

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of —								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS									
All farm operators.....number...	100,049	128,833	146,887	171,761	169,027	191,284	172,419	200,443	202,250
Full owners.....number...	72,958	99,451	117,339	134,172	131,779	145,992	134,423	158,444	144,698
Part owners.....number...	17,590	17,394	14,999	13,547	8,390	9,195	7,860	5,251	8,800
Managers.....number...	605	584	789	1,898	1,762	2,170	2,742	1,791	4,490
All tenants.....number...	8,896	11,404	13,760	22,144	27,096	33,927	27,394	34,957	44,262
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	8.9	8.9	9.4	12.9	16.0	17.7	15.9	17.4	21.9
Cash tenants.....number...	3,014	3,398	3,877	8,862	11,677	NA	10,111	11,053	15,220
Share-cash tenants.....number...	521	545	475	189	994	NA	NA	NA	731
Crop-share tenants.....number...	2,383	3,671	4,419	9,365	10,141	NA	NA	NA	26,710
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	731	951	1,038	9,365	10,141	NA	NA	NA	731
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,247	2,839	3,951	3,728	4,284	NA	NA	NA	1,601
All land in farms.....acres...	11,881,811	13,178,105	14,112,841	15,019,675	14,594,134	15,855,343	15,309,485	16,296,468	17,657,513
Full owners.....acres...	7,315,248	8,793,808	10,008,803	10,433,742	10,419,297	11,203,107	10,995,127	11,963,149	11,519,885
Part owners.....acres...	3,178,995	2,824,896	2,284,996	1,940,727	1,087,348	1,062,447	960,342	637,233	989,622
Managers.....acres...	281,509	274,082	306,110	493,086	428,922	469,693	511,403	345,936	782,291
All tenants.....acres...	1,106,059	1,285,319	1,512,932	2,152,120	2,658,567	3,120,086	2,842,613	3,350,150	4,365,715
Cash tenants.....acres...	376,012	343,320	383,187	715,639	921,237	NA	889,002	878,658	1,224,853
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	90,121	82,630	63,967	24,991	123,622	NA	NA	NA	70,723
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	294,511	441,395	526,946	1,095,026	1,229,070	NA	NA	NA	2,937,161
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	106,725	152,895	156,752	316,464	384,638	NA	NA	NA	132,978
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	238,690	265,079	382,080	6,004,192	6,097,116	6,632,941	6,587,707	7,283,511	27,874,646
All cropland harvested.....acres...	4,974,902	5,491,233	5,637,292	6,604,192	6,097,116	6,632,941	6,587,707	7,283,511	27,874,646
Full owners.....acres...	2,685,381	3,299,949	3,655,709	4,298,291	4,167,449	4,555,201	4,556,162	5,110,867	NA
Part owners.....acres...	1,544,712	1,389,330	1,089,797	988,547	509,529	476,178	401,841	264,751	NA
Managers.....acres...	121,201	110,272	120,966	247,089	195,896	213,526	214,490	151,823	NA
All tenants.....acres...	623,608	691,682	770,860	1,070,265	1,224,242	1,388,036	1,415,214	1,756,070	NA
Cash tenants.....acres...	205,499	159,192	157,009	261,970	307,543	NA	319,433	332,563	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	54,622	47,485	37,481	14,156	73,190	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	202,861	296,298	347,137	653,581	710,822	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	61,381	79,298	77,009	140,558	132,687	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	99,245	109,409	151,975	140,558	132,687	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS									
White farm operators.....number...	99,889	128,613	146,609	171,412	168,705	190,911	172,056	NA	201,799
Full owners.....number...	72,838	99,251	117,117	133,922	131,571	145,760	134,202	NA	144,460
Part owners.....number...	17,565	17,379	14,982	13,532	8,378	9,184	7,848	NA	8,777
Managers.....number...	605	584	789	1,890	1,756	2,155	2,728	NA	4,445
All tenants.....number...	8,881	11,399	13,721	22,068	27,000	33,812	27,278	NA	44,117
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	8.9	8.9	9.4	12.9	16.0	17.7	15.9	NA	21.9
Cash tenants.....number...	3,009	3,398	3,855	8,829	11,618	NA	10,053	NA	15,141
Share-cash tenants.....number...	521	545	474	189	993	NA	NA	NA	728
Crop-share tenants.....number...	2,383	3,671	4,416	9,347	10,125	NA	NA	NA	26,649
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	731	951	1,035	9,347	10,125	NA	NA	NA	731
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,237	2,834	3,941	3,703	4,264	NA	NA	NA	1,599
Land in farms.....acres...	11,869,256	13,161,805	14,096,955	15,000,105	14,578,255	15,836,137	15,287,462	NA	17,630,579
Full owners.....acres...	7,306,803	8,781,998	9,997,330	10,422,853	10,409,855	11,194,900	10,985,527	NA	11,510,837
Part owners.....acres...	3,176,235	2,820,506	2,283,762	1,939,256	1,086,480	1,061,663	959,686	NA	988,483
Managers.....acres...	281,509	274,082	306,110	491,084	428,416	467,893	509,649	NA	778,128
All tenants.....acres...	1,104,709	1,285,219	1,509,753	2,146,812	2,653,504	3,111,681	2,832,600	NA	4,353,131
Cash tenants.....acres...	375,132	343,320	381,921	713,211	918,848	NA	885,111	NA	1,220,269
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	90,121	82,630	63,901	24,991	123,507	NA	NA	NA	69,139
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	294,511	441,395	526,111	1,093,527	1,227,676	NA	NA	NA	2,930,814
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	106,725	152,895	156,192	315,083	383,473	NA	NA	NA	132,909
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	238,220	264,979	381,628	6,596,863	6,091,376	6,626,041	6,579,548	NA	NA
Cropland harvested.....acres...	4,970,372	5,486,808	5,632,911	6,596,863	6,091,376	6,626,041	6,579,548	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres...	2,682,256	3,296,784	3,652,647	4,294,301	4,163,896	4,552,080	4,552,499	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres...	1,543,512	1,388,070	1,089,206	987,677	509,189	475,849	401,486	NA	NA
Managers.....acres...	121,201	110,272	120,966	246,351	195,974	212,645	213,918	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres...	623,403	691,682	770,092	1,068,534	1,222,717	1,385,467	1,411,645	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres...	205,469	159,192	156,833	261,410	306,930	NA	318,508	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	54,622	47,485	37,473	14,156	73,149	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	202,861	296,298	346,896	652,943	710,171	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	61,381	79,298	77,009	140,025	132,467	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	99,070	109,409	151,881	140,025	132,467	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS									
Nonwhite farm operators.....number...	160	220	278	349	322	373	363	NA	451
Full owners.....number...	120	200	222	250	208	232	221	NA	238
Part owners.....number...	25	15	17	15	12	11	12	NA	23
Managers.....number...	5	5	5	8	6	15	14	NA	45
All tenants.....number...	15	5	39	76	96	115	116	NA	145
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	9.4	2.3	14.0	21.8	29.8	30.8	32.0	NA	32.2
Cash tenants.....number...	5	22	22	33	59	NA	58	NA	179
Share-cash tenants.....number...	...	...	1	...	1	NA	NA	NA	3
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	3	...	18	NA	NA	NA	61
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	3	...	16	NA	NA	NA	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	10	5	10	25	20	NA	NA	NA	2
Land in farms.....acres...	12,555	16,300	15,886	19,570	15,879	19,206	22,023	NA	26,934
Full owners.....acres...	8,445	11,810	11,473	10,889	9,442	8,207	9,600	NA	9,048
Part owners.....acres...	2,760	4,390	1,234	1,371	868	784	656	NA	1,139
Managers.....acres...	...	...	...	2,002	506	1,800	1,754	NA	4,163
All tenants.....acres...	1,350	100	3,179	5,308	5,063	8,415	10,013	NA	12,584
Cash tenants.....acres...	880	...	1,266	2,428	2,389	NA	3,891	NA	1,584
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	...	...	66	...	115	NA	NA	NA	1,584
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	...	...	835	...	...	NA	NA	NA	6,347
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	...	...	560	1,499	1,394	NA	NA	NA	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	470	100	452	1,381	1,165	NA	NA	NA	69
Cropland harvested.....acres...	4,530	4,425	4,381	7,329	5,740	6,900	8,159	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres...	3,125	3,165	3,062	3,990	3,553	3,121	3,663	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres...	1,200	1,260	551	870	340	329	355	NA	NA
Managers.....acres...	...	...	...	738	322	881	572	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres...	205	...	768	1,731	1,525	2,569	3,569	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres...	30	...	176	560	613	NA	925	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	...	...	8	...	41	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	...	...	241	...	638	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	...	...	249	...	651	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	175	...	94	...	533	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. ¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.