

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL OTHER FIELD-CROP FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Part 1 of 4

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	1,086	46	20	10	11	5	...	...
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	43.5	21.7	23.9	10.9	...	...
Land in farms.....acres...	108,641	7,223	5,231	890	1,017	85	...	...
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	72.4	12.3	14.1	1.2	...	...
Average size of farm.....acres...	100.0	157.0	261.6	89.0	92.5	17.0	...	...
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	36,079	39,131	29,227	29,223	68,500	22,000	...	...
Average per acre.....dollars...	431.55	404.81	190.80	328.35	835.37	1,294.12	...	...
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	774	46	20	10	11	5	...	...
.....acres...	30,632	5,344	3,854	560	845	85	...	...
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	155	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	116	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	133	15	5	10	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	58	16	10	...	6	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	4	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	414	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	15,267	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	208	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	2,631	180	180	...	...	...	...	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	73	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	737	40	40	...	...	...	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	141	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	1,894	140	140	...	...	...	...	...
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	6,705	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	455	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	38,434	1,177	877	300	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	261	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....acres...	8,441	80	...	...	80	...	...	...
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	1,125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	256	44	19	10	10	5	...	...
.....acres...	7,787	4,722	3,512	475	650	85	...	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	45	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	835	100	...	100	...	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	10	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	160	155	...	155	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	1,069	45	19	10	11	5	...	...
Under 25 years.....number...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	80	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years.....number...	213	13	7	...	1	5	...	...
45 to 54 years.....number...	336	21	11	5	5	...	...	...
55 to 64 years.....number...	304	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
65 or more years.....number...	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average age.....years...	51.3	48.7	45.3	55.0	54.1	37.0	...	...
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	289	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	197	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	86	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	154	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	151	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	797	41	15	10	11	5	...	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	126	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	303	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	276	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....number...	121	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....number...	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....number...	106	20	10	5	5	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	60	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	44	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	52	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	29	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL OTHER FIELD-CROP FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 4

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	655	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	322	36	15	5	11	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	87	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Cash tenants.....number...	47	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	655	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	322	36	15	5	11	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	87	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	13 14	2 3	2 3	...	...	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	31 31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	220 225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	179 191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	871 1,637	46 141	20 74	10 35	11 27	5 5	...	...
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	826 1,751	41 115	15 48	10 35	11 22	5 10	...	...
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	740 1,417	41 110	15 48	10 35	11 17	5 10	...	...
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	311	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	257	21	10	...	6	5	...	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	123	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	30	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	19	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	740 1,362	41 105	15 48	10 30	11 17	5 10	...	...
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	44 55	5 5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	267 334	5 5	...	...	5 5	...	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	959 1,289	41 62	20 31	10 15	6 11	5 5	...	...
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,031	46	20	10	11	5	...	...
Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,010	46	20	10	11	5	...	...
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	483	26	15	10	1	...	...	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	416	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	415	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	285	31	15	5	11	...	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	903	46	20	10	11	5	...	...
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	483 1,676	30 226	20 216	5 5	5 5	...	...	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	393 922	20 59	15 54	...	5 5	...	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	221	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	77	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	62	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	21	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	12	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	934	44	18	10	11	5	...	...
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	59	2	2	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL OTHER FIELD-CROP FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	18,924,596	1,798,530	1,330,286	239,745	198,923	29,576	...	...
average per farm, dollars...	17,426	39,098	66,514	23,975	18,084	5,915	...	...
All crops sold.....dollars...	6,208,109	1,775,076	1,330,286	239,216	175,998	29,576	...	...
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	2,109,450	1,774,476	1,330,286	239,216	175,398	29,576	...	...
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	505,275	600	...	...	600	...	...	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	610,318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	2,983,066	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	12,716,487	23,454	...	529	22,925	...	...	...
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	5,260,056	529	...	529	...	...	...	...
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	6,689,105	20,715	...	...	20,715	...	...	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	767,326	2,210	...	...	2,210	...	...	...
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	498	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
number...	19,583	55	...	5	50	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	473	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
number...	13,937	50	...	5	45	...	...	...
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	461	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
number...	13,655	50	...	5	45	...	...	...
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	403	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number...	4,912	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	317	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
number...	734	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	20	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	91	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	25	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	51	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	30	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	41	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	137	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
number...	382	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	96	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
number...	5,108	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	41	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
number...	2,763	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number...	2,345	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number...	1,250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number...	330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number...	920	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number...	850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	379	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
number...	563,519	192	17	175	...	...	...	...
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	463	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
number...	10,013	40	...	...	40	...	...	...
dollars...	621,750	2,210	...	...	2,210	...	...	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number...	4,315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
dollars...	129,450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number...	723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
dollars...	9,399	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	440	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
pounds...	111,854,718	325,660	...	...	325,660	...	...	...
dollars...	6,689,105	20,715	...	...	20,715	...	...	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	323	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
dollars...	2,346,669	394	...	394	...	...	...	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	277	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
dozens...	6,173,280	300	...	300	...	...	...	...
dollars...	2,777,977	135	...	135	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Part 1 of 4

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number of litters... 800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... 15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... 35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....	number of litters... 365	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number of litters... 435	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Com for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 4,342	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 415	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....	acres... 18,300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	bushels... 25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 4,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	bushels... 4,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	bushels... 275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	bushels... 75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops, excluding sorghum and soybean hay:								
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 15,742	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for								
hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 156	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 2,635	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 7,420	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover								
and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 338	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 7,883	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 15,235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 1,175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small								
grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 477	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 1,668	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 2,552	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 3,603	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,								
clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 2,195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons, green weight... 15,515	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home								
use or for sale.....	farms reporting... 123	46	20	10	11	5	...	...
	acres... 5,801	5,218	3,854	557	722	85	...	...
	bushels... 1,319,232	1,152,297	863,822	155,335	113,895	19,205	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	farms reporting... 167	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
Sales.....	dollars... 505,275	600	...	...	600	...	...	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing								
fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and								
planted nut trees.....	farms reporting... 68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 1,032	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.~~²Obtained by adding the individual hay crops.~~

2^d Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL VEGETABLE FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959
Part 2 of 4

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	1,086	76	1	...	15	15	30	15
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	1.3	...	19.7	19.7	39.5	19.7
Land in farms.....acres...	108,641	5,001	241	...	2,105	835	1,385	435
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	4.8	...	42.1	16.7	27.7	8.7
Average size of farm.....acres...	100.0	65.8	241.0	...	140.3	55.7	46.2	29.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	36,079	30,427	...	...	47,500	41,667	20,675	16,000
Average per acre.....dollars...	431.55	575.09	...	...	420.35	748.50	467.23	2,666.67
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	774	76	1	...	15	15	30	15
.....acres...	30,632	1,629	164	...	630	310	485	40
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	182	30	...	...	...	...	15	15
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	155	20	...	...	...	10	10	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	116	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	123	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	133	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	58	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	414	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
.....acres...	15,267	25	...	...	...	...	...	25
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	208	31	1	...	10	10	10	...
.....acres...	2,631	410	25	...	250	30	105	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	73	11	1	...	...	...	10	...
.....acres...	737	120	15	...	...	...	105	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	141	21	1	...	10	10	...	...
.....acres...	1,894	290	10	...	250	30	...	...
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	6,705	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	455	46	1	...	10	10	20	5
.....acres...	38,434	1,939	4	...	1,200	220	500	15
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	261	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
.....acres...	8,441	340	...	...	...	...	40	300
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	1,125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	57	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
.....acres...	245	110	...	...	60	15	35	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	256	35	...	...	5	10	20	...
.....acres...	7,787	705	...	...	90	210	405	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	45	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....acres...	835	75	...	...	...	...	75	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	1,069	76	1	...	15	15	30	15
Under 25 years.....number...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	80	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
35 to 44 years.....number...	213	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
45 to 54 years.....number...	336	30	...	...	5	5	10	10
55 to 64 years.....number...	304	16	1	...	5	...	5	5
65 or more years.....number...	126	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
Average age.....years...	51.3	52.3	56.0	...	50.0	39.3	60.2	51.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	289	31	1	...	5	15	10	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	62	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	30	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	197	15	...	...	...	5	10	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	86	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	154	16	1	...	5	5	5	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	151	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	797	45	...	...	10	...	20	15
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	126	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	303	20	...	...	...	...	15	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	75	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	237	15	...	...	...	...	5	10
10 to 49 acres.....number...	276	25	...	...	5	10	10	...
50 to 69 acres.....number...	121	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
70 to 99 acres.....number...	125	15	...	...	...	5	5	5
100 to 139 acres.....number...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
140 to 179 acres.....number...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
180 to 219 acres.....number...	44	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
220 to 259 acres.....number...	31	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
260 to 499 acres.....number...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL VEGETABLE FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 4

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All farm operators:									
Full owners.....number...	655	45	...	...	10	5	15	15	
Part owners.....number...	322	26	1	...	5	5	15	...	
All tenants.....number...	87	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	
Cash tenants.....number...	47	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	
Share-cash tenants.....number...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
White farm operators:									
Full owners.....number...	655	45	...	...	10	5	15	15	
Part owners.....number...	322	26	1	...	5	5	15	...	
All tenants.....number...	87	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	
Nonwhite farm operators:									
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD									
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
.....number...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
.....number...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
.....number...	225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
.....number...	191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	871	61	1	...	15	15	20	10	
.....number...	1,637	117	2	...	30	40	35	10	
Tractors.....farms reporting...	826	66	1	...	10	15	30	10	
.....number...	1,751	112	2	...	20	35	45	10	
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	740	56	1	...	10	15	30	...	
.....number...	1,417	97	2	...	15	35	45	...	
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	311	20	...	...	5	...	15	...	
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	257	31	1	...	5	10	15	...	
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	123	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	740	56	1	...	10	15	30	...	
.....number...	1,362	97	2	...	15	35	45	...	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
.....number...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	267	15	...	...	5	...	...	10	
.....number...	334	15	...	...	5	...	...	10	
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	959	61	1	...	15	10	20	15	
.....number...	1,289	81	1	...	25	10	25	...	
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,031	76	1	...	15	15	30	15	
Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,010	76	1	...	15	15	30	15	
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	483	31	1	...	5	5	15	5	
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	416	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	415	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	285	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	
Farms by kind of road on which located:									
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	903	66	1	...	5	15	30	15	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	102	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	61	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1 mile.....farms reporting...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION									
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	483	11	1	...	5	5	...	...	
.....persons...	1,676	22	2	...	5	15	...	...	
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	393	11	1	...	5	5	...	...	
.....persons...	922	17	2	...	5	10	...	...	
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:									
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	221	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	77	6	1	...	...	5	...	...	
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR									
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	934	76	1	...	15	15	30	15	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL VEGETABLE FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 2 of 4

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	623	61	1	...	5	15	30	10
acres on which used...	20,444	1,105	125	...	120	425	395	40
tons.....farms reporting...	11,941	717	50	...	170	240	237	20
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	623	61	1	...	5	15	30	10
tons.....farms reporting...	11,724	717	50	...	170	240	237	20
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	217	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	7,347	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	2,057	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	920	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	284	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
acres.....farms reporting...	3,867	80	...	...	...	...	80	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	284	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,339	30	...	...	...	...	30	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	83	16	1	...	...	5	10	...
acres.....farms reporting...	5,768	310	100	...	...	100	110	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	83	16	1	...	...	5	10	...
tons.....farms reporting...	7,145	341	40	...	...	143	158	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	266	61	1	...	5	15	30	10
acres.....farms reporting...	2,542	715	25	...	120	325	205	40
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	266	61	1	...	5	15	30	10
tons.....farms reporting...	983	346	10	...	170	97	49	20
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	233	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
acres limed.....farms reporting...	3,762	150	...	...	25	115	10	...
tons.....farms reporting...	3,457	125	...	...	20	100	5	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	1,086	76	1	...	15	15	30	15
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	792	15	...	...	...	5	5	5
dollars.....farms reporting...	6,234,655	2,700	...	...	...	250	1,450	1,000
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	20	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	92	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	212	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	573	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
dollars.....farms reporting...	1,315,043	180	...	...	...	180	...	...
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	282	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	303	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
dollars.....farms reporting...	125,734	2,000	2,000	...	...	...	...	...
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	155	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	29	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	720	56	1	...	10	10	30	5
dollars.....farms reporting...	2,908,561	67,000	25,000	...	11,000	21,500	9,250	250
Under \$900.....farms reporting...	95	15	...	...	...	...	10	5
\$900 to \$1,499.....farms reporting...	90	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	95	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	156	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	136	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	22	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	515	61	1	...	10	15	30	5
dollars.....farms reporting...	679,564	30,300	7,000	...	2,075	7,500	13,625	100
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	162	20	...	...	...	...	15	5
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	162	25	...	...	10	10	5	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	141	16	1	...	...	5	10	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	1,026	76	1	...	15	15	30	15
dollars.....farms reporting...	659,212	23,540	3,000	...	8,875	4,000	5,540	2,125
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	71	20	...	...	...	...	15	5
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	542	35	...	...	5	10	10	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	201	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	206	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Part 2 of 4

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	18,924,596	574,220	114,623	...	200,000	127,884	122,838	8,875
.....average per farm, dollars...	17,426	7,556	114,623	...	13,333	8,526	4,095	592
All crops sold.....dollars...	6,208,109	572,052	114,623	...	200,000	127,884	120,670	8,875
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	2,109,450	127,873	54,569	...	...	37,884	35,420	...
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	505,275	424,875	60,000	...	190,000	90,000	76,000	8,875
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	610,318	10,054	54	...	10,000	...	...	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	2,983,066	9,250	...	...	...	...	9,250	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	12,716,487	2,168	...	...	...	...	2,168	...
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	5,260,056	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	6,689,105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	767,326	2,168	...	...	...	...	2,168	...
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	498	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
.....number...	19,583	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	473	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
.....number...	13,937	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	461	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
.....number...	13,655	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	403	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	4,912	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	734	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	25	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	382	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	96	20	...	...	...	5	15	...
.....number...	5,108	115	...	...	...	15	100	...
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	41	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....number...	2,763	45	...	...	...	...	45	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	90	20	...	...	...	5	15	...
.....number...	2,345	70	...	...	...	15	55	...
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	85	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....number...	1,250	20	...	...	...	...	20	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	85	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....number...	920	20	...	...	...	...	20	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	80	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....number...	850	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	60	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....number...	70	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	379	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
.....number...	563,519	125	...	...	...	...	...	125
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	10,013	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....dollars...	621,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	55	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
.....number...	4,315	70	...	...	...	...	70	...
.....dollars...	129,450	2,100	...	...	...	...	2,100	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....dollars...	9,399	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....pounds...	111,854,718	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....dollars...	6,689,105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....dollars...	2,346,669	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	277	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....dozens...	6,173,280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....dollars...	2,777,977	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL VEGETABLE FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 2 of 4

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	35	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
number of litters.....	800	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	10	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	35	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
number of litters.....	365	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	30	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
number of litters.....	435	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	324	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
acres.....	4,342	80	...	...	...	...	80	...
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	136	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	415	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	18,300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	4,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	6	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	55	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	275	125	125	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	75	75	75	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops, excluding sorghum and soybean hay:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres.....	15,742	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	156	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	2,635	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	7,420	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	338	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	7,883	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	15,235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	1,175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	477	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	1,668	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	112	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	2,552	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	3,603	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	11	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	84	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	2,195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight.....	15,515	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	123	16	1	...	...	5	10	...
acres.....	5,801	310	100	...	...	100	110	...
bushels.....	1,319,232	82,600	35,000	...	...	24,600	23,000	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	167	76	1	...	15	15	30	15
acres.....	xxx	1,164	25	...	517	320	261	41
Sales.....dollars.....	505,275	424,875	60,000	...	190,000	90,000	76,000	8,875
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	xxx	50	...	...	10	15	10	15
acres.....	xxx	109	...	...	13	30	58	8
Sweet corn.....farms reporting...	xxx	45	...	...	10	15	10	10
acres.....	xxx	513	...	...	275	168	60	10
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting...	xxx	30	...	...	10	5	5	10
acres.....	xxx	18	...	...	8	5	2	3
Snap beans.....farms reporting...	xxx	35	...	...	10	10	10	5
acres.....	xxx	69	...	...	8	45	15	1
Cabbage.....farms reporting...	xxx	41	1	...	10	10	15	5
acres.....	xxx	145	10	...	83	15	35	2
Sweet peppers.....farms reporting...	xxx	40	...	...	10	5	10	15
acres.....	xxx	64	...	...	14	15	30	5
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting...	xxx	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
acres.....	xxx	4	...	...	1	...	...	3
Green peas.....farms reporting...	xxx	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
acres.....	xxx	8	...	...	...	3	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL VEGETABLE FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 4

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued								
Squash.....farms reporting...	xxx	61	1	...	15	10	20	15
acres...	xxx	153	12	...	73	13	51	4
Asparagus.....farms reporting...	xxx	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
acres...	xxx	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting...	xxx	20	...	...	5	5	...	10
acres...	xxx	12	...	...	5	5	...	2
Beets, table.....farms reporting...	xxx	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	xxx	3	...	...	3	...	...	...
Turnips.....farms reporting...	xxx	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	xxx	8	3	...	5	...	...	...
Spinach.....farms reporting...	xxx	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
acres...	xxx	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Pumpkins.....farms reporting...	xxx	20	...	...	5	5	10	...
acres...	xxx	18	...	...	8	8	2	...
Eggplant.....farms reporting...	xxx	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
acres...	xxx	13	...	...	3	10	...	...
Broccoli.....farms reporting...	xxx	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
acres...	xxx	3	...	...	...	3	...	...
Kale.....farms reporting...	xxx	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
acres...	xxx	3	...	...	...	...	3	...
Other vegetables.....farms reporting...	xxx	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
acres...	xxx	18	...	...	18	...	...	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting	3	68	6	1	5	...	...	...
acres	2	1,032	31	1	30	...	...	...

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Obtained by adding the individual hay crops.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL POULTRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 4

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	1,086	284	38	55	60	50	51	30
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	13.4	19.4	21.1	17.6	17.8	10.6
Land in farms.....acres...	108,641	14,576	4,521	2,215	2,130	805	4,230	675
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	31.0	15.2	14.6	5.5	29.0	4.6
Average size of farm.....acres...	100.0	51.3	119.0	40.3	35.5	16.1	82.9	22.5
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	36,079	23,783	46,414	26,500	22,609	20,089	13,150	17,000
Average per acre.....dollars...	431.55	648.32	753.34	616.28	614.07	1,247.76	347.88	634.33
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	774	98	7	15	30	15	21	10
.....acres...	30,632	1,390	312	105	525	200	238	10
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	182	41	...	10	5	5	11	10
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	155	25	...	5	10	5	...	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	116	26	1	...	20	...	5	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	123	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	133	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	414	62	12	...	15	5	30	...
.....acres...	15,267	490	190	...	115	10	175	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	208	42	2	10	10	5	10	5
.....acres...	2,631	346	51	30	60	50	135	20
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	737	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	141	42	2	10	10	5	10	5
.....acres...	1,894	346	51	30	60	50	135	20
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	193	47	7	15	5	10	10	...
.....acres...	6,705	880	125	210	100	240	205	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	455	153	22	40	40	5	31	15
.....acres...	38,434	9,272	3,510	1,320	835	30	3,027	550
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	261	65	10	5	30	5	10	5
.....acres...	8,441	910	50	300	250	5	255	50
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	66	15	...	5	5	...	5	...
.....acres...	1,125	60	...	10	25	...	25	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	57	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....acres...	245	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	256	30	...	...	10	5	15	...
.....acres...	7,787	175	...	...	120	5	50	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	45	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....acres...	835	50	...	...	50	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	1,069	283	37	55	60	50	51	30
Under 25 years.....number...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	80	26	1	10	10	...	...	5
35 to 44 years.....number...	213	85	20	25	15	15	10	...
45 to 54 years.....number...	336	67	6	10	20	20	11	...
55 to 64 years.....number...	304	80	10	5	15	10	15	25
65 or more years.....number...	126	25	...	5	...	5	15	...
Average age.....years...	51.3	50.1	45.1	43.5	47.6	52.6	56.1	58.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	289	112	16	5	25	45	21	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	62	21	...	...	10	5	6	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	197	91	16	5	15	40	15	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	86	31	6	...	10	5	10	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	154	62	11	5	10	25	11	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	151	75	5	5	10	40	15	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	797	172	22	50	35	5	30	30
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	126	15	5	...	5	...	5	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	303	81	16	5	20	5	20	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	75	20	...	5	...	5	5	5
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	237	86	26	10	...	20	15	15
10 to 49 acres.....number...	276	125	...	20	45	30	20	10
50 to 99 acres.....number...	121	30	...	20	10	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....number...	125	15	...	...	5	...	5	5
200 to 499 acres.....number...	106	16	6	5	...	...	5	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	60	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499 acres.....number...	31	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 acres.....number...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number...	2	2	1	...	...	...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL POULTRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 4

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number.....	655	246	25	55	60	35	41	30
Part owners.....number.....	322	15	5	...	...	5	5	...
All tenants.....number.....	87	16	1	...	...	10	5	...
Cash tenants.....number.....	47	11	1	...	...	10	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number.....	655	246	25	55	60	35	41	30
Part owners.....number.....	322	15	5	...	...	5	5	...
All tenants.....number.....	87	16	1	...	...	10	5	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting.....	13	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
number.....	14	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting.....	31	20	...	...	10	5	5	...
number.....	31	20	...	...	10	5	5	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting.....	220	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	225	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting.....	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	871	159	33	40	35	20	16	15
number.....	1,637	206	53	45	50	20	18	20
Tractors.....farms reporting.....	826	149	13	10	45	40	26	15
number.....	1,751	245	27	15	85	45	43	30
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting.....	740	109	13	10	40	15	16	15
number.....	1,417	143	21	10	55	15	22	20
1 tractor.....farms reporting.....	311	76	6	10	25	15	10	10
2 tractors.....farms reporting.....	257	32	6	...	15	...	6	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting.....	123	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting.....	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting.....	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting.....	740	109	13	10	40	15	16	15
number.....	1,362	136	19	10	55	15	22	15
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting.....	44	7	2	...	...	...	...	5
number.....	55	7	2	...	...	...	...	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting.....	267	102	6	5	30	30	21	10
number.....	334	102	6	5	30	30	21	10
Automobiles.....farms reporting.....	959	258	32	55	60	35	46	30
number.....	1,289	324	36	55	90	40	68	35
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	1,031	259	33	55	60	35	46	30
Telephone.....farms reporting.....	1,010	268	38	55	60	50	35	30
Home freezer.....farms reporting.....	483	183	28	50	40	35	25	5
Milking machine.....farms reporting.....	416	16	6	...	...	5	5	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting.....	415	15	5	...	...	5	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting.....	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting.....	285	36	16	10	10	...	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting.....	903	237	32	45	55	40	40	25
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting.....	76	30	...	5	...	10	10	5
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting.....	102	17	6	5	5	...	1	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	61	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	41	6	...	...	5	...	1	...
1 mile.....farms reporting.....	26	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting.....	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting.....	483	73	28	5	10	25	5	...
persons.....	1,676	188	88	5	40	50	5	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting.....	393	53	18	5	10	20	...	...
persons.....	922	113	48	5	40	20	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting.....	221	35	10	5	...	20	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	62	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	21	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting.....	12	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	934	242	31	45	55	45	46	20
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	93	21	1	...	5	5	5	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number.....	59	21	6	10	...	...	...	5

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL POULTRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 4

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	623	52	1	5	20	15	6	5
acres on which used...	20,444	516	85	50	235	40	96	10
tons...	11,941	227	24	45	106	12	36	4
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	623	52	1	5	20	15	6	5
tons...	11,724	227	24	45	106	12	36	4
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	217	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	255	16	1	5	...	5	5	...
acres...	7,347	55	10	5	...	10	30	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	255	16	1	5	...	5	5	...
tons...	2,057	15	2	5	...	3	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	66	15	...	5	...	...	5	...
acres...	920	60	...	10	25	...	25	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	66	15	...	5	5	...	5	...
tons...	200	30	...	5	15	...	10	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	284	51	1	5	20	15	5	5
acres...	3,867	365	75	35	210	20	20	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	284	51	1	5	20	15	5	5
tons...	1,339	162	22	35	91	4	8	2
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	83	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
acres...	5,768	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	83	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
tons...	7,145	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	266	20	...	...	...	10	5	5
acres...	2,542	35	...	...	...	10	20	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	266	20	...	...	...	10	5	5
tons...	983	19	...	...	...	5	12	2
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	233	31	1	5	5	5	10	5
acres limed...	3,762	190	20	10	90	10	55	5
tons...	3,457	120	40	10	35	10	20	5
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	1,086	284	38	55	60	50	51	30
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	792	284	38	55	60	50	51	30
dollars...	6,234,655	3,520,495	1,446,690	1,036,800	589,840	276,280	134,910	35,975
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	20	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	92	30	...	...	...	...	10	20
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	80	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	212	41	...	...	...	15	16	10
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	388	193	38	55	60	35	5	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	573	239	38	50	50	50	31	20
dollars...	1,315,043	774,970	336,400	291,375	94,490	33,605	14,550	4,550
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	282	101	...	...	25	30	26	20
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....farms reporting...	126	41	1	5	10	20	5	...
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	76	36	11	15	10	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	76	50	15	30	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	13	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	303	41	16	...	10	5	10	...
dollars...	125,734	37,530	35,040	...	1,700	190	600	...
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	155	20	...	...	5	5	10	...
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	119	11	6	...	5	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	29	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	720	123	38	15	35	25	5	5
dollars...	2,908,561	265,085	146,095	11,000	86,605	14,810	6,000	575
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	95	30	...	...	15	10	...	5
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	90	20	...	10	5	5	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	95	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	156	45	20	5	5	10	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	136	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	77	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	44	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	22	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	515	52	11	...	10	15	16	...
dollars...	679,564	20,129	7,850	...	10,550	925	804	...
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	162	26	...	...	...	15	11	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	162	16	6	...	5	...	5	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	141	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	1,026	264	38	55	60	50	41	20
dollars...	659,212	104,775	45,095	17,975	23,190	10,575	6,940	1,000
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	71	36	...	...	...	5	16	15
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	542	176	11	50	45	40	25	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	201	20	...	5	10	5	...	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	206	32	27	...	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL POULTRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 4

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	18,924,596	5,378,297	2,341,938	1,693,883	815,408	354,984	141,047	31,037
..... average per farm, dollars...	17,426	18,938	61,630	30,798	13,590	7,100	2,766	1,035
All crops sold..... dollars...	6,208,109	89,159	1,113	1,795	45,972	17,795	21,988	496
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	2,109,450	54,430	661	1,155	43,585	6,625	1,908	496
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	505,275	19,000	...	...	...	4,000	15,000	...
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	610,318	5,449	62	...	2,387	...	3,000	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	2,983,066	10,280	390	640	...	7,170	2,080	...
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	12,716,487	5,289,138	2,340,825	1,692,088	769,436	337,189	119,059	30,541
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	5,260,056	5,169,688	2,238,257	1,676,938	769,258	337,189	118,035	30,011
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	6,689,105	104,995	95,395	9,600	...	...	...	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	767,326	14,455	7,173	5,550	178	...	1,024	530
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	498	42	7	5	10	...	15	5
..... number...	19,583	459	249	50	30	...	125	5
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	473	22	7	5	...	...	10	...
..... number...	13,937	205	160	30	...	...	15	...
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	461	21	6	5	...	...	10	...
..... number...	13,655	172	132	30	...	...	10	...
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	403	27	7	...	5	...	10	5
..... number...	4,912	186	76	...	15	...	90	5
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	317	27	2	5	10	...	10	...
..... number...	734	68	13	20	15	...	20	...
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	20	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	10	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	91	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	237	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	25	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	51	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	112	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	125	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	30	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	41	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	120	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	137	6	1	...	...	...	5	...
..... number...	382	6	1	...	...	...	5	...
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	96	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
..... number...	5,108	25	10	15	...	...	...	...
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	2,763	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	90	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
..... number...	2,345	25	10	15	...	...	...	...
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	85	40	15	10	5	...	5	5
..... number...	1,250	355	115	100	45	...	40	55
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	40	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
..... number...	330	20	...	...	...	...	...	20
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	85	40	15	10	5	...	5	5
..... number...	920	335	115	100	45	...	40	35
Ewes.....farms reporting...	80	40	15	10	5	...	5	5
..... number...	850	305	105	90	40	...	35	35
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	60	30	10	10	5	...	5	...
..... number...	70	30	10	10	5	...	5	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	379	212	11	55	55	30	46	15
..... number...	563,519	529,500	89,000	256,500	131,900	33,500	15,000	3,600
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	463	22	7	5	...	...	10	...
..... number...	10,013	232	147	75	...	...	10	...
..... dollars...	621,750	10,865	6,265	3,750	...	...	850	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	55	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
..... number...	4,315	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
..... dollars...	129,450	300	...	300	...	...	...	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	41	26	10	10	...	...	1	5
..... number...	723	148	10	100	...	...	3	35
..... dollars...	9,399	1,924	130	1,300	...	...	39	455
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	440	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
..... pounds...	111,854,718	1,351,205	1,248,005	103,200	...	...	...	...
..... dollars...	6,689,105	104,995	95,395	9,600	...	...	...	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	323	268	37	60	60	50	46	15
..... dollars...	2,346,669	2,326,680	1,595,969	412,163	135,548	140,122	41,573	1,305
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	277	207	11	60	55	30	36	15
..... dozens...	6,173,280	6,033,350	1,331,750	2,749,500	1,393,800	371,260	159,915	27,125
..... dollars...	2,777,977	2,715,008	599,288	1,237,275	627,210	167,067	71,962	12,206

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL POULTRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 4

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...number of litters...	800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...number of litters...	365	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...number of litters...	435	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	324	41	6	5	15	5	5	5
...acres...	4,342	380	85	35	215	20	20	5
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	136	25	...	5	5	5	5	5
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	136	16	6	...	10	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	45	25	...	5	10	5	5	...
...acres...	415	275	...	35	200	20	20	...
...bushels...	18,300	12,000	...	1,750	7,000	2,000	1,250	...
Sales...farms reporting...	25	20	...	...	10	5	5	...
...bushels...	4,500	3,000	...	...	600	1,400	1,000	...
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	6	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
...acres...	55	50	...	...	50	...	...	...
...bushels...	275	150	...	...	150	...	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...bushels...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops, excluding sorghum and soybean hay:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	15,742	932	252	...	400	155	125	...
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	156	20	...	...	10	5	5	...
...acres...	2,635	270	...	...	200	20	50	...
...tons...	7,420	730	...	...	550	30	150	...
Sales...farms reporting...	15	15	...	...	10	5	...	...
...tons...	570	570	...	...	550	20	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	338	30	10	...	10	5	5	...
...acres...	7,883	465	150	...	200	40	75	...
...tons...	15,235	985	...	...	550	75	150	...
Sales...farms reporting...	37	20	5	...	10	5	...	...
...tons...	1,175	600	10	...	550	40	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	52	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
...acres...	477	17	7	...	...	10	...	...
...tons...	1,668	30	20	...	...	10	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
...tons...	10	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	112	12	2	...	...	10	...	...
...acres...	2,552	140	55	...	...	85	...	...
...tons...	3,603	240	130	...	...	110	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	11	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
...tons...	84	60	...	...	...	60	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	102	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
...acres...	2,195	40	40	...	...	...	...	...
...tons, green weight...	15,515	450	450	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale...farms reporting...	123	21	5	5	...	...	1	10
...acres...	5,801	8	2	3	...	...	1	2
...bushels...	1,319,232	1,380	205	750	...	...	200	225
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting...	167	30	...	...	...	15	15	...
Sales...dollars...	505,275	19,000	...	...	...	4,000	15,000	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees...farms reporting...	68	2	1	...	...	...	1	...
...acres...	1,032	10	2	...	...	...	8	...

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Obtained by adding the individual hay crops.

2. Does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 20 bushels harvested.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL DAIRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF
FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 4

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	1,086	420	25	105	135	105	40	10
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	6.0	25.0	32.1	25.0	9.5	2.4
Land in farms.....acres.....	108,641	67,806	11,956	20,540	18,995	12,980	2,350	985
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	17.6	30.3	28.0	19.1	3.5	1.5
Average size of farm.....acres.....	100.0	161.4	478.2	195.6	140.7	123.6	58.8	98.5
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	36,079	43,034	126,176	51,754	42,884	21,554	20,300	60,000
Average per acre.....dollars.....	431.55	294.54	291.64	351.62	314.90	167.26	350.00	833.33
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	774	385	25	95	115	105	35	10
.....acres.....	30,632	18,632	3,307	5,895	5,480	3,290	445	215
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	182	30	...	...	5	10	15	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	155	75	...	5	20	30	15	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	116	60	...	15	10	30	...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	123	86	1	20	40	20	5	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	133	92	7	45	30	10	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	58	41	16	10	10	5	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	414	315	25	55	95	90	40	10
.....acres.....	15,267	13,870	1,615	5,105	2,905	2,795	1,050	400
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	208	75	10	15	20	15	15	...
.....acres.....	2,631	1,075	250	335	165	225	100	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	73	35	...	15	5	5	10	...
.....acres.....	737	430	...	335	35	25	35	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	141	40	10	...	15	10	5	...
.....acres.....	1,894	645	250	...	130	200	65	...
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	193	136	6	20	55	40	10	5
.....acres.....	6,705	5,790	145	1,810	2,260	1,175	300	100
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	455	169	19	60	50	35	5	...
.....acres.....	38,434	18,921	5,551	3,595	5,075	4,575	125	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	261	161	1	65	65	15	10	5
.....acres.....	8,441	6,921	941	2,775	2,595	285	65	260
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	66	51	1	25	20	...	5	...
.....acres.....	1,125	1,065	175	685	190	...	15	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	256	120	...	40	40	30	10	...
.....acres.....	7,787	1,760	...	925	475	290	70	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	45	30	...	10	15	5	...	...
.....acres.....	835	610	...	180	390	40	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	1,069	410	25	105	135	95	40	10
Under 25 years.....number.....	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	80	32	2	...	25	5	...	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	213	65	10	20	10	15	5	5
45 to 54 years.....number.....	336	136	6	40	35	30	20	5
55 to 64 years.....number.....	304	111	1	30	30	35	15	...
65 or more years.....number.....	126	61	6	15	30	10	...	...
Average age.....years.....	51.3	52.0	49.9	53.5	51.6	52.6	51.1	46.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	289	81	6	15	20	20	20	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	62	25	...	10	15	...	...	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	30	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	197	46	6	5	...	20	15	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	86	25	...	...	5	...	20	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	154	41	6	10	10	...	15	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	151	26	1	...	...	10	15	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	797	339	19	90	115	85	20	10
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	126	90	...	20	35	25	5	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	303	96	6	25	40	15	5	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	75	25	...	5	5	15	...	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	237	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	276	55	...	...	15	15	25	...
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	121	75	...	10	40	25	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	125	80	...	25	20	20	10	5
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	106	55	...	10	20	15	5	5
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	60	35	...	10	10	15	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	44	28	8	10	5	5	...	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	31	20	...	20	...	...	...	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	52	40	5	5	25	5	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	29	25	10	10	...	5	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	3	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL DAIRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 4

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	655	151	11	40	45	35	20	...
Part owners.....number...	322	224	14	60	65	60	20	5
All tenants.....number...	87	45	...	5	25	10	...	5
Cash tenants.....number...	47	20	...	...	20	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	10	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	25	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	655	151	11	40	45	35	20	...
Part owners.....number...	322	224	14	60	65	60	20	5
All tenants.....number...	87	45	...	5	25	10	...	5
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	13	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	14	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	31	11	6	...	5	...	...	...
number.....	31	11	6	...	5	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	220	193	18	65	60	45	5	...
number.....	225	198	18	65	65	45	5	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	179	169	24	60	65	20	...	...
number.....	191	181	31	65	65	20	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	871	400	25	100	130	95	40	10
number.....	1,637	766	91	220	235	140	70	10
Tractors.....farms reporting...	826	395	25	105	125	105	30	5
number.....	1,751	877	107	275	255	180	55	5
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	740	395	25	105	125	105	30	5
number.....	1,417	835	100	265	245	170	50	5
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	311	125	...	10	45	55	10	5
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	257	136	1	40	40	35	20	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	123	107	7	45	40	15	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	30	20	10	10	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	19	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	740	395	25	105	125	105	30	5
number.....	1,362	807	77	265	245	165	50	5
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	44	22	17	...	...	5	...	...
number.....	55	28	23	...	...	5	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	267	42	7	10	10	10	5	...
number.....	334	42	7	10	10	10	5	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	959	380	25	95	125	95	30	10
number.....	1,289	513	43	150	165	105	40	10
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,031	415	25	105	130	105	40	10
Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,010	380	25	100	125	85	35	10
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	483	182	12	55	55	40	10	10
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	416	390	25	95	125	105	30	10
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	415	390	25	95	135	95	30	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	25	20	10	5	5	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	285	196	21	65	75	25	10	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	903	335	15	75	115	80	40	10
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	76	35	...	15	5	15	...	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	102	50	10	15	15	10	...	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	61	25	...	15	5	5	...	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	41	25	10	...	10	5	...	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	26	15	5	...	5	5	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	483	215	25	95	70	20	5	...
persons.....	1,676	471	126	195	125	20	5	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	393	170	25	75	50	20	...	...
persons.....	922	296	96	115	65	20	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	221	101	6	40	35	20	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	77	46	1	30	15	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	62	16	11	5	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	21	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	934	374	14	100	125	90	40	5
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	93	25	5	5	5	10	...	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	59	21	6	...	5	5	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL DAIRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Part 4 of 4

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	623	301	21	95	100	70	15	...
acres on which used...	20,444	11,449	2,044	5,045	3,060	1,175	125	...
tons...	11,941	3,457	655	1,635	855	264	48	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	623	301	21	95	100	70	15	...
tons...	11,724	3,457	655	1,635	855	264	48	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	217	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used-								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	255	204	19	70	55	55	5	...
acres...	7,347	6,767	1,532	2,645	1,750	780	60	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	255	204	19	70	55	55	5	...
tons...	2,057	1,877	475	786	455	143	18	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	66	51	1	25	20	...	5	...
acres...	920	860	100	555	190	...	15	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	66	51	1	25	20	...	5	...
tons...	200	170	30	100	35	...	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	284	203	13	70	65	45	10	...
acres...	3,867	3,332	352	1,585	950	395	50	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	284	203	13	70	65	45	10	...
tons...	1,339	1,101	125	519	311	121	25	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	83	15	...	10	5	...	...	...
acres...	5,768	170	...	135	35	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	83	15	...	10	5	...	...	...
tons...	7,145	220	...	190	30	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	266	40	5	10	25	...	...	...
acres...	2,542	320	60	125	135	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	266	40	5	10	25	...	...	...
tons...	983	89	25	40	24	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	233	128	8	55	50	15	...	...
acres limed...	3,762	1,597	142	805	560	90	...	...
tons...	3,457	2,317	257	1,185	655	220	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	1,086	420	25	105	135	105	40	10
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	792	415	25	105	135	100	40	10
dollars...	6,234,655	2,639,270	629,950	941,385	650,460	326,510	75,965	15,000
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	92	15	...	...	...	10	5	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	80	45	...	5	...	15	20	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	212	160	...	15	65	60	15	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	388	195	25	85	70	15	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	573	294	14	80	120	60	20	...
dollars...	1,315,043	522,168	54,638	216,710	201,585	35,370	13,865	...
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	282	146	6	25	50	50	15	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	126	80	...	25	40	10	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	76	40	5	15	20	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	76	26	1	15	10	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	13	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	303	183	8	45	50	50	20	10
dollars...	125,734	54,067	4,842	17,725	13,740	7,045	4,615	6,100
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	155	80	...	10	20	40	10	...
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	119	91	6	30	30	10	10	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	29	12	2	5	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	720	320	25	95	100	65	25	10
dollars...	2,908,561	948,460	316,260	374,805	205,860	30,460	17,450	3,625
Under \$300.....farms reporting...	95	40	...	...	5	15	5	...
\$300 to \$499.....farms reporting...	90	45	...	5	15	25	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	95	50	...	10	20	15	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	156	75	...	20	35	10	10	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	136	56	6	35	15	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	77	31	1	20	10	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	44	17	12	5	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	22	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	515	197	7	65	85	30	10	...
dollars...	679,564	52,325	2,510	38,070	9,160	1,460	1,125	...
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	162	86	1	...	25	5	...	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	162	86	6	40	30	5	5	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	50	15	...	15	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	141	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	1,026	410	25	95	135	105	40	10
dollars...	659,212	267,662	44,972	95,805	71,670	39,640	13,325	2,250
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	542	205	...	20	65	80	30	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	201	106	1	25	50	20	10	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	206	99	24	50	20	5	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

See footnotes at end of table.

