

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms..... number...	55,496	49,681	6,305	53	10
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	12.7	0.1	(2)
Land in farms..... acres...	44,794,401	43,256,083	3,481,540	32,613	465
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	8.0	0.1	(2)
Average size of farm..... acres...	807.2	870.7	552.2	615.3	46.5
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm..... dollars...	41,369	43,977	43,285	52,987	15,540
Average per acre..... dollars...	51.55	51.42	76.24	83.68	740.00
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	51,876	48,126	6,305	53	10
..... acres...	14,246,000	13,888,988	1,967,596	18,577	400
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	370	80	...	...	...
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	565	257	20	...	...
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	514	259	6	...	5
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	1,330	793	55	...	...
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	4,286	3,184	413	6	5
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	14,495	13,572	1,707	21	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	24,858	24,543	3,154	20	...
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	4,725	4,716	805	3	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	733	722	145	3	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	15,390	14,602	1,353	16	...
..... acres...	1,212,344	1,175,097	72,750	510	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	24,128	22,009	2,775	31	5
..... acres...	3,738,708	3,477,018	594,484	3,731	55
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting...	9,433	8,853	1,674	4	...
..... acres...	980,661	947,739	334,543	620	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	6,715	5,765	664	3	...
..... acres...	940,643	808,575	90,013	1,499	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	15,925	14,798	1,479	27	5
..... acres...	1,817,404	1,720,704	169,928	1,612	55
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	2,978	2,694	354	...	...
..... acres...	250,828	231,257	12,997	...	...
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	6,181	5,839	719	3	...
..... acres...	88,005	82,563	8,349	48	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	43,597	39,987	3,806	49	...
..... acres...	24,001,249	23,237,488	689,223	7,374	...
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	3,288	3,113	306	...	...
..... acres...	211,451	204,745	11,413	...	...
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	938	867	46	37	...
..... acres...	107,426	105,721	3,372	6,712	...
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	920	855	46	37	...
..... acres...	93,730	92,561	3,092	...	...
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	2,916	2,845	390	10	...
..... acres...	150,423	146,438	18,643	200	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	2,762	2,675	314	1	...
..... acres...	265,057	259,035	44,911	600	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	3,073	2,961	457	2	...
..... acres...	641,599	626,476	153,923	2,540	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	1,525	1,461	134	...	...
..... acres...	133,997	128,177	14,662	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age..... number...	55,054	49,294	6,255	53	10
Under 25 years..... number...	1,103	935	216	5	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	9,021	8,523	989	10	...
35 to 44 years..... number...	13,930	13,173	1,524	10	5
45 to 54 years..... number...	13,816	13,078	1,605	16	5
55 to 64 years..... number...	11,200	10,388	1,498	6	...
65 or more years..... number...	5,984	3,197	423	6	...
Average age..... years...	47.5	46.4	46.7	44.7	52.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	14,553	11,573	1,984	...	5
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	9,401	8,829	1,443	...	...
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	1,770	1,138	277	...	5
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	3,382	1,606	264	...	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	3,131	2,272	351	...	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	6,322	4,656	823	...	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	3,887	1,577	243	...	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	40,943	38,108	4,321	53	5
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	3,982	3,746	424	7	...
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	9,848	7,733	1,081	9	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	1,767	644	80	...	...
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres..... number...	677	192	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres..... number...	1,774	488	...	...	5
50 to 99 acres..... number...	465	205	40	...	...
100 to 199 acres..... number...	1,241	651	200	...	5
200 to 499 acres..... number...	1,092	671	175	...	...
500 to 999 acres..... number...	5,565	4,574	825	5	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	1,996	1,816	255	...	...
2,000 or more acres..... number...	1,996	3,657	535	...	...
..... number...	3,822	17,253	2,225	10	...
..... number...	18,140	17,253	2,225	15	...
..... number...	11,209	10,804	1,252	15	...
..... number...	5,432	5,329	542	6	...
..... number...	4,083	4,041	221	2	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number.....	334	2,606	33,757	2,342	4,218	56
Percent distribution..... percent.....	0.7	5.2	67.9	4.7	8.5	0.1
Land in farms..... acres.....	82,924	994,403	25,200,653	11,633,912	1,811,201	18,372
Percent distribution..... percent.....	0.2	2.3	58.3	26.9	4.2	(2)
Average size of farm..... acres.....	248.3	381.6	746.5	4,967.5	429.4	328.1
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars.....	27,097	32,428	43,209	91,992	35,563	27,223
Average per acre..... dollars.....	84.86	85.58	57.14	19.07	83.25	104.47
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	226	2,534	32,947	1,852	4,184	15
..... acres.....	37,245	530,964	9,869,021	376,975	1,085,025	3,185
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	...	...	55	14	10	1
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	15	10	136	65	11	...
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	10	35	119	69	10	5
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	20	80	451	141	46	...
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	31	220	1,999	338	170	2
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	78	939	8,934	539	1,354	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	68	1,203	17,226	557	2,309	6
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	4	43	3,508	100	252	1
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	...	4	519	29	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....	54	1,009	10,318	453	1,387	12
..... acres.....	2,673	43,139	792,328	206,317	56,346	1,034
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....	125	1,072	15,679	839	1,472	11
..... acres.....	18,135	98,772	2,419,203	176,243	163,887	2,508
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting.....	15	262	5,926	330	636	6
..... acres.....	705	10,257	525,606	31,020	44,500	488
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting.....	58	294	4,104	267	374	1
..... acres.....	9,345	33,462	568,625	57,712	47,249	670
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....	73	791	11,045	470	903	5
..... acres.....	8,085	55,053	1,324,972	87,511	72,138	1,350
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	10	187	1,822	161	159	1
..... acres.....	40	18,191	109,892	82,330	5,307	2,500
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	23	314	4,226	66	487	1
..... acres.....	1,022	2,931	56,684	5,752	6,277	1,500
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	221	2,103	28,318	2,258	3,223	9
..... acres.....	19,955	252,514	11,214,691	10,636,813	410,713	6,205
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	6	189	2,292	76	243	1
..... acres.....	100	5,391	141,050	38,780	7,811	200
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....	...	27	521	190	45	1
..... acres.....	...	2,667	62,849	23,477	6,641	3
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	...	27	514	45	185	1
..... acres.....	...	2,387	55,540	20,359	5,373	3
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....	20	101	1,977	39	308	...
..... acres.....	715	5,602	104,108	2,995	14,175	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....	11	151	1,835	77	286	...
..... acres.....	600	11,845	172,362	8,106	20,611	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....	7	87	2,057	135	211	5
..... acres.....	1,415	12,823	400,313	20,036	35,326	100
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....	10	79	1,061	96	81	...
..... acres.....	270	4,948	88,855	10,210	9,232	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number.....	308	2,586	33,571	2,306	4,160	45
Under 25 years..... number.....	1	52	567	29	65	...
25 to 34 years..... number.....	22	559	5,744	322	872	5
35 to 44 years..... number.....	48	757	9,163	541	1,119	11
45 to 54 years..... number.....	99	702	8,959	595	1,097	...
55 to 64 years..... number.....	118	438	6,940	480	876	27
65 or more years..... number.....	20	78	2,198	339	131	2
Average age..... years.....	51.8	44.0	46.4	49.3	45.1	52.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....	77	539	7,400	472	1,076	20
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	66	458	5,672	294	896	...
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	6	16	686	68	80	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	5	65	1,042	110	100	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	10	111	1,473	95	227	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	26	211	2,986	199	391	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	16	60	1,035	77	131	15
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	257	2,067	26,357	1,870	3,142	36
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	25	226	2,532	194	337	1
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	55	393	5,132	378	680	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	...	25	444	55	40	...
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number.....	46	10	101	...	5	30
10 to 49 acres..... number.....	42	25	365	...	...	16
50 to 99 acres..... number.....	...	50	115	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres..... number.....	25	30	326	...	65	...
200 to 499 acres..... number.....	15	35	386	...	45	...
500 to 999 acres..... number.....	60	315	2,764	40	565	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number.....	5	185	1,161	...	210	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres..... number.....	30	315	2,177	...	590	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres..... number.....	90	1,165	11,821	101	1,826	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres..... number.....	11	403	8,240	177	700	6
10,000 to 19,999 acres..... number.....	7	57	4,135	439	162	1
20,000 or more acres..... number.....	3	16	2,156	1,590	50	3

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	17,625	13,750	1,677	5	...
Part owners..... number...	23,158	22,267	2,277	30	10
All tenants..... number...	14,493	13,513	2,332	16	...
Cash tenants..... number...	1,048	835	37	5	...
Share-cash tenants..... number...	8,832	8,672	1,237	...	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	2,838	2,506	880	11	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	1,041	1,014	81	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	734	486	97	...	...
White farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	17,566	13,731	1,677	5	...
Part owners..... number...	22,864	22,001	2,274	30	10
All tenants..... number...	14,362	13,414	2,332	16	...
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	59	19	...	...	...
Part owners..... number...	294	266	3	...	...
All tenants..... number...	131	99	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS					
Commercial farms..... number...	xxx	49,681	6,305	53	10
Class I..... number...	xxx	1,131	27	5	...
Class II..... number...	xxx	3,429	188	11	...
Class III..... number...	xxx	10,484	953	16	5
Class IV..... number...	xxx	17,954	2,035	21	...
Class V..... number...	xxx	12,443	1,989	...	5
Class VI..... number...	xxx	4,240	1,113	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	31,599	30,514	4,300	22	...
number.....	33,206	32,053	4,718	28	...
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	31,323	30,386	3,699	18	...
number.....	32,230	31,268	3,787	24	...
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	12,981	12,671	1,133	8	...
number.....	13,117	12,801	1,141	8	...
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	9,999	9,924	468	20	...
number.....	10,195	10,119	484	20	...
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	39,095	36,747	4,250	48	10
number.....	52,278	49,481	6,064	129	25
Tractors..... farms reporting...	50,952	47,105	5,796	53	10
number.....	118,308	112,636	12,813	180	30
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	50,759	46,988	5,786	53	10
number.....	115,639	110,186	12,526	170	30
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	11,396	8,882	1,460	5	...
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	21,985	20,987	2,653	12	...
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	12,104	11,916	1,195	16	10
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	3,647	3,614	300	15	...
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	1,627	1,589	178	5	...
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	50,562	46,820	5,774	53	10
number.....	113,665	108,320	12,290	164	30
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	1,805	1,702	222	6	...
number.....	1,974	1,866	236	6	...
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	2,516	2,306	271	10	...
number.....	2,669	2,450	287	10	...
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	51,754	47,110	5,846	53	10
number.....	66,471	60,911	7,407	74	20
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	53,840	48,811	6,056	53	10
number.....	40,032	36,238	4,299	42	10
Flame freezer..... farms reporting...	34,835	32,359	3,468	41	5
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	11,301	11,100	623	10	...
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	3,576	3,528	193	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	768	760	182	1	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	29,664	28,607	3,788	22	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	7,196	5,982	995	11	5
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	38,753	35,287	4,400	37	...
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	8,794	7,855	823	5	5
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	1,087	887	137	5	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	7,707	6,968	686	...	...
1 mile..... farms reporting...	983	858	97	...	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	1,730	1,541	177	...	...
4 miles..... farms reporting...	547	514	66	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	4,447	4,055	346	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	6,409	6,250	665	31	5
persons.....	8,869	8,602	852	75	5
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	3,842	3,789	294	11	5
persons.....	5,057	4,938	350	33	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	3,132	3,090	253	6	5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	526	526	28	2	...
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	138	130	13	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	35	34	...	2	...
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	11	9	...	1	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	49,658	45,150	4,951	49	...
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	4,176	3,137	1,161	3	5
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	1,662	1,394	193	1	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	184	790	9,741	445	867	41
Part owners..... number...	78	962	15,792	1,546	1,569	3
All tenants..... number...	71	854	8,153	306	1,781	...
Cash tenants..... number...	10	57	534	161	31	...
Share-cash tenants..... number...	25	584	5,420	42	1,364	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	11	123	1,163	16	302	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	5	50	802	38	38	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	20	40	234	49	46	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	184	790	9,740	439	855	41
Part owners..... number...	78	962	15,706	1,371	1,568	2
All tenants..... number...	71	854	8,130	236	1,775	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	...	...	1	6	12	...
Part owners..... number...	...	...	86	175	1	1
All tenants..... number...	...	...	23	70	6	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	334	2,606	33,757	2,342	4,218	56
Class I..... number...	5	5	864	209	4	12
Class II..... number...	3	137	2,660	370	55	5
Class III..... number...	36	486	7,841	632	503	12
Class IV..... number...	52	968	12,444	645	1,778	11
Class V..... number...	61	676	7,958	358	1,386	10
Class VI..... number...	177	334	1,990	128	492	6
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	132	1,577	21,311	475	2,691	6
number.....	137	1,603	22,304	512	2,745	6
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	152	1,517	21,980	194	2,821	5
number.....	152	1,532	22,645	197	2,926	5
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	24	833	9,196	328	944	5
number.....	24	838	9,279	351	955	5
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	22	729	7,869	170	646	...
number.....	23	751	7,982	188	671	...
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	156	1,840	25,619	2,050	2,743	31
number.....	177	2,201	34,292	3,231	3,322	40
Tractors..... farms reporting...	239	2,519	32,406	2,057	3,991	34
number.....	459	5,613	79,982	4,916	8,561	82
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	239	2,514	32,333	2,051	3,969	33
number.....	453	5,495	78,307	4,788	8,362	55
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	82	536	5,240	572	966	21
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	114	1,206	14,304	786	1,905	7
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	2	614	8,771	401	874	...
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	35	24	2,616	158	184	5
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	6	134	1,202	134	40	...
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	239	2,499	32,219	2,033	3,963	33
number.....	448	5,409	77,131	4,525	8,269	54
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	5	81	1,075	227	85	1
number.....	5	86	1,176	263	93	1
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	6	113	1,568	125	186	27
number.....	6	118	1,675	128	199	27
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	308	2,489	32,356	1,990	4,019	39
number.....	373	3,141	42,123	2,638	5,080	55
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	314	2,581	33,348	2,283	4,120	46
number.....	226	2,031	25,531	1,002	3,043	34
Telephone..... farms reporting...	192	1,623	22,900	1,469	2,628	53
number.....	42	2,105	6,561	86	1,673	33
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	15	1,327	1,376	7	610	...
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	6	27	485	5	54	...
number.....	138	1,493	20,354	365	2,443	4
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	6	27	485	5	54	...
number.....	138	1,493	20,354	365	2,443	4
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	51	358	3,807	174	555	26
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	264	2,078	24,509	751	3,230	18
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	8	139	5,123	1,387	364	1
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	...	29	566	90	55	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	8	110	4,557	1,297	309	1
1 mile..... farms reporting...	...	28	609	89	35	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	1	37	1,049	189	88	...
4 miles..... farms reporting...	1	6	349	67	25	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	6	39	2,550	952	161	1
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	24	294	4,281	581	353	16
persons.....	45	429	5,705	941	453	97
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	18	192	2,670	416	167	16
persons.....	30	253	3,326	643	201	97
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	9	149	2,241	287	135	5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	8	33	336	88	31	...
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	9	73	29	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	1	1	15	10	5	...
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	...	5	2	...	1
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	322	2,520	31,367	2,036	3,870	35
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	11	32	1,506	193	226	...
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	1	54	884	113	122	21

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	farms reporting... 9,452	9,207	1,298	44	5
acres on which used	781,155	770,384	131,619	7,209	175
tons	43,327	42,725	6,500	676	12
Dry materials	farms reporting... 9,106	8,876	1,242	44	5
tons	41,621	41,026	6,223	676	12
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 550	535	91	...	...
tons	1,706	1,699	277	...	...
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture	farms reporting... 2,477	2,427	193	10	...
acres	76,085	75,036	7,155	425	...
Dry materials	farms reporting... 2,470	2,420	193	10	...
tons	5,428	5,340	441	26	...
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 7	7	...	...	...
tons	18	18	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)	farms reporting... 363	363	23	...	...
acres	9,612	9,612	675	...	...
Dry materials	farms reporting... 358	358	23	...	...
tons	630	630	32	...	...
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 5	5	...	...	...
tons	5	5	...	...	...
Corn	farms reporting... 5,652	5,548	810	15	...
acres	379,855	375,872	63,478	900	...
Dry materials	farms reporting... 5,308	5,219	759	15	...
tons	21,078	20,888	3,298	47	...
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 501	486	84	...	...
tons	1,450	1,443	247	...	...
Wheat	farms reporting... 2,198	2,126	390	2	...
acres	116,445	113,907	24,102	795	...
Dry materials	farms reporting... 2,139	2,067	383	2	...
tons	4,551	4,456	869	28	...
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 61	61	8	...	...
tons	150	150	25	...	...
Irish potatoes	farms reporting... 45	43	1	4	5
acres	1,842	1,746	30	1,265	125
Dry materials	farms reporting... 45	43	1	4	5
tons	246	235	1	190	2
Liquid materials	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...
tons	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops	farms reporting... 3,640	3,555	536	42	5
acres	197,316	194,211	36,179	3,824	50
Dry materials	farms reporting... 3,581	3,496	531	42	5
tons	9,688	9,477	1,582	385	10
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 61	61	5	...	...
tons	83	83	5	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...
acres limed	...	...	...	...	...
tons	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures	farms reporting... 55,135	49,664	6,305	53	10
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms reporting... 48,811	44,985	3,898	33	...
dollars	74,152,703	72,318,155	2,578,939	17,900	...
Under \$100	farms reporting... 4,115	3,139	554	1	...
\$100 to \$999	farms reporting... 24,923	22,358	2,593	26	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999	farms reporting... 8,581	8,402	460	5	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 8,108	8,019	232	1	...
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting... 3,084	3,067	59	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry	farms reporting... 37,919	35,567	2,802	26	...
dollars	90,279,707	89,360,603	2,474,285	34,390	...
Under \$1,000	farms reporting... 26,159	24,010	2,256	21	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting... 5,102	4,953	289	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 2,689	2,654	142	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting... 1,998	1,985	88	5	...
\$10,000 or more	farms reporting... 1,971	1,965	27	...	...
Machine hire	farms reporting... 31,256	29,621	3,726	48	...
dollars	9,427,050	9,160,258	1,627,777	19,470	...
Under \$200	farms reporting... 15,856	14,694	1,488	10	...
\$200 to \$999	farms reporting... 14,017	13,560	1,866	37	...
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting... 1,383	1,367	372	1	...
Hired labor	farms reporting... 26,598	25,433	2,907	52	10
dollars	17,048,013	16,586,448	1,630,161	120,840	35,000
Under \$200	farms reporting... 12,400	11,585	1,332	15	...
\$200 to \$499	farms reporting... 6,224	6,023	706	10	...
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 3,309	3,246	384	1	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting... 3,127	3,075	348	16	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 1,128	1,101	105	2	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting... 325	322	30	5	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	farms reporting... 69	67	2	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms reporting... 9	8	...	1	...
\$50,000 or more	farms reporting... 7	6	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms reporting... 35,609	33,485	4,258	36	10
dollars	9,551,192	9,241,214	1,381,884	38,846	2,875
Under \$100	farms reporting... 8,009	6,771	706	5	...
\$100 to \$999	farms reporting... 23,072	22,297	2,790	20	10
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 3,600	3,518	546	2	...
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting... 928	899	216	9	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	farms reporting... 53,947	49,159	6,237	53	10
dollars	43,806,735	42,676,423	5,083,857	91,795	2,475
Under \$100	farms reporting... 2,943	1,160	138	...	5
\$100 to \$199	farms reporting... 13,426	11,039	1,748	1	...
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 21,503	20,985	2,594	10	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 15,921	15,830	1,738	40	...
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting... 154	145	19	2	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year farms reporting	25	631	6,296	44	863	1
acres on which used	1,240	38,404	525,600	3,062	62,445	630
tons	45	2,086	29,792	199	3,352	63
Dry materials farms reporting	25	606	6,067	44	842	1
tons	42	2,042	28,537	199	3,232	63
Liquid materials farms reporting	5	30	363	...	46	...
tons	3	44	1,255	...	120	...
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture farms reporting	10	290	1,607	23	294	...
acres	100	9,404	49,397	1,505	7,050	...
Dry materials farms reporting	10	290	1,601	23	293	...
tons	5	674	3,681	99	414	...
Liquid materials farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	6	...	1	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	11	...	7	...
Other pasture (not cropland) farms reporting . . . . .	...	35	272	1	32	...
acres . . . . .	...	1,100	7,100	200	537	...
Dry materials farms reporting . . . . .	...	35	267	1	32	...
tons . . . . .	...	96	472	6	24	...
Liquid materials farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	5	...	...	...
Corn farms reporting	20	312	3,818	22	550	1
acres	840	15,194	263,312	898	30,910	340
Dry materials farms reporting	15	282	3,591	22	534	1
tons	27	752	14,914	67	1,749	34
Liquid materials farms reporting	5	30	326	...	41	...
tons	3	44	1,046	...	103	...
Wheat farms reporting	5	110	1,460	3	156	...
acres	75	3,730	78,736	100	6,369	...
Dry materials farms reporting	5	110	1,413	3	151	...
tons	2	150	3,164	2	241	...
Liquid materials farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	48	...	5	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	120	...	5	...
Irish potatoes farms reporting . . . . .	...	5	12	1	15	...
acres . . . . .	...	75	56	5	190	...
Dry materials farms reporting . . . . .	...	5	12	1	15	...
tons . . . . .	...	15	3	...	24	...
Liquid materials farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops farms reporting	10	201	2,441	7	312	1
acres	225	8,901	126,999	354	17,389	290
Dry materials farms reporting	10	201	2,392	7	307	1
tons	8	355	6,303	25	780	29
Liquid materials farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	51	...	5	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	73	...	5	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres limed . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures farms reporting	334	2,606	33,752	2,340	4,208	56
Feed for livestock and poultry farms reporting	328	2,561	32,113	2,226	3,818	8
dollars	1,145,788	4,235,729	55,854,199	4,642,045	3,841,645	1,910
Under \$100 farms reporting	45	78	1,955	141	365	...
\$100 to \$999 farms reporting	141	1,167	15,355	897	2,171	8
\$1,000 to \$1,999 farms reporting	42	541	6,172	496	686	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999 farms reporting	60	566	6,138	470	552	...
\$5,000 or more farms reporting	40	209	2,493	222	44	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry farms reporting	279	1,846	26,202	1,279	3,120	13
dollars	353,670	1,640,072	74,952,431	7,681,453	2,212,532	11,770
Under \$1,000 farms reporting	224	1,376	16,929	635	2,557	12
\$1,000 to \$2,499 farms reporting	36	285	3,729	254	360	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999 farms reporting	1	147	2,109	118	136	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 farms reporting	13	31	1,682	107	59	...
\$10,000 or more farms reporting	5	7	1,753	165	8	...
Machine hire farms reporting	138	1,666	20,460	946	2,636	1
dollars	24,310	375,620	5,909,929	551,982	649,803	1,367
Under \$200 farms reporting	96	896	10,348	340	1,516	...
\$200 to \$999 farms reporting	42	741	9,329	469	1,076	...
\$1,000 or more farms reporting . . . . .	...	29	783	137	44	...
Hired labor farms reporting	82	1,182	17,966	1,324	1,860	1
dollars	67,490	731,436	10,945,670	2,095,790	607,561	352,500
Under \$200 farms reporting	47	585	8,311	251	1,033	11
\$200 to \$499 farms reporting	11	256	4,231	282	522	5
\$500 to \$999 farms reporting	11	124	2,330	214	171	11
\$1,000 to \$2,499 farms reporting	3	166	2,121	305	105	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999 farms reporting	6	32	745	186	25	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 farms reporting	3	16	188	61	4	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999 farms reporting	1	3	31	23	...	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999 farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	6	1	...	...
\$50,000 or more farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	3	1	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees farms reporting	183	1,860	23,429	704	2,961	2
dollars	33,025	428,117	6,362,314	159,662	714,139	44
Under \$100 farms reporting	51	420	4,663	311	609	6
\$100 to \$499 farms reporting	124	1,245	15,702	314	2,077	15
\$500 to \$999 farms reporting	7	163	2,507	87	236	...
\$1,000 or more farms reporting	1	32	557	22	39	23
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business farms reporting	309	2,581	33,475	2,269	4,169	56
dollars	169,894	2,002,356	30,242,962	1,984,768	3,072,778	25,538
Under \$100 farms reporting	90	61	649	126	81	10
\$100 to \$199 farms reporting	95	654	6,882	633	998	23
\$200 to \$499 farms reporting	74	1,174	14,219	747	2,146	21
\$1,000 to \$1,999 farms reporting	49	690	11,625	747	940	1
\$5,000 or more farms reporting	1	2	100	16	4	1

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold..... total, dollars.....	512,464,344	504,390,302	41,708,486	935,182	73,150
..... average per farm, dollars.....	9,234	10,153	6,615	17,645	7,315
All crops sold..... dollars.....	81,134,437	79,405,083	30,681,912	724,578	73,150
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars.....	79,539,917	77,872,567	30,668,720	724,578	7,200
Vegetables sold..... dollars.....	122,883	99,253	12,585	...	60,500
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars.....	14,359	6,799	307	...	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars.....	1,457,278	1,426,464	300	...	5,450
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars.....	431,329,907	424,985,219	11,026,574	210,604	...
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars.....	19,914,949	18,290,963	1,072,718	2,310	...
Dairy products sold..... dollars.....	28,294,059	27,739,685	1,029,250	12,797	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars.....	383,120,899	378,954,571	8,924,606	195,497	...
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting.....	47,437	44,275	3,535	39	...
..... number.....	3,318,149	3,263,893	120,046	1,581	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting.....	44,980	42,040	3,367	39	...
..... number.....	1,449,982	1,424,398	52,817	640	...
Milk cows..... farms reporting.....	32,044	30,231	2,072	31	...
..... number.....	240,604	233,121	12,172	148	...
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting.....	43,667	41,108	3,249	34	...
..... number.....	926,022	910,001	36,107	433	...
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting.....	43,812	41,436	3,098	39	...
..... number.....	942,145	929,494	31,122	508	...
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head..... farms reporting.....	349	255	56	...	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting.....	1,476	918	214	6	...
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	2,011	1,367	354	5	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	5,844	4,817	763	...	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	17,079	16,359	1,498	20	...
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	11,981	11,882	481	7	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting.....	8,286	8,270	168	1	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting.....	411	407	1	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head..... farms reporting.....	1,377	1,058	174	6	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	9,138	7,401	1,302	15	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	12,121	11,465	1,066	10	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting.....	7,690	7,531	398	1	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	6,998	6,951	280	6	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting.....	3,473	3,470	91	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	1,580	1,575	31	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting.....	2,603	2,589	25	1	...
Milk cows—					
1 head..... farms reporting.....	4,647	4,193	348	5	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	18,065	16,826	1,328	26	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	7,580	7,475	351	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting.....	1,249	1,247	30	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	394	388	15	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting.....	85	80	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	19	17	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting.....	5	5	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting.....	15,963	14,868	825	6	...
..... number.....	60,610	57,247	2,303	10	...
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting.....	33,139	31,703	2,206	21	...
..... number.....	2,103,693	2,063,961	101,155	596	...
Born since June 1..... farms reporting.....	17,224	16,610	1,063	11	...
..... number.....	759,785	746,054	36,975	90	...
Born before June 1..... farms reporting.....	28,669	27,509	1,873	16	...
..... number.....	1,343,908	1,317,907	64,180	506	...
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting.....	14,137	12,896	1,044	30	...
..... number.....	1,927,647	1,869,013	73,595	10,290	...
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting.....	10,451	9,581	776	25	...
..... number.....	699,737	680,473	25,819	4,805	...
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting.....	13,399	12,247	989	25	...
..... number.....	1,227,910	1,188,540	47,776	5,485	...
Ewes..... farms reporting.....	13,232	12,085	964	25	...
..... number.....	1,186,089	1,148,344	46,320	5,345	...
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting.....	9,269	8,615	563	20	...
..... number.....	41,821	40,196	1,456	140	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting.....	41,342	38,068	3,375	42	...
..... number.....	9,046,616	8,568,524	607,004	3,295	...
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting.....	46,523	43,841	3,158	28	...
..... number.....	1,712,079	1,692,239	39,685	632	...
..... dollars.....	279,114,010	276,699,733	5,394,359	94,960	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	32,512	31,311	2,053	15	...
..... number.....	2,512,519	2,478,008	88,168	415	...
..... dollars.....	75,375,570	74,340,240	2,645,040	12,450	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	13,188	12,047	836	20	...
..... number.....	1,688,319	1,650,097	50,354	4,955	...
..... dollars.....	21,948,147	21,451,261	654,602	64,415	...
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting.....	25,119	23,980	1,572	...	...
..... pounds.....	1,151,592,379	1,128,001,030	46,355,287	519,938	...
..... dollars.....	28,294,059	27,739,685	1,029,250	12,797	...
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting.....	33,134	30,874	2,600	22	...
..... number.....	1,309,939	1,241,071	91,504	484	...
..... dollars.....	36,575	33,941	2,892	27	...
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting.....	74,273,015	70,694,528	4,338,994	8,299	...
..... dozens.....	16,340,063	15,552,797	954,582	1,826	...
..... dollars.....					

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	2,093,030	20,239,196	368,865,619	42,710,540	26,374,853	1,390,246
.....average per farm, dollars...	6,267	7,766	10,927	18,237	6,253	24,826
All crops sold.....dollars...	154,401	1,707,276	34,110,816	851,440	9,765,364	1,336,146
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	154,401	1,700,939	34,054,754	811,878	9,732,921	17,176
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	...	515	14,355	1,773	9,425	100
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	...	397	3,382	575	2,138	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	...	5,425	38,325	37,214	20,880	1,318,870
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	1,938,629	18,531,920	334,754,803	41,859,100	16,609,489	54,100
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	1,655,599	811,451	12,274,699	112,515	2,360,901	770
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	51,139	10,417,170	12,448,017	202,718	3,577,594	1,000
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	231,891	7,303,299	310,032,087	41,543,867	10,670,994	52,330
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	173	2,595	31,998	2,216	3,707	12
.....number...	4,554	109,750	2,437,832	471,221	118,621	288
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	163	2,595	30,069	2,169	3,626	12
.....number...	1,797	55,050	1,027,203	232,831	53,878	182
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	131	2,580	21,013	1,249	3,150	5
.....number...	621	47,488	139,697	4,079	28,911	5
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	148	2,473	29,684	2,012	3,497	11
.....number...	1,175	34,366	679,138	124,331	34,409	42
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	138	2,357	30,307	2,114	3,412	11
.....number...	1,582	20,334	731,491	114,059	30,334	64
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	10	...	144	13	32	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	30	5	501	43	119	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	25	70	727	35	150	1
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	25	303	2,906	89	726	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	48	1,495	10,948	233	2,112	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	30	617	9,842	394	510	1
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	5	104	6,703	1,231	58	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	1	227	178	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	20	5	731	49	73	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	71	286	4,400	146	1,175	6
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	37	1,217	7,413	135	1,582	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	21	650	5,858	122	481	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	13	318	5,800	270	264	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1	79	2,954	311	33	1
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	22	1,214	301	7	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	18	1,699	835	11	...
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	25	10	3,193	449	158	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	85	449	12,485	733	1,720	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	21	1,272	4,674	56	1,101	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	...	537	527	8	145	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	225	119	3	26	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	65	15	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	17	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	29	612	10,781	1,902	704	9
.....number...	71	1,620	33,403	16,963	2,393	484
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	73	1,675	24,402	465	2,861	...
.....number...	2,683	71,318	1,737,202	13,586	137,421	...
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	42	939	12,917	247	1,391	...
.....number...	1,436	32,182	620,288	5,023	50,060	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	53	1,357	21,437	349	2,424	...
.....number...	1,247	39,136	1,116,914	8,563	87,361	...
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	52	646	9,468	681	974	1
.....number...	2,592	21,162	1,267,848	431,218	62,305	3
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	42	432	7,165	424	716	1
.....number...	775	6,327	524,062	96,393	22,289	3
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	47	609	9,007	658	912	...
.....number...	1,817	14,835	743,786	334,825	40,016	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	47	599	8,898	651	901	...
.....number...	1,705	14,384	717,780	324,176	38,634	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	22	324	6,521	529	636	...
.....number...	112	451	26,006	10,649	1,382	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	315	1,950	27,389	1,396	3,589	12
.....number...	220,866	415,616	6,220,061	84,464	1,016,527	691
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...						
.....number...	119	2,597	32,156	2,233	3,543	7
.....dollars...	1,054	37,773	1,328,943	242,541	41,459	152
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	151,988	4,469,114	226,193,168	34,701,762	5,679,202	15,180
.....number...	61	1,609	24,315	368	2,890	...
.....dollars...	1,825	84,877	2,138,280	21,408	143,035	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	54,750	2,546,310	64,148,400	642,240	4,291,050	...
.....number...	28	556	9,075	652	880	...
.....dollars...	1,404	15,593	1,203,339	337,423	37,029	...
Milk and cream sold ².....farms reporting...	18,252	202,709	15,643,407	4,386,499	481,377	...
.....pounds...	98	2,606	16,247	414	3,017	5
.....dollars...	1,938,390	340,717,487	580,097,102	9,264,213	149,054,613	54,000
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	51,139	10,417,170	12,448,017	202,718	3,577,594	1,000
.....dollars...	297	1,660	22,563	381	3,351	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	27,890	60,253	897,968	8,566	154,406	...
.....dozens...	313	1,808	24,748	625	3,523	5
.....dollars...	2,654,655	3,345,481	50,311,079	435,397	9,597,123	3,500
.....dollars...	584,024	736,007	11,068,433	95,787	2,111,368	770

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....					
.....farms reporting...	30,913	29,798	1,926	11	...
.....number of litters...	405,709	398,702	18,397	72	...
1 or 2 litters.....	2,660	2,242	270	1	...
3 to 9 litters.....	10,747	10,213	934	10	...
10 to 19 litters.....	11,463	11,333	542	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....	5,195	5,175	156	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....	699	697	18	...	...
70 or more litters.....	149	138	6	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....	15,032	14,576	850	1	...
.....number of litters...	108,690	106,509	5,345	2	...
December 1 to June 1.....	28,070	27,169	1,687	10	...
.....number of litters...	297,019	292,193	13,052	70	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes.....					
.....farms reporting...	41,093	39,445	5,043	42	...
.....acres...	4,097,975	4,025,738	547,769	2,771	...
Under 11 acres.....	598	383	25	1	...
11 to 24 acres.....	2,154	1,740	119	12	...
25 to 49 acres.....	6,500	5,947	712	11	...
50 to 74 acres.....	7,896	7,626	1,022	5	...
75 to 99 acres.....	6,797	6,711	841	5	...
100 or more acres.....	17,148	17,038	2,344	30	...
Harvested for grain.....	30,475	29,239	4,668	30	...
.....acres...	2,468,376	2,421,844	480,471	1,795	...
.....bushels...	61,575,465	60,733,103	14,631,115	44,750	...
Sales.....	14,780	14,147	4,248	14	...
.....bushels...	24,518,584	24,148,974	11,119,119	22,250	...
Sorghums for all purposes.....					
.....farms reporting...	8,475	8,237	725	6	...
.....acres...	279,893	271,825	32,726	89	...
Harvested for grain or seed.....	4,238	4,061	583	1	...
.....acres...	142,545	135,722	26,955	4	...
.....bushels...	3,199,507	3,042,624	755,034	38	...
Sales.....	1,523	1,440	450	...	...
.....bushels...	1,326,687	1,282,368	638,162	...	...
Winter wheat harvested.....					
.....farms reporting...	3,473	3,323	867	...	...
.....acres...	412,262	405,895	178,326	...	...
.....bushels...	6,234,955	6,192,654	3,054,857	...	...
Sales.....	3,255	3,131	851	...	...
.....bushels...	5,835,291	5,801,434	2,919,420	...	...
Durum wheat harvested.....					
.....farms reporting...	1,684	1,636	263	9	...
.....acres...	60,721	59,646	12,509	389	...
.....bushels...	488,013	480,698	143,859	5,360	...
Sales.....	1,313	1,291	231	9	...
.....bushels...	379,071	375,161	127,566	4,910	...
Other spring wheat harvested.....					
.....farms reporting...	18,986	18,113	3,107	16	...
.....acres...	1,386,149	1,347,892	290,807	1,022	...
.....bushels...	10,295,860	10,080,978	2,821,888	10,280	...
Sales.....	16,239	15,533	2,956	16	...
.....bushels...	8,340,470	8,174,222	2,491,509	9,280	...
Oats harvested for grain.....					
.....farms reporting...	33,181	31,916	4,621	26	...
.....acres...	2,017,753	1,969,663	289,355	1,744	...
.....bushels...	39,864,399	39,162,783	6,684,681	57,440	...
Sales.....	12,414	11,813	3,279	9	...
.....bushels...	9,780,078	9,498,848	3,507,420	33,290	...
Barley harvested.....					
.....farms reporting...	10,153	9,678	1,968	31	...
.....acres...	440,370	424,964	112,422	1,980	...
.....bushels...	5,781,454	5,630,258	1,728,787	33,375	...
Sales.....	4,835	4,529	1,559	16	...
.....bushels...	2,840,841	2,752,850	1,265,326	23,480	...
Rye harvested.....					
.....farms reporting...	2,408	2,270	524	1	...
.....acres...	100,529	94,657	30,346	169	...
.....bushels...	1,292,733	1,236,431	432,009	2,200	...
Sales.....	2,026	1,910	513	1	...
.....bushels...	1,085,142	1,041,071	400,808	2,200	...
Flaxseed harvested.....					
.....farms reporting...	10,334	9,880	2,127	9	...
.....acres...	558,672	539,525	161,125	1,829	...
.....bushels...	3,248,877	3,170,448	1,076,244	9,700	...
Sales.....	9,502	9,103	2,060	9	...
.....bushels...	2,794,246	2,732,292	974,838	9,600	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....					
.....farms reporting...	3,820	3,675	1,278	...	...
.....acres...	124,487	122,147	55,391	...	...
.....bushels...	1,449,784	1,429,599	699,866	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	66	1,523	23,222	348	2,702	...
.....number of litters...	512	14,947	335,416	2,897	26,461	...
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	25	169	1,437	117	223	...
.....number of litters...	11	697	7,148	132	1,281	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	30	508	9,231	63	959	...
.....number of litters...	...	138	4,621	27	233	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	...	11	661	7	...	...
.....number of litters...	...	...	124	2	6	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	35	791	11,479	176	1,244	...
.....number of litters...	190	4,614	88,099	841	7,418	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	51	1,299	21,449	274	2,399	...
.....number of litters...	322	10,333	247,317	2,056	19,043	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes.....farms reporting...	180	2,246	27,917	268	3,748	1
.....acres...	14,310	173,459	2,935,873	15,564	335,652	340
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	10	16	274	27	30	...
.....acres...	35	174	1,189	33	178	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	35	502	3,990	94	603	...
.....acres...	20	535	5,198	46	820	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	16	423	4,671	27	728	...
.....acres...	64	596	12,595	41	1,389	1
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	142	1,562	19,527	31	3,278	1
.....acres...	8,470	89,613	1,576,509	974	263,672	340
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	207,925	2,119,695	36,647,143	33,050	7,037,425	12,000
.....bushels...	55	598	6,848	4	2,379	1
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	66,675	542,210	8,960,395	3,030	3,423,295	12,000
.....bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	16	328	6,632	118	412	...
.....acres...	370	7,004	215,999	6,040	9,597	...
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	10	145	3,054	5	263	...
.....acres...	80	2,865	98,601	475	6,742	...
.....bushels...	2,025	55,695	2,010,208	20,524	199,100	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	55	781	1	153	...
.....bushels...	...	15,295	508,366	19,464	101,081	...
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1	31	2,118	140	166	...
.....acres...	80	1,720	203,728	9,405	12,636	...
.....bushels...	320	28,544	2,738,040	172,007	198,886	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1	26	1,984	129	140	...
.....bushels...	160	26,734	2,504,127	163,372	187,621	...
Durum wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	15	98	1,012	6	228	5
.....acres...	235	1,968	37,866	109	6,370	200
.....bushels...	1,950	9,557	260,344	922	58,306	400
Sales.....farms reporting...	10	67	776	3	195	...
.....bushels...	1,450	6,002	186,865	517	47,851	...
Other spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	75	876	12,133	190	1,715	1
.....acres...	2,883	31,607	896,647	14,649	109,924	353
.....bushels...	15,100	189,541	6,072,379	120,254	849,415	1,921
Sales.....farms reporting...	38	699	10,076	146	1,601	1
.....bushels...	9,575	147,326	4,712,251	103,257	699,809	1,215
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	158	1,951	21,371	216	3,571	2
.....acres...	8,187	101,784	1,336,056	8,664	223,763	110
.....bushels...	202,560	1,965,758	25,039,625	138,295	5,072,024	2,400
Sales.....farms reporting...	55	563	5,861	19	2,025	2
.....bushels...	42,150	282,010	4,039,967	8,705	1,583,040	2,266
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	52	421	6,135	64	1,006	1
.....acres...	1,605	14,193	251,715	2,561	40,448	40
.....bushels...	19,923	144,065	3,110,458	35,100	556,950	1,600
Sales.....farms reporting...	26	169	2,102	7	649	1
.....bushels...	12,133	56,030	1,076,017	3,185	315,159	1,520
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	5	71	1,381	13	275	...
.....acres...	150	1,687	52,862	429	9,014	...
.....bushels...	900	24,655	641,903	6,693	128,071	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	51	1,091	10	244	...
.....bushels...	...	14,931	505,123	5,503	112,506	...
Flaxseed harvested.....farms reporting...	23	849	5,354	10	1,508	...
.....acres...	883	33,656	256,884	570	84,578	...
.....bushels...	4,410	170,850	1,373,987	2,450	532,807	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	22	720	4,799	10	1,483	...
.....bushels...	3,830	133,598	1,143,385	2,350	464,691	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	10	216	1,511	...	660	...
.....acres...	100	5,877	41,361	...	19,418	...
.....bushels...	950	50,595	482,615	...	195,573	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	4,653,496	4,515,978	244,735	3,985	...
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	41,016	39,126	3,605	49	...
acres...	2,057,272	1,998,244	124,410	3,095	...
tons...	1,857,344	1,808,840	146,389	5,700	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,001	2,670	689	16	...
tons...	131,684	122,725	30,065	1,340	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	999	907	87	...	...
acres...	35,972	33,689	1,257	...	...
tons...	27,702	26,429	1,004	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	56	30	5	...	...
tons...	1,075	640	90	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	10,997	10,592	307	5	...
acres...	491,886	481,577	9,002	485	...
tons...	261,141	256,674	5,093	720	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	247	207	30	...	...
tons...	7,065	6,570	812	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	25,056	23,762	1,999	2	...
acres...	1,939,304	1,880,483	101,073	255	...
tons...	1,017,348	987,772	60,409	42	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,513	1,271	359	...	...
tons...	52,389	46,733	10,857	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,984	4,721	513	1	...
acres...	127,320	120,243	8,993	150	...
tons...	89,963	86,208	7,471	200	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	275	245	87	...	...
tons...	6,098	5,643	1,330	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	50	50	...	...	...
acres...	1,742	1,742	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	8,046	8,046	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	2,108	1,922	168	17	5
acres ² ...	4,864	4,565	153	2,231	125
bushels...	505,335	483,995	14,473	288,065	10,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	223	169	22	...	10
Sales.....dollars...	122,883	99,253	12,585	...	60,500
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	537	478	50	...	...
acres...	675	511	42	...	...

² Less than 0.05 percent; or reported in small fractions.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

(Item (For definitions and explanations, see text))	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	7,968	156,139	3,559,141	317,838	224,288	1,884
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	144	2,221	28,302	1,296	3,497	12
acres...	3,978	81,860	1,529,805	143,316	111,011	769
tons...	3,517	82,693	1,326,866	109,275	134,182	218
Sales.....farms reporting...	10	70	1,290	42	552	1
tons...	190	725	50,581	2,236	37,575	13
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5	35	652	42	86	...
acres...	15	775	26,626	3,331	1,685	...
tons...	10	490	20,679	2,746	1,500	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	14	...	11	...
tons...	...	...	330	...	220	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	30	728	8,765	321	436	...
acres...	1,215	23,790	417,124	15,315	14,646	...
tons...	505	13,507	218,991	8,577	9,281	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	5	109	9	54	...
tons...	...	40	2,703	185	2,830	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	83	1,123	17,547	975	2,026	7
acres...	2,625	44,791	1,496,980	145,155	88,489	1,115
tons...	1,835	27,799	756,938	79,929	60,510	310
Sales.....farms reporting...	10	47	518	15	322	...
tons...	90	655	19,151	1,621	14,359	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	6	311	3,298	141	451	...
acres...	135	4,823	86,964	10,721	8,457	...
tons...	42	3,411	62,206	5,890	6,988	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	5	112	...	41	...
tons...	...	50	3,264	...	999	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	...	5	45	...	...	...
acres...	...	100	1,642	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	...	400	7,646	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	31	74	1,322	48	255	2
acres ² ...	160	84	809	28	975	(2)
bushels...	15,593	14,989	56,330	1,476	83,057	12
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	...	15	89	7	16	10
Sales.....dollars...	...	515	14,355	1,773	9,425	100
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	5	16	336	24	47	...
acres...	1	7	398	31	32	...