

SOUTH DAKOTA

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	55,727	62,520	66,452	68,705	72,454	83,303	83,157	79,537	74,637
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	52,161	59,804	63,553	66,211	67,022	55,556	81,039	NA	NA
.....acres...	14,236,384	17,759,947	17,527,893	16,524,613	12,297,291	4,863,888	17,856,178	15,792,987	214,655,116
Total value of crops harvested, including horticultural specialties and forest products.....dollars...	251,989,618	398,020,214	290,154,442	288,433,919	74,003,188	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total value of crops sold, including horticultural specialties and forest products.....dollars...	82,376,279	160,381,333	122,883,015	100,972,424	32,972,093	NA	72,138,310	NA	NA
Corn:									
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	41,063	50,029	50,411	55,139	52,700	39,285	72,162	70,898	NA
.....acres...	4,100,526	4,013,857	4,014,879	3,839,307	2,684,166	2,238,934	5,094,809	4,815,162	NA
.....value, dollars...	99,104,414	156,141,644	99,142,604	113,753,006	24,260,912	NA	NA	NA	NA
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	30,262	45,253	43,660	51,396	41,020	11,608	57,414	58,190	54,602
.....acres...	2,456,485	3,352,791	3,261,955	3,457,716	1,964,554	509,828	3,493,279	3,460,120	2,756,234
.....bushels...	61,633,909	101,497,750	76,149,324	118,581,194	40,755,611	5,568,288	84,569,812	71,197,907	69,060,782
.....Sales.....farms reporting...	15,000	24,974	23,200	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	20,358
.....bushels...	24,979,582	38,510,683	29,037,637	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	20,018,300
.....dollars...	24,979,582	50,063,887	32,287,158	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	26,023,790
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	24,453	14,501	7,865	NA	5,303	NA	3,022	2,653	NA
.....acres...	1,070,001	318,528	131,132	NA	105,451	NA	56,691	54,061	NA
.....tons, green weight...	3,465,294	1,596,875	702,807	NA	363,598	NA	310,254	307,711	NA
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting...	11,414	9,864	17,564	NA	20,636	NA	NA	NA	423,856
.....acres...	574,040	342,538	621,792	NA	614,161	NA	1,544,839	1,300,981	443,861
Sorghums:									
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	8,446	5,626	7,222	20,595	38,984	NA	1,235	NA	NA
.....acres...	277,390	141,599	147,516	481,885	1,071,898	472,890	15,657	10,746	25,941
.....value, dollars...	6,189,060	2,690,381	1,857,395	4,768,584	4,314,830	3,053,936	156,464	NA	752,096
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	4,138	NA	660	2,581	5,640	261	39	NA	629
.....acres...	139,542	NA	19,400	81,572	150,924	3,714	386	1,647	162
.....bushels...	3,174,005	NA	236,693	1,245,493	1,289,827	28,558	4,587	22,401	2,174
.....Sales.....farms reporting...	1,439	NA	394	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....bushels...	1,239,500	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	991,602	538,075	7187,592	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	2,228	NA	206	NA	1,394	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....acres...	46,477	NA	3,071	NA	31,847	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....tons, green weight...	221,189	NA	12,957	NA	65,322	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting...	3,446	NA	6,608	18,323	36,603	NA	NA	NA	2,374
.....acres...	91,371	NA	125,045	355,548	889,129	NA	NA	NA	25,745
.....tons, out...	92,953	NA	137,899	601,899	1,067,840	NA	NA	NA	53,274
.....Sales.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	(?)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....tons...	7,528	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	135,504	NA	(?)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Harvested for sirup.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	4	NA	4	NA	24
.....acres...	...	...	...	...	3	NA	2	...	34
.....gallons...	...	...	...	...	117	NA	135	...	1,738
.....Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Small grains harvested:									
Winter wheat.....farms reporting...	3,503	2,613	2,412	2,261	1,988	720	1,533	2,860	2,617
.....acres...	412,808	319,711	244,502	238,993	89,468	40,515	82,646	105,170	125,747
.....bushels...	6,313,569	4,453,506	3,143,265	2,259,508	945,389	182,267	1,170,639	1,687,737	1,168,404
.....value, dollars...	11,364,424	9,441,433	5,810,180	3,115,699	641,456	164,040	1,151,306	2,104,504	2,605,541
.....Sales.....farms reporting...	3,271	2,277	2,136	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....bushels...	5,906,128	3,909,705	2,763,988	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	10,631,031	8,288,579	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Spring wheat.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	35,559	NA	39,443	3,660	NA	30,885	48,422
.....acres...	1,462,020	2,274,414	3,683,073	2,798,855	2,008,814	113,063	3,456,674	2,259,277	3,765,721
.....bushels...	10,926,525	20,612,463	27,319,305	34,442,380	16,647,338	542,427	32,874,336	31,982,176	29,918,591
.....value, dollars...	20,831,471	46,412,602	52,979,633	48,407,086	11,682,214	504,457	32,384,726	41,118,529	66,718,455
.....Sales.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	16,743,843	16,605,008	20,978,440	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Durum wheat.....farms reporting...	1,656	1,570	6,206	3,160	11,364	NA	18,023	NA	NA
.....acres...	60,158	70,976	378,318	154,053	446,436	NA	1,458,726	NA	NA
.....bushels...	473,822	438,049	3,487,999	1,653,551	5,085,969	NA	13,523,487	NA	NA
.....value, dollars...	971,335	1,423,659	6,657,165	2,294,853	3,421,582	NA	12,034,359	NA	NA
.....Sales.....farms reporting...	1,255	1,162	5,356	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....bushels...	367,912	324,110	2,682,823	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	754,220	1,053,363	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other spring wheat.....farms reporting...	18,967	21,832	29,353	33,559	30,991	NA	25,167	NA	NA
.....acres...	1,401,862	2,203,438	3,304,755	2,644,802	1,562,378	NA	1,997,948	NA	NA
.....bushels...	10,452,703	20,174,414	23,831,306	32,788,829	11,561,369	NA	19,350,849	NA	NA
.....value, dollars...	19,860,136	44,988,943	46,322,468	46,112,233	8,260,632	NA	20,350,367	NA	NA
.....Sales.....farms reporting...	16,108	19,558	25,465	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....bushels...	8,415,590	16,280,898	18,295,617	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	15,989,623	36,306,402	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oats.....farms reporting...	33,006	50,482	48,066</						

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

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	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Small grains harvested—Continued									
Flaxseed.....farms reporting...	10,155	16,260	14,684	10,108	6,088	725	14,026	14,410	6,274
acres...	547,983	949,903	676,232	291,098	146,863	13,756	669,319	548,236	159,234
bushels...	3,211,237	5,487,802	4,334,117	2,397,809	1,304,809	33,879	3,110,707	4,542,158	1,109,303
value, dollars...	9,794,273	16,737,796	15,386,666	6,879,141	1,889,714	54,884	8,724,090	10,387,443	4,880,931
Sales.....farms reporting...	9,281	15,368	13,675	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	2,744,692	4,756,470	3,781,933	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	8,371,304	14,507,234	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Emmer and spelt.....farms reporting...	472	1,157	1,007	NA	1,306	NA	7,080	NA	4,809
acres...	8,405	21,367	16,775	NA	19,602	NA	150,603	NA	79,688
bushels...	106,140	384,931	214,919	NA	427,630	NA	2,993,490	NA	1,451,018
value, dollars...	85,973	307,945	160,724	NA	169,207	NA	1,142,299	NA	1,886,327
Sales.....farms reporting...	18	146	146	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	3,479	51,120	31,155	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	2,820	40,894	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Proso millet.....farms reporting...	1,297	2,862	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	27,022	51,627	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	297,607	814,911	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	247,014	896,402	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....farms reporting...	155	748	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	49,015	277,296	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	40,682	305,025	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Safflower.....farms reporting...	24	...	6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,415	...	60	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	547,475	...	12,180	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	16,424	...	638	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....farms reporting...	23	...	6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	547,410	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	16,423	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other grains.....farms reporting...	174	NA	NA	1,054	NA	205	NA	480	NA
acres...	5,806	39,053	84,241	34,968	27,062	4,511	124,724	9,913	11,352
bushels...	110,983	818,998	1,238,074	736,600	529,802	41,709	2,317,903	107,900	193,744
value, dollars...	94,336	777,248	1,154,210	596,270	213,436	31,282	1,233,401	118,691	241,146
Sales.....farms reporting...	26	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	9,984	110,243	240,540	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	8,490	104,408	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Annual legumes:									
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting...	3,981	6,535	1,723	671	179	33	177	NA	NA
acres...	130,607	166,019	32,173	7,657	1,483	391	2,169	NA	NA
Harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	3,913	6,437	1,607	526	30	16	NA	NA	...
acres...	127,733	164,590	30,384	6,618	385	NA	NA	NA	...
bushels...	1,510,924	2,933,649	386,845	111,902	5,369	1,046	419	NA	...
value, dollars...	2,825,428	7,040,758	818,308	229,400	5,369	1,987	1,017	NA	...
Sales.....dollars...	2,629,005	6,618,312	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	...
Cut for hay ¹⁰.....farms reporting...	41	38	116	135	66	24	107	NA	289
acres...	533	328	896	534	308	1,449	404	4,777	4,928
tons...	392	344	1,000	1,258	569	260	1,598	NA	88,704
value, dollars...	6,272	5,504	14,498	7,922	2,256	3,848	15,344	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	503	329	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hogged or grazed or cut for silage.....farms reporting...	62	46	32	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,104	574	335	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	15,456	17,220	6,700	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	66	47	34	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,237	527	505	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	47	50	32	21	1122	21	382	367	547
acres...	1,475	1,061	873	148	1127	1297	1,769	920	816
100-lb. bags...	18,056	10,759	9,232	629	120	145	3,686	NA	2,732
value, dollars...	104,725	71,724	55,393	4,196	500	723	25,454	NA	23,450
Sales.....dollars...	99,490	70,290	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hay crops (see text):									
Land from which hay was cut ¹³.....acres...	4,659,388	5,201,188	14,415,566	14,360,675	14,479,911	14,442,318	14,354,595	14,073,238	4,551,862
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	41,051	44,371	28,273	20,396	12,865	14,026	40,574	36,051	26,320
acres...	2,059,553	1,747,665	573,795	348,817	188,547	250,055	879,190	709,578	462,231
tons...	1,846,466	2,567,352	757,490	632,471	203,871	185,636	1,083,100	NA	763,316
value, dollars...	42,468,718	42,361,308	15,765,661	8,029,366	1,431,781	3,638,466	11,200,831	NA	16,411,312
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,140	4,463	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	144,268	203,884	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	3,318,164	3,364,088	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	972	2,503	1,269	1,068	354	542	NA	NA	NA
acres...	33,745	62,940	32,563	24,161	6,468	13,677	71,958	174,314	196,617
tons...	27,326	67,698	31,312	27,817	5,030	7,522	70,658	NA	238,059
value, dollars...	464,542	1,015,470	563,426	271,004	32,115	130,883	602,742	NA	3,775,019
Sales.....farms reporting...	58	145	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	1,314	2,726	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	22,338	40,890	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	10,715	3,103	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,397
acres...	480,183	94,393	14,213,726	14,61,073	14,181,980	14,349,012	14,141,347	14,80,363	109,107
tons...	253,187	74,177	91,131	23,509	86,546	164,433	55,953	NA	75,422
value, dollars...	3,797,805	1,075,566	14,939,166	14,742,910	14,589,398	1,677,217	417,144	NA	1,244,481
Sales.....farms reporting...	234	66	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	6,469	1,475	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	97,035	21,388	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	25,279	34,322	36,698	39,743	32,668	NA	44,858	2,940,312	49,745
acres...	1,958,847	3,141,642	3,366,183	3,049,705	1,781,336	NA	2,340,049	NA	3,689,150
tons...	1,041,390	1,968,609	1,904,383	2,681,641	1,088,875	NA	1,314,430	NA	2,720,413
value, dollars...	19,265,715	24,607,612	29,218,022	15,434,328	3,819,710	NA	8,990,289	NA	35,365,369
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,563	2,546	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	58,432	104,469	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	1,081,006	1,305,861	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,863	5,982	8,129	9,681	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	123,962	153,690	255,814	196,919	321,391	829,574	117,051	168,671	94,757
tons...	91,306	134,299	180,836	226,593	342,429	416,801	119,538	NA	115,121
value, dollars...	1,597,855	1,611,588	2,725,233	1,722,046	1,329,923	6,315,272	903,089	NA	1,669,265
Sales.....farms reporting...	202	276	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	5,048	6,627	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	88,348	79,524	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

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Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Hay crops (see text)—Continued									
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...									
	103	14	63	NA	¹⁵ 12	NA	NA	NA	NA
	3,098	858	1,142	NA	¹⁵ 189	NA	NA	NA	NA
	13,060	4,460	3,803	NA	¹⁵ 651	NA	NA	NA	NA
	78,360	28,990	36,131	NA	¹⁵ 2,043	NA	NA	NA	NA
Field seed crops harvested:									
Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting...									
	2,387	7,692	6,348	1,404	812	NA	4,590	NA	NA
	74,888	194,294	125,931	24,324	10,229	NA	99,056	NA	NA
	4,367,710	15,260,220	9,811,560	1,042,320	767,820	NA	8,077,380	NA	NA
	1,091,928	4,730,668	4,027,450	374,456	123,066	NA	1,569,024	NA	NA
	873,542	4,021,067	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Birdsfoot trefoil seed.....farms reporting...									
	4	4	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	44	77	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	2,100	6,826	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1,680	5,120	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1,200	4,608	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bluegrass (Junegrass) seed.....farms reporting...									
	6	381	76	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	391	24,996	3,578	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	44,300	1,828,904	261,616	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1,772	219,468	26,162	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1,772	197,521	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bromegrass seed.....farms reporting...									
	279	308	323	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	5,471	4,608	3,443	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	547,747	578,476	386,577	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	82,162	52,063	108,241	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	60,255	46,855	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Clover seed:									
Red clover seed.....farms reporting...									
	42	468	91	100	¹⁶ 13	NA	¹⁷ 2,822	NA	133
	747	7,341	1,237	1,622	¹⁶ 143	NA	¹⁷ 60,233	NA	NA
	92,095	424,301	70,247	142,920	¹⁶ 15,900	NA	¹⁷ 15,496,320	NA	118,800
	23,945	190,935	28,098	42,876	¹⁶ 2,120	NA	¹⁷ 730,155	NA	53,460
	22,852	152,748	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sweetclover seed.....farms reporting...									
	446	1,042	698	NA	2,503	NA	NA	NA	NA
	11,805	24,358	12,139	NA	46,985	NA	NA	NA	NA
	3,003,990	4,103,760	1,882,380	NA	7,079,220	NA	NA	NA	NA
	240,319	369,338	273,320	NA	210,669	NA	NA	NA	NA
	210,284	317,633	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fescue seed.....farms reporting...									
	1	3	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	30	40	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1,170	2,672	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	176	427	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	158	385	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Gramagrass seed.....farms reporting...									
	1	...	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	80	...	5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	8,000	...	300	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	3,360	...	90	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	3,360	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Millet seed.....farms reporting...									
	2	11	15	NA	NA	NA	¹⁸ 217	NA	¹⁸ 646
	41	235	213	NA	NA	NA	¹⁸ 3,320	NA	NA
	1,820	163,200	143,500	NA	NA	NA	¹⁸ 2,253,900	NA	¹⁸ 550,350
	109	6,528	2,870	NA	NA	NA	¹⁸ 30,947	NA	¹⁸ 277,529
	109	5,548	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ryegrass seed.....farms reporting...									
	1	...	3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	35	...	49	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1,350	...	2,800	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	122	...	420	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	104	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sudangrass seed.....farms reporting...									
	4	4	5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	11	23	64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	3,100	12,400	15,600	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	124	992	936	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	92	893	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Timothy seed.....farms reporting...									
	8	9	21	NA	NA	NA	240	NA	¹⁹ 074
	246	228	210	NA	NA	NA	5,075	NA	NA
	11,330	40,610	19,682	NA	NA	NA	574,740	NA	2,925,540
	1,246	6,904	3,150	NA	NA	NA	25,810	NA	341,319
	1,175	5,868	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wheatgrass seed.....farms reporting...									
	121	86	139	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	4,290	1,831	3,031	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	240,593	121,252	190,624	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	52,444	22,165	47,659	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	44,797	19,951	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crested wheatgrass seed.....farms reporting...									
	106	55	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	3,423	1,407	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	197,348	94,012	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	39,470	16,922	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	33,553	15,232	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other than crested wheatgrass seed.....farms reporting...									
	15	31	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	867	424	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	43,245	27,240	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	12,974	5,243	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	11,244	4,719	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other field seed crops.....acres...									
	116	172	23	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	960	3,304	440	...	209,287	NA	NA	NA	NA
	860	2,873	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Other field crops harvested:									
Irish potatoes for home use									
or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,960	14,419	12,339	22,996	22,337	22,461	52,716	40,492	43,412
acres ¹⁹	5,721	9,352	11,744	26,556	24,477	39,805	55,940	53,189	58,180
bushels.....	688,655	1,349,529	1,105,148	2,243,686	1,905,265	1,167,873	4,169,943	4,025,091	2,863,186
value, dollars...	826,386	1,430,501	1,882,251	3,051,679	1,036,208	1,004,371	4,690,403	1,925,602	7,157,983
Sales.....dollars...	495,830	911,816	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Popcorn.....farms reporting...	24	47	73	NA	294	NA	96	NA	102
acres.....	294	556	325	NA	577	NA	1,392	NA	1,508
pounds of ear corn...	479,571	692,267	382,700	NA	520,300	NA	1,844,700	NA	NA
value, dollars...	9,591	20,768	12,390	NA	13,747	NA	46,500	NA	88,006
Sales.....dollars...	9,579	20,768	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Root and grain crops hogged									
or grazed, other than corn,									
sorghums, and soybeans...farms reporting...	2	NA	440	NA	462	NA	48	NA	NA
acres.....	77	NA	3,779	NA	17,572	NA	616	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,386	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sugar beets for sugar.....farms reporting...	133	147	122	207	322	404	355	63	51
acres.....	6,028	5,669	3,627	5,282	6,920	9,980	11,333	2,051	1,106
tons.....	88,570	70,262	49,065	39,208	60,211	83,477	120,993	16,913	11,953
value, dollars...	1,089,411	744,777	554,434	407,764	285,968	435,750	846,951	118,391	119,530
Sales.....dollars...	1,089,411	744,777	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sunflower seed.....farms reporting...	1	6	1	NA	NA	NA	3	NA	2
acres.....	16	243	8	NA	NA	NA	13	NA	5
bushels.....	128	3,227	80	NA	NA	NA	129	NA	112
value, dollars...	288	4,840	120	NA	NA	NA	155	NA	252
Sales.....dollars...	160	4,598	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All other field crops.....acres...	...	86	91	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	...	28,792	20702,557	1,374	69,310	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	...	28,600	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of specified crops harvested,									
except fruits, nuts, horticultural									
specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	250,589,301	396,767,786	20289,086,154	284,736,493	72,697,536	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of crops sold, except fruits,									
nuts, horticultural specialties,									
and vegetables.....dollars...	81,040,638	159,128,905	20121,936,667	100,252,813	32,298,189	NA	NA	NA	NA
Vegetables for home use and for sale									
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes):									
Vegetables harvested for									
home use ²¹.....farms reporting...	16,652	33,447	28,574	50,610	29,959	10,022	49,713	NA	50,607
value, dollars...	NA	NA	NA	2,897,989	615,634	114,763	1,713,002	NA	3,323,437
Vegetables harvested for									
sale ²².....farms reporting...	261	309	322	813	795	NA	1,251	NA	2,189
acres.....	1,363	1,464	1,223	2,593	3,367	2,337	2,541	NA	889
Sales.....dollars...	172,936	136,413	151,827	227,043	186,310	NA	244,905	NA	130,681
Cabbage.....farms reporting...	18	21	43	111	94	152	317	472	404
acres.....	37	34	55	81	96	161	191	554	113
Cantaloups and									
muskmelons.....farms reporting...	31	48	52	NA	179	NA	117	162	105
acres.....	116	149	196	NA	265	NA	154	136	25
Carrots.....farms reporting...	17	20	25	NA	121	NA	41	NA	22
acres.....	13	12	20	NA	40	NA	14	NA	4
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	189	170	194	293	273	220	290	560	206
acres.....	427	669	374	990	638	478	316	660	208
Cucumbers and pickles...farms reporting...	41	51	62	NA	269	NA	306	NA	233
acres.....	39	20	57	NA	140	NA	125	NA	39
Onions, green.....farms reporting...	6	8	17	NA	5	NA	2	NA	...
acres.....	16	6	18	NA	1	NA	1	NA	...
Rhubarb.....farms reporting...	2	3	8	NA	18	NA	5	NA	2
acres.....	17	3	5	NA	5	NA	1	NA	(2)
Squash.....farms reporting...	25	23	23	NA	46	NA	9	NA	30
acres.....	39	22	16	NA	50	NA	4	NA	8
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	169	157	172	342	446	212	404	270	492
acres.....	133	88	143	223	375	166	152	141	111
Watermelons.....farms reporting...	53	50	60	NA	304	223	295	461	254
acres.....	477	301	258	NA	1,389	618	781	658	147
Other vegetables.....acres...	49	160	81	NA	368	NA	802	NA	234
Berries and other small fruits harvested									
for sale: ²³									
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	23	151	286	536	191	56	1,075	213	2,212
acres.....	28	43	50	83	46	14	152	115	227
quarts.....	13,597	29,712	57,755	50,518	39,919	3,821	84,984	NA	141,163
value, dollars...	3,263	8,911	19,391	16,037	5,044	611	18,190	NA	32,467
Other berries and small fruits.....acres...	10	10	14	38	8	NA	102	NA	185
value, dollars...	2,958	3,253	4,412	6,864	1,493	NA	10,238	NA	20,071

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: ²⁴									
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting... acres...	503 718	1,300 1,659	12,565 2 ² 2,959	541 648	810 862	4,230 3,292	7,108 5,796	NA NA	NA NA
Apples.....farms reporting... number...	440 15,984	1,260 31,859	10,190 93,849	6,149 57,874	3,567 47,193	12,459 144,926	15,731 244,823	16,427 292,663	NA 391,719
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	211 6,484	742 12,821	4,966 38,621	NA NA	1,056 12,552	NA 18,042	NA 53,487	NA 79,560	6,983 136,082
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	372 9,500	941 19,038	7,103 55,228	NA NA	2,909 34,641	NA 126,884	NA 191,336	NA 213,103	13,114 255,637
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting... bushels... value, dollars...	203 6,845 15,406	728 15,574 38,940	5,878 67,460 134,920	NA 58,877 117,754	1,896 20,071 23,683	NA 24,799 44,638	NA 161,269 243,538	NA 124,955 176,521	NA 168,256 353,336
Cherries.....farms reporting... number...	119 2,815	300 4,968	1,842 16,388	1,506 9,822	1,069 11,007	3,162 18,023	4,354 32,509	NA NA	NA 61,929
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	53 850	163 2,785	1,004 6,819	NA NA	420 3,384	NA 4,093	NA 10,687	NA NA	3,301 29,563
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	89 1,965	197 2,183	950 9,569	NA NA	712 7,623	NA 13,930	NA 21,822	NA NA	3,782 32,366
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting... pounds... value, dollars...	43 8,377 842	118 12,655 1,643	485 9,313 835	NA 11,765 1,179	473 68,925 3,446	NA 40,376 2,163	NA 303,296 24,326	NA NA NA	NA 228,704 11,843
Grapes.....farms reporting... number...	53 2,616	135 2,673	458 6,353	535 4,880	299 4,206	1,021 15,376	1,898 33,314	2,216 33,418	NA 17,310
Vines not of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	25 762	52 1,423	200 2,174	NA NA	91 800	NA 2,860	NA 12,551	NA NA	450 7,332
Vines of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	34 1,854	94 1,250	260 4,179	NA NA	216 3,406	NA 12,516	NA 20,763	NA NA	416 9,978
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting... pounds... value, dollars...	6 2,988 149	61 2,307 113	167 4,985 399	NA 23,262 1,855	151 14,311 571	NA 10,709 450	NA 94,871 5,197	NA NA NA	NA 24,209 2,178
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting... number...	265 6,698	971 36,026	6,150 89,652	2,432 31,060	2,039 27,983	4,961 53,748	8,902 129,501	10,064 176,093	NA 177,470
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	109 2,396	472 13,599	2,470 26,430	NA NA	591 6,846	NA 6,404	NA 29,316	NA NA	4,171 59,793
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	203 4,302	712 22,427	4,190 63,222	NA NA	1,599 21,137	NA 47,344	NA 100,185	NA NA	5,989 117,677
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting... bushels... value, dollars...	69 786 2,044	402 2,621 6,555	3,077 16,388 17,917	NA 4,021 7,990	1,175 7,542 8,077	NA 2,605 3,647	NA 35,847 53,442	NA NA NA	NA 11,861 24,910
Other tree fruits and nuts.....value, dollars...	103	723	1,153	1,078	267	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested....dollars...	24,765	60,138	179,027	152,757	42,581	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....dollars...	24,765	60,138	57,087	72,931	26,930	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. ² Reported in small fractions. ³ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1959, 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919. ⁴ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. ⁵ Value of corn and other corn products sold. ⁶ Corn cut for forage. ⁷ Farms reporting sorghums for all purposes, except sirup. ⁸ Farms reporting only sorghums for seed. ⁹ Value of sorghums sold for hay or forage included in value of sorghums sold for grain or seed. ¹⁰ Value of sorghums sold. ¹¹ The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone. ¹² For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924. ¹³ Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans not available. ¹⁴ Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans not available. ¹⁵ For all Censuses, except 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops. ¹⁶ Includes oats cut for feeding unthreshed. ¹⁷ Silage crops other than corn and sorghums. ¹⁸ Clover seed, except sweetclover. ¹⁹ Clover seed, including sweetclover. ²⁰ Includes proso millet. ²¹ For 1959 and 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested; for 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text. ²² Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges. ²³ Excludes Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, except for the 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only. ²⁴ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes. ²⁵ For Censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale. ²⁶ For 1959 and 1954, does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines. See text. ²⁷ Does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.