
95	4	...	5	8	174	...	...	16	3	17	6	16	7
159	18	...	7	20	419	...	1	40	...	156	2	48	8
1,441	60	...	70	115	3,530	...	...	403	75	240	80	289	9
1,823	200	...	56	307	4,787	...	20	445	...	3,340	15	735	10
9	5	...	7	9	4	2	...	22	1	8	4	33	11
17	17	1	24	9	13	2	1	148	10	43	7	92	12
27	21	...	9	34	10	17	...	79	1	28	16	137	13
65	76	1	62	28	40	4	1	576	24	163	11	390	14
46	35	...	40	59	24	17	...	115	1	44	32	308	15
126	107	5	180	50	53	5	3	1,078	65	208	22	579	16
19	29	11	140	45	30	1	7	65	66	30	23	77	17
9	35	6	120	44	9	4	10	94	74	28	29	34	18
77	170	73	1,328	348	236	86	31	361	449	187	244	531	19
40	242	36	846	254	45	19	41	565	323	159	193	194	20
1	...	...	5	2	2	...	...	11	...	...	...	5	21
5	2	1	2	3	6	1	3	27	1	17	...	12	22
30	...	...	54	8	4	...	...	63	...	...	...	20	23
26	7	7	33	16	51	2	11	83	1	57	...	52	24
18,312	63,874	12,139	77,578	69,785	15,896	13,969	22,314	64,441	67,346	56,956	22,998	61,504	25
16,879	59,452	11,988	80,451	75,406	15,466	18,511	24,004	69,378	68,967	63,181	26,586	63,623	26
355	733	78	455	438	353	138	240	1,419	294	1,408	282	976	27
265	769	66	410	429	271	205	260	1,990	345	1,887	324	746	28
4,531	17,342	1,561	7,722	10,262	6,044	2,003	4,528	36,884	3,737	34,493	5,540	14,500	29
2,116	13,328	1,036	7,637	9,282	3,298	2,480	4,363	44,302	5,903	38,404	5,795	9,642	30
8,863	33,506	2,668	14,961	18,009	12,670	4,229	10,865	74,916	7,866	68,527	12,337	37,774	31
3,620	21,585	1,877	15,817	16,500	6,255	3,926	8,656	81,153	12,010	73,573	11,568	16,414	32
24	60	10	23	29	34	14	31	149	14	186	18	158	33
6	66	2	20	24	18	15	14	163	8	213	16	51	34
449	1,882	110	773	754	664	211	541	3,930	177	6,169	612	3,504	35
78	1,423	19	612	606	329	282	240	3,588	123	5,308	340	849	36
188	186	19	172	105	147	61	85	364	159	376	97	480	37
114	276	36	185	183	137	61	85	457	98	497	110	317	38
41	190	16	73	101	47	11	53	385	28	370	55	137	39
12	71	6	24	43	19	4	16	186	7	132	19	37	40
...	10	1	1	6	3	1	1	27	2	33	1	5	41
772	1,642	291	1,402	1,250	475	634	617	1,080	1,229	1,099	484	2,779	42
926	1,932	386	1,784	1,587	605	954	873	1,281	1,468	1,467	714	3,483	43
12,734	41,348	8,949	52,486	51,709	8,648	10,228	14,333	21,411	45,854	17,810	12,010	42,719	44
14,073	42,219	9,623	59,210	59,760	11,343	14,604	16,193	19,368	44,887	21,409	16,334	51,109	45
18,294	66,690	13,294	88,259	80,054	12,827	17,920	27,517	34,741	71,971	29,390	20,982	67,546	46
17,956	56,426	14,577	102,395	83,715	18,162	20,351	29,500	25,780	76,327	30,922	27,712	63,340	47
58	224	43	143	201	73	107	85	109	128	147	45	559	48
72	210	37	196	156	67	63	55	70	80	132	53	473	49
710	4,862	704	5,188	7,675	1,113	1,658	1,524	2,845	3,409	2,594	1,478	9,491	50
941	4,216	782	5,977	4,264	1,184	717	1,158	1,048	1,791	2,353	1,238	6,506	51
223	361	31	143	111	129	248	141	351	140	417	98	1,150	52
414	603	88	370	296	233	265	250	427	299	455	182	1,145	53
114	473	129	512	448	99	99	168	208	459	179	154	404	54
18	180	40	320	329	13	15	50	77	282	43	46	66	55
3	25	3	57	66	1	7	8	17	49	5	4	14	56
28	25	11	247	37	19	13	17	64	315	29	47	71	57
12	41	6	268	33	14	19	29	182	366	45	65	75	58
184	214	108	2,036	341	123	113	123	329	2,247	226	316	497	59
78	174	13	1,816	167	41	98	136	766	1,867	232	354	444	60
212	256	175	3,622	503	183	150	195	425	4,008	237	521	634	61
50	220	31	2,575	200	44	166	177	1,261	3,016	307	510	444	62
...	4	...	6	1	2	1	3	...	2	2	1	4	63
...	1	...	4	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	3	64
...	32	...	118	5	75	10	25	...	8	35	14	61	65
...	3	...	110	1	...	...	10	2	5	...	...	24	66

Stub items continued

Part 3 of 5

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford
	Hay crops–Continued									
1	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1959...	4,912	71	31	20	15	56	169	22	293
2	1954...	6,267	70	29	40	19	75	230	40	322
3	acres 1959...	82,704	959	356	167	124	567	1,683	211	7,019
4	1954...	82,983	814	336	325	224	494	2,319	372	5,456
5	tons 1959...	108,516	1,284	476	196	213	842	2,192	327	9,006
6	1954...	97,887	764	438	303	236	510	2,639	482	6,698
7	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	486	13	4	...	1	4	8	2	26
8	1954...	371	7	2	2	3	3	16	1	24
9	tons 1959...	8,623	189	10	...	4	22	109	58	578
10	1954...	5,121	101	22	13	14	12	125	5	313
11	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting 1959...	11,241	188	33	129	101	241	332	135	716
12	1954...	8,843	111	59	129	87	180	228	98	480
13	acres 1959...	164,081	3,324	865	1,613	1,495	3,516	4,828	1,930	11,135
14	1954...	106,076	1,893	738	1,281	800	1,988	3,210	1,178	6,059
15	tons, green weight 1959...	1,100,619	20,763	4,612	9,975	11,007	22,409	29,165	13,557	70,210
16	1954...	656,367	9,956	4,163	7,784	5,219	12,162	18,456	6,597	36,785
	Field seed crops harvested:									
17	Red clover seed.....farms reporting 1959...	4,242	71	3	238	15	100	38	13	18
18	1954...	2,679	10	1	100	5	42	20	16	11
19	acres 1959...	32,782	821	27	1,548	77	730	396	148	139
20	1954...	18,595	71	1	581	26	228	211	154	49
21	bushels 1959...	35,760	695	26	2,122	122	687	453	194	173
22	1954...	16,868	66	1	470	21	210	169	105	32
23	Timothy seed.....farms reporting 1959...	2,094	59	9	147	9	28	8	20	23
24	1954...	895	11	1	69	7	12	6	8	15
25	acres 1959...	12,432	435	54	533	33	131	31	208	152
26	1954...	4,391	33	40	287	17	32	52	71	52
27	bushels 1959...	32,511	1,176	120	1,388	87	168	28	272	510
28	1954...	12,360	96	89	673	50	58	64	87	175
	Other field crops harvested:									
29	Irish potatoes for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1959...	13,385	340	60	226	101	401	324	70	217
30	1954...	32,359	731	204	578	250	1,228	805	453	567
31	acres 1959[1]..	37,712	197	74	55	31	119	1,221	76	75
32	1954[1]..	52,839	216	112	112	63	306	1,628	210	112
33	bushels 1959...	11,933,092	44,909	19,694	9,237	5,324	23,443	355,402	18,790	9,472
34	1954...	13,673,794	43,713	29,292	17,953	7,674	74,570	430,053	50,674	16,661
35	Sweetpotatoes for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1959...	1,988	118	1	6	...	90	48	2	...
36	1954...	5,862	428	11	22	10	398	139	18	1
37	acres 1959...	84	1	(Z)	(Z)	...	(Z)	2	(Z)	...
38	1954...	139	12	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	(Z)	(Z)
39	bushels 1959...	20,024	564	5	12	...	237	297	28	...
40	1954...	40,111	1,914	47	52	33	1,352	596	62	10
41	Tobacco.....farms reporting 1959...	4,745	1	...	...	...	...	101	...	...
42	1954...	4,831	...	...	...	...	...	84	...	...
43	acres 1959...	30,318	1	...	...	...	...	471	...	...
44	1954...	28,666	...	...	...	...	...	319	...	...
45	pounds 1959...	46,496,221	4,000	...	...	...	...	708,429	...	...
46	1954...	40,829,575	...	...	...	...	...	409,510	...	...

Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Part 3 of 5

Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	
138	56	34	11	9	28	153	38	28	10	21	139	43	32	1
176	42	41	1	15	28	228	25	83	15	24	130	82	36	2
1,367	860	371	147	45	285	1,938	375	301	128	155	1,918	562	296	3
1,586	291	541	2	181	213	3,389	345	535	106	182	1,548	869	337	4
2,008	1,876	462	132	48	478	2,458	554	357	145	261	3,107	868	403	5
1,662	461	817	2	209	269	4,313	392	598	82	289	2,226	1,047	386	6
24	5	3	...	2	1	21	5	4	...	1	17	5	1	7
11	...	1	...	...	...	21	2	4	2	4	-9	4	2	8
291	652	34	...	10	15	422	39	22	...	40	275	69	20	9
184	...	8	...	...	...	372	9	38	5	51	70	47	16	10
236	252	68	1	2	185	339	208	61	53	110	623	231	105	11
173	249	49	3	3	117	283	132	53	44	105	454	185	68	12
3,155	4,232	907	3	23	2,681	7,821	2,848	913	787	1,140	10,972	3,376	1,659	13
2,289	2,909	606	7	40	1,539	4,987	1,312	688	417	966	5,464	3,032	1,435	14
22,318	30,738	4,865	24	100	16,205	49,909	22,554	5,750	5,270	7,391	74,122	22,122	11,257	15
13,757	20,722	3,823	40	229	8,414	27,897	8,296	4,457	3,064	5,846	36,145	16,258	9,879	16
11	169	109	...	13	68	27	238	55	23	207	98	62	64	17
5	118	17	...	5	176	9	168	41	44	88	122	10	37	18
99	855	829	...	72	650	214	1,489	263	242	2,006	675	632	552	19
31	505	115	...	38	1,527	72	952	178	356	836	741	127	282	20
113	1,130	987	...	84	567	268	1,826	385	262	2,191	846	547	412	21
18	569	78	...	33	1,384	74	880	190	381	659	959	71	151	22
7	58	42	...	14	36	10	129	15	15	96	97	12	52	23
...	39	5	...	4	16	...	35	6	6	27	62	4	20	24
60	187	226	...	76	251	89	544	80	77	586	875	56	361	25
...	76	11	...	10	114	...	75	11	20	95	477	11	119	26
60	388	621	...	152	589	194	1,362	156	233	1,461	3,432	136	781	27
...	244	30	...	30	197	...	213	29	34	193	1,889	41	137	28
99	254	210	17	101	104	94	71	257	64	165	245	174	172	29
213	618	508	24	197	178	245	321	807	147	368	845	678	420	30
561	506	1,986	3	341	316	726	131	209	203	893	846	281	161	31
836	817	1,672	6	800	368	913	129	494	302	1,414	646	320	250	32
203,253	143,677	631,279	453	105,660	106,037	300,711	38,054	36,800	85,183	235,274	349,850	83,286	45,243	33
280,754	214,206	476,625	570	193,181	120,194	229,730	40,756	106,750	82,699	344,236	164,833	74,427	55,327	34
8	6	1	...	...	1	18	...	1	...	2	2	69	76	35
11	20	6	...	2	9	84	5	2	3	12	3	356	226	36
(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	...	...	(Z)	1	...	(Z)	...	(Z)	(Z)	1	2	37
1	(Z)	1	...	(Z)	10	2	(Z)	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	2	3	38
41	19	50	...	...	2	133	...	7	...	7	4	438	524	39
127	44	122	...	6	483	563	17	122	6	61	6	1,858	1,381	40
...	1	...	...	...	1	88	...	...	15	...	...	...	17	41
...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	...	20	...	...	...	9	42
...	(Z)	...	...	...	5	439	...	...	67	...	...	...	74	43
...	...	...	...	...	...	189	...	...	67	...	...	...	48	44
...	120	...	...	...	10,200	590,275	...	...	108,068	...	...	...	119,400	45
...	...	...	...	...	...	223,406	...	...	112,794	...	...	...	65,600	46

Stub items continued

Part 3 of 5

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene	Huntingdon
	Hay crops–Continued									
1	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1959...	28	17	136	87	4	61	24	394	39
2	1954...	32	21	85	66	11	79	34	696	58
3	acres 1959...	528	175	2,080	1,254	47	760	183	7,350	385
4	1954...	451	210	978	491	136	682	292	11,004	449
5	tons 1959...	606	190	3,534	1,248	72	1,115	253	6,243	588
6	1954...	430	159	1,590	488	92	821	333	9,783	707
7	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	1	4	9	8	...	3	1	31	2
8	1954...	2	...	3	4	...	4	2	15	2
9	tons 1959...	10	42	245	202	...	55	5	222	9
10	1954...	25	...	31	20	...	46	12	114	22
11	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting 1959...	9	19	339	111	16	421	90	30	182
12	1954...	20	18	227	44	12	265	58	9	95
13	acres 1959...	362	225	4,986	1,715	194	5,595	1,222	459	2,929
14	1954...	366	250	2,756	850	143	2,938	587	135	1,248
15	tons, green weight 1959...	2,152	1,270	36,151	10,921	1,605	37,295	7,208	2,800	19,702
16	1954...	1,512	1,679	18,671	3,941	876	17,494	3,174	788	8,160
	Field seed crops harvested:									
17	Red clover seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	5	49	11	7	74	182	1	31
18	1954...	1	8	23	6	12	7	113	2	62
19	acres 1959...	...	20	342	71	47	851	1,393	4	368
20	1954...	13	34	132	37	76	60	775	10	561
21	bushels 1959...	...	14	602	56	94	804	1,572	4	514
22	1954...	10	40	153	23	80	25	727	10	551
23	Timothy seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	3	48	11	5	15	63	1	30
24	1954...	...	...	29	1	4	5	24	3	16
25	acres 1959...	...	5	768	48	32	72	297	14	138
26	1954...	...	...	559	2	35	24	58	19	44
27	bushels 1959...	...	18	3,525	76	79	150	639	14	384
28	1954...	...	...	1,720	10	83	26	151	82	156
	Other field crops harvested:									
29	Irish potatoes for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1959...	18	50	210	197	41	625	473	599	337
30	1954...	25	194	611	428	69	1,105	683	1,255	823
31	acres 1959[1]...	94	40	3,837	56	7	153	113	52	120
32	1954[1]...	103	131	4,690	87	28	224	230	102	214
33	bushels 1959...	17,885	6,221	1,237,705	8,275	1,461	32,741	16,634	9,993	28,962
34	1954...	14,941	21,576	1,171,912	18,459	5,367	43,609	48,441	21,606	40,994
35	Sweetpotatoes for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1959...	3	...	2	3	...	286	133	56	32
36	1954...	6	...	5	24	1	586	324	240	169
37	acres 1959...	1	...	1	(Z)	...	2	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
38	1954...	3	...	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	(Z)	2	(Z)
39	bushels 1959...	33	...	110	31	...	1,319	466	104	97
40	1954...	142	...	22	62	2	2,254	1,269	985	519
41	Tobacco.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
42	1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	acres 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
44	1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	pounds 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	5,800	...	...	...
46	1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Part 3 of 5

Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	
54	31	13	179	186	34	42	29	42	26	90	64	21	30	1
56	26	14	107	254	35	50	39	92	71	132	85	35	44	2
792	387	126	4,288	1,284	373	751	191	438	231	1,821	837	194	420	3
614	237	97	2,139	1,526	294	587	334	659	639	1,703	719	221	422	4
1,278	560	133	6,340	2,004	651	1,156	182	573	338	2,297	1,353	425	506	5
659	254	140	2,708	1,940	407	602	365	836	749	1,716	963	286	351	6
5	5	1	25	17	3	3	6	3	2	6	6	1	2	7
8	4	...	12	15	2	3	9	3	4	2	2	2	2	8
153	101	14	900	110	55	21	51	16	53	70	78	1	28	9
125	21	...	144	175	13	48	88	78	47	13	34	45	23	10
244	175	100	120	593	152	195	39	82	194	61	341	145	11	11
163	121	76	105	519	200	166	22	69	137	65	298	73	8	12
3,903	3,060	948	1,612	5,702	2,133	2,313	631	1,006	2,136	972	5,516	2,270	144	13
1,720	1,244	545	1,329	4,323	1,956	1,684	552	729	1,112	1,038	3,427	678	133	14
26,695	18,940	5,771	9,913	46,468	15,446	17,983	3,177	6,753	14,469	5,405	39,439	15,930	930	15
11,047	7,052	3,328	7,840	27,421	13,975	11,045	3,723	4,320	7,015	5,098	22,889	4,842	894	16
270	88	22	2	215	58	41	...	31	173	7	100	29	6	17
101	107	55	6	102	47	13	5	37	180	...	87	20	2	18
1,755	450	138	6	1,700	298	447	...	274	1,516	29	483	169	31	19
478	494	396	27	816	234	171	46	177	1,412	...	450	131	6	20
2,306	566	98	15	1,645	417	585	...	235	1,343	71	564	128	34	21
463	435	344	15	628	202	164	35	207	1,355	...	543	124	6	22
114	35	37	1	20	27	2	7	7	94	3	63	8	7	23
36	20	23	...	1	8	1	1	5	47	...	45	6	3	24
513	102	216	4	137	107	16	56	26	647	5	326	40	26	25
137	39	132	...	1	26	1	2	18	206	...	166	19	9	26
1,074	218	483	1	212	261	38	131	91	1,380	15	953	66	41	27
334	96	196	...	5	103	2	4	61	656	...	522	63	13	28
153	179	123	136	1,157	147	90	387	234	183	29	206	166	70	29
556	491	379	302	2,106	256	328	593	596	386	196	652	370	181	30
523	80	49	240	3,217	21	227	5,682	1,238	677	85	338	41	612	31
749	148	71	383	5,765	46	560	8,236	1,232	707	121	435	70	670	32
187,248	13,663	6,611	60,642	1,085,667	4,464	64,216	1,830,838	348,144	193,571	16,325	99,236	5,078	202,802	33
221,205	31,795	9,888	100,480	1,660,811	10,016	138,030	2,208,397	429,808	164,391	24,458	106,914	11,293	162,427	34
5	1	7	1	474	2	26	11	2	1	...	2	10	...	35
10	...	39	...	1,302	5	193	32	2	22	...	14	24	1	36
(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	44	(Z)	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	...	(Z)	(Z)	...	37
(Z)	...	(Z)	...	59	(Z)	5	(Z)	1	(Z)	...	1	(Z)	(Z)	38
10	1	19	10	8,284	4	212	56	7	10	...	2	37	...	39
34	...	149	...	15,430	11	1,357	92	61	41	...	76	36	2	40
...	...	6	...	4,094	...	206	3	...	12	...	...	...	...	41
...	...	...	...	4,292	...	230	3	...	15	...	...	...	...	42
...	...	14	...	27,414	...	1,084	18	...	60	...	...	...	...	43
...	...	...	...	26,420	...	1,080	10	...	72	...	...	...	...	44
...	...	17,600	...	42,244,227	...	1,617,827	21,500	...	101,650	...	...	...	...	45
...	...	...	...	37,965,489	...	1,377,119	9,400	...	106,600	...	...	...	...	46

Stub items continued

Part 3 of 5

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	North-umberland	Perry	Phila-delphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill
	Hay crops–Continued									
1	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1959...	114	8	31	15	20	...	24	50	38
2	1954...	195	12	24	15	19	1	34	84	29
3	acres 1959...	1,240	114	299	107	323	...	371	784	494
4	1954...	2,279	155	182	265	161	30	367	1,246	239
5	tons 1959...	1,965	154	436	141	575	...	311	1,009	606
6	1954...	2,794	174	247	264	350	40	426	1,601	246
7	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	16	...	3	2	...	...	4	1	4
8	1954...	18	1	3	...	1	1	2	6	3
9	tons 1959...	144	...	212	7	...	...	34	20	47
10	1954...	224	2	8	...	3	40	40	108	25
11	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting 1959...	135	50	87	83	130	1	11	66	53
12	1954...	138	49	64	58	99	...	14	81	36
13	acres 1959...	1,798	720	1,227	1,019	1,571	15	140	988	721
14	1954...	1,662	555	873	678	843	...	146	948	512
15	tons, green weight 1959...	13,487	4,287	6,723	7,566	9,336	100	832	5,512	4,890
16	1954...	9,786	2,808	4,218	4,291	4,887	...	1,254	5,247	3,822
	Field seed crops harvested:									
17	Red clover seed.....farms reporting 1959...	7	77	3	193	30	...	...	37	69
18	1954...	4	37	...	121	25	...	...	42	18
19	acres 1959...	57	836	17	1,910	251	...	...	425	442
20	1954...	33	382	...	1,001	221	...	...	370	108
21	bushels 1959...	65	723	25	1,884	164	...	...	726	494
22	1954...	76	289	...	885	187	...	...	442	92
23	Timothy seed.....farms reporting 1959...	4	37	2	111	62	...	1	15	49
24	1954...	...	21	...	53	36	...	...	15	18
25	acres 1959...	33	262	8	839	403	...	10	129	198
26	1954...	...	89	...	215	272	...	...	80	68
27	bushels 1959...	77	738	16	1,873	1,186	...	10	356	508
28	1954...	...	240	...	731	633	...	...	227	243
	Other field crops harvested:									
29	Irish potatoes for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1959...	39	11	184	148	185	4	25	103	432
30	1954...	249	79	348	489	458	6	86	213	717
31	acres 1959[1]..	62	44	2,023	582	74	73	6	1,783	1,875
32	1954[1]..	177	72	2,547	786	166	106	16	2,294	2,906
33	bushels 1959...	14,006	18,491	720,676	181,074	21,458	13,650	1,229	558,691	540,324
34	1954...	43,574	28,306	645,586	197,616	41,806	27,550	1,955	596,768	653,091
35	Sweetpotatoes for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1959...	5	...	7	17	45	...	...	...	18
36	1954...	36	5	10	57	150	1	...	...	25
37	acres 1959...	(Z)	...	2	8	14	...	...	...	(Z)
38	1954...	2	(Z)	2	16	1	(Z)	...	...	1
39	bushels 1959...	19	...	301	892	3,408	...	...	...	93
40	1954...	356	9	301	3,271	727	30	...	...	162
41	Tobacco.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
42	1954...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
43	acres 1959...	...	...	2	11	...	...	...	...	...
44	1954...	...	...	18	11	...	...	...	...	...
45	pounds 1959...	...	...	3,100	16,500	...	...	...	...	...
46	1954...	...	...	3,100	15,000	...	...	...	...	...

Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Part 3 of 5

Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York	
12	75	17	345	127	28	32	93	137	397	56	126	119	1
12	85	51	316	158	22	44	156	225	539	104	118	151	2
99	1,112	277	9,096	3,110	213	452	1,672	1,992	11,602	641	3,062	915	3
65	858	743	7,203	2,628	143	439	2,067	2,519	12,141	1,130	1,612	1,162	4
107	1,403	292	11,121	3,858	309	544	2,594	2,682	14,552	1,076	4,340	1,103	5
79	876	978	9,560	3,147	188	416	2,785	2,661	15,050	1,268	2,185	1,350	6
...	4	2	30	12	2	2	17	13	43	8	15	17	7
...	6	7	30	8	1	2	7	4	32	7	6	8	8
...	118	15	538	211	16	8	235	152	678	241	500	147	9
...	46	126	528	110	15	35	61	92	690	112	62	265	10
91	318	67	411	300	87	79	120	229	311	240	125	229	11
68	229	62	343	313	82	75	111	194	362	149	139	117	12
764	3,858	1,244	6,238	4,363	868	1,173	1,658	3,825	3,906	3,786	2,070	2,873	13
547	2,873	573	4,585	3,569	641	890	1,245	2,423	4,169	2,006	2,491	1,266	14
4,502	28,194	7,220	40,794	27,640	5,186	8,050	13,818	25,365	26,938	25,472	15,440	18,521	15
3,482	17,680	3,574	29,047	20,582	4,188	4,932	9,753	17,147	26,067	11,161	18,262	7,446	16
140	120	8	5	52	62	50	2	10	4	37	2	292	17
88	11	3	3	64	81	42	2	10	1	10	2	74	18
1,071	770	42	36	373	637	255	7	52	106	211	18	2,410	19
721	99	23	16	371	710	228	5	52	20	66	19	533	20
1,040	804	42	28	372	736	289	10	41	120	277	20	2,143	21
596	94	10	15	320	471	225	6	24	20	32	7	416	22
56	46	5	4	60	31	24	3	15	2	28	1	51	23
24	10	2	1	29	13	9	2	8	1	11	...	11	24
272	275	8	28	438	196	92	22	91	11	206	6	265	25
85	19	5	10	171	68	18	5	51	2	79	...	54	26
543	802	28	91	1,013	495	213	48	247	38	417	9	640	27
209	47	22	44	429	289	73	7	274	2	161	...	117	28
229	251	38	130	195	22	84	98	319	255	111	46	900	29
496	783	92	385	248	139	464	314	864	551	654	196	1,558	30
104	880	109	29	108	82	162	209	68	69	89	48	2,720	31
172	1,669	153	109	138	221	272	530	86	108	214	75	3,294	32
27,407	335,092	38,401	4,340	20,213	18,431	54,413	69,130	11,533	15,863	19,560	14,555	905,142	33
28,799	567,594	58,903	16,068	21,837	51,524	67,225	158,549	15,083	23,515	51,070	14,084	641,595	34
46	2	1	...	2	1	...	...	18	...	4	2	314	35
81	6	...	2	...	17	1	1	96	...	27	...	582	36
(Z)	(Z)	1	...	(Z)	(Z)	...	...	(Z)	...	(Z)	(Z)	3	37
(Z)	6	...	(Z)	...	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	...	1	...	4	38
135	3	20	...	34	2	...	...	61	...	28	4	1,844	39
231	423	...	12	...	40	18	2	346	...	104	...	2,673	40
25	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170	41
3	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116	42
52	...	...	...	(Z)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	602	43
6	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	409	44
73,665	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	853,760	45
11,320	...	...	...	21,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	509,237	46

Stub items continued

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County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford
	Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):									
1	Vegetables harvested for home use.....farms reporting 1959...	73,305	1,532	674	1,100	774	1,850	2,261	458	1,889
2	1954...	103,919	1,905	1,532	1,740	1,013	2,251	3,223	1,069	2,539
3	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1959...	8,208	280	170	72	77	102	295	93	35
4	1954...	11,862	351	295	54	115	247	425	236	27
5	acres 1959...	72,648	2,948	1,237	137	199	253	1,402	463	35
6	1954...	96,154	3,499	2,009	214	286	1,560	1,910	1,316	40
7	Sales.....dollars 1959...	12,546,862	388,383	309,541	15,473	27,554	28,481	238,987	120,917	3,865
8	1954...	15,694,962	375,554	435,428	21,585	26,084	137,980	285,157	169,623	4,580
9	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1959...	4,597	132	142	40	52	45	148	64	17
10	1954...	6,282	193	239	15	66	61	262	83	11
11	acres 1959...	17,191	921	217	13	29	26	494	70	4
12	1954...	24,482	1,222	386	20	42	35	1,010	91	3
13	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1959...	6,401	184	141	67	73	96	263	86	28
14	1954...	7,540	157	230	51	94	236	293	221	19
15	acres 1959...	25,880	1,535	496	99	120	188	596	208	19
16	1954...	26,885	996	717	113	124	1,440	504	1,052	23
17	Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting 1959...	1,421	8	58	22	18	18	50	20	7
18	1954...	1,700	5	82	9	24	26	70	39	3
19	acres 1959...	953	22	25	7	5	4	11	4	2
20	1954...	1,475	1	52	20	6	10	14	17	(Z)
21	Snap beans (bush and pole types).....farms reporting 1959...	1,907	18	70	24	28	23	90	35	3
22	1954...	2,081	18	111	5	35	22	106	49	3
23	acres 1959...	6,527	75	49	3	9	4	43	15	(Z)
24	1954...	8,372	118	74	2	15	4	35	24	(Z)
25	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1959...	1,531	4	58	13	18	15	29	30	2
26	1954...	2,389	6	120	9	36	24	79	35	5
27	acres 1959...	3,579	3	102	2	13	4	12	37	(Z)
28	1954...	5,548	2	199	14	44	15	19	35	1
29	Sweet peppers.....farms reporting 1959...	1,111	2	45	10	11	11	47	38	5
30	1954...	942	3	55	4	19	10	40	25	...
31	acres 1959...	512	(Z)	27	1	3	5	14	23	1
32	1954...	517	5	44	22	4	5	9	19	...
33	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1959...	960	11	10	7	5	6	45	4	4
34	acres 1959...	751	7	2	4	3	4	21	4	1
35	Green peas.....farms reporting 1959...	1,483	40	32	11	13	13	88	19	6
36	1954...	2,207	107	35	3	10	14	97	18	6
37	acres 1959...	5,212	372	9	1	2	7	46	9	1
38	1954...	10,826	1,021	38	2	1	35	29	5	1
39	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1959...	1,425	13	53	10	13	5	92	19	...
40	1954...	2,112	29	77	2	21	10	123	13	3
41	acres 1959...	1,996	2	13	1	2	1	34	4	...
42	1954...	5,119	122	33	(Z)	4	1	79	5	1
43	Squash.....farms reporting 1959...	724	4	28	3	7	1	15	16	7
44	1954...	577	2	35	1	3	3	24	16	8
45	acres 1959...	930	1	39	(Z)	2	(Z)	15	5	5
46	1954...	633	(Z)	38	(Z)	2	1	10	6	2
47	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1959...	756	3	24	11	6	10	36	20	2
48	1954...	953	3	47	3	9	10	82	28	2
49	acres 1959...	226	(Z)	5	1	1	2	16	4	(Z)
50	1954...	319	(Z)	16	4	1	2	18	6	(Z)
51	Asparagus.....farms reporting 1959...	653	7	15	2	2	3	38	3	2
52	1954...	808	10	18	1	4	...	48	2	4
53	acres 1959...	729	4	5	(Z)	1	3	23	5	1
54	1954...	787	6	8	(Z)	1	...	22	1	6
55	Carrots.....farms reporting 1959...	550	1	26	9	6	6	17	7	3
56	1954...	704	1	47	2	9	4	27	13	3
57	acres 1959...	580	(Z)	7	1	1	1	6	1	1
58	1954...	945	(Z)	17	(Z)	2	1	14	7	1
59	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1959...	635	...	40	12	7	9	27	24	2
60	1954...	617	2	56	1	9	7	33	25	...
61	acres 1959...	232	...	40	1	1	1	6	8	(Z)
62	1954...	358	(Z)	57	(Z)	1	1	6	9	...
63	Beets (table).....farms reporting 1959...	889	1	57	12	9	6	36	22	1
64	1954...	984	2	72	2	14	5	65	25	4
65	acres 1959...	512	1	29	1	1	1	13	7	(Z)
66	1954...	903	(Z)	37	(Z)	5	1	13	8	1
67	Spinach.....farms reporting 1959...	329	1	26	2	1	3	25	5	...
68	1954...	377	...	33	...	1	1	39	8	...
69	acres 1959...	2,260	(Z)	21	(Z)	1	(Z)	12	1	...
70	1954...	3,377	...	36	...	5	(Z)	12	3	...
71	Broccoli.....farms reporting 1959...	141	...	12	1	1	1	3	2	1
72	1954...	195	1	12	...	6	...	6	5	...
73	acres 1959...	862	...	10	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	2	1	(Z)
74	1954...	873	1	10	...	3	...	2	1	...
	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:									
75	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1959...	3,316	83	54	46	48	55	132	34	26
76	1954...	3,150	64	70	45	53	54	130	46	22
77	acres 1959...	1,686	53	17	14	22	28	40	30	9
78	1954...	1,401	31	18	20	20	26	41	28	7
79	quarts 1959...	3,074,189	135,564	29,198	21,870	23,994	46,612	59,036	82,731	7,305
80	1954...	1,803,304	64,944	14,781	17,857	22,913	33,222	34,403	44,144	5,782
81	Raspberries.....farms reporting 1959...	1,439	92	25	16	18	15	59	10	18
82	1954...	1,652	86	62	28	43	30	58	30	23
83	acres 1959...	841	150	9	5	9	17	14	5	3
84	1954...	924	92	16	12	9	22	20	13	5
85	quarts 1959...	802,226	233,201	8,795	4,528	2,353	9,400	8,456	2,434	2,787
86	1954...	635,414	109,565	11,705	7,686	4,280	23,232	9,397	7,626	3,604

Z Reported in small fractions.

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Part 4 of 5

Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	
1,499	1,765	844	52	279	913	1,728	972	872	357	1,063	2,124	1,254	865	1
2,011	2,495	1,258	68	465	1,100	2,438	1,454	1,707	450	1,357	2,949	1,883	1,321	2
270	200	93	4	45	128	197	35	78	42	221	110	99	119	3
344	223	143	2	75	140	384	24	80	38	328	203	116	125	4
10,381	697	786	4	104	1,363	1,479	102	117	168	2,269	751	528	863	5
12,425	848	729	2	204	1,326	3,288	141	110	204	2,532	965	892	865	6
2,370,972	96,434	104,711	575	12,367	96,988	343,352	14,867	10,923	27,458	295,966	101,928	107,416	164,780	7
3,001,633	104,838	89,586	150	21,001	114,108	651,560	22,703	9,979	31,075	250,104	100,968	227,383	108,204	8
169	101	44	3	28	25	147	12	32	21	107	59	54	65	9
204	100	55	1	37	12	225	8	30	14	209	32	62	57	10
1,903	49	31	(Z)	9	46	870	5	11	7	443	18	269	226	11
2,008	57	37	(Z)	66	92	1,672	8	8	18	842	10	486	214	12
207	181	86	4	45	100	119	33	74	39	167	103	81	103	13
238	213	128	2	65	89	141	22	70	32	200	138	68	93	14
2,685	456	510	4	64	623	351	34	67	129	988	459	119	263	15
2,131	538	277	2	94	469	491	47	65	152	661	508	102	242	16
45	39	19	3	18	8	17	5	19	8	42	34	9	24	17
35	46	32	...	25	3	3	5	15	10	38	60	12	19	18
342	60	6	(Z)	2	2	2	1	3	1	9	16	2	6	19
350	64	51	...	6	3	(Z)	1	2	4	30	59	5	9	20
66	53	25	1	18	13	36	5	10	12	40	36	17	40	21
70	51	12	...	14	8	52	7	10	7	34	28	34	29	22
413	16	18	(Z)	3	22	8	1	1	3	79	11	12	75	23
1,414	16	7	...	4	37	277	1	2	3	106	20	20	32	24
45	35	29	1	21	8	30	4	7	6	49	26	12	27	25
61	56	53	...	30	5	35	12	24	6	69	56	24	19	26
151	14	46	(Z)	7	22	28	60	1	9	90	66	11	11	27
414	62	55	...	12	23	103	80	14	4	114	163	33	27	28
43	28	13	3	14	7	17	1	1	9	25	16	5	25	29
32	13	7	...	11	4	3	2	3	6	17	12	9	6	30
32	6	4	(Z)	2	2	4	(Z)	(Z)	3	9	2	1	5	31
37	2	1	...	2	6	1	(Z)	1	1	10	2	3	2	32
44	12	5	...	7	4	13	1	2	6	14	7	19	30	33
77	31	1	...	3	1	3	(Z)	(Z)	2	8	1	25	17	34
29	25	15	1	14	55	32	2	8	7	51	22	13	41	35
26	30	17	...	14	79	77	2	11	8	93	28	33	38	36
12	6	123	(Z)	1	600	87	(Z)	22	1	503	3	5	66	37
40	5	259	...	3	635	540	(Z)	12	2	671	6	98	121	38
67	26	8	...	13	7	38	2	4	8	38	15	18	30	39
70	38	6	...	13	5	42	5	2	5	44	26	31	31	40
43	6	1	...	1	2	8	(Z)	1	1	11	157	8	18	41
77	9	1	...	2	5	127	1	(Z)	1	41	175	34	55	42
22	12	11	1	5	4	14	1	6	4	13	23	7	11	43
17	9	5	...	1	4	11	...	3	2	4	13	5	6	44
23	4	4	(Z)	1	1	40	(Z)	2	1	14	5	3	3	45
26	14	2	...	(Z)	4	42	...	1	(Z)	1	2	4	3	46
14	13	8	2	13	8	12	2	7	4	23	21	8	19	47
16	21	16	...	13	3	4	2	13	5	30	16	18	16	48
3	3	1	(Z)	2	7	5	(Z)	3	1	5	3	7	5	49
17	3	2	...	3	10	1	1	2	2	7	2	5	11	50
31	6	2	...	2	5	29	...	1	6	2	5	17	17	51
40	8	...	...	...	5	31	...	...	2	5	5	18	8	52
92	1	(Z)	...	2	3	33	...	(Z)	2	1	1	28	15	53
114	3	...	...	...	2	26	...	...	(Z)	12	1	24	11	54
45	11	10	1	7	9	16	1	5	3	8	23	3	8	55
46	15	10	...	8	1	4	4	11	4	10	20	7	6	56
321	3	1	(Z)	1	11	4	(Z)	1	(Z)	1	3	1	5	57
364	2	2	...	2	10	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	6	58
22	15	7	1	5	10	13	...	6	8	8	16	3	11	59
22	12	3	...	2	1	3	2	3	5	6	16	10	4	60
22	3	3	(Z)	1	2	1	...	1	1	1	2	(Z)	4	61
22	2	2	...	(Z)	2	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	2	1	2	2	3	62
46	23	12	1	10	9	18	2	7	7	19	18	6	22	63
51	21	10	...	9	3	8	5	12	5	21	15	9	12	64
176	5	3	(Z)	1	11	3	(Z)	1	1	2	3	2	8	65
434	4	1	...	1	10	1	1	1	1	6	2	2	8	66
23	5	4	...	3	6	3	...	1	3	...	4	2	9	67
42	4	1	...	...	2	2	...	...	1	...	5	9	3	68
1,703	2	1	...	(Z)	1	(Z)	...	(Z)	(Z)	...	(Z)	1	53	69
2,586	1	(Z)	...	...	12	(Z)	...	...	1	...	1	1	38	70
8	1	2	1	1	2	2	...	1	1	...	2	...	2	71
9	1	3	...	...	1	2	...	...	2	3	3	...	3	72
803	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	(Z)	...	(Z)	(Z)	...	(Z)	...	(Z)	73
797	(Z)	2	...	...	(Z)	1	...	...	1	2	(Z)	...	(Z)	74
88	79	31	1	16	26	60	21	32	17	49	91	39	40	75
53	99	33	2	16	9	45	19	41	13	42	92	40	44	76
104	29	10	1	9	6	27	19	8	8	78	27	20	33	77
33	36	15	(Z)	7	2	14	12	18	6	47	26	14	18	78
227,897	48,006	23,122	600	6,007	10,595	48,194	27,718	12,370	18,047	138,657	46,840	48,802	119,401	79
46,929	42,546	13,833	147	4,826	2,278	17,170	27,191	22,236	3,580	124,173	30,434	20,831	42,785	80
28	29	8	1	4	14	24	8	13	5	14	39	18	22	81
30	38	8	1	5	10	23	12	15	4	15	44	21	24	82
5	8	3	(Z)	1	12	4	6	3	2	15	6	14	17	83
5	13	3	(Z)	2	5	9	9	6	(Z)	6	10	14	13	84
3,046	7,191	2,515	15	757	6,293	3,569	3,613	2,604	750	14,937	4,367	17,096	30,340	85
3,512	6,043	2,255	50	840	7,945	6,063	4,183	2,577	194	4,038	4,083	13,216	5,325	86

Stub items continued

Part 4 of 5

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene	Huntingdon
	Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):										
1	Vegetables harvested for home use	farms reporting 1959	184	248	1,649	1,444	109	1,852	806	1,392	934
2		1954	321	414	2,557	2,190	150	2,234	1,025	1,890	1,303
3	Vegetables harvested for sale	farms reporting 1959	36	24	283	153	17	139	33	24	43
4		1954	58	14	423	146	18	150	100	33	72
5		acres 1959	454	34	2,669	418	13	1,187	66	22	219
6		1954	667	31	2,861	382	16	1,528	193	53	366
7	Sales	dollars 1959	82,895	4,400	488,044	46,565	1,271	234,762	6,554	2,606	20,899
8		1954	145,600	4,264	414,275	57,544	1,437	170,050	33,216	5,201	29,272
9	Tomatoes	farms reporting 1959	25	9	160	123	9	82	26	14	17
10		1954	41	...	200	99	7	67	98	14	16
11		acres 1959	38	2	543	88	1	684	50	3	15
12		1954	55	...	500	60	1	746	172	7	11
13	Sweet corn	farms reporting 1959	31	23	158	98	15	97	22	21	40
14		1954	51	11	189	129	16	59	13	29	72
15		acres 1959	309	26	524	220	11	221	12	11	66
16		1954	446	13	476	187	14	52	11	40	329
17	Cucumbers and pickles	farms reporting 1959	6	3	45	23	3	10	3	5	4
18		1954	7	...	75	34	2	12	4	8	7
19		acres 1959	3	(Z)	33	11	(Z)	1	1	1	1
20		1954	1	...	73	13	(Z)	3	1	1	1
21	Snap beans (bush and pole types)	farms reporting 1959	13	5	46	37	3	16	5	7	13
22		1954	23	...	42	40	2	24	4	8	9
23		acres 1959	13	1	532	17	(Z)	85	1	1	59
24		1954	9	...	122	20	(Z)	7	1	1	3
25	Cabbage	farms reporting 1959	9	4	81	25	4	7	2	4	6
26		1954	18	4	145	54	2	10	6	7	10
27		acres 1959	6	1	442	20	(Z)	1	(Z)	1	5
28		1954	16	18	830	49	(Z)	1	2	1	4
29	Sweet peppers	farms reporting 1959	10	2	31	33	4	5	...	2	5
30		1954	7	...	25	44	...	2	2	2	6
31		acres 1959	2	1	11	25	(Z)	1	...	(Z)	2
32		1954	1	...	12	14	...	(Z)	(Z)	1	1
33	Cantaloups and muskmelons	farms reporting 1959	3	1	52	8	...	16	4	3	4
34		acres 1959	1	(Z)	79	2	...	12	1	3	2
35	Green peas	farms reporting 1959	5	5	22	14	5	13	4	6	8
36		1954	8	...	16	22	2	50	3	6	7
37		acres 1959	2	1	10	4	1	138	(Z)	1	55
38		1954	6	...	4	4	(Z)	472	1	1	11
39	Green lima beans	farms reporting 1959	10	...	27	25	...	16	5	10	4
40		1954	20	...	59	55	1	31	4	8	7
41		acres 1959	13	...	313	8	...	35	1	1	1
42		1954	16	...	533	14	(Z)	212	1	1	1
43	Squash	farms reporting 1959	7	4	32	10	4	4	1	1	2
44		1954	11	...	33	13	...	5	...	...	1
45		acres 1959	4	1	13	6	(Z)	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
46		1954	8	...	35	4	...	1	...	...	(Z)
47	Dry onions	farms reporting 1959	7	4	19	12	4	5	1	3	5
48		1954	8	...	12	44	2	9	2	3	6
49		acres 1959	5	(Z)	8	2	(Z)	1	(Z)	(Z)	2
50		1954	1	...	4	8	(Z)	3	1	(Z)	2
51	Asparagus	farms reporting 1959	4	...	33	1	...	8	...	...	...
52		1954	13	...	32	4	...	14	...	...	1
53		acres 1959	5	...	81	(Z)	...	3	...	...	...
54		1954	3	...	73	(Z)	...	6	...	...	(Z)
55	Carrots	farms reporting 1959	6	5	12	7	3	1	...	...	1
56		1954	12	...	24	11	3	5	1	3	5
57		acres 1959	4	1	2	2	(Z)	(Z)	...	...	1
58		1954	2	...	16	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	(Z)	1
59	Lettuce and romaine	farms reporting 1959	5	3	4	7	2	2	1	...	3
60		1954	4	...	6	18	2	4	1	3	6
61		acres 1959	2	(Z)	1	2	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	...	1
62		1954	4	...	2	2	(Z)	1	(Z)	(Z)	1
63	Beets (table)	farms reporting 1959	11	3	14	13	3	3	1	2	3
64		1954	16	...	13	20	3	9	1	4	6
65		acres 1959	10	(Z)	2	3	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1
66		1954	12	...	4	3	(Z)	1	(Z)	(Z)	1
67	Spinach	farms reporting 1959	5	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	2
68		1954	8	...	2	3	...	2	1	...	2
69		acres 1959	7	...	(Z)	(Z)	...	(Z)	(Z)	...	(Z)
70		1954	11	...	(Z)	1	...	(Z)	(Z)	...	(Z)
71	Broccoli	farms reporting 1959	2	1	2	3	...	1	...	...	1
72		1954	3	...	1	8	...	...	1	...	...
73		acres 1959	1	(Z)	(Z)	1	...	(Z)	...	...	(Z)
74		1954	1	...	(Z)	1	...	...	(Z)	...	...
	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:										
75	Strawberries	farms reporting 1959	15	6	112	46	2	50	25	29	22
76		1954	11	5	119	19	5	53	12	27	20
77		acres 1959	9	2	97	20	(Z)	21	3	7	9
78		1954	5	1	116	12	3	28	2	4	6
79		quarts 1959	40,408	2,750	268,416	30,805	160	32,081	6,984	5,576	16,595
80		1954	7,138	845	144,754	9,847	4,350	36,191	2,302	1,786	7,114
81	Raspberries	farms reporting 1959	9	8	97	12	4	21	7	5	11
82		1954	4	6	79	13	3	35	1	15	12
83		acres 1959	2	3	88	6	(Z)	5	1	1	14
84		1954	1	4	90	4	(Z)	16	1	2	8
85		quarts 1959	2,494	1,600	62,444	4,325	179	3,611	560	312	12,133
86		1954	478	1,310	79,296	2,672	75	8,317	1,000	1,139	5,926

Z Reported in small fractions.

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Part 4 of 5

Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	
1,502	956	724	484	5,723	1,005	1,082	974	949	1,232	307	1,869	716	369	1
2,253	1,320	1,037	702	6,878	1,310	1,346	1,196	1,537	1,720	587	2,775	908	535	2
135	40	26	131	1,159	107	128	140	252	71	10	91	60	25	3
181	87	27	176	1,778	87	268	179	479	137	17	110	81	27	4
660	72	162	1,070	7,244	804	1,030	788	3,941	931	468	342	701	519	5
884	307	135	1,261	10,958	629	2,514	1,210	5,467	906	338	311	770	741	6
149,653	6,824	27,656	241,182	1,630,350	76,742	165,982	122,520	945,321	123,699	48,180	61,211	52,832	66,803	7
118,817	32,333	14,565	213,389	1,986,191	125,132	305,198	251,925	1,178,984	112,435	86,139	40,130	90,372	192,800	8
64	15	18	111	620	51	46	74	183	45	3	44	19	11	9
39	24	9	154	1,026	31	129	100	361	52	3	45	10	10	10
17	8	120	468	3,265	53	424	296	852	89	3	44	4	4	11
41	12	68	568	4,770	67	865	783	1,600	81	5	34	25	16	12
122	37	24	116	632	94	81	127	199	64	10	90	42	21	13
137	57	22	128	625	82	88	111	350	101	16	105	44	19	14
192	49	25	262	1,951	571	201	360	1,463	316	43	164	86	51	15
286	65	26	276	1,790	435	157	257	1,668	468	28	189	216	73	16
23	8	7	54	61	17	13	35	75	19	2	27	9	7	17
29	11	6	75	49	13	19	29	137	21	2	24	5	4	18
16	2	1	29	25	11	11	12	84	4	1	13	1	1	19
18	5	4	51	12	15	19	9	159	8	(Z)	14	3	1	20
28	7	7	32	134	16	29	45	74	27	1	30	32	10	21
14	11	5	52	156	9	45	36	91	22	2	23	13	5	22
6	3	2	24	42	82	33	21	130	395	360	15	296	72	23
8	4	2	52	383	18	53	29	209	6	225	10	99	146	24
25	4	8	72	92	11	7	37	125	14	2	22	5	8	25
70	16	3	110	127	13	19	39	207	30	3	24	7	7	26
390	1	2	166	97	15	2	10	598	41	21	56	4	88	27
502	7	1	206	160	20	7	28	792	30	23	20	7	107	28
12	3	2	32	39	17	5	26	78	7	...	15	5	4	29
8	3	2	42	32	11	3	18	111	10	...	16	2	1	30
3	(Z)	(Z)	12	7	31	1	6	123	8	...	5	1	(Z)	31
2	1	(Z)	9	6	27	(Z)	6	127	4	...	6	(Z)	(Z)	32
4	4	5	14	128	8	13	19	20	14	...	7	6	2	33
3	1	4	4	104	6	5	14	16	18	...	2	3	(Z)	34
14	2	1	15	185	10	43	32	24	23	1	15	19	7	35
8	36	6	21	342	3	70	28	53	45	...	13	43	2	36
3	1	(Z)	3	308	7	263	7	19	7	(Z)	9	297	2	37
1	208	31	4	1,314	2	452	10	128	224	...	5	413	(Z)	38
8	...	6	11	203	10	25	44	26	22	...	12	9	8	39
4	1	4	24	430	4	126	36	44	37	...	18	5	8	40
1	...	1	2	294	16	50	15	13	13	...	9	1	2	41
(Z)	(Z)	1	4	1,382	31	881	13	21	32	...	9	1	2	42
8	5	1	30	94	5	4	9	38	7	2	16	1	7	43
2	1	1	32	66	3	5	5	49	6	1	7	...	1	44
3	2	(Z)	23	438	5	1	6	75	3	5	5	(Z)	1	45
(Z)	1	(Z)	19	234	3	6	1	52	2	2	4	...	(Z)	46
13	3	3	18	43	4	10	28	18	9	...	13	9	4	47
15	6	1	19	59	2	17	19	33	10	1	7	2	3	48
3	1	1	9	16	(Z)	2	4	10	3	...	5	1	1	49
5	1	(Z)	2	9	1	4	8	15	2	(Z)	1	1	(Z)	50
3	...	3	3	176	1	12	9	5	7	...	3	2	1	51
3	...	2	7	214	...	20	18	7	15	...	4	3	2	52
1	...	1	2	255	(Z)	17	4	31	3	...	2	1	(Z)	53
3	...	1	2	243	...	10	10	40	10	...	1	1	1	54
7	3	2	14	32	...	2	5	21	8	1	10	5	3	55
8	3	3	28	66	...	9	4	46	9	1	10	2	4	56
2	(Z)	1	7	35	...	(Z)	1	20	4	(Z)	2	1	(Z)	57
2	(Z)	1	7	144	...	2	4	52	2	(Z)	2	(Z)	1	58
8	4	1	9	35	7	9	15	37	9	...	8	3	3	59
3	2	2	19	28	3	8	14	65	7	...	5	2	1	60
2	(Z)	(Z)	5	9	2	1	4	41	4	...	2	1	(Z)	61
2	(Z)	(Z)	8	12	1	1	3	110	3	...	1	1	(Z)	62
9	3	2	15	53	3	9	24	41	8	...	9	6	5	63
9	5	2	33	46	1	14	25	62	13	2	8	2	3	64
2	(Z)	(Z)	6	10	(Z)	1	4	49	3	...	2	1	1	65
2	2	(Z)	8	13	(Z)	2	9	65	2	(Z)	1	(Z)	(Z)	66
3	...	1	4	38	...	4	8	9	1	...	1	2	3	67
...	...	1	14	40	...	7	11	15	6	...	...	1	2	68
1	...	(Z)	4	13	...	1	1	44	(Z)	...	(Z)	(Z)	295	69
...	...	(Z)	4	32	...	21	4	40	1	...	...	(Z)	392	70
1	1	1	5	8	1	...	...	13	...	...	3	1	1	71
...	1	...	11	11	2	3	4	23	1	...	2	1	...	72
(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	2	7	(Z)	...	...	9	...	...	1	(Z)	(Z)	73
...	(Z)	...	4	3	1	(Z)	1	17	(Z)	...	1	(Z)	...	74
55	26	20	20	440	53	68	55	59	42	8	83	25	17	75
53	42	18	37	327	43	34	54	105	46	14	80	21	11	76
20	15	22	8	166	14	18	21	64	33	9	31	9	6	77
21	16	12	15	128	15	13	22	67	16	3	30	7	8	78
28,734	13,905	36,182	9,425	345,602	23,939	34,331	33,196	130,972	44,094	13,964	69,574	10,171	11,436	79
18,850	21,987	12,403	14,426	147,770	12,714	9,004	19,793	124,177	24,769	2,508	38,573	6,784	6,794	80
20	13	16	11	160	21	27	28	22	20	2	23	15	7	81
19	9	9	17	107	25	22	19	31	29	6	34	13	3	82
6	2	65	2	63	3	7	15	18	7	(Z)	4	2	1	83
6	2	46	5	61	6	12	10	23	11	1	9	3	(Z)	84
3,447	1,197	64,431	800	52,441	2,422	3,183	15,658	12,680	5,936	46	3,292	1,709	605	85
3,369	1,573	31,134	2,355	29,918	3,385	3,744	8,203	13,613	5,144	756	3,891	2,421	330	86

Stub items continued

Part 4 of 5

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	North-umberland	Perry	Phila-delphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill
	Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):									
1	Vegetables harvested for home use.....farms reporting 1959...	1,040	323	952	1,033	947	29	119	392	1,200
2	1954...	1,925	428	1,432	1,467	1,217	39	224	637	1,413
3	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1959...	168	23	93	182	30	9	12	46	338
4	1954...	265	34	102	299	30	31	22	92	454
5	acres 1959...	1,318	210	843	1,372	117	563	39	1,974	1,831
6	1954...	1,836	378	941	2,365	124	1,052	322	2,951	2,739
7	Sales.....dollars 1959...	195,012	33,796	142,307	211,654	11,418	47,792	4,225	234,200	387,118
8	1954...	298,131	37,003	94,822	327,546	8,995	243,730	130,252	500,742	387,348
9	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1959...	104	14	64	128	10	5	6	...	255
10	1954...	156	26	61	223	12	13	9	3	329
11	acres 1959...	282	101	299	533	34	118	2	...	482
12	1954...	486	213	218	733	30	80	3	1	1,052
13	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1959...	153	16	88	143	30	8	12	19	308
14	1954...	217	20	89	183	27	19	22	17	342
15	acres 1959...	638	54	341	266	66	113	34	98	429
16	1954...	774	59	453	313	57	280	131	23	510
17	Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting 1959...	23	3	31	39	3	3	5	1	150
18	1954...	29	7	42	47	7	4	4	6	140
19	acres 1959...	5	2	20	6	1	3	1	1	40
20	1954...	12	3	69	11	4	12	1	2	66
21	Snap beans (bush and pole types).....farms reporting 1959...	48	3	39	61	5	4	4	26	136
22	1954...	72	6	43	88	8	10	6	47	108
23	acres 1959...	26	5	19	148	1	174	(Z)	1,531	32
24	1954...	76	11	14	574	3	126	3	2,025	123
25	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1959...	20	4	24	53	1	2	2	...	195
26	1954...	37	5	31	83	5	7	7	5	216
27	acres 1959...	46	17	49	27	(Z)	16	(Z)	...	540
28	1954...	89	16	71	66	7	36	102	1	543
29	Sweet peppers.....farms reporting 1959...	25	2	30	35	4	3	1	...	129
30	1954...	24	4	24	25	3	6	2	...	78
31	acres 1959...	8	1	20	9	1	1	(Z)	...	28
32	1954...	8	2	11	6	2	8	(Z)	...	14
33	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1959...	21	2	19	41	3	2	...	...	112
34	acres 1959...	9	3	9	42	6	4	...	...	51
35	Green peas.....farms reporting 1959...	30	4	18	63	4	1	2	18	110
36	1954...	30	8	27	83	5	1	4	52	97
37	acres 1959...	9	4	5	255	1	1	(Z)	342	74
38	1954...	5	26	7	316	1	(Z)	1	846	226
39	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1959...	50	2	35	63	5	2	1	1	106
40	1954...	81	9	45	87	4	7	3	4	100
41	acres 1959...	20	4	9	12	1	2	(Z)	(Z)	18
42	1954...	36	14	13	150	2	13	1	40	57
43	Squash.....farms reporting 1959...	15	1	21	11	1	4	5	2	35
44	1954...	23	4	12	5	...	4	4	2	18
45	acres 1959...	11	1	12	5	(Z)	53	1	(Z)	23
46	1954...	14	3	7	2	...	6	6	(Z)	19
47	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1959...	11	2	14	29	2	3	...	...	93
48	1954...	16	3	20	33	3	9	2	1	100
49	acres 1959...	5	2	6	5	1	1	...	...	18
50	1954...	22	5	4	6	2	13	(Z)	(Z)	35
51	Asparagus.....farms reporting 1959...	26	1	24	12	3	2	4	...	8
52	1954...	33	3	31	27	4	9	2	1	10
53	acres 1959...	17	(Z)	12	6	1	6	1	...	1
54	1954...	18	2	18	18	4	17	1	(Z)	3
55	Carrots.....farms reporting 1959...	16	3	9	9	1	5	1	1	41
56	1954...	29	3	14	20	...	14	3	3	27
57	acres 1959...	39	4	2	1	(Z)	17	(Z)	(Z)	5
58	1954...	89	4	2	21	...	90	(Z)	(Z)	9
59	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1959...	11	2	13	22	...	2	...	1	62
60	1954...	15	1	12	23	2	8	2	1	41
61	acres 1959...	10	3	3	4	...	(Z)	...	(Z)	10
62	1954...	11	3	4	3	4	36	(Z)	(Z)	6
63	Beets (table).....farms reporting 1959...	22	2	18	28	3	4	2	1	98
64	1954...	32	4	28	45	1	14	2	4	73
65	acres 1959...	31	3	4	19	(Z)	12	(Z)	(Z)	15
66	1954...	22	3	6	36	(Z)	65	(Z)	1	10
67	Spinach.....farms reporting 1959...	11	2	6	9	1	3	...	1	26
68	1954...	12	1	7	9	...	15	...	...	14
69	acres 1959...	39	1	4	5	(Z)	17	...	(Z)	3
70	1954...	59	3	5	4	...	70	...	...	1
71	Broccoli.....farms reporting 1959...	4	1	4	3	...	1	1	...	4
72	1954...	11	...	4	5	...	1	3	...	8
73	acres 1959...	5	(Z)	1	1	...	(Z)	(Z)	...	1
74	1954...	5	...	1	1	...	1	(Z)	...	1
	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:									
75	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1959...	38	15	67	38	31	...	4	9	138
76	1954...	44	12	47	81	17	...	2	11	133
77	acres 1959...	11	6	48	24	7	...	(Z)	2	78
78	1954...	14	3	15	25	4	...	1	7	58
79	quarts 1959...	18,149	7,951	54,881	40,071	5,208	...	2,254	1,195	128,830
80	1954...	6,511	3,543	15,162	26,233	2,371	...	600	3,435	110,369
81	Raspberries.....farms reporting 1959...	14	7	25	13	8	1	4	5	7
82	1954...	17	5	34	25	8	...	2	6	13
83	acres 1959...	2	2	12	3	1	(Z)	(Z)	1	3
84	1954...	4	1	13	4	3	...	1	2	4
85	quarts 1959...	1,642	1,950	7,141	2,278	1,968	30	1,080	989	1,527
86	1954...	1,217	678	5,738	3,662	437	...	260	1,455	3,257

Z Reported in small fractions.

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Part 4 of 5

Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York	
966	1,857	202	1,123	1,056	562	639	578	1,798	1,047	1,953	416	3,438	1
1,211	2,544	381	1,624	1,285	771	1,163	951	2,808	1,605	3,351	884	4,143	2
95	93	11	38	30	43	39	40	105	29	183	55	654	3
123	124	16	23	30	107	59	66	145	49	212	106	850	4
515	485	9	62	55	669	117	216	788	47	618	737	9,963	5
592	695	112	52	232	1,233	149	171	858	123	740	573	10,023	6
71,678	53,788	1,427	7,787	15,763	76,946	35,746	28,846	126,446	3,399	94,369	217,724	1,056,532	7
104,781	115,641	35,631	5,832	31,513	127,074	24,278	15,517	84,087	24,625	84,399	111,307	1,103,156	8
58	27	10	16	16	15	15	12	76	16	110	47	317	9
90	34	3	8	6	36	24	10	105	14	106	59	444	10
330	18	3	4	4	122	7	26	131	3	70	545	1,345	11
371	23	6	7	2	184	9	2	127	11	84	306	1,720	12
54	89	11	38	28	32	39	38	103	28	179	41	500	13
53	106	6	20	25	47	50	42	135	42	211	80	533	14
44	207	5	50	15	200	46	84	480	31	376	95	5,061	15
58	279	7	43	48	208	77	79	443	50	464	161	4,118	16
5	13	5	12	8	5	8	12	24	10	38	20	53	17
4	19	2	4	7	9	16	32	41	8	51	21	66	18
1	4	1	2	1	6	4	3	27	1	13	7	10	19
1	4	(Z)	(Z)	6	3	3	70	27	10	20	17	19	20
9	15	3	10	6	8	8	9	35	9	56	14	119	21
13	13	1	4	4	10	16	6	69	6	42	10	158	22
36	7	(Z)	1	1	18	2	12	14	1	38	18	1,393	23
57	8	(Z)	(Z)	80	40	6	1	31	8	35	6	1,527	24
2	13	1	5	4	5	8	6	24	9	28	17	65	25
10	24	1	6	12	4	15	5	43	7	57	24	90	26
1	41	(Z)	1	14	14	10	10	59	1	20	30	27	27
8	58	1	1	66	7	13	6	59	10	44	36	44	28
1	11	...	5	3	3	3	6	37	4	42	9	45	29
3	9	...	1	2	3	5	3	42	...	32	10	38	30
(Z)	4	...	1	(Z)	4	3	3	18	1	12	7	8	31
(Z)	6	...	(Z)	(Z)	2	1	1	37	...	11	3	12	32
14	...	1	2	1	7	2	5	8	4	7	5	113	33
9	...	(Z)	1	(Z)	14	(Z)	3	4	1	2	2	96	34
9	22	2	6	8	20	6	6	11	4	18	6	105	35
14	23	10	2	4	65	11	6	20	4	17	6	188	36
53	159	(Z)	1	1	248	1	11	1	1	10	1	1,020	37
60	266	96	(Z)	1	674	4	2	7	3	10	1	1,459	38
9	3	2	3	3	7	1	3	25	2	25	5	112	39
12	4	1	...	...	6	4	4	49	...	33	3	134	40
2	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	4	1	2	7	(Z)	10	1	800	41
8	2	(Z)	...	...	2	2	1	14	...	10	(Z)	826	42
2	9	2	6	7	4	3	12	13	6	13	11	34	43
1	7	...	3	2	2	7	5	19	5	8	11	21	44
(Z)	4	(Z)	1	1	4	5	13	17	3	3	7	6	45
1	5	...	(Z)	(Z)	1	3	2	20	2	4	3	5	46
...	7	...	2	4	4	4	6	9	5	21	5	34	47
2	8	...	1	2	5	8	5	18	2	28	7	43	48
...	1	...	(Z)	1	5	2	10	2	1	11	1	6	49
2	3	...	(Z)	(Z)	4	10	1	6	8	8	1	8	50
3	1	2	2	1	2	...	1	3	...	7	1	84	51
6	...	...	...	1	4	...	1	9	2	5	...	92	52
1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	7	...	2	1	...	8	1	38	53
4	...	...	...	(Z)	4	...	(Z)	4	(Z)	3	...	50	54
1	5	2	4	7	4	6	4	8	6	18	7	19	55
3	3	1	1	4	2	4	4	13	6	21	5	15	56
(Z)	1	(Z)	(Z)	1	3	4	6	2	1	7	2	32	57
3	1	(Z)	(Z)	1	5	4	1	2	4	6	1	24	58
1	7	2	3	7	4	5	3	8	3	23	8	27	59
1	10	1	1	6	3	5	1	10	2	14	2	31	60
(Z)	3	(Z)	(Z)	4	2	2	1	1	1	5	3	5	61
1	3	(Z)	(Z)	11	1	1	(Z)	1	1	2	(Z)	6	62
3	11	2	3	6	5	5	6	17	5	24	8	32	63
3	6	...	3	2	6	6	5	22	4	22	6	29	64
20	8	(Z)	(Z)	1	5	4	10	3	1	4	2	6	65
7	8	...	1	1	4	4	1	54	2	6	1	9	66
...	3	...	1	...	3	2	3	2	1	5	3	36	67
1	5	...	...	...	1	2	1	4	1	4	1	33	68
...	1	...	(Z)	...	1	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	5	(Z)	20	69
1	2	...	...	...	(Z)	1	1	2	1	1	(Z)	24	70
...	4	...	2	...	1	...	4	5	1	6	5	6	71
...	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	1	2	6	10	72
...	2	...	(Z)	...	1	...	2	4	(Z)	2	3	1	73
...	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	1	(Z)	1	4	74
61	45	5	18	19	14	18	18	71	13	65	19	264	75
58	37	8	20	13	22	33	24	57	17	112	18	196	76
56	12	3	4	7	22	5	11	28	2	29	9	124	77
70	10	2	6	3	13	11	8	15	3	46	5	93	78
46,008	19,374	3,125	4,722	5,260	14,638	6,914	11,928	30,977	1,837	55,686	8,523	214,792	79
57,026	12,696	2,884	8,599	6,585	15,822	13,638	10,373	9,464	4,290	54,475	9,407	117,937	80
48	14	5	9	8	1	11	13	20	9	27	7	144	81
57	14	3	16	6	9	25	13	44	18	81	17	118	82
70	2	1	1	1	(Z)	2	3	4	1	7	3	99	83
126	3	2	2	1	3	6	4	16	4	22	6	92	84
39,962	2,238	265	614	337	60	1,085	1,804	1,556	1,140	4,183	3,250	102,575	85
56,741	1,277	310	1,330	540	5,584	4,095	2,263	4,711	2,216	13,592	7,200	71,383	86

Stub items continued

Part 5 of 5

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford
	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:[1]									
1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1959...	10,951	327	225	215	286	176	306	173	77
2	1954...	20,306	372	837	438	520	372	636	472	192
3	acres 1959...	94,461	18,565	1,116	671	1,010	1,318	5,979	1,497	522
4	1954...	114,397	16,774	2,365	903	1,566	1,565	6,004	2,264	586
5	Apples.....farms reporting 1959...	9,974	277	213	203	272	163	272	161	74
6	1954...	19,383	311	808	413	504	363	599	479	186
7	Trees of all ages.....1959...	2,060,895	531,123	25,873	9,951	19,800	43,536	129,375	46,445	14,230
8	1954...	2,330,541	404,730	43,895	14,752	31,242	46,903	136,940	53,491	16,256
9	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	561,180	195,296	3,318	2,042	3,845	8,292	32,372	19,194	5,609
10	1954...	537,880	123,125	5,440	2,898	3,900	10,123	28,847	8,991	3,733
11	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	1,499,715	335,827	22,555	7,909	15,955	35,244	97,003	27,251	8,621
12	1954...	1,792,661	281,605	38,455	11,854	27,342	36,780	108,093	44,500	12,523
13	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	10,590,208	3,877,755	62,542	25,211	67,189	225,425	699,773	149,881	26,706
14	1954...	7,663,425	1,662,688	98,337	26,029	87,018	186,700	540,460	219,343	27,326
15	Peaches.....farms reporting 1959...	5,768	225	136	150	198	71	178	63	26
16	1954...	12,789	248	646	357	422	150	369	250	98
17	Trees of all ages.....1959...	1,509,866	213,517	7,790	7,012	7,726	8,835	149,804	9,629	1,298
18	1954...	1,857,146	226,954	19,166	11,043	11,976	5,771	225,367	12,362	1,623
19	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	306,826	42,377	2,379	2,713	2,633	1,922	38,367	1,508	633
20	1954...	345,561	49,023	4,612	3,343	2,302	2,058	24,811	1,935	725
21	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	1,203,040	171,140	5,411	4,299	5,093	6,913	111,437	8,121	665
22	1954...	1,511,585	177,931	14,554	7,700	9,674	3,713	200,556	10,427	898
23	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	2,609,858	553,896	7,912	1,265	4,487	10,889	276,917	7,287	347
24	1954...	2,953,936	471,510	19,214	6,875	9,758	8,110	316,704	15,695	290
25	Pears.....farms reporting 1959...	6,462	103	149	162	168	103	188	88	39
26	1954...	12,644	105	592	302	328	212	426	331	106
27	Trees of all ages.....1959...	109,049	9,706	1,648	984	1,009	801	4,443	1,128	988
28	1954...	139,906	6,826	5,097	2,010	1,815	1,698	5,301	3,538	979
29	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	36,933	4,594	313	171	280	212	1,594	281	534
30	1954...	47,215	3,792	1,093	584	205	558	2,019	906	546
31	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	72,116	5,112	1,335	813	729	589	2,849	847	454
32	1954...	92,691	3,034	4,004	1,426	1,610	1,140	3,282	2,632	433
33	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	104,673	8,354	2,326	574	982	910	5,191	838	276
34	1954...	107,721	1,228	4,651	1,538	1,643	1,832	4,355	3,579	245
35	Grapes.....farms reporting 1959...	4,234	30	110	116	114	65	96	58	23
36	1954...	9,249	50	420	261	243	163	264	228	93
37	Vines of all ages.....1959...	4,553,453	1,308	14,184	1,069	5,713	278	2,996	17,446	1,877
38	1954...	5,319,026	2,024	23,139	2,388	10,118	1,294	3,960	19,805	744
39	Vines not of bearing age.....1959...	318,752	50	117	185	1,046	31	746	796	656
40	1954...	444,128	723	2,840	347	619	692	402	873	417
41	Vines of bearing age.....1959...	4,234,701	1,258	14,067	884	4,667	247	2,250	16,650	1,221
42	1954...	4,874,898	1,301	20,299	2,041	9,499	602	3,558	18,932	327
43	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	47,410,168	7,628	82,792	7,106	13,991	2,705	21,348	99,071	5,152
44	1954...	39,542,361	7,320	123,839	18,691	49,794	10,144	33,710	89,290	3,477
45	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1959...	3,747	98	91	101	105	47	95	45	16
46	1954...	8,542	100	479	275	200	121	217	213	56
47	Trees of all ages.....1959...	92,004	14,055	1,101	1,266	915	396	2,449	1,837	342
48	1954...	120,837	15,205	4,437	2,941	1,388	1,000	2,344	2,963	447
49	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	18,537	1,940	158	256	369	48	883	60	22
50	1954...	30,708	2,490	824	720	155	292	447	1,115	69
51	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	73,467	12,115	943	1,010	546	348	1,566	1,777	320
52	1954...	90,129	12,715	3,613	2,221	1,233	708	1,897	1,848	378
53	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	103,809	26,766	480	323	352	358	2,632	530	392
54	1954...	108,585	27,167	4,219	1,127	540	393	2,824	755	782
55	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1959...	4,564	223	90	107	143	46	141	68	17
56	1954...	9,140	253	497	224	292	93	282	221	71
57	Trees of all ages.....1959...	430,384	210,507	739	800	881	457	6,003	2,966	172
58	1954...	585,746	254,952	3,855	1,228	1,747	569	6,289	3,983	330
59	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	55,575	31,216	104	425	167	44	578	347	3
60	1954...	107,222	45,076	432	292	224	300	843	410	112
61	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	374,809	179,291	635	375	714	413	5,425	2,619	169
62	1954...	478,524	209,876	3,423	936	1,523	269	5,446	3,573	218
63	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	20,094,606	12,507,779	7,959	1,958	7,955	13,295	141,487	87,198	319
64	1954...	17,570,582	9,529,485	43,077	10,233	23,365	4,643	93,879	55,815	2,789
65	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1959...	3,590	96	90	76	109	74	116	68	11
66	1954...	7,371	98	358	216	219	122	217	181	38
67	Trees of all ages.....1959...	53,007	4,693	417	504	542	503	1,361	668	37
68	1954...	81,754	3,496	1,479	1,167	1,382	842	2,266	1,714	178
69	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	12,728	732	71	188	113	94	568	228	5
70	1954...	18,553	1,197	370	316	121	220	714	441	72
71	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	40,279	3,961	346	316	429	409	793	440	32
72	1954...	63,201	2,299	1,109	851	1,261	622	1,552	1,273	106
73	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	1,940,321	354,565	7,695	8,013	7,894	17,715	28,742	14,222	455
74	1954...	2,299,067	150,811	16,732	6,134	15,762	13,932	50,175	9,288	2,645
75	Apricots.....farms reporting 1959...	860	10	17	11	29	6	67	7	2
76	Trees of all ages.....1959...	2,833	103	30	20	50	13	221	15	4
77	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	1,689	101	12	4	23	7	116	9	...
78	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	1,144	2	18	16	27	6	105	6	4
79	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	1,463	1	52	4	6	1	99	...	...
80	Quinces.....farms reporting 1959...	1,079	18	35	35	42	16	44	14	2
81	Trees of all ages.....1959...	3,350	94	180	106	126	32	117	47	7
82	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	627	16	35	28	20	2	33	7	2
83	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	2,723	78	145	78	106	30	84	40	5
84	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	2,251	100	44	13	27	9	74	14	...

[1]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Part 5 of 5

Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	
221	282	200	16	66	96	195	42	169	43	188	182	72	135	1
242	636	384	13	159	140	245	87	316	97	249	437	178	168	2
1,142	1,369	329	12	204	731	1,128	122	402	123	951	455	1,957	746	3
1,212	2,008	773	15	549	694	1,455	227	641	203	1,074	810	2,573	808	4
210	279	197	17	60	88	183	44	166	43	166	182	57	122	5
258	608	375	13	152	166	283	80	301	95	215	430	141	154	6
22,963	40,553	6,000	425	3,592	18,503	23,605	2,816	9,612	2,809	17,241	9,467	43,422	16,684	7
27,596	53,139	11,228	425	13,828	13,749	32,584	4,170	13,442	4,381	22,426	16,744	52,985	15,297	8
6,026	10,081	1,449	86	637	7,000	6,366	442	2,160	225	3,927	2,186	8,618	3,040	9
6,970	6,705	2,142	176	1,438	2,662	5,930	721	4,757	805	3,500	6,146	15,573	2,270	10
16,937	30,472	4,551	339	2,955	11,503	17,239	2,374	7,452	2,584	13,314	7,281	34,804	13,644	11
20,626	46,434	9,086	249	12,390	11,087	26,654	3,449	8,685	3,576	18,926	10,598	37,412	13,027	12
99,906	249,179	4,484	166	8,173	62,284	110,295	8,454	12,254	9,379	61,985	3,924	300,764	56,728	13
73,554	248,468	14,282	133	15,739	53,904	117,905	9,153	12,599	4,940	58,536	10,781	176,351	43,864	14
122	176	99	10	24	42	114	25	92	21	92	102	42	75	15
173	471	216	5	77	98	196	57	164	39	134	271	118	120	16
20,659	3,172	1,379	51	2,274	7,985	15,104	827	1,939	198	26,246	1,482	34,367	14,932	17
25,474	8,431	2,238	35	3,633	12,542	22,132	2,274	3,687	517	27,846	3,124	47,493	14,627	18
5,904	1,355	327	9	433	2,746	2,947	316	336	67	6,418	767	5,837	2,646	19
5,233	2,401	1,282	4	389	3,176	4,314	855	1,919	218	4,823	1,239	9,429	2,932	20
14,755	1,817	1,052	42	1,841	5,239	12,157	511	1,603	131	19,828	715	28,530	12,286	21
20,241	6,030	956	31	3,244	9,366	17,818	1,419	1,768	299	23,023	1,885	38,064	11,695	22
30,729	769	491	5	3,166	5,232	31,844	883	1,674	104	28,676	241	49,831	33,659	23
27,510	5,900	356	14	2,559	6,949	35,989	1,870	1,075	178	25,510	619	83,278	25,126	24
151	183	161	12	36	57	118	35	129	28	89	120	38	90	25
168	413	307	8	95	114	173	56	218	53	118	295	101	114	26
1,854	889	1,845	39	356	497	1,000	352	1,085	178	1,891	718	413	1,916	27
2,206	1,873	3,780	37	822	912	1,871	460	1,516	252	1,648	1,752	1,480	1,628	28
598	278	465	5	115	214	393	187	270	35	452	175	84	815	29
852	475	764	15	151	319	351	125	557	38	430	540	898	440	30
1,256	611	1,380	34	241	283	607	165	815	143	1,439	543	329	1,101	31
1,354	1,398	3,016	22	671	593	1,520	335	959	214	1,218	1,212	582	1,188	32
1,777	565	2,307	47	292	350	867	211	633	288	2,220	793	542	3,702	33
1,367	1,428	1,325	32	465	647	3,109	285	1,265	185	1,635	747	757	1,672	34
84	132	114	9	11	46	98	26	82	15	30	73	22	57	35
106	388	224	8	44	99	147	50	155	40	45	213	72	63	36
1,803	1,958	1,169	53	91	6,793	2,127	622	346	113	1,043	649	529	3,830	37
5,062	5,849	1,278	84	607	1,601	4,571	760	1,432	230	2,165	2,175	1,448	3,010	38
765	410	56	...	2	62	930	24	122	36	229	125	25	174	39
1,810	653	233	14	80	433	229	197	324	18	649	527	70	290	40
1,038	1,548	1,113	53	89	6,731	1,197	598	224	77	814	524	504	3,656	41
3,252	5,196	1,045	70	527	1,168	4,342	563	1,108	212	1,516	1,648	1,378	2,720	42
3,616	5,380	4,673	150	806	106,795	4,055	4,492	1,819	860	10,281	1,995	1,549	72,571	43
19,278	34,483	16,039	156	4,905	6,852	36,353	6,388	4,110	1,817	4,652	16,662	13,292	20,176	44
70	129	127	7	11	20	51	18	67	14	47	88	18	41	45
84	344	260	6	37	59	74	39	127	27	69	216	58	45	46
504	956	1,545	12	69	285	377	355	455	116	1,083	511	419	1,516	47
419	2,798	3,060	23	216	435	406	577	915	122	821	1,153	878	1,163	48
162	301	417	1	17	55	148	21	81	25	354	121	72	318	49
113	601	801	19	51	116	142	124	412	21	288	353	283	246	50
342	655	1,128	11	52	230	229	334	374	91	729	390	347	1,198	51
306	2,197	2,259	4	165	319	264	453	503	101	533	800	595	917	52
416	129	1,433	2	35	249	109	508	219	161	772	154	344	2,349	53
272	1,410	685	...	88	287	272	562	189	47	537	290	3,189	1,187	54
109	124	88	5	16	37	106	18	79	22	68	70	35	71	55
109	342	187	5	48	76	111	30	127	29	73	157	91	85	56
969	648	411	12	99	1,431	660	150	693	108	586	253	11,762	1,931	57
1,004	2,934	1,004	9	2,089	685	1,124	118	986	134	776	521	17,198	1,815	58
279	110	112	...	47	352	110	86	61	6	106	77	594	481	59
620	421	268	7	959	167	194	21	343	40	228	175	1,201	431	60
690	538	299	12	52	1,079	550	64	632	102	480	176	11,168	1,450	61
384	2,513	736	2	1,130	518	930	97	643	94	548	346	15,997	1,384	62
11,161	2,168	1,380	50	2,820	82,704	23,101	2,403	8,698	1,112	12,522	696	619,381	102,152	63
4,451	95,238	2,867	...	15,200	4,097	16,898	2,230	5,694	382	15,242	2,338	585,002	19,241	64
68	90	62	2	18	45	72	12	42	17	66	41	24	63	65
62	261	117	2	57	88	81	32	87	34	78	96	81	68	66
459	309	319	3	86	441	626	121	333	109	616	100	284	585	67
199	1,105	405	5	367	771	444	235	492	148	798	318	700	508	68
170	86	180	...	30	112	178	7	193	40	148	34	105	197	69
66	233	130	5	42	291	174	125	238	16	167	123	159	144	70
289	223	139	3	56	329	448	114	140	69	468	66	179	388	71
133	872	275	...	325	480	270	110	254	132	631	195	541	364	72
6,781	696	204	...	2,851	16,054	14,122	4,000	405	520	24,529	332	1,317	41,569	73
3,948	19,763	1,707	...	5,280	1,520	1,476	251	1,745	516	20,646	2,397	15,663	10,988	74
29	16	4	1	5	5	11	3	6	2	11	7	15	28	75
105	38	28	12	13	9	30	4	11	7	13	14	220	93	76
74	25	25	6	6	4	17	3	6	1	4	2	185	44	77
31	13	3	6	7	5	13	1	5	6	9	12	35	49	78
84	...	...	2	102	3	9	...	1	3	10	3	7	83	79
36	27	11	...	5	11	33	2	6	2	15	22	6	21	80
120	70	20	...	10	19	76	4	11	5	39	45	28	160	81
23	25	5	...	2	3	10	2	3	...	6	10	11	36	82
97	45	15	...	8	16	66	2	8	5	33	35	17	124	83
36	7	4	...	1	5	18	...	...	11	8	18	6	770	84

Part 5 of 5

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene	Huntingdon
	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:[1]									
1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1959...	61	54	680	283	16	164	33	235	83
2	1954...	120	70	858	419	31	221	52	354	269
3	acres 1959...	569	73	11,458	579	23	9,601	148	461	429
4	1954...	808	144	12,251	932	41	10,717	285	848	695
5	Apples.....farms reporting 1959...	59	54	322	275	16	145	24	228	78
6	1954...	120	70	484	575	30	177	49	484	260
7	Trees of all ages.....1959...	11,338	1,659	52,146	10,148	517	251,162	1,166	7,697	9,186
8	1954...	16,952	3,065	69,716	19,095	1,013	251,926	4,385	15,670	18,067
9	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	1,753	75	11,393	1,473	25	74,684	306	759	4,706
10	1954...	7,476	260	14,909	4,005	194	64,204	1,197	2,357	7,579
11	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	9,585	1,584	40,753	8,675	492	176,478	860	6,938	4,480
12	1954...	9,476	2,805	54,807	15,090	819	187,722	3,188	13,313	10,488
13	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	98,273	1,508	207,298	14,117	123	1,254,743	3,639	7,627	15,720
14	1954...	58,654	2,635	152,298	25,566	468	1,211,913	15,328	19,859	29,317
15	Peaches.....farms reporting 1959...	40	6	310	158	7	102	15	151	47
16	1954...	75	10	444	439	10	152	34	409	164
17	Trees of all ages.....1959...	7,469	46	58,427	3,332	51	316,868	7,809	3,181	6,262
18	1954...	11,527	44	78,731	6,174	95	376,839	8,892	8,523	9,225
19	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	535	16	10,227	878	6	47,476	3,183	419	2,080
20	1954...	2,939	29	11,268	1,779	54	72,523	1,350	1,429	2,527
21	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	6,934	30	48,200	2,454	45	269,392	4,626	2,762	4,182
22	1954...	8,588	15	67,463	4,395	41	304,316	7,542	7,093	6,698
23	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	17,956	14	47,699	346	5	592,816	9,084	760	6,591
24	1954...	15,617	4	90,434	4,674	20	831,910	14,589	6,162	5,271
25	Pears.....farms reporting 1959...	46	21	253	187	1	60	17	161	47
26	1954...	71	28	348	391	20	79	29	328	192
27	Trees of all ages.....1959...	1,108	128	9,240	1,065	5	3,284	109	760	315
28	1954...	1,243	196	10,868	1,860	79	1,426	100	1,430	1,129
29	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	735	31	2,752	233	5	2,406	30	80	150
30	1954...	731	19	4,800	530	20	468	6	182	327
31	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	373	97	6,488	832	...	878	79	680	165
32	1954...	512	177	6,068	1,330	59	958	94	1,248	802
33	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	790	109	4,571	1,362	...	1,925	112	812	206
34	1954...	1,025	111	2,101	1,821	54	1,850	223	2,533	1,463
35	Grapes.....farms reporting 1959...	28	3	540	149	18	35	12	121	37
36	1954...	55	7	601	310	15	56	24	266	148
37	Vines of all ages.....1959...	6,229	35	4,414,265	1,226	766	248	303	637	460
38	1954...	7,397	38	5,108,767	3,439	264	350	391	1,114	2,609
39	Vines not of bearing age.....1959...	50	8	302,281	182	100	41	18	169	21
40	1954...	199	18	413,987	653	73	61	11	177	702
41	Vines of bearing age.....1959...	6,179	27	4,111,984	1,044	666	207	285	468	439
42	1954...	7,198	20	4,694,780	2,786	191	289	380	937	1,907
43	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	28,149	...	46,525,285	5,574	1,287	2,470	391	2,291	4,663
44	1954...	47,549	246	38,329,521	17,687	2,234	2,676	1,272	8,231	14,154
45	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1959...	18	8	203	121	4	50	7	77	24
46	1954...	31	16	288	284	12	55	9	261	108
47	Trees of all ages.....1959...	421	58	21,598	817	19	7,840	17	588	355
48	1954...	507	74	21,595	2,077	77	6,496	32	2,116	701
49	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	54	25	2,281	168	...	2,365	9	76	74
50	1954...	334	13	6,866	599	14	1,924	1	295	260
51	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	367	33	19,317	649	19	5,475	8	512	281
52	1954...	173	61	14,729	1,478	63	4,572	31	1,821	441
53	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	547	6	25,321	373	2	14,047	1	51	204
54	1954...	127	18	21,331	1,358	83	10,090	25	1,150	186
55	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1959...	36	7	266	131	4	77	11	89	40
56	1954...	54	9	358	313	8	79	11	256	120
57	Trees of all ages.....1959...	288	22	94,598	641	28	32,849	95	313	642
58	1954...	443	35	176,569	1,513	15	42,316	75	1,092	992
59	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	117	14	5,922	121	...	5,377	24	68	202
60	1954...	241	16	30,110	394	7	6,363	57	196	436
61	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	171	8	88,676	520	28	27,472	71	245	440
62	1954...	202	19	146,459	1,119	8	35,953	18	896	556
63	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	15,227	220	3,294,119	1,732	75	1,608,472	3,560	103	9,316
64	1954...	3,142	15	4,627,379	9,423	60	1,641,105	273	8,086	6,360
65	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1959...	22	2	201	115	...	52	12	102	35
66	1954...	34	9	293	278	2	63	12	226	119
67	Trees of all ages.....1959...	217	5	20,949	522	...	2,076	68	472	277
68	1954...	195	22	23,097	1,114	11	2,777	61	1,071	742
69	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	125	5	3,085	125	...	460	20	51	92
70	1954...	77	5	3,820	345	9	535	4	165	197
71	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	92	...	17,864	397	...	1,616	48	421	185
72	1954...	118	17	19,277	769	2	2,242	57	906	545
73	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	2,607	...	943,826	714	...	84,433	311	316	7,368
74	1954...	6,784	...	1,413,965	8,003	14	77,667	1,823	9,044	4,529
75	Apricots.....farms reporting 1959...	6	...	16	13	1	18	1	4	5
76	Trees of all ages.....1959...	22	...	36	20	1	44	2	6	12
77	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	19	...	25	7	...	21	1	2	3
78	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	3	...	11	13	1	23	1	4	9
79	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	...	...	4	3	...	20	...	...	...
80	Quinces.....farms reporting 1959...	7	...	34	43	...	15	4	22	10
81	Trees of all ages.....1959...	17	...	98	224	...	57	8	41	20
82	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	10	...	5	7	...	3	1	13	1
83	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	7	...	93	217	...	54	7	28	19
84	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	5	...	20	15	...	104	1	2	5

[1]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Part 5 of 5

Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	
314	133	43	135	424	233	87	178	283	150	75	278	115	45	1
590	210	72	244	569	395	127	249	449	279	114	622	194	119	2
730	351	886	500	1,829	903	639	3,404	1,807	685	202	802	375	200	3
1,228	423	889	998	2,166	1,172	829	3,834	2,683	1,021	243	1,401	493	253	4
285	128	36	132	389	222	78	163	275	144	75	267	111	43	5
563	204	70	243	516	359	117	228	438	276	116	596	186	118	6
14,274	5,520	12,289	12,365	40,487	17,272	8,853	90,839	47,053	15,201	5,049	14,074	6,679	2,112	7
23,667	8,408	13,995	26,125	46,563	23,022	15,254	84,747	73,725	26,487	4,576	25,329	7,850	4,900	8
2,447	944	2,296	768	6,375	3,576	1,152	25,766	4,439	4,217	3,113	2,472	973	642	9
5,822	1,650	3,712	2,822	8,523	3,869	2,704	16,352	12,119	4,896	261	3,452	1,522	620	10
11,827	4,576	9,993	11,597	34,112	13,696	7,701	65,073	42,614	10,984	1,936	11,602	5,706	1,470	11
17,845	6,758	10,283	23,303	38,040	19,153	12,550	68,395	61,606	21,591	4,315	21,877	6,328	4,280	12
33,420	5,965	49,570	34,829	206,367	52,629	45,683	558,242	104,489	55,242	2,132	22,835	15,181	2,642	13
26,240	11,875	43,846	70,975	171,333	53,858	25,854	467,582	194,001	43,477	2,523	31,733	14,337	3,693	14
173	60	27	23	247	160	45	89	82	86	8	179	60	17	15
407	111	42	59	361	334	74	129	145	162	8	462	113	45	16
4,771	2,951	36,708	183	52,995	11,605	12,225	78,897	12,805	6,353	27	8,318	4,751	1,618	17
7,721	2,602	29,340	495	59,747	17,481	30,892	85,975	11,670	11,789	17	18,601	6,124	679	18
1,101	1,432	4,862	22	11,715	2,836	1,756	15,677	3,119	992	16	2,827	1,149	745	19
2,047	798	3,838	244	10,380	3,230	1,922	23,149	1,740	3,286	5	5,130	2,825	258	20
3,670	1,519	31,846	161	41,280	8,769	10,469	63,220	9,686	5,361	11	5,491	3,602	873	21
5,674	1,804	25,502	251	49,367	14,251	28,970	62,826	9,930	8,503	12	13,471	3,299	421	22
1,095	2,858	31,775	59	91,725	8,651	25,005	134,693	11,932	12,277	1	2,355	2,075	1,541	23
3,618	1,837	35,565	86	115,758	14,541	23,302	155,435	11,612	9,370	3	7,062	3,031	602	24
206	96	19	67	299	138	55	108	125	91	21	171	72	25	25
394	148	32	136	367	225	91	146	194	169	23	384	126	54	26
1,385	870	908	1,046	4,309	1,043	828	8,141	2,263	1,420	172	1,428	454	346	27
2,640	883	3,794	1,701	4,847	1,334	1,354	9,192	5,036	1,371	146	2,740	570	427	28
260	245	478	226	1,420	301	336	1,735	313	1,031	143	748	98	171	29
651	214	3,554	372	1,159	272	792	4,742	751	294	20	749	62	57	30
1,125	625	430	820	2,889	742	492	6,406	1,950	389	29	680	356	175	31
1,989	669	240	1,329	3,688	1,062	562	4,450	4,285	1,077	126	1,991	508	370	32
1,669	411	646	1,493	5,489	856	1,038	8,215	2,561	400	11	850	428	237	33
2,608	982	235	1,448	4,864	943	817	5,993	5,166	1,042	35	1,594	678	261	34
152	47	11	20	231	104	28	45	41	48	6	115	59	14	35
328	108	25	62	305	139	65	87	85	107	8	329	113	40	36
951	771	53	627	2,904	8,730	4,319	15,499	3,977	1,086	19	2,335	434	91	37
2,726	604	99	1,124	4,038	4,171	5,122	21,465	6,941	1,702	154	5,617	777	234	38
188	317	7	424	282	204	43	1,746	180	344	15	775	15	27	39
1,268	133	16	51	828	1,392	130	555	185	248	16	1,525	77	37	40
763	454	46	203	2,622	8,526	4,276	13,753	3,797	742	4	1,560	419	64	41
1,458	471	83	1,073	3,210	2,779	4,992	20,910	6,756	1,454	138	4,092	700	197	42
4,337	650	195	1,254	32,530	30,281	21,175	154,432	31,706	4,519	8	5,468	1,667	144	43
12,423	6,404	672	8,496	32,524	24,697	26,416	156,276	38,517	8,442	290	20,731	6,886	2,061	44
185	55	8	19	169	99	32	53	58	36	10	135	39	15	45
383	103	16	66	217	209	51	64	103	69	13	350	85	21	46
2,271	484	392	331	2,647	1,194	387	3,251	1,266	377	55	1,179	330	48	47
4,939	775	474	698	2,046	2,133	420	2,436	2,047	355	51	2,701	959	81	48
474	175	25	93	653	273	155	414	155	149	34	292	151	17	49
859	238	37	109	536	588	94	538	373	145	13	595	392	24	50
1,797	309	367	238	1,994	921	232	2,837	1,111	228	21	887	179	31	51
4,080	537	437	589	1,510	1,545	326	1,898	1,674	210	38	2,106	567	57	52
541	129	794	103	3,742	409	699	3,256	1,366	174	...	336	58	10	53
1,425	445	373	447	1,447	998	355	1,343	1,306	142	4	1,197	713	68	54
130	37	17	21	279	95	41	67	66	70	5	114	62	17	55
253	75	25	48	326	223	63	85	115	101	5	331	95	35	56
874	187	764	84	4,717	433	1,279	1,656	1,008	1,561	19	491	1,445	366	57
1,427	393	2,141	190	9,865	974	1,121	1,694	706	2,612	24	1,595	2,819	127	58
335	79	29	26	796	88	119	258	77	113	16	73	591	124	59
426	98	1,704	47	1,710	189	146	315	111	730	...	554	495	39	60
539	108	735	58	3,921	345	1,160	1,398	931	1,448	3	418	854	242	61
1,001	295	437	143	8,155	785	975	1,379	595	1,882	24	1,041	2,324	88	62
8,858	1,307	19,079	467	205,453	2,051	70,539	89,997	11,511	15,894	33	1,354	22,642	570	63
10,194	2,182	17,126	860	78,164	10,538	18,057	26,293	16,366	11,012	...	10,917	25,500	613	64
91	24	20	23	207	69	33	65	60	78	2	67	63	15	65
224	62	31	37	223	146	45	73	110	112	2	193	113	30	66
513	93	1,126	85	2,536	273	207	872	881	982	3	215	384	37	67
1,164	217	1,534	161	7,171	489	340	2,834	994	1,810	5	897	645	88	68
263	52	133	21	1,103	89	103	389	93	372	...	29	74	15	69
295	62	478	37	1,402	112	90	156	172	353	2	272	130	11	70
250	41	993	64	1,433	184	104	483	788	610	3	186	310	22	71
869	155	1,056	124	5,769	377	250	2,678	822	1,457	3	625	515	77	72
3,362	177	77,510	972	51,869	2,221	2,917	23,710	11,853	9,552	25	234	8,152	210	73
7,726	1,458	42,016	1,102	132,700	3,948	2,697	28,004	19,381	17,830	5	1,739	14,367	1,805	74
9	3	2	1	109	14	23	40	3	6	...	11	28	2	75
14	8	10	1	292	21	64	197	5	13	...	23	60	10	76
6	3	10	1	147	3	27	102	5	5	...	9	22	4	77
8	5	...	...	145	18	37	95	...	8	...	14	38	6	78
1	...	...	3	286	1	34	92	1	3	...	1	64	4	79
15	6	6	...	37	48	14	26	13	14	...	41	22	2	80
27	15	19	...	75	122	54	201	16	17	...	98	46	3	81
7	5	15	...	9	10	6	11	2	3	...	6	8	...	82
20	10	4	...	66	112	48	190	14	14	...	92	38	3	83
3	1	2	...	92	15	69	274	9	124	...	25	5	...	84

Part 5 of 5

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	North-umberland	Perry	Phila-delphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill
	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:[1]									
1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1959...	167	26	153	155	38	4	32	57	377
2	1954...	261	74	314	346	79	7	80	68	397
3	acres 1959...	1,128	217	996	1,076	327	29	116	96	1,644
4	1954...	1,553	228	924	1,665	491	21	156	110	2,088
5	Apples.....farms reporting 1959...	164	23	151	142	28	4	32	60	352
6	1954...	278	70	301	304	70	7	79	66	356
7	Trees of all ages.....1959...	29,091	3,098	21,598	21,871	29,919	696	2,090	2,461	39,925
8	1954...	36,282	4,273	18,633	33,017	11,996	615	3,119	2,569	53,907
9	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	7,781	1,165	2,688	5,570	1,259	610	401	436	11,413
10	1954...	10,638	1,061	5,264	17,775	3,813	120	420	316	8,080
11	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	21,310	1,933	18,910	16,301	28,660	86	1,689	2,025	28,512
12	1954...	25,644	3,212	13,369	15,242	8,183	495	2,699	2,253	45,827
13	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	170,412	10,974	119,972	63,112	46,738	393	3,791	3,541	200,505
14	1954...	113,393	11,291	52,342	51,403	37,677	1,646	4,322	2,244	209,253
15	Peaches.....farms reporting 1959...	111	17	75	89	18	2	13	3	165
16	1954...	183	53	151	210	48	7	41	9	182
17	Trees of all ages.....1959...	24,364	5,219	21,624	16,556	2,870	40	925	28	22,158
18	1954...	21,788	2,996	16,399	24,491	6,911	342	998	82	26,918
19	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	7,368	950	926	1,871	423	10	17	26	4,504
20	1954...	4,553	1,284	5,041	3,851	1,562	62	60	16	6,265
21	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	16,996	4,269	20,698	14,685	2,447	30	908	2	17,654
22	1954...	17,235	1,712	11,358	20,640	5,349	280	938	66	20,653
23	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	40,813	5,724	56,792	24,357	4,824	50	1,551	...	28,803
24	1954...	33,231	3,980	27,909	24,396	7,323	1,400	344	67	25,364
25	Pears.....farms reporting 1959...	120	20	100	81	18	2	17	17	222
26	1954...	188	56	195	189	49	3	45	20	223
27	Trees of all ages.....1959...	2,299	706	1,637	858	434	46	111	85	7,553
28	1954...	2,758	1,070	1,930	1,669	293	23	209	170	7,096
29	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	717	249	292	229	144	...	14	17	1,583
30	1954...	1,341	432	666	494	92	8	57	38	1,174
31	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	1,582	457	1,345	629	290	46	97	68	5,970
32	1954...	1,417	638	1,264	1,175	201	15	152	132	5,922
33	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	2,710	1,109	2,490	1,465	475	110	230	22	9,073
34	1954...	1,545	462	1,938	1,809	280	85	122	68	9,963
35	Grapes.....farms reporting 1959...	64	8	49	27	13	...	11	4	45
36	1954...	140	37	102	92	36	4	32	6	71
37	Vines of all ages.....1959...	2,026	251	2,887	665	51	...	176	22	1,994
38	1954...	3,405	259	3,416	1,438	184	150	174	123	2,530
39	Vines not of bearing age.....1959...	463	63	1,877	75	15	...	...	6	152
40	1954...	693	56	266	269	42	2	48	118	787
41	Vines of bearing age.....1959...	1,563	188	1,010	590	36	...	176	16	1,842
42	1954...	2,712	203	3,150	1,169	142	148	126	5	1,743
43	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	2,764	1,750	10,983	4,505	375	...	1,016	48	9,171
44	1954...	13,490	1,685	13,183	21,355	1,248	2,288	1,770	197	14,900
45	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1959...	54	11	38	45	10	1	11	12	83
46	1954...	95	24	68	98	21	4	33	10	130
47	Trees of all ages.....1959...	363	1,773	307	927	84	6	43	61	1,932
48	1954...	997	375	453	1,143	67	14	115	58	2,187
49	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	190	188	60	237	22	...	3	16	874
50	1954...	451	102	182	322	21	9	34	14	714
51	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	173	1,585	247	690	62	6	40	45	1,058
52	1954...	546	273	271	821	46	5	81	44	1,473
53	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	186	559	335	750	20	1	44	8	1,583
54	1954...	176	177	329	983	35	9	11	7	1,984
55	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1959...	74	18	71	54	17	2	8	12	86
56	1954...	121	36	98	147	37	2	23	12	111
57	Trees of all ages.....1959...	399	822	317	956	13,768	8	17	27	722
58	1954...	528	730	455	1,694	2,176	12	49	68	1,084
59	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	159	87	68	164	153	...	...	5	177
60	1954...	111	106	121	1,044	766	10	20	25	204
61	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	240	735	249	792	13,615	8	17	22	545
62	1954...	417	624	334	650	1,410	2	29	43	880
63	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	2,794	8,866	5,735	18,284	89,745	350	321	43	14,819
64	1954...	3,997	6,162	3,998	12,298	16,516	24	170	620	19,962
65	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1959...	61	15	59	60	18	1	9	2	75
66	1954...	81	44	74	142	47	2	17	1	98
67	Trees of all ages.....1959...	306	231	242	350	125	4	17	5	404
68	1954...	320	240	262	836	277	6	31	50	444
69	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	91	70	114	94	48	...	3	5	185
70	1954...	131	76	113	232	75	3	20	50	145
71	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	215	161	128	256	77	4	14	...	219
72	1954...	189	164	149	604	202	3	11	...	299
73	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	1,288	2,236	1,367	14,719	2,089	200	167	...	8,437
74	1954...	2,041	2,318	3,269	17,092	4,725	168	234	...	12,003
75	Apricots.....farms reporting 1959...	19	3	44	18	5	...	2	...	10
76	Trees of all ages.....1959...	42	6	130	42	17	...	3	...	32
77	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	29	3	30	18	13	...	...	...	24
78	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	13	3	100	24	4	...	3	...	8
79	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	7	10	246	30	...	...	1	...	2
80	Quinces.....farms reporting 1959...	25	3	34	18	12	...	3	...	9
81	Trees of all ages.....1959...	52	14	98	41	79	...	5	...	20
82	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	6	2	16	5	37	...	...	...	13
83	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	46	12	82	36	42	...	5	...	7
84	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	46	26	16	44	52	...	3	...	17

[1]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Part 5 of 5

Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmore-land	Wyoming	York	
97	263	23	73	61	55	90	88	458	160	423	57	300	1
165	514	36	146	136	94	226	167	1,114	337	1,331	202	395	2
1,290	771	66	213	360	356	383	167	1,489	473	984	327	4,950	3
1,428	1,201	98	562	462	614	285	2,576	847	2,472	1,234	5,592	367	4
75	257	22	71	60	48	89	81	439	162	420	52	244	5
136	514	34	145	133	85	214	167	1,077	339	1,289	193	313	6
29,474	15,918	1,478	5,740	11,257	4,682	8,720	2,588	30,867	10,529	18,970	13,279	81,533	7
31,830	23,890	1,247	10,454	10,623	7,088	15,898	6,141	50,373	23,539	38,123	41,875	90,309	8
8,185	2,861	449	570	1,574	2,463	1,835	310	6,289	1,644	4,478	2,685	19,949	9
7,639	3,726	209	2,151	1,484	2,696	4,054	783	6,818	3,257	6,615	4,516	29,088	10
21,289	13,057	1,029	5,170	9,683	2,219	6,885	2,278	24,578	8,885	14,492	10,594	61,584	11
24,191	20,164	1,038	8,303	9,139	4,392	11,844	5,358	43,555	20,282	31,508	37,359	61,221	12
174,320	49,651	656	17,407	51,138	13,242	38,340	830	92,608	25,449	41,534	36,717	514,147	13
86,694	35,618	1,100	20,130	39,895	13,510	26,042	3,457	91,699	43,592	60,710	50,616	341,316	14
66	83	9	23	10	30	49	25	269	50	257	15	214	15
109	190	16	51	25	39	130	80	863	126	1,061	57	290	16
40,494	3,167	159	162	51	9,893	1,727	545	12,438	302	7,979	1,834	163,453	17
44,744	2,583	97	488	220	7,489	3,153	542	18,640	793	19,689	4,310	181,976	18
7,087	521	89	57	22	2,120	906	32	4,349	88	2,854	1,031	35,866	19
4,143	1,514	23	214	122	2,303	1,496	158	3,369	264	6,036	2,391	21,061	20
33,407	2,646	70	105	29	7,773	821	513	8,089	214	5,125	803	127,587	21
40,601	1,069	74	274	98	5,186	1,657	384	15,271	529	13,653	1,919	160,915	22
40,412	209	12	185	11	13,204	1,019	24	8,581	64	2,182	280	329,144	23
38,865	460	51	146	18	5,629	455	149	16,299	437	15,880	1,968	333,973	24
40	191	15	39	24	34	49	45	277	110	310	28	170	25
81	346	18	69	60	46	132	101	716	198	1,009	89	201	26
2,195	1,153	85	294	1,084	372	311	176	2,225	725	2,785	1,263	8,285	27
858	2,045	125	649	514	961	627	482	3,846	1,293	5,610	688	5,123	28
1,042	153	22	50	924	150	168	41	1,000	102	822	539	2,683	29
171	462	9	149	202	302	174	107	734	325	1,393	127	2,328	30
1,153	1,000	63	244	160	222	143	135	1,225	623	1,963	724	5,602	31
687	1,583	116	500	312	659	453	375	3,112	968	4,217	561	2,795	32
1,861	1,191	74	110	278	305	118	145	1,044	871	1,778	625	10,353	33
879	1,851	44	115	285	768	302	134	3,496	736	5,871	518	4,613	34
20	143	10	18	10	15	30	19	175	44	166	9	79	35
39	251	14	50	42	24	117	56	482	113	720	36	126	36
171	714	46	69	38	70	204	99	2,660	166	1,795	207	7,180	37
1,093	1,172	46	287	561	101	787	619	7,862	497	7,904	982	12,549	38
92	70	9	20	12	49	29	53	333	25	391	2	992	39
19	160	19	90	216	14	392	201	1,506	94	2,430	719	1,205	40
79	644	37	49	26	21	175	46	2,327	141	1,404	205	6,188	41
1,074	1,012	27	197	345	87	395	418	6,356	403	5,474	263	11,344	42
855	5,888	7	95	272	270	386	36	4,093	1,731	4,624	2,450	41,538	43
10,494	11,949	166	2,171	1,331	440	2,798	6,026	39,287	5,948	43,300	3,012	55,490	44
25	112	7	22	14	9	36	26	157	34	185	9	115	45
32	173	13	46	28	20	107	54	562	98	846	31	129	46
1,224	794	68	83	393	43	220	94	1,324	205	1,586	89	3,896	47
562	1,051	67	193	381	288	596	277	3,984	429	7,014	147	2,938	48
636	112	33	18	93	8	81	32	332	20	406	47	1,188	49
236	262	11	79	67	235	237	65	788	139	1,540	18	653	50
588	682	35	65	300	35	139	62	992	185	1,180	42	2,708	51
326	789	56	114	314	53	359	212	3,196	290	5,474	129	2,285	52
684	286	11	13	293	7	114	8	774	333	193	125	6,600	53
166	243	32	32	177	15	418	25	2,495	151	5,574	28	4,065	54
39	98	8	23	15	22	37	13	197	43	198	12	152	55
74	137	7	43	27	31	94	38	581	69	845	38	178	56
2,655	478	111	144	1,179	98	159	24	1,002	207	1,127	92	19,474	57
2,555	538	18	238	653	111	557	174	3,249	237	4,290	164	14,078	58
1,177	160	94	35	113	13	31	16	273	38	305	69	2,564	59
1,917	196	6	109	252	34	139	46	581	61	822	61	3,443	60
1,478	318	17	109	1,066	85	128	8	729	169	822	23	16,910	61
638	342	12	129	401	77	418	128	2,668	176	3,468	103	10,635	62
24,067	3,182	228	2,811	11,109	1,666	978	15	3,151	3,903	9,559	285	871,818	63
12,777	1,960	109	1,615	16,177	744	4,314	358	21,864	2,915	42,891	1,586	343,694	64
34	101	7	8	10	21	15	6	153	22	161	7	125	65
63	212	8	23	16	32	57	25	516	63	649	33	138	66
852	604	37	19	474	130	34	13	639	166	799	24	1,623	67
2,142	1,609	17	60	249	191	264	159	2,089	309	2,444	111	3,186	68
382	143	16	11	124	50	20	10	234	23	287	8	632	69
156	622	3	47	112	28	196	39	394	77	703	8	1,230	70
470	461	21	8	350	80	14	3	405	143	512	16	991	71
1,986	987	14	13	137	163	68	120	1,695	232	1,741	103	1,956	72
21,926	4,266	180	200	5,035	4,101	16	...	1,958	5,420	3,636	60	78,000	73
22,881	2,756	40	50	4,044	1,243	568	372	18,549	3,095	20,869	960	33,804	74
13	7	1	3	...	5	4	4	35	4	22	1	53	75
40	21	3	3	...	36	10	7	54	6	44	1	422	76
26	17	3	3	...	33	8	7	26	3	27	...	323	77
14	4	...	...	...	3	2	...	28	3	17	1	99	78
40	6	...	...	...	5	...	...	2	1	2	...	124	79
10	11	...	1	1	5	2	4	70	7	53	3	26	80
38	14	...	3	1	18	6	4	224	10	140	3	106	81
4	4	...	...	1	6	3	1	47	1	19	1	60	82
34	10	...	3	...	12	3	3	177	9	121	2	46	83
17	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	21	4	17	1	46	84

County Table 12.–NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS AND FOREST

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford
	Nursery and greenhouse products, flowers, vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs, grown for sale:									
1	Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	3,828	31	211	37	60	12	195	40	23
2	dollars 1959 ...	58,800,460	287,568	3,612,166	164,528	230,320	18,964	2,692,951	270,738	103,443
3	1954 ...	39,686,526	209,403	2,434,277	119,141	275,299	14,485	1,883,385	261,047	110,025
4	On farms with sales of $2,000 or more .... farms reporting 1959 ...	2,096	14	109	12	19	4	123	18	11
5	dollars 1959 ...	~~53,246,434~~ 57,745,434	278,153	3,545,205	148,386	212,145	14,624	2,650,583	261,011	98,140
6	Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,532	17	120	28	44	5	66	9	6
7	1954 ...	1,037	16	56	13	31	13	39	11	3
8	acres used for growing 1959 ...	16,483	229	799	180	357	11	714	33	8
9	1954 ...	9,213	146	278	58	376	52	595	34	1
10	Sales ..... dollars 1959 ...	11,195,426	238,664	565,662	109,352	94,636	4,630	447,952	47,819	2,010
11	1954 ...	7,773,509	168,771	302,838	49,979	161,359	8,930	522,500	35,533	585
12	Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,875	12	102	14	15	7	74	24	17
13	1954 ...	1,664	9	97	6	16	6	88	21	12
14	Grown under glass ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,532	9	90	10	11	5	48	22	15
15	1954 ...	1,342	6	78	4	12	2	58	15	9
16	square feet 1959 ...	18,977,360	44,010	1,958,172	34,610	117,956	8,024	355,352	244,712	102,416
17	1954 ...	16,606,176	21,850	1,542,858	68,320	90,596	2,100	367,584	144,306	63,910
18	Grown in the open ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	694	4	34	4	7	2	37	8	4
19	1954 ...	748	6	45	3	9	5	44	12	6
20	acres used for growing 1959 ...	1,807	4	458	2	8	(Z)	39	6	1
21	1954 ...	1,356	9	120	6	11	9	54	9	2
22	Sales ..... dollars 1959 ...	26,627,116	45,154	2,888,664	51,588	123,010	10,724	511,966	215,830	97,978
23	1954 ...	19,587,658	32,200	2,056,567	61,226	103,655	4,650	428,285	165,475	102,740
24	Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,315	7	58	6	9	5	91	17	8
25	1954 ...	1,104	6	58	7	11	2	54	25	7
26	Grown under glass or in house ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,217	5	53	6	7	4	88	16	8
27	1954 ...	985	4	51	5	7	2	49	21	6
28	square feet 1959 ...	25,812,486	9,202	256,131	3,485	19,778	4,586	1,407,562	17,037	3,570
29	1954 ...	16,552,855	4,408	142,486	5,460	14,726	3,070	959,575	14,576	3,016
30	Grown in the open ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	144	2	5	...	2	1	6	1	2
31	1954 ...	220	3	18	2	6	1	6	4	3
32	acres used for growing 1959 ...	733	3	2	...	1	(Z)	8	5	(Z)
33	1954 ...	539	1	6	1	2	1	4	2	2
34	Sales ..... dollars 1959 ...	20,977,918	3,750	157,840	3,588	12,674	3,610	1,733,033	7,089	3,455
35	1954 ...	12,325,359	8,432	74,872	7,936	10,285	905	932,600	60,039	6,700
36	**Any forest products cut and/or sold** ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	14,024	357	44	123	95	335	263	76	912
37	Sales of any forest products ..... farms reporting 1959[1] ..	5,307	86	29	77	47	203	111	47	226
38	dollars 1959 ...	5,113,335	68,142	9,403	39,882	14,022	232,339	112,701	36,047	169,007
39	1954 ...	3,167,469	34,260	19,217	27,283	17,855	97,110	45,819	11,593	153,345
40	Sales of standing timber ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	2,520	34	11	32	22	85	41	28	132
41	dollars 1959 ...	1,770,204	26,575	3,508	18,360	7,373	67,761	42,245	11,862	80,599
42	Sales of all other forest products ..... farms reporting 1959[1] ..	3,558	65	19	48	30	163	85	33	119
43	dollars 1959 ...	3,343,131	41,567	5,895	21,522	6,649	164,578	70,456	24,185	88,408
44	Sales of firewood, pulpwood, fence posts, sawlogs, and Christmas trees ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	3,389	64	19	40	30	154	85	33	119
45	dollars 1959 ...	2,748,507	40,507	5,895	19,651	6,649	141,830	69,134	23,753	55,173
46	Sales of other miscellaneous products ..... farms reporting 1959[1] ..	308	3	...	11	...	13	6	2	...
47	dollars 1959 ...	594,624	1,060	...	1,871	...	22,748	1,322	432	33,235
48	Firewood and fuelwood cut ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	7,665	275	19	13	37	122	157	29	640
49	1954 ...	20,258	486	71	14	90	463	724	221	1,423
50	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959 ...	99,780	2,044	98	85	221	640	1,234	196	15,343
51	1954 ...	274,628	3,643	1,789	120	582	4,662	5,277	1,927	34,259
52	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	707	25	3	4	6	21	20	3	30
53	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959 ...	14,316	354	25	14	28	252	433	9	978
54	Pulpwood sold ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	901	16	...	...	...	111	1	18	3
55	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959 ...	38,128	553	...	...	...	5,227	48	670	91
56	Fence posts cut ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	3,364	56	7	27	25	45	37	16	309
57	1954 ...	11,935	140	62	144	70	295	206	89	848
58	number 1959 ...	564,812	9,866	2,612	2,660	1,824	4,356	5,925	2,753	53,092
59	1954 ...	1,900,771	14,688	8,336	31,991	9,539	41,146	15,301	10,448	139,274
60	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	367	11	1	4	1	13	7	3	20
61	number 1954 ...	129,506	3,200	1,000	620	75	1,836	2,986	275	6,975
62	Sawlogs and veneer logs cut ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,627	50	2	23	3	32	27	9	102
63	1954[2] ..	6,421	112	10	79	26	198	161	57	335
64	thousands of board feet 1959 ...	15,454	304	7	155	5	315	568	140	856
65	1954[2] ..	66,428	594	99	1,134	332	1,777	730	336	2,753
66	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	743	15	...	6	1	19	13	5	55
67	thousands of board feet 1959 ...	11,713	233	...	94	1	165	468	131	663
68	Christmas trees sold ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,129	10	15	30	22	17	54	6	23
69	number 1959 ...	737,643	7,022	3,330	9,611	4,075	16,060	24,235	2,347	711
70	Maple syrup made ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,063	...	...	2	...	32	...	1	133
71	1954 ...	1,759	...	1	...	...	54	...	8	207
72	gallons 1959 ...	96,113	...	...	7	...	4,242	...	20	8,106
73	1954 ...	121,348	...	2	...	...	3,531	...	49	8,918
74	Buckets hung ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1,063	...	...	2	...	32	...	1	133
75	number 1959 ...	445,506	...	...	32	...	20,295	...	40	43,655

Z Reported in small fractions.
[1] Excludes farms reporting only sales of maple sirup.
[2] Includes sales of standing timber.

PRODUCTS CUT ON FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	
169	85	40	...	21	21	540	16	44	17	46	54	56	52	1
3,119,894	4,494,177	429,468	...	131,203	90,108	17,666,998	118,397	210,975	41,540	933,869	240,940	785,212	302,938	2
1,868,800	2,486,495	370,456	...	131,903	26,750	10,891,271	88,711	119,801	27,554	711,882	176,457	316,838	101,227	3
111	31	17	...	8	7	488	10	22	6	21	16	34	22	4
~~8,980,650~~	1,166,171	412,491	...	119,088	79,978	~~16,628,133~~	113,287	200,943	32,817	911,673	221,531	771,762	285,865	5
3806650	446,711					17,628,133								
81	51	14	...	12	9	53	8	23	...	16	29	18	23	6
54	37	8	...	3	6	42	8	11	1	13	10	10	7	7
749	732	108	...	38	63	887	96	274	...	104	706	89	122	8
295	214	65	...	16	8	606	39	125	1	48	38	71	31	9
676,215	750,895	82,613	...	18,880	28,450	1,332,247	85,387	103,998	...	48,200	125,305	180,110	130,235	10
220,558	169,791	19,760	...	2,116	4,850	853,662	68,211	32,015	60	29,395	25,755	97,800	10,079	11
121	33	24	...	9	10	89	9	20	14	29	21	37	27	12
87	30	22	...	8	3	96	10	12	10	23	23	41	23	13
103	25	23	...	9	9	84	9	16	12	21	16	28	22	14
70	26	21	...	7	3	86	7	11	9	21	16	33	17	15
1,858,455	333,114	139,695	...	80,510	67,590	1,782,374	34,678	93,100	27,422	485,650	110,186	404,951	72,995	16
1,161,909	400,436	278,099	...	66,502	19,300	2,057,716	20,710	50,932	21,505	583,168	134,906	301,650	80,765	17
51	14	4	...	1	2	17	1	8	5	15	7	21	14	18
53	9	5	...	5	...	37	4	2	3	14	10	13	7	19
143	12	7	...	50	6	109	2	8	119	28	3	13	19	20
151	22	7	...	4	...	249	1	1	6	26	28	7	22	21
2,411,400	399,634	230,260	...	102,468	47,528	2,691,910	24,730	99,117	28,816	878,160	111,876	566,165	155,567	22
1,271,933	251,872	340,111	...	118,987	21,900	2,779,926	12,120	62,395	16,969	676,098	125,613	185,873	82,197	23
31	19	19	...	5	11	424	7	12	9	8	14	13	13	24
27	16	14	...	3	...	288	10	12	10	11	16	22	7	25
30	17	19	...	5	10	415	7	12	8	7	9	12	8	26
20	15	14	...	3	...	284	10	11	9	8	11	18	6	27
51,691	3,918,303	62,371	...	15,925	13,137	17,189,821	10,420	22,695	37,160	6,523	3,716	19,080	11,259	28
252,079	2,520,351	19,116	...	7,100	...	10,747,380	11,060	26,202	23,982	15,450	9,692	37,332	13,098	29
5	2	3	...	...	2	11	1	1	1	1	6	5	6	30
15	2	...	...	...	...	10	...	3	1	3	6	5	2	31
11	1	13	...	...	(Z)	8	1	1	1	(Z)	5	2	18	32
43	2	...	...	...	...	28	...	2	1	1	1	3	1	33
32,279	3,343,648	116,595	...	9,855	14,130	13,642,841	8,280	7,860	12,724	7,509	3,759	38,937	17,136	34
376,309	2,064,832	10,585	...	10,800	...	7,257,683	8,380	25,391	10,525	6,389	25,089	33,165	8,951	35
186	230	113	12	57	210	288	91	137	83	143	787	156	91	36
53	108	73	9	27	78	126	63	90	19	47	206	51	43	37
17,685	65,914	69,376	3,862	20,724	59,330	105,409	54,747	64,562	20,848	87,638	289,014	35,599	20,631	38
11,251	100,694	68,677	1,068	9,834	24,427	54,511	10,177	46,965	14,285	22,106	187,220	14,295	13,405	39
20	52	31	1	3	27	87	40	39	10	22	116	19	17	40
10,722	27,332	32,966	1,450	2,050	10,876	64,212	38,857	19,433	3,748	21,383	95,369	5,947	4,775	41
39	63	51	9	27	66	57	31	64	16	31	135	36	31	42
6,963	38,582	36,410	2,412	18,674	48,454	41,197	15,890	45,129	17,100	66,255	193,645	29,652	15,856	43
38	56	41	9	27	61	55	28	63	15	29	131	35	31	44
6,409	37,100	32,139	2,412	16,474	47,548	40,897	15,447	42,394	17,070	64,505	143,682	29,340	15,782	45
2	9	15	...	1	10	2	5	5	2	4	8	2	1	46
554	1,482	4,271	...	2,200	906	300	443	2,735	30	1,750	49,963	312	74	47
150	94	25	9	31	125	153	9	19	58	72	583	108	47	48
277	118	117	14	101	194	517	12	51	166	246	1,026	477	150	49
820	757	93	74	221	809	1,206	106	96	528	830	10,199	875	499	50
1,974	782	830	187	548	1,836	3,678	144	389	1,873	2,204	20,612	3,527	1,367	51
20	11	2	4	6	10	22	2	9	3	3	30	19	10	52
300	161	11	14	39	162	249	44	55	24	32	495	309	173	53
...	...	6	1	...	26	3	1	30	6	3	39	5	3	54
...	...	50	20	...	1,763	109	40	920	642	219	1,137	433	220	55
29	49	25	4	7	46	30	21	42	13	35	146	15	14	56
110	167	113	12	19	102	183	63	78	71	140	513	134	65	57
2,163	6,933	2,179	675	555	4,266	2,671	3,602	4,730	1,695	5,422	25,803	1,384	2,430	58
7,823	25,075	19,480	1,335	1,710	12,829	19,116	7,715	16,145	7,527	15,257	70,886	12,373	5,910	59
6	5	3	1	1	4	3	4	4	2	2	10	8	4	60
415	1,956	260	425	100	450	200	1,020	1,650	480	600	8,210	985	350	61
9	20	25	4	5	36	39	13	22	12	32	73	17	26	62
56	124	136	4	24	83	131	36	80	55	112	266	54	47	63
12	58	106	30	14	193	647	104	153	77	184	929	62	102	64
399	1,437	1,574	44	177	341	1,775	345	1,936	316	531	3,333	179	326	65
4	5	18	4	1	11	19	6	13	2	6	39	6	3	66
8	17	73	30	(Z)	108	503	64	130	12	71	799	36	20	67
12	38	13	1	21	17	11	16	16	5	21	32	9	17	68
667	21,797	18,122	50	10,533	2,714	6,322	6,822	10,526	2,004	37,175	45,978	8,962	4,959	69
1	4	3	...	...	...	...	2	5	2	3	99	...	1	70
...	3	5	...	...	...	...	2	7	6	6	164	...	...	71
1	33	39	...	...	...	...	2	57	5	59	11,624	...	1	72
...	69	59	...	...	...	...	7	95	145	56	13,572	...	...	73
1	4	3	...	...	...	...	2	5	2	3	99	...	1	74
6	128	287	...	...	...	...	4	206	20	260	50,858	...	3	75

County Table 12.–NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS AND FOREST

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene	Huntingdon
	Nursery and greenhouse products, flowers, vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs, grown for sale:									
1	Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold ..... farms reporting 1959	99	10	93	43	6	26	1	5	9
2	dollars 1959	2,998,878	51,632	1,166,156	210,074	7,318	386,778	(D)	(D)	29,975
3	1954	2,612,118	34,428	1,089,191	123,475	600	297,894	6,040	28,369	29,795
4	On farms with sales of $2,000 or more .... farms reporting 1959	74	3	33	19	1	12	...	2	5
5	dollars 1959	2,880,668	49,122	1,133,828	195,950	2,276	371,264	...	(D)	29,200
6	Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) ..... farms reporting 1959	42	3	56	27	5	8	...	3	2
7	1954	30	4	72	13	...	4	2	4	6
8	acres used for growing 1959	352	7	1,116	96	80	60	...	9	11
9	1954	208	7	1,343	33	...	22	19	9	4
10	Sales ..... dollars 1959	383,800	2,000	514,552	43,151	5,042	136,835	...	(D)	5,200
11	1954	396,150	1,300	911,466	9,365	...	108,375	3,025	3,900	2,595
12	Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants ..... farms reporting 1959	71	7	45	22	...	18	1	2	6
13	1954	72	6	30	13	...	12	1	3	4
14	Grown under glass ..... farms reporting 1959	60	4	33	14	...	16	1	2	5
15	1954	56	5	20	9	...	9	1	2	4
16	square feet 1959	1,203,779	19,950	460,055	153,815	...	191,648	770	3,900	36,920
17	1954	1,026,145	39,091	115,184	61,535	...	117,389	2,640	29,000	16,532
18	Grown in the open ..... farms reporting 1959	31	4	18	10	...	6	...	...	2
19	1954	42	1	17	8	...	6	...	1	1
20	acres used for growing 1959	202	3	11	15	...	9	...	...	3
21	1954	120	1	26	5	...	7	...	1	(Z)
22	Sales ..... dollars 1959	2,490,753	49,122	634,931	137,689	...	241,549	(D)	(D)	21,225
23	1954	2,148,976	32,978	157,006	97,310	...	183,519	3,000	22,809	21,500
24	Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms ..... farms reporting 1959	25	2	17	14	1	4	1	2	3
25	1954	10	1	18	12	1	1	1	2	5
26	Grown under glass or in house ..... farms reporting 1959	22	2	15	12	1	3	1	2	3
27	1954	8	1	14	10	1	1	1	1	5
28	square feet 1959	166,957	452	24,221	35,645	2,520	10,446	320	3,180	2,955
29	1954	76,050	13	33,148	23,095	1,500	900	90	15,000	4,670
30	Grown in the open ..... farms reporting 1959	5	...	3	2	...	1	...	...	...
31	1954	3	...	4	3	...	1	...	1	1
32	acres used for growing 1959	5	...	1	1	...	(Z)	...	...	...
33	1954	2	...	12	1	...	(Z)	...	(Z)	(Z)
34	Sales ..... dollars 1959	124,325	510	16,673	29,234	2,276	8,394	(D)	(D)	3,550
35	1954	66,992	150	20,719	16,800	600	6,000	15	1,660	5,700
36	**Any forest products cut and/or sold.** ..... farms reporting 1959	35	61	528	95	46	280	275	190	342
37	Sales of any forest products ..... farms reporting 1959[1]	16	33	170	56	14	98	153	69	233
38	dollars 1959	36,609	24,297	262,386	121,113	12,023	48,018	98,729	26,881	229,225
39	1954	8,544	12,097	183,850	27,695	17,190	26,094	67,812	19,563	105,299
40	Sales of standing timber ..... farms reporting 1959	9	10	100	26	6	58	64	42	80
41	dollars 1959	28,989	7,588	123,177	14,500	7,927	22,412	35,958	11,701	61,565
42	Sales of all other forest products ..... farms reporting 1959[1]	13	26	101	31	9	67	122	32	193
43	dollars 1959	7,620	16,709	139,209	106,613	4,096	25,606	62,771	15,180	167,660
44	Sales of firewood, pulpwood, fence posts, sawlogs, and Christmas trees ..... farms reporting 1959	13	24	100	19	8	67	121	30	193
45	dollars 1959	7,620	15,842	73,952	18,325	4,011	25,586	61,911	13,227	165,853
46	Sales of other miscellaneous products ..... farms reporting 1959[1]	...	3	3	18	1	1	3	6	3
47	dollars 1959	...	867	65,257	88,288	85	20	860	1,953	1,807
48	Firewood and fuelwood cut ..... farms reporting 1959	27	31	312	14	33	199	166	35	154
49	1954	29	47	733	41	40	485	401	49	406
50	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959	528	218	5,577	768	539	1,268	1,208	823	859
51	1954	497	722	14,544	492	648	4,075	4,797	804	4,317
52	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959	11	2	19	3	3	20	15	3	9
53	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959	469	7	224	603	37	132	286	458	104
54	Pulpwood sold ..... farms reporting 1959	...	14	25	...	1	28	97	...	167
55	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959	...	541	919	...	105	591	2,124	...	6,964
56	Fence posts cut ..... farms reporting 1959	4	10	139	37	4	38	21	113	52
57	1954	10	42	441	73	22	177	98	260	143
58	number 1959	232	1,060	26,715	4,504	575	3,879	2,316	21,069	6,700
59	1954	1,255	7,163	81,519	18,400	2,666	14,316	10,691	48,527	17,412
60	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959	1	1	10	5	...	8	6	16	7
61	number 1954	30	100	2,510	624	...	865	1,260	4,308	1,850
62	Sawlogs and veneer logs cut ..... farms reporting 1959	...	6	56	13	2	32	36	17	46
63	1954[2]	7	8	185	44	13	115	91	58	173
64	thousands of board feet 1959	...	50	545	158	5	275	345	103	546
65	1954[2]	76	37	2,022	471	269	1,044	2,106	417	2,004
66	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959	...	4	26	6	1	17	23	6	22
67	thousands of board feet 1959	...	27	362	125	1	215	277	56	388
68	Christmas trees sold ..... farms reporting 1959	2	6	41	6	3	7	2	5	10
69	number 1959	67	2,340	21,755	1,410	846	314	250	630	3,056
70	Maple sirup made ..... farms reporting 1959	...	3	96	3	4	...	...	1	6
71	1954	1	7	142	3	...	1	3	9	4
72	gallons 1959	...	65	15,532	27	9	...	...	25	387
73	1954	1	150	20,400	76	...	2	18	53	106
74	Buckets hung ..... farms reporting 1959	...	3	96	3	4	...	...	1	6
75	number 1959	...	425	69,537	118	31	...	...	75	1,777

D Data not shown to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Excludes farms reporting only sales of maple sirup.
[2]Includes sales of standing timber.

PRODUCTS CUT ON FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	
93	42	7	65	223	53	24	51	138	42	20	55	21	29	1
1,348,991	266,817	16,295	275,285	2,029,980	530,084	239,611	590,476	849,854	390,833	98,719	216,031	57,071	389,248	2
1,088,826	169,370	1,631	273,614	1,802,410	368,620	110,712	499,224	644,281	277,619	108,295	141,461	44,593	266,653	3
28	19	3	31	123	18	12	36	74	18	7	21	7	15	4
1,315,377	253,458	14,725	253,278	1,976,182	509,946	229,877	577,824	810,997	380,456	90,585	199,260	48,645	381,048	5
67	20	1	18	52	30	9	14	31	21	5	36	8	15	6
32	13	...	13	32	15	3	18	20	18	7	26	1	11	7
1,349	386	(Z)	87	365	244	51	58	292	191	22	295	33	329	8
812	74	...	30	230	143	2	34	57	100	33	75	2	239	9
1,251,023	31,365	100	28,645	312,893	131,435	18,220	32,069	78,418	65,696	3,300	58,866	15,476	198,583	10
1,030,533	39,270	...	36,925	394,337	66,020	900	23,882	90,052	33,717	4,075	40,942	4,923	172,728	11
29	22	5	48	147	22	19	42	88	17	13	19	10	9	12
14	12	1	48	125	15	9	32	70	22	15	18	11	9	13
20	20	4	43	111	17	11	37	80	11	11	13	10	8	14
10	11	1	46	110	12	9	20	68	17	15	12	10	9	15
72,965	302,620	9,310	268,574	1,201,949	135,590	80,384	242,927	656,679	172,193	78,108	94,305	37,051	18,360	16
19,697	156,730	750	258,730	1,087,479	121,850	69,550	231,440	487,453	274,223	98,375	114,826	28,152	12,135	17
12	6	2	10	72	7	12	18	23	11	4	8	1	7	18
9	3	...	8	71	5	5	19	27	14	3	10	3	3	19
7	21	(Z)	10	92	5	13	22	46	15	2	10	1	5	20
5	2	...	12	98	5	3	20	41	13	1	41	18	1	21
82,034	220,320	12,825	233,610	1,488,069	307,114	212,802	527,517	671,357	318,055	90,705	149,810	31,445	27,315	22
33,766	120,400	1,100	231,280	1,152,358	184,950	97,300	433,110	440,658	240,032	93,345	95,204	33,270	19,260	23
15	12	5	15	71	10	6	13	61	5	5	12	6	12	24
9	4	2	9	65	10	7	15	51	10	6	11	9	10	25
12	12	4	14	55	8	5	12	59	5	5	11	6	12	26
9	4	2	8	41	9	7	13	51	7	5	9	9	9	27
24,262	27,639	3,066	29,465	265,965	192,115	7,840	15,243	152,989	19,800	3,100	8,493	25,197	116,244	28
11,950	9,740	894	19,060	160,963	153,530	11,230	42,328	202,528	7,860	15,600	4,684	20,162	61,172	29
3	2	1	2	18	2	3	2	2	...	...	1	1	2	30
2	1	...	2	29	2	2	6	11	3	1	2	...	2	31
2	1	(Z)	1	212	4	6	(Z)	300	...	...	(Z)	(Z)	2	32
1	(Z)	...	(Z)	110	1	(Z)	1	10	1	(Z)	1	...	1	33
15,934	15,132	3,370	13,030	229,018	91,535	8,589	30,890	100,079	7,082	4,714	7,355	10,150	163,350	34
24,527	9,700	531	5,409	255,715	117,650	12,512	42,232	113,571	3,870	10,875	5,315	6,400	74,665	35
300	129	145	172	367	155	46	93	169	274	134	406	242	100	36
236	98	66	48	182	36	26	12	56	97	40	124	44	29	37
396,723	108,859	44,347	24,595	165,084	22,716	8,901	4,059	36,195	56,475	56,034	86,883	31,020	36,387	38
68,372	32,916	50,849	13,150	45,047	11,501	54,158	4,406	27,449	64,478	49,844	76,153	20,582	7,256	39
57	63	33	24	102	17	11	3	26	40	19	78	25	10	40
25,211	46,159	17,677	10,750	73,913	7,375	3,047	1,818	14,188	24,575	19,526	48,615	8,111	5,280	41
198	52	44	30	100	25	17	9	39	64	30	59	32	24	42
371,512	62,700	26,670	13,845	91,171	15,341	5,854	2,241	22,007	31,900	36,508	38,268	22,909	31,107	43
186	48	44	29	96	25	15	9	33	64	30	57	32	24	44
365,224	59,458	26,509	11,543	89,328	15,161	5,041	2,241	19,220	29,316	34,634	35,252	22,905	31,009	45
20	9	1	2	9	...	3	...	6	2	...	3	...	1	46
6,288	3,242	161	2,302	1,843	180	813	...	2,787	2,584	1,874	3,016	4	98	47
25	9	81	65	181	79	22	87	91	175	53	235	191	77	48
47	38	284	138	884	150	136	134	291	611	100	535	336	162	49
114	184	637	1,795	1,120	658	155	537	539	2,091	707	2,525	1,989	1,853	50
1,322	543	2,297	1,341	5,325	1,107	1,266	1,015	3,532	11,017	2,209	6,411	2,937	1,541	51
1	5	5	7	35	4	3	4	3	13	5	13	8	10	52
12	167	19	69	299	45	16	88	11	324	57	125	611	1,158	53
6	9	35	...	7	...	...	...	...	10	18	1	19	...	54
313	418	1,087	...	352	...	...	...	...	356	866	10	497	...	55
51	38	22	111	63	45	10	3	44	63	53	105	28	20	56
227	130	84	219	341	127	61	29	200	236	126	390	81	48	57
13,010	7,371	1,475	17,192	6,805	4,891	1,148	175	3,711	5,930	10,430	11,785	2,610	1,551	58
50,330	22,188	7,280	48,824	35,895	14,928	14,928	3,010	21,750	25,945	23,175	51,583	12,662	4,302	59
7	7	2	4	20	4	5	...	...	3	3	6	1	3	60
7,115	3,100	200	395	2,282	325	390	...	...	250	1,450	1,215	12	330	61
33	16	20	13	49	37	8	3	14	35	10	51	25	10	62
128	69	115	38	206	86	36	30	91	156	41	202	83	44	63
352	259	77	159	558	272	76	7	59	316	176	231	89	38	64
1,466	780	1,573	255	1,285	502	848	62	516	1,734	917	2,643	407	240	65
15	14	5	9	21	6	4	...	8	21	6	14	3	1	66
268	229	42	159	470	169	23	...	45	212	165	123	45	7	67
167	18	2	11	27	11	5	5	25	24	5	27	6	15	68
227,876	23,617	1,510	1,527	35,242	3,885	2,293	555	11,196	4,191	4,951	17,529	622	7,977	69
4	2	1	11	...	4	...	...	2	11	25	33	1	3	70
6	3	3	14	...	10	...	...	4	38	56	59	4	3	71
56	10	27	415	...	44	...	...	6	567	457	649	1	19	72
25	21	222	425	...	210	...	...	10	1,538	888	1,484	21	13	73
4	2	1	11	...	4	...	...	2	11	25	33	1	3	74
168	65	150	1,615	...	264	...	...	16	3,204	2,491	3,214	1	185	75

County Table 12.–NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS AND FOREST

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	North-umberland	Perry	Phila-delphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill
	Nursery and greenhouse products, flowers, vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs, grown for sale:									
1	Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	163	5	51	51	15	38	7	6	58
2	dollars 1959 ...	5,004,885	(D)	381,612	836,873	46,329	548,842	15,656	18,415	154,735
3	1954 ...	3,146,092	18,615	455,871	280,408	20,025	484,410	10,335	13,800	112,838
4	On farms with sales of $2,000 or more .... farms reporting 1959 ...	107	1	27	23	7	32	2	2	17
5	dollars 1959 ...	4,963,193	(D)	372,605	817,206	43,929	541,392	13,156	15,065	126,334
6	Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	91	3	19	9	6	9	3	2	22
7	1954 ...	70	...	13	10	6	3	5	1	10
8	acres used for growing 1959 ...	1,502	1	41	28	60	116	471	26	165
9	1954 ...	1,277	...	72	118	9	6	5	4	110
10	Sales ..... dollars 1959 ...	1,527,727	(D)	59,545	17,636	17,547	138,780	2,100	10,065	16,296
11	1954 ...	822,301	...	81,250	58,500	4,543	6,600	1,885	1,000	17,925
12	Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	93	3	36	35	7	33	3	3	35
13	1954 ...	103	3	39	27	7	35	3	4	23
14	Grown under glass ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	84	2	26	31	6	32	3	3	28
15	1954 ...	92	3	24	25	7	28	2	4	21
16	square feet 1959 ...	2,387,418	50,200	231,993	226,427	21,815	352,808	5,340	9,608	113,086
17	1954 ...	1,992,759	57,100	200,253	177,150	15,958	428,912	8,125	12,140	83,037
18	Grown in the open ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	22	2	16	12	1	11	1	...	7
19	1954 ...	34	1	18	9	3	14	2	...	7
20	acres used for growing 1959 ...	28	1	17	8	(Z)	8	1	...	4
21	1954 ...	32	(Z)	18	10	(Z)	18	2	...	3
22	Sales ..... dollars 1959 ...	3,459,433	(D)	288,299	326,865	23,632	398,062	13,256	6,700	125,634
23	1954 ...	2,291,837	18,415	356,238	185,928	14,542	394,560	5,800	7,200	80,560
24	Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	15	2	14	17	5	5	2	3	16
25	1954 ...	32	1	11	17	5	7	2	5	12
26	Grown under glass or in house ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	13	2	13	14	3	5	2	3	15
27	1954 ...	22	1	10	15	5	4	2	5	11
28	square feet 1959 ...	22,890	1,700	24,631	1,127,512	2,388	7,025	1,220	2,720	31,542
29	1954 ...	70,218	1,100	28,285	53,460	2,890	109,500	350	16,128	32,315
30	Grown in the open ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	2	...	1	4	2	1	...	...	1
31	1954 ...	14	...	2	5	1	4	1	...	3
32	acres used for growing 1959 ...	1	...	3	7	2	75	...	...	(Z)
33	1954 ...	9	...	1	4	(Z)	270	1	...	2
34	Sales ..... dollars 1959 ...	17,725	(D)	33,768	492,372	5,150	12,000	300	1,650	12,805
35	1954 ...	31,954	200	18,383	35,980	940	83,250	2,650	5,600	14,353
36	**Any forest products cut and/or sold** ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	70	70	44	46	211	...	39	262	93
37	Sales of any forest products ..... farms reporting 1959[1] ..	20	13	19	25	89	...	11	100	71
38	dollars 1959 ...	4,100	10,817	13,792	17,326	112,270	...	4,325	136,710	72,944
39	1954 ...	22,534	4,135	11,080	24,419	27,708	...	10,769	94,348	16,742
40	Sales of standing timber ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	6	5	9	9	37	...	3	53	31
41	dollars 1959 ...	1,883	1,800	9,620	7,532	23,275	...	580	37,983	21,348
42	Sales of all other forest products ..... farms reporting 1959[1] ..	15	10	13	18	69	...	8	66	57
43	dollars 1959 ...	2,217	9,017	4,172	9,794	88,995	...	3,745	98,727	51,596
44	Sales of firewood, pulpwood, fence posts, sawlogs, and Christmas trees ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	15	10	13	18	67	...	7	64	56
45	dollars 1959 ...	1,617	8,794	4,172	9,794	88,822	...	1,288	67,958	46,416
46	Sales of other miscellaneous products ..... farms reporting 1959[1] ..	1	1	...	...	2	...	1	5	5
47	dollars 1959 ...	600	223	...	...	173	...	2,457	30,769	5,180
48	Firewood and fuelwood cut ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	54	52	24	14	146	...	26	111	13
49	1954 ...	262	109	201	111	339	...	106	379	58
50	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959 ...	298	564	189	242	1,357	...	349	2,577	57
51	1954 ...	1,651	840	1,577	958	2,579	...	1,959	8,897	334
52	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	9	2	3	4	15	...	4	11	3
53	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959 ...	39	154	42	171	399	...	20	235	16
54	Pulpwood sold ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	...	3	...	3	47	...	...	23	5
55	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959 ...	...	94	...	225	3,789	...	...	1,318	216
56	Fence posts cut ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	6	13	10	9	16	...	15	118	12
57	1954 ...	67	38	76	57	84	...	44	346	51
58	number 1959 ...	496	1,152	1,495	696	1,466	...	1,422	31,226	1,514
59	1954 ...	11,384	7,292	5,046	6,977	9,377	...	7,355	100,466	7,912
60	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	1	2	1	3	2	...	1	11	3
61	number 1954 ...	50	350	1,000	195	180	...	36	10,420	576
62	Sawlogs and veneer logs cut ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	3	7	5	13	17	...	7	43	10
63	1954[2] ..	36	34	52	68	101	...	22	118	95
64	thousands of board feet 1959 ...	2	84	10	34	81	...	38	548	42
65	1954[2] ..	296	380	241	727	1,469	...	168	1,258	773
66	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	...	2	2	3	4	...	3	24	2
67	thousands of board feet 1959 ...	...	45	6	2	23	...	19	423	25
68	Christmas trees sold ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	5	3	8	7	11	...	...	10	44
69	number 1959 ...	645	1,350	1,800	1,573	3,612	...	...	7,652	26,868
70	Maple sirup made ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	79	...
71	1954 ...	...	...	...	1	1	...	13	111	...
72	gallons 1959 ...	...	...	...	...	9	...	587	7,215	...
73	1954 ...	...	...	...	2	7	...	337	8,033	...
74	Buckets hung ..... farms reporting 1959 ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	79	...
75	number 1959 ...	...	...	...	...	20	...	2,366	34,668	...

D Data not shown to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Excludes farms reporting only sales of maple sirup.
[2]Includes sales of standing timber.

PRODUCTS CUT ON FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York	
9	55	2	12	18	9	43	26	73	14	123	12	113	1
53,655	276,569	280	30,125	93,997	27,816	237,751	69,195	685,927	125,476	950,337	22,929	1,061,658	2
25,750	283,358	400	24,196	72,196	82,228	193,195	88,283	299,959	63,735	564,043	21,363	781,000	3
6	19	...	4	7	5	17	9	30	4	51	2	60	4
51,170	255,586	...	24,800	86,582	26,691	220,592	61,746	656,654	119,044	908,078	17,100	1,032,939	5
3	34	...	3	6	5	21	17	43	8	78	5	40	6
6	21	2	1	4	6	14	13	43	11	41	5	16	7
8	453	...	17	25	87	154	76	336	197	599	6	383	8
26	199	2	3	10	120	39	69	108	112	168	51	132	9
6,160	37,568	...	10,700	12,416	7,625	26,055	32,338	303,933	111,099	216,698	8,081	238,968	10
12,800	38,908	175	100	11,446	52,703	22,262	23,705	57,628	52,973	146,144	6,375	195,259	11
6	22	...	8	12	4	24	10	32	7	47	6	79	12
7	20	1	7	11	4	25	10	33	9	43	7	58	13
4	17	...	8	11	3	17	9	28	7	42	4	49	14
4	18	...	7	9	4	19	7	23	5	39	5	29	15
10,900	235,184	...	15,211	59,826	12,680	148,960	41,501	217,159	10,495	294,518	28,480	705,935	16
22,100	233,493	...	17,000	66,202	13,818	160,775	58,792	244,082	9,200	263,318	5,308	688,626	17
3	8	...	3	3	3	10	3	9	1	14	2	39	18
7	6	1	...	4	2	9	5	16	5	13	3	41	19
14	8	...	1	2	2	10	3	6	(Z)	107	1	57	20
5	4	3	...	2	2	5	3	20	3	12	3	47	21
37,945	201,467	...	13,750	79,006	19,941	198,951	34,058	361,867	13,033	522,152	13,613	795,070	22
12,150	199,215	150	22,706	58,750	28,025	162,001	62,178	221,014	6,230	292,047	5,088	419,101	23
3	13	2	7	9	1	12	4	17	6	29	4	26	24
2	16	1	4	4	1	14	2	25	8	33	5	22	25
2	13	1	6	8	1	11	4	16	6	27	2	23	26
2	15	...	3	4	1	14	2	24	8	32	5	21	27
1,390	93,590	400	5,254	6,400	1,000	16,235	4,195	26,417	4,245	164,950	5,500	39,716	28
7,000	36,765	...	3,200	4,100	4,000	13,952	6,350	50,345	9,694	138,637	9,200	249,040	29
1	2	1	1	1	...	3	...	2	...	3	2	4	30
...	3	1	1	...	...	2	1	2	2	5	...	7	31
10	1	(Z)	(Z)	3	...	11	...	1	...	1	1	2	32
...	1	(Z)	(Z)	...	...	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	2	...	5	33
9,550	37,534	280	5,675	2,575	250	12,745	2,799	20,127	1,344	211,487	1,235	27,620	34
800	45,235	75	1,390	2,000	1,500	8,932	2,400	21,317	4,532	125,852	9,900	166,640	35
130	419	69	622	432	38	139	306	154	598	85	124	700	36
68	185	30	133	138	21	61	106	67	133	60	37	165	37
43,227	365,260	45,844	87,997	139,167	14,832	46,661	148,168	29,729	143,418	42,252	17,048	83,007	38
19,147	320,532	27,512	101,713	100,944	14,416	50,198	116,165	20,748	124,340	18,449	27,021	34,847	39
27	95	20	76	92	5	28	47	30	54	26	14	81	40
11,325	125,381	20,950	34,215	70,155	936	17,148	50,238	14,327	35,616	23,905	4,975	39,547	41
56	113	17	78	67	19	38	75	40	93	41	26	104	42
31,902	239,879	24,894	53,782	69,012	13,896	29,513	97,930	15,402	107,802	18,347	12,073	43,460	43
55	96	16	75	61	19	38	73	34	79	38	24	101	44
31,011	89,437	20,624	46,016	46,187	13,564	27,864	77,455	13,419	79,693	15,562	11,373	40,482	45
6	27	1	8	8	2	2	6	7	17	4	2	8	46
891	150,442	4,270	7,766	22,825	332	1,649	20,475	1,983	28,109	2,785	700	2,978	47
68	77	19	401	194	21	78	211	54	344	11	80	550	48
283	197	116	1,099	506	139	250	528	157	876	86	309	1,112	49
374	685	338	7,559	4,016	144	1,283	4,722	668	5,685	142	1,555	3,310	50
1,713	2,266	2,323	26,733	12,178	1,486	5,117	9,960	1,648	15,702	527	4,629	6,582	51
11	12	4	34	19	8	4	21	11	18	2	6	42	52
43	175	37	703	672	42	80	720	93	550	7	121	515	53
22	27	5	...	8	2	9	23	1	2	...	...	12	54
682	1,714	154	...	221	407	263	1,196	138	17	...	...	409	55
13	74	15	247	137	4	22	53	73	329	21	36	69	56
48	316	79	794	442	37	165	250	352	875	167	225	233	57
914	38,339	2,901	41,871	28,529	383	4,240	11,391	11,693	63,660	3,382	6,295	9,017	58
3,178	49,784	20,657	134,335	97,347	2,313	24,738	48,333	58,749	173,717	40,505	37,874	20,779	59
2	10	1	21	12	...	1	6	14	22	3	4	11	60
102	30,960	700	4,228	3,675	...	300	1,160	2,896	7,055	275	812	1,857	61
25	43	13	49	51	14	14	39	10	64	7	17	63	62
98	194	54	256	152	38	88	149	67	245	60	82	207	63
116	490	376	424	649	64	273	491	23	1,445	75	92	380	64
550	4,120	619	2,029	2,303	262	2,558	2,028	319	1,860	454	803	1,069	65
9	25	8	31	26	6	7	28	2	40	5	8	25	66
84	347	329	358	559	32	245	531	4	1,242	69	79	257	67
17	36	2	13	8	6	19	14	10	9	31	9	31	68
8,288	13,018	101	9,836	818	2,101	5,949	9,923	5,015	3,283	7,908	3,387	6,855	69
2	167	23	72	101	1	5	37	...	63	2	6	...	70
5	225	44	112	169	1	21	59	5	131	5	23	...	71
16	31,968	996	1,666	5,083	3	334	3,769	...	1,847	45	83	...	72
6	40,151	1,661	2,173	8,912	2	542	4,487	37	2,666	12	154	...	73
2	167	23	72	101	1	5	37	...	63	2	6	...	74
94	144,062	4,541	7,191	26,200	6	1,580	17,186	...	7,738	250	474	...	75

APPENDIX

The Questionnaire

Index to tables

Form 60A1 G (6-15-59)

This census is authorized by Act of Congress, United States Code, Title 13, Sections 5, 9, 142, 221-4, requiring that the inquiries be answered completely and accurately, and guaranteeing that the information furnished be accorded confidential treatment. *The census report cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation.*

Budget Bureau No. 41-S334 Approval expires December 31, 1960

PENNSYLVANIA

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
PARSONS, KANSAS

A1 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE QUESTIONNAIRE: 1959

OFFICE USE ONLY
R.
S.
T.
C.
Ty.

A1 No.

Section I.—PERSON NOW IN CHARGE

(If a member of the family or anyone else fills this questionnaire for the person in charge, be sure that all the information is given for the person in charge.)

1. What is your name (person in charge)?
(First name) (Middle initial) (Last name)

2. What is your mail address?
(Route or street number) (Post office) (State)

Section II.—OWNERSHIP

OWNED LAND: **Include all land and tracts of land owned, regardless of where located even though these are considered separate units; also cropland, pastureland, woodland, and wasteland.**

3. How many acres do you **own**? . . . . . None ☐
(*If no land is owned, mark* **X** *in the square for "None."*) — Acres

LAND RENTED OR LEASED FROM OTHERS: **Include all land and tracts of land rented or leased by you regardless of where located. Include any separate fields, meadows, pastureland, woodland, and wasteland. Also land used by you rent free and land from which you cut hay *this year*.**

4. How many acres do you **rent from others?** Include acres **worked on shares**. . None ☐
(*If "None," mark* **X** *and skip to question* **[5]**.) — Acres

(a) What is the name and address of each landlord and the number of acres rented or worked on shares for each?

	Acres
Name of landlord	
Mail address (Post office and State)	
Name of landlord	
Mail address (Post office and State)	
Name of landlord	
Mail address (Post office and State)	

LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS:

[5] How many acres do you operate for others, as a **hired manager?** . . . . . None ☐
(Enter the name and address of employer under question **4**(a).) — Acres

LAND RENTED OR LEASED TO OTHERS: **Include any separate fields and hay land rented to others. Include land worked on shares by others. Do not include land leased to the Government under the Soil Bank.**

6. How many acres do you **rent to others?** . . . . . None ☐
(*If "None," mark* **X** *and skip to question* **[7]**.) — Acres

(a) Of the acres rented to others, how many are **owned by you?** . . . . . None ☐ Acres _____

ACRES IN THIS PLACE:

[7] Adding acres owned and acres rented from others, then subtracting acres rented to others, we get — Acres in this place
(Question **3** plus question **4** minus question **6**; if managed, question **5** minus question **6**.)

This is all the land operated by you even though part of it may be located elsewhere or in other counties. The remaining questions of this report refer to the total acres of land reported for this question.

LOCATION OF LAND:

8. Is any of this land located in **another** county? . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
(*If "No," mark* **X** *and skip to question* **[9]**.)

(a) How many acres are in **your** county? . . . . . Acres _____

(b) Give names of **other** counties and acres located in each:
(Name of county) (Acres) ; (Name of county) (Acres)

Section III.—CROPS HARVESTED THIS YEAR, 1959

Report all crops harvested or to be harvested *this year* from these (read answer for question 7) acres. If you rent or work land for others on shares include landlord's share.

CORN: (Include the landlord's share as sold if taken from this place.) — A-1

[9] Was any **corn** harvested for any purpose ***this year?*** . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
(*If "No," mark* **X** *and skip to question* **[13]**.)
(*Answer these questions, if "Yes."*)

	(1) How many acres were or will be harvested?	(2) How much was or will be harvested?	(3) How much of *this year's* crop was or will be **sold?**
10. **Corn for all purposes?** (Do not include sweet corn or popcorn.)	Acres ★		
(a) **Corn for grain?** (70 lb. ear corn or 56 lb. shelled corn = 1 bu.)	Acres	Bu. (shelled basis) OR Baskets (ear corn)	Bu.
(b) **Corn for silage?**	Acres	Tons (green weight)	
(c) **Corn hogged or grazed,** or cut for **green** or dry **fodder** (ears not husked or snapped)?	Acres		

(The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the acres for question **10**.)

SOYBEANS: — A-3

[13] Were any **soybeans** grown for any purpose ***this year?*** . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
(*If "No," mark* **X** *and skip to question* **[21]**.)
(*Answer these questions, if "Yes."*)

	(1) How many acres were grown?	(2) How much was or will be harvested?
14. **Soybeans for all purposes?**	Acres	Bu.
(a) **Soybeans for beans?**	★	Tons
(b) **Soybeans for hay?**	★	
(c) **Soybeans hogged or grazed,** or cut for **silage?**	★	
(d) **Soybeans** plowed under for **green manure,** not grazed or otherwise harvested?		

(The total of the acres for (a), (b), (c), and (d) must equal the acres for question **14**.)

SMALL GRAINS: (Include the landlord's share as sold if taken from this place.) — B

(*Answer these questions, if "Yes."*)

Were any of the following grain crops harvested *this year*—	No	Yes	(1) How many acres were combined or threshed?	(2) How much was harvested?	(3) How much of *this year's* crop was or will be **sold?**
			Acres	Bu.	Bu.
[21] Wheat?	☐	☐	★		
26. **Oats for grain?**	☐	☐	★		
29. **Barley?**	☐	☐	★		
30. **Rye?**	☐	☐	★		
35. **Buckwheat?**	☐	☐	★		
38. **Other grains?** Mixed grains?	☐	☐	★		

HAY AND GRASS SILAGE CROPS: (Be sure to include hay cut from land owned by others. If two or more cuttings, count the acres only once but give total production of all cuttings. Include the landlord's share as sold if taken from this place.)

(*Answer these questions, if "Yes."*)

Were any of the following hay crops harvested *this year*—	No	Yes	(1) How many acres were harvested *this year?*	(2) How many tons were harvested?	(3) How much of *this year's* crop was or will be **sold?**
			Acres	Tons	Tons
39. **Alfalfa** and **alfalfa mixtures** for **hay** and for **dehydrating?**	☐	☐	★		
42. **Clover, timothy,** and **mixtures** of **clover** and **grasses** for **hay?**	☐	☐	★		
45. **Oats, wheat, barley, rye,** or **other small grains cut** for **hay?** (Include oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed.)	☐	☐	★		
47. **Any other hay?** (Include bromegrass, Junegrass, millet, old meadows, sweetclover, wild grasses.)	☐	☐	★		
48. **Grass silage** made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains?	☐	☐	★	Tons (green weight)	

CLOVER SEED, GRASS SEED, AND OTHER FIELD SEEDS:

49. Were any **clover seed, grass seed,** or **other field seeds** harvested ***this year?*** . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
(*If "No," mark* **X** *and skip to question* **[79]**.)
(*Answer these questions, if "Yes."*)

	No	Yes	(1) Acres harvested or to be harvested?	(2) Quantity of "clean" seed harvested or to be harvested?
			Acres	Bu.
51. **Red clover seed?**	☐	☐	★	Bu.
53. **Timothy seed?**	☐	☐	★	Lb.
78. **Other field seeds?** Alfalfa? Millet?				
Give name			★	Lb.
Give name			★	

POTATOES AND TOBACCO:

(*Answer these questions, if "Yes."*)

Were any of the following crops harvested *this year*—	No	Yes	(1) How many acres were or will be harvested? (Report tenths of an acre) Acres	Tenths	(2) How much was or will be harvested?
[79] Irish potatoes for home use or for sale? (If less than 20 bushels or 10 hundredweight were harvested, do not report acres.)	☐	☐	★	/10	Bu. OR Cwt.
80. **Sweetpotatoes** for home use or for sale? (If less than 20 bushels were harvested, do not report acres.)	☐	☐	★	/10	Bu.
81. **Tobacco?**	☐	☐	★	/10	Lb.

VEGETABLES FOR HOME USE AND FOR SALE:

105. Were any **vegetables, sweet corn, or melons,** harvested *this year* **for home use?** . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

106. Were any **vegetables, sweet corn, or melons,** harvested *this year* **for sale** for fresh market or to canners, freezers, processors? . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

(If "No" for question **106,** *mark* **X** *and skip to question* **[143].)**

(Answer these questions, if "Yes.")

		No	Yes	(1) Acres harvested? (Report tenths of acres) Acres	Tenths
Were any of the following vegetable crops harvested *this year*—	**107. Tomatoes?**	☐	☐	★	/10
	108. Sweet corn?	☐	☐	★	/10
	109. Cucumbers and **pickles?**	☐	☐	★	/10
	110. Snap beans (bush and pole types)?	☐	☐	★	/10
	112. Cabbage?	☐	☐	★	/10
	113. Sweet peppers?	☐	☐	★	/10
	117. Cantaloups and **muskmelons?**	☐	☐	★	/10
	119. Green peas?	☐	☐	★	/10
	120. Green lima beans?	☐	☐	★	/10
	121. Squash?	☐	☐	★	/10
	123. Dry onions?	☐	☐	★	/10
	124. Asparagus?	☐	☐	★	/10
	125. Carrots?	☐	☐	★	/10
(If two or more plantings of the same crop were made, either on the same land or on different land, report the total harvested acres of the several plantings.)	**126. Lettuce** and **romaine?**	☐	☐	★	/10
	127. Beets (table)?	☐	☐	★	/10
	130. Spinach?	☐	☐	★	/10
	131. Cauliflower?	☐	☐	★	/10
	134. Celery?	☐	☐	★	/10
	135. Broccoli?	☐	☐	★	/10
	141. Other? (See list below.)	☐	☐		
	Give name			★	/10
	Give name			★	/10
	Give name			★	/10
	Give name			★	/10

Eggplant **Green onions** **Radishes** **Turnips**
Escarole, endive, and chicory **Pumpkins** **Rhubarb** **Watermelons**

142. What was the **value** of **all vegetables sold** *this year?* . . . . . $_____/00
(Include landlord's share. Do not include the value of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes.)

BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS:

[143] Were any **berries** or **other small fruits** harvested *this year* **for sale?** . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

(If "No," mark **X** *and skip to question* **[152].)**

(Answer these questions, if "Yes.")

		No	Yes	(1) Acres harvested? (Report tenths of acres) Acres	Tenths	(1) Quarts harvested? Quarts
Were any of the following berry crops harvested *this year*—	**144. Strawberries?**	☐	☐	★	/10	
	145. Raspberries?	☐	☐	★	/10	
	151. Other berries? Blackberries? Blueberries (tame)? Currants?	☐	☐			
	Give name			★	/10	
	Give name			★	/10	

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES:

[152] Is there a **total of 20 fruit** and **nut trees** and **grapevines** on this place? . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

(If "No," mark **X** *and skip to question* **[198].)**

(If "Yes," answer questions **153** *through* **197.)**

153. How much **land** is in bearing and nonbearing **fruit orchards, groves, vineyards,** and **planted nut trees?** . . . . Acres ★ Tenths /10

(Answer these questions, if "Yes.")

		No	Yes	(1) How many trees (or vines) are NOT of bearing age? Number	(2) How many trees (or vines) are of bearing age? Number	(3) How much was harvested *this year?* Bu.
Were any of the following kinds of fruit and nut trees on this place—	**154. Apples?**	☐	☐			Bu.
	155. Peaches?	☐	☐			Bu.
	158. Pears?	☐	☐			Bu.
	161. Grapes?	☐	☐			Lb.
	165. Plums and **prunes?**	☐	☐			Bu.
	169. Sour cherries?	☐	☐			Lb.
	170. Sweet cherries?	☐	☐			Lb.
	171. Apricots?	☐	☐			Bu.
	196. Quinces?	☐	☐			Bu.
	197. Other fruits and **nuts?** Chestnuts? Nectarines? Planted black walnuts? English walnuts?	☐	☐			Lb.
	Give name					
	Give name					Lb.

NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS, FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS AND PLANTS AND BULBS:

[198] Were any **nursery** or **greenhouse products, flower** or **vegetable seeds** or **plants, flowers,** or **bulbs** grown for **sale** *this year?* . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

(If "No," mark **X** *and skip to question* **[202].)**

(Answer these questions, if "Yes.")

		No	Yes	(1) How much area was used for growing? Acres	Tenths	(2) What will be the value of **sales** *in 1959?*
199. Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals)?		☐	☐	★	/10	$_____/00
200. Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and **bedding plants** for **sale?**	(a) **In open?**	☐	☐	Acres ★	/10	$_____/00
	(b) **Under glass?**	☐	☐	Square feet		
201. Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, mushrooms?	(a) **In open?**	☐	☐	Acres ★	/10	$_____/00
	(b) **Under glass or in house?**	☐	☐	Square feet		

OTHER CROPS:

[202] Are there any other crops that were or will be harvested *this year* on this place—**Dry field** and **seed beans? Popcorn? Sorghums?** . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

(If "Yes," answer for each crop.)

Name of crop?	Acres harvested?	Quantity harvested?	Unit of measure?	Value of sales?
	★			$_____/00

Section IV.—LAND USE THIS YEAR, 1959.

203. Acres in this place (copy acres from question 7) → Acres

CROPLAND:

204. How many acres of land were in fields and tracts from which **crops were harvested** (including hay cut) *this year?* . . . . . None ☐
(This area may be obtained by adding the acres in the fields or tracts from which one or more crops were harvested or hay was cut *this year;* acres in nonbearing and bearing planted fruit trees, nuts, and grapes; and acres in nursery and greenhouse products.)

THIS SHADED SECTION IS TO BE FILLED BY CENSUS ENUMERATOR

(a) *Add acres of all crops (with ★ in Sec. III) and enter total here* . . . . . Acres

(b) From how many **acres** of **land** were two crops harvested *this year?* . . . . . Acres

(c) *Subtract the acres for (b) from (a) and enter difference here* . . . . . Acres

205. How many acres of **cropland** were used only for **pasture** (or grazing) *this year?* . . . . . None ☐

207. How many acres of **cropland** were used only for **soil-improvement grasses** and **legumes** not harvested and not pastured *this year?* . . . . . None ☐

208. How many acres of **cropland** have **not been accounted for?** . . . . . None ☐
(Include idle cropland and cropland on which all crops failed.)

These totals must be the same

WOODLAND: (Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts; cutover and deforested land which has value for wood products and has not been improved for pasture.)

209. How many acres of **woodland** were **pastured** (or grazed) *this year?* . . . . . None ☐

210. How many acres of **woodland** were **not pastured** (or grazed) *this year?* . . . . . None ☐

OTHER LAND:

211. How many acres were in **other pasture?** . . . . . None ☐
(Not cropland pasture and not woodland pasture.)
(If "None," mark **X** *and skip to question* **[212].)**

(a) Of this other pasture, how many acres do you consider to be **improved pasture?** . . . . . None ☐
(Improved by liming, fertilizing, seeding, irrigating, draining, and controlling weeds and brush.)

[212] How many acres were in **house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches,** and **wasteland?** . . . . . None ☐

Add these acres (questions **204, 205, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211,** and **212**) and enter the total here → Acres

Section V.—IRRIGATION

213. Of the total land in this place (reported in question **203**), how many acres were **irrigated** *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Acres _____

Section VI.—RACE, AGE, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AND OTHER INCOME

218. What is your race? (*Mark one.*) → (1) White ☐ (2) Negro ☐ (3) What race? Other ☐

219. How old were you on your last birthday? . . . . . Years ____

220. Do you live on this place? . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

221. When did you begin to operate this place? . . . . . Report month if you began to operate this place since *January 1, 1958.*

Month	Year

OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME:

222. How many days *this year* did you work off your farm? Include work at a nonfarm job, business, profession, or on someone else's farm. Include days you expect to work off your farm between *now* and *December 31, 1959.* (Do not include exchange work.)

(*Mark one.*) →

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
None ☐	1 to 49 days ☐	50 to 99 days ☐	100 to 199 days ☐	200 or more days ☐

223. Did any other member of your family living with you have a nonfarm job, business, profession, or work on someone else's farm *this year?* . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

224. Have you any income *this year* from any of the following sources: Sale of products from land rented out? Cash rent? Boarders? Social Security? Old-age assistance? Pensions? Veterans' allowances? Unemployment compensation? Interest? Dividends? Profits from nonfarm business? Financial help from members of your family? . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

(*If "None" for question* 222 *and "No" for both questions* 223 *and* 224, *skip to question* [226].)

225. Will the income which you and your family receive from work off the farm and from other sources (listed in questions 223 and 224) be greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold or to be sold from your place *this year?* . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

Section VII.—FOREST PRODUCTS THIS YEAR, 1959

[226] How much was or will be received *this year* from the sale of **standing timber** or **trees?** . . . . . None sold ☐ $____/00
(Include standing timber sold for pulpwood.)

227. How much was or will be received *this year* from the sale of **poles** and **piling, bark, bolts,** and **mine timbers?** . . . . . None sold ☐ $____/00
(Do not include sale of standing timber, firewood, pulpwood, fence posts, sawlogs, Christmas trees, and maple sirup.)

(*Answer these questions, if "Yes."*) →

(Do not report below any products sold on the stump. Products sold on the stump should be included in question 226.)

Were any of the following forest products cut *this year* for home use or for sale—	No	Yes	(1) How much was or will be cut *in 1959?*	(2) How much was or will be sold *in 1959?*
228. Firewood and fuelwood?	☐	☐	Cords (4′ x 4′ x 8′)	Cords
229. Pulpwood?	☐	☐		Cords
230. Fence posts?	☐	☐	Number	Number
231. Sawlogs and veneer logs?	☐	☐	Board feet	Board feet
232. Christmas trees?	☐	☐		Number

233. How much **maple sirup** was made *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Gallons ____
(*If "None," mark* X *and skip to question* [236].)

234. How many **buckets** were hung *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Number of buckets ____
(Count bags and tubing attachments as buckets.)

Section VIII.—POULTRY AND LIVESTOCK NOW ON THIS PLACE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION THIS YEAR, 1959

Include all poultry and animals on this place owned by you, by your landlord, by your employees, and by others.

POULTRY:

[236] Are there any **chickens, turkeys,** or **other poultry** on this place? . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

237. If "No," were there any on this place any time *this year?* . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
(*If "No" for both questions* 236 *and* 237, *mark* X *and skip to question* [246].)

238. How many **chickens** (hens, pullets, roosters, etc.) 4 months old and over are *now* on this place? . . . . . None ☐ Number ____

239. How many **broilers** were or will be **sold** *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Number ____
(Report all broilers sold and those grown for others under contract.)

240. How many **hens, roosters, pullets, cockerels,** and **other chickens** were or will be **sold** *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Number ____

241. How many **dozens** of chicken **eggs** were or will be **sold** *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Dozens ____

242. How many **turkeys** and **turkey fryers** were raised *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Number ____
(Include those raised from poults hatched, poults bought, and those raised for others under contract.)

243. How many **turkey hens** *now* on hand are you keeping for breeding *next year?* . . . . . None ☐ Number ____

244. How many **ducks, geese,** and **other poultry** (not counting chickens and turkeys) were **sold** *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Give name ____ Number ____

245. How much was or will be received *this year* from the **sale** of **turkeys, ducks, geese,** and miscellaneous poultry, and **their eggs?** . . . . . None sold ☐ Value of sales $____/00

SHEEP AND LAMBS:

[246] How many **ewes, rams, wethers,** and **lambs** of all ages are on this place? . . . . . None ☐ Number ____
(*If "None," mark* X *and skip to question* [247].)

Of this total, how many are—
- (a) **Lambs** under 1 year old? . . . . . Number ____
- (b) **Ewes** 1 year old and over? . . . . . Number ____
- (c) **Rams** and **wethers** 1 year old and over? . . . . . Number ____

(The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 246.)

HORSES AND MULES:

[247] How many **horses, mules, colts,** and **ponies** are on this place? . . . . . None ☐ Number ____

SHEEP AND LAMBS SHORN THIS YEAR, 1959:

251. Were any **sheep** or **lambs** shorn *this year?* . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
(*If "No," mark* X *and skip to question* [254].)

(*Answer these questions, if "Yes."*) →

	No	Yes	(1) How many were shorn?	(2) How much wool was shorn?
252. Were any **lambs** shorn *in 1959?*	☐	☐	Number	Lb.
253. Were any **sheep** shorn *in 1959?*	☐	☐	Number	Lb.

HOGS AND PIGS:

[254] How many **hogs** and **pigs** of all ages, including sows and boars, are on this place? . . . . . None ☐ Number ____
(*If "None," mark* X *and skip to question* [255].)

Of this total, how many were born—
- (a) Since *June 1, this year?* . . . . . Number ____
- (b) Before *June 1, this year?* . . . . . Number ____

(The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 254.)

SOWS AND GILTS FARROWING:

[255] How many **litters** were farrowed since *June 1, this year* or will farrow before *December 1?* . . . . . None ☐ Number of litters ____

256. How many **litters** were farrowed between *December 1, last year,* and *June 1, this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Number of litters ____

CATTLE AND CALVES: (Include all cows and all other cattle and calves, both dairy and beef, on this place.)

257. How many **cattle** and **calves** of all ages are on this place? . . . None ☐ Number ____
(*If "None," mark* X *and skip to question* [262].)

Of this total, how many are—
- (a) **Cows?** (Include heifers that have calved.) . . . . . Number ____
- (b) **Heifers** and **heifer calves?** (Do not include any heifers that have calved.) . . . . . Number ____
- (c) **Bulls, bull calves, steers,** and **steer calves?** . . . . . Number ____

(The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 257.)

COWS MILKED YESTERDAY:

258. How many **cows** and **heifers** were milked *yesterday?* . . . . None ☐ Number ____

259. How many **milk cows** were on this place *yesterday?* . . . . None ☐ Number ____
(Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.)

260. How many **pounds** of **milk** were produced *yesterday?* . . . . None ☐ Pounds ____

These questions are to be answered by CENSUS ENUMERATOR
- (a) Does A1 number end in 2 or 7? . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
- (b) Are acres in question 7, 1,000 or more? . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

Section IX.—DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD THIS YEAR, 1959

[262] Was any **milk** or **cream sold** *this year, 1959?* . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
(*If "No," mark* X *and skip to question* [265].)

Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report dairy products sold for your landlord. Be sure to include dairy products which you will sell by *December 31, this year.*

(*For each item, answer these questions.*) →

	(1) Quantity **sold** or to be **sold** *in 1959?*	(2) How much was or will be the value of **sales** *in 1959?*
263. How much **whole milk** was or will be **sold** *in 1959?* None ☐ (Report in pounds of milk, gallons of milk, or pounds of butterfat.)	(1) Lb. of milk or (2) Gallons of milk or (3) Lb. of butterfat	$____/00
264. How much **cream** was or will be **sold** *in 1959?* None ☐ (If cream was sold by the gallon, multiply the number of gallons by 2½ to get pounds of butterfat.)	Lb. of butterfat	$____/00

Section X.—ANIMALS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD ALIVE THIS YEAR, 1959

Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report all animals turned over to or sold for your landlord, and animals fed under contract for others. Be sure to report animals which you will sell by *December 31, this year.*

(*Answer these questions, if "Yes."*) →

Were any of the following animals sold or will any be sold *this year* (*1959*)—	No	Yes	(1) How many have been **sold** *this year?* None	(1) Number	(2) How many more will be sold between *now* and *Dec. 31?* None	(2) Number	(3) How much was or will be the value of **sales** *in 1959?*
[265] **Calves?**	☐	☐	☐		☐		$____/00
266. **Cattle,** not counting calves?	☐	☐	☐		☐		$____/00
267. **Horses, mules, colts,** and **ponies?**	☐	☐	☐		☐		$____/00
268. **Hogs** and **pigs?**	☐	☐	☐		☐		
269. **Sheep** and **lambs?**	☐	☐	☐		☐		

Section XI.—FERTILIZER AND LIME

Include all fertilizer and lime used on this place *during 1959*, whether purchased by you or by your landlord.

271. On how many acres were **commercial fertilizer** and **fertilizing materials** used *in 1959*? . . . None ☐ Acres ____

(*If "None," mark* **X** *and skip to question* [272].)

Was fertilizer used *this year* on any of the following crops—	No	Yes	(1) On how many acres was fertilizer used? Acres	How much was used— (2) Dry materials? (Include rock phosphate) Tons	Tenths /10	(3) Liquid materials? Tons	Tenths /10
(a) Hay and cropland pasture?	☐	☐			/10		/10
(b) Other pasture (not cropland)?	☐	☐			/10		/10
(c) Corn?	☐	☐			/10		/10
(d) Wheat?	☐	☐			/10		/10
(e) Irish potatoes?	☐	☐			/10		/10
(f) All other crops?	☐	☐			/10		/10

[272] How many acres were limed *in 1959*? . . . None ☐ Acres ____

(*If "None," mark* **X** *and skip to question* [274].)

273. How much **lime or liming materials** was used *in 1959*? . . . Tons ____
(Include ground limestone, hydrated and burnt lime, marl, oyster shells, etc. Omit lime used for sprays or sanitation.)

Section XII.—SELECTED FARM EXPENDITURES AND LAND-USE PRACTICES THIS YEAR, 1959

EXPENDITURES: **Include expenses paid, or to be paid by *December 31, 1959*, by you and your landlord for this place.**

How much was or will be spent *this year* for—

[274] **Feed** for livestock and poultry? . . . None ☐ $____/00
(Include cost of grain, hay, mill feeds, concentrates, and roughages; also, amounts paid for grinding and mixing feed.)

275. The **purchase of livestock and poultry**? . . . None ☐ $____/00
(Include baby chicks.)

276. **Machine hire**? . . . None ☐ $____/00
(Include custom work such as tractor hire, threshing, combining, silo filling, corn picking, baling, plowing, fruit picking, spraying and dusting.)

277. **Hired labor**? . . . None ☐ $____/00
(Do not include housework, custom work, or contract construction work. Include cash payments only.)

278. **Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees**? . . . None ☐ $____/00

279. **Gasoline** and other **petroleum fuel** and **oil** for the farm business? . . . None ☐ $____/00

LAND-USE PRACTICES:

280. How many acres of land were used to grow **cover crops *this year*** and then planted to another crop? . . . None ☐ Acres ____

281. How many acres of cropland used for **grain** or **row crops *this year*** were farmed on the **contour**? . . . None ☐ Acres ____

282. How many acres of **strip-cropping systems** for **soil-erosion control** were on this place *this year*? . . . None ☐ Acres ____

283. How many acres of **crop** and **pasture land** on this place have **terraces**? . . . None ☐ Acres ____

Section XIII.—FARM LABOR

284. About how many hours *last week* did you (the person in charge of this place) do farm work or chores on this place? (*Mark one.*) → (1) None ☐ (2) 1 to 14 hours ☐ (3) 15 hours or more ☐

285. How many **other members of your family** did 15 hours or more of farm work or chores on this place *last week* **without receiving cash wages**? . None ☐ Persons ____
(Do not include housework.)

286. How many **hired persons** did any farm work or chores on this place *last week*? . . . None ☐ Persons ____
(Include members of your family receiving cash wages.)

(*If "None," mark* **X** *and skip to question* [291].)

287. Of these hired persons working *last week*, how many were employed on this place for—
(a) 150 days or more during *this year*? . . . None ☐ Persons ____
(b) Less than 150 days during *this year*? . . None ☐ Persons ____
(The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 286.)

288. Of these hired persons working *last week*, how many were paid on a—	(1) Number of persons	(2) What was the agreed cash rate of pay? (If more than one person, give average)	(3) How many hours per person were these workers expected to work to earn this pay?
Monthly basis? (Persons)		$____/00 per month (Dollars only)	Per month (hours)
Weekly basis? (Persons)		$____/00 per week (Dollars only)	Per week (hours)
Daily basis? (Persons)		$____/00 per day (Dollars only)	Per day (hours)
Hourly basis? (Persons)		$____ (Dollars) ____ (Cents) per hour	
Piecework basis? (Persons)			

(The total of the persons reported in column 1 must equal the number for question 286.)

289. How many hired persons paid on a **piecework** basis worked on this place *last Friday*? . . . None ☐ Persons ____

(*If "None," mark* **X** *and skip to question* [291].)

290. How much did these hired persons on **piecework** (reported for question 289) earn for their work *last Friday*? . . . $____/00

Section XIV.—EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES NOW ON THIS PLACE

Include equipment, whether owned by you or by others, on this place. Include equipment and facilities that are temporarily out of order.

How many of the following are on this place—	Number
[291] Grain combines?	
292. Corn pickers (include picker-shellers and corn combines)?	
293. Pick-up balers?	
294. Field forage harvesters (for field chopping of silage and forage crops)?	
295. Motortrucks (include pick-ups)?	
296. Wheel tractors other than garden?	
297. Garden tractors?	
298. Crawler tractors (tracklaying)?	
299. Automobiles?	

Do you have on this place—	
300. Telephone?	No ☐ Yes ☐
301. Home freezer (for quick freezing and storing food)? (Do not include refrigerators.)	No ☐ Yes ☐
302. Milking machine?	No ☐ Yes ☐
303. Electric milk cooler?	No ☐ Yes ☐
304. Bulk-type milk cooler?	No ☐ Yes ☐
305. Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)?	No ☐ Yes ☐
306. Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower?	No ☐ Yes ☐

307. On what kind of road is this place located? (*Mark one.*) → (1) Hard surface? ☐ (2) Gravel, shell, or shale? ☐ (3) Dirt or unimproved? ☐ → *If marked here, answer* → How many miles to a hard surface road? ☐ Less than 1 mile OR ____ Whole miles.

Section XV.—RENTAL AGREEMENT, FARM VALUES, AND MORTGAGE DEBT

308(a) Do you rent any land from others? . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

(b) Do you work any land on shares? . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

(*If "No" for both questions* **308**(a) *and* **308**(b), *mark* **X** *and skip to question* [314].)

(*If "Yes" for either question* **308**(a) *or* **308**(b), *answer questions* **310** *through* **313**.)

310. Do you pay to your landlord any cash as rent? . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

(a) If "Yes," how much for the year? . . . $____/00

311. Do you pay to your landlord any share of the crops (such as ½, ¼, ⅓)? . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

312. Do you pay to your landlord any share of the livestock or livestock products (such as ½, ¼, ⅓)? . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

313. Do you have this land under any other arrangement (such as a fixed quantity of any product, upkeep of land and buildings, payment of taxes, keep of landlord, rent free, etc.)? . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

[314] About how much would the land and the buildings sell for—	None	(1) Acres	(2) Total value (dollars)
(a) Land and buildings owned by you? (Copy acres from question 3.)	☐		$____/00
(b) Land and buildings rented from others? (Copy acres from question 4.)	☐		$____/00
(c) Land and buildings managed for others? (Copy acres from question 5.)	☐		$____/00
(d) Land and buildings rented to others? (Copy acres from question 6.)	☐		$____/00

315. Is there any **mortgage debt** on land and buildings owned by you? (*Mark one.*) → No ☐ Yes ☐ No land owned ☐

316. On what date did you fill this questionnaire? . . . Give month and day ____ 1959

REMARKS: ____

Section XVI.—ENUMERATOR'S RECORD—To be filled by Census Enumerator

State	County
Township	E.D. No.

Who furnished the information in this report? (*Mark one.*) Operator ☐ Wife or other member of operator's family ☐ Landlord ☐ Hired laborer ☐ Neighbor ☐ Other ☐ (Give name.)

Certified by ____, Enumerator — Date (*month and day*) ____ 1959

Checked by ____, Crew leader — Date (*month and day*) ____ 1959

A2 LISTING

A2 line number	PART I.–LIST OF PLACES IN ED		PART II.–AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS						PART III.–FILLING A1	
	Name of road, etc.	A. List the head of every household living in this ED. AND ALSO B. List every person, not living in this ED, who has agricultural operations in this ED.	Does this person or any member of his household operate a farm (or ranch)?	Did this person or any member of his household have, at any time this year– Any livestock? (hogs? cattle? horses? sheep? goats? etc.)	20 or more chickens? turkeys? ducks?	Any crops? (corn? oats? hay? tobacco? other field crops?)	20 or more fruit trees? grapevines? nut trees?	Any vegetables for sale? berries? nursery or greenhouse products?	Does this person live in your ED?	Does this person have agricultural operations where he lives?
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1			No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes
2										
3										
4										
5										
6			No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes
7										
8										
9										
10										
11			No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes
12										
13										
14										
15										
16			No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes
17										
18										
19										
20										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)

Form 60A2

● Columns 3–8: If "No" in *all* columns, skip to column 16. If "Yes" in *any* column, fill column 9

● Column 9: If "No," fill column 10. If "Yes" in column 9, skip to column 11 and get A1.

● Column 10: If "No," fill column 11 and get A1. If "Yes" in column 10, do not get A1. Skip to column 15 and enter mailing address

6

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD BOOK

PART IV.—RECORD OF COMPLETION OF ENUMERATION							
A1 Number	Does this person work any land on shares?	Callback required	Turned over to crew leader		Remarks	Date completed	A2 line number
		Reminders (When to return, telephone number, etc.)	Date	Crew leader's initials			
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		(15)	(16)	
A1 No.	No Yes		Date			Date	1
							2
							3
							4
							5
A1 No.	No Yes		Date			Date	6
							7
							8
							9
							10
A1 No.	No Yes		Date			Date	11
							12
							13
							14
							15
A1 No.	No Yes		Date			Date	16
							17
							18
							19
							20
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		(15)	(16)	

- Column 11: Assign A1 number when you determine you must get an A1. Assign A1 numbers in order, beginning with 1 for the first A1 you are to get, 2 for the second, etc.
- Column 12: If "Yes," fill A3 for landlord and A1 for this person. Enter in column 15 the A3 number on which the name of this person appears as tenant.
- Column 16: Enter date only after you have answered all required questions and have completed an A1 if required.

Item	Tables	
	State	County
Abnormal farms	14,17	5
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay	8	11
Alfalfa seed	8	11
Almonds	8	11
Angora goats and kids	6	10a
Animals sold alive, specified	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	9,10a
Annual legumes, specified	8	11
Apples	8	11
Apricots	8	11
Area, approximate land	1	1
Asparagus	8	11
Automobiles	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Austrian winter peas	8	11
Average size of farm	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a
Avocados	8	11
Barley	8	11
Beans	8	11
Beets (table)	8	11
Berries, specified	8	11
Blackberries	8	11
Blackeyes and other green cowpeas	8	11
Blueberries (tame or wild)	8	11
Boysenberries	8	11
Broccoli	8	11
Broilers sold	7,12	10
Broomcorn	8	11
Buckwheat	8	11
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold	7	...
Cabbage	8	11
Calves. See Cattle and calves.		
Cane, sugar	8	11
Cantaloups and muskmelons, etc	8	11
Carrots	8	11
Cash-grain farms	15,17,18,19,20	5
Cash tenants	3,17,18,19,20,21,22	5
Cash wages paid for farm labor	5,14,15,16	...
Cattle and calves	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8
Cattle and calves sold alive	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,9
Cauliflower	8	11
Celery	8	11
Change in definition of farms	10	1
Cherries	8	11
Chicken eggs sold	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,10
Chickens	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8
Chickens sold	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,10
Christmas trees sold	9	12
Citrus fruits, specified	8	11
Clingstone peaches	8	11
Clover seed	8	11
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay	8	11
Collards	8	11
Color of operator	3,4,17,18,19,20	3
Commercial farms	14,17,18,19,21	4,5
Commercial fertilizer, expenditures for	5	...
Commercial fertilizer, uses of	17,18,19,20,21	7
Common and perennial ryegrass seed	8	11
Conservation of land	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a
Corn	8	11
Corn pickers	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Cotton	8,15	11
Cotton farms	15,17,18,19,20	5
Cowpeas	8	11
Cows	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8
Cream sold	7,17,18,19,20,21	4,10
Crimson clover seed	8	11
Crop drier	4,17,18,19,20,21	6
Cropland	1,2,3	1,1a,2,3
By acres harvested	1,2,3,17,18,19,20,21	1,2,4
By color of operator	3,17,18,19,20	3
By irrigation	1,2	1a
By tenure of operator	3,17,18,19,20,21	3
By use	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a
Cropland in cover crops	17,18,19,20,21	1
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	17,18,19,20,21	1
Croppers (for South only)	3,17,18,19,20,21	5
Crop-share tenants	3,17,18,19,20,21	
Crop fertilized, specified	17,18,19,20,21	7
Crops harvested from irrigated land	1,17,18,19,20,21	1a,11a
Crops harvested, specified	8,13,17,18,19,20,21	4,11
Crops sold	8,13,17,18,19,20,21	5,11
Cucumbers and pickles	8	11
Cultivated summer fallow	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a
Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale	9	12
Dairy farms	15,17,18,19,20	5
Dairy products	7	10
Dairy products sold	7,17,18,19,20,21	5,9
Date of enumeration	11	6
Dates	8	11
Days worked off farm	4,17,18,19,20,21	5
Definition of farms, change in	10	1
Dry field and seed beans	8	11
Dry field and seed peas	8	11
Dry onions	8	11
Ducks sold	7	10
Durum wheat	8	11
Economic class of farm	14,17,18,19	5
Eggplant	8	11
Eggs sold	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,10
Electric milk cooler	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Elevators, power-operated, conveyor or blower	4,17,18,19,20,21	6
Emmer and spelt	8	11
English or Persian walnuts	8	11
Equipment and facilities, specified	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Escarole, endive, and chickory	8	11

Item	Tables	
	State	County
Ewes	6,17,18,19,20,21	8
Expenditures, farm. See Farm expenditures.		
Fallow land. See Cultivated summer fallow.		
Farm expenditures, specified	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
Farm labor	5,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Farm operators:		
By age	4,17,18,19,20,21	5
By color	3,4,17,18,19,20	3
By residence	4,17,18,19,20,21	6
By tenure	3,4,17,18,19,20,21	3,4,5
By off-farm work and other income	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,5
Farm products, value of	17,18,19,20,21	5
Farm property, value of	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,4
Farms, number	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,2,4,5
By color of operator	3,17,18,19,20	3
By economic class	17,18,19	5
By kind of road on which located	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
By kind of workers	5,17,18,19,20,21	6
During specified week	5	6
By land irrigated	1,17,18,19,20,21	1a
By size of farm	2,16,17,18,19,20	2
By tenure of operator	3,17,18,19,20	3,5
By type of farm	17,18,19,20	5
By value of products sold	17,18,19,20,21	5
Farms with all harvested crops irrigated	1	11a
Feed for livestock and poultry, expenditures for	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
Fence posts cut	9	12
Fertilizer, commercial, expenditures for	5	...
Fertilizer, commercial, uses for	17,18,19,20,21	7
Fescue seed	8	11
Field and seed beans, dry	8	11
Field and seed peas, dry	8	11
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut	15,17,19,20	5
Field crops	8	11
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold	17,18,19,20,21	5
Field forage harvesters	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Field seeds	8	11
Figs	8	11
Filberts and hazelnuts	8	11
Firewood and fuelwood	9	12
Flaxseed	8	11
Forest products	9	12
Forest products sold	9,17,18,19,20,21	5,12
Freestone peaches	8	11
Fruit-and-nut farms	15,17,18,19,20	5
Fruits and nuts, specified	8	11
Fruits and nuts sold	17,18,19,20,21	5
Full owners	3,17,18,19,20,21	3,4,5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil, expenditures for	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
Geese sold	7	10
General farms	15,17,18,19,20	5
Goats and kids	6,7,17,18,19,20,21	10a
Goats and kids clipped	7,17,18,19,20,21	10a
Goats and kids sold alive	7	10a
Grain combines	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Grains	8	11
Grapefruit	8	11
Grapes	8	11
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains	8	11
Green lima beans	8	11
Green peas (English)	8	11
Greenhouse products	9	12
Guineas sold	7	...
Hairy vetch seed	8	11
Harvesters, field forage	4,17,18,19,20,21	6
Hay crops	8	11
Hazelnuts (included with Filberts)	8	11
Heifers and heifer calves	6,17,18,19,20,21	8
Hired labor, expenditures for	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
Hired labor by basis of payment	5,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21	6,7
Hogs and pigs	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8
Hogs and pigs sold alive	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,9
Home freezer	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Honeydews	8	11
Hops	8	11
Horses and colts, including ponies	6	...
Horses and/or mules	6,17,18,19,20,21	4,8
Horses and/or mules sold alive	7	9
Horticultural specialties sold. See also Nursery and greenhouse products.	9,17,18,19,20,21	5,12
Improved pecans	8	11
Income, farm. See Value of farm products sold.		
Irish potatoes	8	11
Irrigated farms, number	1,2	1a,11a
Irrigated land in farms	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a,11a
By use	17,18,19,20,21	1a,11a
Kale	8	11
Kind of road	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Kumquats	8	11
Ladino seed	8	11
Land and buildings, value of	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,4
Land area, approximate	1	1
Land from which hay was cut	8	11
Land in farms	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,2,3,4
By color of operator	3,17,18,19,20	3
By size of farm	2,17,18,19,20,21	2
By tenure of operator	3,17,18,19,20,21	3
By use	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1
Land in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees	8	11

Item	Tables	
	State	County
Land in irrigated farms	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a,11a
By use	17,18,19,20,21	1a,11a
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil erosion control	17,18,19,20,21	1
Land irrigated by source of water	...	1a
Land pastured	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a
Legumes, specified annual	8	11
Lemons	8	11
Lespedeza cut for hay	8	11
Lespedeza seed	8	11
Lettuce and romaine	8	11
Lima beans	8	11
Lime and liming material, expenditures for	5	...
Lime and liming material used during the year	17,18,19,20,21	7
Limes	8	11
Litters farrowed	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	9
Livestock and livestock products sold	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,5,9,10a
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy and livestock ranches	15,17,18,19,20	5
Livestock ranches	15,17,18,19,20	5
Livestock-share tenants	3,17,18,19,20,21	5
Livestock, specified	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8,9
Livestock sold alive	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,5,9,10a
Loganberries	8	11
Lupine seed	8	11
Machine hire, expenditures for	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
Managed land	3	3
Managers	3,21	3,4,5
Mandarins (included with Tangerines)	8	11
Mangoes	8	11
Maple sirup made	9	12
Buckets hung	9	12
Maple sugar made	9	...
Milk cooler, electric	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Bulk-type	4	6
Milk sold	7,17,18,19,20,21	4,10
Milk cows	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8
Milking machine	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Mint for oil	8	11
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms	15,17,18,19,20	5
Mixed grains	8	11
Mohair clipped	7	10a
Motortrucks	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Mules and mule colts	6	11i
Navel oranges	8	11
Nectarines	8	11
Nonwhite farm operators	3,4,17,18,19,20	3
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs	9	12
Nursery and nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.)	9	12
Nuts, specified	8	11
Oats	8	11
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas	8	11
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains cut for hay	8	11
Off-farm work and other income	4,17,18,19,20,21	5
Okra	8	11
Olives	8	11
Onions	8	11
Operators, farm. See Farm operators.		
Oranges	8	11
Oranges, including tangerines and mandarins	8	11
Other and unspecified tenants	3,17,18,19,20,21	5
Other field-crop farms	15,17,18,19,20	5
Owned land	3	3
Part owners	3,17,18,19,20,21	3,4
Part-retirement	14,17	5
Part-time farms	17	5
Pasture	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a
Peaches	8	11
Peanuts	8	11
Pears	8	11
Peas	8	11
Pecans	8	11
Peppers. See Sweet peppers and pimientos.		
Pick-up balers	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Pimientos	8	11
Plums	8	11
Plums and prunes	8	11
Popcorn	8	11
Potatoes	8	11
Poultry and poultry products	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8,9
Poultry and poultry products sold	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,5,9,10
Poultry farms	15,17,18,19,20	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower	4,17,18,19,20,21	6
Products, farm, value of	17,18,19,20,21	5
Proso millet	8	11
Prunes	8	11
Pulpwood sold	9	12
Pumpkins	8	11
Purchase of livestock and poultry	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
Quinces	8	11
Radishes	8	11
Rams and wethers	6,17,18,19,20,21	8
Raspberries	8	11
Red clover seed	8	11
Redtop seed	8	11
Residence of operator	4,17,18,19,20,21	6
Rice	8	11
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed	8	11
Rye	8	11
Ryegrass seed, common and perennial	8	11
Sampling, reliability of	23,24	...
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut	9	12
Seed beans, dry field and	8	11
Seed peas, dry field and	8	11
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees, expenditures for	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
Seeds, field	8	11
Shallots	8	11
Share-cash tenants	3,17,18,19,20,21,22	5
Sheep and lambs	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	8
Sheep and lambs shorn	7	9
Sheep and lambs sold alive	7,17,18,19,20,21	4,9
Silage	8	11
Size of farm	16,17,18,19,20	2
Small fruits	8	11
Small grains	8	11
Snap beans (bush and pole types)	8	11
Sorghums	8	11
Soybeans	8	11
Specified equipment and facilities	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Specified farm expenditures	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
Spinach	8	11
Spring wheat	8	11
Squash	8	11
Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves	6,17,18,19,20,21	8
Strawberries	8	11
Sugar beets for sugar	8	11
Sugarcane for seed	8	11
Sugarcane for sugar	8	11
Sugarcane or sorghum for sirup	8	11
Summer fallow, cultivated	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a
Sweetclover seed	8	11
Sweet corn	8	11
Sweet peppers and pimientos	8	11
Sweetpotatoes	8	11
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	17,18,19,20,21	1
Tangelos	8	11
Tangerines and mandarins	8	11
Telephone	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Tenants	3,17,18,19,20,21	3,4,5
Temple oranges	8	11
Tenure of farm operator	3,17,18,19,20,21	3,5
Timber	9	12
Timothy seed	8	11
Tobacco	8	11
Tobacco farms	15,17,18,19,20	5
Tomatoes	8	11
Tractors	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes	8	11
Tung nuts	8	11
Turkeys	6,7,12,17,18,19,20,21	8,10
Turnips	8	11
Type of farm	15,17,18,19,20	5
Unclassified farms	17,18,19,20	5
Uses of commercial fertilizer	17,18,19,20,21	7
Uses of land	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a
Valencia oranges	8	11
Value:		
Crops	8	5
Farm products sold	17,18,19,20,21	4,5
Farms (land and buildings)	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,4
Livestock	6,7,17,18,19,20,21	5,9
Vegetables grown under glass, flower and vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms	9	12
Vegetable farms	15,17,18,19,20	5
Vegetables for home use	8	11
Vegetables harvested for sale	8	11
Vegetables sold	17,18,19,20,21	5
Velvetbeans	8	11
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay	8	11
Vetch seed	8	11
Vineyards. See Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.		
Wage rates	14,15,16	...
Walnuts	8	11
Watermelons	8	11
Wax beans. See Snap beans.		
Wheat	8	11
White farm operators	3,4,17,18,19,20	3
Wild hay cut	8	11
Winter wheat	8	11
Woodland in farm, by use	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a
Wool shorn	7,12	9
Wool sold	...	4
Workers:		
Family	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Hired	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Regular	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Seasonal	5	...
Specified week	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Work off farm	4,17,18,19,20,21	5
Youngberries	8	11