

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number...	100,049	58,843	1,697	5,724	15,040
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	58.8	1.7	5.7	15.0
Land in farms.....acres...	11,881,811	8,979,501	511,601	1,197,342	2,627,275
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	75.6	4.3	10.1	22.1
Average size of farm.....acres...	118.8	152.6	301.5	209.2	174.7
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars...	21,408	28,131	108,318	54,543	33,021
Average per acre.....dollars...	184.42	187.38	359.25	264.38	191.46
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	90,839	55,738	1,446	5,338	14,524
.....acres...	4,974,902	4,208,667	287,421	648,983	1,329,107
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	13,734	2,703	137	266	370
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	11,829	2,598	26	55	216
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	9,406	3,529	43	85	315
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	16,983	10,819	95	330	1,645
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	26,260	23,684	270	1,701	6,780
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	10,687	10,520	390	2,165	4,709
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,804	1,763	380	725	483
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	111	101	84	11	6
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	25	21	21	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	40,733	26,148	575	2,631	7,325
.....acres...	857,152	641,447	37,409	83,781	189,941
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	35,745	18,350	532	1,606	4,005
.....acres...	858,373	451,669	27,861	49,662	91,519
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	10,307	5,636	270	553	1,319
.....acres...	217,753	125,240	11,190	14,809	23,064
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	28,899	14,569	356	1,279	3,137
.....acres...	640,620	326,429	16,671	34,853	68,455
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	25,002	16,659	161	1,262	4,166
.....acres...	655,851	487,941	6,138	43,473	128,560
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	57,434	34,865	867	3,206	9,001
.....acres...	2,232,763	1,508,074	84,323	176,100	412,843
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	48,574	32,483	606	3,104	8,932
.....acres...	1,506,280	1,171,507	36,052	140,257	346,989
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	14,505	12,010	302	1,536	4,032
.....acres...	276,715	245,469	13,798	43,141	84,410
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	884	775	117	212	226
.....acres...	17,746	16,845	7,016	4,167	3,812
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	7,665	5,840	367	1,045	1,805
.....acres...	146,244	129,351	25,490	32,821	33,275
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	12,199	9,344	363	1,337	2,801
.....acres...	456,273	402,541	33,856	77,097	124,069
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	15,877	12,751	477	1,841	3,988
.....acres...	796,664	714,356	54,375	126,622	218,253
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	3,247	2,477	115	379	758
.....acres...	93,550	76,336	4,292	13,904	25,060
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number...	99,137	58,211	1,631	5,648	14,985
Under 25 years.....number...	1,547	1,012	2	60	295
25 to 34 years.....number...	11,911	8,220	249	1,093	2,892
35 to 44 years.....number...	22,380	13,903	381	1,639	4,034
45 to 54 years.....number...	25,153	15,257	473	1,457	4,059
55 to 64 years.....number...	20,416	13,186	378	950	2,569
65 or more years.....number...	17,730	6,633	148	449	1,136
Average age.....years...	50.4	48.6	48.1	45.8	45.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	51,185	21,322	481	1,470	4,338
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	12,852	10,166	224	982	2,790
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	7,573	3,428	51	179	560
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	30,760	7,728	206	309	988
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	13,868	5,233	100	303	1,007
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	21,406	8,811	288	756	1,915
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	33,457	7,345	114	223	719
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	48,864	37,521	1,216	4,254	10,702
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	8,689	5,961	132	504	1,496
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	18,631	10,097	404	1,106	2,436
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	9,580	2,161	40	81	228
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number...	6,887	2,717	210	372	535
10 to 49 acres.....number...	20,798	5,858	203	335	875
50 to 99 acres.....number...	10,847	4,777	57	285	900
100 to 199 acres.....number...	14,800	8,514	119	540	1,845
200 to 299 acres.....number...	17,458	12,198	172	835	2,765
300 to 399 acres.....number...	10,431	8,215	153	760	2,337
400 to 499 acres.....number...	6,534	5,404	98	525	1,890
500 to 599 acres.....number...	3,967	3,582	107	520	1,165
600 to 699 acres.....number...	6,864	6,234	292	1,191	2,346
700 to 799 acres.....number...	1,240	1,153	201	321	360
800 to 899 acres.....number...	179	156	61	39	18
900 or more acres.....number...	44	35	24	1	4

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	17,927	13,540	4,915	29,951	11,074	181
Percent distribution.....percent...	17.9	13.5	4.9	29.9	11.1	0.2
Land in farms.....acres...	2,633,602	1,584,651	425,030	1,990,425	795,078	116,807
Percent distribution.....percent...	22.2	13.3	3.6	16.8	6.7	1.0
Average size of farm.....acres...	146.9	117.0	86.5	66.5	71.8	645.3
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	21,500	16,866	12,610	11,441	11,530	238,796
Average per acre.....dollars...	149.84	145.79	142.86	171.62	160.17	581.46
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	17,311	12,755	4,364	25,561	9,359	181
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,182,483	627,061	133,612	521,659	202,119	42,457
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	475	680	775	8,180	2,841	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	480	1,050	771	6,771	2,445	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	916	1,380	790	4,286	1,591	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	3,562	3,926	1,261	4,543	1,606	15
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	9,164	5,052	717	1,696	850	30
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,576	630	50	85	25	57
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	138	37	...	...	1	40
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	8,319	5,600	1,698	10,763	3,722	100
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	180,276	121,255	28,785	146,975	60,303	8,427
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	119,444	110,455	52,728	285,594	113,225	7,885
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	33,105	31,050	12,022	62,415	28,180	1,918
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	4,208	3,850	1,739	10,529	3,736	65
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	86,239	79,405	40,706	223,179	85,045	5,967
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	5,889	3,999	1,182	5,965	2,337	41
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	176,154	103,001	30,615	117,180	47,661	3,069
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	11,246	7,850	2,695	16,351	6,094	124
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	431,392	307,450	95,966	492,067	196,268	36,354
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	10,836	6,927	2,078	11,813	4,156	122
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	389,421	209,883	48,905	227,715	98,275	8,783
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	3,893	1,932	315	1,867	565	63
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	69,514	30,001	4,605	20,229	7,045	3,972
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	100	100	20	70	15	24
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	1,260	450	140	245	40	616
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	1,471	902	250	1,440	335	50
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	23,605	11,285	2,875	12,925	2,330	1,638
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	2,884	1,618	341	2,265	535	55
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	113,347	46,982	7,190	39,365	8,740	5,627
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	3,908	2,131	406	2,575	465	86
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	217,206	86,410	11,490	63,020	9,600	9,688
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	795	330	100	640	120	10
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	22,470	8,425	2,185	14,160	1,340	1,714
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	17,787	13,410	4,750	29,716	11,074	136
Under 25 years.....number...	375	190	90	530	...	5
25 to 34 years.....number...	2,331	1,310	345	3,675	...	16
35 to 44 years.....number...	4,468	2,671	710	8,447	...	30
45 to 54 years.....number...	4,623	3,412	1,233	9,867	...	29
55 to 64 years.....number...	3,843	3,074	2,372	7,197	...	33
65 or more years.....number...	2,147	2,753	...	...	11,074	23
Average age.....years...	48.6	51.8	51.5	46.3	71.0	48.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	6,914	6,849	1,270	27,515	2,336	12
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	3,128	1,772	1,270	1,661	1,025	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,307	1,331	...	3,765	380	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	2,479	3,746	...	22,089	931	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,747	1,901	175	8,097	526	12
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	2,660	2,822	370	10,929	1,665	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,251	4,038	...	24,325	1,781	6
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	11,013	6,691	3,645	2,436	8,738	169
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	2,087	1,325	417	1,160	1,545	23
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	2,996	2,563	592	1,756	6,756	22
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	684	1,128	...	2,436	4,976	7
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number...	550	655	395	3,010	1,160	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	1,345	1,850	1,250	11,155	3,765	20
50 to 99 acres.....number...	1,255	1,490	790	4,450	1,620	...
100 to 199 acres.....number...	2,520	2,620	870	4,625	1,651	10
200 to 499 acres.....number...	4,496	3,090	840	3,720	1,525	15
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,885	1,690	390	1,546	665	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,871	865	155	750	370	10
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	1,175	525	90	265	95	25
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	1,635	670	100	395	195	40
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	170	71	30	30	25	32
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	24	9	5	4	2	17
20,000 or more acres.....number...	1	5	...	1	1	7

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	72,958	36,669	929	2,827	7,590
Part owners.....number...	17,590	14,759	475	1,875	4,982
All tenants.....number...	8,896	7,001	196	923	2,366
Cash tenants.....number...	3,014	2,334	94	290	800
Share-cash tenants.....number...	521	461	1	80	160
Crop-share tenants.....number...	2,383	2,168	36	272	820
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	731	676	40	166	235
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,247	1,362	25	115	351
White farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	72,838	36,634	929	2,827	7,585
Part owners.....number...	17,565	14,744	475	1,875	4,982
All tenants.....number...	8,881	6,996	196	923	2,366
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	120	35	...	...	5
Part owners.....number...	25	15	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	15	5	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms.....number...	2,102	2,102	21	41	91
Tobacco farms.....number...	375	375	...	...	25
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	566	566	84	106	176
Vegatable farms.....number...	608	608	42	76	80
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	1,143	1,143	136	160	196
Poultry farms.....number...	6,920	6,920	532	1,017	1,511
Dairy farms.....number...	31,831	31,831	265	2,742	10,211
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	7,999	7,999	256	670	1,145
General farms.....number...	4,772	4,772	79	525	1,098
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	43,733	2,527	282	387	507
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	26,087	21,713	650	2,926	7,133
.....number...	26,431	21,993	725	2,997	7,177
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	21,637	18,744	660	2,665	6,258
.....number...	22,044	19,102	740	2,725	6,345
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	38,123	32,766	770	3,884	10,607
.....number...	38,491	33,060	822	3,957	10,689
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	14,179	13,564	514	2,557	5,671
.....number...	14,995	14,329	640	2,800	5,947
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	57,684	40,113	1,497	4,747	11,412
.....number...	71,373	52,138	3,928	7,298	14,561
Tractors.....farms reporting...	86,157	53,793	1,483	5,388	14,000
.....number...	168,466	121,862	6,229	17,040	36,113
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	82,475	52,506	1,427	5,208	13,780
.....number...	144,759	107,648	5,531	14,844	32,195
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	41,761	17,519	207	873	2,176
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	26,525	21,626	276	1,516	6,597
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	9,957	9,330	286	1,843	3,761
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,846	2,740	298	900	900
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,386	1,291	360	376	346
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	81,627	52,103	1,423	5,182	13,710
.....number...	138,692	103,000	5,063	14,082	31,042
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	5,569	4,278	352	718	1,078
.....number...	6,067	4,648	468	762	1,153
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	22,263	13,249	558	1,993	3,717
.....number...	23,707	14,214	698	2,196	3,918
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	86,341	51,813	1,562	5,265	13,620
.....number...	113,238	69,364	2,967	8,219	18,753
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	92,770	55,376	1,641	5,429	14,145
Telephone.....farms reporting...	82,360	49,740	1,599	5,328	13,339
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	68,227	43,258	1,300	4,836	12,123
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	37,045	33,506	436	3,394	11,080
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	36,937	33,753	431	3,352	10,909
Bulk-type milk cooler.....farms reporting...	6,572	6,450	243	1,540	2,973
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	3,441	3,265	212	937	1,315
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	34,342	31,075	1,064	4,348	10,792
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	57,760	35,055	1,328	4,306	9,824
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	19,082	11,085	175	752	2,575
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	22,160	12,057	151	640	2,551
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	14,159	7,834	111	469	1,820
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	8,001	4,223	40	171	731
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5,244	2,877	30	126	521
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	2,577	1,276	5	45	195
4 miles.....farms reporting...	110	45	...	...	10
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	70	25	5	...	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	17,729	16,248	1,400	3,545	5,766
.....persons...	36,745	34,136	8,618	7,799	9,264
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	12,993	12,269	1,289	2,997	4,468
.....persons...	24,514	22,944	6,961	5,513	6,098
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	8,659	8,117	354	1,540	3,331
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,632	2,554	279	895	897
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,050	993	262	433	189
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	451	424	233	119	41
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	201	181	161	10	10
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	90,737	53,445	1,344	5,182	13,903
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,369	2,670	242	290	602
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,943	2,728	111	252	535

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	11,176	10,085	4,062	25,890	10,399	...
Part owners.....number...	4,578	2,384	465	2,411	420	...
All tenants.....number...	2,110	1,050	356	1,640	255	...
Cash tenants.....number...	705	330	115	585	95	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	170	45	5	45	15	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	675	290	75	190	25	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	155	60	20	45	10	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	405	325	141	775	110	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	11,166	10,075	4,052	25,830	10,374	...
Part owners.....number...	4,568	2,379	465	2,401	420	...
All tenants.....number...	2,110	1,045	356	1,635	250	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	10	10	10	60	25	...
Part owners.....number...	10	5	...	10	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	5	...	5	5	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	337	911	701	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	120	180	50	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	85	85	30	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	130	160	120	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	286	240	125	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	1,590	1,675	595	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	11,925	5,857	831	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	1,719	2,623	1,586	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	1,218	1,275	577	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	517	534	300	29,951	11,074	181
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	6,765	3,512	727	3,335	935	104
.....number...	6,825	3,537	732	3,370	940	128
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	5,670	2,899	592	2,167	640	86
.....number...	5,756	2,944	592	2,182	665	95
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	11,136	5,516	853	4,127	1,105	125
.....number...	11,187	5,542	863	4,152	1,115	164
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,770	946	106	396	120	99
.....number...	3,840	996	106	401	140	125
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	12,138	8,119	2,200	13,705	3,716	150
.....number...	14,398	9,431	2,522	14,985	3,931	319
Tractors.....farms reporting...	16,892	12,200	3,830	24,556	7,632	176
.....number...	35,353	21,366	5,761	35,400	10,326	878
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	16,542	11,914	3,635	22,931	6,862	176
.....number...	31,376	18,744	4,958	28,077	8,220	814
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	5,384	6,561	2,618	18,571	5,636	35
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	8,205	4,211	821	3,754	1,110	35
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,415	889	136	481	105	41
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	400	202	40	85	6	15
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	138	51	20	40	5	50
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	16,420	11,788	3,580	22,616	6,732	176
.....number...	30,216	17,890	4,707	27,014	7,919	759
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,107	797	226	967	281	43
.....number...	1,160	854	251	1,063	301	55
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,742	2,501	738	6,973	1,991	50
.....number...	3,977	2,622	803	7,323	2,106	64
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	16,135	11,507	3,724	26,623	7,794	111
.....number...	20,767	14,304	4,354	34,734	8,951	189
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	17,171	12,710	4,280	28,260	8,964	170
Telephone.....farms reporting...	15,400	10,904	3,170	24,405	8,044	171
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	13,421	9,053	2,525	19,418	5,427	124
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	12,300	6,639	697	2,460	955	124
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	12,311	2,988	762	2,045	1,016	123
Bulk-type milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,417	271	6	40	45	37
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	562	214	25	100	35	41
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	9,933	4,347	591	2,386	771	110
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	9,828	7,396	2,373	16,102	6,428	175
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	3,904	2,692	987	5,952	2,045	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	3,973	3,302	1,440	7,622	2,476	5
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,442	2,222	770	4,885	1,435	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,531	1,080	670	2,737	1,041	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,065	730	405	1,712	655	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	451	330	250	950	351	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	10	10	15	40	25	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	5	10	...	35	10	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,756	1,564	217	953	372	156
.....persons...	5,636	2,233	386	1,209	463	937
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,588	820	107	396	172	156
.....persons...	3,229	1,003	140	462	198	910
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,135	682	75	350	156	36
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	349	103	31	31	11	36
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	73	35	1	15	5	37
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	31	...	...	...	...	27
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	20
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	16,392	12,274	4,350	27,119	10,063	110
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	696	645	195	1,341	330	28
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	839	621	370	1,491	681	43

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	74,100	50,473	1,296	5,038	13,840
..... acres on which used...	2,989,971	2,636,912	238,235	485,860	870,206
..... tons...	590,406	522,896	59,104	105,926	169,257
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	73,923	50,366	1,290	5,012	13,815
..... tons...	585,030	517,952	56,494	105,062	168,594
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	849	689	73	136	220
..... tons...	5,376	4,944	2,610	864	663
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	22,615	18,596	551	2,730	7,001
..... acres...	542,374	493,569	51,032	114,925	184,726
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	22,510	18,516	551	2,720	6,956
..... tons...	107,289	97,432	10,494	22,843	36,591
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	148	123	8	25	60
..... tons...	509	455	226	99	94
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	8,179	7,137	214	1,146	2,957
..... acres...	113,469	103,093	7,318	24,724	39,780
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	8,114	7,087	209	1,136	2,932
..... tons...	21,581	19,535	1,550	4,493	7,563
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	65	50	5	10	25
..... tons...	139	117	43	8	16
Corn..... farms reporting...	61,334	43,676	952	4,451	12,347
..... acres...	1,054,011	926,752	67,572	166,789	304,198
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	61,092	43,514	946	4,440	12,297
..... tons...	203,496	178,772	14,605	36,494	58,101
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	529	429	63	76	130
..... tons...	2,230	2,056	945	399	363
Wheat..... farms reporting...	38,859	29,664	734	3,387	8,860
..... acres...	473,253	409,627	26,052	70,169	133,993
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	38,677	29,537	728	3,366	8,815
..... tons...	80,131	68,990	4,332	12,083	22,520
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	243	178	17	31	55
..... tons...	651	571	264	88	97
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	4,488	3,460	223	518	1,143
..... acres...	35,498	33,554	11,702	9,073	8,169
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	4,456	3,443	222	507	1,143
..... tons...	23,799	22,738	8,777	5,521	5,773
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	32	17	1	11	...
..... tons...	415	402	210	172	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	48,068	34,865	918	3,522	9,564
..... acres...	771,366	670,317	74,559	100,180	199,340
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	47,867	34,724	912	3,507	9,519
..... tons...	148,734	130,485	16,736	23,628	38,046
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	330	260	30	35	70
..... tons...	1,432	1,343	922	98	93
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	31,360	24,103	551	2,881	7,801
..... acres limed...	554,356	482,119	41,986	88,733	161,379
..... tons...	887,304	767,530	49,923	131,311	262,246
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	99,339	58,823	1,697	5,724	15,040
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	83,756	53,600	1,278	5,204	14,307
..... dollars...	189,144,455	176,013,805	27,360,229	39,625,638	57,061,518
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	8,959	1,719	1	25	75
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	34,411	14,227	63	264	1,265
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	13,305	11,333	38	298	2,275
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	17,220	16,557	177	1,390	6,428
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	9,861	9,764	999	3,227	4,264
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	51,627	35,046	1,094	4,160	10,186
..... dollars...	72,497,115	67,971,268	14,754,889	17,632,258	19,368,205
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	37,122	21,390	90	1,145	5,265
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	7,307	6,592	133	1,009	2,447
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	3,680	3,574	198	828	1,347
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	2,268	2,258	220	655	927
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,250	1,232	453	523	200
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	51,364	34,411	763	3,316	9,414
..... dollars...	10,212,954	8,488,137	483,443	1,188,319	2,589,113
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	33,740	18,939	257	1,261	4,434
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	16,901	14,776	404	1,906	4,770
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	723	696	102	149	210
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	43,682	35,794	1,606	5,047	11,077
..... dollars...	71,125,878	66,805,045	25,168,103	16,139,665	14,792,549
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	16,740	10,968	35	420	2,355
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	8,212	7,052	53	470	2,217
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	5,405	4,979	77	587	1,769
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	6,861	6,538	170	1,229	2,939
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	3,715	3,591	315	1,208	1,353
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	1,724	1,709	357	868	367
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	633	596	266	237	77
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	283	263	235	28	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	109	98	98	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	54,034	37,892	1,143	4,020	10,515
..... dollars...	14,489,091	13,412,934	3,757,236	2,529,636	3,316,859
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	25,644	12,234	105	381	1,651
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	24,156	21,595	378	2,351	7,703
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,541	2,428	216	789	781
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,693	1,635	444	499	380
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	96,589	57,978	1,672	5,684	14,865
..... dollars...	34,037,111	29,436,226	3,128,173	5,023,222	8,970,433
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	30,522	6,488	76	150	760
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	43,197	29,717	302	1,587	5,911
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	16,589	15,729	379	2,010	6,246
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	6,103	5,877	804	1,896	1,933
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	178	167	111	41	15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	16,117	11,087	3,095	17,674	5,787	166
acres on which used...	655,736	326,100	60,775	238,061	79,678	35,320
tons.....	117,746	60,037	10,826	46,420	14,404	6,686
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	16,092	11,072	3,085	17,639	5,752	166
tons.....	117,204	59,825	10,773	46,129	14,263	6,686
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	130	115	15	100	60	...
tons.....	542	212	53	291	141	...
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	5,357	2,495	462	3,038	880	101
acres.....	99,805	37,015	6,066	28,229	9,560	11,016
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	5,342	2,485	462	3,013	880	101
tons.....	19,237	6,901	1,366	6,208	1,978	1,671
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	15	15	...	25	...	...
tons.....	23	13	...	54	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	2,022	707	91	785	210	47
acres.....	23,221	7,400	650	6,740	1,575	2,061
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,012	707	91	775	205	47
tons.....	4,362	1,436	131	1,449	224	373
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10	...	...	10	5	...
tons.....	50	...	...	19	3	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	14,042	9,382	2,502	13,246	4,257	155
acres.....	242,710	123,691	21,792	88,955	29,014	9,290
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	13,987	9,352	2,492	13,206	4,217	155
tons.....	42,994	22,862	3,716	17,635	5,153	1,936
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	85	60	15	60	40	...
tons.....	201	108	40	126	48	...
Wheat..... farms reporting...	8,794	6,297	1,592	6,570	2,512	113
acres.....	104,410	62,841	12,162	42,755	17,049	3,822
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	8,759	6,277	1,592	6,545	2,482	113
tons.....	17,351	10,654	2,050	7,725	2,797	619
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	40	35	...	35	30	...
tons.....	90	32	...	33	47	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	756	620	200	620	320	88
acres.....	2,650	1,665	295	735	350	859
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	751	620	200	615	310	88
tons.....	1,659	799	209	364	218	479
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	5	10	...
tons.....	20	...	...	3	10	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	11,402	7,504	1,955	9,881	3,190	132
acres.....	182,940	93,488	19,810	70,647	22,130	8,272
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	11,367	7,474	1,945	9,846	3,165	132
tons.....	31,601	17,173	3,301	12,748	3,893	1,608
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	60	55	10	35	35	...
tons.....	158	59	13	56	33	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	7,743	4,184	943	5,476	1,676	105
acres limed...	125,226	54,179	10,616	52,315	14,746	5,176
tons.....	214,170	93,660	16,220	90,955	21,525	7,294
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	17,927	13,535	4,900	29,546	10,794	176
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	16,931	12,171	3,709	22,053	7,937	166
dollars.....	35,232,722	14,679,109	2,054,589	8,203,388	3,067,139	1,860,123
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	340	586	692	5,240	1,995	5
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	4,329	5,971	2,335	14,942	5,231	11
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	4,833	3,362	527	1,366	570	36
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	6,250	2,157	155	490	131	42
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,179	95	...	15	10	72
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	10,278	7,269	2,059	12,043	4,402	136
dollars.....	11,036,722	4,658,094	521,100	3,014,590	885,856	625,401
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	7,004	5,938	1,948	11,401	4,247	84
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,987	930	86	546	145	24
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	895	281	25	91	10	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	336	120	...	5	...	5
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	56	...	...	...	...	18
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	10,847	8,053	2,018	12,364	4,532	57
dollars.....	2,497,785	1,476,582	252,895	1,243,875	460,552	20,390
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	6,059	5,306	1,622	10,798	3,987	16
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	4,623	2,677	396	1,546	540	39
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	165	70	...	20	5	2
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	10,633	6,393	1,038	5,380	2,347	161
dollars.....	7,616,983	2,604,600	483,145	1,203,805	458,516	2,658,512
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	3,880	3,607	671	3,962	1,810	...
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,707	1,390	215	840	315	5
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,742	749	55	310	106	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,667	488	45	198	105	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	525	139	51	70	11	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	96	20	1	...	...	15
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	37
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	20
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	11,953	7,943	2,318	12,110	3,896	136
dollars.....	2,337,914	1,207,934	243,355	768,372	200,646	107,139
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	3,867	4,468	1,762	9,995	3,400	15
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	7,423	3,224	516	2,030	476	55
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	492	125	25	55	20	38
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	171	126	15	30	...	28
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	17,777	13,355	4,625	28,681	9,754	176
dollars.....	7,648,519	3,887,469	778,410	3,304,100	1,028,781	268,004
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,280	2,231	1,991	17,697	6,321	16
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	10,498	9,046	2,373	10,197	3,247	36
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	5,115	1,784	195	672	140	48
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	884	294	66	115	46	65
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	11

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	16,762 96,257	11,222 77,179	229 4,195	851 11,927	2,948 23,294
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	7,145 7,251	3,775 5,380	26 75	165 389	836 1,460
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	1,626 557	1,383 518	50 52	166 86	392 190
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	112 71	104 62	19 7	15 30	50 20
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	14,133 48,982	9,658 38,836	204 1,747	744 6,004	2,593 11,602
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	12,323 47,275	8,863 38,343	213 2,448	724 5,923	2,373 11,692
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...					
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... number of litters...					
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... number of litters...					

SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....	farms reporting... acres...	70,781 1,168,462	48,071 1,016,259	1,018 72,002	4,643 176,548	13,188 331,589
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	33,995 23,158	14,693 20,180	73 168	322 1,363	1,746 6,186
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	10,370 2,253	10,018 2,198	303 241	1,914 654	4,138 856
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	507 498	494 488	73 160	176 214	170 92
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	65,196 930,931	43,389 790,026	971 60,118	4,423 135,871	11,979 250,395
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	55,716,202 24,017	48,619,440 15,858	4,001,773 449	8,962,697 1,794	15,857,485 4,407
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	19,010,052 65,196	16,408,052 43,389	2,045,075 971	3,171,540 4,423	4,690,717 11,979
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... acres...	930,931 55,716,202	790,026 48,619,440	60,118 4,001,773	135,871 8,962,697	250,395 15,857,485
Sales.....	farms reporting... bushels...	24,017 19,010,052	15,858 16,408,052	449 2,045,075	1,794 3,171,540	4,407 4,690,717
Wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... acres...	45,116 515,392	33,359 439,660	788 27,701	3,795 73,952	9,605 142,591
acres.....	farms reporting... bushels...	13,681,682 33,802	12,020,975 26,843	865,409 761	2,352,857 3,479	4,021,204 8,619
Sales.....	farms reporting... bushels...	10,733,596 54,454	9,668,039 37,604	792,585 520	2,038,270 3,012	3,334,561 9,697
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... acres...	650,268 29,637,885	541,426 25,383,182	18,081 870,522	64,840 3,274,000	168,426 8,329,685
acres.....	farms reporting... bushels...	10,276 4,171,872	6,269 3,265,837	119 263,712	612 505,095	1,359 799,080
Sales.....	farms reporting... bushels...	16,061 140,013	13,872 127,689	520 11,303	1,954 23,136	4,590 42,963
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... acres...	140,013 4,231,178	127,689 3,908,487	11,303 442,367	23,136 823,945	42,963 1,333,085
acres.....	farms reporting... bushels...	2,874 947,635	2,422 874,145	139 168,065	340 175,600	872 281,670
Sales.....	farms reporting... bushels...	2,820 15,901	2,147 13,197	97 1,406	250 2,005	571 3,800
Rye harvested.....	farms reporting... acres...	15,901 344,464	13,197 298,206	1,406 36,675	2,005 43,055	3,800 97,680
acres.....	farms reporting... bushels...	851 178,974	695 167,269	59 31,306	113 25,628	226 63,470
Sales.....	farms reporting... bushels...	2,209,092 35,797	1,838,883 27,607	84,828 662	264,985 3,343	596,473 8,963
Hay crops:	farms reporting... acres...	2,209,092 728,246	1,838,883 634,639	84,828 42,238	264,985 112,870	596,473 215,194
Land from which hay was cut.....	farms reporting... acres...	35,797 728,246	27,607 634,639	662 42,238	3,343 112,870	8,963 215,194
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... acres...	1,717,899 35,797	1,547,679 27,607	126,944 662	318,658 3,343	542,693 8,963
acres.....	farms reporting... tons...	1,717,899 4,665	1,547,679 3,066	126,944 173	318,658 464	542,693 787
Sales.....	farms reporting... tons...	175,251 59,720	151,739 38,879	48,073 675	24,760 3,306	30,123 10,274
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... acres...	59,720 1,198,721	38,879 951,810	675 27,803	3,306 103,338	10,274 284,742
acres.....	farms reporting... tons...	2,029,578 8,704	1,693,267 4,440	52,326 118	212,636 544	547,563 1,055
Sales.....	farms reporting... tons...	169,804 2,844	119,314 2,218	6,240 35	23,128 221	32,885 602
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... acres...	2,844 18,616	2,218 15,832	35 500	221 1,851	602 4,641
acres.....	farms reporting... tons...	27,741 66	24,480 36	915 ...	3,737 5	7,043 6
Sales.....	farms reporting... tons...	393 5,098	288 3,082	... 66	20 336	23 942
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... acres...	81,943 111,170	60,538 88,904	2,361 4,619	6,215 10,346	18,918 30,390
acres.....	farms reporting... tons...	9,662 12,469	5,687 12,009	1,000 281	235 1,915	1,895 5,121
Sales.....	farms reporting... tons...	181,566 1,215,689	176,064 1,181,099	11,926 83,427	40,711 288,567	72,978 493,305
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... acres...	12,469 181,566	12,009 176,064	281 11,926	1,915 40,711	5,121 72,978
acres.....	farms reporting... tons, green weight...	1,215,689 12,469	1,181,099 12,009	83,427 281	288,567 1,915	493,305 5,121

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	3,537	2,776	881	4,265	1,181	94
.....number of litters...	20,570	14,107	3,086	12,810	3,614	2,654
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	1,296	981	471	2,585	785	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	1,701	1,405	350	1,505	331	35
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	390	330	55	165	55	23
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	125	60	5	10	10	19
40 to 99 litters.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	8
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	9
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	3,007	2,390	720	3,430	961	84
.....number of litters...	10,248	7,470	1,765	7,075	1,852	1,219
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	2,781	2,186	586	2,600	771	89
.....number of litters...	10,322	6,637	1,321	5,735	1,762	1,435
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	15,338	10,577	3,307	16,682	5,857	171
.....acres...	269,984	139,119	27,017	105,846	36,715	9,642
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	4,803	5,258	2,491	14,276	4,991	35
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	7,569	4,193	701	2,146	796	36
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,512	1,036	115	240	65	47
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	367	80	...	20	5	30
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	70	5	...	...	...	13
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	17	5	...	...	...	10
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	13,239	9,665	3,112	15,992	5,647	168
.....acres...	202,245	116,455	24,942	99,306	34,835	6,764
.....bushels...	12,103,960	6,444,450	1,249,075	4,923,640	1,796,840	376,282
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,639	3,638	931	5,836	2,282	41
.....bushels...	3,737,545	2,397,090	366,085	1,847,040	697,840	57,120
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	9,850	7,184	2,137	8,056	3,567	134
.....acres...	112,632	68,280	14,504	49,429	22,367	3,936
.....bushels...	2,832,935	1,628,425	320,145	1,068,555	485,155	106,997
Sales.....farms reporting...	7,704	5,153	1,127	4,915	1,931	113
.....bushels...	2,159,382	1,161,888	181,353	685,615	284,480	95,462
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	12,769	9,004	2,602	12,051	4,657	142
.....acres...	174,945	94,243	20,891	75,507	28,834	4,501
.....bushels...	8,020,425	4,060,175	828,375	2,932,180	1,107,570	214,953
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,927	1,742	510	2,810	1,186	11
.....bushels...	893,580	671,425	132,945	640,045	250,870	15,120
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	4,001	2,347	460	1,552	560	77
.....acres...	31,722	15,780	2,785	7,212	2,440	2,672
.....bushels...	845,335	390,545	73,210	186,765	56,425	79,501
Sales.....farms reporting...	595	391	85	315	125	12
.....bushels...	153,950	81,515	13,345	47,745	12,320	13,425
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	597	442	190	560	110	3
.....acres...	2,960	2,231	795	2,290	390	24
.....bushels...	61,800	44,791	14,205	37,540	8,130	588
Sales.....farms reporting...	172	100	25	135	20	1
.....bushels...	25,805	16,580	4,480	9,400	2,025	280
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	551,614	280,924	60,059	252,686	100,179	17,344
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for						
hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	8,626	4,906	1,107	6,001	2,075	114
.....acres...	172,581	77,600	14,156	60,725	22,560	10,322
.....tons...	379,169	154,680	25,535	101,845	36,180	32,195
Sales.....farms reporting...	792	695	155	1,100	485	14
.....tons...	27,088	19,020	2,675	13,750	6,780	2,982
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover						
and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	12,716	8,976	2,932	14,958	5,784	99
.....acres...	312,869	180,081	42,977	172,105	70,709	4,097
.....tons...	539,500	280,102	61,140	232,535	94,992	8,784
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,118	1,149	456	2,942	1,318	4
.....tons...	28,240	23,835	4,986	33,207	16,430	853
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small						
grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	810	450	100	445	175	6
.....acres...	5,230	3,090	520	2,080	650	54
.....tons...	8,045	4,190	550	2,400	755	106
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	10	10	30	...	...
.....tons...	20	25	200	105	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	965	602	171	1,500	480	36
.....acres...	19,325	11,798	1,921	15,475	5,115	815
.....tons...	26,805	14,400	2,344	15,950	5,290	1,026
Sales.....farms reporting...	47	57	21	260	60	...
.....tons...	965	1,455	137	3,195	780	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,						
clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	3,716	911	65	271	130	59
.....acres...	41,609	8,355	485	2,301	1,145	2,056
.....tons, green weight...	261,800	51,080	2,920	13,645	5,950	14,995

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Irish potatoes harvested for home use					
or for sale.....farms reporting...	13,830	8,041	269	751	1,931
acres ² ...	37,608	35,026	11,909	9,374	8,551
bushels...	11,700,301	11,216,951	4,385,979	3,084,232	2,582,607
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,664	4,148	173	855	1,665
acres...	28,704	27,565	1,790	7,510	11,326
pounds...	42,652,515	41,162,795	2,908,225	11,726,855	16,853,675
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,520	5,800	250	760	1,572
Sales.....dollars...	13,033,638	12,087,292	3,840,920	3,362,905	2,386,295
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	11,657	6,384	258	634	1,453
acres...	97,688	83,192	34,604	15,811	12,372
Apples ³farms reporting...	10,592	5,729	230	554	1,311
Trees of all ages.....number...	2,076,245	1,848,436	866,810	381,054	251,840
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	545,906	495,640	257,619	121,370	47,384
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,530,339	1,352,796	609,191	259,684	204,456
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	10,836,344	10,527,340	6,538,827	1,833,268	1,113,050

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

43

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use						
or for sale.....farms reporting...	2,232	2,036	822	3,816	1,870	103
acres ² ...	2,893	1,873	426	1,070	618	894
bushels...	736,670	367,006	60,457	162,189	76,125	245,036
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	900	465	90	365	150	1
acres...	4,965	1,756	218	803	331	5
pounds...	6,859,080	2,541,135	273,825	1,032,375	447,145	10,200
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,531	1,226	461	1,905	735	80
Sales.....dollars...	1,435,607	810,005	251,560	397,385	188,300	360,661
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	1,861	1,532	646	3,802	1,391	80
acres...	11,689	6,465	2,251	9,914	3,402	1,180
Apples ³farms reporting...	1,711	1,337	586	3,507	1,281	75
Trees of all ages.....number...	184,100	131,420	33,212	143,440	60,310	24,059
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	37,205	28,620	3,442	37,605	7,195	5,466
Trees of bearing age.....number...	146,895	102,800	29,770	105,835	53,115	18,593
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	757,280	255,500	29,415	107,910	53,705	147,389