

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 8.—Cash-grain farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	42,333	1,328	57	104	166	223	278	500
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	4.3	7.8	12.5	16.8	20.9	37.7
Land in farms.....acres...	6,669,427	505,904	101,471	92,715	87,510	85,261	70,140	68,807
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	20.1	18.3	17.3	16.9	13.9	13.6
Average size of farm.....acres...	157.5	381.0	1,780.2	891.5	527.2	382.3	252.3	137.6
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	19,089	38,022	151,549	98,187	53,371	42,613	21,691	12,236
Average per acre.....dollars...	137.10	106.88	82.95	103.44	113.73	134.80	108.71	112.75
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	41,042	1,328	57	104	166	223	278	500
acres...	2,245,568	222,244	51,282	47,452	45,997	36,251	25,696	15,566
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	4,071	105	...	...	...	...	...	105
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	9,764	96	...	...	...	...	...	96
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	8,300	80	...	...	...	...	...	80
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	8,161	136	...	...	...	...	16	120
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	5,871	313	...	...	...	45	177	91
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	2,804	260	...	10	46	132	64	8
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,701	250	7	59	118	45	21	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	310	69	33	33	2	1	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	60	19	17	2	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	13,773	575	29	60	55	100	127	204
acres...	453,743	15,043	2,674	2,052	1,640	2,764	2,182	3,731
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	14,794	529	21	38	53	96	91	230
acres...	388,234	24,182	2,793	3,625	1,509	6,452	3,185	6,618
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	3,198	154	5	22	19	41	21	46
acres...	103,668	5,717	394	1,517	814	1,922	155	915
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	13,005	417	17	18	35	73	70	204
acres...	284,566	18,465	2,399	2,108	695	4,530	3,030	5,703
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	9,553	339	16	31	41	64	67	120
acres...	606,963	20,542	3,120	4,338	2,225	3,499	4,415	2,945
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	23,560	1,042	54	97	136	202	208	345
acres...	2,464,594	201,659	38,921	32,560	29,846	33,689	30,406	36,237
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	7,333	256	13	22	12	21	68	120
acres...	314,390	10,927	1,134	1,357	3,390	1,359	1,972	1,715
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	3,159	94	4	8	6	14	27	35
acres...	144,020	2,607	654	227	175	656	490	405
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,466	12	7	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	25,303	155	115	...	40	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	3,226	172	16	26	33	30	37	30
acres...	116,273	14,920	5,440	3,140	2,150	1,775	1,955	460
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	3,728	169	11	10	31	20	32	65
acres...	232,306	23,535	4,272	5,652	7,670	1,720	2,706	1,515
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	428	13	...	2	...	5	1	5
acres...	22,227	435	...	125	...	150	35	125
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	7,742	311	12	8	25	46	65	155
acres...	592,729	27,449	2,200	330	5,615	4,659	6,120	8,525
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	41,842	1,309	57	103	161	216	277	495
Under 25 years.....number...	863	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	4,404	144	5	6	36	37	35	25
35 to 44 years.....number...	10,579	267	12	36	33	53	72	61
45 to 54 years.....number...	13,146	432	11	38	33	70	102	178
55 to 64 years.....number...	10,313	390	23	20	39	42	35	231
65 or more years.....number...	2,537	75	5	3	20	14	33	...
Average age.....years...	48.0	49.6	50.5	46.8	48.3	47.7	48.3	52.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators--								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	13,608	513	11	22	51	152	152	125
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	8,315	239	1	9	21	48	35	125
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,410	74	7	...	15	31	21	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,883	200	3	13	15	73	96	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,361	163	1	4	20	52	61	25
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	3,706	203	9	10	20	88	46	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,561	170	4	1	10	74	81	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	28,725	815	46	82	115	71	126	375
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,020	163	2	20	16	20	35	70
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,326	167	9	19	42	13	43	41
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,311	24	2	1	6	...	15	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,176	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
10 to 49 acres.....number...	18,147	170	...	...	...	...	5	165
50 to 99 acres.....number...	4,140	85	...	...	...	5	20	60
70 to 99 acres.....number...	3,653	100	...	...	...	5	30	65
100 to 139 acres.....number...	3,593	155	...	...	5	20	50	80
140 to 179 acres.....number...	2,225	135	...	...	5	25	65	40
180 to 219 acres.....number...	1,492	90	...	5	10	35	35	5
220 to 259 acres.....number...	1,137	90	...	...	25	25	10	30
260 to 499 acres.....number...	3,107	240	...	40	55	75	40	30
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,694	147	16	30	55	15	16	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	677	78	23	22	8	15	6	4
2,000 or more acres.....number...	292	33	18	7	3	3	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 8.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	14,939	532	10	18	29	75	119	281
Part owners.....number...	9,640	550	31	83	109	114	88	125
All tenants.....number...	17,491	206	2	1	20	20	70	93
Cash tenants.....number...	1,497	83	2	1	10	5	45	20
Share-cash tenants.....number...	688	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,283	35	...	...	...	10	10	15
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	196	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Croppers.....number...	8,435	51	...	...	...	...	...	51
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,392	22	...	...	10	...	5	7
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	11,764	492	10	18	29	75	114	246
Part owners.....number...	7,010	492	29	73	104	108	78	100
All tenants.....number...	5,379	131	2	1	20	15	50	43
Croppers.....number...	1,590	16	...	...	...	...	...	16
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	3,175	40	...	...	...	...	5	35
Part owners.....number...	2,630	58	2	10	5	6	10	25
All tenants.....number...	12,112	75	...	...	...	5	20	50
Croppers.....number...	6,845	35	...	...	...	...	...	35
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,939	688	53	104	155	167	128	81
number.....	6,645	836	128	150	167	177	133	81
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,535	192	26	31	39	49	37	10
number.....	1,618	222	43	34	39	54	42	10
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,486	199	29	30	28	40	52	20
number.....	3,593	209	39	30	28	40	52	20
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,128	16	2	2	1	...	11	...
number.....	1,193	18	2	2	1	...	13	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	19,933	967	56	103	150	196	205	257
number.....	25,404	1,465	167	241	269	246	270	272
Tractors.....farms reporting...	20,779	1,033	56	104	165	213	232	263
number.....	34,660	2,386	346	388	481	422	404	345
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	20,335	1,007	55	104	160	213	232	243
number.....	33,368	2,305	342	376	471	412	384	320
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	13,095	380	...	5	15	58	115	187
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,396	329	5	23	46	125	85	45
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,521	130	2	23	54	20	30	1
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	670	85	5	34	28	7	1	10
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	653	83	43	19	17	3	1	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	20,251	1,007	55	104	160	213	232	243
number.....	32,695	2,278	335	373	469	412	379	310
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	545	18	4	3	1	...	5	5
number.....	673	27	7	3	2	...	5	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,127	68	1	12	5	10	20	20
number.....	1,292	81	4	12	10	10	20	25
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	30,053	1,084	53	92	161	217	217	344
number.....	35,381	1,388	94	126	198	293	313	364
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	35,167	1,227	57	104	166	223	252	425
Telephone.....farms reporting...	13,887	790	47	82	135	175	185	166
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	20,882	812	48	92	123	193	184	172
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	1,505	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	221	23	8	12	3	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,618	227	22	57	69	42	27	10
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	21,849	908	45	85	109	152	210	307
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,234	53	...	5	6	15	12	15
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,423	349	11	13	51	55	51	168
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,649	200	8	1	46	31	26	88
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	8,774	149	3	12	5	24	25	80
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5,223	97	2	7	5	18	15	50
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,268	37	1	5	...	1	10	20
4 miles.....farms reporting...	150	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	133	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,365	643	56	98	135	155	126	73
persons.....	42,332	3,008	683	513	626	563	440	183
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,554	405	56	92	115	87	48	7
persons.....	16,247	1,504	457	317	458	178	86	8
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,478	161	3	21	44	56	31	6
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,202	60	7	28	15	8	1	1
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,011	85	6	22	27	14	16	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	627	65	24	16	18	7	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	236	34	16	5	11	2	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	37,284	1,126	44	86	135	194	219	448
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,392	152	11	13	20	29	47	32
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,657	50	2	5	11	...	12	20

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 8.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	40,903	1,288	57	104	166	223	263	475
acres on which used...	2,200,250	204,124	53,497	46,960	37,791	31,590	20,221	14,065
tons.....farms reporting...	583,897	45,719	11,776	12,044	8,450	6,560	4,171	2,718
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	40,851	1,288	57	104	166	223	263	475
tons.....farms reporting...	569,544	44,117	11,370	11,492	8,298	6,232	4,012	2,713
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,758	120	8	23	12	41	31	5
tons.....farms reporting...	14,353	1,602	406	552	152	328	159	5
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	7,801	262	13	33	24	68	63	61
acres.....farms reporting...	290,277	9,467	2,546	1,455	1,001	1,505	1,055	1,905
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,656	260	13	33	24	66	63	61
tons.....farms reporting...	59,530	1,944	624	332	209	281	182	316
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	504	23	1	7	1	8	6	...
tons.....farms reporting...	3,829	90	12	32	3	29	14	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	2,478	77	4	8	6	12	27	20
acres.....farms reporting...	109,151	1,688	274	205	41	395	398	375
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,390	67	2	6	5	12	22	20
tons.....farms reporting...	19,502	334	25	30	15	63	98	103
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	163	15	2	2	1	5	5	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,292	82	35	16	1	15	15	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	33,423	960	33	80	115	177	221	334
acres.....farms reporting...	581,121	40,626	6,919	6,475	7,321	7,682	7,940	4,289
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	33,321	958	32	80	115	176	221	334
tons.....farms reporting...	129,271	8,515	1,418	1,534	1,413	1,657	1,530	963
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,000	85	5	15	6	29	25	5
tons.....farms reporting...	4,635	626	88	220	95	128	90	5
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	3,971	497	43	72	91	127	89	75
acres.....farms reporting...	206,928	66,269	21,701	19,678	10,067	9,225	3,738	1,860
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,964	495	42	71	91	127	89	75
tons.....farms reporting...	32,186	10,958	3,456	3,441	1,794	1,398	588	281
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	32	7	1	1	...	...	5	...
tons.....farms reporting...	323	130	50	75	...	...	5	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	30,305	573	52	97	133	126	100	65
acres.....farms reporting...	450,540	18,920	6,421	5,159	3,344	2,191	1,220	585
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	30,260	573	52	97	133	126	100	65
tons.....farms reporting...	145,882	7,389	2,283	2,080	1,458	915	447	206
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	341	27	4	7	6	10	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,068	129	35	74	16	4	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	30,127	901	45	94	133	178	174	277
acres.....farms reporting...	567,661	70,334	17,136	15,668	16,017	10,592	5,870	5,051
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	30,003	899	43	94	133	178	174	277
tons.....farms reporting...	183,173	14,977	3,564	4,075	3,409	1,918	1,167	844
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	514	54	5	12	5	17	15	...
tons.....farms reporting...	3,206	545	186	135	37	152	35	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,851	151	20	29	27	48	17	10
acres lined.....farms reporting...	112,018	11,226	4,163	2,015	3,130	1,300	583	35
tons.....farms reporting...	108,143	9,353	3,220	1,902	2,635	1,303	258	35
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	42,333	1,328	57	104	166	223	278	500
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	23,247	602	28	55	86	110	148	175
dollars.....farms reporting...	30,860,093	377,241	83,617	74,361	82,523	36,945	65,765	34,030
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,777	173	...	5	11	22	25	110
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	10,126	348	12	29	53	83	111	60
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,149	20	5	3	1	5	6	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	47	5	16	15	...	6	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,567	14	6	2	6	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	12,537	353	17	39	51	86	90	70
dollars.....farms reporting...	11,212,597	183,435	34,090	52,665	49,295	28,335	14,685	4,365
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	10,312	311	7	25	40	79	90	70
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,139	20	7	6	5	2	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	540	13	1	7	...	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	374	8	2	...	6	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	172	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	35,270	883	53	102	143	164	169	252
dollars.....farms reporting...	8,875,400	495,320	101,288	77,290	132,843	86,388	47,831	49,680
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	24,295	367	10	6	43	51	82	175
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,506	371	9	65	49	95	87	66
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,469	145	34	31	51	18	...	11
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	28,924	948	57	104	166	201	222	198
dollars.....farms reporting...	33,863,717	1,810,781	569,352	415,860	391,044	254,115	119,645	60,765
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	9,357	207	...	1	11	20	55	120
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,696	137	...	1	11	10	84	31
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,665	174	1	10	25	67	41	30
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,073	233	...	26	72	82	41	12
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,608	90	10	26	30	18	1	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,013	73	24	34	12	3	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	357	26	14	6	5	1	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	133	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	22	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	21,930	700	38	75	126	141	133	187
dollars.....farms reporting...	3,991,944	268,849	75,422	53,530	64,715	37,088	18,653	19,441
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,748	263	...	...	15	55	67	126
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,530	302	8	41	66	71	66	50
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	924	67	4	14	29	9	...	11
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	728	68	26	20	16	6	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	39,976	1,258	57	104	166	223	268	440
dollars.....farms reporting...	16,513,574	1,161,300	277,215	231,785	246,554	189,360	121,026	95,360
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,263	225	...	...	5	10	5	205
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	16,573	392	...	...	6	61	158	167
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,995	301	...	15	50	102	82	52
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,904	314	37	83	105	50	23	16
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	241	26	20	6	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Part 1 of 8.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	279,992,774	11,727,051	3,588,887	2,791,166	2,393,915	1,582,072	980,796	390,215
.....average per farm, dollars...	6,614	8,831	62,963	26,838	14,421	7,094	3,528	780
All crops sold.....dollars...	199,739,352	10,901,070	3,336,428	2,645,707	2,234,620	1,466,049	861,348	356,918
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	165,110,368	10,605,672	3,252,949	2,587,991	2,165,206	1,435,634	815,615	348,277
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	7,335,490	148,895	67,100	32,200	30,470	1,100	16,975	1,050
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	15,501,755	36,141	2,579	11,623	9,190	3,383	6,825	2,541
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	11,193,739	110,362	13,800	13,893	29,754	25,932	21,933	5,050
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	80,253,422	825,981	252,459	145,459	159,295	116,023	119,448	33,297
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	26,442,316	159,227	102,850	22,565	10,595	5,981	12,887	4,349
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	21,693,416	3,890	...	...	...	2,400	750	740
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	32,117,690	662,864	149,609	122,894	148,700	107,642	105,811	28,208
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	20,132	609	21	64	55	109	154	206
.....number...	382,385	8,083	1,996	1,959	1,008	1,184	1,314	622
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	18,524	558	21	63	45	104	129	196
.....number...	200,839	3,972	1,104	844	453	602	647	322
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	13,261	333	2	31	20	62	78	140
.....number...	81,998	501	5	68	35	95	108	190
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	12,352	406	19	54	49	86	123	75
.....number...	112,369	2,315	509	527	269	357	488	165
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	9,912	296	19	47	45	52	88	45
.....number...	69,177	1,796	383	588	286	225	179	135
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,863	142	1	5	5	21	35	75
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	6,514	197	1	15	6	36	53	86
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,239	84	...	3	5	16	25	35
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,049	78	...	12	20	11	25	10
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,236	70	6	14	16	23	11	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,403	26	6	11	2	2	5	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	801	12	7	4	1	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,037	245	2	5	5	41	57	135
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,091	207	1	30	21	38	56	61
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,440	61	2	15	16	18	10	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	945	19	4	7	1	6	1	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,015	13	5	2	...	1	5	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	517	5	2	2	1	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	194	3	2	...	1	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	285	5	3	2	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	7,484	220	...	7	5	47	56	105
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,309	112	2	24	15	14	22	35
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	258	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	358	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	430	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	22,464	592	18	47	81	79	98	269
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	44,033	1,664	111	142	317	291	183	620
.....number...	30,484	736	26	66	91	120	183	250
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	489,196	17,975	2,454	2,565	3,967	3,195	4,224	1,970
.....number...	18,093	463	24	52	68	78	146	95
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	273,561	10,811	1,895	1,168	3,114	1,574	2,435	625
.....number...	27,334	641	19	60	76	108	163	215
.....number...	215,635	7,164	559	1,397	853	1,621	1,789	945
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	230	22	1	...	...	6	5	10
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	4,122	475	53	...	...	212	125	85
.....number...	131	17	1	...	...	6	5	5
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,108	173	6	...	...	92	25	50
.....number...	213	21	1	...	...	5	5	10
Ewes.....farms reporting...	3,014	302	47	...	...	120	100	35
.....number...	166	21	1	...	...	5	5	10
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	2,655	275	45	...	...	110	85	35
.....number...	181	11	1	...	...	5	5	...
.....number...	359	27	2	...	...	10	15	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	29,485	703	26	50	76	71	165	315
.....number...	3,886,407	63,547	25,680	10,522	3,590	3,275	11,835	8,645
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	10,623	318	21	41	48	62	91	55
.....dollars...	173,064	2,584	686	550	439	404	340	165
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	19,053,799	285,923	87,530	69,164	46,750	41,259	29,385	11,835
.....number...	14,571	410	18	59	62	78	138	55
.....dollars...	426,380	12,397	2,008	1,791	3,375	2,176	2,527	520
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	12,791,400	371,910	60,240	53,730	101,250	65,280	75,810	15,600
.....number...	161	17	1	...	...	6	5	5
.....number...	3,479	100	5	...	...	30	25	40
.....dollars...	38,269	1,100	55	...	...	440	275	330
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	2,479	23	...	...	...	2	6	15
.....pounds...	387,255,789	119,995	...	...	...	80,000	23,225	16,770
.....dollars...	21,693,416	3,890	...	...	...	2,400	750	740
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	3,485	105	5	8	20	6	36	30
.....dollars...	8,378,776	12,296	2,850	1,567	3,751	371	2,984	773
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	5,075	140	5	9	22	11	53	40
.....dozens...	35,925,572	366,377	250,000	51,645	17,110	14,025	24,757	8,840
.....dollars...	14,370,229	146,551	100,000	20,658	6,844	5,610	9,903	3,500

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 8.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	16,789	389	20	57	53	73	131	55
number of litters.....	76,075	2,889	488	409	686	436	735	135
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	9,913	150	4	17	11	28	50	40
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	5,043	132	4	23	6	24	60	15
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,197	83	8	13	25	21	16	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	462	21	1	4	11	...	5	...
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	121	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	53	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	12,834	338	18	51	52	56	116	45
number of litters.....	37,886	1,349	250	186	270	172	416	55
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	11,348	291	14	46	43	57	101	30
number of litters.....	38,189	1,540	238	223	416	264	319	80
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	35,033	1,016	34	85	120	187	226	364
acres.....	601,063	41,374	7,019	6,487	7,364	8,037	7,958	4,509
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	19,045	337	2	15	35	40	30	215
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	9,636	231	2	6	12	34	75	102
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	4,147	214	4	20	31	48	69	42
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,173	76	1	15	7	28	20	5
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	426	56	2	...	16	17	21	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	606	102	23	29	19	20	11	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	33,730	980	34	75	115	186	221	349
acres.....	525,536	37,800	6,886	5,929	6,689	7,279	7,133	3,884
bushels.....	14,254,135	1,142,977	244,230	193,552	175,730	223,385	194,010	112,070
Sales.....farms reporting...	11,953	694	30	58	63	123	141	279
bushels.....	4,676,369	839,658	213,640	154,543	127,400	157,010	115,525	71,540
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,935	62	1	2	6	7	16	30
acres.....	33,481	706	70	12	85	159	180	200
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	553	41	1	1	6	2	11	20
acres.....	9,185	541	70	12	55	44	170	190
bushels.....	205,898	15,295	1,260	360	750	1,175	7,300	4,450
Sales.....farms reporting...	90	24	1	1	...	1	11	10
bushels.....	52,815	11,045	1,260	360	...	875	7,300	1,250
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	9,829	776	38	95	129	135	173	206
acres.....	119,794	21,062	3,445	4,822	4,430	3,022	3,090	2,253
bushels.....	2,494,126	471,244	85,970	114,167	99,300	66,161	64,636	41,010
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,567	705	38	90	129	134	158	156
bushels.....	2,014,323	442,945	84,591	110,923	95,770	61,791	58,110	31,760
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	11,806	800	55	90	130	168	160	197
acres.....	297,756	59,395	19,145	13,099	11,705	8,653	3,777	3,016
bushels.....	9,552,126	2,086,239	778,525	438,988	376,450	276,075	114,525	101,676
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,613	659	52	77	111	153	120	146
bushels.....	4,640,902	1,775,552	719,385	366,298	329,425	219,765	69,059	71,620
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	1,764	190	6	41	31	26	31	55
acres.....	31,186	5,450	513	1,914	1,240	691	647	445
bushels.....	932,762	165,640	12,850	63,590	42,025	14,500	19,310	13,365
Sales.....farms reporting...	532	131	4	34	21	21	21	30
bushels.....	336,222	129,165	9,800	55,050	29,625	12,610	13,700	8,380
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	942	100	10	17	35	6	16	16
acres.....	16,988	3,528	881	974	1,190	55	270	158
bushels.....	258,358	68,670	15,920	16,565	27,215	680	6,675	1,615
Sales.....farms reporting...	480	78	9	12	30	1	16	10
bushels.....	189,084	62,185	14,640	14,920	24,700	400	6,525	1,000
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	6,386	818	57	103	158	195	190	115
acres grown alone.....	370,210	114,053	30,996	28,987	25,112	17,300	8,918	2,740
acres with other crops.....	6,478	1,005	...	...	...	1,005	...	...
bushels.....	6,563,880	2,247,227	688,774	568,841	489,576	316,377	149,989	33,670
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	199,217	5,800	726	820	1,193	1,001	820	1,240
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	412	11	1	...	...	...	5	5
acres.....	4,315	110	40	...	...	...	60	10
tons.....	11,164	100	40	...	...	...	40	20
Sales.....farms reporting...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	528	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,146	75	10	14	13	12	26	...
acres.....	26,186	1,807	596	548	148	80	435	...
tons.....	57,766	2,145	767	685	293	125	275	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	108	12	...	...	5	6	1	...
tons.....	5,394	200	...	...	100	65	35	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5,024	147	2	8	16	30	21	70
acres.....	63,778	1,764	35	91	275	623	160	580
tons.....	71,326	1,748	24	111	300	663	265	385
Sales.....farms reporting...	375	21	...	...	...	6	15	...
tons.....	5,577	125	...	...	...	40	85	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,797	137	5	7	21	28	21	55
acres.....	76,118	1,914	55	181	770	223	145	540
tons.....	83,308	1,236	71	117	457	159	82	350
Sales.....farms reporting...	244	20	...	...	5	10	5	...
tons.....	2,243	80	...	...	15	60	5	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,741	20	...	...	...	5	5	10
acres.....	27,717	205	...	...	...	75	20	110
tons.....	31,438	185	...	...	...	75	20	90
Sales.....farms reporting...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	1,738	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	1,103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight.....	6,165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

SOUTH CAROLINA

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 8.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	30,397	580	53	98	133	126	100	70
acres...	453,245	19,286	6,565	5,216	3,494	2,191	1,230	590
bales...	351,991	14,961	5,165	3,988	3,029	1,694	730	355
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	3,432	57	1	1	...	15	10	30
acres ² ...	4,323	1	1	(2)	...	(2)	(2)	(2)
bushels...	687,224	556	200	16	...	190	30	120
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	9,362	129	5	13	11	15	20	65
acres ² ...	9,510	218	8	126	7	8	35	34
bushels...	1,046,288	30,590	900	22,120	900	715	3,675	2,280
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	20,227	122	13	19	20	30	20	20
acres...	73,535	375	105	83	48	81	46	12
pounds...	122,735,196	553,878	159,102	134,326	76,500	109,685	59,500	14,765
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,104	135	12	25	26	6	46	20
Sales.....dollars...	7,933,490	148,895	67,100	32,200	30,470	1,100	16,975	1,050
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	3,562	144	9	32	22	38	27	16
acres...	64,713	1,035	125	152	164	329	89	176

² Reported in small fractions.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 8.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	42,333	16,274	14	179	1,294	5,596	6,586	2,605
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	0.1	1.1	8.0	34.4	40.5	16.0
Land in farms.....acres...	6,669,427	1,019,398	9,676	65,717	173,930	386,971	301,249	81,855
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	0.9	6.4	17.1	38.0	29.6	8.0
Average size of farm.....acres...	157.5	62.6	691.1	367.1	134.4	69.2	45.7	31.4
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	19,089	14,109	238,500	46,188	33,644	16,867	10,725	5,671
Average per acre.....dollars...	137.10	248.31	168.67	170.53	297.65	258.51	241.65	185.21
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	41,042	16,274	14	179	1,294	5,596	6,586	2,605
.....acres...	2,245,568	447,315	4,276	23,814	72,415	177,138	136,557	33,115
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	4,071	1,865	...	...	...	115	690	1,060
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	9,764	5,090	...	...	35	1,055	2,885	1,115
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	8,300	4,195	...	20	145	1,830	1,875	325
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	8,161	3,431	...	5	455	1,931	950	90
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	5,871	1,431	...	72	551	617	176	15
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	2,804	203	...	40	106	47	10	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,701	59	14	42	2	1	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	13,773	4,099	13	98	573	1,565	1,495	355
.....acres...	453,743	24,853	185	2,494	4,986	9,783	6,195	1,210
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	14,794	5,386	12	72	613	1,854	2,030	805
.....acres...	388,234	54,913	442	2,835	10,517	20,284	15,680	5,155
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	3,198	576	...	20	120	191	195	50
.....acres...	103,668	7,552	...	1,435	1,925	2,852	1,080	260
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	13,005	5,096	12	57	548	1,764	1,925	790
.....acres...	284,566	47,361	442	1,400	8,592	17,432	14,600	4,895
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	9,553	2,020	6	55	236	768	695	260
.....acres...	606,963	31,693	65	3,555	4,115	14,113	8,465	1,380
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	23,560	8,483	14	144	944	2,745	3,211	1,425
.....acres...	2,464,594	413,012	4,489	31,454	74,739	146,408	119,872	36,050
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	7,333	1,967	...	36	265	850	596	220
.....acres...	314,390	11,803	...	703	2,415	5,460	2,580	645
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	3,159	620	...	10	115	285	165	45
.....acres...	144,020	3,105	...	215	1,035	1,115	635	105
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,466	683	...	36	106	331	185	25
.....acres...	25,303	3,758	...	503	770	1,615	745	125
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	3,226	712	...	35	151	291	195	40
.....acres...	116,273	6,960	...	850	2,260	2,375	1,255	220
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	3,728	170	...	10	15	75	55	15
.....acres...	232,306	6,175	...	2,035	1,275	1,725	855	285
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	428	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
.....acres...	22,227	95	...	...	15	75	5	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	7,742	100	...	...	10	30	50	10
.....acres...	592,729	1,620	...	...	10	375	950	285
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	41,842	16,124	14	174	1,289	5,536	6,516	2,595
Under 25 years.....number...	863	555	...	...	10	130	265	150
25 to 34 years.....number...	4,404	2,227	1	20	206	625	1,045	330
35 to 44 years.....number...	10,579	4,794	5	57	430	1,847	1,850	605
45 to 54 years.....number...	13,146	4,719	6	50	415	1,803	1,720	725
55 to 64 years.....number...	10,313	3,046	2	15	193	866	1,185	785
65 or more years.....number...	2,537	783	...	32	35	265	451	...
Average age.....years...	48.0	45.5	47.0	48.6	44.6	45.7	45.3	45.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	13,608	4,687	1	22	307	1,556	2,046	755
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	8,315	3,343	1	11	185	1,041	1,350	755
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,410	518	...	5	67	165	281	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,883	826	...	6	55	350	415	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,361	1,323	...	1	66	456	605	195
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	3,706	932	...	5	91	341	395	100
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,561	682	...	5	21	246	410	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	28,725	11,587	13	157	987	4,040	4,540	1,850
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,020	1,421	1	20	180	430	530	260
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,326	1,052	...	50	90	342	445	125
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,311	246	...	20	5	51	170	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,176	1,015	...	...	...	70	350	595
10 to 49 acres.....number...	18,147	9,135	...	20	270	3,010	4,315	1,520
50 to 99 acres.....number...	4,140	1,875	...	5	130	765	740	235
100 to 199 acres.....number...	3,653	1,530	...	10	220	575	600	125
200 to 499 acres.....number...	3,593	1,155	...	20	220	545	295	75
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,225	611	...	15	175	281	110	30
1,000 to 219 acres.....number...	1,492	331	...	5	96	150	65	15
220 to 259 acres.....number...	1,137	145	...	5	50	55	30	5
260 to 499 acres.....number...	3,107	346	5	35	105	121	75	5
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,694	115	5	60	25	20	5	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	677	14	4	3	3	3	1	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	292	2	...	1	...	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 8.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	14,939	4,742	5	68	271	1,257	1,966	1,175
Part owners.....number...	9,640	2,566	9	66	480	841	785	385
All tenants.....number...	17,491	8,965	...	45	543	3,497	3,835	1,045
Cash tenants.....number...	1,497	397	...	...	27	115	150	105
Share-cash tenants.....number...	688	346	...	5	30	196	105	10
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,283	3,516	...	35	345	1,531	1,320	285
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	196	116	...	...	11	40	65	...
Croppers.....number...	8,435	4,060	...	5	85	1,445	1,970	555
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,392	530	...	...	45	170	225	90
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	11,764	3,472	5	68	266	1,142	1,596	395
Part owners.....number...	7,010	1,666	9	61	470	671	380	75
All tenants.....number...	5,379	3,314	...	30	437	1,452	1,145	250
Croppers.....number...	1,590	850	...	...	45	300	390	115
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	3,175	1,270	...	...	5	115	370	780
Part owners.....number...	2,630	900	...	5	10	170	405	310
All tenants.....number...	12,112	5,651	...	15	106	2,045	2,690	795
Croppers.....number...	6,845	3,210	...	5	40	1,145	1,580	440
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,939	459	8	77	103	161	95	15
.....number...	6,645	494	8	87	108	161	115	15
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,535	233	6	16	70	96	45	...
.....number...	1,618	238	11	16	70	96	45	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,486	410	7	43	87	117	146	10
.....number...	3,593	410	7	43	87	117	146	10
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,128	91	...	...	16	25	45	5
.....number...	1,193	96	...	...	16	30	45	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	19,933	6,146	14	168	883	2,580	1,976	525
.....number...	25,404	6,401	30	224	929	2,652	2,036	530
Tractors.....farms reporting...	20,779	6,707	13	168	1,034	2,711	2,296	485
.....number...	34,660	8,026	48	361	1,341	3,190	2,566	520
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	20,335	6,547	13	168	1,014	2,651	2,231	470
.....number...	33,368	7,820	48	356	1,316	3,109	2,486	505
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	13,095	5,523	...	55	760	2,252	2,011	445
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,396	858	5	61	222	355	200	15
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,521	100	1	36	16	32	5	10
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	670	56	5	10	16	10	15	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	653	10	2	6	...	2	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	20,251	6,492	13	168	1,014	2,631	2,211	455
.....number...	32,695	7,664	48	351	1,311	3,053	2,421	480
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	545	126	...	5	5	51	45	20
.....number...	673	156	...	5	5	56	65	25
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,127	191	...	5	20	76	75	15
.....number...	1,292	206	...	5	25	81	80	15
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	30,053	10,994	14	159	1,124	3,961	4,421	1,315
.....number...	35,381	11,840	25	235	1,260	4,272	4,713	1,335
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	35,167	13,194	14	179	1,274	4,861	5,266	1,600
Telephone.....farms reporting...	13,887	3,226	8	134	598	1,215	1,106	165
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	20,882	9,322	14	169	1,097	3,666	3,561	815
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	1,505	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,460	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	221	41	...	...	...	11	10	20
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,818	61	...	25	5	16	15	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	21,849	7,119	4	132	683	2,555	2,845	900
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,234	380	...	5	10	165	175	25
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,423	8,425	10	42	586	2,766	3,421	1,600
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,649	4,059	...	21	266	1,486	1,666	620
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	8,774	4,366	10	21	320	1,280	1,755	980
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5,223	2,591	5	21	180	750	1,100	535
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,268	1,665	5	...	130	495	605	430
4 miles.....farms reporting...	150	65	...	...	5	20	30	10
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	133	45	...	...	5	15	20	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,365	2,406	13	119	518	926	690	140
.....persons...	42,332	7,143	60	481	1,824	2,833	1,685	260
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,554	724	8	99	177	275	130	35
.....persons...	16,247	1,233	35	270	351	382	155	40
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,478	481	5	26	101	209	110	30
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,202	137	1	41	35	40	15	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,011	77	...	21	30	21	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	627	22	...	6	11	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	236	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	37,284	14,495	13	147	1,178	4,971	5,856	2,330
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,392	664	1	22	41	265	230	105
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,657	1,115	...	10	75	360	500	170

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 8.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	40,903	16,234	14	179	1,294	5,571	6,581	2,595
acres on which used...	2,200,250	416,243	4,120	21,943	66,124	165,030	128,271	30,755
tons...	583,897	148,823	1,190	7,129	25,206	59,528	45,556	10,214
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	40,851	16,214	14	174	1,294	5,556	6,581	2,595
tons...	569,544	147,388	1,180	6,854	24,892	58,995	45,275	10,192
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,758	482	5	15	80	182	170	30
tons...	14,353	1,435	10	275	314	533	281	22
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	7,801	2,073	7	41	281	729	805	210
acres...	290,277	15,042	135	1,180	3,036	6,151	3,800	740
tons...	7,656	2,007	7	41	256	698	795	210
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	59,530	3,216	38	343	677	1,128	858	172
tons...	504	87	...	5	30	37	15	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,829	171	...	25	22	106	18	...
tons...	2,478	492	...	2	115	225	115	35
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	109,151	2,794	...	64	1,025	1,045	585	75
acres...	2,390	487	...	2	110	225	115	35
tons...	19,502	758	...	13	253	322	155	15
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	163	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
tons...	1,292	11	...	...	5	6	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	33,423	14,758	14	169	1,258	5,226	5,856	2,235
acres...	581,121	184,765	1,645	5,938	28,949	74,932	58,511	14,790
tons...	33,321	14,718	14	164	1,253	5,206	5,846	2,235
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	129,271	46,521	458	1,475	7,808	18,885	14,380	3,515
tons...	1,000	376	...	15	70	136	130	25
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,635	892	...	145	247	294	185	21
tons...	3,971	1,178	8	67	181	482	360	80
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	206,928	14,291	440	4,154	2,689	3,888	2,755	365
acres...	3,964	1,178	8	67	181	482	360	80
tons...	32,186	2,436	68	742	405	722	433	66
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	30,305	12,250	14	163	958	4,309	4,941	1,865
acres...	450,540	103,954	1,001	4,825	14,252	41,278	34,293	8,305
tons...	30,260	12,220	14	158	953	4,304	4,926	1,865
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	145,882	32,571	274	1,581	4,414	12,993	10,794	2,515
tons...	341	95	...	5	10	35	40	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,068	109	...	30	20	34	24	1
tons...	30,127	16,189	14	179	1,294	5,556	6,561	2,585
acres...	567,661	95,397	899	5,782	16,173	37,736	28,327	6,480
tons...	30,003	16,169	14	174	1,294	5,546	6,556	2,585
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	183,173	61,886	342	2,700	11,335	24,945	18,655	3,909
tons...	514	100	5	5	10	40	40	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,206	252	10	75	20	93	54	...
tons...	2,851	440	5	20	100	150	125	40
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	112,018	5,315	150	1,710	1,245	1,390	705	115
acres limed...	108,143	5,575	150	2,080	860	1,310	1,095	80
tons...								
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	42,333	16,274	14	179	1,294	5,596	6,586	2,605
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	23,247	8,286	12	133	943	2,958	3,135	1,105
dollars...	30,860,093	1,502,740	3,475	49,750	334,260	608,315	424,030	82,910
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,777	4,101	5	20	240	1,251	1,780	805
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	10,126	3,978	6	103	642	1,627	1,300	300
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,149	145	...	10	45	55	35	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	42	1	...	6	15	20	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,567	20	...	...	10	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	12,537	4,109	10	76	611	1,626	1,331	455
dollars...	11,212,557	503,860	870	52,530	126,190	184,145	113,565	26,560
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	10,312	4,038	10	61	580	1,611	1,321	455
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,139	56	...	10	26	15	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	540	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	374	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	35,270	14,154	14	169	1,204	4,956	5,741	2,070
dollars...	8,875,400	1,705,781	10,371	96,710	294,605	653,625	545,225	105,245
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	24,295	11,891	1	72	715	3,953	5,150	2,000
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,506	2,160	12	72	439	982	585	70
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,469	103	1	25	50	21	6	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	28,924	12,708	14	179	1,239	4,621	5,010	1,645
dollars...	33,863,717	6,714,894	111,550	566,750	1,652,595	2,513,074	1,637,715	233,210
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	9,357	4,055	...	...	85	925	1,850	1,195
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,696	4,421	...	10	160	1,671	2,165	415
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,665	2,446	...	11	340	1,280	780	35
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,073	1,429	...	75	476	683	195	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,608	270	1	41	147	61	20	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,013	83	11	40	31	1	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	357	3	1	2	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	133	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	21,930	9,698	14	158	899	3,396	3,736	1,495
dollars...	3,991,944	733,104	17,300	84,835	106,497	281,772	194,890	47,810
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,748	7,656	...	35	495	2,486	3,230	1,410
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,530	1,912	3	72	377	879	496	85
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	924	82	...	21	26	25	10	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	728	48	11	30	1	6	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	39,976	15,669	14	179	1,279	5,481	6,391	2,325
dollars...	16,513,574	4,784,018	67,095	292,255	964,885	1,820,343	1,384,570	254,870
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,263	4,400	...	...	30	995	2,000	1,375
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	16,573	8,382	...	25	445	3,177	3,825	910
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,995	2,019	6	36	436	1,050	456	35
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,904	854	...	112	368	259	110	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	241	14	8	6	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 8.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	279,992,774	86,998,759	637,076	4,063,429	16,410,090	37,041,189	24,671,433	4,175,542
average per farm, dollars...	6,614	5,346	45,505	22,701	12,682	6,619	3,746	1,603
All crops sold.....dollars...	199,739,352	84,031,080	627,668	3,839,290	15,749,794	35,730,755	24,026,410	4,057,163
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	165,110,368	83,522,452	620,109	3,819,848	15,582,682	35,525,888	23,934,510	4,039,415
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	7,933,490	126,485	...	2,000	16,230	54,250	44,070	9,935
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	15,501,755	46,900	7,559	17	15,032	17,924	5,085	1,283
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	11,193,739	335,243	...	17,425	135,850	132,693	42,745	6,530
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	80,253,422	2,967,679	9,408	224,139	660,296	1,310,434	645,023	118,379
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	26,442,316	141,190	2,813	4,681	22,536	74,418	32,543	4,199
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	21,693,416	27,685	...	...	25,740	1,795	150	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	32,117,690	2,798,804	6,595	219,458	612,020	1,234,221	612,330	114,180
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	20,132	4,962	12	108	532	1,924	1,726	660
number.....	382,385	19,247	105	1,968	3,375	7,811	4,648	1,340
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	18,524	4,362	12	93	482	1,654	1,516	605
number.....	200,839	8,678	22	807	1,390	3,234	2,405	820
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	13,261	3,382	11	58	351	1,307	1,195	460
number.....	81,998	4,642	16	102	581	1,858	1,495	590
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	12,352	2,671	6	73	317	1,124	866	285
number.....	112,369	5,923	16	627	943	2,599	1,393	345
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	9,912	1,875	7	73	267	848	535	145
number.....	69,177	4,646	67	534	1,042	1,978	850	175
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,863	1,635	...	15	135	545	655	285
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	6,514	2,351	10	30	220	886	870	335
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,239	612	...	15	70	331	156	40
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,049	213	1	12	65	110	25	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,236	132	...	21	40	51	20	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,403	17	1	15	1	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	801	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,037	3,027	6	25	285	1,116	1,135	460
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,091	1,230	6	37	175	506	361	145
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,440	71	...	21	10	25	15	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	945	21	...	...	10	6	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,015	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	517	3	...	...	2	1	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	7,484	2,574	6	36	256	956	960	360
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,309	803	5	22	90	351	235	100
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	258	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	358	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	430	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	22,464	9,092	14	133	838	2,981	3,566	1,560
number.....	44,033	15,133	77	418	1,743	5,278	5,527	2,090
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	30,484	12,349	13	143	1,092	4,475	4,766	1,860
number.....	489,196	137,566	202	5,651	23,841	57,415	39,147	11,310
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	18,093	7,647	8	123	847	2,988	2,676	1,005
number.....	273,561	74,884	103	2,894	13,746	31,789	20,422	5,930
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	27,334	11,109	13	138	1,007	3,990	4,356	1,605
number.....	215,635	62,682	99	2,757	10,095	25,626	18,725	5,380
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	230	40	5	10	...	10	15	...
number.....	4,122	315	5	120	...	150	40	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	131	25	...	10	...	5	10	...
number.....	1,108	75	...	30	...	35	10	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	213	30	5	10	...	10	5	...
number.....	3,014	240	5	90	...	115	30	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	166	20	...	10	...	5	5	...
number.....	2,655	190	...	80	...	95	15	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181	30	5	10	...	10	5	...
number.....	359	50	5	10	...	20	15	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	29,485	12,115	12	123	980	4,300	4,795	1,905
number.....	3,886,407	348,862	1,315	5,474	35,280	138,908	128,325	39,560
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	10,623	1,204	6	58	192	518	335	95
number.....	173,064	4,471	30	900	895	1,761	780	105
dollars.....	19,053,799	403,936	2,095	86,155	88,720	163,236	56,120	7,610
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	14,571	5,771	8	138	848	2,390	1,851	536
number.....	426,380	78,827	150	4,275	17,375	35,250	18,263	3,514
dollars.....	12,791,400	2,364,810	4,500	128,250	521,250	1,057,500	547,890	105,420
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	161	20	...	10	...	5	5	...
number.....	3,479	255	...	120	...	100	35	...
dollars.....	38,269	2,805	...	1,320	...	1,100	385	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	2,479	40	...	...	5	30	5	...
pounds.....	387,255,789	500,372	...	...	428,610	65,537	6,225	...
dollars.....	21,693,416	27,685	...	...	25,740	1,795	150	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	3,485	352	7	10	40	190	80	25
dollars.....	8,378,776	28,979	373	371	4,018	14,490	9,314	413
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	5,075	977	7	15	85	415	375	80
dozens.....	35,925,572	266,240	6,100	10,275	42,495	143,320	54,835	9,215
dollars.....	14,370,229	106,496	2,440	4,110	16,998	57,328	21,934	3,686

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 8.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	16,789	7,744	8	118	892	2,985	2,656	1,085
number of litters...	76,075	19,975	24	677	3,696	8,428	5,565	1,585
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	9,913	5,509	6	35	406	1,982	2,085	995
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	5,043	1,998	2	56	421	883	551	85
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	1,197	202	...	22	50	110	15	5
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	462	30	...	5	10	10	5	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	121	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	12,834	5,647	8	93	716	2,269	1,896	665
number of litters...	37,886	10,260	18	327	1,896	4,364	2,850	805
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	11,348	4,976	2	93	627	1,894	1,715	645
number of litters...	38,189	9,715	6	350	1,800	4,064	2,715	780
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	35,033	15,179	14	169	1,283	5,391	6,042	2,280
acres...	601,063	189,429	1,651	6,045	29,964	77,127	59,697	14,945
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	19,045	8,511	...	20	210	2,290	4,016	1,975
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	9,636	5,079	...	55	562	2,377	1,800	285
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	4,147	1,375	7	42	420	676	210	20
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	1,173	174	...	37	80	46	11	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	426	20	...	5	10	...	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	606	20	7	10	1	2	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	33,730	14,864	14	164	1,268	5,281	5,922	2,215
acres...	525,536	176,742	1,561	5,640	27,249	71,905	56,217	14,170
bushels...	14,254,135	5,114,205	48,805	183,000	856,650	2,182,440	1,524,190	319,120
Sales...farms reporting...	11,953	6,569	11	57	716	2,873	2,462	450
bushels...	4,676,369	1,692,465	33,500	43,300	337,045	761,645	465,210	51,765
Sorghums for all purposes...farms reporting...	1,935	85	...	5	30	20	20	10
acres...	33,481	357	...	15	246	84	8	4
Harvested for grain or seed...farms reporting...	553	25	...	5	20	...	...	...
acres...	9,185	210	...	15	195	...	...	...
bushels...	205,898	3,725	...	300	3,425	...	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	52,815	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	9,829	2,284	11	41	266	951	810	205
acres...	119,794	8,602	245	875	1,467	3,495	2,060	460
bushels...	2,494,126	185,205	5,275	24,430	33,140	71,090	43,620	7,650
Sales...farms reporting...	5,567	549	6	31	96	226	160	30
bushels...	2,014,323	83,045	4,745	20,100	18,500	25,595	12,815	1,290
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	11,806	3,262	7	132	551	1,317	1,080	175
acres...	297,756	22,886	97	3,785	5,639	7,905	4,840	620
bushels...	9,552,126	667,970	4,100	118,675	177,040	224,375	130,215	13,565
Sales...farms reporting...	3,613	593	1	61	156	220	145	10
bushels...	4,640,902	185,687	400	56,725	56,807	45,245	25,410	1,100
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	1,764	126	...	11	40	30	40	5
acres...	31,186	842	...	72	230	205	305	30
bushels...	932,762	22,675	...	2,300	7,375	5,750	6,000	1,250
Sales...farms reporting...	532	10	...	5	...	5	...	...
bushels...	336,222	3,250	...	1,250	...	2,000	...	...
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	942	66	10	10	26	5	10	5
acres...	16,988	510	50	150	270	20	15	5
bushels...	258,358	7,495	550	2,750	3,300	600	220	75
Sales...farms reporting...	480	11	...	5	1	5	...	...
bushels...	189,084	2,450	...	1,750	200	500	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	6,386	1,391	12	97	266	556	370	90
acres grown alone...	370,210	18,058	445	5,135	4,340	4,498	3,235	405
acres grown with other crops...	6,478	1,788	...	530	150	608	485	15
bushels...	6,563,880	325,650	8,590	74,000	76,885	109,030	52,485	4,660
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	199,217	19,086	268	860	2,492	6,891	6,545	2,030
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	412	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
acres...	4,315	75	...	...	...	75	...	...
tons...	11,164	60	...	...	...	60	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	528	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay...farms reporting...	1,146	47	5	...	11	11	15	5
acres...	26,186	227	20	...	32	90	65	20
tons...	57,766	236	30	...	36	80	65	25
Sales...farms reporting...	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	5,394	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	5,024	1,247	...	35	135	487	450	140
acres...	63,778	5,220	...	340	835	2,015	1,655	375
tons...	71,326	5,652	...	460	990	2,227	1,655	320
Sales...farms reporting...	375	65	...	...	...	35	20	10
tons...	5,577	220	...	...	...	165	40	15
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	8,797	3,159	2	23	243	976	1,290	625
acres...	76,118	12,284	198	500	1,410	4,246	4,405	1,525
tons...	83,308	9,440	200	293	1,277	3,175	3,345	1,150
Sales...farms reporting...	244	55	...	...	5	15	25	10
tons...	2,243	215	...	...	105	25	60	25
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	1,741	412	1	5	51	140	140	75
acres...	27,717	1,280	50	20	215	465	420	110
tons...	31,438	1,240	75	30	195	520	335	85
Sales...farms reporting...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	1,738	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	1,103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	6,165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 8.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	30,397	12,253	14	163	960	4,309	4,942	1,865
acres...	453,245	104,134	1,033	4,825	14,256	41,364	34,316	8,340
bales...	351,991	75,147	722	3,546	11,377	31,021	23,826	4,655
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	3,432	1,900	5	10	205	700	710	270
acres ² ...	4,323	143	3	(2)	30	63	29	18
bushels...	687,224	23,735	250	70	3,590	9,940	7,270	2,615
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	9,362	4,207	5	55	380	1,507	1,485	775
acres ² ...	9,510	3,731	35	102	627	1,750	910	307
bushels...	1,046,288	400,275	6,000	8,200	61,730	193,145	101,075	30,125
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	20,227	16,274	14	179	1,294	5,596	6,586	2,605
acres...	73,535	62,230	392	2,407	10,630	25,653	19,152	3,996
pounds...	122,735,196	107,558,932	685,272	4,680,488	20,636,830	46,060,367	30,481,185	5,014,790
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,104	615	...	5	70	215	220	105
Sales.....dollars...	7,933,490	126,485	...	2,000	16,230	54,250	44,070	9,935
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	3,562	336	1	20	45	150	105	15
acres...	64,713	947	220	19	206	316	136	50

¹ Reported in small fractions.² Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.³ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.⁴ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 8.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	42,333	12,081	46	155	337	916	3,120	7,507
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	0.4	1.3	2.8	7.6	25.8	62.1
Land in farms.....acres...	6,669,427	1,035,160	59,923	127,536	133,503	159,856	256,696	297,646
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	5.8	12.3	12.9	15.4	24.8	28.8
Average size of farm.....acres...	157.5	85.7	1,302.7	822.8	396.2	174.5	82.3	39.6
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	19,089	8,573	132,922	74,283	45,546	17,714	8,298	4,670
Average per acre.....dollars...	137.10	111.40	108.07	104.44	121.91	103.39	104.94	119.06
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	41,042	12,081	46	155	337	916	3,120	7,507
.....acres...	2,245,568	495,659	32,903	51,397	54,247	74,585	131,056	151,471
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	4,071	1,195	...	...	...	...	5	1,190
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	9,764	3,351	...	...	...	...	306	3,040
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	8,300	2,791	...	...	...	35	801	1,955
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	8,161	2,469	...	...	10	210	1,144	1,105
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	5,871	1,439	...	...	57	433	757	192
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	2,804	541	...	17	194	198	107	25
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,701	244	19	120	70	35	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	310	42	19	17	6	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	60	9	8	1	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	13,773	2,120	25	99	182	300	573	941
.....acres...	453,743	36,208	2,561	5,231	5,238	5,200	10,468	7,510
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	14,794	3,348	33	74	160	319	756	2,006
.....acres...	388,234	78,018	4,686	5,302	12,252	13,630	16,874	25,274
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	3,198	654	23	31	75	118	201	206
.....acres...	103,668	20,478	3,022	2,177	4,854	4,170	3,575	2,680
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	13,005	2,975	13	47	118	276	645	1,876
.....acres...	284,566	57,540	1,664	3,125	7,398	9,460	13,299	22,594
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	9,553	1,839	18	57	111	202	511	940
.....acres...	606,963	58,866	3,585	5,111	10,234	9,566	13,050	17,320
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	23,560	4,667	36	139	231	455	1,169	2,637
.....acres...	2,464,594	307,579	13,624	53,468	42,363	47,385	73,914	76,825
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	7,333	1,238	6	48	64	159	330	631
.....acres...	314,390	29,672	1,381	3,690	5,427	4,743	6,285	8,146
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	3,159	311	4	25	49	62	55	116
.....acres...	144,020	9,670	721	2,710	1,838	1,930	945	1,526
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,466	68	11	12	25	5	5	10
.....acres...	25,303	790	106	109	435	25	20	95
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	3,226	555	6	42	48	97	181	181
.....acres...	116,273	13,915	980	3,011	1,909	2,900	3,210	1,905
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	3,728	1,338	6	31	42	122	427	710
.....acres...	232,306	48,100	2,004	4,345	4,240	8,345	17,746	11,420
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	428	77	2	8	11	11	10	35
.....acres...	22,227	3,449	53	1,236	610	380	665	505
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	7,742	2,900	14	42	77	239	823	1,705
.....acres...	592,729	118,292	2,380	9,131	10,086	19,349	39,746	37,600
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	41,842	11,873	45	153	322	886	3,070	7,397
Under 25 years.....number...	863	200	...	5	5	...	45	145
25 to 34 years.....number...	4,404	1,017	8	12	21	55	226	695
35 to 44 years.....number...	10,579	2,848	16	30	100	260	827	1,615
45 to 54 years.....number...	13,146	3,994	13	48	109	341	1,073	2,410
55 to 64 years.....number...	10,313	3,348	4	28	46	160	578	2,532
65 or more years.....number...	2,537	466	4	30	41	70	321	...
Average age.....years...	48.0	48.6	44.2	52.1	48.9	49.1	49.0	48.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	13,608	3,830	11	48	129	246	1,151	2,245
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	8,315	3,030	...	14	33	102	636	2,245
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,410	284	5	14	35	40	190	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,883	516	6	20	61	104	325	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,361	1,349	...	17	61	110	496	665
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	3,706	617	5	27	59	53	233	240
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,561	481	6	3	29	79	364	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	28,725	8,251	35	107	208	670	1,969	5,262
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,020	1,557	6	30	76	135	430	880
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,326	843	5	38	51	92	236	421
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,311	234	...	7	26	36	165	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,176	705	...	...	...	...	...	705
10 to 49 acres.....number...	18,147	7,055	...	...	5	190	1,715	5,145
50 to 99 acres.....number...	4,140	1,185	...	...	15	150	360	660
100 to 199 acres.....number...	3,653	790	...	...	20	55	290	425
200 to 499 acres.....number...	3,593	720	...	...	35	125	250	310
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,225	476	...	...	55	121	185	115
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,492	260	...	...	30	70	125	35
2,000 or more acres.....number...	1,377	190	...	...	30	55	60	45
200 to 299 acres.....number...	3,107	390	5	50	65	100	115	55
300 to 399 acres.....number...	1,694	206	15	70	60	40	11	10
400 to 499 acres.....number...	677	77	18	26	16	9	7	1
500 to 599 acres.....number...	292	27	8	9	6	1	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 8.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	14,939	2,624	5	25	77	168	524	1,825
Part owners.....number...	9,640	2,361	33	95	183	332	602	1,116
All tenants.....number...	17,491	7,067	2	23	75	410	1,992	4,565
Cash tenants.....number...	1,497	631	1	10	15	15	110	480
Share-cash tenants.....number...	688	246	...	5	20	35	71	115
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,283	1,590	...	...	10	85	480	1,015
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	196	21	...	1	...	...	5	15
Croppers.....number...	8,435	3,971	...	5	20	255	1,196	2,495
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,392	608	1	2	10	20	130	445
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	11,764	1,374	5	25	77	138	384	745
Part owners.....number...	7,010	1,141	33	95	178	267	327	241
All tenants.....number...	5,379	1,137	2	23	55	105	337	615
Croppers.....number...	1,590	586	...	5	10	55	191	325
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	3,175	1,250	...	...	...	30	140	1,080
Part owners.....number...	2,630	1,220	...	...	5	65	275	875
All tenants.....number...	12,112	5,930	...	...	20	305	1,655	3,950
Croppers.....number...	6,845	3,385	...	...	10	200	1,005	2,170
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,939	1,016	44	116	220	230	266	140
.....number...	6,645	1,142	66	130	235	235	306	170
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,535	122	11	26	26	22	27	10
.....number...	1,618	129	13	26	26	22	32	10
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,486	354	28	38	85	79	79	45
.....number...	3,593	376	29	39	85	84	94	45
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,128	60	13	1	6	5	5	30
.....number...	1,193	60	13	1	6	5	5	30
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	19,933	3,604	40	155	270	506	1,172	1,461
.....number...	25,404	4,113	96	265	394	650	1,222	1,486
Tractors.....farms reporting...	20,779	3,382	46	155	301	550	1,149	1,181
.....number...	34,660	5,231	277	564	700	911	1,478	1,301
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	20,335	3,317	46	150	296	545	1,129	1,151
.....number...	33,368	5,063	277	543	669	900	1,418	1,256
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	13,095	2,277	...	6	45	281	884	1,061
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,396	671	...	26	158	200	212	75
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,521	237	7	65	75	48	27	15
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	670	45	6	20	13	5	1	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	653	87	33	33	5	11	5	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	20,251	3,307	46	150	296	540	1,124	1,151
.....number...	32,695	5,016	276	539	668	884	1,403	1,246
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	545	41	1	3	1	11	15	10
.....number...	673	47	1	4	1	16	15	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,127	143	...	6	21	11	60	45
.....number...	1,292	168	...	21	31	11	60	45
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	30,053	7,604	43	142	305	695	2,227	4,192
.....number...	35,381	8,304	85	228	471	842	2,380	4,298
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	35,167	8,865	46	155	322	806	2,579	4,957
Telephone.....farms reporting...	13,887	1,878	43	131	226	340	551	587
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	20,882	2,611	36	120	266	451	821	917
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	1,505	31	6	...	...	5	5	15
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,460	26	6	...	...	10	...	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	221	8	3	...	...	...	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,818	117	18	37	47	5	10	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	21,849	5,669	39	100	238	497	1,568	3,227
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,234	398	...	1	...	47	90	260
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,423	5,760	7	51	94	356	1,407	3,845
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,649	3,214	3	34	51	255	811	2,060
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	8,774	2,546	4	17	43	101	596	1,785
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5,223	1,471	3	6	36	81	320	1,025
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,268	968	...	10	7	20	251	680
4 miles.....farms reporting...	150	56	...	1	...	...	10	45
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	133	51	1	...	...	...	15	35
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,365	1,639	44	133	244	403	429	386
.....persons...	42,332	8,218	628	1,569	1,534	1,800	1,559	1,128
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,554	687	43	123	160	167	138	56
.....persons...	16,247	2,201	454	522	597	364	201	63
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,478	279	...	15	51	77	86	50
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,202	166	...	27	48	45	41	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,011	145	12	48	40	33	11	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	627	71	17	27	15	12	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	236	26	14	6	6	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	37,284	10,615	39	109	261	737	2,768	6,701
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,392	586	7	43	51	89	131	265
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,657	880	...	3	25	90	221	541

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 8.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	40,903	12,071	46	155	337	916	3,115	7,502
acres on which used.....	2,200,250	441,387	29,985	41,453	47,472	65,939	119,476	137,062
tons.....	583,897	109,370	7,902	11,891	11,698	16,746	28,941	32,192
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	40,851	12,061	46	155	337	916	3,110	7,497
tons.....	569,544	108,051	7,639	11,651	11,356	16,639	28,651	32,115
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,758	192	7	17	28	30	60	50
tons.....	14,353	1,319	263	240	342	107	290	77
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	7,801	851	25	51	61	103	201	410
acres.....	290,277	15,038	2,807	2,122	3,330	1,792	3,127	1,860
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,656	850	25	50	61	103	201	410
tons.....	59,530	3,113	626	420	685	417	600	365
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	504	19	6	1	7	5	...	...
tons.....	3,829	229	63	10	155	1	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	2,478	165	2	19	37	32	45	30
acres.....	109,151	6,151	525	2,160	1,101	565	500	1,300
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,390	160	2	19	37	32	40	30
tons.....	19,502	1,073	131	429	225	107	53	128
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	163	11	...	...	6	...	5	...
tons.....	1,292	109	...	...	104	...	5	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	33,423	9,436	23	116	249	765	2,386	5,897
acres.....	581,121	111,029	2,557	5,108	7,254	15,152	33,687	47,271
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	33,321	9,416	23	116	244	765	2,376	5,892
tons.....	129,271	20,255	672	1,126	1,390	2,981	5,915	8,171
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,000	106	...	11	10	20	30	35
tons.....	4,635	343	...	90	60	48	115	30
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	3,971	580	28	38	96	128	130	160
acres.....	206,928	25,794	7,859	5,156	5,760	3,019	2,545	1,455
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,964	575	28	38	96	128	125	160
tons.....	32,186	3,829	1,196	663	972	424	347	227
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	32	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
tons.....	323	80	...	50	...	...	30	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	30,305	12,051	46	155	337	916	3,110	7,487
acres.....	450,540	213,377	12,218	18,376	18,894	32,363	61,338	70,188
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	30,260	12,041	46	155	337	916	3,105	7,482
tons.....	145,882	64,877	4,108	6,775	5,751	9,907	17,911	20,425
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	341	82	1	...	1	10	25	45
tons.....	1,068	273	100	...	10	48	72	43
All other crops.....farms reporting...	30,127	5,250	42	123	241	606	1,631	2,607
acres.....	567,661	69,998	4,019	8,531	11,133	13,048	18,279	14,988
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	30,003	5,225	42	123	241	606	1,611	2,602
tons.....	183,173	14,904	906	2,238	2,333	2,803	3,825	2,799
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	514	53	1	6	6	5	25	10
tons.....	3,206	285	100	90	13	10	68	4
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,851	361	24	31	50	40	105	111
acres limed.....	112,018	11,719	2,285	3,345	2,759	900	1,275	1,155
tons.....	108,143	9,569	1,875	2,390	2,239	875	1,200	990
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	42,333	12,081	46	155	337	916	3,120	7,507
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	22,247	4,688	30	87	194	491	1,199	2,687
dollars.....	30,860,093	831,211	73,080	85,357	96,814	148,350	215,445	212,165
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,777	2,902	1	6	32	191	702	1,970
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	10,126	1,635	12	48	136	265	467	707
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,149	95	7	27	16	25	15	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	49	8	1	10	10	15	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,567	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	12,537	2,306	18	49	94	293	687	1,165
dollars.....	11,212,557	307,398	54,030	45,720	24,148	81,750	42,865	58,885
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	10,312	2,260	9	34	88	282	687	1,160
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,139	27	3	12	6	1	...	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	540	7	1	1	...	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	374	12	5	2	...	5	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	35,270	12,081	46	155	337	916	3,120	7,507
dollars.....	8,875,400	3,113,190	290,597	299,816	339,713	546,914	852,885	783,265
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	24,295	7,824	...	...	...	61	1,062	6,701
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,506	3,814	...	...	238	748	2,023	805
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,469	443	46	155	99	107	35	1
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	28,924	5,883	46	155	317	695	1,688	2,982
dollars.....	33,863,717	3,933,182	514,115	813,542	810,995	716,945	665,060	412,525
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	9,357	2,895	...	...	15	120	580	2,180
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,696	1,536	...	10	21	141	633	731
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,665	570	...	7	30	156	312	65
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,073	497	7	18	98	210	158	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,608	212	1	34	109	63	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,013	131	20	63	43	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	357	32	10	21	1	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	133	10	8	2	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	21,930	4,682	31	99	175	442	1,145	2,790
dollars.....	3,991,944	393,125	27,201	63,658	74,521	61,570	81,675	84,500
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,748	3,933	...	1	36	226	970	2,700
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,530	599	9	61	80	199	165	85
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	924	92	11	23	36	17	...	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	728	58	11	14	23	...	10	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	39,976	10,836	46	155	332	891	2,970	6,442
dollars.....	16,513,574	2,087,500	216,900	310,978	325,938	381,265	452,309	400,110
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,263	6,910	...	...	15	160	1,505	5,230
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	16,573	3,023	...	11	96	473	1,282	1,161
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,995	477	...	17	107	156	152	45
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,904	403	33	119	112	102	31	6
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	241	23	13	8	2	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 8.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars.....	279,992,774	37,865,959	3,202,779	4,019,561	4,406,355	6,239,388	10,574,407	9,423,469
.....average per farm, dollars.....	6,614	3,134	69,626	25,933	13,075	6,812	3,389	1,255
All crops sold.....dollars.....	199,739,352	35,680,271	2,863,762	3,781,293	4,088,619	5,798,162	10,056,538	9,091,897
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars.....	165,110,368	34,716,151	2,791,551	3,671,070	3,885,745	5,677,618	9,752,043	8,938,124
Vegetables sold.....dollars.....	7,933,490	591,565	14,525	53,855	91,150	75,090	241,020	115,925
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars.....	15,501,755	139,407	5,136	15,218	63,591	13,699	35,990	5,773
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars.....	11,193,739	233,148	52,550	41,150	48,133	31,755	27,485	32,075
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars.....	80,253,422	2,185,688	339,017	238,268	317,736	441,226	517,869	331,572
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars.....	26,442,316	127,087	25,332	12,834	25,673	13,869	24,472	24,907
Dairy products sold.....dollars.....	21,693,416	189,930	75,000	3,700	6,300	47,560	29,805	27,565
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars.....	32,117,690	1,868,671	238,685	221,734	285,763	379,797	463,592	279,100
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	20,132	5,434	36	86	184	437	1,455	3,236
.....number.....	382,385	27,101	2,655	2,946	4,383	3,775	6,199	7,143
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	18,524	5,083	35	80	169	415	1,383	3,001
.....number.....	200,839	14,178	1,321	1,475	1,886	1,769	3,236	4,491
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	13,261	3,952	15	42	66	322	1,087	2,420
.....number.....	81,998	6,407	293	105	167	683	1,739	3,420
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	12,352	2,193	33	66	132	236	680	1,046
.....number.....	112,369	7,644	703	671	1,205	1,291	1,997	1,777
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	9,912	1,492	34	60	131	222	394	651
.....number.....	69,177	5,279	631	800	1,292	715	966	875
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,863	2,266	...	6	20	90	540	1,610
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	6,514	2,147	1	15	15	166	605	1,345
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,239	492	1	10	26	80	150	225
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,049	285	11	11	61	40	111	51
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,236	165	3	24	40	49	44	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,403	55	13	11	14	12	5	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	801	24	7	9	8	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,037	3,176	...	11	30	180	795	2,160
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,091	1,659	12	22	72	176	541	836
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,440	153	4	19	48	41	36	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	945	32	...	7	8	12	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,015	49	11	18	8	6	6	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	517	6	4	1	1	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	194	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	285	7	4	1	2	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	7,484	2,666	6	19	25	181	685	1,750
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,309	1,264	3	22	36	131	402	670
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	258	51	...	1	5	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	358	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	430	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	260	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	22,464	6,120	35	99	138	446	1,365	4,037
.....number.....	44,033	11,135	221	714	385	1,290	2,643	5,882
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	30,484	9,025	20	110	215	740	2,409	5,531
.....number.....	489,196	66,968	1,799	4,684	4,453	11,995	20,607	23,430
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	18,093	4,160	18	86	140	452	1,198	2,266
.....number.....	273,561	32,952	1,238	2,589	2,362	6,480	10,173	10,110
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	27,334	7,968	18	110	193	679	2,167	4,801
.....number.....	215,635	34,016	561	2,095	2,091	5,515	10,434	13,320
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	230	33	...	1	2	10	20	...
.....number.....	4,122	302	...	45	67	140	50	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	131	18	...	2	1	10	5	...
.....number.....	1,108	81	...	25	16	30	10	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	213	32	...	1	1	10	20	...
.....number.....	3,014	221	...	20	51	110	40	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	166	17	...	1	1	10	5	...
.....number.....	2,655	166	...	16	50	90	10	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181	32	...	1	1	10	20	...
.....number.....	359	55	...	4	1	20	30	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	29,485	8,612	20	69	161	643	2,298	5,421
.....number.....	3,886,407	210,192	4,937	7,119	5,588	21,030	58,103	113,415
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	10,623	1,829	34	55	149	221	509	861
.....number.....	173,064	8,532	1,462	1,025	1,518	1,299	1,738	1,490
.....dollars.....	19,053,799	790,053	182,615	124,551	152,503	119,654	126,445	84,285
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	14,571	2,388	19	87	153	363	780	986
.....number.....	426,380	35,276	1,759	3,128	4,392	8,547	11,035	6,415
.....dollars.....	12,791,400	1,058,280	52,770	93,840	131,760	256,410	331,050	192,450
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	161	8	...	2	1	5	...	...
.....number.....	3,479	132	...	20	52	60	...	...
.....dollars.....	38,269	1,452	...	220	572	660	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	2,479	293	6	2	5	25	70	185
.....pounds.....	387,255,789	4,587,765	1,720,000	76,880	88,750	952,450	952,176	797,509
.....dollars.....	21,693,416	189,930	75,000	3,700	6,300	47,560	29,805	27,565
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	3,485	359	3	34	12	35	120	155
.....dollars.....	8,378,776	17,899	656	1,394	6,259	1,056	2,991	5,543
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	5,075	759	4	33	22	90	190	420
.....dozens.....	35,925,572	264,944	61,690	28,100	48,534	29,870	52,015	44,735
.....dollars.....	14,370,229	105,978	24,676	11,240	19,414	11,948	20,806	17,894

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 8.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	16,789	3,274	19	77	139	352	976	1,711
number of litters...	76,075	9,023	339	758	641	1,772	2,911	2,602
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	9,913	2,384	1	18	63	150	626	1,526
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	5,043	753	12	27	63	156	315	180
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,197	101	3	25	12	31	25	5
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	462	28	1	7	...	10	10	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	121	7	1	...	1	5	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	53	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	12,834	2,308	18	70	102	281	786	1,051
number of litters...	37,886	4,706	212	351	360	941	1,521	1,321
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	11,348	1,997	17	68	94	267	595	956
number of litters...	38,189	4,317	127	407	281	831	1,390	1,281
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	35,033	10,207	28	116	284	841	2,616	6,322
acres.....	601,063	116,246	2,575	5,329	7,302	16,128	34,701	50,211
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	19,045	7,067	5	11	102	342	1,552	5,055
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	9,636	2,185	6	14	80	267	702	1,116
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	4,147	723	4	46	59	172	296	146
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,173	156	2	26	21	52	50	5
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	426	36	3	11	6	6	10	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	606	40	8	8	16	2	6	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	33,730	9,841	23	110	254	816	2,546	6,092
acres.....	525,536	107,372	2,392	4,698	6,292	14,833	32,216	46,941
bushels.....	14,254,135	2,086,535	80,290	127,925	160,170	292,860	633,170	792,120
Sales.....farms reporting...	11,953	2,460	9	52	100	270	838	1,191
bushels.....	4,676,369	552,145	37,150	42,708	78,062	76,215	173,845	144,165
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,935	318	1	11	16	30	70	190
acres.....	33,481	1,611	2	190	415	299	318	387
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	553	36	...	1	5	5	15	10
acres.....	9,185	445	...	20	175	150	75	25
bushels.....	205,898	7,465	...	200	3,300	1,500	2,040	425
Sales.....farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	52,815	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	9,829	2,919	27	88	196	372	831	1,405
acres.....	119,794	28,603	747	3,168	4,671	5,822	7,460	6,735
bushels.....	2,494,126	529,809	20,280	72,299	94,560	107,470	128,620	106,580
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,567	1,534	26	87	184	291	481	465
bushels.....	2,014,323	379,687	19,510	67,067	83,400	90,845	78,155	40,710
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	11,806	2,350	29	129	206	301	689	996
acres.....	297,756	39,393	4,253	8,178	7,965	6,047	7,945	5,005
bushels.....	9,552,126	1,019,822	143,302	227,250	240,885	122,640	187,880	97,865
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,613	699	19	82	144	103	231	120
bushels.....	4,640,902	487,122	80,762	129,250	149,785	45,575	67,480	14,270
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	1,764	333	18	32	43	80	105	55
acres.....	31,186	3,910	840	500	635	850	875	210
bushels.....	932,762	99,825	25,950	14,130	20,090	20,850	14,280	4,525
Sales.....farms reporting...	532	91	9	21	26	20	10	5
bushels.....	336,222	33,515	11,750	9,030	8,720	3,450	490	75
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	942	127	10	7	18	22	25	45
acres.....	16,988	1,518	349	79	340	195	265	290
bushels.....	258,358	20,470	7,260	1,040	3,935	1,850	3,650	2,735
Sales.....farms reporting...	480	50	7	1	6	11	20	5
bushels.....	189,084	12,115	6,460	400	1,630	500	2,375	750
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	6,386	1,296	46	119	199	300	322	310
acres grown alone.....	370,210	59,179	11,669	16,934	12,651	9,812	5,868	2,245
acres grown with other crops.....	6,478	1,083	323	225	195	270	60	10
bushels.....	6,563,880	948,630	214,315	302,996	202,462	131,002	71,840	26,015
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	199,217	22,935	2,378	2,329	1,490	3,027	5,836	7,875
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	412	26	1	...	...	10	15	...
acres.....	4,315	118	3	...	...	40	75	...
tons.....	11,164	127	2	...	...	95	30	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	528	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,146	60	5	12	13	10	5	15
acres.....	26,186	790	275	215	185	80	10	25
tons.....	57,766	1,596	875	451	190	55	5	20
Sales.....farms reporting...	108	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
tons.....	5,394	225	200	25	...	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5,024	897	15	28	27	87	265	475
acres.....	63,778	8,373	999	1,007	265	1,252	2,435	2,415
tons.....	71,326	7,201	1,074	888	325	1,094	1,835	1,985
Sales.....farms reporting...	375	47	2	...	5	10	20	10
tons.....	5,577	592	252	...	10	200	95	35
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,797	2,170	13	38	44	152	452	1,471
acres.....	76,118	11,953	1,051	1,017	665	1,355	2,955	4,910
tons.....	83,308	9,872	938	772	825	1,420	2,440	3,477
Sales.....farms reporting...	244	56	1	...	...	5	15	35
tons.....	2,243	535	325	...	...	40	100	70
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,741	271	2	2	11	20	46	190
acres.....	27,717	1,701	50	90	375	300	361	525
tons.....	31,438	1,404	80	90	375	245	204	410
Sales.....farms reporting...	68	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
tons.....	1,738	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	1,103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight.....	6,165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

SOUTH CAROLINA

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 8.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	30,397	12,081	46	155	337	916	3,120	7,507
acres...	453,245	214,326	12,218	18,381	19,339	32,452	61,348	70,588
bales...	351,991	171,626	11,504	15,594	17,592	26,964	50,532	49,440
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	3,432	604	2	6	15	50	196	335
acres ² ...	4,323	49	(2)	4	5	1	23	16
bushels...	687,224	7,490	40	500	410	525	3,205	2,810
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	9,362	2,776	7	28	18	187	765	1,771
acres ² ...	9,510	1,564	9	60	40	218	549	688
bushels...	1,046,288	146,945	998	5,990	5,220	23,857	48,965	61,915
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	20,227	1,712	34	38	74	255	611	700
acres...	73,535	3,487	344	327	293	781	1,129	613
pounds...	122,735,196	4,002,298	478,768	367,100	299,875	1,002,910	1,260,645	593,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,104	1,260	3	40	61	121	440	595
Sales.....dollars...	7,933,490	591,565	14,525	53,855	91,150	75,090	241,020	115,925
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	3,562	353	4	34	38	41	120	116
acres...	64,713	2,302	143	243	548	318	661	389

² Reported in small fractions.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 8.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	42,333	956	83	138	203	250	205	77
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	8.7	14.4	21.2	26.2	21.4	8.1
Land in farms.....acres...	6,669,427	223,462	58,602	58,101	49,690	27,860	20,750	8,459
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	26.2	26.0	22.2	12.5	9.3	3.8
Average size of farm.....acres...	157.5	223.7	706.0	421.0	244.8	111.4	101.2	109.9
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	19,089	36,325	147,305	74,288	29,073	19,353	15,676	16,545
Average per acre.....dollars...	137.10	182.27	221.62	198.21	132.19	189.35	172.13	142.95
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	41,042	956	83	138	203	250	205	77
acres...	2,245,568	85,163	28,420	22,507	15,652	11,415	6,085	1,084
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	4,071	50	...	...	...	...	15	35
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	9,764	117	...	...	...	30	60	22
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	8,300	115	...	...	25	50	35	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	8,161	241	...	16	60	75	75	15
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	5,871	190	5	15	70	85	15	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	2,804	125	21	57	32	10	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,701	100	40	50	10	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	310	18	17	...	1	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	13,773	241	21	55	55	70	35	5
acres...	453,743	6,943	1,730	1,968	1,380	1,250	515	100
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	14,794	516	39	73	107	150	100	47
acres...	388,234	22,016	3,779	5,411	5,410	2,930	2,300	2,186
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	3,198	183	19	42	36	45	30	11
acres...	103,668	8,448	1,816	2,451	1,915	625	520	1,121
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	13,005	432	33	56	96	125	80	42
acres...	284,566	13,568	1,963	2,960	3,495	2,305	1,780	1,065
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	9,553	287	27	48	71	65	55	21
acres...	606,963	9,296	1,946	2,260	1,720	2,560	480	330
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	23,560	750	72	123	153	200	135	67
acres...	2,464,594	77,007	17,348	21,151	19,784	7,235	7,560	3,929
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	7,333	455	50	73	111	95	105	21
acres...	314,390	14,638	3,725	3,218	3,705	1,030	2,425	535
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	3,159	228	31	51	56	30	45	15
acres...	144,020	7,364	2,401	1,648	2,215	365	590	145
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,466	204	64	53	27	30	25	5
acres...	25,303	9,791	4,305	3,391	905	535	605	50
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	3,226	105	23	32	15	30	...	5
acres...	116,273	5,990	3,915	1,415	235	400	...	25
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	3,728	269	31	58	40	70	65	5
acres...	232,306	18,537	5,190	8,412	1,575	1,980	1,350	30
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	428	27	5	12	5	...	5	...
acres...	22,227	3,303	75	1,453	1,750	...	25	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	7,742	613	53	103	127	160	135	35
acres...	592,729	58,113	16,958	17,115	10,950	7,415	4,790	885
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	41,842	943	81	137	198	245	205	77
Under 25 years.....number...	863	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	4,404	71	10	5	16	20	15	5
35 to 44 years.....number...	10,579	227	26	36	55	65	35	10
45 to 54 years.....number...	13,146	279	16	41	45	95	60	22
55 to 64 years.....number...	10,313	215	22	31	37	40	45	40
65 or more years.....number...	2,537	146	7	24	45	25	45	...
Average age.....years...	48.0	51.0	49.8	51.8	51.3	48.5	53.2	51.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	13,608	447	21	46	100	155	105	20
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	8,315	96	6	15	20	20	15	20
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,410	40	...	...	10	15	15	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,883	311	15	31	70	120	75	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,361	166	6	20	35	65	30	10
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	3,706	201	10	21	55	70	40	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,561	309	13	16	65	135	80	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	28,725	509	62	92	103	95	100	57
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,020	149	5	27	46	20	40	11
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,326	210	20	48	52	30	45	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,311	92	...	11	21	25	35	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,176	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
10 to 49 acres.....number...	18,147	155	...	...	25	45	65	20
50 to 99 acres.....number...	4,140	85	...	...	15	45	20	5
100 to 199 acres.....number...	3,653	160	5	9	35	45	45	25
200 to 499 acres.....number...	3,593	130	5	15	15	45	35	15
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,225	65	...	5	15	30	15	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,492	35	5	15	15	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	1,137	70	...	10	25	30	5	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	3,107	137	31	45	35	10	10	6
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	1,694	80	20	35	20	...	5	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	677	24	12	8	3	...	...	1
20,000 or more acres.....number...	292	5	5	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 8.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	14,939	632	37	71	128	195	140	61
Part owners.....number...	9,640	232	45	52	55	30	40	10
All tenants.....number...	17,491	71	...	5	15	20	25	6
Cash tenants.....number...	1,497	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	688	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,283	20	...	...	5	10	5	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	8,435	30	...	...	...	10	20	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,392	16	...	5	5	...	...	6
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	11,764	632	37	71	128	195	140	61
Part owners.....number...	7,010	227	45	52	55	30	35	10
All tenants.....number...	5,379	56	...	5	15	10	20	6
Croppers.....number...	1,590	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	3,175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	2,630	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
All tenants.....number...	12,112	15	...	...	...	10	5	...
Croppers.....number...	6,845	15	...	...	...	10	5	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,939	237	63	38	71	40	20	5
.....number...	6,645	266	82	38	71	40	30	5
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,535	7	2	...	...	...	...	5
.....number...	1,618	7	2	...	...	...	...	5
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,486	125	41	28	31	15	5	5
.....number...	3,593	126	42	28	31	15	5	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,128	24	8	10	1	5	...	...
.....number...	1,193	24	8	10	1	5	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	19,933	764	77	132	173	195	145	42
.....number...	25,404	1,448	335	302	314	255	195	47
Tractors.....farms reporting...	20,779	845	82	133	188	240	155	47
.....number...	34,660	1,970	473	446	375	380	205	91
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	20,335	840	82	133	183	240	155	47
.....number...	33,368	1,917	467	430	370	370	195	85
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	13,095	366	5	15	60	135	130	21
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,396	222	5	36	76	80	10	15
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,521	124	12	27	35	25	15	10
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	670	63	20	31	11	...	...	1
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	653	65	40	24	1	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	20,251	840	82	133	183	240	155	47
.....number...	32,695	1,829	422	410	368	360	190	79
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	545	54	16	15	2	10	5	6
.....number...	673	88	45	20	2	10	5	6
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,127	53	6	16	5	10	10	6
.....number...	1,292	53	6	16	5	10	10	6
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	30,053	824	76	133	198	215	155	47
.....number...	35,381	1,191	150	201	271	290	220	59
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	35,167	905	82	138	203	235	190	37
Telephone.....farms reporting...	13,887	741	83	118	178	200	125	37
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	20,882	545	51	96	132	140	100	26
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	1,505	11	...	11	...	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,460	15	...	10	...	5	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	221	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,818	62	21	21	15	...	...	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	21,849	804	72	123	182	205	165	57
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,234	25	5	5	5	...	10	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,423	106	5	10	1	45	25	20
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,649	71	...	5	1	35	20	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	8,774	35	5	5	...	10	5	10
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5,223	20	5	...	...	10	...	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,268	15	...	5	...	...	5	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,365	478	76	128	122	90	45	17
.....persons...	42,332	2,458	837	851	360	260	110	40
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,554	341	71	112	72	60	20	6
.....persons...	16,247	1,196	538	393	147	80	30	8
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,478	121	10	21	30	40	15	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,202	80	5	25	30	20	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,011	47	3	32	6	...	5	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	627	83	44	33	6	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	236	10	9	1	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	37,284	821	72	115	172	215	175	72
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,392	96	9	16	31	20	15	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,657	39	2	7	...	15	15	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 8.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	40,903	892	80	138	188	245	195	46
acres on which used...	2,200,250	77,776	23,625	21,606	14,660	10,670	6,460	755
tons.....farms reporting...	583,897	22,654	7,447	6,511	3,911	2,878	1,694	213
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	40,851	892	80	138	188	245	195	46
tons.....farms reporting...	569,544	22,594	7,447	6,476	3,911	2,853	1,694	213
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,758	10	...	5	...	5	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	14,353	60	...	35	...	25	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	7,801	200	16	59	35	40	50	...
acres.....farms reporting...	290,277	7,675	1,135	3,980	855	705	1,000	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,656	195	16	59	35	35	50	...
tons.....farms reporting...	59,530	1,785	291	1,059	137	94	204	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	504	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	3,829	25	...	...	...	25	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	2,478	141	18	27	36	30	30	...
acres.....farms reporting...	109,151	5,355	1,644	1,166	1,940	325	280	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,390	141	18	27	36	30	30	...
tons.....farms reporting...	19,502	1,265	405	254	430	86	90	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,292	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	33,423	433	48	78	66	120	95	26
acres.....farms reporting...	581,121	5,903	1,315	1,965	895	810	800	118
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	33,321	433	48	78	66	120	95	26
tons.....farms reporting...	129,271	1,577	384	554	217	205	193	24
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	4,635	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	3,971	41	11	20	5	5	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	206,928	2,740	1,000	1,420	70	250	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,964	41	11	20	5	5	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	32,186	406	168	205	8	25	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	30,305	378	52	75	71	105	70	5
acres.....farms reporting...	450,540	6,693	2,478	1,719	1,021	985	480	10
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	30,260	378	52	75	71	105	70	5
tons.....farms reporting...	145,882	2,640	838	816	370	422	191	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	341	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,068	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	30,127	813	66	123	173	230	175	46
acres.....farms reporting...	567,661	49,410	16,053	11,356	9,879	7,595	3,900	627
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	30,003	813	66	123	173	230	175	46
tons.....farms reporting...	183,173	14,921	5,361	3,588	2,749	2,021	1,016	186
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	514	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	3,206	35	...	35	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,851	147	24	43	40	25	10	5
acres limed.....farms reporting...	112,018	6,120	2,050	1,910	1,415	410	260	75
tons.....farms reporting...	108,143	6,880	2,860	1,835	1,565	290	255	75
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	42,333	956	83	138	203	250	205	77
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	23,247	389	47	69	81	95	65	32
dollars.....farms reporting...	30,860,093	187,620	50,255	66,585	31,755	24,425	11,475	3,125
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,777	152	6	11	25	50	30	30
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	10,126	188	30	32	50	40	35	1
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,149	20	7	11	1	...	...	1
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	27	2	15	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,567	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	12,537	178	9	42	41	30	35	21
dollars.....farms reporting...	11,212,557	140,534	26,340	44,962	25,940	16,860	22,940	3,492
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	10,312	146	4	31	35	25	30	21
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,139	12	1	6	5	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	540	16	1	5	...	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	374	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	172	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	35,270	669	63	112	142	175	140	37
dollars.....farms reporting...	8,875,400	571,482	135,633	161,239	106,205	123,535	35,560	9,310
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	24,295	284	3	36	45	80	95	25
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,506	263	28	48	70	80	30	7
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,469	122	32	28	27	15	15	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	28,924	861	83	138	203	230	165	42
dollars.....farms reporting...	33,863,717	3,569,434	1,592,844	880,900	643,390	324,090	96,630	31,580
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	9,357	80	...	5	...	15	45	15
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,696	130	...	...	15	50	40	20
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,665	162	...	10	31	65	55	1
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,073	161	10	16	55	60	20	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,608	118	5	16	61	25	5	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,013	118	18	55	30	15	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	357	60	18	31	11	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	133	27	27	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	22	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	21,930	383	44	66	102	90	60	21
dollars.....farms reporting...	3,991,944	99,942	27,357	17,085	33,365	13,940	7,735	460
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,748	163	11	27	25	40	20	40
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,530	175	17	21	71	50	15	1
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	924	30	8	12	5	...	5	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	728	15	8	6	1	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	39,976	941	83	133	203	250	200	72
dollars.....farms reporting...	16,513,574	861,474	329,203	229,751	131,165	112,105	46,585	12,665
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,263	150	...	...	15	20	75	40
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	16,573	374	11	11	75	150	100	27
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,995	187	1	20	71	70	20	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,904	195	43	96	41	10	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	241	35	28	6	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 8.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	279,992,774	16,106,187	6,883,530	3,971,000	2,826,676	1,683,976	667,672	73,333
average per farm, dollars...	6,614	16,847	82,934	28,775	13,925	6,736	3,257	952
All crops sold.....dollars...	199,739,352	15,321,343	6,642,761	3,700,021	2,667,761	1,607,557	630,030	73,213
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	165,110,368	1,473,288	609,583	389,878	215,905	178,315	77,781	1,826
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	7,933,490	113,770	4,755	26,790	34,375	33,150	12,775	1,925
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	15,501,755	13,596,295	6,013,888	3,229,118	2,381,881	1,366,842	535,199	69,367
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	11,193,739	137,990	14,535	54,235	35,600	29,250	4,275	95
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	80,253,422	784,844	240,769	270,979	158,915	76,419	37,642	120
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	26,442,316	90,324	46,069	24,999	12,920	2,199	4,017	120
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	21,693,416	111,360	...	102,485	60	8,405	410	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	32,117,690	583,160	194,700	143,495	145,935	65,815	33,215	...
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	20,132	487	61	75	106	125	100	20
number...	382,385	9,708	3,088	1,945	2,245	1,135	1,210	85
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	18,524	451	56	59	101	115	100	20
number...	200,839	4,704	1,511	933	1,160	495	570	35
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	13,261	250	13	21	46	75	80	15
number...	81,998	796	22	437	62	150	100	25
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	12,352	346	55	60	86	65	60	20
number...	112,369	3,171	832	731	653	510	405	40
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	9,912	266	40	50	66	40	60	10
number...	69,177	1,833	745	281	432	130	235	10
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,863	80	5	5	10	40	20	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	6,514	125	5	5	25	40	35	15
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,239	70	10	15	10	15	15	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,049	67	12	15	25	10	5	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,236	96	12	19	25	20	20	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,403	35	5	15	10	...	5	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	801	14	12	1	1	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,037	135	...	5	25	35	65	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,091	181	21	25	40	65	15	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,440	56	13	13	10	15	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	945	41	6	10	15	...	10	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,015	20	4	...	11	...	5	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	517	14	8	6	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	194	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	285	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	7,484	150	5	5	30	35	70	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,309	90	8	6	16	40	10	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	258	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	358	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	430	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	260	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	22,464	372	44	50	76	90	70	42
number...	44,033	859	127	114	207	175	115	121
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	30,484	390	30	69	66	125	70	30
number...	489,196	5,191	1,320	1,949	577	1,025	235	85
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	18,093	184	21	42	31	55	30	5
number...	273,561	3,071	957	1,206	228	575	90	15
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	27,334	329	29	64	51	110	50	25
number...	215,635	2,120	363	743	349	450	145	70
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	230	6	1	...	...	...	5	...
number...	4,122	150	50	...	...	...	100	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	131	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
number...	1,108	100	...	...	...	...	100	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	213	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
number...	3,014	50	50	...	...	...	...	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	166	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
number...	2,655	49	49	...	...	...	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
number...	359	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	29,485	403	35	36	61	105	120	46
number...	3,886,407	42,787	12,690	19,862	1,760	3,145	4,425	905
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	10,623	322	46	65	86	70	55	...
number...	173,064	4,065	1,257	1,066	1,062	410	270	...
dollars...	19,053,799	495,615	173,925	120,985	133,525	41,415	25,765	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	14,571	139	16	37	26	40	20	...
number...	426,380	2,831	684	727	410	780	230	...
dollars...	12,791,400	84,930	20,520	21,810	12,300	23,400	6,900	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	161	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
number...	3,479	60	...	...	10	...	50	...
dollars...	38,269	660	...	...	110	...	550	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	2,479	40	...	15	5	15	5	...
pounds...	387,255,789	2,414,414	...	2,182,976	1,032	221,462	8,944	...
dollars...	21,693,416	111,360	...	102,485	60	8,405	410	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	3,485	53	8	15	5	10	15	...
dollars...	8,378,776	19,802	3,477	3,349	12,500	234	242	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	5,075	99	8	20	30	25	6	...
dozens...	35,925,572	174,930	105,980	54,125	1,050	4,475	9,000	300
dollars...	14,370,229	69,972	42,392	21,650	420	1,790	3,600	120

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 8.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	16,789	133	15	37	16	45	15	5
number of litters.....	76,075	673	190	226	52	160	40	5
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	9,913	58	1	11	11	25	5	5
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	5,043	64	9	20	5	20	10	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,197	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	462	6	5	1	...	...	...	...
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	12,834	107	15	36	11	30	10	5
number of litters.....	37,886	360	106	128	21	70	30	5
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	11,348	96	13	22	16	40	5	...
number of litters.....	38,189	313	84	98	31	90	10	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	35,033	462	51	78	77	130	100	26
acres.....	601,063	6,418	1,380	1,990	1,190	920	820	118
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	19,045	293	17	25	40	105	85	21
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	9,636	90	19	11	25	20	10	5
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	4,147	42	4	32	1	5	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,173	27	6	5	11	...	5	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	426	9	4	5	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	606	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	33,730	451	45	78	77	130	95	26
acres.....	525,536	5,968	1,258	1,705	1,177	920	790	118
bushels.....	14,254,135	148,878	36,938	43,050	24,725	22,965	18,100	3,100
Sales.....farms reporting...	11,953	102	25	21	16	20	20	...
bushels.....	4,676,369	36,555	10,350	10,100	5,950	3,455	6,700	...
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,935	48	2	16	5	5	20	...
acres.....	33,481	694	270	196	15	175	38	...
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	553	11	1	10	...	...	...	...
acres.....	9,185	220	120	100	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	205,898	2,650	1,000	1,650	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	90	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	52,815	1,000	1,000	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	9,829	297	45	55	92	55	50	...
acres.....	119,794	3,906	1,257	760	1,129	415	345	...
bushels.....	2,494,126	81,605	28,415	18,785	20,795	7,775	5,835	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,567	195	39	50	61	25	20	...
bushels.....	2,014,323	60,670	24,545	12,900	15,280	4,975	2,970	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	11,806	297	52	54	76	65	45	5
acres.....	297,756	6,702	2,992	1,670	1,000	680	355	5
bushels.....	9,552,126	226,800	118,275	53,150	27,325	17,950	9,850	250
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,613	97	32	25	10	20	10	...
bushels.....	4,640,902	90,835	68,400	14,735	700	4,500	2,500	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	1,764	75	29	16	15	10	5	...
acres.....	31,186	1,608	1,018	470	45	55	20	...
bushels.....	932,762	49,320	25,395	20,900	1,375	850	800	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	532	26	16	10	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	336,222	21,600	16,200	5,400	...	...	...	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	942	47	21	6	10	5	5	...
acres.....	16,988	865	490	245	30	50	50	...
bushels.....	258,358	10,645	5,195	4,000	450	500	500	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	480	21	10	1	5	5	...	...
bushels.....	189,084	7,660	3,760	3,200	200	500	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	6,386	106	26	30	35	15	...	...
acres grown alone.....	370,210	6,234	3,184	1,590	945	515	...	...
acres grown with other crops.....	6,478	145	...	145	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	6,563,880	88,165	48,240	21,450	13,225	5,250	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	199,217	5,570	1,776	1,466	1,033	695	500	100
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	412	36	6	15	5	10	...	...
acres.....	4,315	231	46	80	45	60	...	...
tons.....	11,164	383	58	140	80	105	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	528	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,146	55	15	20	15	5	...	...
acres.....	26,186	1,060	585	375	50	50	...	...
tons.....	57,766	1,690	915	595	105	75	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	108	11	1	10	...	...	...	...
tons.....	5,394	545	125	420	...	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5,024	146	17	18	41	40	20	10
acres.....	63,778	1,740	435	335	345	360	200	65
tons.....	71,326	1,938	441	507	360	370	160	100
Sales.....farms reporting...	375	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....	5,577	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,797	142	19	17	46	20	35	5
acres.....	76,118	2,367	670	554	593	225	290	35
tons.....	83,308	2,098	691	297	565	195	340	10
Sales.....farms reporting...	244	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	2,243	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,741	21	5	11	...	...	5	...
acres.....	27,717	172	40	122	...	...	10	...
tons.....	31,438	128	20	98	...	...	10	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	1,738	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	1,103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight.....	6,165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 8.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	30,397	386	55	75	71	110	70	5
acres...	453,245	7,273	2,653	1,944	1,141	1,040	485	10
bales...	351,991	6,031	2,292	1,631	853	890	355	10
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	3,432	27	2	5	5	...	10	5
acres ² ...	4,323	10	10	(2)	(2)	...	(2)	(2)
bushels...	687,224	1,192	1,002	25	30	...	60	75
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	9,362	61	1	15	10	15	15	5
acres...	9,510	45	15	22	1	7	(2)	(2)
bushels...	1,046,288	10,560	3,375	5,360	250	1,450	50	75
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	20,227	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
acres...	73,535	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
pounds...	122,735,196	1,000	...	1,000	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,104	144	7	27	30	35	35	10
Sales.....dollars...	7,933,490	113,770	4,755	26,790	34,375	33,150	12,775	1,925
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	3,562	946	83	138	203	250	195	77
acres...	64,713	46,122	15,749	11,369	8,672	6,318	3,247	767
Peaches ³.....farms reporting...	xxx	860	83	138	193	235	170	41
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	4,222,890	1,462,190	963,000	774,425	697,000	276,660	49,615
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	874,720	314,215	180,300	190,625	106,480	62,500	20,600
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	3,348,170	1,147,975	782,700	583,800	590,520	214,160	29,015
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	849	83	138	188	235	170	35
bushels...	xxx	5,238,180	2,378,060	1,274,240	875,060	508,970	180,325	21,525

2 Reported in small fractions.

3 Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

2 Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

3 Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 8.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	42,333	1,461	168	216	363	306	286	122
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	11.5	14.8	24.8	20.9	19.6	8.4
Land in farms.....acres...	6,669,427	213,974	57,786	31,315	55,032	36,025	21,495	12,321
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	27.0	14.6	25.7	16.8	10.0	5.8
Average size of farm.....acres...	157.5	146.5	344.0	145.0	151.6	117.7	75.2	101.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	19,089	22,077	52,266	22,141	21,541	16,946	14,478	10,822
Average per acre.....dollars...	137.10	167.58	148.42	180.87	150.84	202.99	233.26	131.48
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	41,042	929	99	136	253	210	156	75
.....acres...	2,245,568	44,612	11,143	8,538	12,840	8,115	2,746	1,230
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	4,071	221	6	20	50	50	60	35
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	9,764	135	10	15	40	25	40	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	8,300	149	18	10	31	30	35	25
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	8,161	148	21	21	40	50	6	10
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	5,871	157	16	45	46	35	15	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	2,804	88	12	20	41	15	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,701	28	13	5	5	5	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	310	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	13,773	619	92	105	175	110	85	52
.....acres...	453,743	21,517	8,116	3,395	6,475	1,195	1,530	806
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	14,794	678	89	106	131	155	136	61
.....acres...	388,234	22,046	10,137	1,805	3,296	3,155	2,970	683
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	3,198	207	46	30	40	35	40	16
.....acres...	103,668	5,461	1,728	685	1,710	740	420	178
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	13,005	558	65	76	111	130	116	60
.....acres...	284,566	16,585	8,409	1,120	1,586	2,415	2,550	505
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	9,553	495	55	80	170	100	60	30
.....acres...	606,963	18,572	4,492	2,135	6,795	3,115	1,490	545
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	23,560	997	125	156	263	200	171	82
.....acres...	2,464,594	84,952	18,764	11,940	19,877	14,990	10,874	8,507
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	7,333	457	29	71	147	130	45	35
.....acres...	314,390	13,757	2,857	2,440	3,655	3,955	625	225
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	3,159	264	17	40	82	85	25	15
.....acres...	144,020	6,847	1,602	1,065	1,230	2,555	310	85
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,466	31	1	10	20	...	...	...
.....acres...	25,303	360	30	140	190	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	3,226	95	15	30	20	25	5	...
.....acres...	116,273	2,508	948	470	310	755	25	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	3,728	165	19	35	56	35	10	10
.....acres...	232,306	7,294	1,939	2,250	1,790	895	150	270
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	428	23	7	5	11	...	...	...
.....acres...	22,227	835	330	250	255	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	7,742	565	64	95	151	130	95	30
.....acres...	592,729	32,290	7,215	5,230	9,750	6,160	2,990	945
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	41,842	1,448	160	211	363	306	286	122
Under 25 years.....number...	863	21	...	...	10	5	1	5
25 to 34 years.....number...	4,404	163	22	30	46	30	30	5
35 to 44 years.....number...	10,579	406	72	80	101	71	70	12
45 to 54 years.....number...	13,146	439	37	86	116	100	70	30
55 to 64 years.....number...	10,313	304	19	15	50	60	90	70
65 or more years.....number...	2,537	115	10	...	40	40	25	...
Average age.....years...	48.0	47.8	45.1	43.4	47.3	49.3	49.2	53.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	13,608	658	61	86	170	150	171	20
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	8,315	111	11	15	20	30	15	20
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,410	87	7	20	40	10	10	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,883	460	43	51	110	110	146	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,361	256	6	30	90	45	75	10
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	3,706	274	29	35	75	60	65	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,561	449	43	45	115	115	131	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	28,725	803	107	130	193	156	115	102
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,020	201	24	45	36	51	30	15
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,326	269	37	35	66	71	45	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,311	132	16	5	30	36	45	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,176	176	6	20	20	45	65	20
10 to 49 acres.....number...	18,147	392	22	40	95	75	115	45
50 to 69 acres.....number...	4,140	153	12	25	35	31	25	25
70 to 99 acres.....number...	3,653	155	15	25	20	40	45	10
100 to 139 acres.....number...	3,593	165	15	20	70	40	10	10
140 to 179 acres.....number...	2,225	107	27	25	20	30	5	...
180 to 219 acres.....number...	1,492	45	10	5	20	5	5	...
220 to 259 acres.....number...	1,137	37	2	15	15	5	...	...
260 to 499 acres.....number...	3,107	160	20	40	55	25	15	5
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,694	52	26	...	11	10	...	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	677	16	11	1	2	...	...	2
2,000 or more acres.....number...	292	3	2	...	...	...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 8.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	14,939	1,149	119	156	260	256	271	87
Part owners.....number...	9,640	241	44	55	82	35	5	20
All tenants.....number...	17,491	70	5	5	20	15	10	15
Cash tenants.....number...	1,497	35	5	...	5	15	5	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	688	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,283	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	196	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
Croppers.....number...	8,435	15	...	5	5	...	...	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,392	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	11,764	1,149	119	156	260	256	271	87
Part owners.....number...	7,010	235	43	55	82	35	5	15
All tenants.....number...	5,379	60	5	5	20	15	10	5
Croppers.....number...	1,590	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	3,175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	2,630	6	1	...	...	...	...	5
All tenants.....number...	12,112	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
Croppers.....number...	6,845	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,939	306	49	65	106	65	10	11
.....number...	6,645	309	52	65	106	65	10	11
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,535	71	9	25	11	15	10	1
.....number...	1,618	71	9	25	11	15	10	1
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,486	139	37	20	57	15	5	5
.....number...	3,593	140	38	20	57	15	5	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,128	23	13	...	...	...	5	5
.....number...	1,193	23	13	...	...	...	5	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	19,933	1,009	146	201	268	206	126	62
.....number...	25,404	1,363	322	281	324	236	132	68
Tractors.....farms reporting...	20,779	956	133	166	268	196	126	67
.....number...	34,660	1,450	288	261	392	271	151	87
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	20,335	881	123	166	248	186	106	52
.....number...	33,368	1,273	271	236	347	236	121	62
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	13,095	610	60	111	165	141	91	42
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,396	209	27	40	77	40	15	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,521	34	13	15	1	5	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	670	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	653	18	13	...	5	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	20,251	881	123	166	248	186	106	52
.....number...	32,695	1,251	254	236	347	236	116	62
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	545	22	17	...	...	...	5	...
.....number...	673	22	17	...	...	...	5	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,127	172	17	25	45	35	30	20
.....number...	1,292	177	17	25	45	35	30	25
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	30,053	1,272	145	196	322	261	271	77
.....number...	35,381	1,583	239	221	398	301	322	102
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	35,167	1,405	162	211	358	286	286	102
Telephone.....farms reporting...	13,887	1,059	137	161	278	236	196	51
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	20,882	954	131	131	203	191	236	62
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	1,505	22	2	5	15	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,460	22	2	5	10	...	...	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	221	23	7	5	10	...	1	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,618	100	38	20	16	20	5	1
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	21,849	964	109	151	246	191	186	81
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,234	76	10	10	21	10	15	10
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,423	414	47	55	96	105	80	31
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,649	295	29	40	70	75	70	11
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	8,774	119	18	15	26	30	10	20
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5,223	78	7	10	21	20	5	15
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,268	41	11	5	5	10	5	5
4 miles.....farms reporting...	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,365	551	126	136	171	86	31	1
.....persons...	42,332	1,718	741	351	394	156	72	4
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,554	349	111	91	91	45	11	...
.....persons...	16,247	784	426	151	131	55	21	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,478	177	24	56	56	35	6	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,202	90	30	20	30	10	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,011	61	36	15	5	...	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	627	14	14	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	236	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	37,284	1,351	150	195	347	271	271	117
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,392	81	15	15	16	30	5	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,657	29	3	6	...	5	10	5

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 8.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	40,903	924	88	146	238	220	166	66
acres on which used.....	2,200,250	42,423	9,814	7,755	12,400	8,250	3,056	1,148
tons.....	583,897	9,896	2,357	1,943	2,862	1,789	713	232
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	40,851	919	83	146	238	220	166	66
tons.....	569,544	9,552	2,337	1,883	2,672	1,716	712	232
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,758	61	6	15	20	15	5	...
tons.....	14,353	344	20	60	190	73	1	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	7,801	376	45	60	121	85	55	10
acres.....	290,277	9,843	2,843	1,025	3,575	1,510	825	65
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,656	370	39	60	121	85	55	10
tons.....	59,530	1,784	397	213	767	269	125	13
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	504	21	6	...	10	5	...	...
tons.....	3,829	140	20	...	115	5	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	2,478	158	12	35	25	55	25	6
acres.....	109,151	4,333	870	1,035	980	1,210	205	33
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,390	148	12	30	25	50	25	6
tons.....	19,502	913	155	285	98	320	51	4
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	163	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
tons.....	1,292	35	...	5	20	10	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	33,423	529	41	85	152	120	81	50
acres.....	581,121	10,001	1,226	2,355	2,365	2,645	970	440
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	33,321	529	41	85	152	120	81	50
tons.....	129,271	2,357	284	506	611	608	281	67
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,000	25	...	5	10	5	5	...
tons.....	4,635	101	...	40	25	35	1	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	3,971	59	4	10	25	20	...	...
acres.....	206,928	1,435	790	180	140	325	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,964	59	4	10	25	20	...	...
tons.....	32,186	185	104	15	30	36	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	30,305	250	39	76	65	50	20	...
acres.....	450,540	2,848	853	875	615	440	65	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	30,260	250	39	76	65	50	20	...
tons.....	145,882	1,146	340	297	315	168	26	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	341	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
tons.....	1,068	28	...	15	7	6	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	30,127	515	36	70	153	110	96	50
acres.....	567,661	13,963	3,232	2,285	4,725	2,120	991	610
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	30,003	510	36	70	153	105	96	50
tons.....	183,173	3,167	1,057	567	851	315	229	148
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	514	15	...	...	10	5	...	...
tons.....	3,206	40	...	...	23	17	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,851	107	22	20	40	25	...	...
acres limed.....	112,018	2,735	1,265	175	1,005	290	...	...
tons.....	108,143	2,760	1,270	185	1,025	280	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	42,333	1,461	168	216	363	306	286	122
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	23,247	1,461	168	216	363	306	286	122
dollars.....	30,860,093	15,786,977	7,011,975	3,248,080	2,972,646	1,587,641	860,970	105,665
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,777	25	...	...	...	5	5	15
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	10,126	107	...	...	...	15	20	72
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,149	85	...	...	10	5	50	20
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	381	...	...	40	130	196	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,567	863	168	216	313	151	15	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	12,537	1,376	167	216	351	296	256	90
dollars.....	11,212,557	3,490,574	1,391,464	833,465	696,970	423,065	130,510	15,500
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	10,312	534	6	11	81	135	216	85
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,139	407	26	65	150	131	30	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	540	214	19	60	110	15	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	374	171	66	80	10	15	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	172	50	50	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	35,270	589	60	101	192	95	91	50
dollars.....	8,875,400	124,171	28,856	32,275	37,865	15,015	6,870	3,290
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	24,295	377	20	40	117	65	90	45
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,506	196	34	51	75	30	1	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,469	16	6	10	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	28,924	935	153	201	288	166	96	31
dollars.....	33,863,717	1,519,162	848,072	301,160	256,970	69,630	40,620	2,710
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	9,357	226	6	10	75	65	40	30
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,696	171	5	35	55	41	35	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,665	141	23	31	41	40	6	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,073	231	34	75	91	20	10	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,608	101	25	45	26	...	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,013	39	34	5	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	357	20	20	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	133	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	22	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	21,930	540	52	66	152	115	115	40
dollars.....	3,991,944	70,410	19,877	15,065	19,028	7,730	6,785	1,925
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,748	327	21	31	70	85	90	30
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,530	180	15	20	80	30	25	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	924	23	12	10	1	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	728	10	4	5	1	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	39,976	1,415	167	211	358	291	286	102
dollars.....	16,513,574	605,781	207,045	149,240	121,732	81,405	32,449	13,910
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,263	495	17	40	90	116	171	61
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	16,573	578	40	81	176	140	105	36
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,995	161	45	40	56	15	...	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,904	170	59	45	36	20	10	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	241	11	6	5	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 8.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	16,789	272	31	50	96	40	30	25
number of litters...	76,075	1,884	235	815	594	105	110	25
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	9,913	95	5	5	25	25	10	25
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	5,043	116	21	5	55	15	20	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,197	39	3	25	11	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	462	22	2	15	5	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	12,834	232	26	50	81	20	30	25
number of litters...	37,886	966	107	375	314	50	95	25
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	11,348	172	31	50	56	30	5	...
number of litters...	38,189	918	128	440	280	55	15	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	35,033	570	47	91	161	125	81	65
acres...	601,063	10,166	1,231	2,370	2,480	2,660	970	455
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	19,045	297	11	31	80	65	55	55
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	9,636	148	13	35	50	25	15	10
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	4,147	79	18	10	20	20	11	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,173	27	2	10	10	5	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	426	11	...	5	1	5	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	606	8	3	...	...	5	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	33,730	543	45	91	156	110	76	65
acres...	525,536	9,384	1,144	2,335	2,370	2,310	790	435
bushels...	14,254,135	261,146	33,486	70,325	68,805	61,100	20,600	6,830
Sales.....farms reporting...	11,953	122	16	15	30	35	21	5
bushels...	4,676,369	61,568	11,468	11,250	7,525	24,425	6,450	450
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,935	91	10	20	26	15	10	10
acres...	33,481	1,001	295	203	375	96	10	22
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	553	54	8	15	26	5	...	...
acres...	9,185	795	170	200	375	50	...	...
bushels...	205,898	20,070	3,900	5,995	7,675	2,500	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	90	15	...	10	...	5	...	...
bushels...	52,815	5,420	...	2,920	...	2,500	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	9,829	271	34	66	76	55	30	10
acres...	119,794	3,899	1,136	1,010	903	685	125	40
bushels...	2,494,126	93,700	32,535	25,870	18,620	13,550	2,525	600
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,567	210	29	60	66	35	15	5
bushels...	2,014,323	81,035	31,426	22,745	17,169	8,370	1,200	125
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	11,806	423	36	76	151	80	60	20
acres...	297,756	8,950	1,890	1,980	2,995	1,435	475	175
bushels...	9,552,126	310,975	75,375	67,200	105,950	45,400	13,425	3,625
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,613	160	15	35	60	35	10	5
bushels...	4,640,902	133,960	39,640	35,550	38,250	15,000	4,520	1,000
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	1,764	84	9	15	35	10	5	10
acres...	31,186	830	210	125	380	70	5	40
bushels...	932,762	31,995	8,200	5,220	15,725	1,500	175	1,175
Sales.....farms reporting...	532	26	6	10	5	5	...	...
bushels...	336,222	13,710	3,560	4,470	4,780	900	...	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	942	27	7	5	10	5	...	...
acres...	16,988	425	280	10	85	50	...	...
bushels...	258,358	5,850	4,500	125	875	350	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	480	17	7	...	5	5	...	...
bushels...	189,084	4,675	4,100	...	375	200	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	6,386	102	12	15	50	25	...	...
acres grown alone...	370,210	4,700	2,205	755	1,385	355	...	...
acres grown with other crops...	6,478	290	...	...	200	90	...	...
bushels...	6,563,880	81,625	41,475	13,000	21,425	5,725	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	199,217	7,860	2,273	1,300	2,990	807	280	210
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	412	46	6	10	25	5	...	...
acres...	4,315	275	35	30	180	30	...	...
tons...	11,164	670	130	105	405	30	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	34	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
tons...	528	75	...	20	50	5	...	...
Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,146	80	4	25	36	15	...	...
acres...	26,186	522	67	105	185	165	...	...
tons...	57,766	940	65	230	320	325	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	108	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
tons...	5,394	50	...	20	30	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5,024	177	17	25	55	50	15	15
acres...	63,778	2,483	778	320	765	485	75	60
tons...	71,326	3,778	1,593	650	855	530	115	35
Sales.....farms reporting...	375	25	5	...	15	5	...	...
tons...	5,577	335	215	...	110	10	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,797	180	23	15	62	35	25	20
acres...	76,118	1,755	560	115	715	110	110	145
tons...	83,308	2,800	615	110	950	105	100	920
Sales.....farms reporting...	244	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
tons...	2,243	75	25	...	50	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,741	116	10	30	40	11	20	5
acres...	27,717	2,825	833	730	1,145	17	95	5
tons...	31,438	2,520	1,057	645	705	23	85	5
Sales.....farms reporting...	68	11	1	10	...	...	...	...
tons...	1,738	150	25	125	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	1,103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	6,165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 8.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	30,397	250	39	76	65	50	20	...
acres...	453,245	2,848	853	875	615	440	65	...
bales...	351,991	2,216	683	658	500	310	65	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	3,432	61	...	20	10	11	15	5
acres ² ...	4,323	5	...	5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
bushels...	687,224	780	...	500	85	90	80	25
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	9,362	121	5	25	20	25	21	25
acres ² ...	9,510	102	60	4	15	4	11	8
bushels...	1,046,288	9,655	6,000	480	700	445	1,155	875
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	20,227	67	6	25	16	15	5	...
acres...	73,535	193	11	117	26	27	12	...
pounds...	122,735,196	266,100	11,000	167,450	50,650	29,000	8,000	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,104	118	8	5	25	25	35	20
Sales.....dollars...	7,933,490	71,655	22,005	4,000	12,150	15,690	14,655	3,155
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	3,562	186	26	25	55	35	35	10
acres...	64,713	881	91	188	326	77	146	53

Z Reported in small fractions.

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 8.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	42,333	1,463	131	284	494	303	141	110
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	9.0	19.4	33.8	20.7	9.6	7.5
Land in farms.....acres...	6,669,427	521,904	128,091	141,613	160,869	60,351	19,745	11,235
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	24.5	27.1	30.8	11.6	3.8	2.2
Average size of farm.....acres...	157.5	356.7	977.8	498.6	325.6	199.2	140.0	102.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	19,089	41,645	127,472	68,577	35,211	22,560	13,226	10,926
Average per acre.....dollars...	137.10	129.47	150.41	139.79	115.81	119.90	105.93	106.26
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting... acres...	41,042 2,245,568	1,428 170,927	131 45,238	284 54,051	489 47,567	293 16,386	136 5,430	95 2,235
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	4,071 9,764	35 73	... ...	5 2	... 5	5 21	5 25	20 20
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	8,300 8,161	90 297	5 ...	... 15	20 96	40 81	10 65	15 40
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	5,871 2,804	337 339	... 32	41 105	161 161	110 36	25 5	... ...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	1,701 2,804	225 339	70 32	108 105	46 161	... 36	1 5	... ...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	310 1,701	29 225	21 70	8 108	... 46	... ...	... ...	... ...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	60 310	3 29	3 21	... 8	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	13,773 453,743	1,088 79,928	119 17,862	218 20,167	388 29,169	227 9,245	66 2,190	70 1,295
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting... acres...	14,794 388,234	538 21,110	48 3,237	88 4,229	176 7,470	136 3,639	45 1,485	45 1,050
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting... acres...	3,198 103,668	211 6,030	14 838	38 1,415	64 2,317	65 810	20 465	10 185
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting... acres...	13,005 284,566	413 15,080	43 2,399	75 2,814	124 5,153	106 2,829	25 1,020	40 865
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting... acres...	9,553 606,963	878 68,871	59 12,069	147 12,852	308 25,490	223 12,340	86 2,660	55 3,460
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting... acres...	23,560 2,464,594	1,020 118,249	112 39,722	227 30,214	327 31,734	173 9,716	106 4,973	75 1,890
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting... acres...	7,333 314,390	759 48,442	61 7,278	144 15,657	250 14,627	168 7,535	86 2,410	50 935
Improved pasture.....farms reporting... acres...	3,159 144,020	520 27,903	53 5,547	116 9,125	178 8,320	98 3,531	60 1,100	15 280
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting... acres...	1,466 25,303	91 2,509	14 494	41 1,290	21 295	15 430	... ...	... ...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting... acres...	3,226 116,273	290 13,318	31 3,720	82 4,958	117 3,840	35 600	10 50	15 150
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting... acres...	3,728 232,306	432 41,848	40 6,859	93 15,539	149 13,360	95 4,635	35 1,135	20 320
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting... acres...	428 22,227	83 4,875	27 990	23 2,270	22 920	10 635	1 60	... ...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... acres...	7,742 592,729	907 120,238	56 15,348	176 37,248	308 45,650	201 14,802	101 5,210	65 1,980
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	41,842	1,460	130	283	493	303	141	110
Under 25 years.....number...	863	11	...	6	5	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	4,404	106	14	25	37	20	10	...
35 to 44 years.....number...	10,579	343	25	61	136	95	21	5
45 to 54 years.....number...	13,146	530	49	117	187	87	45	45
55 to 64 years.....number...	10,313	355	28	45	97	90	35	60
65 or more years.....number...	2,537	115	14	29	31	11	30	...
Average age.....years...	48.0	49.6	49.7	48.6	48.6	48.6	53.3	54.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	13,608	309	32	27	94	90	51	15
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	8,315	137	18	2	52	35	15	15
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,410	44	7	6	1	15	15	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,883	128	7	19	41	40	21	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,361	145	6	13	46	40	35	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	3,706	86	9	11	30	25	6	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,561	95	2	2	35	30	26	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	28,725	1,154	99	257	400	213	90	95
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,020	310	26	52	115	67	35	15
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,326	220	26	56	72	21	30	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,311	63	...	11	10	17	25	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	18,147	50	...	...	...	5	5	40
50 to 99 acres.....number...	4,140	45	...	...	5	30	10	...
100 to 199 acres.....number...	3,653	90	...	...	25	15	35	15
200 to 499 acres.....number...	3,593	195	...	5	35	70	50	35
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,225	155	...	15	65	50	15	10
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,492	170	5	35	55	65	10	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	1,137	90	5	...	65	15	5	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	3,107	371	16	120	170	45	10	10
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	1,694	222	67	85	65	5	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	677	59	28	20	8	2	1	...
20,000 or more acres.....number...	292	16	10	4	1	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 8.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	14,939	617	21	82	178	141	90	105
Part owners.....number...	9,640	751	98	186	285	136	41	5
All tenants.....number...	17,491	77	6	10	25	26	10	...
Cash tenants.....number...	1,497	30	5	5	10	5	5	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	688	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,283	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	8,435	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,392	22	1	5	...	11	5	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	11,764	607	21	82	178	141	80	105
Part owners.....number...	7,010	751	98	186	285	136	41	5
All tenants.....number...	5,379	72	6	5	25	26	10	...
Croppers.....number...	1,590	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	3,175	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
Part owners.....number...	2,630	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	12,112	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	6,845	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,939	687	96	182	241	107	46	15
.....number...	6,645	730	115	201	246	107	46	15
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,535	141	35	54	37	15	...	...
.....number...	1,618	154	43	59	37	15	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,486	850	125	231	296	157	36	5
.....number...	3,593	863	133	231	301	157	36	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,128	634	116	211	235	71	1	...
.....number...	1,193	670	140	218	240	71	1	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	19,933	1,316	126	278	473	268	121	50
.....number...	25,404	2,089	373	543	670	321	132	50
Tractors.....farms reporting...	20,779	1,343	131	284	474	283	116	55
.....number...	34,660	3,164	588	839	1,007	504	171	55
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	20,335	1,333	131	284	469	283	116	50
.....number...	33,368	3,051	573	802	972	489	165	50
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	13,095	403	5	26	106	136	80	50
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,396	468	7	84	246	106	25	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,521	280	30	117	98	25	10	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	670	110	39	38	18	15	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	653	72	50	19	1	1	1	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	20,251	1,333	131	284	469	283	116	50
.....number...	32,695	3,015	559	797	962	483	164	50
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	545	34	12	5	10	6	1	...
.....number...	673	36	14	5	10	6	1	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,127	110	13	36	35	15	6	5
.....number...	1,292	113	15	37	35	15	6	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	30,053	1,303	131	276	457	233	121	85
.....number...	35,381	1,886	348	426	562	281	179	90
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	35,167	1,447	131	284	493	303	136	100
Telephone.....farms reporting...	13,887	1,254	126	283	452	247	96	50
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	20,882	1,091	113	242	372	213	91	60
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	1,505	1,249	120	283	469	291	61	25
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,460	1,250	120	278	464	292	76	20
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	221	27	5	12	5	...	...	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,818	485	105	181	128	70	1	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	21,849	1,135	112	242	398	207	106	70
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,234	49	1	8	15	10	5	10
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,423	259	18	29	76	81	30	25
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,649	135	1	18	50	51	5	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	8,774	124	17	11	26	30	25	15
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5,223	88	16	6	16	30	15	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,268	36	1	5	10	...	10	10
4 miles.....farms reporting...	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,365	954	120	262	399	127	46	...
.....persons...	42,332	3,473	1,004	1,054	1,113	204	98	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,554	775	113	236	338	72	16	...
.....persons...	16,247	2,089	706	774	504	83	22	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,478	315	1	25	218	61	10	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,202	165	...	68	80	11	6	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,011	183	50	95	38	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	627	95	46	47	2	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	236	17	16	1	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	37,284	1,341	113	255	445	287	131	110
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,392	66	9	18	39	...	...	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,657	56	9	11	10	16	10	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 8.—Dairy farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	40,903	1,415	130	267	484	303	136	95
acres on which used.....	2,200,250	207,106	54,883	64,337	57,625	22,561	5,540	2,160
tons.....	583,897	47,146	13,612	15,365	12,317	4,568	995	289
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	40,851	1,415	130	267	484	303	136	95
tons.....	569,544	43,897	12,293	14,222	11,664	4,446	983	289
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,758	232	38	68	91	30	5	...
tons.....	14,353	3,249	1,319	1,143	653	122	12	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	7,801	1,039	117	215	394	207	61	45
acres.....	290,277	79,758	17,509	24,169	27,238	9,032	975	835
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,656	1,023	116	215	379	207	61	45
tons.....	59,530	16,631	4,253	5,519	5,003	1,624	139	93
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	504	179	25	53	81	15	5	...
tons.....	3,829	1,617	589	494	433	95	6	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	2,478	483	45	98	174	96	60	10
acres.....	109,151	25,716	5,187	8,939	6,690	3,530	1,100	270
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,390	462	39	93	169	91	60	10
tons.....	19,502	4,877	770	1,607	1,525	775	187	13
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	163	49	9	15	15	10	...	...
tons.....	1,292	219	96	85	13	25	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	33,423	929	108	192	286	193	85	65
acres.....	581,121	33,944	9,340	10,222	8,769	3,988	1,075	550
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	33,321	922	106	192	281	193	85	65
tons.....	129,271	8,011	2,229	2,497	1,980	995	201	109
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,000	60	19	31	10	...	...	...
tons.....	4,635	626	345	229	52	...	...	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	3,971	118	27	35	36	10	5	5
acres.....	206,928	8,507	5,135	2,440	792	90	20	30
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,964	118	27	35	36	10	5	5
tons.....	32,186	993	593	215	135	32	10	8
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	32	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	323	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	30,305	328	50	75	102	41	45	15
acres.....	450,540	8,198	3,289	2,437	1,744	383	280	65
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	30,260	328	50	75	102	41	45	15
tons.....	145,882	3,204	1,501	917	535	141	90	20
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	341	17	6	5	5	5	...	...
tons.....	1,068	21	2	9	8	2	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	30,127	796	90	139	261	171	100	35
acres.....	567,661	52,483	15,923	16,130	12,392	5,538	2,090	410
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	30,003	786	80	139	261	171	100	35
tons.....	183,173	10,181	2,947	3,467	2,486	879	356	46
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	514	58	16	21	16	5	...	...
tons.....	3,206	765	286	326	147	...	6	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,851	456	56	134	140	80	36	10
acres limed.....	112,018	17,101	5,156	5,920	3,950	1,530	445	100
tons.....	108,143	17,433	5,758	5,635	3,970	1,540	445	85
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	42,333	1,463	131	284	494	303	141	110
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	23,247	1,463	131	284	494	303	141	110
dollars.....	30,860,093	6,176,972	1,418,351	1,822,172	1,974,384	787,300	128,040	46,725
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,777	50	...	...	...	...	15	35
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	10,126	204	...	7	26	41	65	65
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,149	210	11	11	58	65	55	10
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	588	18	126	266	172	6	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,567	411	102	140	144	25	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	12,537	768	85	178	257	163	50	35
dollars.....	11,212,557	1,932,357	789,223	540,016	412,863	170,450	16,320	3,485
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	10,312	350	20	43	95	117	40	35
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,139	209	18	54	106	21	10	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	540	126	4	51	46	25	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	374	40	8	22	10	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	172	43	35	8	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	35,270	836	79	197	269	161	90	40
dollars.....	8,875,400	377,500	73,124	115,516	128,205	42,990	12,930	4,735
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	24,295	315	12	45	103	60	65	30
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,506	405	31	113	130	96	25	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,469	116	36	39	36	5	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	28,924	1,200	131	277	459	207	101	25
dollars.....	33,863,717	3,759,759	1,494,760	1,229,230	843,774	156,355	34,775	865
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	9,357	155	...	...	25	60	45	25
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,696	100	...	...	45	40	15	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,665	166	...	15	80	41	30	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,073	305	...	57	183	55	10	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,608	230	21	93	104	11	1	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,013	180	61	97	22	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	357	44	30	14	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	133	19	18	1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	22	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	21,930	905	95	201	320	178	81	30
dollars.....	3,991,944	489,500	132,516	169,057	135,725	44,102	6,105	1,995
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,748	131	...	10	20	31	50	20
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,530	414	6	69	177	122	30	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	924	205	30	51	103	20	1	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	728	155	59	71	20	5	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	39,976	1,453	131	284	494	303	136	105
dollars.....	16,513,574	1,521,517	391,006	489,294	400,550	202,327	27,390	10,950
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,263	106	...	1	...	30	10	65
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	16,573	418	10	35	121	102	115	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,995	374	...	51	211	101	6	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,904	531	107	187	162	70	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	241	24	14	10	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Part 6 of 8.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	279,992,774	25,962,531	8,199,712	7,806,982	7,053,357	2,288,632	471,872	141,976
.....average per farm, dollars...	6,614	27,746	62,593	27,489	14,278	7,553	3,347	1,291
All crops sold.....dollars...	199,739,352	3,214,955	1,273,391	1,018,377	689,514	141,716	71,700	20,257
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	165,110,368	2,549,294	1,067,572	808,034	498,563	96,010	61,911	17,204
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	7,933,490	70,247	36,997	19,875	8,425	4,475	1,475	475
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	15,501,755	197,712	40,465	93,283	49,801	13,151	1,004	8
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	11,193,739	397,702	128,357	97,185	132,725	28,080	8,310	3,045
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	80,253,422	22,747,576	6,926,321	6,788,605	6,363,843	2,146,916	400,172	121,719
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	26,442,316	369,743	35,026	156,721	127,314	34,256	13,602	2,824
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	21,693,416	20,023,594	5,988,279	6,027,712	5,697,095	1,917,058	297,825	95,625
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	32,117,690	2,354,239	903,016	604,172	539,434	195,602	88,745	23,270
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	20,132	1,457	126	283	494	303	141	110
.....number...	382,385	96,445	25,075	27,193	29,078	11,142	2,772	1,185
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	18,524	1,457	126	283	494	303	141	110
.....number...	200,839	60,986	15,196	16,722	19,260	7,243	1,860	705
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	13,261	1,447	126	283	494	303	136	105
.....number...	81,998	58,252	14,547	16,207	18,052	7,141	1,695	610
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	12,352	1,354	118	273	479	278	111	95
.....number...	112,369	30,793	8,637	8,965	8,796	3,338	672	385
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	9,112	1,109	108	235	368	243	100	55
.....number...	69,177	4,666	1,242	1,506	1,022	561	240	95
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,863	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	6,514	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,239	45	...	...	...	...	15	30
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,049	145	...	...	...	...	70	60
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,236	472	...	15	...	242	55	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,403	525	10	150	318	46	1	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	801	252	114	117	21	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	27	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,037	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,091	115	...	...	...	...	35	80
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,440	186	...	15	66	85	20	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	945	316	...	...	100	196	20	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,015	425	...	87	302	36	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	517	236	21	142	67	5	1	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	194	71	26	43	2	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	285	98	79	11	8	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	7,484	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,309	130	...	...	5	...	45	80
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	258	182	...	...	20	72	75	15
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	358	330	...	...	115	200	15	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	430	400	...	87	281	31	1	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	260	246	21	153	72	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	72	67	34	33	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	90	82	71	10	1	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	22,464	674	69	143	199	127	76	60
.....number...	44,033	1,601	286	347	453	219	196	100
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	30,484	717	46	107	240	158	101	65
.....number...	489,196	8,778	2,761	1,229	2,151	1,654	738	245
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	18,093	384	28	51	134	76	50	45
.....number...	273,561	4,338	1,293	487	1,064	1,049	305	140
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	27,334	607	39	90	199	138	96	45
.....number...	215,635	4,440	1,468	742	1,087	605	433	105
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	230	18	2	5	6	5	...	...
.....number...	4,122	213	23	25	105	60	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	131	17	2	5	5	5	...	...
.....number...	1,108	44	9	15	5	15	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	213	18	2	5	6	5	...	...
.....number...	3,014	169	14	10	100	45	...	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	166	18	2	5	6	5	...	...
.....number...	2,655	162	12	10	95	45	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
.....number...	359	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	29,485	842	47	152	265	177	111	90
.....number...	3,886,407	111,585	8,954	45,871	36,870	11,325	5,275	3,290
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	10,623	1,427	131	284	483	303	141	85
.....number...	173,064	33,747	9,556	8,784	9,868	3,974	1,180	385
.....dollars...	19,053,799	2,051,196	746,221	547,089	490,606	173,165	72,795	21,320
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	14,571	251	29	35	72	60	45	10
.....number...	426,380	9,422	5,100	1,477	1,565	700	515	65
.....dollars...	12,791,400	282,660	153,000	44,310	46,990	21,000	15,450	1,950
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	161	12	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	3,479	195	11	...	149	35	...	...
.....dollars...	38,269	2,145	121	...	1,639	385	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	2,479	1,463	131	284	494	303	141	110
.....pounds...	387,255,789	353,394,723	98,952,569	104,762,798	104,293,915	35,662,337	7,463,620	2,259,484
.....dollars...	21,692,416	20,023,594	5,988,279	6,027,712	5,697,095	1,917,058	297,825	95,625
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	3,485	202	16	55	70	31	20	154
.....dollars...	8,378,776	27,648	2,223	8,471	13,024	2,736	1,040	30
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	5,075	309	18	70	90	51	...	...
.....dozens...	35,925,572	843,112	81,633	370,624	277,100	78,800	28,280	6,675
.....dollars...	14,370,229	337,245	32,653	148,250	110,840	31,520	11,312	2,679

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 8.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	16,789	272	15	24	107	51	55	20
number of litters...	76,075	1,245	419	95	350	216	115	50
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	9,913	149	1	16	61	21	40	10
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	5,043	98	1	6	41	25	15	10
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	1,197	14	3	1	5	5	...	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	462	8	7	1	...	...	...	...
40 to 89 litters...farms reporting...	121	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	12,834	209	15	18	76	45	45	10
number of litters...	37,886	596	178	59	159	120	70	10
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	11,348	188	14	17	76	31	35	15
number of litters...	38,189	649	241	36	191	96	45	40
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	35,033	974	112	197	311	193	91	70
acres...	601,063	35,594	10,088	10,377	9,351	4,023	1,120	635
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	19,045	243	6	12	67	48	65	45
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	9,636	238	6	17	90	85	15	25
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	4,147	239	11	67	106	45	10	...
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	1,173	135	34	64	22	15	...	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	426	60	19	19	21	...	1	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	606	59	36	18	5	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	33,730	777	67	158	239	168	80	65
acres...	525,536	21,279	5,748	5,862	5,446	2,853	815	555
bushels...	14,254,135	688,475	178,505	207,825	192,125	76,270	20,600	13,150
Sales...farms reporting...	11,953	119	23	26	30	15	10	15
bushels...	4,676,369	111,105	42,500	21,380	40,625	2,650	1,000	2,950
Sorghums for all purposes...farms reporting...	1,935	642	86	174	222	120	25	15
acres...	33,481	17,590	4,207	5,141	5,977	2,035	175	55
Harvested for grain or seed...farms reporting...	553	88	16	16	31	10	10	5
acres...	9,185	1,883	933	240	520	145	30	15
bushels...	205,898	38,676	16,586	6,825	11,975	1,875	715	700
Sales...farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	52,815	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	9,829	442	62	97	103	75	60	45
acres...	119,794	7,375	2,067	2,495	1,408	700	475	230
bushels...	2,494,126	162,803	46,710	63,073	26,885	11,885	9,850	4,400
Sales...farms reporting...	5,567	301	62	82	77	35	25	25
bushels...	2,014,323	137,044	43,390	56,329	21,145	8,545	5,720	1,915
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	11,806	859	90	216	302	126	85	40
acres...	297,756	38,800	11,417	12,193	10,882	2,463	1,385	460
bushels...	9,552,126	1,386,190	425,915	448,360	379,250	79,325	40,900	12,440
Sales...farms reporting...	3,613	134	40	33	26	15	15	5
bushels...	4,640,902	277,190	134,630	83,060	35,325	11,300	12,500	375
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	1,764	190	11	60	73	31	10	5
acres...	31,186	3,200	418	1,533	887	267	65	30
bushels...	932,762	105,125	15,465	51,650	28,860	6,300	2,250	600
Sales...farms reporting...	532	24	2	7	10	...	...	5
bushels...	336,222	18,215	2,300	12,000	3,615	...	...	300
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	942	117	44	43	20	5	...	5
acres...	16,988	2,561	1,874	522	150	5	...	10
bushels...	258,358	29,530	19,375	7,895	2,100	100	...	60
Sales...farms reporting...	480	50	33	12	5	...	...	...
bushels...	189,084	17,379	12,724	3,905	750	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	6,386	211	55	80	51	15	5	5
acres grown alone...	370,210	14,582	7,560	5,770	1,077	125	20	30
acres grown with other crops...	6,478	375	40	300	...	35	...	...
bushels...	6,563,880	271,545	152,235	87,400	29,810	1,450	400	250
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	199,217	48,070	8,625	13,951	16,217	6,512	1,895	870
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	412	177	25	54	58	30	10	...
acres...	4,315	2,236	552	880	469	300	35	...
tons...	11,164	6,486	1,361	2,534	1,481	1,010	100	...
Sales...farms reporting...	34	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	528	97	97	...	...	...	...	...
Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay...farms reporting...	1,146	236	75	94	57	5	...	5
acres...	26,186	5,188	2,843	1,687	593	15	...	50
tons...	57,766	15,242	7,800	5,841	1,511	15	...	75
Sales...farms reporting...	108	10	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	5,394	545	400	145	...	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	5,024	630	38	126	208	112	81	65
acres...	63,778	13,460	1,413	3,873	5,312	1,482	850	530
tons...	71,326	18,199	2,017	5,337	7,180	2,025	950	690
Sales...farms reporting...	375	17	2	5	5	...	...	5
tons...	5,577	805	50	500	250	...	...	5
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	8,797	822	55	175	280	201	76	35
acres...	76,118	19,640	2,431	4,871	7,408	3,900	785	245
tons...	83,308	29,105	4,529	8,040	10,760	4,710	801	265
Sales...farms reporting...	244	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	2,243	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	1,741	246	49	69	83	35	5	5
acres...	27,717	6,593	1,223	2,640	1,935	525	225	45
tons...	31,438	8,677	1,710	3,740	2,507	540	125	55
Sales...farms reporting...	68	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
tons...	1,738	128	...	...	128	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	24	18	3	...	5	10	...	...
acres...	1,103	953	163	...	500	290	...	...
tons, green weight...	6,165	5,365	1,165	...	3,000	1,200	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Part 6 of 8.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	30,397	330	51	75	102	41	46	15
acres...	453,245	8,231	3,289	2,467	1,747	383	280	65
bales...	351,991	6,700	2,821	1,906	1,381	317	230	45
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	3,432	69	1	6	26	16	10	10
acres ² ...	4,323	5	1	2	1	1	(Z)	(Z)
bushels...	687,224	719	50	135	205	189	75	65
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	9,362	125	10	22	26	26	26	15
acres ² ...	9,510	91	41	15	19	16	(Z)	(Z)
bushels...	1,046,288	11,515	3,565	1,650	2,570	3,320	290	120
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	20,227	31	3	8	15	5	...	...
acres...	73,535	155	16	89	45	5	...	...
pounds...	122,735,196	247,474	25,000	135,474	77,000	10,000	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,104	92	16	14	30	26	6	...
Sales.....dollars...	7,933,490	70,247	36,997	19,875	8,425	4,475	475	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	3,562	239	41	73	50	50	15	10
acres...	64,713	2,458	780	1,028	471	156	13	10

Z Reported in small fractions.

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 7 of 8.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number....	42,333	3,394	67	128	284	505	1,017	1,393
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	2.0	3.8	8.4	14.9	30.0	41.0
Land in farms.....acres....	6,669,427	1,220,030	145,445	122,723	208,499	247,150	330,376	165,837
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	11.9	10.1	17.1	20.3	27.1	13.6
Average size of farm.....acres....	157.5	359.5	2,170.8	958.8	734.2	489.4	324.9	119.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars....	19,089	36,740	284,029	94,840	65,321	49,935	26,616	17,493
Average per acre.....dollars....	137.10	103.39	101.92	115.91	99.13	102.56	83.56	145.78
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting....	41,042	2,821	67	122	252	473	871	1,036
.....acres....	2,245,568	207,617	25,642	29,238	39,154	42,582	45,862	25,139
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting....	4,071	289	...	...	6	10	21	252
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting....	9,764	418	1	...	1	12	128	276
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting....	8,300	360	...	...	5	13	91	240
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting....	8,161	485	1	2	7	84	259	132
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting....	5,871	644	7	8	54	179	270	126
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting....	2,804	407	16	42	98	147	94	10
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting....	1,701	189	22	57	74	28	8	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting....	310	24	16	7	1	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting....	60	5	4	1	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting....	13,773	2,201	52	104	238	392	690	725
.....acres....	453,743	161,596	20,334	15,003	27,944	36,372	46,435	15,508
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting....	14,794	1,320	26	45	107	190	327	625
.....acres....	388,234	64,683	3,782	3,485	12,556	10,603	17,396	16,861
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting....	3,198	479	15	17	68	97	151	131
.....acres....	103,668	24,269	1,592	1,134	6,335	4,734	6,713	3,761
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting....	13,005	1,033	20	34	71	119	234	555
.....acres....	284,566	40,414	2,190	2,351	6,221	5,869	10,683	13,100
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting....	9,553	1,648	32	64	139	273	585	555
.....acres....	606,963	212,885	18,435	17,410	36,415	44,777	60,763	35,085
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting....	23,560	2,431	56	95	242	365	734	939
.....acres....	2,464,594	437,494	56,731	46,061	74,670	80,950	121,755	57,327
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting....	7,333	1,005	29	38	80	137	369	352
.....acres....	314,390	98,843	17,699	9,297	11,770	20,649	30,053	9,375
Improved pasture.....farms reporting....	3,159	543	22	30	52	86	238	115
.....acres....	144,020	50,659	9,605	6,474	5,559	10,435	16,681	1,905
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting....	1,466	66	3	19	13	21	5	5
.....acres....	25,303	1,333	145	371	310	472	25	10
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting....	3,226	397	20	22	54	60	146	95
.....acres....	116,273	14,277	3,820	1,295	3,235	1,882	2,560	1,485
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting....	3,728	482	15	24	55	62	186	140
.....acres....	232,306	33,688	5,288	5,273	6,181	3,679	9,072	4,195
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting....	428	71	4	12	1	22	17	15
.....acres....	22,227	3,764	683	2,001	40	405	570	65
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting....	7,742	1,040	28	39	97	206	374	296
.....acres....	592,729	109,894	9,748	11,145	19,231	26,971	29,574	13,225
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number....	41,842	3,381	66	126	281	504	1,016	1,388
Under 25 years.....number....	863	28	6	...	2	5	5	10
25 to 34 years.....number....	4,404	218	5	18	28	43	68	56
35 to 44 years.....number....	10,579	621	15	32	65	88	186	235
45 to 54 years.....number....	13,146	1,085	14	37	83	185	323	443
55 to 64 years.....number....	10,313	1,110	11	24	57	100	274	644
65 or more years.....number....	2,537	319	15	15	46	83	160	...
Average age.....years....	48.0	51.7	48.6	48.3	51.1	51.2	52.4	51.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting....	13,608	1,301	9	47	104	280	596	265
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting....	8,315	449	1	15	26	55	87	265
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting....	1,410	126	1	8	41	41	68	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting....	3,883	726	7	24	70	184	441	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting....	4,361	389	1	4	38	80	216	50
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting....	3,706	608	7	20	64	145	317	55
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting....	3,561	728	6	16	68	164	474	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting....	28,725	2,093	58	81	180	225	421	1,128
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting....	5,020	452	11	18	49	65	139	170
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting....	4,326	631	23	37	56	113	206	196
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting....	1,311	216	3	2	22	43	146	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number....	2,176	140	...	...	5	...	10	125
10 to 49 acres.....number....	18,147	430	...	5	5	5	65	350
50 to 99 acres.....number....	4,140	275	...	...	...	20	45	210
100 to 199 acres.....number....	3,653	285	...	...	...	20	85	180
200 to 499 acres.....number....	3,593	441	...	5	10	85	131	210
500 to 999 acres.....number....	2,225	230	...	...	40	45	75	70
180 to 219 acres.....number....	1,492	201	...	10	5	20	121	45
220 to 259 acres.....number....	1,137	205	...	...	5	40	80	80
260 to 499 acres.....number....	3,107	595	25	20	80	135	240	95
500 to 999 acres.....number....	1,694	330	1	45	71	77	116	20
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number....	677	177	18	31	45	38	40	5
2,000 or more acres.....number....	292	85	23	12	18	20	9	3

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 8.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	14,939	2,102	17	55	152	230	690	958
Part owners.....number...	9,640	949	37	56	106	231	267	252
All tenants.....number...	17,491	268	...	11	11	16	49	181
Cash tenants.....number...	1,497	92	...	6	5	5	26	50
Share-cash tenants.....number...	688	20	...	5	...	5	...	10
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,283	20	...	...	...	...	...	20
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	196	7	...	...	1	1	5	...
Croppers.....number...	8,435	57	...	...	...	5	12	40
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,392	72	...	...	5	...	6	61
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	11,764	1,962	17	55	152	225	680	833
Part owners.....number...	7,010	864	37	51	101	221	262	192
All tenants.....number...	5,379	183	...	11	11	16	49	96
Croppers.....number...	1,590	37	...	...	...	5	12	20
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	3,175	140	...	...	...	5	10	125
Part owners.....number...	2,630	85	...	5	5	10	5	60
All tenants.....number...	12,112	85	...	...	...	...	...	85
Croppers.....number...	6,845	20	...	...	...	...	...	20
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,939	804	53	77	162	173	222	117
number.....	6,645	845	73	83	168	180	224	117
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,535	266	23	39	65	34	75	30
number.....	1,618	279	28	41	70	35	75	30
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,486	673	52	59	118	162	210	72
number.....	3,593	703	61	60	120	173	212	77
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,128	124	29	23	36	25	11	...
number.....	1,193	139	41	23	38	26	11	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	19,933	2,357	65	121	246	447	779	699
number.....	25,404	3,039	207	223	396	565	883	765
Tractors.....farms reporting...	20,779	2,506	67	117	269	442	844	767
number.....	34,660	4,336	324	351	633	801	1,316	911
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	20,335	2,460	67	117	264	442	839	731
number.....	33,368	4,163	315	319	616	789	1,274	850
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	13,095	1,440	...	18	77	203	514	628
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,396	650	16	45	85	158	254	92
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,521	208	4	25	64	64	45	6
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	670	82	17	19	18	10	13	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	653	80	30	10	20	7	13	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	20,251	2,449	67	116	264	432	839	731
number.....	32,695	4,034	304	309	596	748	1,237	840
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	545	105	9	8	19	27	32	10
number.....	673	129	11	10	20	41	37	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,127	146	9	15	17	12	37	56
number.....	1,292	173	9	32	17	12	42	61
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	30,053	2,686	57	111	254	426	863	975
number.....	35,381	3,534	159	215	356	568	1,114	1,122
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	35,167	3,121	67	128	274	492	984	1,176
Telephone.....farms reporting...	13,887	2,005	63	111	225	333	699	574
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	20,882	2,177	49	105	212	355	726	730
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	1,505	76	9	2	...	30	15	20
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,460	61	9	2	...	10	25	15
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	221	28	7	1	11	3	6	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,818	266	30	50	86	36	59	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	21,849	2,149	57	99	215	333	675	770
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,234	85	2	...	5	17	21	40
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,423	1,105	7	29	58	143	311	557
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,649	627	4	14	27	93	174	315
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	8,774	478	3	15	31	50	137	242
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5,223	308	...	12	18	31	92	155
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,268	152	3	3	12	18	40	76
4 miles.....farms reporting...	150	6	...	...	1	...	5	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	133	12	...	...	...	1	...	11
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,365	1,215	65	115	214	283	378	160
persons...	42,332	3,898	707	408	859	771	757	396
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,554	722	65	98	169	191	152	47
persons...	16,247	1,614	420	254	296	388	199	57
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,478	373	7	27	102	89	111	37
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,202	189	7	38	37	59	38	10
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,011	101	16	24	24	34	3	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	627	41	24	7	6	4	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	236	18	11	2	...	5	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	37,284	2,898	55	109	230	412	841	1,251
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,392	314	10	12	38	82	130	42
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,657	182	2	7	16	11	46	100

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 8.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	40,903	2,893	67	122	260	476	907	1,061
acres on which used.....	2,200,250	258,196	36,933	36,640	46,840	53,114	59,933	24,736
tons.....	583,897	56,295	8,679	8,658	9,942	11,363	12,369	5,284
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	40,851	2,881	66	122	260	476	896	1,061
tons.....	569,544	53,927	7,818	8,418	9,612	10,966	11,897	5,216
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,758	251	16	17	36	44	93	45
tons.....	14,353	2,368	861	240	330	397	472	68
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	7,801	1,372	49	94	172	356	425	276
acres.....	290,277	82,707	13,619	12,082	15,730	21,562	15,074	4,640
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,656	1,351	45	92	172	341	425	276
tons.....	59,530	16,442	2,813	2,564	3,030	3,763	3,370	902
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	504	92	10	11	15	26	30	...
tons.....	3,829	792	206	140	121	214	111	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	2,478	525	20	26	50	85	234	110
acres.....	109,151	40,432	7,106	4,411	5,014	7,740	14,356	1,805
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,390	515	19	24	50	79	233	110
tons.....	19,502	6,446	907	641	773	1,484	2,220	421
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	163	27	4	2	5	9	7	...
tons.....	1,292	355	141	30	25	56	103	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	33,423	2,075	45	90	201	294	611	834
acres.....	581,121	63,793	5,326	7,202	12,319	11,936	15,860	11,150
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	33,321	2,070	45	90	201	294	606	834
tons.....	129,271	14,574	1,402	1,987	3,103	2,474	3,284	2,324
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,000	116	7	...	13	20	41	35
tons.....	4,635	511	176	...	39	105	145	46
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	3,971	431	19	23	94	62	153	80
acres.....	206,928	14,922	2,597	2,227	4,667	1,137	3,354	940
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,964	431	19	23	94	62	153	80
tons.....	32,186	2,363	428	376	611	188	559	201
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	32	7	2	...	...	...	5	...
tons.....	323	89	81	...	...	...	8	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	30,305	670	23	72	106	127	190	152
acres.....	450,540	9,719	1,891	1,956	1,599	1,761	1,671	841
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	30,260	670	23	72	106	127	190	152
tons.....	145,882	3,510	701	746	659	639	533	232
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	341	4	3	...	1	...	...	...
tons.....	1,068	93	92	...	1	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	30,127	1,368	42	96	154	219	406	451
acres.....	567,661	47,271	7,042	8,762	7,511	8,978	9,618	5,360
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	30,003	1,347	42	90	149	219	396	451
tons.....	183,173	10,592	1,567	2,104	1,436	2,418	1,931	1,136
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	514	80	5	6	22	5	27	15
tons.....	3,206	528	165	70	144	22	105	22
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,851	548	45	53	66	101	183	100
acres limed.....	112,018	22,651	4,075	2,863	4,864	3,935	5,054	1,860
tons.....	108,143	22,434	3,934	2,860	4,939	4,159	4,757	1,785
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	42,333	3,394	67	128	284	505	1,017	1,393
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	23,247	2,827	65	126	271	460	889	1,016
dollars.....	30,860,093	2,906,671	449,932	620,633	644,557	464,507	509,052	217,990
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,777	460	...	...	6	10	82	362
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	10,126	1,685	5	25	100	282	650	623
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,149	284	10	16	51	95	91	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	259	15	33	71	66	64	10
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,567	139	35	52	43	7	2	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	12,537	1,539	53	93	164	279	525	425
dollars.....	11,212,557	3,229,269	1,372,336	486,988	457,028	457,831	365,476	89,610
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	10,312	1,091	7	40	67	184	383	410
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,139	228	3	6	40	46	118	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	540	73	3	7	28	13	22	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	374	85	11	16	23	33	2	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	172	62	29	24	6	3	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	35,270	1,733	43	92	193	322	565	518
dollars.....	8,875,400	577,449	57,975	84,413	141,160	116,569	105,657	71,675
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	24,295	935	2	17	49	121	344	402
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,506	680	27	45	102	180	215	111
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,469	118	14	30	42	21	6	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	28,924	2,164	67	128	262	425	781	501
dollars.....	33,863,717	2,774,976	699,419	452,125	493,152	530,680	479,660	119,940
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	9,357	686	...	5	20	52	295	314
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,696	425	...	1	19	79	185	141
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,665	322	...	1	17	91	167	46
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,073	454	7	54	146	153	94	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,608	152	14	29	45	31	33	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,013	93	23	34	11	18	7	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	357	24	16	3	4	1	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	133	7	6	1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	22	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	21,930	1,764	44	77	191	270	612	570
dollars.....	3,991,944	390,363	59,942	45,156	73,767	74,171	90,058	47,269
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,748	825	...	2	19	96	270	438
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,530	721	9	39	127	123	302	121
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	324	161	23	30	34	29	40	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	728	57	12	6	11	22	...	6
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	39,976	3,201	67	128	284	504	1,001	1,217
dollars.....	16,513,574	1,570,660	190,999	215,637	299,867	312,305	348,925	202,925
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,263	901	...	...	6	58	215	622
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	16,573	1,358	...	10	79	196	549	524
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,995	513	7	28	72	176	170	60
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,904	408	51	87	125	68	66	11
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	241	21	9	3	2	6	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 7 of 8.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	279,992,774	20,062,617	4,595,293	3,535,581	3,696,626	3,723,138	3,528,583	983,396
..... average per farm, dollars...	6,614	5,911	68,586	27,622	13,016	7,373	3,470	706
All crops sold.....	159,739,352	4,465,108	715,795	932,729	844,254	1,104,980	655,493	211,857
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	165,110,368	3,166,881	545,104	748,792	698,371	530,302	464,208	180,104
Vegetables sold.....	7,933,490	162,730	18,720	15,498	29,125	44,157	37,740	17,490
Fruits and nuts sold.....	15,501,755	490,328	16,482	66,008	14,560	373,519	15,591	4,168
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	11,193,739	645,169	135,489	102,431	102,198	157,002	137,954	10,095
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	80,253,422	15,597,509	3,879,498	2,602,852	2,852,372	2,618,158	2,873,090	771,539
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	26,442,316	204,186	9,657	50,843	47,639	45,805	29,373	20,869
Dairy products sold.....	21,693,416	217,366	128,046	9,097	300	31,060	38,208	10,655
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	32,117,690	15,175,957	3,741,795	2,542,912	2,804,433	2,541,293	2,805,509	740,015
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	20,132	2,838	58	126	236	453	932	1,033
..... number...	382,385	121,720	19,775	14,396	19,258	26,566	32,382	9,343
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	18,524	2,625	54	119	229	421	860	942
..... number...	200,839	58,393	7,477	6,095	10,090	13,593	16,467	4,671
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	13,261	1,296	20	54	97	211	342	572
..... number...	81,998	3,191	506	93	174	451	949	1,018
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	12,352	2,273	55	104	218	386	813	697
..... number...	112,369	32,770	5,839	3,728	6,466	9,156	3,048	3,048
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	9,912	2,127	58	110	206	405	782	566
..... number...	69,177	30,557	6,459	4,573	4,635	6,507	6,759	1,624
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,863	210	...	10	5	...	30	165
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	6,514	479	...	6	15	50	71	337
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,239	272	...	5	10	22	75	160
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,049	492	...	5	17	52	197	221
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,236	634	10	20	44	94	321	145
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,403	443	6	21	69	157	185	5
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	801	289	26	56	76	78	53	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	27	19	16	3	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,037	418	...	10	11	26	91	280
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,091	942	10	21	51	88	283	489
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,440	393	2	5	27	60	147	152
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	945	276	6	27	32	83	112	16
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,015	293	8	15	41	73	151	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	517	127	16	5	...	43	63	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	194	74	2	17	20	29	6	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	285	102	26	19	31	19	7	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	7,484	610	3	29	43	109	140	286
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,309	658	9	25	54	97	187	286
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	258	21	1	...	...	5	15	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	358	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	430	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	260	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	90	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	22,464	1,877	39	87	173	320	477	781
..... number...	44,033	4,741	441	368	608	791	1,264	1,269
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	30,484	2,490	32	96	208	321	718	1,115
..... number...	489,196	112,719	5,485	18,736	25,066	18,081	26,998	18,353
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	18,093	1,922	27	81	186	248	586	794
..... number...	273,561	68,233	2,662	12,648	15,043	10,536	16,872	10,472
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	27,334	2,277	27	82	188	294	642	1,044
..... number...	215,635	44,486	2,823	6,088	10,023	7,545	10,126	7,881
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	230	64	3	6	10	13	26	6
..... number...	4,122	2,039	245	213	249	757	391	184
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	131	34	2	6	7	7	6	6
..... number...	1,108	502	68	50	92	219	28	45
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	213	64	3	6	10	13	26	6
..... number...	3,014	1,537	177	163	157	538	363	139
Ewes.....farms reporting...	166	58	3	6	9	8	26	6
..... number...	2,655	1,413	174	140	136	511	322	130
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181	61	1	6	9	13	26	6
..... number...	359	124	3	23	21	27	41	9
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	29,485	2,029	21	81	139	268	495	1,025
..... number...	3,886,407	101,865	2,610	12,005	16,471	15,830	21,402	33,547
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...								
..... number...	10,623	2,523	60	118	258	464	896	727
..... dollars...	173,064	79,819	18,126	12,402	13,225	14,924	17,292	3,850
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	19,053,799	10,641,317	3,420,874	1,606,642	1,678,110	1,766,289	1,834,047	335,355
..... number...	14,571	2,132	31	86	210	293	627	885
..... dollars...	426,380	149,025	10,554	30,565	37,142	25,576	31,854	13,334
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	12,791,400	4,470,750	316,620	916,950	1,114,260	767,280	955,620	400,020
..... number...	161	66	2	7	13	8	20	16
..... dollars...	3,479	1,669	130	599	390	195	260	95
..... number...	38,269	18,359	1,430	6,589	4,290	2,145	2,860	1,045
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	2,479	146	9	8	1	50	48	30
..... pounds...	387,255,789	4,159,124	2,291,392	156,994	5,160	561,774	925,207	218,597
..... dollars...	21,693,416	217,366	128,046	9,097	300	31,060	38,208	10,655
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	3,485	283	16	8	36	61	97	65
..... dollars...	8,378,776	36,708	859	3,004	7,151	16,764	5,394	3,536
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	5,075	524	16	30	57	102	128	191
..... dozens...	35,925,572	414,367	21,995	118,659	101,171	72,602	58,908	41,032
..... dollars...	14,370,229	165,747	8,798	47,464	29,041	23,563	23,563	16,413

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 8.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	16,789	1,778	23	73	172	237	528	745
number of litters...	76,075	18,878	619	3,465	4,171	3,807	4,260	2,556
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	9,913	539	1	1	7	24	68	438
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	5,043	662	5	4	47	49	310	247
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	1,197	309	1	12	41	85	115	55
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	462	167	9	16	40	62	35	5
40 to 89 litters...farms reporting...	121	72	7	20	29	16	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	53	29	...	20	8	1	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	12,834	1,584	21	73	162	226	468	634
number of litters...	37,886	9,201	320	1,676	1,980	1,791	2,064	1,370
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	11,348	1,351	23	65	147	214	454	448
number of litters...	38,189	9,677	299	1,789	2,191	2,016	2,196	1,186
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	35,033	2,137	45	97	214	311	620	850
acres...	601,063	65,921	5,407	7,412	12,824	13,075	15,908	11,295
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	19,045	795	5	12	33	53	185	507
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	9,636	436	1	12	19	59	145	200
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	4,147	479	8	15	53	93	203	107
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	1,173	227	8	19	42	54	73	31
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	426	71	...	9	24	28	5	5
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	606	129	23	30	43	24	9	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	33,730	1,972	43	91	197	286	545	810
acres...	525,536	48,333	3,754	5,499	9,395	9,170	11,725	8,790
bushels...	14,254,135	1,438,000	137,760	224,275	325,698	247,245	312,162	190,860
Sales...farms reporting...	11,953	225	4	10	44	50	52	65
bushels...	4,676,369	114,688	13,400	9,350	32,888	21,000	29,150	8,900
Sorghums for all purposes...farms reporting...	1,935	265	31	21	49	54	90	20
acres...	33,481	4,810	1,219	907	958	1,130	521	75
Harvested for grain or seed...farms reporting...	553	101	10	7	29	29	26	...
acres...	9,185	1,516	370	187	438	291	230	...
bushels...	205,898	37,397	9,825	4,500	9,152	8,595	5,325	...
Sales...farms reporting...	90	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	52,815	1,200	1,200	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	9,829	817	31	70	81	150	229	256
acres...	119,794	10,574	1,272	1,563	1,574	2,140	2,240	1,785
bushels...	2,494,126	214,551	32,805	37,335	32,811	40,585	42,595	28,420
Sales...farms reporting...	5,567	502	30	58	67	105	157	85
bushels...	2,014,323	166,145	30,862	33,504	27,725	30,912	32,167	10,975
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	11,806	1,215	52	74	148	239	362	340
acres...	297,756	30,236	5,252	5,108	5,777	5,175	5,614	3,310
bushels...	9,552,126	903,805	193,420	158,295	161,800	156,230	154,860	79,200
Sales...farms reporting...	3,613	208	11	25	34	63	50	25
bushels...	4,640,902	151,250	27,500	38,850	43,650	22,975	15,600	2,675
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	1,764	271	24	41	51	57	78	20
acres...	31,186	5,558	1,074	1,221	1,221	837	1,055	100
bushels...	932,762	165,670	36,490	34,735	43,205	24,945	25,120	1,175
Sales...farms reporting...	532	48	1	12	10	10	15	...
bushels...	336,222	24,435	1,000	7,625	2,500	7,250	6,060	...
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	942	177	16	21	34	57	34	15
acres...	16,988	2,508	562	814	397	449	206	80
bushels...	258,358	36,138	9,000	10,688	6,000	6,725	2,625	1,100
Sales...farms reporting...	480	92	15	20	17	25	10	5
bushels...	189,084	22,814	7,530	8,874	2,525	2,435	1,150	300
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	6,386	583	32	55	112	111	183	90
acres grown alone...	370,210	22,925	4,693	5,175	5,101	3,149	4,017	790
acres grown with other crops...	6,478	375	20	50	...	20	250	35
bushels...	6,563,880	344,879	75,710	95,530	72,618	46,531	45,080	9,410
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	199,217	45,388	6,251	5,631	6,433	11,263	10,612	5,198
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	412	78	8	12	3	29	11	15
acres...	4,315	967	205	158	95	407	57	45
tons...	11,164	2,525	675	445	265	985	125	30
Sales...farms reporting...	34	11	1	...	...	5	5	...
tons...	528	150	100	...	...	25	25	...
Coastal Bermuda grass out for hay...farms reporting...	1,146	314	35	36	57	93	83	10
acres...	26,186	8,679	2,600	1,167	1,889	1,624	1,289	110
tons...	57,766	16,714	6,473	1,757	3,447	2,752	2,090	195
Sales...farms reporting...	108	20	1	1	1	17	...	...
tons...	5,394	508	60	5	3	440	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	5,024	723	13	31	56	148	224	251
acres...	63,778	12,575	885	1,504	1,543	2,953	3,295	2,395
tons...	71,326	14,465	1,000	1,814	2,247	3,785	3,029	2,590
Sales...farms reporting...	375	38	...	7	...	15	16	...
tons...	5,577	470	...	165	...	185	120	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	8,797	857	29	37	71	164	260	296
acres...	76,118	13,523	834	1,497	1,641	3,105	4,163	2,283
tons...	83,308	15,707	1,227	1,714	1,774	4,056	5,052	1,884
Sales...farms reporting...	244	25	...	...	...	5	15	5
tons...	2,243	275	...	...	...	150	100	25
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	1,741	346	29	18	50	75	114	60
acres...	27,717	9,544	1,727	1,205	1,265	3,174	1,808	365
tons...	31,438	11,345	2,414	2,005	1,719	3,131	1,831	245
Sales...farms reporting...	68	12	1	1	5	5	...	...
tons...	1,738	970	10	60	150	750	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	24	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
acres...	1,103	100	...	100	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	6,165	500	...	500	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 8.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	30,397	675	23	72	106	127	195	152
acres...	453,245	9,890	1,921	1,957	1,599	1,771	1,756	886
bales...	351,991	7,400	1,452	1,795	1,252	1,214	1,139	548
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	3,432	139	1	1	12	22	53	50
acres ² ..	4,323	89	(2)	(2)	75	1	11	2
bushels...	687,224	20,692	30	50	18,945	222	880	565
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	9,362	365	1	17	29	45	102	171
acres ² ..	9,510	246	1	14	27	25	93	86
bushels...	1,046,288	23,960	20	2,305	3,505	2,235	10,040	5,855
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	20,227	145	4	30	41	20	30	20
acres...	73,535	412	39	118	124	45	45	41
pounds...	122,735,196	608,900	58,710	181,040	214,900	69,000	42,500	42,750
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,104	248	8	8	24	50	62	96
Sales.....dollars...	7,933,490	162,730	18,720	15,498	29,125	44,157	37,740	17,490
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	3,562	531	21	40	77	123	168	102
acres...	64,713	3,607	147	287	470	1,831	564	308

² Reported in small fractions.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 8 of 8.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	42,333	4,096	165	293	556	989	1,229	864
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	4.0	7.2	13.6	24.1	30.0	21.1
Land in farms.....acres...	6,669,427	1,328,816	271,111	223,894	265,338	249,673	220,318	98,482
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	20.4	16.8	20.0	18.8	16.6	7.4
Average size of farm.....acres...	157.5	324.4	1,643.1	764.1	477.2	252.4	179.3	114.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	19,089	30,363	172,288	80,061	58,885	25,788	14,759	8,559
Average per acre.....dollars...	137.10	109.82	107.45	107.88	124.36	114.99	95.04	106.48
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	41,042	4,076	165	293	556	989	1,219	854
acres...	2,245,568	501,663	107,516	94,516	108,358	93,843	71,347	26,083
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	4,071	70	...	...	...	...	5	65
acres...	9,764	277	...	...	...	10	61	206
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	8,300	371	...	...	...	10	125	236
acres...	8,161	776	...	...	...	175	371	230
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	5,871	1,166	...	10	81	428	542	105
acres...	2,804	734	5	46	229	329	113	12
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,701	546	62	202	243	37	2	...
acres...	310	115	77	35	3	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	60	21	21	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	13,773	2,321	112	211	354	587	661	396
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	453,743	78,749	13,472	16,502	16,472	14,284	13,429	4,590
acres...	14,794	1,800	84	123	245	420	535	393
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	388,234	61,523	11,212	9,094	9,532	9,755	11,578	10,352
acres...	3,198	581	49	58	92	153	133	96
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	103,668	19,065	5,715	3,063	3,144	2,575	2,648	1,920
acres...	13,005	1,472	54	78	181	323	468	368
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	284,566	42,458	5,497	6,031	6,388	7,180	8,930	8,432
acres...	9,553	1,582	63	119	195	404	495	306
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	606,963	115,448	21,015	17,773	21,030	16,355	22,830	16,445
acres...	23,560	3,305	158	267	488	789	959	644
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	2,464,594	490,682	106,896	74,745	93,820	98,446	88,243	28,532
acres...	7,333	877	29	57	116	218	284	173
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	314,390	51,496	4,803	7,107	10,927	10,930	7,945	9,784
acres...	3,159	417	20	46	69	123	118	41
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	144,020	24,488	3,157	5,544	5,842	5,360	4,315	270
acres...	1,466	191	43	29	42	52	20	5
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	25,303	4,304	1,946	612	1,265	411	65	5
acres...	3,226	726	61	96	140	223	156	50
Land use practices:	116,273	34,106	8,581	6,692	8,190	7,565	2,518	560
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	3,728	544	29	54	75	113	156	117
acres...	232,306	46,850	8,416	8,141	11,221	10,028	6,691	2,353
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	428	86	8	10	28	15	15	10
acres...	22,227	4,488	798	625	1,765	325	575	400
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	7,742	939	31	54	120	216	312	200
acres...	592,729	99,662	11,888	9,709	22,348	26,877	21,610	7,230
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	592,729	99,662	11,888	9,709	22,348	26,877	21,610	7,230
acres...	592,729	99,662	11,888	9,709	22,348	26,877	21,610	7,230
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	41,842	4,053	165	291	545	974	1,219	859
Under 25 years.....number...	863	42	1	...	10	10	6	15
25 to 34 years.....number...	4,404	393	20	41	69	93	105	65
35 to 44 years.....number...	10,579	821	38	61	139	252	186	145
45 to 54 years.....number...	13,146	1,325	66	112	170	315	399	263
55 to 64 years.....number...	10,313	1,143	32	64	125	229	322	371
65 or more years.....number...	2,537	329	8	13	32	75	201	...
Average age.....years...	48.0	49.7	47.3	48.4	47.0	48.0	52.3	50.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	13,608	1,381	40	60	201	406	408	266
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	8,315	721	26	23	88	172	146	266
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,410	164	3	5	32	68	56	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,883	496	11	32	81	166	206	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,361	423	5	22	54	107	150	85
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	3,706	568	30	42	129	164	147	56
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,561	429	6	21	56	159	187	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	28,725	2,715	125	233	355	583	821	598
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,020	593	22	51	123	131	186	80
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,326	655	32	64	62	156	246	95
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,311	204	3	14	14	62	111	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,176	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
10 to 49 acres.....number...	18,147	531	...	...	...	60	165	306
50 to 99 acres.....number...	4,140	335	...	...	5	40	125	165
100 to 199 acres.....number...	3,653	430	...	5	...	95	165	165
200 to 299 acres.....number...	3,593	521	...	...	41	150	250	80
300 to 399 acres.....number...	2,225	385	...	...	30	135	150	70
400 to 499 acres.....number...	1,492	290	...	5	35	125	110	15
500 to 599 acres.....number...	1,137	240	...	10	45	85	80	20
600 to 699 acres.....number...	3,107	680	10	90	245	180	135	20
700 to 799 acres.....number...	1,694	430	51	122	106	100	40	11
800 to 899 acres.....number...	677	170	60	49	38	16	7	...
900 to 999 acres.....number...	292	74	44	12	11	3	2	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 8.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	14,939	1,724	48	91	144	330	619	492
Part owners.....number...	9,640	1,681	102	164	300	523	387	205
All tenants.....number...	17,491	641	4	19	94	136	222	166
Cash tenants.....number...	1,497	191	2	13	36	30	45	65
Share-cash tenants.....number...	688	56	1	5	30	5	5	10
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,283	86	...	...	5	25	36	20
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	196	37	...	...	6	6	20	5
Croppers.....number...	8,435	181	...	...	6	55	80	40
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,392	90	1	1	11	15	36	26
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	11,764	1,329	48	91	134	285	489	282
Part owners.....number...	7,010	1,395	101	164	290	463	292	85
All tenants.....number...	5,379	340	4	14	89	61	101	71
Croppers.....number...	1,590	41	...	...	6	10	20	5
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	3,175	395	...	...	10	45	130	210
Part owners.....number...	2,630	286	1	...	10	60	95	120
All tenants.....number...	12,112	301	...	5	5	75	121	95
Croppers.....number...	6,845	140	...	...	...	45	60	35
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,939	1,563	151	254	372	385	330	71
.....number...	6,645	1,836	235	321	436	413	360	71
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,535	452	54	82	154	111	46	5
.....number...	1,618	466	63	82	154	116	46	5
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,486	626	81	107	152	141	120	25
.....number...	3,593	648	85	110	166	141	121	25
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,128	143	26	44	36	21	11	5
.....number...	1,193	148	27	46	36	21	13	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	19,933	2,971	164	287	521	797	819	383
.....number...	25,404	4,240	536	562	839	986	912	405
Tractors.....farms reporting...	20,779	3,152	164	286	538	833	923	408
.....number...	34,660	6,312	908	1,033	1,297	1,381	1,224	469
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	20,335	3,137	164	286	538	833	918	398
.....number...	33,368	6,189	902	1,026	1,264	1,336	1,208	453
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	13,095	1,617	...	10	122	468	666	351
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,396	810	10	43	235	261	221	40
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,521	338	22	97	110	76	27	6
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	670	186	42	78	40	22	3	1
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	653	186	90	58	31	6	1	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	20,251	3,130	164	286	537	828	918	397
.....number...	32,695	6,089	887	1,010	1,231	1,316	1,194	451
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	545	85	13	16	25	15	14	2
.....number...	673	100	15	16	33	20	14	2
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,127	101	5	7	17	40	16	16
.....number...	1,292	123	6	7	33	45	16	16
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	30,053	3,330	162	274	522	818	976	578
.....number...	35,381	4,434	385	471	822	1,001	1,135	620
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	35,167	3,886	165	293	543	953	1,179	753
Telephone.....farms reporting...	13,887	2,143	150	247	432	619	502	193
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	20,882	2,713	144	254	517	716	763	319
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	1,505	91	12	37	6	10	11	15
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,460	62	13	32	1	10	1	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	221	63	18	23	17	...	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,818	439	97	105	126	63	38	10
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	21,849	2,332	119	230	376	613	601	393
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,234	112	9	6	11	31	35	20
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,423	1,603	36	46	159	334	592	436
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,649	837	27	24	87	152	322	225
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	8,774	766	9	22	72	182	270	211
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5,223	454	7	12	48	102	165	120
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,268	289	2	8	24	70	95	90
4 miles.....farms reporting...	150	16	...	1	...	10	5	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	133	7	...	1	...	...	5	1
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,365	2,005	157	270	474	609	402	93
.....persons...	42,332	9,616	1,953	1,822	2,232	2,468	887	254
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,554	1,240	147	240	366	320	156	11
.....persons...	16,247	4,122	1,363	1,080	918	512	221	28
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,478	469	17	23	113	208	103	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,202	267	7	34	122	63	41	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,011	233	7	75	91	42	12	6
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	627	197	61	95	35	6	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	236	74	55	13	5	1	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	17,284	3,569	137	232	474	854	1,093	779
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,392	305	20	58	55	77	80	15
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,657	222	8	3	27	58	56	70

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 8.—General farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	40,903	4,062	164	293	555	983	1,219	848
acres on which used.....	2,200,250	477,958	101,260	97,212	101,259	88,229	67,583	22,415
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	583,897	114,527	28,027	24,329	23,257	19,345	15,041	4,528
tons.....	40,851	4,057	164	293	555	983	1,214	848
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	569,544	110,846	27,093	23,356	22,567	18,740	14,655	4,435
tons.....	1,758	347	37	60	53	86	91	20
tons.....	14,353	3,681	934	973	690	605	386	93
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	7,801	1,348	97	150	245	377	309	170
acres.....	290,277	56,460	10,857	11,526	13,611	9,963	8,853	1,650
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,656	1,325	94	145	240	372	304	170
tons.....	59,530	11,725	2,356	2,774	2,545	1,891	1,891	268
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	504	69	12	23	8	20	6	...
tons.....	3,829	676	155	278	44	119	80	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	2,478	343	15	36	60	94	103	35
acres.....	109,151	18,330	2,242	4,133	5,646	4,020	2,169	120
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,390	316	14	30	50	89	103	30
tons.....	19,502	3,000	431	671	764	603	506	25
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	163	36	2	6	18	5	...	5
tons.....	1,292	481	40	24	352	60	...	5
Corn.....farms reporting...	33,423	3,633	149	251	497	879	1,099	758
acres.....	581,121	117,911	16,338	18,495	22,540	26,747	23,590	10,201
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	33,321	3,605	148	239	497	879	1,089	753
tons.....	129,271	24,456	4,340	3,743	4,928	5,415	4,340	1,690
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,000	211	27	43	29	51	51	10
tons.....	4,635	1,435	396	415	170	226	143	85
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	3,971	986	87	177	205	296	171	50
acres.....	206,928	70,414	23,553	18,643	14,525	9,483	3,795	415
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,964	986	87	177	205	296	171	50
tons.....	32,186	10,617	3,956	2,512	2,479	1,110	497	63
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	32	7	1	1	...	...	5	...
tons.....	323	23	3	4	...	...	16	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	30,305	3,518	157	261	504	825	1,080	691
acres.....	450,540	83,486	19,276	16,935	17,479	13,882	11,240	4,674
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	30,260	3,513	157	261	504	825	1,075	691
tons.....	145,882	29,455	7,683	5,938	6,224	4,452	3,759	1,399
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	341	90	10	14	5	31	30	...
tons.....	1,068	385	116	138	8	77	46	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	30,127	3,413	153	272	459	858	1,055	616
acres.....	567,661	131,457	28,994	27,580	27,458	24,134	17,936	5,355
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	30,003	3,372	152	267	459	848	1,030	616
tons.....	183,173	31,593	8,327	7,718	5,627	5,269	3,662	990
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	514	114	15	15	19	30	30	5
tons.....	3,206	681	224	114	116	123	101	3
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,851	513	42	98	119	89	119	46
acres limed.....	112,018	25,507	5,052	6,895	7,941	2,751	1,898	970
tons.....	108,143	23,801	4,407	6,774	7,716	2,576	1,663	665
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	42,333	4,096	165	293	556	989	1,229	864
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	23,247	2,822	141	212	443	731	812	483
dollars.....	30,860,093	2,809,005	940,636	502,196	359,101	538,857	375,420	92,795
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,777	644	6	5	48	130	210	245
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	10,126	1,613	48	89	300	453	491	232
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,149	248	20	44	40	72	66	6
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	214	25	36	42	66	45	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,567	103	42	38	13	10	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	12,537	1,603	98	143	277	416	408	261
dollars.....	11,212,557	1,178,984	450,519	216,465	197,952	186,111	108,927	19,010
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	10,312	1,322	29	72	218	351	391	261
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,139	165	18	36	39	55	17	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	540	68	22	25	11	10	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	374	37	19	9	9	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	172	11	10	1	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	35,270	3,683	163	270	530	871	1,117	732
dollars.....	8,875,400	1,694,757	424,852	393,621	279,713	315,666	223,585	57,320
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	24,295	1,903	3	8	105	356	764	667
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,506	1,415	33	142	379	469	327	65
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,469	365	127	120	46	46	26	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	28,924	3,370	165	283	536	913	974	499
dollars.....	33,863,717	6,239,563	2,011,318	1,414,916	1,369,929	866,885	465,550	110,965
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	9,357	822	...	...	10	100	361	351
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,696	581	...	5	38	132	311	95
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,665	612	1	4	62	332	187	26
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,073	633	3	58	169	289	88	26
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,608	358	9	80	192	49	27	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,013	243	61	109	62	11	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	357	91	67	21	3	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	133	29	23	6	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	22	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	21,930	2,513	132	198	398	662	712	411
dollars.....	3,991,944	719,977	199,041	167,204	140,153	124,833	68,906	19,840
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,748	1,146	1	8	76	221	485	355
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,530	1,012	25	85	225	401	220	56
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	924	185	37	53	56	39	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	728	170	69	52	41	1	7	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	39,976	4,010	165	293	555	984	1,199	814
dollars.....	16,513,574	3,124,515	711,428	618,862	692,001	598,804	379,020	124,400
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,263	697	...	...	11	45	205	396
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	16,573	1,652	3	8	92	409	773	367
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,995	789	3	32	158	379	172	45
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,904	852	107	247	292	151	49	6
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	241	60	52	6	2	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 8.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	279,992,774	39,134,254	11,100,317	8,288,094	7,538,828	6,534,203	4,370,935	1,301,877
.....average per farm, dollars...	6,614	9,554	67,275	28,287	13,559	6,607	3,556	1,507
All crops sold.....dollars...	199,739,352	30,227,978	8,603,950	6,386,070	5,999,508	4,981,492	3,272,010	984,748
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	165,110,368	25,930,799	7,025,745	5,602,873	5,189,439	4,334,597	2,893,713	884,432
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	7,933,490	1,569,402	638,457	227,835	288,165	201,285	156,790	56,870
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	15,501,755	852,082	425,344	151,826	107,740	130,655	26,572	9,945
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	11,193,739	1,875,695	514,404	403,536	414,164	314,955	194,935	33,701
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	80,253,422	8,906,276	2,496,367	1,902,024	1,539,320	1,552,711	1,098,925	316,929
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	26,442,316	1,464,959	615,724	266,216	165,149	194,831	180,140	42,899
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	21,693,416	928,768	376,654	397,755	5,174	43,965	68,375	36,845
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	32,117,690	6,512,549	1,503,989	1,238,053	1,368,997	1,313,915	850,410	237,185
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	20,132	2,805	131	209	385	701	888	491
.....number...	382,385	63,341	12,787	14,336	13,775	10,543	9,319	2,581
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	18,524	2,578	115	187	347	650	803	476
.....number...	200,839	31,286	6,398	7,328	6,037	5,076	4,971	1,476
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	13,261	1,753	43	75	214	432	578	411
.....number...	81,998	6,060	1,187	1,166	433	918	1,400	956
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	12,352	1,982	121	188	310	496	597	270
.....number...	112,369	19,190	3,663	4,514	4,133	3,434	2,706	740
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	9,912	1,800	103	192	284	514	497	210
.....number...	69,177	12,865	2,726	2,494	3,605	2,033	1,642	365
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,863	347	...	5	31	65	140	106
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	6,514	826	7	11	73	205	305	225
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,239	371	2	15	31	116	122	85
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,049	492	8	29	68	132	205	50
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,236	455	39	59	103	141	88	25
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,403	164	29	38	35	35	27	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	801	149	46	52	43	7	1	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	27	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,037	650	2	10	57	155	210	216
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,091	1,143	12	42	130	316	433	210
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,440	343	12	14	59	113	95	50
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	945	166	19	32	33	40	42	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,015	121	22	31	32	14	22	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	517	78	14	29	22	12	1	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	194	32	13	11	8	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	285	45	21	18	6	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	7,484	801	8	17	114	231	235	196
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,309	879	23	32	100	196	328	200
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	258	35	...	...	...	5	15	15
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	358	3	1	2	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	430	18	1	17	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	260	7	...	7	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	72	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	90	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	22,464	2,652	128	204	341	619	751	609
.....number...	44,033	6,318	715	818	907	1,431	1,496	951
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	30,484	3,439	120	223	436	846	1,076	738
.....number...	489,196	119,036	17,797	15,639	23,180	30,697	22,092	9,631
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	18,093	2,637	97	211	383	701	769	476
.....number...	273,561	67,164	10,223	8,978	14,544	16,741	12,093	4,585
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	27,334	3,236	112	221	401	785	1,015	702
.....number...	215,635	51,872	7,574	6,661	8,636	13,956	9,999	5,046
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	230	25	1	1	7	10	6	...
.....number...	4,122	296	7	46	163	30	50	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	131	8	1	1	5	...	1	...
.....number...	1,108	58	3	10	35	...	10	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	213	25	1	1	7	10	6	...
.....number...	3,014	238	4	36	128	30	40	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	166	19	1	1	6	5	6	...
.....number...	2,655	179	4	35	82	25	33	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181	18	...	1	6	5	6	...
.....number...	359	59	...	1	46	5	7	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	29,485	2,972	82	149	361	721	912	747
.....number...	3,886,407	381,171	106,284	71,150	35,555	71,862	67,285	29,035
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	10,623	1,986	130	187	320	456	613	280
.....number...	173,064	26,041	6,071	5,982	5,185	4,129	3,799	875
.....dollars...	19,053,799	2,851,868	806,065	666,211	577,105	420,855	319,857	61,775
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	14,571	2,860	119	210	393	780	845	513
.....number...	426,380	118,923	21,756	18,732	26,066	29,639	16,938	5,792
.....dollars...	12,791,400	3,567,690	652,680	561,960	781,980	889,170	508,140	173,760
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	161	17	...	...	10	...	6	...
.....number...	3,479	875	...	...	480	...	375	...
.....dollars...	38,269	9,625	...	220	5,280	...	4,125	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	2,479	333	12	36	23	60	117	85
.....pounds...	387,255,789	17,958,024	6,897,257	6,928,205	119,295	1,095,666	1,751,037	1,166,564
.....dollars...	21,693,416	928,768	376,654	397,755	5,174	43,965	68,375	36,845
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	3,485	672	41	51	91	176	196	117
.....dollars...	8,378,776	214,692	39,203	90,030	38,513	29,600	13,940	3,406
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	5,075	975	41	51	122	253	301	207
.....dozens...	35,925,572	2,940,135	1,319,520	440,315	312,590	374,565	399,025	94,120
.....dollars...	14,370,229	1,176,053	527,807	176,126	125,036	149,826	159,610	37,648

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 8.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	16,789	2,635	89	199	363	658	793	533
.....number of litters...	76,075	19,570	2,828	2,510	3,968	5,326	3,403	1,535
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	9,913	900	3	39	49	150	346	313
.....number of litters...	5,043	1,108	25	75	140	292	371	205
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	1,197	406	19	39	97	175	61	15
.....number of litters...	462	174	14	33	77	35	15	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	121	31	13	1	...	6	...	...
.....number of litters...	53	16	15	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	12,834	2,168	84	184	314	583	618	385
.....number of litters...	37,886	9,554	1,515	1,291	1,974	2,252	1,812	710
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	11,348	2,050	83	147	307	578	587	348
.....number of litters...	38,189	10,016	1,313	1,219	1,994	3,074	1,591	825
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...								
.....number of litters...								
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...								
.....number of litters...								
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...								
.....number of litters...								
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	35,033	3,780	153	269	506	899	1,139	814
.....acres...	601,063	122,335	17,241	19,078	23,151	27,345	24,711	10,809
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	19,045	1,115	10	27	61	226	330	461
.....acres...	9,636	1,071	5	30	95	244	446	251
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	4,147	903	31	69	165	272	280	86
.....acres...	1,173	308	27	49	77	89	51	15
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	426	146	20	24	57	30	15	...
.....acres...	606	237	60	70	51	38	17	1
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	33,730	3,621	146	249	490	863	1,114	759
.....acres...	525,536	106,793	15,779	16,762	19,806	22,666	22,121	9,659
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	14,254,135	3,067,241	558,148	563,435	557,743	623,235	554,545	210,135
.....acres...	11,953	1,510	70	156	244	397	392	251
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	4,676,369	1,176,470	343,600	204,735	211,155	224,340	140,080	52,560
.....acres...								
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...								
.....acres...								
Sales.....farms reporting...								
.....bushels...								
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,935	320	22	56	35	81	71	55
.....acres...	33,481	5,159	806	1,694	737	1,335	475	112
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	553	147	8	19	20	60	40	...
.....acres...	9,185	2,935	315	740	360	1,130	390	...
.....bushels...	205,898	65,945	12,100	10,650	5,500	27,045	10,650	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	90	48	2	16	...	15	15	...
.....bushels...	52,815	32,650	1,950	7,000	...	17,700	6,000	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	9,829	1,816	110	183	292	472	528	231
.....acres...	119,794	33,689	5,620	4,934	7,145	8,161	6,390	1,439
.....bushels...	2,494,126	713,819	146,279	118,875	151,365	152,585	122,310	22,405
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,567	1,448	109	172	271	389	387	120
.....bushels...	2,014,323	630,027	139,420	113,580	137,696	130,086	95,880	13,365
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	11,806	2,311	149	242	444	584	601	291
.....acres...	297,756	86,848	24,849	16,108	20,758	13,092	9,627	2,414
.....bushels...	9,552,126	2,819,590	937,215	583,785	633,425	382,485	229,025	53,655
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,613	952	101	126	272	196	177	80
.....bushels...	4,640,902	1,501,157	621,890	352,592	313,940	125,565	71,390	15,780
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	1,764	470	26	68	103	123	135	...
.....acres...	31,186	9,148	1,870	1,548	3,050	1,490	1,120	70
.....bushels...	932,762	265,050	58,830	54,440	79,900	43,760	25,595	2,525
Sales.....farms reporting...	532	162	11	19	51	46	35	...
.....bushels...	336,222	89,145	19,215	4,530	40,600	17,875	6,925	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	942	255	38	61	58	41	47	10
.....acres...	16,988	4,857	1,414	1,269	1,392	260	422	100
.....bushels...	258,358	75,970	27,480	20,130	17,840	3,715	5,855	950
Sales.....farms reporting...	480	146	30	35	46	10	20	5
.....bushels...	189,084	57,760	22,910	15,420	14,225	1,630	3,075	500
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	6,386	1,754	139	230	384	480	401	120
.....acres grown alone...	370,210	124,866	38,602	28,797	29,854	17,813	8,455	1,345
.....acres grown with other crops...	6,478	1,417	32	...	580	50	640	115
.....bushels...	6,563,880	2,172,335	758,768	514,095	486,782	268,465	126,460	17,765
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	199,217	34,674	4,962	5,172	9,831	6,518	5,821	2,370
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for								
hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	412	32	2	8	2	10	5	5
.....acres...	4,315	273	48	125	50	20	10	20
.....tons...	11,164	763	48	410	210	50	5	40
Sales.....farms reporting...	34	7	...	1	1	5	...	...
.....tons...	528	206	...	100	96	10	...	...
Coastal Bermuda grass								
cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,146	242	32	68	62	36	29	15
.....acres...	26,186	5,201	1,270	1,849	1,126	385	441	130
.....tons...	57,766	12,187	2,626	5,335	2,891	535	565	235
Sales.....farms reporting...	108	29	6	2	19	...	2	...
.....tons...	5,394	1,821	535	61	1,075	...	150	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5,024	803	33	54	110	169	277	160
.....acres...	63,778	14,875	1,873	1,111	5,774	2,092	2,805	1,220
.....tons...	71,326	14,895	2,360	1,725	4,230	2,315	3,160	1,105
Sales.....farms reporting...	375	134	1	2	28	8	55	40
.....tons...	5,577	2,612	15	395	800	372	845	185
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small								
grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,797	1,078	38	72	125	266	337	240
.....acres...	76,118	10,754	1,386	1,511	1,951	2,776	2,265	865
.....tons...	83,308	11,190	1,915	1,511	2,379	2,525	2,140	720
Sales.....farms reporting...	244	54	1	6	11	6	20	10
.....tons...	2,243	837	35	45	385	237	90	45
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,741	222	10	25	36	65	41	45
.....acres...	27,717	3,571	385	576	930	1,245	300	135
.....tons...	31,438	3,494	462	642	930	1,050	315	95
Sales.....farms reporting...	68	30	2	3	5	10	5	5
.....tons...	1,738	401	52	259	5	70	10	5
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,								
clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	1,103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	6,165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 8.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	30,397	3,545	160	266	506	830	1,082	701
acres...	453,245	83,867	19,282	16,955	17,489	13,932	11,485	4,724
bales...	351,991	65,372	16,963	13,161	13,595	10,746	8,139	2,768
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	3,432	439	6	24	49	90	145	125
acres ² ...	4,323	965	1	881	21	26	26	10
bushels...	687,224	109,554	110	98,890	3,204	2,790	3,010	1,550
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	9,362	1,288	51	53	201	241	361	381
acres ² ...	9,510	2,967	669	234	902	427	369	366
bushels...	1,046,288	337,903	84,580	18,100	121,473	49,545	37,260	26,945
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	20,227	1,834	72	168	222	507	550	315
acres...	73,535	6,590	1,160	1,467	1,010	1,498	1,087	368
pounds...	122,735,196	9,370,378	2,067,691	2,124,796	1,569,251	2,021,820	1,193,325	393,495
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,104	1,039	49	54	164	241	290	241
Sales.....dollars...	7,933,490	1,569,402	638,457	227,835	288,165	201,285	156,790	56,870
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit								
orchards, groves, vineyards, and								
planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	3,562	657	52	60	174	174	115	82
acres...	64,713	6,162	1,530	806	1,729	1,650	275	172

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.