

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms	78,163	6,732	34,470	8,353	7,444	6,418
Percent distribution	100.0	8.6	44.1	10.7	9.5	8.2
Land in farms	9,141,992	34,435	893,186	482,329	619,117	742,245
Percent distribution	100.0	0.4	9.8	5.3	6.8	8.1
Average size of farm	117.0	5.1	25.9	57.7	83.2	115.7
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm	14,461	4,231	6,927	10,483	13,615	14,836
Average per acre	138.79	819.90	265.53	181.77	164.08	129.21
Land in farms acquired to use:						
Cropland harvested	71,776	5,136	32,230	7,771	6,879	5,973
acres	2,729,291	24,614	529,290	190,079	201,439	221,311
1 to 9 acres	16,810	5,136	7,901	1,382	916	650
10 to 19 acres	19,739	...	13,757	2,127	1,605	1,096
20 to 29 acres	12,519	...	7,051	1,717	1,510	985
30 to 49 acres	10,824	...	3,521	1,745	1,727	1,581
50 to 99 acres	6,914	...	...	800	1,121	1,486
100 to 199 acres	2,886	...	...	...	...	175
200 to 499 acres	1,711	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres	312	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres	61	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	24,857	265	5,991	3,121	3,391	3,166
acres	646,887	553	36,826	29,435	41,506	49,617
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	30,804	565	10,417	4,088	3,967	3,576
acres	697,112	1,100	70,951	49,819	63,925	76,870
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	6,328	15	1,036	596	916	850
acres	163,134	45	5,673	6,138	11,878	13,555
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	27,392	550	9,831	3,773	3,447	3,186
acres	533,978	1,059	65,278	43,681	52,047	63,315
Woodland pastured	19,982	150	4,912	2,497	2,795	2,536
acres	902,731	405	35,870	30,725	53,050	61,374
Woodland not pastured	44,543	565	13,790	6,076	5,992	5,457
acres	3,416,369	1,275	142,564	138,385	208,195	270,849
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	15,069	205	4,097	2,196	2,046	1,880
acres	444,996	470	25,905	23,000	27,417	36,545
Improved pasture	5,822	55	1,150	700	721	715
acres	187,878	130	7,635	7,365	9,502	12,430
Irrigated land in farms	1,624	65	506	105	131	105
acres	27,807	190	2,637	475	1,155	1,670
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops	4,673	35	835	495	506	610
acres	130,722	70	4,915	4,725	6,449	8,275
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	7,493	275	2,375	895	900	710
acres	292,856	1,335	34,910	17,180	19,335	20,345
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	686	10	115	55	55	80
acres	26,155	45	1,420	905	1,025	1,725
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	17,401	425	5,601	2,145	2,200	2,075
acres	893,078	2,240	101,955	59,675	78,595	86,830
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age	77,277	6,647	33,987	8,292	7,383	6,383
Under 25 years	1,335	405	650	75	46	65
25 to 34 years	7,140	1,030	3,562	565	520	445
35 to 44 years	18,188	1,611	8,942	1,798	1,495	1,315
45 to 54 years	21,874	1,656	9,563	2,531	2,146	1,731
55 to 64 years	15,745	940	6,373	1,860	1,616	1,525
65 or more years	12,995	1,005	4,897	1,463	1,560	1,302
Average age	50.4	46.6	49.0	51.8	52.7	52.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total	37,019	4,257	16,658	3,971	3,467	2,761
1 to 99 days	11,257	1,020	6,180	1,045	815	690
100 to 199 days	4,845	630	2,151	505	500	275
200 or more days	20,917	2,607	8,327	2,421	2,152	1,796
With other members of family working off farm	14,218	1,545	6,491	1,605	1,480	1,021
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	12,117	1,311	4,513	1,161	1,291	1,091
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	23,799	3,162	10,118	2,651	2,457	1,871
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	41,144	2,475	17,812	4,382	3,977	3,657
With other members of family working off farm	9,111	535	3,321	1,052	960	966
With income from sources other than farm operated	13,123	825	4,687	1,498	1,430	1,397
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	9,336	780	3,715	1,138	1,055	941

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number...	3,735	2,333	1,567	4,097	1,985	723	306
Percent distribution.....percent...	4.8	3.0	2.0	5.2	2.5	0.9	0.4
Land in farms.....acres...	588,633	464,292	374,355	1,442,615	1,331,364	979,924	1,189,497
Percent distribution.....percent...	6.4	5.1	4.1	15.8	14.6	10.7	13.0
Average size of farm.....acres...	157.6	199.0	238.9	352.1	670.7	1,355.4	3,887.2
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars...	19,687	23,035	28,531	36,102	76,298	133,285	298,835
Average per acre.....dollars...	125.19	115.98	119.27	108.05	115.17	99.10	78.28
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...							
Cropland harvested.....acres...	3,457	2,182	1,440	3,869	1,849	692	298
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	169,164	132,455	101,730	417,237	360,367	232,117	149,468
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	305	180	80	190	51	12	7
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	460	195	120	257	96	19	7
30 to 39 acres.....farms reporting...	435	210	185	330	71	15	10
40 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	855	450	290	476	136	35	8
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,027	772	360	972	298	54	24
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	375	355	345	978	477	140	41
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	...	20	60	666	619	257	89
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	101	139	72
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	21	40
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...							
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres...	1,986	1,340	942	2,695	1,261	492	207
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	43,815	33,025	32,180	123,705	104,742	75,178	76,303
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres...	2,053	1,387	886	2,201	1,098	394	172
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	52,880	42,617	30,890	106,437	92,333	52,679	56,611
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	610	396	250	854	531	190	84
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....acres...	14,970	9,632	4,870	34,177	31,885	17,795	12,516
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,743	1,166	756	1,754	764	286	136
Woodland pastured.....acres...	37,910	32,985	26,020	72,260	60,448	34,884	44,095
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	1,726	1,145	775	1,953	943	373	177
Woodland not pastured.....acres...	60,183	43,995	38,515	155,389	135,464	114,832	172,929
Other pastures (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	3,124	1,968	1,357	3,536	1,756	654	268
Other pastures (not cropland and not woodland).....acres...	213,541	174,142	137,585	538,869	540,757	429,072	621,135
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	1,201	751	575	1,113	605	274	126
Improved pasture.....acres...	27,080	23,684	22,160	62,662	65,082	53,074	77,919
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	540	385	250	731	314	183	78
Irrigated land in farms.....acres...	9,480	10,210	7,745	33,386	31,982	31,207	26,806
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...							
Cropland in cover crops.....acres...	80	85	55	218	186	57	31
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	575	1,250	480	7,940	5,612	3,588	2,235
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....acres...	360	315	170	714	396	167	70
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	5,705	6,240	4,910	29,990	27,265	20,412	11,766
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....acres...	475	390	285	645	361	122	60
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	18,025	20,100	13,905	55,850	45,965	28,696	17,210
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....acres...	25	55	50	120	61	47	13
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	495	1,310	1,560	7,365	5,655	3,689	961
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....acres...	1,180	825	511	1,371	744	242	82
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....acres...	68,260	62,045	42,530	155,317	131,790	70,176	33,665
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....number...	3,690	2,318	1,552	4,067	1,959	703	296
Under 25 years.....number...	20	5	10	35	15	6	3
25 to 34 years.....number...	230	150	95	297	153	74	19
35 to 44 years.....number...	820	500	280	852	380	129	66
45 to 54 years.....number...	1,097	601	461	1,260	531	203	94
55 to 64 years.....number...	827	577	376	862	548	169	72
65 or more years.....number...	696	485	330	761	332	122	42
Average age.....years...	52.4	53.2	53.4	52.0	52.6	51.6	51.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	1,657	942	626	1,584	744	244	108
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	430	235	150	426	195	51	20
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	185	115	80	265	80	39	20
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	1,042	592	396	893	469	154	68
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	681	345	205	566	190	69	20
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	605	396	256	748	517	156	72
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,077	597	415	856	373	125	57
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...							
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	2,078	1,391	941	2,513	1,241	479	198
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	585	380	275	682	250	79	26
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	791	470	356	970	459	174	66
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	511	295	230	463	136	52	20

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	38,974	2,526	14,101	5,117	5,022	4,242
Part owners..... number...	14,743	685	4,482	1,385	1,411	1,415
All tenants..... number...	24,109	3,520	15,871	1,846	1,011	751
Cash tenants..... number...	2,992	440	1,380	350	240	216
Share-cash tenants..... number...	813	45	460	60	75	55
Crop-share tenants..... number...	6,488	450	4,520	655	395	245
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	236	25	100	30	10	25
Croppers..... number...	10,775	1,870	7,930	550	175	105
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	2,805	690	1,481	201	116	105
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	29,691	1,351	9,246	4,056	4,037	3,617
Part owners..... number...	9,808	125	1,652	905	1,001	1,130
All tenants..... number...	7,682	880	4,011	801	596	486
Croppers..... number...	2,105	325	1,380	170	75	55
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	9,283	1,175	4,855	1,061	985	625
Part owners..... number...	4,935	560	2,830	480	410	285
All tenants..... number...	16,427	2,640	11,860	1,045	415	265
Croppers..... number...	8,670	1,545	6,550	380	100	50
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms..... number...	1,328	5	170	85	100	155
Tobacco farms..... number...	16,274	1,015	9,135	1,875	1,530	1,155
Cotton farms..... number...	12,081	705	7,055	1,185	790	720
Other field-crop farms..... number...	159	25	30	30	15	11
Vegetable farms..... number...	343	35	110	45	25	45
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number...	956	10	155	85	160	130
Poultry farms..... number...	1,461	176	392	153	155	165
Dairy farms..... number...	1,463	...	50	45	90	195
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms..... number...	3,394	140	430	275	285	441
General farms..... number...	4,096	10	531	335	430	521
Miscellaneous farms..... number...	778	55	89	27	73	55
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	7,800	25	656	390	601	805
number.....	8,595	25	706	400	636	810
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	1,688	...	61	70	81	130
number.....	1,771	...	61	70	81	130
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	4,212	25	245	130	251	385
number.....	4,325	25	245	130	251	400
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	1,246	...	95	40	40	75
number.....	1,313	...	95	45	40	75
Mototrucks..... farms reporting...	32,670	1,206	8,998	3,830	3,809	3,646
number.....	39,099	1,260	9,386	4,014	4,136	3,986
Tractors..... farms reporting...	34,987	660	8,796	4,228	4,519	4,446
number.....	51,474	740	9,802	4,794	5,318	5,742
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	33,767	490	8,276	4,052	4,399	4,361
number.....	48,637	550	8,928	4,457	5,023	5,467
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	24,987	445	7,693	3,667	3,861	3,415
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	5,769	35	527	365	465	841
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	1,631	5	45	20	62	80
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	706	5	10	...	10	10
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	674	...	1	...	1	15
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	33,597	480	8,195	4,017	4,374	4,361
number.....	47,651	535	8,777	4,382	4,927	5,377
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	811	10	146	75	86	70
number.....	986	15	151	75	96	90
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	2,637	185	862	321	277	245
number.....	2,837	190	874	337	295	275
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	55,802	3,551	22,803	6,261	5,754	5,067
number.....	65,560	3,796	24,889	7,124	6,668	6,148
Automobiles and/or mototrucks..... farms reporting...	63,904	4,071	25,909	7,331	6,739	5,872
Telephone..... farms reporting...	27,595	1,347	7,099	3,136	3,173	3,126
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	35,538	1,601	11,863	4,133	4,003	3,776
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	1,729	...	55	70	110	235
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	1,634	...	35	60	90	225
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	464	30	195	5	20	15
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	1,923	15	43	20	31	105
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	41,999	3,237	16,704	4,414	4,102	3,786
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	2,428	215	1,128	223	281	190
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	32,278	3,140	15,921	3,581	2,911	2,367
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	17,423	1,815	8,750	1,801	1,560	1,240
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	14,855	1,325	7,171	1,780	1,351	1,127
1 mile..... farms reporting...	8,736	730	4,201	1,080	811	661
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	5,500	540	2,625	655	500	416
4 miles..... farms reporting...	321	20	170	35	20	20
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	298	35	175	10	20	30
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	13,189	206	2,059	1,001	1,219	1,547
persons.....	48,667	403	5,519	2,705	3,119	4,350
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	6,203	56	378	364	611	611
persons.....	17,142	98	593	378	636	978
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	3,016	35	268	211	286	420
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	1,298	10	73	36	40	120
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	1,012	10	32	5	35	51
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	638	1	2	12	...	15
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	239	...	3	...	8	5
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	68,950	5,741	30,743	7,492	6,751	5,677
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	4,424	511	1,478	341	277	381
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	4,789	480	2,249	520	416	360

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners	2,253	1,291	885	2,187	933	308	109
Part owners	1,101	810	572	1,565	874	318	125
All tenants	371	222	105	269	101	36	6
Cash tenants	95	55	60	122	21	10	3
Share-cash tenants	25	45	...	26	20	2	...
Crop-share tenants	111	50	10	30	20	2	...
Livestock-share tenants .....	...	21	10	5	5	4	1
Croppers	55	25	5	40	15	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants	85	26	20	46	20	13	2
White farm operators:							
Full owners	2,033	1,136	805	2,087	908	307	108
Part owners	946	720	537	1,509	844	316	123
All tenants	281	176	85	224	101	35	6
Croppers	35	20	5	20	15	5	...
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners	220	155	80	100	25	1	1
Part owners	155	90	35	56	30	2	2
All tenants	90	46	20	45	...	1	...
Croppers	20	5	...	20	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms	135	90	90	240	147	78	33
Tobacco farms	611	331	145	346	115	14	2
Cotton farms	476	260	190	390	206	77	27
Other field-crop farms	5	10	...	25	1	6	1
Vegetable farms	5	5	...	24	18	6	5
Fruit-and-nut farms	65	35	70	137	80	24	5
Poultry farms	107	45	37	160	52	16	3
Dairy farms	155	170	90	371	222	59	16
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	230	201	205	595	330	177	85
General farms	385	290	240	680	430	170	74
Miscellaneous farms	51	55	50	139	93	50	41
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines	721	647	485	1,700	1,102	471	197
number	766	682	505	1,855	1,276	627	307
Corn pickers	125	170	105	400	281	167	98
number	125	170	110	415	306	178	125
Pick-up balers	315	325	235	1,014	708	386	193
number	315	325	235	1,019	755	405	220
Field forage harvesters	115	115	70	272	227	130	67
number	115	115	75	277	242	147	87
Motortrucks	2,509	1,643	1,112	3,270	1,704	655	288
number	2,760	1,953	1,405	4,577	3,028	1,650	944
Tractors	2,875	1,833	1,272	3,565	1,815	684	294
number	3,822	2,754	2,074	7,141	4,983	2,739	1,565
Tractors other than garden	2,825	1,823	1,247	3,525	1,795	681	293
number	3,682	2,649	1,989	6,869	4,812	2,698	1,513
1 tractor	2,069	1,182	661	1,464	420	87	23
2 tractors	680	496	460	1,222	523	122	33
3 tractors	51	130	101	527	411	144	55
4 tractors	25	5	20	232	240	115	34
5 or more tractors .....	...	10	5	80	201	213	148
Wheel tractors	2,820	1,813	1,247	3,525	1,795	680	290
number	3,646	2,594	1,959	6,724	4,725	2,582	1,423
Crawler tractors	21	35	20	115	81	33	70
number	36	55	30	145	87	116	90
Garden tractors	140	95	80	249	129	33	21
number	140	105	85	272	171	41	52
Automobiles	2,960	1,837	1,312	3,550	1,782	654	271
number	3,567	2,233	1,683	4,809	2,794	1,240	609
Automobiles and/or motortrucks	3,470	2,183	1,487	3,885	1,945	709	303
Telephone	2,029	1,338	982	2,866	1,608	620	271
Home freezer	2,323	1,567	996	2,986	1,480	561	249
Milking machine	185	185	95	401	282	81	30
Electric milk cooler	175	190	85	396	267	81	30
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)	10	5	10	51	60	30	33
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower	81	160	111	529	484	223	121
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface	2,236	1,432	1,086	2,763	1,469	539	231
Gravel, shell, or shale	120	60	36	102	37	27	9
Dirt or unimproved	1,303	821	435	1,157	437	144	61
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road	702	385	245	590	235	76	24
1 or more miles to a hard surface road	601	436	190	567	202	68	37
1 mile	351	240	125	365	129	32	11
2 or 3 miles	230	171	60	192	62	28	21
4 miles	15	20	5	5	5	5	1
5 or more miles	5	5	...	5	6	3	4
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers	1,059	817	731	2,266	1,427	596	261
persons	2,730	2,786	2,384	8,977	7,822	4,817	3,055
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)	359	405	366	1,519	1,127	514	235
persons	603	650	594	3,754	4,027	2,912	1,919
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker	225	255	230	621	347	94	24
2 hired workers	80	110	80	382	256	83	28
3 or 4 hired workers	44	25	51	336	269	109	45
5 to 9 hired workers	10	15	5	161	199	149	69
10 or more hired workers .....	...	...	...	19	56	79	69
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated	3,265	2,038	1,316	3,521	1,657	540	209
Not residing on farm operated	230	165	146	396	271	151	77
Operators not reporting residence	240	130	105	180	97	32	20

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 70,690	5,080	31,761	7,626	6,763	5,887
..... acres on which used...	2,668,261	24,400	497,971	176,718	185,669	210,162
..... tons...	689,275	8,972	146,700	46,245	47,363	52,507
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 70,563	5,080	31,741	7,601	6,738	5,872
..... tons...	673,474	8,922	145,944	45,929	46,852	51,799
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 2,201	45	425	135	175	215
..... tons...	15,801	50	756	316	511	708
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... 12,512	110	2,826	1,285	1,471	1,431
..... acres...	356,757	355	15,160	12,565	16,470	22,587
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 12,312	110	2,821	1,270	1,431	1,401
..... tons...	71,736	89	3,030	2,155	3,085	4,860
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 611	...	15	40	45	60
..... tons...	4,366	...	55	110	111	204
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... 4,296	50	755	460	412	575
..... acres...	135,694	105	5,440	4,385	5,283	10,125
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 4,173	50	750	455	402	565
..... tons...	25,281	26	1,237	1,019	1,342	2,090
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 204	...	5	5	10	10
..... tons...	1,389	...	5	5	32	20
Corn.....	farms reporting... 54,690	2,460	25,716	6,242	5,547	4,651
..... acres...	748,231	6,720	186,636	70,435	71,178	73,345
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 54,533	2,460	25,666	6,227	5,527	4,641
..... tons...	162,955	1,593	41,162	14,937	14,862	15,538
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 1,228	30	310	75	85	110
..... tons...	5,123	23	417	124	205	260
Soybeans.....	farms reporting... 4,852	15	760	440	590	590
..... acres...	216,933	15	4,495	4,380	7,815	10,466
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 4,845	15	760	440	590	590
..... tons...	33,956	4	967	741	1,222	1,413
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 32	...	...	...	5	...
..... tons...	323	...	...	...	16	...
Cotton.....	farms reporting... 44,941	3,160	23,036	4,468	3,815	3,230
..... acres...	540,717	12,460	197,075	44,001	38,535	37,685
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 44,886	3,160	23,011	4,468	3,805	3,225
..... tons...	173,326	4,154	58,533	13,137	11,703	11,687
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 398	15	125	10	25	40
..... tons...	1,134	16	144	23	30	39
All other crops.....	farms reporting... 44,181	2,450	19,118	5,089	4,482	3,986
..... acres...	675,357	4,745	89,165	40,952	46,388	55,954
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 44,007	2,450	19,088	5,084	4,447	3,966
..... tons...	206,220	3,056	41,015	13,940	14,638	16,211
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 661	10	100	35	60	85
..... tons...	3,466	11	135	54	117	185
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 4,246	45	691	335	365	456
..... acres limed...	134,956	195	5,481	4,200	5,205	6,275
..... tons...	128,667	195	4,736	3,870	5,040	5,880
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... 77,406	6,591	34,044	8,303	7,404	6,363
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 44,377	3,096	16,984	5,031	4,666	4,147
..... dollars...	34,974,439	1,701,315	5,890,992	2,240,881	2,552,305	3,275,955
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 19,570	1,705	10,141	2,251	2,030	1,355
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 19,941	1,150	6,246	2,507	2,286	2,237
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 1,505	80	185	85	145	240
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 1,774	90	195	100	125	145
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 1,587	71	217	88	80	170
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 22,409	1,366	7,888	2,575	2,481	2,196
..... dollars...	12,719,090	504,555	1,505,646	655,080	776,270	827,245
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting... 19,919	1,285	7,572	2,412	2,316	1,971
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 1,355	45	165	131	105	160
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 581	5	101	25	25	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 380	25	46	6	30	20
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 174	6	4	1	5	...
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... 56,146	3,620	26,423	5,823	5,277	4,647
..... dollars...	10,651,735	172,690	2,633,045	787,520	789,485	896,775
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 43,234	3,565	22,808	4,547	4,170	3,387
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 11,365	55	3,580	1,211	1,031	1,140
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 1,547	...	35	65	76	120
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... 41,403	1,791	15,573	4,306	4,239	4,083
..... dollars...	36,425,002	328,220	3,995,648	1,663,365	2,102,410	2,420,140
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 18,244	1,395	9,092	2,052	1,950	1,511
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 10,230	285	4,560	1,277	1,170	1,016
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 5,390	45	1,436	565	590	810
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 4,379	51	391	355	401	601
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 1,620	5	65	40	96	105
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 1,014	10	18	5	25	35
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 368	...	7	11	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	farms reporting... 135	...	3	1	6	5
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 23	...	1	...	1	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... 36,183	2,215	14,559	3,988	3,637	3,313
..... dollars...	4,644,326	130,245	644,416	237,041	323,275	340,365
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 27,447	2,105	13,460	3,342	2,915	2,312
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 6,983	70	1,056	600	665	931
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 999	25	20	25	35	45
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 754	15	23	21	22	25
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... 70,268	5,126	29,874	7,761	7,059	6,127
..... dollars...	19,252,955	255,810	3,035,140	1,259,095	1,469,155	1,708,810
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 36,336	4,561	20,064	3,982	3,025	2,075
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 24,164	535	9,058	3,227	3,226	2,941
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 5,484	20	647	485	616	851
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 4,040	10	104	62	191	255
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 244	...	1	5	1	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 3,402	2,163	1,421	3,808	1,804	682	293
..... acres on which used... 158,144	131,662	94,780	412,365	369,240	238,703	168,447	
..... tons... 39,904	31,895	22,498	99,999	89,058	60,308	43,826	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 3,397	2,153	1,416	3,803	1,789	682	291	
..... tons... 39,010	31,147	21,759	97,055	85,892	57,745	41,420	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... 200	166	140	301	251	106	42	
..... tons... 894	748	739	2,944	3,166	2,563	2,406	
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting... 1,001	811	521	1,600	905	366	185	
..... acres... 20,273	23,929	17,395	74,806	66,419	45,076	41,722	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 971	811	506	1,580	875	356	180	
..... tons... 4,273	5,230	3,002	15,347	12,660	9,169	8,836	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... 45	60	40	105	121	55	25	
..... tons... 192	223	223	910	909	702	727	
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting... 410	280	180	686	277	148	63	
..... acres... 9,030	7,600	4,810	29,711	26,232	19,368	13,605	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 395	265	175	651	267	141	57	
..... tons... 2,320	1,369	930	5,432	4,192	3,037	2,287	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... 25	20	5	70	25	18	11	
..... tons... 53	38	10	252	459	243	272	
Corn..... farms reporting... 2,622	1,628	1,025	2,819	1,280	489	211	
..... acres... 51,624	38,767	25,760	94,522	61,817	38,383	29,044	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 2,602	1,618	1,020	2,809	1,270	483	210	
..... tons... 10,784	8,278	5,111	20,739	13,566	8,853	7,532	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... 140	76	70	155	100	53	24	
..... tons... 508	299	285	804	1,001	611	586	
Soybeans..... farms reporting... 396	303	235	744	503	185	91	
..... acres... 10,285	9,091	7,530	42,441	57,678	36,942	25,795	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 396	298	235	744	503	184	90	
..... tons... 1,547	1,320	1,125	6,674	8,311	6,329	4,303	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... ..	10	5	..	5	5	2	
..... tons... ..	35	8	..	50	78	136	
Cotton..... farms reporting... 1,841	1,137	740	1,938	1,034	386	156	
..... acres... 27,891	18,435	13,360	52,002	48,508	31,196	19,569	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 1,836	1,132	740	1,938	1,029	386	156	
..... tons... 8,684	6,045	4,348	18,252	17,929	11,356	7,498	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... 35	20	25	50	20	23	10	
..... tons... 52	35	80	179	86	227	223	
All other crops..... farms reporting... 2,282	1,385	965	2,481	1,301	463	179	
..... acres... 39,041	33,840	25,925	118,883	109,736	69,786	40,942	
Dry materials..... farms reporting... 2,272	1,370	960	2,466	1,266	459	179	
..... tons... 11,402	8,905	7,243	30,611	29,234	19,001	10,964	
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... 25	45	35	111	100	40	15	
..... tons... 89	118	133	799	661	702	462	
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting... 380	315	165	704	481	216	93	
..... acres limed... 7,385	6,850	4,390	25,465	31,133	22,026	16,351	
..... tons... 6,885	6,510	3,960	24,805	30,183	19,595	17,008	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting... 3,725	2,328	1,567	4,077	1,975	723	306	
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting... 2,473	1,608	1,097	3,012	1,458	554	251	
..... dollars... 3,009,180	1,893,262	1,472,600	5,756,821	3,344,439	2,676,496	1,160,193	
Under \$100..... farms reporting... 701	460	300	472	120	27	8	
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting... 1,385	863	585	1,613	728	239	102	
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting... 95	60	60	241	171	104	39	
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting... 135	135	100	415	213	77	44	
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting... 157	90	52	271	226	107	58	
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting... 1,369	971	597	1,655	877	309	125	
..... dollars... 924,395	674,505	653,095	2,232,390	1,592,038	1,547,094	825,777	
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting... 1,167	820	465	1,205	526	136	44	
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting... 110	65	90	241	162	53	28	
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting... 50	66	20	100	80	44	20	
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting... 26	10	15	76	81	37	8	
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting... 16	10	7	33	28	39	25	
Machine hire..... farms reporting... 2,583	1,693	1,120	2,815	1,411	520	214	
..... dollars... 595,441	495,095	360,565	1,532,546	1,228,271	752,534	407,768	
Under \$200..... farms reporting... 1,575	1,021	610	1,048	386	93	24	
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting... 933	607	460	1,419	634	220	75	
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting... 75	65	50	348	391	207	115	
Hired labor..... farms reporting... 2,460	1,668	1,172	3,357	1,780	679	295	
..... dollars... 1,844,160	1,478,675	1,341,540	6,222,534	6,715,711	4,891,109	3,421,490	
Under \$200..... farms reporting... 765	466	270	551	160	28	4	
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting... 541	380	240	496	206	46	13	
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting... 540	305	261	621	150	51	16	
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting... 506	377	225	886	408	140	38	
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting... 80	95	145	461	343	132	53	
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting... 17	35	25	273	363	141	67	
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting... 11	10	5	63	108	97	56	
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting... ..	..	1	3	40	35	41	
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting... ..	..	3	..	2	9	7	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting... 1,912	1,308	855	2,518	1,222	456	200	
..... dollars... 224,320	245,211	160,940	905,980	692,564	474,838	265,131	
Under \$100..... farms reporting... 1,141	671	405	820	212	51	13	
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting... 700	557	365	1,203	627	155	54	
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting... 51	55	60	332	185	119	47	
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting... 20	25	25	163	198	131	86	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting... 3,560	2,268	1,512	3,996	1,960	720	305	
..... dollars... 1,206,230	1,036,290	751,240	3,203,329	2,626,960	1,652,587	1,048,309	
Under \$100..... farms reporting... 1,020	491	300	566	210	34	8	
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting... 1,686	980	646	1,324	411	98	32	
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting... 588	517	360	886	372	114	28	
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting... 261	280	206	1,196	917	385	173	
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting... 5	..	..	24	50	89	64	

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	307,377,059	7,728,347	74,452,932	21,363,058	22,428,981	23,471,864
..... average per farm, dollars...	3,933	1,148	2,160	2,558	3,013	3,657
All crops sold..... dollars...	217,723,978	4,734,594	65,397,197	16,660,771	17,198,017	16,197,399
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	180,626,783	4,449,529	62,830,367	15,122,681	14,109,774	13,807,302
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	8,497,113	50,985	662,815	399,210	365,315	439,100
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	16,273,794	74,485	977,169	610,873	1,310,413	1,299,977
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	12,326,288	159,595	926,846	528,007	1,412,515	651,020
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	89,653,081	2,993,753	9,055,735	4,702,287	5,230,964	7,274,465
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	27,817,357	2,190,193	5,237,771	2,348,423	2,477,712	2,622,404
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	22,651,539	24,725	232,795	392,190	609,025	1,296,910
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	39,184,185	778,835	3,585,169	1,961,674	2,144,227	3,355,151
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	39,680	1,536	13,308	4,784	4,742	4,331
..... number...	499,368	4,296	37,614	21,652	28,848	37,497
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	36,271	1,311	11,877	4,324	4,372	4,041
..... number...	259,111	2,116	19,683	10,474	14,346	19,005
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	25,658	951	9,025	3,253	3,316	2,875
..... number...	104,069	1,251	12,444	5,829	7,471	8,755
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	23,649	665	5,758	2,693	2,991	2,876
..... number...	149,536	1,310	11,264	7,160	9,450	11,174
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	18,173	415	3,822	1,777	2,171	2,326
..... number...	90,721	870	6,667	3,998	5,052	7,318
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	9,780	656	5,365	1,320	946	645
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	14,263	640	5,990	2,123	1,960	1,500
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	5,723	205	1,407	740	965	890
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	4,219	25	460	465	566	760
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	3,414	10	85	130	300	491
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1,444	...	...	5	5	45
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	808	...	1	1	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	29	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	16,525	916	8,150	2,372	1,936	1,415
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	14,009	390	3,636	1,816	2,126	2,100
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,476	5	75	100	240	350
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,174	...	10	30	50	121
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,082	...	5	5	20	50
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	522	...	1	...	...	5
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	195	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	288	...	...	1	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	15,415	751	6,765	2,112	1,901	1,470
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	8,691	200	2,236	1,081	1,310	1,245
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	323	...	20	15	65	55
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	363	...	5	25	25	80
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	437	...	...	5	15	20
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	265	...	...	...	...	5
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	92	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...						
..... number...	38,793	1,741	16,398	4,594	4,242	3,482
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...						
..... number...	68,019	2,061	22,709	7,215	6,857	5,913
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	53,841	3,921	24,477	6,099	5,306	4,491
..... number...	675,372	29,741	154,070	62,781	60,475	71,925
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	30,592	2,306	12,390	3,437	3,116	2,816
..... number...	373,969	16,435	80,330	33,755	32,620	40,324
..... farms reporting...	47,871	3,481	21,430	5,464	4,746	4,051
..... number...	301,403	13,306	73,740	29,026	27,855	31,601
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...						
..... number...	382	10	65	35	25	25
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	6,962	50	675	790	540	325
..... number...	228	10	30	20	15	10
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	1,817	20	85	310	105	95
..... number...	360	10	55	35	25	25
Ewes..... farms reporting...	5,145	30	590	480	435	230
..... number...	288	10	40	30	20	10
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	4,566	30	505	445	390	200
..... number...	293	...	45	30	25	25
..... farms reporting...	579	...	85	35	45	30
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	54,222	4,586	24,280	6,166	5,495	4,660
..... number...	4,781,303	420,840	1,375,312	446,176	354,650	470,115
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	20,983	500	4,857	2,155	2,451	2,501
..... number...	213,315	1,865	12,286	7,750	10,426	18,010
..... dollars...	22,626,970	190,395	1,049,460	684,220	909,275	1,573,580
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	24,594	1,776	7,734	3,082	2,741	2,707
..... number...	538,994	19,305	82,408	41,590	40,436	58,664
..... dollars...	16,169,820	579,150	2,472,240	1,247,700	1,213,080	1,759,920
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	247	...	35	15	15	15
..... number...	4,479	...	255	435	185	510
..... dollars...	49,269	...	2,805	4,785	2,035	5,610
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	3,868	70	700	290	445	575
..... pounds...	408,346,932	582,619	5,222,452	7,475,585	12,836,468	24,734,196
..... dollars...	22,651,539	24,725	232,795	392,190	609,025	1,296,910
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	5,907	491	1,601	618	655	665
..... dollars...	8,741,476	504,598	1,406,427	829,923	1,022,128	885,140
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	9,657	626	2,857	1,189	1,175	1,135
..... dozens...	38,395,611	4,086,500	8,293,695	3,785,100	3,034,685	3,418,210
..... dollars...	15,358,245	1,634,600	3,317,478	1,514,040	1,213,874	1,367,284

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	17,973,275	12,984,673	9,836,159	41,528,926	36,089,928	23,757,346	15,761,570
..... average per farm, dollars...	4,812	5,566	6,277	10,136	18,181	32,859	51,508
All crops sold..... dollars...	11,223,535	7,965,504	6,038,084	24,747,703	22,254,365	14,891,663	10,415,146
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	9,686,728	6,464,507	4,152,919	17,950,079	16,110,177	9,871,549	6,071,171
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	271,283	171,545	568,945	1,476,646	1,130,355	1,551,610	1,409,304
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	791,729	752,167	859,575	3,417,278	3,283,730	1,973,122	923,276
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	473,795	577,285	456,645	1,903,700	1,730,103	1,495,382	2,011,395
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	6,749,740	5,019,169	3,798,075	16,781,223	13,835,563	8,865,683	5,346,424
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	2,929,147	962,963	1,072,524	3,546,324	2,052,273	1,903,306	474,317
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	1,521,585	2,143,825	1,138,505	5,518,845	5,969,782	2,386,338	1,417,014
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	2,299,008	1,912,381	1,587,046	7,716,054	5,813,508	4,576,039	3,455,093
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	2,682	1,701	1,185	3,016	1,558	582	255
..... number...	32,402	27,225	22,635	92,065	82,404	60,134	52,616
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	2,522	1,586	1,130	2,831	1,471	559	247
..... number...	16,811	15,108	11,760	49,268	43,858	30,064	26,618
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	1,801	1,035	675	1,677	749	242	78
..... number...	7,381	8,215	4,520	19,665	17,070	7,514	3,954
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	1,821	1,276	920	2,530	1,356	531	232
..... number...	10,121	8,346	7,015	27,079	25,310	16,995	14,312
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	1,556	1,021	815	2,274	1,236	521	239
..... number...	5,470	3,771	3,860	15,718	13,236	13,075	11,686
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	355	165	100	165	55	7	1
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	771	455	210	420	161	23	10
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	545	325	170	367	81	25	3
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	491	345	310	541	211	33	12
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	420	266	260	877	428	118	29
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	95	125	130	510	340	143	46
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	5	20	5	136	282	227	131
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6	23
Cows including heifers that have calved—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	731	345	185	335	116	19	5
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,236	776	500	1,002	338	72	17
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	330	220	250	562	260	69	15
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	120	105	115	346	196	62	19
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	100	90	75	340	261	97	39
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	...	40	...	200	161	87	28
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	5	10	5	25	70	52	28
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	21	69	101	96
Milk cows—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	836	430	285	575	209	62	19
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	810	410	295	691	283	99	31
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	45	40	10	50	10	6	2
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	60	50	30	70	25	3	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	50	60	50	165	60	8	4
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	...	40	...	110	90	17	3
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	5	5	35	15	7
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	11	37	32	12
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	2,058	1,351	850	2,281	1,104	474	218
..... number...	4,335	2,517	1,955	5,663	4,209	2,609	1,976
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	2,576	1,667	995	2,610	1,139	409	151
..... number...	48,010	35,019	26,155	88,215	53,366	29,823	15,792
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	1,676	1,057	705	1,858	812	303	116
..... number...	27,710	19,697	14,095	53,496	30,424	16,107	8,976
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	2,346	1,527	915	2,345	1,052	378	136
..... number...	20,300	15,322	12,060	34,719	22,942	13,716	6,816
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	35	20	20	50	67	20	10
..... number...	370	320	920	670	997	569	736
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	25	10	15	20	51	14	8
..... number...	75	40	205	145	357	155	225
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	30	20	20	50	62	18	10
..... number...	295	280	715	525	640	414	511
Ewes..... farms reporting...	30	10	20	35	57	17	9
..... number...	260	190	700	415	578	362	491
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	20	20	15	50	42	14	7
..... number...	35	90	15	110	62	52	20
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	2,625	1,557	946	2,451	1,071	295	90
..... number...	269,650	125,742	249,915	474,550	356,882	186,836	50,635
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	1,700	1,117	925	2,539	1,437	551	250
..... number...	12,825	10,434	8,890	43,386	37,884	28,013	21,546
..... dollars...	1,182,790	867,750	848,345	4,962,090	3,975,075	3,466,315	2,917,675
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	1,582	1,067	690	1,880	870	337	128
..... number...	36,570	34,265	24,165	90,770	59,992	34,639	16,190
..... dollars...	1,097,100	1,027,950	724,950	2,723,100	1,799,760	1,039,170	485,700
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	15	20	15	35	61	15	6
..... number...	215	95	330	385	1,233	521	315
..... dollars...	2,365	1,045	3,630	4,235	13,563	5,731	3,465
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	375	270	175	516	322	96	34
..... pounds...	27,961,058	37,873,537	20,498,225	99,427,366	104,854,840	42,256,526	24,624,060
..... dollars...	1,521,585	2,143,825	1,138,505	5,518,845	5,969,782	2,386,338	1,417,014
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	392	255	191	574	342	89	34
..... dollars...	1,794,275	259,532	106,890	1,024,662	572,935	260,216	74,750
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	627	445	286	743	436	104	34
..... dozens...	2,737,080	975,040	1,863,385	3,853,755	3,654,470	2,184,593	509,098
..... dollars...	1,094,832	390,016	745,354	1,541,502	1,461,788	873,837	203,640

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959farms reporting...	26,899	1,971	10,484	3,052	2,876	2,611
..... number of litters.....	101,733	3,782	20,062	9,107	9,447	11,211
1 or 2 littersfarms reporting...	17,115	1,625	8,621	1,975	1,715	1,270
..... number of litters.....	7,678	320	1,767	937	1,040	1,060
3 to 9 littersfarms reporting...	1,422	25	81	110	96	246
..... number of litters.....	502	1	10	25	20	35
10 to 19 littersfarms reporting...	127	...	...	5	...	...
..... number of litters.....	55	...	5	...	...	...
20 to 39 littersfarms reporting...	20,547	1,561	7,418	2,372	2,206	2,066
..... number of litters.....	51,771	2,215	10,804	4,866	4,820	5,656
40 to 69 littersfarms reporting...	17,419	1,061	6,018	1,997	1,961	1,885
..... number of litters.....	49,962	1,567	9,258	4,241	4,627	5,555
70 or more littersfarms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number of litters.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
December 1 to June 1farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number of litters.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposesfarms reporting...	57,753	2,745	27,332	6,608	5,712	4,801
..... acres.....	774,313	7,135	196,628	73,109	72,513	75,230
Under 11 acresfarms reporting...	37,842	2,745	22,666	3,972	3,156	2,320
..... acres.....	12,556	...	4,351	2,131	1,876	1,456
11 to 24 acresfarms reporting...	5,006	...	315	490	610	855
..... acres.....	1,278	...	...	15	60	155
25 to 49 acresfarms reporting...	457	...	...	...	10	10
..... acres.....	614	...	...	...	...	5
50 to 74 acresfarms reporting...	55,212	2,590	26,321	6,303	5,512	4,570
..... acres.....	679,228	6,745	185,601	66,296	63,953	65,215
75 to 99 acresfarms reporting...	17,371,715	154,670	4,329,695	1,548,915	1,552,790	1,558,110
..... acres.....	15,935	345	7,476	1,566	1,566	1,290
100 or more acresfarms reporting...	5,281,024	27,285	1,244,970	438,425	438,075	383,695
..... acres.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grainfarms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salesfarms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... bushels.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sorghums for all purposesfarms reporting...	3,269	15	705	320	410	316
..... acres.....	38,078	6	1,415	1,343	1,875	2,231
Harvested for grain or seedfarms reporting...	815	...	125	50	110	90
..... acres.....	10,934	...	655	410	850	850
..... bushels.....	242,148	...	16,200	19,050	21,320	21,330
Salesfarms reporting...	135	...	20	10	30	20
..... bushels.....	64,595	...	5,050	8,450	10,700	5,500
Wheat harvestedfarms reporting...	15,664	70	4,565	2,021	2,086	1,866
..... acres.....	157,372	160	18,485	11,265	14,268	17,663
..... bushels.....	3,138,621	2,805	321,375	202,950	263,710	331,720
Salesfarms reporting...	8,391	25	1,630	870	1,000	1,055
..... bushels.....	2,402,778	1,200	147,270	114,185	166,500	234,395
Oats harvested for grainfarms reporting...	17,931	55	4,311	2,107	2,295	2,285
..... acres.....	346,189	100	19,308	13,848	18,000	23,760
..... bushels.....	10,816,465	2,550	492,630	374,160	469,700	665,820
Salesfarms reporting...	5,141	...	830	421	605	660
..... bushels.....	4,980,467	...	124,825	92,295	139,540	230,080
Barley harvestedfarms reporting...	2,363	...	215	140	280	285
..... acres.....	35,177	...	875	650	1,565	2,385
..... bushels.....	1,024,147	...	22,130	15,045	36,565	61,100
Salesfarms reporting...	673	...	60	30	50	65
..... bushels.....	359,812	...	10,060	3,900	8,910	21,130
Rye harvestedfarms reporting...	1,127	...	90	25	90	80
..... acres.....	18,307	...	490	205	475	525
..... bushels.....	274,254	...	7,485	1,775	7,215	8,730
Salesfarms reporting...	547	...	40	10	25	25
..... bushels.....	198,760	...	5,685	875	3,975	4,045
Soybeans harvested for beansfarms reporting...	7,827	30	1,125	625	865	970
..... acres grown alone.....	387,504	55	7,335	6,095	12,125	19,365
..... acres grown with other crops.....	7,228	...	575	580	775	990
..... bushels.....	6,823,185	955	120,135	105,565	201,555	325,215
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cutacres...	268,900	380	26,605	16,601	18,815	23,929
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures out for hay and for dehydratingfarms reporting...	663	...	91	60	100	70
..... acres.....	5,617	...	385	365	375	705
..... tons.....	12,928	...	605	1,020	650	1,035
Salesfarms reporting...	64	...	20	5	...	10
..... tons.....	708	...	135	75	...	35
Coastal Bermuda grass out for hayfarms reporting...	1,467	10	65	75	105	101
..... acres.....	28,845	15	390	520	745	605
..... tons.....	62,463	10	310	720	1,875	1,370
Salesfarms reporting...	133	...	...	5	10	6
..... tons.....	5,639	...	...	25	170	540
Lespedeza out for hayfarms reporting...	9,315	15	2,061	1,270	1,285	1,265
..... acres.....	93,437	25	8,405	6,910	7,135	9,010
..... tons.....	97,257	40	7,980	6,130	6,895	7,930
Salesfarms reporting...	696	...	165	90	70	75
..... tons.....	7,107	...	560	370	310	640
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hayfarms reporting...	13,750	160	5,026	1,722	1,637	1,411
..... acres.....	101,983	285	14,640	6,981	8,660	10,282
..... tons.....	104,358	275	11,715	6,565	6,887	10,071
Salesfarms reporting...	425	10	135	45	45	90
..... tons.....	3,005	35	310	300	175	490
Other hay outfarms reporting...	3,242	45	926	350	310	381
..... acres.....	37,915	55	2,785	1,825	1,900	3,327
..... tons.....	39,843	75	2,190	1,500	1,730	2,713
Salesfarms reporting...	153	...	51	15	5	15
..... tons.....	2,298	...	147	175	125	100
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grainsfarms reporting...	24	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres.....	1,103	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons, green weight.....	6,165	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters harvested December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959							
farms reporting...	1,456	976	670	1,675	729	284	115
number of litters...	7,290	5,721	4,200	15,123	8,489	4,586	2,715
1 or 2 litters	620	350	230	473	166	51	19
farms reporting...	661	470	300	680	321	97	25
3 to 9 litters	130	111	95	302	126	68	32
farms reporting...	30	35	45	170	76	38	17
10 to 19 litters	15	10	...	40	20	10	12
farms reporting...	...	...	...	10	20	10	10
20 to 39 litters	1,196	786	535	1,419	638	249	101
farms reporting...	3,827	3,031	1,955	7,084	3,999	2,209	1,305
40 to 69 litters	1,001	705	545	1,348	564	237	97
farms reporting...	3,463	2,690	2,245	8,039	4,490	2,377	1,410
70 or more litters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30	1,196	786	535	1,419	638	249	101
farms reporting...	3,827	3,031	1,955	7,084	3,999	2,209	1,305
number of litters...	1,001	705	545	1,348	564	237	97
December 1 to June 1	3,463	2,690	2,245	8,039	4,490	2,377	1,410
farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes							
farms reporting...	2,767	1,707	1,090	2,934	1,317	513	227
acres...	52,714	40,147	27,140	96,213	63,677	39,525	30,282
1,096	485	355	743	237	55	24	12
Under 11 acres	851	516	310	735	246	63	21
farms reporting...	650	555	260	813	302	114	42
11 to 24 acres	120	105	115	357	242	79	30
farms reporting...	40	36	30	135	132	49	15
25 to 49 acres	10	10	20	151	158	153	107
farms reporting...	2,647	1,577	1,020	2,778	1,222	456	216
50 to 74 acres	46,119	33,272	21,805	78,063	53,987	32,728	25,444
farms reporting...	1,170,040	870,610	541,675	2,207,327	1,625,210	1,001,590	811,083
75 to 99 acres	916	566	300	933	423	191	103
farms reporting...	342,260	263,740	151,640	621,340	529,140	381,563	458,891
100 or more acres	265	230	140	366	319	127	56
farms reporting...	2,508	2,682	1,973	7,562	8,607	5,370	2,506
acres...	60	55	40	100	116	45	24
Harvested for grain or seed	495	485	520	1,755	2,360	1,775	779
farms reporting...	9,235	6,940	11,490	28,125	48,705	42,658	17,095
bushels...	10	...	...	5	31	6	3
Sales	1,400	...	...	1,500	24,450	4,595	2,950
farms reporting...	1,087	775	500	1,493	786	296	119
Wheat harvested	12,144	9,605	6,150	28,130	22,894	10,770	5,838
farms reporting...	219,695	166,010	124,905	592,295	512,815	255,125	145,216
acres...	687	505	345	1,203	686	274	111
bushels...	168,530	126,715	98,230	510,595	463,040	234,889	137,409
Sales	1,466	966	720	1,959	1,142	446	179
farms reporting...	20,455	18,449	15,790	71,110	71,333	44,898	29,138
acres...	527,130	498,755	440,000	2,240,720	2,495,555	1,545,928	1,063,517
bushels...	420	306	220	773	635	194	77
Sales	174,550	192,207	134,585	1,012,890	1,449,799	813,158	616,538
farms reporting...	220	176	135	451	307	103	51
Barley harvested	2,030	2,211	1,615	9,525	7,218	4,588	2,515
farms reporting...	54,925	52,215	40,520	277,815	226,450	150,072	87,310
acres...	40	35	45	171	130	32	15
bushels...	19,200	17,000	17,735	112,715	72,235	44,917	32,010
Sales	100	45	70	242	207	118	60
farms reporting...	790	285	525	3,570	4,300	5,035	2,107
acres...	10,490	4,205	5,550	43,415	64,415	86,128	34,846
bushels...	45	10	25	112	142	74	39
Sales	6,475	1,750	2,810	28,110	47,480	70,786	26,769
farms reporting...	693	580	420	1,326	753	301	139
Soybeans harvested for beans	20,380	19,550	18,400	91,605	91,343	62,966	38,285
farms reporting...	658	590	690	1,130	475	330	475
acres grown alone	318,355	319,660	306,310	1,581,645	1,626,803	1,179,440	737,547
bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres grown with other crops	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:	18,153	15,044	11,295	45,438	43,024	27,834	21,782
Land from which hay was cut	70	30	20	115	66	28	13
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for	510	145	175	1,080	830	595	452
hay and for dehydrating	1,065	485	465	2,605	2,320	1,478	1,200
farms reporting...	10	...	...	5	11	2	1
acres...	35	...	...	20	112	196	100
Sales	75	71	65	373	266	160	101
Coastal Bermuda grass	700	544	725	4,748	5,649	6,076	8,128
out for hay	1,320	721	1,040	8,190	15,058	11,872	19,977
farms reporting...	5	5	10	40	27	16	9
acres...	30	25	145	1,355	1,720	1,104	525
Sales	816	486	380	906	550	192	89
Leapedeza out for hay	7,593	5,769	4,345	14,840	15,905	8,165	5,335
farms reporting...	7,327	6,333	4,840	16,672	16,315	10,984	5,811
acres...	60	55	15	85	60	16	5
bushels...	455	555	130	1,665	1,015	1,263	144
Sales	820	546	460	1,102	554	233	79
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	6,925	6,066	5,300	18,125	12,675	8,397	3,647
grains out for hay	7,115	5,907	5,595	20,141	15,097	10,494	4,496
farms reporting...	20	30	15	25	40	6	4
acres...	140	305	90	160	245	358	397
Sales	216	150	85	350	266	112	51
Other hay out	2,425	2,430	750	5,895	7,915	4,488	4,120
farms reporting...	1,785	2,160	565	5,235	9,645	6,057	6,188
acres...	5	5	...	20	25	9	3
bushels...	100	50	...	70	965	424	142
Sales	...	5	...	15	1	2	1
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,	...	90	...	750	...	113	100
clover, or small grains	...	450	...	4,050	500	665	500
farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	45,123	3,200	23,093	4,494	3,825	3,245
acres...	543,852	12,555	197,726	44,061	38,635	37,785
bales...	411,234	9,655	147,523	32,770	26,640	27,205
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	5,484	195	2,446	692	540	571
acres ² ...	4,569	82	185	80	48	202
bushels...	720,984	11,490	29,754	11,900	6,850	23,761
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	15,173	850	7,422	1,761	1,517	1,232
acres ² ...	11,904	314	3,987	1,346	1,119	978
bushels...	1,265,438	40,585	395,480	131,535	108,310	101,405
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	23,798	1,900	12,540	2,547	2,085	1,705
acres...	77,404	2,811	34,470	8,173	7,698	6,904
pounds...	127,415,681	4,403,035	56,914,200	13,465,815	12,915,465	11,607,900
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	6,601	260	2,468	881	755	637
Sales.....dollars...	8,497,113	50,985	662,815	399,210	365,315	439,100
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	6,355	166	1,290	636	720	826
acres...	75,949	281	5,572	3,860	5,562	6,466

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	1,848	1,142	745	1,938	1,039	396	158
acres...	28,044	18,463	13,685	52,002	49,755	31,426	19,715
bales...	20,029	14,045	10,080	41,010	40,940	25,813	15,524
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	371	195	105	246	81	27	15
acres ² ..	34	263	19	1,369	971	1,058	258
bushels...	4,975	37,740	1,930	168,175	179,375	200,027	45,007
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	738	450	260	526	297	83	37
acres ² ..	729	413	248	1,434	489	718	129
bushels...	82,625	52,340	34,430	160,910	46,295	93,198	18,325
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	926	511	310	811	320	102	41
acres...	4,444	2,485	1,403	4,720	2,761	949	586
pounds...	7,409,175	4,158,330	2,114,450	7,570,950	4,492,325	1,485,448	878,588
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	347	270	175	416	237	102	53
Sales.....dollars...	271,283	171,545	568,945	1,476,646	1,130,355	1,551,610	1,409,304
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	470	340	265	823	537	193	89
acres...	4,188	3,574	4,107	15,726	15,109	8,275	3,229