

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms	157,695	82,639	649	1,760	5,718
Percent distribution	100.0	52.4	0.4	1.1	3.6
Land in farms	16,105,983	11,491,154	583,891	854,953	1,702,955
Percent distribution	100.0	71.3	3.6	5.3	10.6
Average size of farm	102.1	139.1	899.7	485.8	297.8
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm	12,487	16,473	155,266	73,260	40,687
Average per acre	130.92	126.39	183.91	167.63	143.80
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested	137,109	78,485	595	1,669	5,461
.....acres	4,182,897	3,471,366	231,242	305,436	593,201
1 to 9 acres	44,984	12,914	23	65	203
10 to 19 acres	30,539	15,858	12	50	152
20 to 29 acres	19,913	13,255	9	45	208
30 to 49 acres	19,616	15,586	15	87	549
50 to 99 acres	14,751	13,632	56	193	1,732
100 to 199 acres	5,505	5,454	70	586	2,080
200 to 499 acres	1,607	1,594	256	609	534
500 to 999 acres	152	152	115	34	2
1,000 or more acres	42	40	39	...	1
Cropland used only for pasture	96,786	52,684	430	1,384	4,337
.....acres	3,258,208	2,319,817	96,072	184,770	351,270
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	47,695	24,603	194	613	1,926
.....acres	1,139,586	705,291	26,741	46,781	90,023
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	18,808	10,896	89	311	989
.....acres	430,074	287,024	9,403	21,745	43,836
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	35,063	17,301	146	389	1,258
.....acres	709,512	418,267	17,338	25,036	46,187
Woodland pastured	58,056	33,550	237	830	2,727
.....acres	1,727,259	1,192,404	36,851	69,254	151,038
Woodland not pastured	71,620	37,048	400	938	2,843
.....acres	3,447,624	2,177,765	117,366	138,231	282,537
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	45,642	24,924	195	602	2,002
.....acres	1,445,094	1,023,184	51,047	73,842	162,460
Improved pasture	11,257	7,010	103	313	885
.....acres	289,505	226,438	18,176	25,750	50,072
Irrigated land in farms	1,165	936	59	74	210
.....acres	9,832	8,172	3,168	528	1,429
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops	22,594	16,296	192	582	1,954
.....acres	250,741	214,279	13,070	21,318	50,464
Cropland used for grain or row crops					
farmed on the contour	9,929	7,106	103	264	736
.....acres	223,441	195,273	15,169	22,862	35,812
Land in strip-cropping systems for					
soil-erosion control	1,047	786	11	76	117
.....acres	24,648	22,223	836	3,018	7,504
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	13,202	9,452	153	393	1,319
.....acres	529,961	442,281	27,156	46,074	107,809
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age	156,293	81,658	640	1,744	5,646
Under 25 years	2,789	1,643	1	31	45
25 to 34 years	14,824	8,016	60	187	579
35 to 44 years	31,599	17,211	183	495	1,484
45 to 54 years	42,087	25,539	192	505	1,798
55 to 64 years	34,373	23,018	137	353	1,150
65 or more years	30,621	6,231	67	173	590
Average age	51.7	49.5	48.6	48.1	49.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total	75,204	27,919	159	650	1,943
1 to 99 days	24,349	17,851	41	277	813
100 to 199 days	10,506	2,980	40	98	313
200 or more days	40,349	7,088	78	275	817
With other members of family working off farm	23,591	7,756	39	177	587
With income from sources other than farm					
operated and off-farm work	27,732	8,844	110	338	943
With other income of family exceeding value of					
agricultural products sold	47,681	7,561	44	194	638
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting					
as to work off their farms	82,491	54,720	490	1,110	3,775
With other members of family working off farm	16,038	9,126	62	194	692
With income from sources other than farm operated	32,910	11,128	179	276	979
With other income of family exceeding value					
of agricultural products sold	20,646	2,726	31	51	167
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres	14,849	4,334	9	50	100
10 to 49 acres	52,769	20,869	51	85	262
50 to 99 acres	18,457	8,630	8	20	90
100 to 199 acres	20,010	10,824	14	10	270
200 to 299 acres	18,285	11,565	19	55	555
300 to 399 acres	10,673	7,523	16	66	680
400 to 499 acres	6,798	5,303	11	95	751
500 to 599 acres	4,159	3,402	17	115	605
600 to 699 acres	8,531	7,355	116	655	1,711
700 to 799 acres	2,472	2,192	219	466	552
800 to 899 acres	540	501	114	115	119
900 to 999 acres	152	141	55	28	23

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE	5-9999	25-4999	50-2499	50-2499	50-2499	
Farms.....number...	14,792	30,122	29,598	50,630	24,375	51
Percent distribution.....percent...	9.4	19.1	18.8	32.1	15.5	(2)
Land in farms.....acres...	2,708,738	3,620,405	2,020,212	2,831,005	1,745,026	38,798
Percent distribution.....percent...	16.8	22.5	12.5	17.6	10.8	0.2
Average size of farm.....acres...	183.1	120.2	68.3	55.9	71.6	760.7
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	23,271	13,484	6,623	8,240	8,017	248,167
Average per acre.....dollars...	132.81	115.51	98.72	154.09	117.17	419.44
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	14,277	28,634	27,849	39,272	19,301	51
.....acres...	863,759	1,007,273	470,455	454,748	248,035	8,748
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	503	2,460	9,660	22,299	9,771	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	922	5,732	8,990	9,284	5,397	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1,582	6,359	5,052	4,347	2,311	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	3,765	8,104	3,066	2,646	1,379	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	5,387	5,248	1,016	676	423	20
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	1,950	708	60	15	20	16
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	167	23	5	5	...	8
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	10,773	19,371	16,389	28,648	15,414	40
.....acres...	588,212	740,702	358,791	574,970	357,496	5,925
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	4,662	8,716	8,492	15,225	7,848	19
.....acres...	147,041	238,903	155,802	272,105	159,740	2,450
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	2,312	4,287	2,908	5,296	2,609	7
.....acres...	68,054	100,090	43,896	92,709	49,769	572
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	3,012	5,946	6,550	11,790	5,958	14
.....acres...	78,987	138,813	111,906	179,396	109,971	1,878
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	6,681	12,445	10,630	15,681	8,797	28
.....acres...	283,503	407,453	244,305	318,313	213,587	2,955
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	6,776	12,909	13,182	22,367	12,176	29
.....acres...	452,984	695,614	491,033	777,522	484,698	7,639
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	4,742	9,232	8,151	13,161	7,534	23
.....acres...	237,048	329,258	169,529	248,303	166,100	7,507
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	1,802	2,577	1,330	2,961	1,274	12
.....acres...	55,207	58,893	18,340	40,570	18,015	4,482
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	242	271	80	160	50	19
.....acres...	1,284	1,368	395	355	440	865
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	4,067	6,069	3,432	4,393	1,881	24
.....acres...	59,640	52,260	17,527	25,049	10,615	798
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	1,604	2,679	1,720	1,796	1,020	7
.....acres...	48,262	53,523	19,645	16,176	11,110	882
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	206	281	95	220	40	1
.....acres...	3,905	6,080	880	2,050	265	110
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	2,420	3,376	1,791	2,470	1,262	18
.....acres...	105,755	111,906	43,581	56,364	29,665	1,651
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	14,678	29,757	29,193	50,217	24,375	43
Under 25 years.....number...	160	485	921	1,146	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	1,477	2,912	2,801	6,803	...	5
35 to 44 years.....number...	3,726	6,662	4,661	14,377	...	11
45 to 54 years.....number...	4,892	9,110	9,042	16,536	...	12
55 to 64 years.....number...	2,828	6,782	11,768	11,355	...	...
65 or more years.....number...	1,595	3,806	...	...	24,375	15
Average age.....years...	48.9	50.0	49.4	45.8	71.1	51.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	5,064	11,636	8,467	43,515	3,770	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	2,611	5,642	8,467	4,192	2,306	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	721	1,808	...	7,119	407	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	1,732	4,186	...	32,204	1,057	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,611	3,707	1,635	14,982	853	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	2,015	3,912	1,526	15,985	2,903	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,736	4,949	...	37,518	2,602	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	9,728	18,486	21,131	7,115	20,605	51
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,924	3,428	2,826	3,682	3,230	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,077	4,697	2,920	4,770	17,002	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	561	1,916	...	7,115	10,800	5
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number...	150	610	3,415	8,215	2,300	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	1,795	7,661	11,015	22,189	9,711	...
50 to 99 acres.....number...	1,010	3,242	4,260	6,356	3,471	...
100 to 199 acres.....number...	1,755	4,575	4,200	5,771	3,415	...
200 to 299 acres.....number...	2,631	5,050	3,255	4,105	2,615	...
300 to 399 acres.....number...	1,935	3,221	1,605	1,935	1,205	10
400 to 499 acres.....number...	1,581	2,105	760	795	695	5
500 to 599 acres.....number...	1,120	1,110	435	426	326	5
600 to 699 acres.....number...	2,185	2,102	586	671	495	10
700 to 799 acres.....number...	525	370	60	145	120	15
800 to 899 acres.....number...	87	59	7	19	18	2
900 to 999 acres.....number...	18	17	...	3	4	4

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class				
		Commercial farms				
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners	number...	98,209	39,301	237	741	2,572
Part owners	number...	28,925	20,714	274	755	2,135
All tenants	number...	30,212	22,326	76	218	950
Cash tenants	number...	1,671	791	16	32	92
Share-cash tenants	number...	836	626	17	17	56
Crop-share tenants	number...	9,008	6,876	13	60	366
Livestock-share tenants	number...	1,601	1,421	5	48	216
Croppers	number...	13,141	10,524	12	33	168
Other and unspecified tenants	number...	3,955	2,088	13	28	52
White farm operators:						
Full owners	number...	94,658	38,040	232	741	2,567
Part owners	number...	27,105	19,464	274	735	2,085
All tenants	number...	21,292	14,721	71	208	875
Croppers	number...	7,491	5,534	12	28	148
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners	number...	3,551	1,261	5	...	5
Part owners	number...	1,820	1,250	...	20	50
All tenants	number...	8,920	7,605	5	10	75
Croppers	number...	5,650	4,990	...	5	20
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms	number...	1,972	1,972	15	83	252
Tobacco farms	number...	16,859	16,859	...	19	200
Cotton farms	number...	23,170	23,170	190	377	1,165
Other field-crop farms	number...	191	191	1	...	10
Vegetable farms	number...	255	255	12	7	11
Fruit-and-nut farms	number...	212	212	...	1	21
Poultry farms	number...	1,907	1,907	94	282	512
Dairy farms	number...	9,642	9,642	61	443	1,419
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	number...	17,796	17,796	144	354	1,301
General farms	number...	9,666	9,666	66	177	728
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms	number...	76,025	969	66	17	99
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines	farms reporting...	12,074	10,783	387	945	2,456
.....	number...	13,003	11,650	572	1,138	2,677
Com pickers	farms reporting...	8,344	7,599	260	547	1,601
.....	number...	8,538	7,747	310	569	1,630
Pick-up balers	farms reporting...	12,837	10,927	322	812	2,146
.....	number...	13,103	11,161	356	847	2,177
Field forage harvesters	farms reporting...	2,895	2,591	164	445	834
.....	number...	2,999	2,678	189	467	853
Motortrucks	farms reporting...	68,982	43,770	621	1,537	4,808
.....	number...	76,843	50,348	1,820	2,541	6,423
Tractors	farms reporting...	78,605	49,944	589	1,614	5,217
.....	number...	109,653	75,456	2,984	4,763	11,061
Tractors other than garden	farms reporting...	74,096	48,950	583	1,609	5,170
.....	number...	97,800	70,320	2,833	4,566	10,367
1 tractor	farms reporting...	58,049	34,806	63	285	1,718
2 tractors	farms reporting...	11,877	10,227	74	527	2,270
3 tractors	farms reporting...	2,534	2,348	82	358	827
4 tractors	farms reporting...	918	885	91	231	239
5 or more tractors	farms reporting...	718	684	273	208	116
Wheel tractors	farms reporting...	73,293	48,587	583	1,599	5,144
.....	number...	95,006	68,505	2,697	4,454	10,050
Crawler tractors	farms reporting...	2,590	1,695	116	108	284
.....	number...	2,794	1,815	136	112	317
Garden tractors	farms reporting...	11,371	4,868	112	187	660
.....	number...	11,853	5,136	151	197	694
Automobiles	farms reporting...	100,903	52,606	576	1,577	4,781
.....	number...	114,485	60,584	1,028	2,337	6,193
Automobiles and/or motortrucks	farms reporting...	128,003	69,684	644	1,714	5,602
Telephone	farms reporting...	80,545	41,409	617	1,606	4,826
Home freezer	farms reporting...	66,386	36,382	485	1,365	4,369
Milking machine	farms reporting...	11,029	9,799	120	559	1,736
Electric milk cooler	farms reporting...	12,177	10,832	130	560	1,744
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)	farms reporting...	603	541	97	93	165
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower	farms reporting...	7,662	7,108	325	727	1,801
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface	farms reporting...	61,009	30,540	463	992	2,828
Gravel, shell, or shale	farms reporting...	71,335	38,637	148	628	2,413
Dirt or unimproved	farms reporting...	22,122	11,721	17	106	389
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road	farms reporting...	8,541	4,278	12	28	185
1 or more miles to a hard surface road	farms reporting...	13,581	7,443	5	78	204
1 mile	farms reporting...	5,383	2,981	1	50	72
2 or 3 miles	farms reporting...	6,054	3,269	3	28	110
4 miles	farms reporting...	988	553	...	...	6
5 or more miles	farms reporting...	1,156	640	1	...	16
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers	farms reporting...	17,994	14,777	515	1,237	3,055
.....	persons...	57,145	50,613	7,490	5,876	10,333
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)	farms reporting...	6,735	6,088	483	946	1,816
.....	persons...	13,262	12,273	3,181	2,135	2,955
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker	farms reporting...	4,221	3,674	80	368	1,117
2 hired workers	farms reporting...	1,429	1,358	101	267	485
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting...	694	684	90	249	167
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting...	249	243	95	57	40
10 or more hired workers	farms reporting...	142	129	117	5	7
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated	operators reporting...	139,020	72,443	452	1,446	5,041
Not residing on farm operated	operators reporting...	7,625	4,262	123	219	367
Operators not reporting residence	number...	11,050	5,934	74	95	310

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	6,345	13,872	15,534	37,740	21,168	...
Part owners.....number...	4,769	7,499	5,282	6,621	1,590	...
All tenants.....number...	3,601	8,699	8,782	6,269	1,617	...
Cash tenants.....number...	106	240	305	740	140	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	166	230	140	185	25	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	1,302	2,580	2,555	1,566	566	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	436	460	256	145	35	...
Croppers.....number...	1,310	4,536	4,465	2,051	566	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	281	653	1,061	1,582	285	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	6,264	13,577	14,659	36,635	19,983	...
Part owners.....number...	4,559	7,054	4,757	6,346	1,295	...
All tenants.....number...	2,716	5,364	5,487	5,514	1,057	...
Croppers.....number...	775	2,246	2,325	1,631	326	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	81	295	875	1,105	1,185	...
Part owners.....number...	210	445	525	275	295	...
All tenants.....number...	885	3,335	3,295	755	560	...
Croppers.....number...	535	2,290	2,140	420	240	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	310	472	840	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	1,049	5,231	10,360	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	4,283	9,610	7,545	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	30	30	120	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	40	65	120	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	40	35	115	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	497	282	240	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	2,483	3,225	2,011	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	3,774	6,792	5,431	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	2,127	4,093	2,475	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	159	287	341	50,630	24,375	51
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	3,559	2,784	652	932	330	29
.....number...	3,687	2,894	682	987	335	31
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	2,552	2,083	556	547	191	7
.....number...	2,573	2,099	566	592	191	8
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,345	3,416	886	1,343	533	34
.....number...	3,448	3,432	901	1,363	538	41
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	653	415	80	210	68	29
.....number...	674	415	80	215	65	41
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	10,097	16,102	10,605	19,283	5,883	46
.....number...	11,416	17,198	10,950	20,285	6,076	134
Tractors.....farms reporting...	12,148	19,754	10,622	21,643	6,968	50
.....number...	18,772	25,596	12,280	25,773	8,162	262
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	11,977	19,354	10,257	18,908	6,188	50
.....number...	17,472	23,643	11,439	20,493	6,756	231
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	7,650	15,790	9,300	17,528	5,710	5
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,521	3,013	822	1,242	403	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	584	417	80	106	65	15
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	170	114	40	12	5	16
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	52	20	15	20	5	9
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	11,925	19,199	10,137	18,528	6,128	50
.....number...	17,087	23,093	11,124	19,700	6,585	216
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	338	534	315	722	161	12
.....number...	385	550	315	793	171	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,230	1,853	826	5,140	1,341	22
.....number...	1,300	1,953	841	5,280	1,406	31
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	11,167	20,044	14,461	37,625	10,631	41
.....number...	13,260	22,507	15,259	42,436	11,388	77
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	13,978	26,768	20,978	44,067	14,201	51
Telephone.....farms reporting...	10,285	15,687	8,388	27,376	11,709	51
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	9,368	14,036	6,759	22,057	7,898	49
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	3,407	3,442	535	851	345	34
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	3,598	3,965	835	981	325	39
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	66	105	15	30	15	17
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,324	1,705	226	375	150	29
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	6,054	11,497	8,706	21,005	9,418	46
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	7,003	14,276	14,169	21,564	11,134	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,471	3,766	5,972	7,000	3,401	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	571	1,481	2,001	2,983	1,280	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	900	2,285	3,971	4,017	2,121	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	426	911	1,521	1,626	776	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	352	1,036	1,740	1,800	985	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	65	152	330	265	170	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	57	186	380	326	190	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,511	4,396	1,063	2,387	790	40
.....persons...	12,740	11,715	2,459	4,816	1,386	330
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	1,663	1,065	115	420	187	40
.....persons...	2,358	1,479	165	480	202	307
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,210	804	95	365	177	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	302	198	5	50	5	16
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	125	38	15	5	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	26	25	...	...	...	6
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	13
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	13,078	26,715	25,711	44,488	22,052	37
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	780	1,391	1,382	2,745	617	1
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	934	2,016	2,505	3,397	1,706	13

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	127,810	75,578	576	1,577	5,331
acres on which used.....	2,932,086	2,429,813	157,525	199,435	416,397
tons.....	525,986	425,331	28,120	33,301	70,141
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	127,456	75,264	544	1,541	5,281
tons.....	515,845	415,595	25,687	31,853	68,010
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,486	3,104	162	221	533
tons.....	10,141	9,736	2,433	1,448	2,131
Crops on which used--					
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	33,251	20,541	207	678	2,317
acres.....	661,067	520,983	29,165	52,861	109,219
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	33,195	20,495	202	673	2,311
tons.....	109,830	83,968	4,772	7,786	16,886
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	148	132	6	15	41
tons.....	482	458	8	305	68
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,496	4,902	45	181	653
acres.....	136,526	106,732	6,474	8,632	26,508
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,486	4,892	45	181	648
tons.....	20,484	15,857	884	1,402	3,681
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	21	15	...	...	5
tons.....	44	9	...	...	1
Corn.....farms reporting...	76,844	49,720	371	1,115	3,887
acres.....	1,144,991	934,218	38,092	60,994	140,498
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	75,815	48,751	287	1,020	3,704
tons.....	165,256	131,814	4,526	8,615	20,635
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,387	2,181	138	163	452
tons.....	5,210	5,026	1,122	622	1,219
Wheat.....farms reporting...	10,466	8,420	119	385	1,178
acres.....	129,325	115,583	6,298	9,893	24,354
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	10,410	8,364	93	375	1,178
tons.....	18,494	16,124	747	1,324	3,232
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	81	81	26	10	15
tons.....	129	129	68	13	16
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	63,009	35,585	163	606	2,054
acres.....	72,145	52,655	983	2,323	5,724
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	62,974	35,970	163	606	2,054
tons.....	54,418	39,030	658	1,680	4,314
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	170	105	5	10	10
tons.....	101	68	8	7	2
All other crops.....farms reporting...	56,217	40,047	439	1,022	3,307
acres.....	788,032	699,642	76,513	64,732	110,094
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	55,867	39,717	399	992	3,247
tons.....	147,363	128,802	14,100	11,046	19,262
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,871	1,725	106	147	296
tons.....	4,175	4,046	1,227	501	825
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	24,344	16,701	210	716	2,222
acres limed.....	411,549	323,777	16,334	29,691	65,602
tons.....	785,523	623,257	31,391	56,383	127,752
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	154,717	82,638	649	1,760	5,718
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	115,140	61,987	525	1,594	5,213
dollars.....	63,016,054	52,534,451	6,830,129	8,703,359	12,154,418
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	39,156	16,990	24	57	329
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	63,881	33,930	123	343	1,953
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	6,062	5,196	48	252	886
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,016	3,871	64	328	1,255
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,025	2,000	266	614	790
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	60,524	34,719	405	1,176	3,486
dollars.....	40,153,544	34,330,027	5,540,243	5,194,557	7,987,982
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	51,947	27,261	102	298	1,587
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,034	4,068	40	182	823
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,080	1,963	31	271	633
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	978	947	56	304	297
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	485	480	176	121	146
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	82,521	53,854	418	1,258	3,957
dollars.....	17,253,071	14,619,459	1,277,364	1,105,451	2,234,126
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	56,831	31,191	38	231	957
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	23,578	20,617	111	496	2,457
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,112	2,046	269	531	543
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	72,576	47,974	643	1,629	4,962
dollars.....	36,867,872	33,534,568	7,569,134	5,103,864	7,165,316
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	43,537	23,181	16	61	617
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,103	10,826	6	127	921
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,770	6,018	11	147	867
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,304	5,134	83	456	1,574
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,859	1,831	132	488	801
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	640	640	165	274	144
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	248	242	129	75	38
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	93	81	80	1	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	22	21	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	72,651	43,954	424	1,103	3,838
dollars.....	8,136,843	6,721,735	1,245,312	602,683	1,192,956
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	52,768	27,202	30	156	798
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	17,486	14,565	59	535	2,346
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,656	1,494	109	266	507
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	741	693	226	146	187
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	136,190	75,171	642	1,745	5,683
dollars.....	22,827,150	18,883,351	1,874,705	1,934,661	3,552,634
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	81,628	31,384	11	91	446
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	44,834	34,453	58	356	2,183
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,389	6,076	49	446	1,975
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,204	3,124	418	835	1,068
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	135	134	106	17	11

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	13,882	28,187	26,025	35,892	16,294	46
..... acres on which used..... tons...	616,808	723,422	316,226	342,630	149,445	10,198
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	104,810	129,580	59,379	69,900	29,668	1,087
..... tons...	13,841	28,092	25,965	35,862	16,284	46
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	103,112	127,858	59,075	69,702	29,527	1,021
..... tons...	808	1,045	335	255	121	6
..... tons...	1,698	1,722	304	198	141	66
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	5,136	7,802	4,401	8,912	3,754	44
..... acres...	141,680	142,838	45,220	96,630	39,620	3,834
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	5,116	7,792	4,401	8,902	3,754	44
..... tons...	23,072	23,403	8,049	18,522	6,999	341
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	35	25	10	15	...	1
..... tons...	43	28	6	14	...	10
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	1,243	1,875	905	2,125	457	12
..... acres...	26,030	30,113	8,975	23,375	4,483	1,936
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,238	1,875	905	2,125	457	12
..... tons...	3,755	4,646	1,489	3,759	696	172
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	5	...	5	...	1
..... tons...	3	5	...	10	...	25
Corn..... farms reporting...	9,884	18,743	15,720	18,003	9,080	41
..... acres...	236,543	300,280	157,811	142,109	66,219	2,445
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	9,602	18,483	15,655	17,973	9,050	41
..... tons...	33,443	42,679	21,916	22,868	10,254	320
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	588	705	135	110	90	6
..... tons...	954	986	123	63	90	31
Wheat..... farms reporting...	2,316	3,176	1,246	1,200	840	6
..... acres...	34,830	31,623	8,585	7,800	5,730	212
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,316	3,161	1,241	1,200	840	6
..... tons...	4,788	4,734	1,299	1,339	1,003	28
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	20	5	...	...	...
..... tons...	3	24	5	...	...	...
Tobacco..... farms reporting...	5,888	13,029	13,845	18,767	8,646	11
..... acres...	11,237	19,339	13,049	13,236	6,212	42
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	5,883	13,024	13,840	18,747	8,646	11
..... tons...	7,956	14,509	9,913	10,501	4,865	22
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	15	35	30	60	5	...
..... tons...	12	17	22	30	3	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	8,141	15,636	11,502	11,060	5,088	22
..... acres...	166,488	199,229	82,586	59,480	27,181	1,729
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	8,101	15,521	11,457	11,040	5,088	22
..... tons...	30,098	37,887	16,409	12,713	5,710	138
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	411	575	190	115	31	...
..... tons...	683	662	148	81	48	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	4,613	6,360	2,580	5,431	2,180	32
..... acres limed...	93,416	91,139	27,595	62,302	23,930	1,540
..... tons...	176,461	178,810	52,460	115,981	43,125	3,160
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	14,792	30,121	29,598	49,285	22,743	51
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	12,527	23,128	19,000	36,298	16,810	45
..... dollars...	11,827,301	9,609,542	3,409,702	7,326,197	2,781,737	373,669
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,632	5,726	9,222	13,803	8,363	...
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	7,039	15,039	9,433	21,744	8,197	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	2,058	1,697	255	641	220	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,479	655	90	110	30	5
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	319	11	...	...	...	25
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	7,913	12,981	8,758	17,999	7,771	35
..... dollars...	7,807,483	6,226,244	1,573,518	4,360,041	1,349,325	114,151
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	5,535	11,231	8,508	17,141	7,526	19
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,449	1,344	230	726	235	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	694	314	20	107	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	203	87	...	25	...	6
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	32	5	...	...	...	5
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	10,834	21,635	15,752	19,254	9,398	15
..... dollars...	3,762,153	4,651,343	1,589,022	1,832,631	798,216	2,765
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	4,007	11,636	14,322	17,100	8,530	10
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	6,338	9,810	1,405	2,103	853	5
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	489	189	25	51	15	...
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	11,470	19,000	10,270	16,973	7,584	45
..... dollars...	6,955,561	5,397,932	1,342,761	2,038,388	730,181	564,735
Under \$300..... farms reporting...	3,772	10,422	8,293	13,780	6,576	...
\$300 to \$499..... farms reporting...	3,015	5,140	1,617	2,476	801	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,231	2,482	280	575	172	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	2,140	826	55	135	35	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	261	129	20	7	...	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	51	1	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	12
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	9,092	16,332	13,165	20,067	8,597	33
..... dollars...	1,474,163	1,573,550	633,071	1,049,235	338,483	27,390
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	3,755	10,694	11,769	17,681	7,885	...
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	4,909	5,396	1,320	2,229	672	20
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	361	210	41	126	30	6
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	67	32	35	31	10	7
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	14,510	28,708	23,883	45,077	15,891	51
..... dollars...	4,651,382	4,904,611	1,965,358	2,886,354	994,175	63,270
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	2,391	11,318	17,127	37,165	13,073	6
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	9,375	15,936	6,545	7,649	2,717	15
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,185	1,271	150	216	91	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	559	183	61	47	10	23
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	473,964,675	410,479,355	47,099,524	44,993,675	75,852,839
average per farm, dollars...	3,006	4,967	72,572	25,565	13,125
All crops sold.....dollars...	243,009,267	211,059,563	26,794,627	17,641,409	31,437,125
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	219,890,645	190,149,277	16,611,128	16,272,745	28,826,176
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	4,830,681	4,360,476	1,480,631	418,070	440,732
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	2,989,867	2,427,828	120,264	280,977	627,904
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	15,292,074	14,121,982	8,582,604	669,613	1,542,293
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	230,961,408	199,419,792	20,304,897	27,352,270	44,415,714
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	29,197,245	27,372,627	6,886,150	6,842,653	6,800,116
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	62,136,200	57,196,634	9,136,073	9,083,157	15,177,169
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	139,627,963	114,850,531	10,282,674	11,426,460	22,438,429
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	117,754	64,574	472	1,468	4,987
number.....	1,793,786	1,408,381	77,910	126,895	265,056
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	111,547	62,220	407	1,353	4,770
number.....	915,149	720,313	30,416	59,744	130,066
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	88,137	49,681	239	1,003	3,371
number.....	465,014	366,472	10,170	32,902	66,374
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	82,374	48,632	384	1,264	4,372
number.....	545,755	419,808	23,109	39,103	78,856
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	62,811	39,371	413	1,303	4,155
number.....	332,882	268,260	24,385	28,048	56,134
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	13,714	5,185	17	13	81
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	29,458	11,618	11	78	281
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	24,228	10,964	24	62	258
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	24,157	14,311	40	73	511
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	19,369	15,773	48	279	1,512
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,062	4,977	73	416	1,732
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,740	1,724	242	543	611
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	26	22	17	4	1
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	24,971	9,582	17	81	278
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	58,436	28,945	60	229	953
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	17,148	13,162	27	146	772
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	5,456	5,085	15	102	841
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,604	3,539	69	251	1,230
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,268	1,253	66	316	497
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	345	345	55	108	145
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	319	309	98	120	54
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	28,207	12,343	49	168	592
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	48,348	26,535	65	286	1,003
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	7,129	6,394	14	21	255
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,128	2,108	7	36	409
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,570	1,565	10	152	851
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	531	516	39	210	227
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	133	132	24	74	33
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	91	88	31	56	1
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	69,322	41,064	337	933	2,892
number.....	144,642	94,455	2,440	3,407	9,579
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100,381	57,155	367	1,101	4,045
number.....	1,623,338	1,240,821	39,996	75,892	201,257
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	64,052	38,739	265	924	3,258
number.....	992,408	763,376	25,210	47,165	125,333
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	87,327	50,857	329	1,009	3,698
number.....	630,930	477,445	14,786	28,727	75,924
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	6,984	4,961	66	177	554</

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	99,125,657	104,669,368	38,738,292	41,459,949	20,694,876	1,330,495
average per farm, dollars...	6,701	3,475	1,309	819	849	26,088
All crops sold.....dollars...	48,803,456	60,050,268	26,332,682	21,417,810	10,410,503	115,391
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	46,124,856	57,234,674	25,079,678	20,012,088	9,659,374	69,906
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	804,213	840,030	376,800	299,585	154,955	15,665
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	667,317	482,637	248,729	365,784	167,096	29,159
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	1,207,070	1,492,927	627,475	740,353	429,078	661
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	50,322,201	44,619,100	12,405,610	20,042,139	10,284,373	1,215,104
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	4,213,146	1,926,265	704,297	872,435	792,846	159,337
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	15,237,300	11,483,695	3,079,240	2,742,495	1,650,031	547,040
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	30,871,755	31,209,140	8,622,073	16,427,209	7,841,496	508,727
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	12,541	23,708	21,398	35,023	18,107	50
number...	372,521	410,604	155,395	252,137	125,032	8,236
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	12,079	22,938	20,673	32,061	17,216	50
number...	191,941	220,605	87,541	124,142	67,489	3,205
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	9,293	18,151	17,624	24,605	13,806	45
number...	92,951	108,964	55,111	61,044	35,763	1,735
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	10,659	18,383	13,570	22,916	10,776	50
number...	111,495	119,970	47,275	85,546	37,240	3,161
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	9,489	15,427	8,584	15,761	7,639	40
number...	69,085	70,029	20,579	42,449	20,303	1,870
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	478	1,316	3,280	5,577	2,952	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	1,237	3,328	6,683	11,455	6,385	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,066	3,938	5,616	8,872	4,392	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,173	7,089	4,425	6,739	3,107	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,518	7,027	1,389	2,335	1,251	10
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,814	937	5	45	20	20
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	255	73	...	...	...	16
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,048	2,693	5,465	10,290	5,099	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,586	10,898	13,219	18,863	10,628	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,542	6,828	1,847	2,643	1,328	15
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,242	1,748	137	225	136	10
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,330	654	5	35	25	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	275	99	...	5	...	10
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	25	12	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	31	6	...	...	...	10
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,911	3,738	5,885	10,600	5,264	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,627	10,400	11,154	13,525	8,282	6
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,071	3,453	580	475	250	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,146	505	5	5	10	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	497	55	...	...	...	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	40	...	...	...	...	15
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	1
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	7,351	14,551	15,000	17,581	10,642	35
number...	18,369	31,943	28,717	31,727	18,325	135
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	10,929	21,347	19,366	30,793	12,403	30
number...	352,611	397,097	173,968	279,960	99,042	3,515
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	8,427	14,733	11,132	18,586	6,697	30
number...	221,054	243,604	101,010	169,748	57,257	2,027
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	10,086	19,279	16,456	25,923	10,517	30
number...	131,557	153,493	72,958	110,212	41,785	1,488
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,357	2,050	757	1,091	925	7
number...	71,780	73,948	16,863	24,366	20,250	1,621
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	949	1,447	426	675	550	1
number...	14,984	14,919	2,975	4,370	3,555	139
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,322	1,985	712	1,041	900	7
number...	56,796	59,029	13,888	19,996	16,695	1,482
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,302	1,945	687	1,006	860	7
number...	53,462	55,285	12,865	18,660	15,355	1,439
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,237	1,717	627	851	740	2
number...	3,334	3,744	1,023	1,336	1,340	43
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	11,404	23,258	23,155	33,583	19,812	35
number...	1,029,352	1,155,192	860,366	1,132,073	757,424	31,635
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	11,375	21,054	16,021	26,479	14,626	51
number...	174,976	194,785	63,646	101,595	58,080	2,622
dollars...	18,641,176	19,140,889	5,069,599	9,628,817	5,259,859	383,772
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	8,593	14,484	8,673	15,909	6,175	26
number...	377,621	375,752	112,272	214,386	76,500	3,238
dollars...	10,951,009	10,896,808	3,255,888	6,217,194	2,218,500	93,902
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,346	1,950	616	950	860	7
number...	56,504	54,370	9,895	16,805	14,665	1,982
dollars...	734,552	706,810	128,635	218,465	190,645	25,766
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	5,714	10,708	7,086	7,000	4,771	39
pounds...	399,143,865	346,103,086	98,529,345	86,019,647	53,214,194	9,720,940
dollars...	15,237,300	11,483,695	3,079,240	2,742,495	1,650,031	547,040
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	2,583	3,867	2,316	3,186	2,952	30
number...	1,694,923	405,482	49,613	100,947	69,685	14,357
dozens...	4,686	9,251	8,983	9,047	9,724	30
dollars...	7,288,256	4,379,719	1,847,740	2,159,055	2,063,673	419,060
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	2,478,008	1,489,108	628,234	734,074	701,661	142,480

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	54,823	34,969	254	857	3,057
..... number of litters...	269,650	209,565	7,295	12,433	33,329
1 to 2 litters..... farms reporting...	25,675	13,739	38	142	570
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	22,208	14,898	57	244	1,170
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	5,208	4,660	57	270	782
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	1,424	1,367	48	137	435
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	258	237	30	52	98
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...	50	48	12	12	2
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...	46,249	29,934	214	781	2,760
..... number of litters...	136,830	105,022	3,514	6,480	16,486
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...	39,726	26,680	221	705	2,572
..... number of litters...	132,820	104,543	3,781	5,953	16,843
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...	97,700	62,036	431	1,318	4,423
..... acres...	1,423,750	1,158,156	45,201	72,912	164,202
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	58,732	30,349	52	195	832
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	22,570	16,874	40	193	1,143
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	11,547	10,113	56	391	1,278
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	3,014	2,888	62	222	650
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	896	881	44	107	262
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	941	931	177	210	258
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	95,302	60,554	415	1,227	4,167
..... acres...	1,339,569	1,083,803	39,716	63,093	144,419
..... bushels...	51,233,649	42,693,539	1,972,072	3,002,955	6,651,375
Sales..... farms reporting...	27,115	18,897	202	459	1,501
..... bushels...	12,613,833	10,806,112	824,112	979,356	1,868,385
Wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	13,814	11,282	189	543	1,611
..... acres...	167,260	150,128	8,019	13,467	32,492
..... bushels...	3,745,046	3,410,131	240,985	345,053	782,322
Sales..... farms reporting...	9,853	8,476	181	501	1,476
..... bushels...	2,987,704	2,785,259	228,635	318,726	697,696
Oats harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	10,470	8,392	169	450	1,367
..... acres...	132,181	117,144	7,333	13,699	25,782
..... bushels...	4,454,392	4,021,237	281,098	537,489	934,440
Sales..... farms reporting...	2,574	2,047	38	99	366
..... bushels...	918,011	829,266	58,300	91,811	189,055
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	3,691	3,286	79	202	665
..... acres...	48,703	45,663	3,274	5,516	11,174
..... bushels...	1,250,762	1,180,342	91,638	161,544	307,070
Sales..... farms reporting...	732	637	29	28	117
..... bushels...	210,412	194,712	28,160	19,342	45,025
Rye harvested..... farms reporting...	1,008	876	27	67	145
..... acres...	11,649	10,677	888	1,500	1,956
..... bushels...	164,971	153,896	16,200	23,010	33,326
Sales..... farms reporting...	465	414	23	53	87
..... bushels...	97,848	93,268	10,555	16,566	25,296
Soybeans harvested for beans..... farms reporting...	7,112	6,285	226	486	1,291
..... acres grown alone...	341,672	331,985	64,984	61,731	96,801
..... acres grown with other crops...	4,578	4,428	1,548	455	525
..... bushels...	7,641,187	7,469,855	1,597,468	1,417,451	2,233,886
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	1,240,977	944,120	33,759	72,094	152,494
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	19,444	12,784	202	584	1,727
..... acres...	183,932	147,567	8,061	16,637	30,456
..... tons...	389,386	330,271	18,277	41,523	79,409
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,918	1,251	35	33	196
..... tons...	29,329	24,883	3,173	1,420	7,202
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	17,595	11,172	119	359	1,180
..... acres...	223,417	172,081	7,259	12,472	29,406
..... tons...	282,083	229,019	12,872	17,946	43,051
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,319	747	18	11	97
..... tons...	16,950	12,866	1,375	148	2,980
Lespedeza cut for hay..... farms reporting...	46,348	30,164	196	704	2,541
..... acres...	574,599	434,553	12,241	26,064	60,034
..... tons...	724,221	567,461	18,091	38,565	86,941
Sales..... farms reporting...	4,586	3,001	17	66	304
..... tons...	53,029	40,559	1,125	2,515	7,629
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	13,341	8,788	69	218	871
..... acres...	110,171	85,553	2,326	4,665	14,681
..... tons...	130,505	105,098	3,765	6,336	21,325
Sales..... farms reporting...	511	331	1	1	30
..... tons...	4,323	3,128	100	5	390
Other hay cut..... farms reporting...	13,334	7,371	66	256	732
..... acres...	144,927	100,476	3,389	10,786	16,960
..... tons...	156,242	113,931	4,410	12,021	23,320
Sales..... farms reporting...	986	431	11	30	32
..... tons...	8,490	5,100	815	785	1,040
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	220	214	23	57	63
..... acres...	3,931	3,890	483	1,470	957
..... tons, green weight...	24,730	24,330	3,735	8,475	6,295

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	8,168	13,905	8,728	14,542	5,291	21
.....number of litters...	59,431	70,798	26,279	44,317	19,195	573
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	2,274	5,407	5,308	8,599	3,337	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	3,685	6,637	3,105	5,490	1,804	16
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,728	1,543	280	413	135	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	440	277	30	40	15	2
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	36	36	5	...	...	1
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...	2
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	7,141	12,021	7,017	12,144	4,150	21
.....number of litters...	29,354	35,481	13,707	23,857	7,683	268
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	6,622	10,674	5,886	9,414	3,611	21
.....number of litters...	30,077	35,317	12,572	20,460	7,512	305
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	11,671	23,169	21,024	23,161	12,462	41
.....acres...	289,137	375,553	211,151	177,350	85,474	2,770
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	3,485	11,244	14,541	18,092	10,291	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	3,734	6,972	4,792	3,948	1,732	16
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	3,058	3,889	1,441	1,011	408	15
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	940	819	195	95	26	5
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	250	173	45	10	5	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	204	72	10	5	...	5
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	11,318	22,733	20,694	22,531	12,182	35
.....acres...	270,709	359,728	206,138	170,565	83,644	1,557
.....bushels...	11,288,965	13,287,045	6,491,127	5,613,140	2,845,695	81,275
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,201	7,403	5,131	5,559	2,659	...
.....bushels...	2,816,105	3,058,015	1,260,170	1,233,550	574,140	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	3,084	4,159	1,696	1,386	1,135	11
.....acres...	45,116	39,664	11,370	9,235	7,620	277
.....bushels...	1,018,326	811,600	211,845	188,090	139,025	7,800
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,595	2,882	841	791	575	11
.....bushels...	857,891	569,246	113,065	120,725	74,550	7,170
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,483	2,928	995	1,255	805	18
.....acres...	34,821	28,634	6,875	9,125	5,280	632
.....bushels...	1,168,885	902,285	197,040	270,280	136,195	26,680
Sales.....farms reporting...	657	667	220	310	215	2
.....bushels...	257,775	198,645	33,680	61,015	26,530	1,200
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	1,128	952	260	235	165	5
.....acres...	14,341	9,493	1,865	1,935	1,085	20
.....bushels...	364,485	211,125	44,480	43,060	26,660	700
Sales.....farms reporting...	223	190	50	65	30	...
.....bushels...	65,340	27,315	9,530	12,000	3,700	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	280	292	65	75	55	2
.....acres...	3,590	2,443	300	620	295	57
.....bushels...	44,445	33,260	3,655	6,990	3,505	580
Sales.....farms reporting...	110	126	15	35	15	1
.....bushels...	23,205	17,381	265	3,510	700	370
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	2,048	1,703	531	561	265	1
.....acres grown alone...	66,681	35,085	6,703	7,165	2,520	2
.....acres grown with other crops...	1,400	415	85	80	70	...
.....bushels...	1,403,360	695,125	122,565	123,910	47,410	12
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	246,205	305,338	134,230	181,097	112,736	3,024
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for						
hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	3,241	4,687	2,343	4,380	2,242	38
.....acres...	39,386	40,000	13,027	23,490	11,692	1,183
.....tons...	90,064	78,163	22,835	36,255	19,441	3,439
Sales.....farms reporting...	411	441	135	415	251	1
.....tons...	7,500	4,738	850	2,510	1,935	1
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover						
and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,727	4,146	2,641	3,791	2,621	11
.....acres...	48,030	53,725	21,189	30,375	20,668	293
.....tons...	67,209	65,067	22,874	31,908	20,484	672
Sales.....farms reporting...	192	299	130	380	191	1
.....tons...	4,350	3,043	970	2,710	1,339	35
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6,625	11,555	8,543	9,599	6,569	16
.....acres...	113,126	149,908	73,180	83,940	55,721	385
.....tons...	152,719	190,774	80,371	95,760	60,405	595
Sales.....farms reporting...	856	1,208	550	900	685	...
.....tons...	13,148	12,067	4,075	7,985	4,485	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small						
grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,000	3,439	2,191	2,856	1,686	11
.....acres...	22,745	29,762	11,374	15,615	8,735	268
.....tons...	28,302	34,710	10,660	16,542	8,456	409
Sales.....farms reporting...	111	153	35	105	75	...
.....tons...	1,364	1,149	120	810	385	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,486	2,620	2,211	3,667	2,272	24
.....acres...	22,088	31,793	15,460	27,652	15,920	879
.....tons...	26,210	33,345	14,625	25,624	15,044	1,643
Sales.....farms reporting...	92	176	90	315	240	...
.....tons...	695	1,320	445	2,105	1,285	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,						
clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	66	5	...	5	...	1
.....acres...	830	150	...	25	...	16
.....tons, green weight...	5,200	625	...	250	...	150

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	38,134	29,721	287	701	2,139
acres...	497,212	453,531	44,292	38,497	58,304
bales...	611,613	568,122	59,736	50,855	79,407
Irish potatoes harvested for home use					
or for sale.....farms reporting...	65,655	34,757	67	387	1,853
acres ² ...	5,718	3,358	310	133	228
bushels...	1,276,779	763,802	103,883	19,275	42,019
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use					
or for sale.....farms reporting...	35,586	19,268	37	181	839
acres ² ...	6,076	4,932	156	328	740
bushels...	1,115,567	865,503	37,243	71,209	129,936
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	64,054	35,612	176	630	2,052
acres...	59,187	41,407	730	1,716	3,400
pounds...	95,657,896	67,166,958	1,085,301	2,438,548	5,965,194
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	3,276	2,561	24	84	273
acres...	2,325	2,006	50	97	355
pounds...	3,707,348	3,239,398	96,103	167,340	626,240
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	5,393	4,108	29	102	412
acres...	15,073	13,326	293	776	2,260
pounds...	24,036,253	21,667,308	491,138	1,434,800	4,125,775
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,108	5,809	61	145	381
Sales.....dollars...	4,830,681	4,360,476	1,480,631	418,070	440,732
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit					
orchards, groves, vineyards, and					
planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	11,004	5,525	74	119	539
acres...	14,718	8,123	456	210	1,359

² Less than 0.05 percent.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	5,914	11,900	8,780	5,681	2,732	...
acres...	106,736	143,477	62,225	29,900	13,781	...
bales...	142,401	173,153	62,570	29,205	14,286	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use						
or for sale.....farms reporting...	5,782	12,439	14,229	20,039	10,836	23
acres...	546	965	1,176	1,574	725	61
bushels...	109,855	230,217	258,553	335,650	167,077	10,250
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use						
or for sale.....farms reporting...	3,009	7,295	7,907	9,940	6,353	25
acres...	1,361	1,701	646	636	418	90
bushels...	233,736	263,261	130,118	138,480	93,230	18,354
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	5,718	12,785	14,251	19,790	8,641	11
acres...	7,881	15,173	12,507	12,183	5,555	42
pounds...	13,878,722	25,950,157	17,849,036	19,396,629	9,036,630	57,679
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	650	960	570	435	280	...
acres...	572	626	306	197	122	...
pounds...	943,665	949,915	456,135	281,395	186,555	...
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	1,105	1,700	760	800	485	...
acres...	3,763	4,890	1,344	1,109	638	...
pounds...	6,378,260	7,450,140	1,787,195	1,491,430	877,515	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,138	2,288	1,796	1,441	846	12
Sales.....dollars...	804,213	840,030	376,800	299,585	154,955	15,665
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	984	1,918	1,891	3,469	1,993	17
acres...	1,514	2,624	1,960	4,081	2,327	187