

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number...	78,163	42,333	1,328	16,274	12,081	159	343
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	3.1	38.4	28.5	0.4	0.8
Land in farms.....acres...	9,141,992	6,669,427	505,904	1,019,398	1,035,160	29,166	65,306
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	7.6	15.3	15.5	0.4	1.0
Average size of farm.....acres...	117.0	157.5	381.0	62.6	85.7	183.4	190.4
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars...	14,461	19,089	38,022	14,109	8,573	32,657	45,845
Average per acre.....dollars...	138.79	137.10	106.88	248.31	111.40	153.07	238.86
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	71,776	41,042	1,328	16,274	12,081	159	343
.....acres...	2,729,291	2,245,568	222,244	447,315	495,659	9,470	28,159
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	16,810	4,071	105	1,865	1,195	45	55
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	19,739	9,764	96	5,090	3,351	31	70
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	12,519	8,300	80	4,195	2,791	10	35
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,824	8,161	136	3,431	2,469	20	65
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	6,914	5,871	313	1,431	1,439	20	45
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	2,886	2,804	260	203	541	27	32
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,711	1,701	250	59	244	3	34
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	312	310	69	...	42	3	5
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	61	60	19	...	9	...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	24,857	13,773	575	4,099	2,120	56	110
.....acres...	646,887	453,743	15,043	24,853	36,208	1,631	2,556
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	30,804	14,794	529	5,386	3,348	58	153
.....acres...	697,112	388,234	24,182	54,913	78,018	1,791	4,692
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	6,328	3,198	154	576	654	7	40
.....acres...	163,134	103,668	5,717	7,552	20,478	295	1,655
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	27,392	13,005	417	5,096	2,975	58	137
.....acres...	533,978	284,566	18,465	47,361	57,540	1,496	3,037
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	19,982	9,553	339	2,020	1,839	19	88
.....acres...	902,731	606,963	20,542	31,693	58,866	3,103	2,740
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	44,543	23,560	1,042	8,483	4,667	98	188
.....acres...	3,416,369	2,464,594	201,659	413,012	307,579	11,577	22,004
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	15,069	7,333	256	1,967	1,238	20	47
.....acres...	444,998	314,390	10,927	11,803	29,672	245	820
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	5,822	3,159	94	620	311	5	16
.....acres...	187,878	144,020	2,607	3,105	9,670	25	625
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,624	1,466	12	683	68	1	39
.....acres...	27,807	25,303	155	3,758	790	100	1,408
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	4,673	3,226	172	712	555	43	63
.....acres...	130,722	116,273	14,920	6,960	13,915	1,895	6,528
Cropland used for grain or row crops famed on the contour.....farms reporting...	7,493	3,728	169	170	1,338	5	30
.....acres...	292,856	232,306	23,535	6,175	48,100	150	900
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	686	428	13	15	77	1	10
.....acres...	26,155	22,227	435	95	3,449	212	390
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	17,401	7,742	311	100	2,900	5	75
.....acres...	893,078	592,729	27,449	1,620	118,292	185	3,745
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....number...	77,277	41,842	1,309	16,124	11,873	159	338
Under 25 years.....number...	1,335	863	1	555	200	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	7,140	4,404	144	2,227	1,017	6	12
35 to 44 years.....number...	18,188	10,579	267	4,794	2,848	16	74
45 to 54 years.....number...	21,874	13,146	432	4,719	3,994	69	106
55 to 64 years.....number...	15,745	10,313	390	3,046	3,348	58	126
65 or more years.....number...	12,995	2,537	75	783	466	10	20
Average age.....years...	50.4	48.0	49.6	45.5	48.6	53.3	51.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	37,019	13,608	513	4,687	3,830	71	103
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	11,257	8,315	239	3,343	3,030	45	77
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	4,845	1,410	74	518	284	16	13
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	20,917	3,883	200	826	516	10	13
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	14,218	4,361	163	1,323	1,349	10	26
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	12,117	3,706	203	932	617	15	40
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	23,759	3,561	170	682	481	10	22
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	41,144	28,725	815	11,587	8,251	88	240
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	9,111	5,020	163	1,421	1,557	17	77
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	13,123	4,326	167	1,052	843	26	51
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	9,336	1,311	24	246	234	5	11
FARMS BY SIZE							
Under 10 acres.....number...	6,732	2,176	5	1,015	705	25	35
10 to 49 acres.....number...	34,470	18,147	170	9,135	7,055	30	110
50 to 99 acres.....number...	8,353	4,140	85	1,875	1,185	30	45
100 to 199 acres.....number...	7,444	3,653	100	1,530	790	15	25
200 to 499 acres.....number...	6,418	3,593	155	1,155	720	11	45
500 to 999 acres.....number...	3,735	2,225	135	611	476	5	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	2,333	1,492	90	331	260	10	5
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	1,567	1,137	90	145	190	...	20
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	4,097	3,107	240	346	390	25	24
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	1,985	1,694	147	115	206	1	18
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	723	677	78	14	77	6	6
20,000 or more acres.....number...	306	292	33	2	27	1	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	956	1,461	1,463	3,394	4,096	778
Percent distribution..... percent...	2.3	3.5	3.5	8.0	9.7	1.8
Land in farms..... acres...	223,462	213,974	521,904	1,220,030	1,328,816	506,307
Percent distribution..... percent...	3.4	3.2	7.8	18.3	19.9	7.6
Average size of farm..... acres...	233.7	146.5	356.7	359.5	324.4	650.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	36,325	22,077	41,645	36,740	30,363	51,733
Average per acre..... dollars...	182.27	167.58	129.47	103.39	109.82	91.01
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	956	929	1,428	2,821	4,076	647
..... acres...	85,163	44,612	170,927	207,617	501,663	32,739
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	50	221	35	289	70	141
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	117	135	73	418	277	106
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	115	149	90	360	371	104
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	241	148	297	485	776	93
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	190	197	337	644	1,166	129
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	125	88	339	407	734	48
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	100	28	225	189	546	23
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	18	3	29	24	115	2
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	3	5	21	1
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	241	619	1,088	2,201	2,321	343
..... acres...	6,943	21,517	79,928	161,596	78,749	24,719
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	516	678	538	1,320	1,800	468
..... acres...	22,016	22,046	21,110	64,683	61,523	33,260
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	183	207	211	581	581	106
..... acres...	8,448	5,461	6,030	24,269	19,065	4,698
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	432	558	413	1,033	1,472	414
..... acres...	13,568	16,585	15,080	40,414	42,458	28,562
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	287	495	878	1,648	1,582	358
..... acres...	9,296	18,572	68,871	212,885	115,448	64,947
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	750	997	1,020	2,431	3,305	579
..... acres...	77,007	84,952	118,249	437,494	490,682	300,399
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	455	457	759	1,005	877	252
..... acres...	14,638	13,757	48,442	98,843	51,496	33,747
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	228	264	520	543	417	141
..... acres...	7,364	6,847	27,903	50,659	24,488	10,727
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	204	31	91	66	191	80
..... acres...	9,791	360	2,509	1,333	4,304	795
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	105	95	290	397	726	68
..... acres...	5,990	2,508	13,318	14,277	34,106	1,856
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	269	165	432	482	544	124
..... acres...	18,537	7,294	41,848	33,688	46,850	5,229
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	27	23	83	71	86	22
..... acres...	3,303	835	4,875	3,764	4,488	381
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	613	565	907	1,040	933	293
..... acres...	58,113	32,290	120,238	109,894	99,662	21,241
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	943	1,448	1,460	3,381	4,053	754
Under 25 years..... number...	5	21	11	28	42	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	71	163	106	218	393	47
35 to 44 years..... number...	227	406	343	621	821	162
45 to 54 years..... number...	279	439	530	1,085	1,325	168
55 to 64 years..... number...	215	304	355	1,110	1,143	218
65 or more years..... number...	146	115	115	319	329	159
Average age..... years...	51.0	47.8	49.6	51.7	49.7	54.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	447	658	309	1,301	1,381	308
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	96	111	137	449	721	67
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	40	87	44	126	164	44
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	311	460	128	726	496	197
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	166	256	145	389	423	111
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	201	274	86	608	568	162
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	309	449	95	728	429	186
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	509	803	1,154	2,093	2,715	470
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	149	201	310	452	593	80
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	210	269	220	631	655	202
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	92	132	63	216	204	84
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number...	10	176	...	140	10	55
10 to 49 acres..... number...	155	392	50	430	531	89
50 to 99 acres..... number...	85	153	45	275	335	27
100 to 199 acres..... number...	160	155	90	285	430	73
200 to 499 acres..... number...	130	165	195	441	521	55
500 to 999 acres..... number...	65	107	155	230	385	51
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	35	45	170	201	290	55
2,000 to 2,999 acres..... number...	70	37	90	205	240	50
3,000 to 4,999 acres..... number...	137	160	371	595	680	139
5,000 to 9,999 acres..... number...	80	52	222	330	430	93
10,000 to 19,999 acres..... number...	24	16	59	177	170	50
20,000 or more acres..... number...	5	3	16	85	74	41

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	38,974	14,939	532	4,742	2,624	86	123
Part owners..... number...	14,743	9,640	590	2,566	2,361	37	142
All tenants..... number...	24,109	17,491	206	8,965	7,067	36	77
Cash tenants..... number...	2,992	1,497	83	397	631	6	27
Share-cash tenants..... number...	813	688	10	346	246	5	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	6,488	5,283	35	3,516	1,590	...	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	236	196	5	116	21	...	...
Croppers..... number...	10,775	8,435	51	4,060	3,971	25	30
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	2,805	1,392	22	530	608	...	20
White farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	29,691	11,764	492	3,472	1,374	66	103
Part owners..... number...	9,808	7,010	492	1,666	1,141	32	97
All tenants..... number...	7,682	5,379	131	3,314	1,137	21	57
Croppers..... number...	2,105	1,590	16	850	586	10	10
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	9,283	3,175	40	1,270	1,250	20	20
Part owners..... number...	4,935	2,630	58	900	1,220	5	45
All tenants..... number...	16,427	12,112	75	5,651	5,930	15	20
Croppers..... number...	8,670	6,845	35	3,210	3,385	15	20
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Commercial farms..... number...	xxx	42,333	1,328	16,274	12,081	159	343
Class I..... number...	xxx	808	57	14	46	8	21
Class II..... number...	xxx	1,603	104	179	155	20	30
Class III..... number...	xxx	3,823	166	1,294	337	5	21
Class IV..... number...	xxx	9,344	223	5,596	916	25	41
Class V..... number...	xxx	13,164	278	6,586	3,120	21	65
Class VI..... number...	xxx	13,591	500	2,605	7,507	80	165
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	7,800	5,939	688	459	1,016	9	46
..... number...	8,595	6,645	836	494	1,142	9	47
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	1,688	1,535	192	233	122	2	18
..... number...	1,771	1,618	222	238	129	2	19
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	4,212	3,486	199	410	354	3	17
..... number...	4,325	3,593	209	410	376	3	19
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	1,246	1,128	16	91	60	1	4
..... number...	1,313	1,193	18	96	60	1	5
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	32,670	19,933	967	6,146	3,604	73	217
..... number...	39,099	25,404	1,465	6,401	4,113	100	373
Tractors..... farms reporting...	34,987	20,779	1,033	6,707	3,382	88	203
..... number...	51,474	34,660	2,386	8,026	5,231	207	539
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	33,767	20,335	1,007	6,547	3,317	88	197
..... number...	48,637	33,368	2,305	7,820	5,063	192	494
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	24,987	13,095	380	5,523	2,277	45	125
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	5,769	4,396	329	858	671	15	15
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	1,631	1,521	130	100	237	16	22
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	706	670	85	56	45	6	6
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	674	653	83	10	87	6	29
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	33,597	20,251	1,007	6,492	3,307	88	197
..... number...	47,651	32,695	2,278	7,664	5,016	189	489
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	811	545	18	126	41	3	5
..... number...	986	673	27	156	47	3	5
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	2,637	1,127	68	191	143	10	16
..... number...	2,837	1,292	81	206	168	15	45
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	55,802	30,053	1,084	10,994	7,604	119	228
..... number...	65,560	35,381	1,388	11,840	8,304	175	266
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	63,904	35,167	1,227	13,194	8,865	124	293
Telephone..... farms reporting...	27,595	13,887	790	3,226	1,878	78	158
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	35,538	20,882	812	9,322	2,611	77	161
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	1,729	1,505	1	5	31	...	...
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	1,634	1,460	...	10	26	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	464	221	23	41	8	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	1,923	1,818	227	61	117	2	17
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	41,999	21,849	908	7,119	5,669	83	195
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	2,428	1,234	53	380	398	1	16
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	32,278	18,423	349	8,425	5,760	60	117
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	17,423	9,649	200	4,059	3,214	36	71
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	14,855	8,774	149	4,366	2,546	24	46
1 mile..... farms reporting...	8,736	5,223	97	2,591	1,471	15	25
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	5,500	3,268	37	1,665	968	9	20
4 miles..... farms reporting...	321	150	5	65	56	...	1
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	298	133	10	45	51	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	13,189	10,365	643	2,406	1,639	58	128
..... persons...	48,667	42,332	3,008	7,143	8,218	296	999
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	6,203	5,554	405	724	687	28	78
..... persons...	17,142	16,247	1,504	1,233	2,201	153	451
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	3,016	2,478	161	481	279	5	30
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	1,298	1,202	60	137	166	5	12
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	1,012	1,011	85	77	145	8	18
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	638	627	65	22	71	2	6
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	239	236	34	7	26	8	12
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	68,950	37,284	1,126	14,495	10,615	128	294
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	4,424	2,392	152	664	586	15	29
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	4,789	2,657	50	1,115	880	16	20

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	632	1,149	617	2,102	1,724	608
Part owners..... number...	232	241	751	949	1,681	130
All tenants..... number...	71	70	77	268	641	13
Cash tenants..... number...	5	35	30	92	191	...
Share-cash tenants..... number...	...	...	5	20	56	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	20	5	10	20	86	1
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	10	...	7	37	...
Croppers..... number...	30	15	10	57	181	5
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	16	5	22	72	90	7
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	632	1,149	607	1,962	1,329	578
Part owners..... number...	227	235	751	864	1,395	110
All tenants..... number...	56	60	72	183	340	8
Croppers..... number...	15	10	10	37	41	5
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	...	...	10	140	395	30
Part owners..... number...	5	6	...	85	286	20
All tenants..... number...	15	10	5	85	301	5
Croppers..... number...	15	5	...	20	140	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	956	1,461	1,463	3,394	4,096	778
Class I..... number...	83	168	131	67	165	48
Class II..... number...	138	216	284	128	293	56
Class III..... number...	203	363	494	284	556	100
Class IV..... number...	250	306	303	505	989	190
Class V..... number...	205	286	141	1,017	1,229	216
Class VI..... number...	77	122	110	1,393	864	168
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	237	306	687	804	1,563	124
number.....	266	309	730	845	1,836	131
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	7	71	141	266	452	31
number.....	7	71	154	279	466	31
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	125	139	850	673	626	90
number.....	126	140	863	703	648	96
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	24	23	634	124	143	8
number.....	24	23	670	139	148	9
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	764	1,009	1,316	2,357	2,971	509
number.....	1,448	1,363	2,089	3,039	4,240	773
Tractors..... farms reporting...	845	956	1,343	2,506	3,152	564
number.....	1,970	1,450	3,164	4,336	6,312	1,039
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	840	881	1,333	2,460	3,137	528
number.....	1,917	1,273	3,051	4,163	6,189	901
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	366	610	403	1,440	1,617	309
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	222	209	468	650	810	149
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	124	34	280	208	338	32
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	63	10	110	82	186	21
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	65	18	72	80	186	17
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	840	881	1,333	2,449	3,130	527
number.....	1,829	1,251	3,015	4,034	6,089	841
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	54	22	34	105	52	52
number.....	88	22	36	129	100	60
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	53	172	110	146	101	117
number.....	53	177	113	173	123	138
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	824	1,272	1,303	2,686	3,330	609
number.....	1,191	1,583	1,886	3,534	4,434	780
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	905	1,405	1,447	3,121	3,886	700
Telephone..... farms reporting...	741	1,059	1,254	2,005	2,143	555
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	545	954	1,091	2,177	2,713	419
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	11	22	1,249	76	91	19
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	15	22	1,250	61	62	14
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	1	23	27	28	63	7
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	62	100	485	266	439	42
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	804	964	1,135	2,149	2,332	491
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	25	76	49	85	112	39
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	106	414	259	1,105	1,603	225
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	71	295	135	627	837	104
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	35	119	124	478	766	121
1 mile..... farms reporting...	20	78	88	308	454	76
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	15	41	36	152	289	36
4 miles..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	6	16	1
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	12	7	8
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	478	551	954	1,215	2,005	288
persons.....	2,458	1,718	3,473	3,898	9,616	1,505
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	341	349	775	722	1,240	205
persons.....	1,196	784	2,089	1,614	4,122	900
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	121	177	315	373	469	67
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	80	90	165	189	267	31
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	47	61	183	101	233	53
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	83	14	95	41	197	31
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	10	7	17	18	74	23
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	821	1,351	1,341	2,898	3,569	646
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	96	81	66	314	305	84
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	39	29	56	182	222	48

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 70,690	40,903	1,288	16,234	12,071	154	313
acres on which used...	2,668,261	2,200,250	204,124	416,243	441,387	9,254	28,394
Dry materials	farms reporting... 689,275	583,897	45,719	148,823	109,370	6,379	14,347
tons...	70,563	40,851	1,288	16,214	12,061	154	313
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 673,474	569,544	44,117	147,388	108,051	6,371	14,264
tons...	2,201	1,758	120	482	192	6	24
tons...	15,801	14,353	1,602	1,435	1,319	8	83
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture	farms reporting... 12,512	7,801	262	2,073	851	22	33
acres...	356,797	290,277	9,467	15,042	15,038	161	1,395
Dry materials	farms reporting... 12,312	7,656	260	2,007	850	22	33
tons...	71,736	59,530	1,944	3,216	3,113	47	302
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 611	504	23	87	19	...	...
tons...	4,366	3,829	90	171	229	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)	farms reporting... 4,296	2,478	77	492	165	...	6
acres...	135,694	109,151	1,688	2,794	6,151	...	405
Dry materials	farms reporting... 4,173	2,390	67	487	160	...	6
tons...	25,281	19,502	334	758	1,073	...	98
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 204	163	15	10	11	...	...
tons...	1,389	1,292	82	11	109	...	...
Corn.....	farms reporting... 54,690	33,423	960	14,758	9,436	113	191
acres...	748,231	581,121	40,626	184,765	111,029	1,985	3,936
Dry materials	farms reporting... 54,533	33,321	958	14,718	9,416	113	191
tons...	162,955	129,271	8,515	46,521	20,255	518	765
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 1,228	1,000	85	376	106	1	6
tons...	5,123	4,635	626	892	343	3	6
Soybeans.....	farms reporting... 4,852	3,971	497	1,178	580	21	8
acres...	216,933	206,928	66,269	14,291	25,794	265	900
Dry materials	farms reporting... 4,845	3,964	495	1,178	575	21	8
tons...	33,956	32,186	10,958	2,436	3,829	40	195
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 32	32	7	...	10	...	...
tons...	323	323	130	...	80	...	...
Cotton.....	farms reporting... 44,941	30,305	573	12,250	12,051	42	70
acres...	540,717	450,540	18,920	103,954	213,377	583	665
Dry materials	farms reporting... 44,886	30,260	573	12,220	12,041	42	70
tons...	173,326	145,882	7,389	32,971	64,877	186	212
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 398	341	27	95	82	...	5
tons...	1,134	1,068	129	109	273	...	20
All other crops	farms reporting... 44,181	30,127	901	16,189	5,250	139	308
acres...	675,357	567,661	70,334	95,397	69,998	6,260	21,093
Dry materials	farms reporting... 44,007	30,003	899	16,169	5,225	139	308
tons...	206,220	183,173	14,977	61,886	14,904	5,580	12,692
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 661	514	54	100	53	5	19
tons...	3,466	3,206	545	252	285	5	57
Lime or liming materials used during the year	farms reporting... 4,246	2,851	151	440	361	18	36
acres limed...	134,956	112,018	11,226	5,315	11,719	654	3,985
tons...	128,667	108,143	9,353	5,575	9,569	455	3,446
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures	farms reporting... 77,406	42,333	1,328	16,274	12,081	159	343
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 44,377	23,247	602	8,286	4,688	71	182
dollars...	34,974,439	30,860,093	377,241	1,502,740	831,211	22,317	43,926
Under \$100	farms reporting... 19,570	8,777	173	4,101	2,902	30	86
\$100 to \$999	farms reporting... 19,941	10,126	348	3,978	1,635	33	88
\$1,000 to \$1,999	farms reporting... 1,505	1,149	20	145	95	3	6
\$2,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 1,774	1,628	47	42	49	5	2
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting... 1,587	1,567	14	20	7	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry	farms reporting... 22,409	12,537	353	4,109	2,306	37	46
dollars...	12,719,090	11,212,557	183,435	503,860	307,398	15,120	32,895
Under \$1,000	farms reporting... 19,919	10,312	311	4,038	2,260	36	41
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting... 1,355	1,139	20	56	27	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 581	540	13	10	7	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting... 380	374	8	5	12	...	5
\$10,000 or more	farms reporting... 174	172	1	...	...	1	...
Machine hire	farms reporting... 56,146	35,270	883	14,154	12,081	100	183
dollars...	10,651,735	8,875,400	495,320	1,705,781	3,113,190	32,665	79,845
Under \$200	farms reporting... 43,234	24,295	367	11,891	7,824	61	115
\$200 to \$999	farms reporting... 11,365	9,506	371	2,160	3,814	36	47
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting... 1,547	1,469	145	103	443	3	21
Hired labor	farms reporting... 41,403	28,924	948	12,708	5,883	104	218
dollars...	36,425,002	33,863,717	1,810,781	6,714,894	3,933,182	367,475	1,528,724
Under \$200	farms reporting... 18,244	9,397	207	4,055	2,895	26	75
\$200 to \$499	farms reporting... 10,230	7,696	137	4,421	1,536	30	30
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 5,390	4,665	174	2,446	570	10	16
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting... 4,379	4,073	233	1,429	497	10	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 1,620	1,608	90	270	212	6	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting... 1,014	1,013	73	83	131	5	25
\$10,000 to \$19,999	farms reporting... 368	357	26	3	32	13	16
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms reporting... 135	133	7	1	10	4	8
\$50,000 or more	farms reporting... 23	22	1	...	...	...	8
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms reporting... 36,183	21,930	700	9,698	4,682	107	223
dollars...	4,644,326	3,991,944	268,849	733,104	393,125	179,885	222,618
Under \$100	farms reporting... 27,447	14,748	263	7,656	3,933	52	85
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting... 6,983	5,530	302	1,912	599	25	56
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 999	924	67	82	92	5	31
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting... 754	728	68	48	58	25	51
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	farms reporting... 70,268	39,976	1,258	15,669	10,836	134	318
dollars...	19,252,955	16,513,574	1,161,300	4,784,018	2,087,500	124,350	309,544
Under \$100	farms reporting... 36,336	14,263	225	4,400	6,910	35	115
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting... 24,164	16,573	392	8,382	3,023	56	95
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 5,484	4,995	301	2,019	477	20	32
\$1,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 4,040	3,904	314	854	403	13	63
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting... 244	241	26	14	23	10	13

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	892	924	1,415	2,893	4,062	657
.....acres on which used...	77,776	42,423	207,106	258,196	477,958	37,389
.....tons...	22,654	9,896	47,146	56,295	114,527	8,741
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	892	919	1,415	2,881	4,057	657
.....tons...	22,594	9,552	43,897	53,927	110,846	8,537
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	61	232	251	347	33
.....tons...	60	344	3,249	2,368	3,681	204
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	200	376	1,039	1,372	1,348	225
.....acres...	7,675	9,843	79,758	82,707	56,460	12,731
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	195	370	1,023	1,351	1,325	220
.....tons...	1,785	1,784	16,631	16,442	11,725	2,541
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	21	179	92	69	9
.....tons...	25	140	1,617	792	676	89
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	141	158	483	525	343	88
.....acres...	5,355	4,333	25,716	40,432	18,330	3,947
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	141	148	462	515	316	88
.....tons...	1,265	913	4,877	6,446	3,003	738
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	15	49	27	36	...
.....tons...	...	35	219	355	481	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	433	529	929	2,075	3,633	366
.....acres...	5,903	10,001	33,944	63,793	117,911	7,228
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	433	529	922	2,070	3,605	366
.....tons...	1,577	2,357	8,011	14,574	24,456	1,722
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	25	60	116	211	14
.....tons...	...	101	626	511	1,435	92
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	41	59	118	431	986	52
.....acres...	2,740	1,435	8,507	14,922	70,414	1,391
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	41	59	118	431	986	52
.....tons...	406	185	993	2,363	10,617	164
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	1	7	7	...
.....tons...	...	...	1	89	23	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	378	250	328	670	3,518	175
.....acres...	6,693	2,848	8,198	9,719	83,486	2,097
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	378	250	328	670	3,513	175
.....tons...	2,640	1,146	3,204	3,510	29,455	692
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	15	17	4	90	6
.....tons...	...	28	21	93	385	10
All other crops.....farms reporting...	813	515	796	1,368	3,413	435
.....acres...	49,410	13,963	52,483	47,271	131,457	9,995
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	813	510	786	1,347	3,372	435
.....tons...	14,921	3,167	10,181	10,592	31,593	2,680
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	15	58	80	114	11
.....tons...	35	40	765	528	681	13
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	147	107	456	548	513	74
.....acres limed...	6,120	2,735	17,101	22,651	25,507	5,005
.....tons...	6,880	2,760	17,433	22,434	23,801	6,437
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	956	1,461	1,463	3,394	4,096	778
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	389	1,461	1,463	2,822	456	456
.....dollars...	187,620	15,786,977	6,176,972	2,906,671	2,809,005	215,413
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	152	25	50	460	644	154
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	188	107	204	1,685	1,613	247
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	20	85	210	284	248	33
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	27	381	588	259	214	14
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2	863	411	139	103	8
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	178	1,376	768	1,539	1,603	222
.....dollars...	140,534	3,490,574	1,932,357	3,229,269	1,178,984	198,131
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	146	534	350	1,091	1,322	183
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	12	407	209	228	165	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	16	214	126	73	68	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3	171	40	85	37	8
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1	50	43	62	11	3
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	669	589	836	1,733	3,683	359
.....dollars...	571,482	124,171	377,500	577,449	1,694,757	103,240
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	284	377	315	935	1,903	223
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	263	196	405	680	1,415	119
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	122	16	116	118	365	17
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	861	935	1,200	2,164	3,370	533
.....dollars...	3,569,434	1,519,162	3,759,759	2,774,976	6,239,563	1,645,767
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	80	226	155	686	822	130
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	130	171	100	425	581	135
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	162	141	166	322	612	46
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	161	231	305	454	633	95
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	118	101	230	152	358	56
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	118	39	180	93	243	23
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	60	20	44	24	91	28
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	27	4	19	7	29	17
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5	2	1	1	1	3
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	383	540	905	1,764	2,513	415
.....dollars...	99,942	70,410	489,500	390,363	719,977	424,171
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	163	327	131	825	1,146	167
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	175	180	414	721	1,012	134
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	30	23	205	161	185	43
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15	10	155	57	170	71
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	941	1,415	1,453	3,201	4,010	741
.....dollars...	861,474	605,781	1,521,517	1,970,660	3,124,515	362,915
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	150	495	106	901	657	269
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	374	578	418	1,358	1,652	245
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	187	161	374	513	789	122
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	195	170	531	408	852	101
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	35	11	24	21	60	4

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	307,377,059	279,992,774	11,727,051	86,998,759	37,865,959	1,309,538	5,566,584
.....average per farm, dollars...	3,933	6,614	8,831	5,346	3,134	8,236	16,229
All crops sold.....dollars...	217,723,978	199,739,352	10,901,070	84,031,080	35,680,271	1,242,142	5,414,005
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	180,626,783	165,110,368	10,605,672	83,522,452	34,716,151	1,029,765	423,904
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	8,497,113	7,933,490	148,895	126,485	591,565	198,565	4,866,021
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	16,273,794	15,501,755	36,141	46,900	139,407	622	19,405
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	12,326,288	11,193,739	110,362	335,243	233,148	13,190	104,675
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	89,653,081	80,253,422	825,981	2,967,679	2,185,688	67,396	152,579
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	27,817,357	26,442,316	159,227	141,190	127,087	1,907	8,762
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	22,651,539	21,693,416	3,890	27,685	189,930	...	1,500
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	39,184,185	32,117,690	662,864	2,798,804	1,868,671	65,489	142,317
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	39,680	20,132	609	4,962	5,434	64	148
.....number...	499,368	382,385	8,083	19,247	27,101	774	1,569
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	36,271	18,524	558	4,362	5,083	59	138
.....number...	259,111	200,839	3,972	8,678	14,178	441	792
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	25,658	13,261	333	3,382	3,952	38	92
.....number...	104,069	81,998	501	4,642	6,407	59	162
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	23,649	12,352	406	2,671	2,193	29	58
.....number...	149,536	112,369	2,315	5,923	7,644	215	431
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	18,173	9,912	296	1,875	1,492	13	66
.....number...	90,721	69,177	1,796	4,646	5,279	118	346
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,780	4,863	142	1,635	2,266	25	55
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	14,263	6,514	197	2,351	2,147	31	36
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	5,723	2,239	84	612	492	5	16
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	4,219	2,049	78	213	285	...	30
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,424	2,236	70	132	165	1	6
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,444	1,403	26	17	55	...	1
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	808	801	12	2	24	2	4
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	29	27	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—							
1 head.....farms reporting...	16,525	8,037	245	3,027	3,176	35	65
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	14,009	6,091	207	1,230	1,659	21	57
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,476	1,440	61	71	153	1	11
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,174	945	19	21	32	...	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,082	1,015	13	10	49	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	522	517	5	3	6	...	2
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	195	194	3	...	1	...	1
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	288	285	5	...	7	2	2
Milk cows—							
1 head.....farms reporting...	15,415	7,484	220	2,574	2,666	20	60
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	8,691	4,309	112	803	1,264	18	31
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	323	258	1	...	11	...	1
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	363	358	...	5	5	...	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	437	430	...	...	5	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	265	260	...	...	1	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	72	72	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	92	90	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	38,793	22,464	592	9,092	6,120	81	193
.....number...	68,019	44,033	1,664	15,133	11,135	147	613
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	53,841	30,484	736	12,349	9,025	90	204
.....number...	675,372	489,196	17,975	137,566	66,968	1,732	3,491
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	30,592	18,093	463	7,647	4,160	52	91
.....number...	373,969	273,561	10,811	74,884	32,952	650	1,905
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	47,871	27,334	641	11,109	7,968	85	184
.....number...	301,403	215,635	7,164	62,682	34,016	1,082	1,586
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	382	230	22	40	33	...	5
.....number...	6,962	4,122	475	315	302	...	20
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	228	131	17	25	18	...	...
.....number...	1,817	1,108	173	75	81	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	360	213	21	30	32	...	5
.....number...	5,145	3,014	302	240	221	...	20
Ewes.....farms reporting...	288	166	21	20	17	...	...
.....number...	4,566	2,655	275	190	166	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	293	181	11	30	32	...	5
.....number...	579	359	27	50	55	...	20
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	54,222	29,485	703	12,115	8,612	83	172
.....number...	4,781,303	3,886,407	63,547	348,862	210,192	1,745	5,636
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...							
.....number...	20,983	10,623	318	1,204	1,829	13	51
.....dollars...	213,315	173,064	2,584	4,471	8,532	307	916
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	22,626,970	19,053,799	285,923	403,936	790,053	24,199	78,285
.....number...	24,594	14,571	410	5,771	2,388	45	78
.....dollars...	538,994	426,380	12,397	78,827	35,276	1,373	2,004
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	16,169,820	12,791,400	371,910	2,364,810	1,058,280	41,190	60,120
.....number...	247	161	17	20	8	...	5
.....dollars...	4,479	3,479	100	255	132	...	10
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	49,269	38,269	1,100	2,805	1,452	...	110
.....pounds...	3,868	2,479	23	40	293	...	1
.....dollars...	408,346,932	387,255,789	119,995	500,372	4,587,765	...	30,000
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	22,651,539	21,693,416	3,890	27,685	189,930	...	1,500
.....number...	5,907	3,485	105	352	359	2	31
.....dollars...	8,741,476	8,378,776	12,296	28,979	17,899	57	2,162
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	9,657	5,075	140	977	759	12	45
.....dozens...	38,395,611	35,925,572	366,377	266,240	264,944	4,250	16,400
.....dollars...	15,358,245	14,370,229	146,551	106,496	105,978	1,700	6,560

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	16,106,187	26,647,218	25,962,531	20,062,617	39,134,254	8,612,076
average per farm, dollars...	16,847	18,239	17,746	5,911	9,554	11,070
All crops sold.....dollars...	15,321,343	1,549,805	3,214,955	4,465,108	30,227,978	7,691,595
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	1,473,288	1,115,253	2,549,294	3,166,881	25,930,799	576,909
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	113,770	71,655	70,247	162,730	1,569,402	14,155
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	13,596,295	83,465	197,712	490,328	852,082	39,398
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	137,990	279,432	397,702	645,169	1,875,695	7,061,133
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	784,844	25,097,413	22,747,576	15,597,509	8,906,276	920,481
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	90,324	23,845,380	369,743	204,186	1,464,959	29,551
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	111,360	100,030	20,023,594	217,366	928,768	89,293
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	583,160	1,152,003	2,354,239	15,175,957	6,512,549	801,637
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	487	866	1,457	2,838	2,805	462
number...	9,708	17,557	96,445	121,720	63,341	16,840
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	451	771	1,457	2,625	2,578	442
number...	4,704	9,054	60,986	58,393	31,286	8,355
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	250	484	1,447	1,296	1,753	234
number...	796	1,227	58,252	3,191	6,060	701
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	346	658	1,354	2,273	1,982	382
number...	3,171	4,928	30,793	32,770	19,190	4,989
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	266	547	1,109	2,127	1,800	321
number...	1,833	3,975	4,666	30,557	12,865	3,496
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	80	81	...	210	347	22
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	125	210	15	479	826	97
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	70	178	45	272	371	94
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	67	158	145	492	492	89
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	96	132	472	634	455	73
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	35	83	525	443	164	54
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	14	23	252	289	149	30
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	1	3	19	1	3
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	135	186	10	418	650	90
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	181	350	115	942	1,143	186
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	56	102	186	393	343	63
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	41	37	316	276	166	37
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	20	57	425	293	121	27
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	14	21	236	127	78	25
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	3	9	71	74	32	2
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	150	260	10	610	801	113
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	90	212	130	658	879	112
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	...	5	182	21	35	2
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5	5	330	...	3	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	400	5	18	2
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5	...	246	1	7	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	1	67	...	4	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	372	409	674	1,877	2,652	402
number...	859	694	1,601	4,741	6,318	1,128
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	390	676	717	2,490	3,439	368
number...	5,191	10,564	8,778	112,719	119,036	5,176
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	184	346	384	1,922	2,637	207
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	3,071	6,972	4,338	68,233	67,164	2,581
number...	329	567	607	2,277	3,236	331
number...	2,120	3,592	4,440	44,486	51,872	2,595
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	6	10	18	64	25	7
number...	150	190	213	2,039	296	122
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	5	5	17	34	8	2
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100	50	44	502	58	25
number...	1	10	18	64	25	7
Ewes.....farms reporting...	50	140	169	1,537	238	97
number...	1	5	18	58	19	7
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	49	130	162	1,413	179	91
number...	1	10	7	61	18	6
number...	1	10	7	124	59	6
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	403	1,194	842	2,029	2,972	360
number...	42,787	2,602,719	111,585	101,865	381,171	16,298
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	322	587	1,427	2,523	1,986	363
number...	4,065	7,209	33,747	79,819	26,041	5,373
dollars...	495,615	820,993	2,051,196	10,641,317	2,851,868	610,414
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	139	311	251	2,132	2,860	186
number...	2,831	10,933	9,422	149,025	118,923	5,369
dollars...	84,930	327,990	282,660	4,470,750	3,567,690	161,070
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	10	5	12	66	17	1
number...	60	175	195	1,669	875	8
dollars...	660	1,925	2,145	18,359	9,625	88
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	40	82	1,463	146	333	58
pounds...	2,414,414	2,337,580	353,394,723	4,159,124	17,958,024	1,753,792
dollars...	111,360	100,030	20,023,594	217,366	928,768	89,293
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	53	1,397	202	283	672	69
dollars...	19,802	8,015,642	27,648	36,708	214,692	2,891
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	99	1,121	309	524	975	114
dozens...	174,930	30,575,672	843,112	414,367	2,940,135	59,145
dollars...	69,972	12,230,269	337,245	165,747	1,176,053	23,658

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	26,899	16,789	389	7,744	3,274	43	87
.....number of litters...	101,733	76,075	2,889	19,975	9,023	236	453
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	17,115	9,913	150	5,509	2,384	15	46
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	7,678	5,043	132	1,998	753	18	25
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,422	1,197	83	202	101	10	15
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	502	462	21	30	28	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	127	121	1	5	7	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	55	53	2	...	1	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	20,547	12,834	338	5,647	2,308	26	66
.....number of litters...	51,771	37,886	1,349	10,260	4,706	137	217
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	17,419	11,348	291	4,976	1,997	38	62
.....number of litters...	49,962	38,189	1,540	9,715	4,317	99	236
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	57,753	35,033	1,016	15,179	10,207	123	211
.....acres...	774,313	601,063	41,374	189,429	116,246	2,075	4,131
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	37,842	19,045	337	8,511	7,067	80	117
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	12,556	9,636	231	5,079	2,185	16	41
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	5,006	4,147	214	1,375	723	19	26
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,278	1,173	76	174	156	5	13
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	457	426	56	20	36	2	13
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	614	606	102	20	40	1	1
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	55,212	33,730	980	14,864	9,841	123	198
.....acres...	679,228	525,536	37,800	176,742	107,372	1,971	3,486
.....bushels...	17,371,715	14,254,135	1,142,977	5,114,205	2,086,535	49,830	96,467
Sales.....farms reporting...	15,935	11,953	694	6,569	2,460	33	51
.....bushels...	5,281,024	4,676,369	839,658	1,692,465	552,145	18,500	31,150
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	3,269	1,935	62	85	318	7	14
.....acres...	38,078	33,481	706	357	1,611	158	210
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	815	553	41	25	36	1	7
.....acres...	10,934	9,185	541	210	445	50	80
.....bushels...	242,148	205,898	15,295	3,725	7,465	1,200	1,900
Sales.....farms reporting...	135	90	24	...	...	...	1
.....bushels...	64,595	52,815	11,045	...	...	...	1,500
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	15,664	9,829	776	2,284	2,919	5	46
.....acres...	157,372	119,794	21,062	8,602	28,603	30	320
.....bushels...	3,138,621	2,494,126	471,244	185,205	529,809	900	5,900
Sales.....farms reporting...	8,391	5,567	705	549	1,534	5	21
.....bushels...	2,402,778	2,014,323	442,945	83,045	379,687	800	3,950
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	17,931	11,806	800	3,262	2,350	27	73
.....acres...	346,189	297,756	59,395	22,886	39,393	286	775
.....bushels...	10,816,465	9,552,126	2,086,239	667,970	1,019,822	9,150	22,425
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,141	3,613	659	593	699	10	38
.....bushels...	4,980,467	4,640,902	1,775,552	185,687	487,122	3,000	10,185
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	2,363	1,764	190	126	333	5	...
.....acres...	35,177	31,186	5,450	842	3,910	5	...
.....bushels...	1,024,147	932,762	165,640	22,675	99,825	200	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	673	532	131	10	91	...	...
.....bushels...	359,812	336,222	129,165	3,250	33,515	...	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	1,127	942	100	66	127	7	5
.....acres...	18,307	16,988	3,528	510	1,518	95	15
.....bushels...	274,254	258,358	68,670	7,495	20,470	1,770	135
Sales.....farms reporting...	547	480	78	11	50	2	5
.....bushels...	198,760	189,084	62,185	2,450	12,115	1,275	110
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	7,827	6,386	818	1,391	1,296	23	29
.....acres grown alone...	387,504	370,210	114,053	18,058	59,179	1,305	1,845
.....acres grown with other crops...	7,228	6,478	1,005	1,788	1,083	...	...
.....bushels...	6,823,185	6,563,880	2,247,227	325,650	948,630	18,975	30,500
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	268,900	199,217	5,800	19,086	22,935	150	1,095
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	663	412	11	5	26	...	...
.....acres...	5,617	4,315	110	75	118	...	...
.....tons...	12,928	11,164	100	60	127	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	64	34	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	708	528	...	...	...	...	...
Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,467	1,146	75	47	60	1	6
.....acres...	28,845	26,186	1,807	227	790	10	310
.....tons...	62,463	57,766	2,145	236	1,596	20	1,200
Sales.....farms reporting...	133	108	12	...	3	...	6
.....tons...	5,639	5,394	200	...	225	...	1,155
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	9,315	5,024	147	1,247	897	10	45
.....acres...	93,437	63,778	1,764	5,220	8,373	35	275
.....tons...	97,257	71,326	1,748	5,652	7,201	35	255
Sales.....farms reporting...	696	375	21	65	47	...	...
.....tons...	7,107	5,577	125	220	592	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	13,750	8,797	137	3,159	2,170	25	61
.....acres...	101,983	76,118	1,914	12,284	11,953	105	455
.....tons...	104,358	83,308	1,236	9,440	9,872	75	430
Sales.....farms reporting...	425	244	20	55	56	...	16
.....tons...	3,005	2,243	80	215	535	...	165
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	3,242	1,741	20	412	271	...	11
.....acres...	37,915	27,717	205	1,280	1,701	...	55
.....tons...	39,843	31,438	185	1,240	1,404	...	60
Sales.....farms reporting...	153	68	...	...	5	...	1
.....tons...	2,298	1,738	...	...	5	...	5
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	24	24	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	1,103	1,103	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	6,165	6,165	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	133	272	272	1,778	2,635	162
.....number of litters...	673	1,884	1,245	18,878	19,970	1,249
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	58	95	149	539	900	68
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	64	116	98	662	1,108	69
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	5	39	14	309	406	13
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	6	22	8	167	174	5
40 to 99 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	3	72	31	2
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	29	16	5
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	107	232	209	1,584	2,168	149
.....number of litters...	360	966	596	9,201	9,554	540
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	96	172	188	1,351	2,050	127
.....number of litters...	313	918	649	9,677	10,016	709
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	462	570	974	2,137	3,780	374
.....acres...	6,418	10,166	35,594	65,921	122,335	7,374
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	293	297	243	795	1,115	190
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	90	148	238	436	1,071	101
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	42	79	239	479	903	48
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	27	27	135	227	308	25
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	9	11	60	71	146	2
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	8	59	129	237	8
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	451	543	777	1,972	3,621	360
.....acres...	5,968	9,384	21,279	48,333	106,793	6,408
Sales.....farms reporting...	148,878	261,146	688,475	1,438,000	3,067,241	160,381
.....bushels...	102	122	119	225	1,510	68
.....bushels...	36,555	61,568	111,105	114,688	1,176,470	42,065
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	48	91	642	265	320	83
.....acres...	694	1,001	17,590	4,810	5,159	1,185
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	11	54	88	101	147	42
.....acres...	220	795	1,883	1,516	2,935	510
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,650	20,070	38,676	37,397	65,945	11,575
.....bushels...	1	15	...	1	48	...
.....bushels...	1,000	5,420	...	1,200	32,650	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	297	271	442	817	1,816	156
.....acres...	3,906	3,899	7,375	10,574	33,689	1,734
Sales.....farms reporting...	81,605	93,700	162,803	214,551	713,819	34,590
.....bushels...	195	210	301	502	1,448	97
.....bushels...	60,670	81,035	137,044	166,145	630,027	28,975
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	297	423	859	1,215	2,311	189
.....acres...	6,702	8,950	38,800	30,236	86,848	3,485
Sales.....farms reporting...	226,800	310,975	1,386,190	903,805	2,819,590	99,160
.....bushels...	97	160	134	208	952	63
.....bushels...	90,835	133,960	277,190	151,250	1,501,157	24,964
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	75	84	190	271	470	20
.....acres...	1,608	830	3,200	5,558	9,148	635
Sales.....farms reporting...	49,320	31,995	105,125	165,670	265,050	27,262
.....bushels...	26	26	24	48	162	14
.....bushels...	21,600	13,710	18,215	24,435	89,145	3,187
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	47	27	117	177	255	14
.....acres...	865	425	2,561	2,508	4,897	106
Sales.....farms reporting...	10,645	5,850	29,530	36,138	75,970	1,685
.....bushels...	21	17	50	92	146	8
.....bushels...	7,660	4,675	17,379	22,814	57,760	661
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	106	102	211	583	1,754	73
.....acres grown alone...	6,234	4,700	14,582	22,925	124,866	2,463
.....acres grown with other crops...	145	290	375	...	1,417	...
.....bushels...	88,165	81,625	271,545	344,879	2,172,335	34,349
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	5,570	7,860	48,070	45,388	34,674	8,589
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	36	46	177	78	32	1
.....acres...	231	275	2,236	967	273	30
Sales.....farms reporting...	383	670	6,486	2,525	763	50
.....tons...	...	15	1	11	7	...
.....tons...	...	75	97	150	206	...
Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	55	80	236	314	242	30
.....acres...	1,060	522	5,188	8,679	5,201	2,392
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,690	940	15,242	16,714	12,187	5,796
.....tons...	11	10	10	20	29	7
.....tons...	545	50	545	508	1,821	345
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	146	177	630	723	803	199
.....acres...	1,740	2,483	13,460	12,575	14,875	2,978
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,938	3,778	18,199	14,465	14,895	3,160
.....tons...	5	25	17	38	134	23
.....tons...	10	335	805	470	2,612	408
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	142	180	822	857	1,078	166
.....acres...	2,367	1,755	19,640	13,523	10,754	1,368
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,098	2,800	29,105	15,707	11,190	1,355
.....tons...	...	10	5	25	54	3
.....tons...	...	75	5	275	837	56
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	21	116	246	346	222	76
.....acres...	172	2,825	6,593	9,544	3,571	1,771
Sales.....farms reporting...	128	2,520	8,677	11,345	3,494	2,385
.....tons...	...	11	1	12	30	8
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	...	...	18	1	...	5
.....acres...	...	...	953	100	...	50
.....tons, green weight...	...	...	5,365	500	...	300

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	45,123	30,397	580	12,253	12,081	42	75
acres...	543,852	453,245	19,286	104,134	214,326	583	685
bales...	411,234	351,991	14,961	75,147	171,626	411	615
Irish potatoes harvested for home use							
or for sale.....farms reporting...	5,484	3,432	57	1,900	604	61	28
acres...	4,569	4,323	1	143	49	2,438	606
bushels...	720,984	687,224	556	23,735	7,490	429,726	91,895
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use							
or for sale.....farms reporting...	15,173	9,362	129	4,207	2,776	97	96
acres ² ...	11,904	9,510	218	3,731	1,564	274	231
bushels...	1,265,438	1,046,288	30,590	400,275	146,945	53,475	17,605
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	23,798	20,227	122	16,274	1,712	10	...
acres...	77,404	73,535	375	62,230	3,487	10	...
pounds...	127,415,681	122,735,196	553,878	107,558,932	4,002,298	13,500	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	6,601	4,104	135	615	1,260	47	343
Sales.....dollars...	8,497,113	7,933,490	148,895	126,485	591,565	198,565	4,866,021
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit							
orchards, groves, vineyards, and							
planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	6,355	3,562	144	336	353	2	49
acres...	75,949	64,713	1,035	947	2,302	22	365

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	386	250	330	675	3,545	180
acres...	7,273	2,848	8,231	9,890	83,867	2,122
bales...	6,031	2,216	6,700	7,400	65,372	1,512
Irish potatoes harvested for home use						
or for sale.....farms reporting...	27	61	69	139	439	47
acres...	10	5	5	89	965	12
bushels...	1,192	780	719	20,692	109,554	885
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use						
or for sale.....farms reporting...	61	121	125	365	1,288	97
acres...	45	102	91	246	2,967	41
bushels...	10,560	9,655	11,515	23,960	337,903	3,805
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	1	67	31	145	1,834	31
acres...	1	193	155	412	6,590	82
pounds...	1,000	266,100	247,474	608,900	9,370,378	112,736
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	144	118	92	248	1,039	63
Sales.....dollars...	113,770	71,655	70,247	162,730	1,569,402	14,155
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	946	186	239	531	657	119
acres...	46,122	881	2,458	3,607	6,162	812