

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For descriptions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	78,163	42,333	14,939	9,640	263	17,491
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	35.3	22.8	0.6	41.3
Land in farms.....acres...	9,141,992	6,669,427	2,813,953	2,563,684	475,672	816,118
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	42.2	38.4	7.1	12.2
Average size of farm.....acres...	117.0	157.5	188.4	265.9	1,808.6	46.7
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	14,461	19,089	20,966	31,613	181,594	9,392
Average per acre.....dollars...	138.79	137.10	127.89	128.35	95.32	215.17
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting... .....acres...	71,776 2,729,291	41,042 2,245,568	13,812 688,085	9,580 976,448	255 74,257	17,395 506,778
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	16,810 19,739	4,071 9,764	1,692 3,209	527 1,123	6 4	1,846 5,428
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	12,519 10,824	8,300 8,161	2,423 2,875	1,211 1,606	5 12	4,661 3,668
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	6,914 2,886	5,871 2,804	2,192 876	2,302 1,570	26 53	1,351 305
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	1,711 312	1,701 312	459 76	1,004 194	116 27	122 13
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	61 24,857	60 13,773	10 7,023	43 4,793	6 147	1 1,810
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	2,886 646,887	2,804 453,743	876 225,130	1,570 174,929	53 31,691	305 21,993
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	1,711 44,543	1,701 23,560	459 12,034	1,004 7,586	116 217	122 3,723
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	61 3,416,369	60 2,464,594	10 1,165,216	43 888,723	6 231,759	1 178,896
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting... .....acres...	19,982 902,731	9,553 606,963	4,954 293,626	3,342 224,483	116 55,660	1,141 33,194
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	44,543 15,069	23,560 7,333	12,034 3,686	7,586 2,384	217 94	3,723 1,169
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	3,416,369 15,069	2,464,594 7,333	1,165,216 3,686	888,723 2,384	231,759 94	178,896 1,169
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting... .....acres...	444,998 5,822	314,390 3,159	148,594 1,541	108,595 1,265	41,822 64	15,379 289
Improved pasture.....farms reporting... .....acres...	187,878 1,624	144,020 1,466	61,309 466	61,991 429	15,170 46	5,550 525
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting... .....acres...	27,807 1,624	25,303 1,466	9,109 466	10,830 429	2,186 46	3,178 525
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting... .....acres...	4,673 130,722	3,226 116,273	1,403 39,009	1,310 62,253	46 5,036	467 9,975
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting... .....acres...	7,493 292,856	3,728 232,306	1,500 78,907	1,260 114,310	59 7,639	909 31,450
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting... .....acres...	686 26,155	428 22,227	171 9,752	185 9,075	16 2,025	56 1,375
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... .....acres...	17,401 893,078	7,742 592,729	3,486 257,461	2,233 251,496	70 15,069	1,953 68,703
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	77,277	41,842	14,793	9,578	261	17,210
Under 25 years.....number...	1,335	863	74	66	12	711
25 to 34 years.....number...	7,140	4,404	833	901	39	2,631
35 to 44 years.....number...	18,188	10,579	2,594	2,521	45	5,419
45 to 54 years.....number...	21,874	13,146	4,614	3,292	83	5,157
55 to 64 years.....number...	15,745	10,313	5,109	2,313	44	2,847
65 or more years.....number...	12,995	2,537	1,569	485	38	445
Average age.....years...	50.4	48.0	52.4	48.3	48.3	44.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	37,019	13,608	4,770	3,569	63	5,206
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	11,257	8,315	2,114	1,907	21	4,273
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	4,845	1,410	512	449	11	438
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	20,917	3,883	2,144	1,213	31	495
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	14,218	4,361	1,505	1,063	13	1,780
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	12,117	3,706	1,724	1,192	34	756
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	23,759	3,561	2,002	1,059	21	479
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...						
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	41,144	28,725	10,169	6,071	200	12,285
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	9,111	5,020	1,920	1,457	55	1,588
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	13,123	4,326	2,459	1,156	49	662
See footnotes at end of table.	9,336	1,311	806	362	16	127

SOUTH CAROLINA

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	1,497	688	5,283	196	8,435	1,392
Percent distribution.....percent...	3.5	1.6	12.5	0.5	19.9	3.3
Land in farms.....acres...	155,343	64,266	231,833	25,090	237,952	101,634
Percent distribution.....percent...	2.3	1.0	3.5	0.4	3.6	1.5
Average size of farm.....acres...	103.8	93.4	43.9	128.0	28.2	73.0
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	12,284	16,287	11,511	24,343	5,836	17,091
Average per acre.....dollars...	131.77	161.45	271.27	190.22	214.75	261.11
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting... .....acres...	1,461 78,030	688 35,869	5,283 150,351	186 8,846	8,435 187,604	1,342 46,078
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	105	25	300	15	1,195	206
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	291	125	1,590	20	3,015	387
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	320	180	1,475	40	2,355	291
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	295	186	1,390	60	1,466	271
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	291	91	472	31	355	111
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	101	50	50	17	39	48
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	46	30	6	3	10	27
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	11	1	...	...	...	1
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting... .....acres...	364 7,076	126 1,155	691 3,215	74 1,845	384 4,596	171 4,106
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	554 10,008	213 2,500	1,146 9,495	81 2,286	573 5,519	315 4,799
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting... .....acres...	68 3,287	30 4.50	105 805	15 1,131	61 672	39 994
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting... .....acres...	518 6,721	193 2,050	1,091 8,690	77 1,155	538 4,847	289 3,805
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	227 6,770	81 3,455	416 5,508	52 2,015	218 4,550	147 10,896
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	705 45,071	237 19,516	1,473 51,944	90 8,440	769 24,545	449 29,380
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting... .....acres...	198 3,559	41 4.21	4.96 3,680	43 855	251 3,973	140 2,891
Improved pasture.....farms reporting... .....acres...	62 1,855	21 145	85 4.05	13 580	50 1,025	58 1,540
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting... .....acres...	33 623	20 90	165 865	6 50	285 1,390	16 160
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting... .....acres...	96 3,030	20 2,135	190 1,735	17 360	111 1,505	33 1,210
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting... .....acres...	118 7,364	35 2,975	200 5,735	7 115	482 11,931	67 3,330
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting... .....acres...	10 350	5 70	1.0 300	1 70	25 575	5 10
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... .....acres...	193 12,263	55 2,145	4.05 14,190	22 2,680	1,164 29,718	114 7,707
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	1,482	688	5,248	196	8,265	1,331
Under 25 years.....number...	45	...	135	...	455	76
25 to 34 years.....number...	226	110	765	36	1,302	192
35 to 44 years.....number...	363	216	1,595	47	2,780	418
45 to 54 years.....number...	415	252	1,651	86	2,392	361
55 to 64 years.....number...	378	105	912	17	1,176	259
65 or more years.....number...	55	5	190	10	160	25
Average age.....years...	46.4	44.9	45.1	45.6	42.9	43.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	466	221	1,475	56	2,622	366
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	301	175	1,225	36	2,236	300
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	27	5	120	5	255	26
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	138	41	130	15	131	40
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	117	76	445	31	976	135
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	103	35	255	6	316	41
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	114	15	125	15	180	30
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...						
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,031	467	3,808	140	5,813	1,026
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	242	46	516	11	650	123
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	133	10	230	21	206	62
See footnotes at end of table.	20	...	50	5	30	22

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	7,800	5,939	2,157	2,950	139	693
.....number...	8,595	6,645	2,318	3,392	189	746
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,688	1,535	471	852	52	160
.....number...	1,771	1,618	491	907	60	160
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	4,212	3,486	1,352	1,672	134	328
.....number...	4,325	3,593	1,391	1,719	155	328
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,246	1,128	344	620	41	123
.....number...	1,313	1,193	358	658	49	128
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	32,670	19,933	8,379	6,886	242	4,226
.....number...	39,099	25,404	10,478	9,766	506	4,654
Tractors.....farms reporting...	34,987	20,779	9,434	7,196	257	3,892
.....number...	51,474	34,660	14,443	14,197	922	5,098
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	33,767	20,335	9,173	7,100	255	3,807
.....number...	48,637	33,368	13,761	13,797	866	4,944
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	24,987	13,095	6,425	3,627	28	3,015
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	5,769	4,396	1,774	1,956	82	584
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,631	1,521	572	761	48	140
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	706	670	217	374	38	41
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	674	653	185	382	59	27
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	33,597	20,251	9,140	7,100	255	3,756
.....number...	47,651	32,695	13,463	13,589	819	4,824
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	811	545	226	169	47	110
.....number...	986	673	298	208	40	120
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	2,637	1,127	630	323	26	148
.....number...	2,837	1,292	682	400	56	154
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	55,802	30,053	11,219	7,644	209	10,981
.....number...	65,560	35,381	13,584	9,716	389	11,692
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	63,904	35,167	13,231	8,941	254	12,741
Telephone.....farms reporting...	27,595	13,887	7,189	4,827	216	1,655
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	35,538	20,882	9,125	6,199	187	5,371
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	1,729	1,505	554	838	21	92
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,634	1,460	547	812	18	83
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	464	221	85	116	9	11
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,923	1,818	632	1,030	60	96
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	41,999	21,849	8,387	5,511	165	7,786
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	2,428	1,234	380	215	12	627
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	32,278	18,423	5,899	3,819	80	8,625
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	17,423	9,649	2,951	1,978	39	4,681
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	14,855	8,774	2,948	1,841	41	3,944
1 mile.....farms reporting...	8,736	5,223	1,828	1,073	18	2,304
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	5,500	3,268	1,039	726	18	1,485
4 miles.....farms reporting...	321	150	48	21	1	80
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	298	133	33	21	4	75
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	13,189	10,365	4,202	4,430	208	1,525
.....persons...	48,667	42,332	13,835	20,341	2,074	6,082
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,203	5,554	2,247	2,630	123	484
.....persons...	17,142	16,247	5,552	8,546	1,126	1,023
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	3,016	2,478	1,173	1,036	20	249
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,298	1,202	458	594	37	113
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,012	1,011	341	529	42	99
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	638	627	190	357	64	16
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	239	236	85	114	30	7
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	68,950	37,284	13,250	8,677	234	15,123
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,424	2,392	902	500	26	964
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,789	2,657	787	463	3	1,404
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....operators reporting...	70,690	40,903	13,765	9,560	249	17,329
.....acres on which used...	2,668,261	2,200,250	699,817	953,655	78,852	467,926
.....tons...	689,275	583,897	180,618	243,095	18,486	141,698
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	70,563	40,851	13,734	9,550	248	17,319
.....tons...	673,474	569,544	175,626	235,448	17,693	140,777
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,201	1,758	681	715	33	329
.....tons...	15,801	14,353	4,992	7,647	793	921
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	12,512	7,801	3,749	2,855	118	1,079
.....acres...	356,757	290,277	124,004	131,158	20,965	14,150
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	12,312	7,656	3,655	2,808	114	1,079
.....tons...	71,736	59,530	25,295	27,528	4,031	2,676
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	611	504	232	235	21	16
.....tons...	4,366	3,829	1,441	1,923	353	112
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,296	2,478	1,187	1,060	47	184
.....acres...	135,694	109,151	45,709	52,846	7,586	3,010
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,173	2,390	1,164	1,001	46	179
.....tons...	25,281	19,502	8,791	8,952	1,192	567
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	204	163	48	106	4	5
.....tons...	1,389	1,292	389	823	70	10
Corn.....farms reporting...	54,690	33,423	10,995	8,206	177	14,045
.....acres...	748,231	581,121	183,167	232,990	12,057	152,907
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	54,533	33,321	10,963	8,172	176	14,010
.....tons...	162,955	129,271	40,879	51,560	2,845	33,987
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,228	1,000	335	399	19	247
.....tons...	5,123	4,635	1,502	2,412	250	471

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued						
Crops on which used—Continued						
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	4,852	3,971	1,556	1,630	51	734
.....acres...	216,933	206,928	61,054	120,408	8,806	16,660
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,845	3,964	1,551	1,628	51	734
.....tons...	33,956	32,186	10,061	18,263	1,020	2,842
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	32	32	18	13	1	...
.....tons...	323	323	138	184	1	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	44,941	30,305	8,162	6,736	113	15,294
.....acres...	540,717	450,540	99,896	152,078	11,392	187,174
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,886	30,260	8,142	6,731	113	15,274
.....tons...	173,326	145,882	33,477	51,680	4,144	56,581
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	398	341	90	139	6	106
.....tons...	1,134	1,068	248	644	7	169
All other crops.....farms reporting...	44,181	30,127	10,259	7,283	178	12,407
.....acres...	675,357	567,661	187,621	267,969	18,046	94,025
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,007	30,003	10,197	7,241	178	12,387
.....tons...	206,220	183,173	57,123	77,465	4,461	44,124
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	661	514	190	242	9	73
.....tons...	3,466	3,206	1,274	1,661	112	159
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,246	2,851	1,200	1,229	64	358
.....acres limed...	134,956	112,018	37,843	58,123	8,269	7,783
.....tons...	128,667	108,143	37,770	54,715	8,490	7,168
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...						
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	77,406	42,333	14,939	9,640	263	17,491
.....dollars...	44,377	23,247	9,922	6,859	170	6,296
.....dollars...	34,974,439	30,860,093	17,554,223	10,965,302	622,542	1,718,026
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	19,570	8,777	2,941	1,839	2	3,995
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	19,941	10,126	4,757	3,230	80	2,059
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,505	1,149	536	503	31	79
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,774	1,628	780	749	20	79
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,587	1,567	908	538	37	84
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	22,409	12,537	5,458	3,797	86	3,196
.....dollars...	12,719,090	11,212,557	5,191,962	4,817,262	670,709	532,624
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	19,919	10,312	4,294	2,870	45	3,103
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,355	1,139	602	467	10	60
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	581	540	267	238	9	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	380	374	235	126	11	2
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	174	172	60	96	11	5
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	56,146	35,270	10,854	8,148	166	16,102
.....dollars...	10,651,735	8,875,400	2,751,774	3,269,236	297,243	2,557,147
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	43,234	24,295	7,667	4,428	58	12,142
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	11,365	9,506	2,737	2,959	33	3,777
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,547	1,469	450	761	75	183
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	41,403	28,924	10,602	8,103	240	9,979
.....dollars...	36,425,002	33,863,717	12,203,850	15,279,427	1,770,863	4,609,577
Under \$800.....farms reporting...	18,244	9,357	3,414	1,698	3	4,242
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	10,230	7,696	2,686	1,606	18	3,386
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,390	4,665	1,757	1,475	16	1,417
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,379	4,073	1,632	1,738	43	660
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,620	1,608	594	779	37	198
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,014	1,013	334	510	65	64
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	368	357	139	175	42	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	135	133	39	72	14	8
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	23	22	7	10	2	3
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	36,183	21,930	8,229	6,216	163	7,322
.....dollars...	4,644,326	3,991,944	1,485,383	1,832,840	137,647	536,074
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	27,447	14,748	5,479	3,162	21	6,086
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	6,983	5,530	2,222	2,107	76	1,125
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	999	924	289	538	21	76
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	754	728	239	409	45	35
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	70,268	39,976	14,163	9,310	262	16,241
.....dollars...	19,252,955	16,513,574	5,918,029	7,186,774	538,024	2,870,747
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	36,336	14,263	4,203	1,523	1	8,536
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	24,164	16,573	6,484	3,568	32	6,489
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,484	4,995	1,986	2,078	51	880
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,040	3,904	1,412	1,999	167	326
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	244	241	78	142	11	10
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	307,377,059	279,992,774	98,014,130	100,804,631	7,928,753	73,245,260
.....average per farm, dollars...	3,933	6,614	6,561	10,457	30,147	4,188
All crops sold.....dollars...	217,723,978	199,739,352	58,193,664	67,059,139	5,151,076	69,335,473
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	180,626,783	165,110,368	41,106,338	53,497,393	3,105,146	67,401,531
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	8,497,113	7,933,490	1,788,570	4,557,044	516,045	1,071,831
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	16,273,794	15,501,755	8,484,907	5,851,764	587,579	577,505
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	12,326,288	11,193,739	6,813,849	3,152,978	942,306	284,606
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	89,653,081	80,253,422	39,820,466	33,745,492	2,777,677	3,909,787
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	27,817,357	26,442,316	19,072,823	6,488,163	49,939	831,391
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	22,651,539	21,693,416	6,823,652	13,122,164	750,960	996,640
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	39,184,185	32,117,690	13,923,991	14,135,165	1,976,778	2,081,756

See footnotes at end of table.

SOUTH CAROLINA

121

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued						
Crops on which used—Continued						
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	170	82	225	11	190	56
.....acres...	6,750	2,870	2,920	585	1,590	1,945
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	170	82	225	11	190	56
.....tons...	1,257	570	401	60	291	263
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	1,188	603	4,617	137	7,622	1,127
.....acres...	15,803	10,422	50,603	1,778	94,728	13,840
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,183	603	4,617	137	7,617	1,117
.....tons...	5,015	3,237	15,531	560	28,330	3,908
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25	20	10	...	30	21
.....tons...	58	21	18	...	51	21
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,015	612	4,403	171	5,362	844
.....acres...	21,755	6,565	28,886	1,948	25,569	9,302
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,005	612	4,398	171	5,362	839
.....tons...	6,936	2,737	16,160	796	14,885	2,610
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	11	15	10	...	15	22
.....tons...	34	11	24	...	28	62
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	37	20	115	7	137	42
.....acres lined...	1,740	805	1,255	263	2,635	1,085
.....tons...	1,580	725	1,595	263	2,130	875
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...						
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,497	688	5,283	196	8,435	1,392
.....dollars...	835	418	2,530	125	1,898	490
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	706,911	146,805	303,790	63,860	312,140	184,520
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	403	207	1,590	60	1,480	275
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	327	186	920	46	392	168
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	29	10	5	1	...	34
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....farms reporting...	36	...	10	17	10	6
\$100,000 or more.....farms reporting...	40	15	5	1	16	7
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	330	196	1,217	73	1,157	223
.....dollars...	235,074	25,620	102,397	35,705	73,672	60,156
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	288	191	1,207	62	1,141	214
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....farms reporting...	22	5	5	11	16	6
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	15	...	5	...	...	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,315	648	4,968	148	7,809	1,214
.....dollars...	294,300	150,035	668,385	22,785	1,222,427	199,215
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	942	456	3,881	106	5,846	911
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	316	166	1,062	41	1,903	289
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	57	26	25	1	60	14
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	991	573	3,683	136	3,869	727
.....dollars...	1,105,769	362,295	1,484,795	102,545	995,865	558,308
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	381	185	1,376	45	1,965	290
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	211	161	1,376	21	1,406	211
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	165	110	640	35	371	96
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	127	96	235	28	112	62
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	63	15	51	6	15	48
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	33	6	5	1	...	19
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	780	442	2,392	119	2,988	601
.....dollars...	145,137	46,032	130,235	12,095	136,180	66,395
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	551	311	2,046	85	2,637	456
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	176	116	331	32	345	125
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	31	15	5	2	6	17
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	22	...	10	...	...	3
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	1,362	643	4,903	181	7,910	1,242
.....dollars...	478,004	210,820	1,054,085	76,450	804,940	246,448
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	565	185	1,955	50	5,095	686
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	507	332	2,447	86	2,683	434
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	187	81	395	36	121	60
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	98	45	101	9	11	62
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	...	...	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	7,283,751	4,109,060	25,503,537	1,114,569	29,747,638	5,486,705
.....average per farm, dollars...	4,866	5,972	4,827	5,687	3,527	3,942
All crops sold.....dollars...	5,800,326	3,760,576	24,857,488	938,946	29,138,298	4,839,839
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	4,930,051	3,726,743	24,570,141	907,486	28,824,445	4,442,665
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	708,221	28,430	78,700	7,800	216,595	32,085
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	122,744	203	158,627	10,760	77,703	207,468
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	39,310	5,200	50,020	12,900	19,555	157,621
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	1,483,425	348,484	646,049	175,623	609,340	646,866
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	431,028	3,719	18,709	80,779	218,467	78,689
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	457,320	36,070	148,485	...	91,390	263,375
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	595,077	308,695	478,855	94,844	299,483	304,802

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves	39,680	20,132	8,800	6,201	186	4,945
farms reporting	499,368	382,385	166,215	170,417	28,135	17,618
number	36,271	18,524	8,122	5,750	182	4,470
Cows, including heifers that have calved	259,111	200,839	86,133	90,238	14,108	10,360
farms reporting	25,658	13,261	5,559	4,052	90	3,560
number	104,069	81,998	29,042	43,857	1,877	7,222
Milk cows	23,649	12,352	5,987	4,376	154	1,835
farms reporting	149,536	112,369	48,692	51,400	7,643	4,634
number	18,173	9,912	4,785	3,797	153	1,177
Heifers and heifer calves	90,721	69,177	31,390	28,779	6,384	2,624
farms reporting						
number						
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves						
farms reporting						
number						
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head	9,780	4,863	1,490	952	6	2,415
2 to 9 head	14,263	6,514	2,683	1,817	14	2,000
10 to 19 head	5,723	2,239	1,319	677	4	239
20 to 49 head	4,219	2,049	1,179	736	13	121
50 to 99 head	3,414	2,236	1,165	925	26	120
100 to 499 head	1,444	1,403	647	663	52	41
500 or more head	808	801	308	426	58	9
farms reporting	29	27	9	5	13	...
number						
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head	16,525	8,037	2,842	1,822	12	3,361
2 to 9 head	14,009	6,091	3,145	1,991	25	930
10 to 19 head	2,476	1,440	832	507	8	93
20 to 29 head	1,174	945	474	398	31	42
30 to 49 head	1,082	1,015	450	501	33	31
50 to 74 head	522	517	211	278	19	9
75 to 99 head	195	194	75	105	12	2
100 or more head	288	285	93	148	42	2
farms reporting						
number						
Milk cows—						
1 head	15,415	7,484	2,860	1,858	51	2,715
2 to 9 head	8,691	4,309	2,156	1,388	18	747
10 to 19 head	323	258	143	78	1	36
20 to 29 head	363	358	147	180	...	31
30 to 49 head	437	430	151	249	5	25
50 to 74 head	265	260	64	183	8	5
75 to 99 head	72	72	15	55	2	...
100 or more head	92	90	23	61	5	1
farms reporting						
number						
Horses and/or mules	38,793	22,464	9,000	6,049	188	7,227
farms reporting	68,019	44,033	16,884	13,214	1,545	12,390
number						
Hogs and pigs	53,841	30,484	10,225	7,707	162	12,390
farms reporting	675,372	489,196	180,164	207,334	7,580	94,118
number	30,592	18,093	6,569	5,197	112	6,215
Born since June 1	373,969	273,561	100,496	121,399	4,060	47,606
farms reporting	47,871	27,334	9,172	7,077	148	10,937
number	301,403	215,635	79,668	85,935	3,520	46,512
Born before June 1						
farms reporting						
number						
Sheep and lambs	382	230	122	71	11	26
farms reporting	6,962	4,122	1,896	1,341	525	360
number	228	131	78	33	9	11
Lambs under 1 year old	1,817	1,108	436	428	174	70
farms reporting	360	213	110	66	11	26
number	5,145	3,014	1,460	913	351	290
Sheep 1 year old and over	288	166	99	40	11	16
farms reporting	4,566	2,655	1,291	827	331	206
number	293	181	88	59	8	26
Ewes	579	359	169	86	20	84
farms reporting						
number						
Rams and wethers						
farms reporting						
number						
Goats and kids						
farms reporting						
number						
Chickens 4 months old and over	54,222	29,485	10,706	6,720	144	11,915
farms reporting	4,781,303	3,886,407	2,578,208	885,912	14,192	408,095
number						
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive	20,983	10,623	5,308	3,878	165	1,272
farms reporting	213,315	173,064	82,515	72,519	12,106	5,924
number	22,626,970	19,053,799	9,053,728	7,841,048	1,722,105	436,918
dollars	24,594	14,571	6,047	4,952	112	3,460
Hogs and pigs sold alive	538,994	426,380	157,267	207,201	8,028	53,884
farms reporting	16,169,820	12,791,400	4,718,010	6,216,030	240,840	1,616,520
dollars	247	161	82	48	14	17
Sheep and lambs sold alive	4,479	3,479	1,589	1,129	611	150
farms reporting	49,269	38,269	17,479	12,419	6,721	1,650
dollars						
Milk and cream sold ¹	3,868	2,479	1,142	1,088	24	225
farms reporting	408,346,932	387,255,789	124,209,907	232,433,095	12,438,676	18,174,111
pounds	22,651,539	21,693,416	6,823,652	13,122,164	750,960	996,640
dollars	5,907	3,485	2,130	1,003	27	325
Chickens including broilers sold	8,741,476	8,378,776	6,443,380	1,821,185	2,785	111,426
farms reporting	9,657	5,075	2,882	1,570	33	590
dozens	38,395,611	35,925,572	25,350,257	8,807,798	116,207	1,651,310
dollars	15,358,245	14,370,229	10,140,102	3,523,120	46,483	660,524
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959	26,899	16,789	6,151	5,153	110	5,375
farms reporting	101,733	76,075	28,070	33,982	1,369	12,654
number of litters	17,115	9,913	3,249	2,338	23	4,303
1 or 2 litters	7,678	5,043	2,245	1,828	56	914
3 to 9 litters	1,422	1,197	478	614	6	99
10 to 19 litters	502	462	130	202	18	54
20 to 39 litters	127	121	30	86	5	...
40 to 69 litters	55	53	19	27	2	5
70 or more litters	20,547	12,834	4,790	4,152	85	3,807
June 2 to November 30	51,771	37,886	13,449	16,936	658	6,843
farms reporting	17,419	11,348	4,392	3,798	85	3,073
number of litters	49,962	38,189	14,621	17,046	711	5,811
December 1 to June 1						
farms reporting						
number of litters						

See footnotes at end of table.

SOUTH CAROLINA

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	714	346	1,803	103	1,610	369
.....number...	4,664	1,579	3,971	953	3,697	2,754
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	649	321	1,603	103	1,465	329
.....number...	2,793	903	2,368	364	2,317	1,615
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	527	231	1,298	71	1,187	246
.....number...	2,011	421	1,983	102	1,699	1,006
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	323	136	693	53	413	217
.....number...	1,273	351	1,024	270	945	771
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	228	110	382	48	273	136
.....number...	598	325	579	319	435	368
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	280	150	910	35	910	130
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	280	145	786	35	612	142
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	57	15	87	15	40	25
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	36	10	5	5	30	35
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	40	26	10	5	11	28
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	17	...	5	7	5	7
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	4	...	...	1	2	2
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	420	225	1,286	60	1,140	230
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	162	70	307	35	308	48
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	31	16	...	5	10	31
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	10	10	5	1	5	11
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	18	...	5	1	...	7
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	7	...	...	1	1	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	1	1	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	352	171	1,031	50	930	181
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	130	55	257	21	247	37
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	5	11
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	...	5	11
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	15	...	5	...	...	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	1,022	501	3,748	108	1,199	649
.....number...	1,878	910	6,288	184	2,038	1,092
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,157	612	4,178	164	5,263	1,016
.....number...	15,934	11,817	29,926	3,312	23,385	9,744
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	691	341	2,422	114	2,083	564
.....number...	8,536	6,550	15,965	1,954	9,796	4,805
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,082	567	3,638	144	4,636	870
.....number...	7,398	5,267	13,961	1,358	13,589	4,939
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	15	5	...	1	5	...
.....number...	140	160	...	30	30	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	1	...	...
.....number...	25	35	...	10	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	15	5	...	1	5	...
.....number...	115	125	...	20	30	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	1	5	...
.....number...	85	80	...	16	25	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	15	5	...	1	5	...
.....number...	30	45	...	4	5	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,028	578	4,148	146	5,108	907
.....number...	117,988	13,154	100,899	11,132	121,315	43,607
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	292	116	366	33	303	162
.....number...	2,133	548	743	427	1,078	995
.....dollars...	160,716	52,980	43,475	41,620	61,385	76,742
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	607	267	1,437	84	736	329
.....number...	14,262	8,420	14,256	1,750	7,920	7,276
.....dollars...	427,860	252,600	427,680	52,500	237,600	218,280
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	2	...	5
.....number...	25	105	...	15	...	5
.....dollars...	275	1,155	...	165	...	55
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	60	15	71	...	50	29
.....pounds...	8,275,315	603,135	2,630,263	...	1,751,115	4,914,283
.....dollars...	457,320	36,070	148,485	...	91,390	263,375
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	76	25	85	15	61	63
.....dollars...	80,817	699	3,588	12,859	9,452	4,011
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	127	60	185	15	111	92
.....dozens...	872,065	6,525	33,175	157,300	395,850	186,395
.....dollars...	348,826	2,610	13,270	62,920	158,340	74,558
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958,						
to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	717	392	2,127	114	1,586	439
.....number of litters...	2,246	1,944	3,776	507	2,906	1,275
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	501	231	1,776	35	1,390	350
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	173	125	346	43	171	56
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	27	21	5	15	10	21
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	16	10	...	1	15	12
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	536	277	1,537	79	1,056	342
.....number of litters...	1,077	1,031	2,108	293	1,624	710
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	437	261	1,186	72	906	211
.....number of litters...	1,169	913	1,668	214	1,282	565

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	45,123	30,397	8,192	6,762	118	15,325
acres...	543,852	453,245	100,646	153,058	11,397	188,144
bales...	411,234	351,991	78,130	120,325	7,907	145,629
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	5,484	3,432	1,150	940	1	1,341
acres ² ...	4,569	4,323	1,699	1,746	(2)	878
bushels...	720,984	687,224	227,197	304,082	20	155,925
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	15,173	9,362	3,201	2,487	28	3,646
acres ² ...	11,904	9,510	3,257	3,509	48	2,696
bushels...	1,265,438	1,046,288	356,465	396,410	3,448	289,965
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	23,798	20,227	5,870	3,965	46	10,346
acres...	77,404	73,535	18,566	17,652	579	96,738
pounds...	127,415,681	122,735,196	31,569,054	28,447,827	944,775	61,773,540
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	6,601	4,104	1,468	1,483	27	1,126
Sales.....dollars	8,497,113	7,933,490	1,788,570	4,557,044	516,045	1,071,831
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	6,355	3,562	1,974	1,278	58	252
acres...	75,949	64,713	33,531	23,643	4,419	3,120

² Reported in small fractions.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	1,189	603	4,625	138	7,638	1,132
acres...	16,165	10,562	50,852	1,787	94,898	13,880
bales...	11,788	7,987	38,542	1,101	75,800	10,411
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	80	100	580	5	486	90
acres ² ...	784	24	39	(2)	28	3
bushels...	139,785	2,125	7,475	15	5,675	850
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	408	221	1,246	36	1,435	300
acres ² ...	280	188	958	26	1,010	234
bushels...	33,225	21,725	95,390	2,970	118,975	17,680
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	599	457	3,793	138	4,686	673
acres...	1,677	1,942	15,543	643	14,673	2,260
pounds...	2,574,895	3,204,490	27,230,885	1,013,710	24,068,610	3,680,950
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	241	85	280	25	370	125
Sales.....dollars...	708,221	28,430	78,700	7,800	216,595	32,085
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	58	20	55	16	50	53
acres...	901	95	540	51	486	1,047