

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 7.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms	82,639	1,972	15	83	252	310	472	840
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	0.8	4.2	12.8	15.7	23.9	42.6
Land in farms	11,491,154	377,016	13,946	43,130	106,281	79,834	74,905	58,920
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	3.7	11.4	28.2	21.2	19.9	15.6
Average size of farm	139.1	191.2	929.7	519.6	422.8	257.5	158.7	70.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm	16,473	24,217	136,014	105,149	61,320	38,261	20,397	6,218
Average per acre	126.39	141.36	152.92	208.35	143.04	161.31	132.97	90.51
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested	78,485	1,972	15	83	252	310	472	840
.....acres	3,471,366	200,184	10,244	33,245	59,918	36,811	36,576	23,390
1 to 9 acres	12,914	145	...	...	...	...	...	145
10 to 19 acres	15,858	200	...	...	...	...	...	200
20 to 29 acres	13,255	235	...	...	...	...	20	215
30 to 49 acres	15,586	285	...	...	...	10	100	175
50 to 99 acres	13,632	477	...	...	10	116	251	100
100 to 199 acres	5,454	331	...	...	82	148	96	5
200 to 499 acres	1,594	271	...	72	158	36	5	...
500 to 999 acres	152	25	13	11	1	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres	40	3	2	...	1	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	52,684	986	1	52	143	179	271	340
.....acres	2,319,817	38,831	250	2,236	13,352	8,133	7,990	6,870
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	24,603	575	1	9	65	115	140	245
.....acres	705,291	21,863	40	1,295	3,210	7,063	5,020	5,235
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	10,896	266	...	8	40	63	70	85
.....acres	287,024	10,479	...	1,045	2,240	2,934	2,485	1,775
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	17,301	404	1	2	37	74	90	200
.....acres	418,267	11,384	40	250	970	4,129	2,535	3,460
Woodland pastured	33,550	504	...	23	63	97	136	185
.....acres	1,192,404	23,867	...	1,240	3,945	7,710	7,427	3,545
Woodland not pastured	37,048	883	9	43	111	149	176	395
.....acres	2,177,765	61,095	3,052	3,598	15,776	12,004	11,675	14,990
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	24,924	357	1	5	45	91	110	105
.....acres	1,023,184	15,009	50	50	5,409	4,785	3,315	1,400
Improved pasture	7,010	96	...	...	6	40	30	20
.....acres	226,438	2,085	...	...	250	860	740	235
Irrigated land in farms	936	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
.....acres	8,172	255	...	...	...	255	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops	16,296	298	...	16	60	61	81	80
.....acres	214,279	7,100	...	420	3,365	1,580	1,125	610
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	7,106	126	...	10	21	45	25	25
.....acres	195,273	5,460	...	900	1,190	2,025	905	440
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	786	15	...	5	...	10	...	...
.....acres	22,223	185	...	150	...	35	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	9,452	188	...	16	52	30	40	50
.....acres	442,281	9,170	...	865	4,355	1,195	1,325	1,430
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age	81,658	1,946	15	83	251	310	452	835
Under 25 years	1,643	55	...	...	...	5	25	25
25 to 34 years	8,016	237	...	5	56	31	40	105
35 to 44 years	17,211	406	6	11	79	55	95	160
45 to 54 years	25,539	574	7	53	52	125	82	255
55 to 64 years	23,018	529	...	12	41	46	140	290
65 or more years	6,231	145	2	2	23	48	70	...
Average age	49.5	48.7	45.5	48.8	45.4	50.5	50.8	48.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators--								
Working off their farms, total	27,919	657	6	26	54	121	190	260
1 to 99 days	17,851	431	5	20	31	60	55	260
100 to 199 days	2,980	77	...	6	6	25	40	...
200 or more days	7,088	149	1	...	17	36	95	...
With other members of family working off farm	7,756	191	...	5	21	40	80	45
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	8,844	240	...	16	34	65	85	40
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	7,561	166	...	5	...	36	125	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	54,720	1,315	9	57	198	189	282	580
With other members of family working off farm	9,126	274	1	7	35	45	66	120
With income from sources other than farm operated	11,128	283	1	7	39	41	100	95
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	2,726	57	...	...	1	15	41	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres	4,334	30	...	...	...	...	...	30
10 to 49 acres	20,869	430	...	...	...	5	45	380
50 to 99 acres	8,630	200	...	...	...	20	60	120
100 to 199 acres	10,824	230	...	...	5	10	90	125
200 to 499 acres	11,565	220	...	...	15	55	90	60
500 to 999 acres	7,523	150	...	...	5	30	45	70
1,000 to 249 acres	5,303	136	...	...	26	30	45	35
250 to 499 acres	3,402	135	...	...	45	65	20	5
500 to 999 acres	7,355	300	...	55	95	65	70	15
1,000 to 2,499 acres	2,192	110	10	20	50	25	5	...
2,500 to 4,999 acres	501	24	4	8	7	4	1	...
5,000 or more acres	141	7	1	...	4	1	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 7.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	39,301	717	6	6	51	99	170	385
Part owners.....number...	20,714	633	8	57	141	111	166	150
All tenants.....number...	22,326	621	1	20	60	100	135	305
Cash tenants.....number...	791	25	...	...	5	10	5	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	626	20	...	...	5	5	5	5
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,876	246	1	15	30	50	70	80
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,421	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	10,524	215	...	...	15	15	20	165
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,088	105	...	...	...	20	35	50
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	38,040	702	6	6	51	99	170	370
Part owners.....number...	19,464	613	8	57	141	106	161	140
All tenants.....number...	14,721	546	1	20	55	90	120	260
Croppers.....number...	5,534	160	...	...	15	10	10	125
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,261	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
Part owners.....number...	1,250	20	...	...	...	5	5	10
All tenants.....number...	7,605	75	...	...	5	10	15	45
Croppers.....number...	4,990	55	...	...	...	5	10	40
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	10,783	683	15	68	203	177	155	65
number.....	11,650	831	31	111	246	198	170	75
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	7,599	469	7	46	111	133	117	55
number.....	7,747	480	12	51	111	134	117	55
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	10,927	272	6	24	46	74	92	30
number.....	11,161	282	6	24	51	79	92	30
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,591	44	...	1	27	6	5	5
number.....	2,678	45	...	1	28	6	5	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	43,770	1,128	15	78	240	228	282	285
number.....	50,348	1,502	36	179	379	276	327	305
Tractors.....farms reporting...	49,944	1,406	15	83	252	289	412	355
number.....	75,456	2,808	82	365	700	553	673	435
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	48,950	1,376	15	83	247	284	407	340
number.....	70,320	2,646	82	359	670	522	618	395
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	34,806	703	...	...	36	116	251	300
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	10,227	368	5	10	87	120	116	30
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,348	156	...	16	74	36	25	5
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	885	76	2	26	22	6	15	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	684	73	8	31	28	6	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	48,587	1,376	15	83	247	284	407	340
number.....	68,505	2,603	77	356	658	514	613	385
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,695	38	5	3	7	8	5	10
number.....	1,815	43	5	3	12	8	5	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	4,868	152	...	6	25	31	50	40
number.....	5,136	162	...	6	30	31	55	40
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	52,606	1,284	15	83	221	234	336	395
number.....	60,584	1,487	15	128	299	274	401	410
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	69,684	1,596	15	83	252	284	417	545
Telephone.....farms reporting...	41,409	1,082	14	78	196	222	327	245
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	36,382	868	13	78	188	193	216	180
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	9,799	65	...	...	25	15	10	15
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	10,832	85	...	...	30	15	25	15
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	541	10	...	3	7	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	7,108	246	1	30	66	62	62	25
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	30,540	908	5	51	149	152	256	295
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	38,637	753	5	32	87	108	156	365
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	11,721	256	...	...	11	40	50	155
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,278	85	...	...	...	15	40	30
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	7,443	171	...	...	11	25	10	125
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,981	70	...	...	5	15	...	50
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,269	71	...	...	1	5	10	55
4 miles.....farms reporting...	553	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	640	25	...	...	5	5	...	15
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,777	376	2	54	131	73	76	40
persons.....	50,613	1,313	52	299	363	260	109	230
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,088	199	2	43	71	42	31	10
persons.....	12,273	391	32	116	104	78	31	30
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	3,674	110	...	2	56	21	31	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,358	54	...	30	8	11	...	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	684	18	...	1	2	10	...	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	243	15	...	10	5	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	129	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	72,443	1,632	13	71	209	252	387	700
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,262	183	2	6	27	23	45	80
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,934	157	...	6	16	35	40	60

See footnotes at end of table.

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Part 1 of 7.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	75,578	1,633	14	72	235	260	397	655
acres on which used...	2,429,813	87,469	1,311	10,136	23,523	15,964	21,790	14,745
tons.....farms reporting...	425,331	11,787	159	1,194	3,116	2,291	2,978	2,049
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	75,264	1,588	14	67	225	250	392	640
tons.....farms reporting...	415,595	10,957	124	1,020	2,740	2,167	2,874	2,032
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,104	191	6	33	57	40	35	20
tons.....farms reporting...	9,736	830	35	174	376	124	104	17
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	20,541	239	...	1	46	57	80	55
acres.....farms reporting...	520,983	10,203	...	10	5,414	1,559	2,305	915
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20,495	239	...	1	46	57	80	55
tons.....farms reporting...	83,968	1,199	...	1	425	269	315	189
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	132	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	458	23	...	...	23	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,902	46	...	...	1	25	15	5
acres.....farms reporting...	106,732	655	...	...	125	350	150	30
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,892	46	...	...	1	25	15	5
tons.....farms reporting...	15,857	117	...	...	13	70	24	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	49,720	1,271	5	59	161	174	337	535
acres.....farms reporting...	934,218	46,100	325	5,787	9,088	6,750	13,300	10,850
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	48,751	1,205	...	38	146	149	337	535
tons.....farms reporting...	131,814	5,134	...	377	1,046	766	1,573	1,372
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,181	138	5	26	52	30	25	...
tons.....farms reporting...	5,026	562	30	108	289	60	75	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	8,420	250	1	12	49	58	90	40
acres.....farms reporting...	115,583	5,717	45	316	1,381	1,760	1,685	530
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,364	245	1	12	49	58	90	35
tons.....farms reporting...	16,124	744	3	28	121	281	265	46
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	81	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
tons.....farms reporting...	129	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	35,585	247	...	1	11	35	80	120
acres.....farms reporting...	52,655	287	...	12	55	50	105	65
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	35,570	247	...	1	11	35	80	120
tons.....farms reporting...	39,030	204	...	6	28	30	78	62
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	40,047	828	14	57	184	168	210	195
acres.....farms reporting...	699,642	24,507	941	4,011	7,460	5,495	4,245	2,355
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	39,717	773	14	52	174	158	195	180
tons.....farms reporting...	128,802	3,559	121	608	1,107	751	619	353
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,725	83	1	12	20	15	20	15
tons.....farms reporting...	4,046	240	5	66	64	64	29	12
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	16,701	315	...	30	89	71	80	45
acres limed.....farms reporting...	323,777	8,936	...	1,488	2,553	2,395	1,910	590
tons.....farms reporting...	623,257	17,526	...	2,942	4,854	5,005	3,550	1,175
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	82,638	1,972	15	83	252	310	472	840
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	61,987	1,050	3	64	182	194	287	320
dollars.....farms reporting...	52,534,451	383,070	1,950	60,975	128,350	61,120	108,065	22,610
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	16,990	387	...	10	37	25	75	240
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	33,930	588	2	33	113	163	197	80
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	5,196	27	1	10	6	...	10	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,871	38	...	11	21	1	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,000	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	34,719	557	1	39	98	128	161	130
dollars.....farms reporting...	34,330,027	317,968	2,119	93,647	53,877	86,660	69,810	11,855
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	27,261	481	...	17	86	102	146	130
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,068	47	1	6	5	25	10	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,963	21	...	11	5	...	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	947	7	...	5	2	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	480	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	53,854	880	15	75	148	187	225	230
dollars.....farms reporting...	14,619,499	395,602	66,610	67,170	101,067	69,905	56,410	34,440
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	31,191	401	...	5	26	65	125	180
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	20,617	368	1	38	78	111	95	45
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,046	111	14	32	44	11	5	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	47,974	1,015	14	83	206	230	277	205
dollars.....farms reporting...	33,534,568	975,268	109,931	248,952	263,495	137,140	108,270	107,480
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	23,181	356	...	...	5	61	150	140
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	10,826	200	...	10	40	60	55	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,018	142	...	1	45	56	30	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,134	225	...	36	94	48	37	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,831	59	5	19	15	5	5	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	640	21	7	12	2	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	242	11	1	5	5	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	81	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	43,954	1,169	15	64	164	230	271	425
dollars.....farms reporting...	6,721,735	224,155	21,381	42,780	62,154	44,605	34,875	18,360
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	27,202	651	...	5	35	76	150	385
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,565	400	...	30	83	137	110	40
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,494	82	...	21	33	17	11	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	693	36	15	8	13	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	75,171	1,757	15	83	252	310	457	640
dollars.....farms reporting...	18,883,351	942,389	72,434	182,510	277,145	168,330	151,440	90,530
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	31,384	411	...	...	5	16	40	350
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	34,453	771	...	...	45	145	321	255
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,076	282	...	11	73	102	76	20
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,124	288	11	66	129	47	20	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	134	5	4	1	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

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Part 1 of 7.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	410,479,355	10,963,727	719,222	2,052,024	3,590,655	2,133,538	1,686,405	781,883
.....average per farm, dollars...	4,967	5,560	47,948	24,723	14,249	6,882	3,573	931
All crops sold.....dollars...	211,059,563	9,470,798	713,502	1,835,704	3,060,058	1,800,200	1,368,613	692,721
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	190,149,277	9,374,966	694,532	1,813,287	3,021,508	1,794,934	1,361,807	688,898
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	4,360,476	45,150	15,000	8,800	18,000	1,750	1,100	500
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	2,427,828	33,066	2,970	9,951	14,820	291	4,676	358
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	14,121,982	17,616	1,000	3,666	5,730	3,225	1,030	2,965
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	199,419,792	1,492,929	5,720	216,320	530,597	333,338	317,792	89,162
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	27,372,627	24,818	...	1,532	3,334	5,210	5,057	9,685
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	57,196,634	168,435	...	1,460	87,570	30,390	40,655	8,360
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	114,850,531	1,299,676	5,720	213,328	439,693	297,738	272,080	71,117
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	64,574	1,113	1	50	177	224	261	400
.....number...	1,408,381	17,563	200	1,165	6,448	5,183	2,857	1,710
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	62,220	1,048	1	50	172	219	236	370
.....number...	720,313	9,106	75	593	3,247	2,682	1,999	910
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	49,681	671	...	35	60	110	141	325
.....number...	366,472	2,199	...	90	510	455	554	590
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	48,632	755	1	44	132	177	191	210
.....number...	419,808	5,060	50	389	1,592	1,646	848	535
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	39,371	616	1	35	157	168	155	100
.....number...	268,260	3,397	75	183	1,609	855	410	265
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,185	170	...	...	5	5	25	135
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	11,618	295	...	15	15	30	70	165
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	10,964	156	...	10	25	15	46	60
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	14,311	171	...	1	20	65	60	25
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	15,773	271	...	18	82	96	60	15
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,977	35	...	6	18	11	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,724	15	1	...	12	2	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,582	235	...	5	15	5	35	175
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	28,945	507	...	26	45	110	136	190
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,162	175	...	7	52	56	55	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	5,085	86	...	6	30	40	10	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,539	35	...	6	23	6	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,253	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	345	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	309	4	...	...	2	2	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	12,343	330	...	...	25	35	60	210
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	26,535	291	...	35	15	60	66	115
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,394	30	...	...	10	5	15	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,108	20	...	...	10	10	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,565	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	516	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	41,064	703	5	33	96	98	156	315
.....number...	94,455	1,602	10	120	342	320	265	545
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	57,155	1,049	6	64	140	173	236	430
.....number...	1,240,821	24,006	110	4,531	4,929	5,221	6,275	2,940
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	38,739	753	6	64	114	158	171	240
.....number...	763,376	15,010	85	2,855	3,571	3,109	3,680	1,710
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	50,857	913	1	64	115	157	221	355
.....number...	477,445	8,996	25	1,676	1,358	2,112	2,995	1,230
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	4,961	31	...	...	5	11	10	5
.....number...	217,848	552	...	...	230	42	220	60
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	3,423	21	...	...	5	6	10	...
.....number...	45,748	81	...	...	25	11	45	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	4,809	26	...	...	5	6	10	5
.....number...	172,100	471	...	...	205	31	175	60
Ewes.....farms reporting...	4,713	16	...	...	5	1	5	5
.....number...	161,548	429	...	...	205	19	150	55
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	4,285	16	...	...	...	6	5	5
.....number...	10,552	42	...	...	...	12	25	5
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	63,112	1,276	2	57	135	206	266	610
.....number...	4,934,587	43,922	125	1,877	5,260	8,360	9,300	19,000
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	55,077	803	1	45	148	199	225	185
.....dollars...	675,356	6,533	32	718	2,404	1,694	1,260	425
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	74,495,477	711,552	5,227	102,110	260,410	179,640	128,500	35,665
.....number...	36,470	659	1	54	126	142	191	145
.....dollars...	1,247,102	19,464	17	3,792	5,982	3,993	4,575	1,105
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	36,165,958	564,456	493	109,968	173,478	115,797	132,675	32,045
.....number...	4,712	25	...	...	...	...	15	5
.....dollars...	168,445	710	...	...	150	...	510	50
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	2,189,785	9,230	...	...	1,950	...	6,630	650
.....pounds...	26,415	175	...	5	20	30	50	70
.....dollars...	1,456,876,374	4,815,419	...	62,780	2,250,945	908,255	1,403,634	189,805
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	57,196,634	168,435	...	1,460	87,570	30,390	40,655	8,360
.....number...	10,821	117	...	10	26	30	26	25
.....dollars...	15,114,351	1,581	...	138	350	541	282	270
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	25,245	386	...	10	36	40	105	195
.....dozens...	35,339,898	65,915	...	4,100	8,775	13,730	14,045	25,265
.....dollars...	12,015,570	22,412	...	1,394	2,984	4,669	4,775	8,590

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 7.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	34,969	637	...	59	110	137	186	145
number of litters...	209,565	4,004	...	683	948	822	1,236	315
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	13,739	261	...	21	25	35	65	115
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	14,898	236	...	11	47	67	81	30
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	4,660	109	...	16	28	35	30	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	1,367	26	...	6	10	...	10	...
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	257	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	29,934	556	...	59	94	122	156	125
number of litters...	105,022	2,040	...	331	502	419	578	210
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	26,680	445	...	44	89	111	136	65
number of litters...	104,543	1,964	...	352	446	403	658	105
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	62,036	1,744	13	79	205	255	432	760
acres.....	1,158,156	65,268	985	8,470	11,908	12,615	16,920	14,370
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	30,349	415	5	10	40	45	35	280
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	16,874	447	...	15	31	41	100	260
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,113	472	1	5	50	51	180	185
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	2,888	210	2	5	21	77	80	25
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	881	72	...	6	20	20	21	5
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	931	128	5	38	43	21	16	5
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	60,554	1,733	12	79	200	255	427	760
acres.....	1,083,803	63,918	935	8,310	11,483	12,380	16,465	14,345
bushels.....	42,693,539	2,964,730	37,600	426,050	598,410	663,930	717,055	521,685
Sales.....farms reporting...	18,897	1,546	7	69	139	219	402	710
bushels...	10,806,143	2,050,000	37,100	339,125	396,270	457,510	473,945	346,050
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	11,282	433	6	54	90	78	130	75
acres.....	150,128	9,357	120	1,256	2,711	2,185	2,095	990
bushels...	3,410,131	259,800	5,625	33,160	82,545	63,720	53,205	21,545
Sales.....farms reporting...	8,476	418	6	54	90	78	125	65
bushels...	2,785,259	244,723	5,475	28,708	80,875	61,225	49,465	18,975
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	8,392	216	...	12	32	52	80	40
acres.....	117,144	4,663	...	460	838	1,435	1,535	395
bushels...	4,021,237	153,605	...	12,700	16,565	57,815	52,775	13,750
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,047	145	...	12	22	26	60	25
bushels...	829,266	100,015	...	12,460	7,590	34,275	38,625	7,065
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	3,286	66	...	...	6	40	10	10
acres.....	45,663	970	...	...	125	655	85	105
bushels...	1,180,342	34,080	...	...	5,000	23,390	1,565	4,125
Sales.....farms reporting...	637	41	...	...	6	20	5	10
bushels...	194,712	23,230	...	...	5,000	13,580	1,025	3,625
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	876	11	...	5	1	...	5	...
acres.....	10,677	75	...	50	10	...	15	...
bushels...	153,896	1,200	...	750	150	...	300	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	414	11	...	5	1	...	5	...
bushels...	93,268	1,200	...	750	150	...	300	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	6,285	895	15	77	235	203	230	135
acres grown alone.....	331,985	91,242	8,137	20,070	36,130	14,525	9,650	2,730
acres grown with other crops.....	4,428	365	...	230	135	...	...	...
bushels...	7,469,855	2,292,485	241,905	445,180	934,210	380,465	232,515	58,210
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	944,120	15,996	40	515	3,831	4,034	4,311	3,265
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	12,784	147	1	...	11	60	40	35
acres.....	147,567	1,881	40	...	381	755	410	295
tons.....	330,271	4,809	160	...	1,174	2,165	740	570
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,251	46	...	...	1	25	15	5
tons...	24,883	865	...	...	50	665	135	15
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	11,172	135	...	10	7	26	32	60
acres.....	172,081	1,857	...	190	200	399	658	410
tons.....	229,019	2,257	...	280	242	730	495	510
Sales.....farms reporting...	747	42	...	...	...	5	22	15
tons...	12,866	266	...	...	...	30	166	70
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	30,164	571	...	12	87	111	181	180
acres.....	434,553	10,758	...	325	2,895	2,605	3,028	1,905
tons.....	567,461	14,072	...	395	4,197	3,906	3,469	2,105
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,001	152	...	5	21	35	61	30
tons...	40,559	3,002	...	110	425	1,335	1,012	120
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,788	51	...	...	5	21	20	5
acres.....	85,553	510	...	...	125	225	155	5
tons.....	105,098	656	...	...	125	356	170	5
Sales.....farms reporting...	331	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	3,128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,371	78	...	...	13	5	10	50
acres.....	100,476	990	...	...	230	50	60	650
tons.....	113,931	635	...	...	210	55	60	310
Sales.....farms reporting...	431	7	...	...	2	...	...	5
tons...	5,100	75	...	...	70	...	...	5
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	3,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight.....	24,330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 7.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	29,721	527	14	59	144	130	110	70
acres...	453,531	7,936	791	2,239	2,566	1,270	745	325
bales...	568,122	10,150	1,093	2,867	3,395	1,570	855	370
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	34,757	635	...	16	40	88	126	365
acres...	3,358	67	...	22	7	11	4	23
bushels...	763,802	11,453	...	833	740	2,030	1,730	6,120
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	19,268	301	...	6	15	50	40	190
acres...	4,932	36	...	15	1	10	1	9
bushels...	865,503	3,845	...	305	260	905	245	2,130
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	35,612	247	...	1	6	40	60	140
acres...	41,407	213	...	2	5	57	76	73
pounds...	67,166,958	298,005	...	3,600	6,100	99,300	101,825	87,180
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	2,561	32	...	1	11	...	10	10
acres...	2,006	45	...	9	20	...	6	10
pounds...	3,239,398	72,950	...	17,000	30,700	...	7,750	17,500
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,108	41	...	1	10	...	25	5
acres...	13,326	73	...	2	33	...	32	6
pounds...	21,667,308	104,875	...	3,000	51,875	...	42,500	7,500
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,809	33	1	1	6	5	15	5
Sales.....dollars...	4,360,476	45,150	15,000	8,800	18,000	1,750	1,100	500
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	5,525	98	6	5	21	11	30	25
acres...	8,123	160	25	5	60	21	26	23

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 7.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	82,639	16,859	...	19	200	1,049	5,231	10,360
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	...	0.1	1.2	6.2	31.0	61.5
Land in farms.....acres...	11,491,154	1,369,966	...	15,444	68,471	184,387	520,839	580,825
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	...	1.1	5.0	13.5	38.0	42.4
Average size of farm.....acres...	139.1	81.3	...	812.8	342.4	175.8	99.6	56.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	16,473	9,516	...	113,643	33,429	22,520	12,109	6,364
Average per acre.....dollars...	126.39	120.96	...	140.13	105.62	140.58	122.79	114.92
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	78,485	16,859	...	19	200	1,049	5,231	10,360
.....acres...	3,471,366	332,170	...	3,850	24,835	50,207	132,103	121,175
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	12,914	6,181	...	...	...	61	885	5,235
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	15,858	4,510	...	...	...	110	1,450	2,950
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	13,255	2,725	...	...	...	125	1,175	1,425
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	15,586	2,220	...	...	...	340	1,255	615
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	13,632	1,033	...	...	100	357	446	130
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	5,454	137	...	7	54	51	20	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,594	52	...	11	36	5	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	152	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	52,684	10,595	...	18	173	843	3,601	5,960
.....acres...	2,319,817	290,466	...	4,358	17,707	39,045	118,061	111,295
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	24,603	4,612	...	7	92	362	1,456	2,695
.....acres...	705,291	86,808	...	363	4,826	10,998	32,131	38,490
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	10,896	2,052	...	7	40	200	825	980
.....acres...	287,024	29,923	...	363	1,860	4,515	14,470	8,715
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	17,301	3,220	...	...	77	222	911	2,010
.....acres...	418,267	56,885	...	...	2,966	6,483	17,661	29,775
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	33,550	6,726	...	12	105	523	2,371	3,715
.....acres...	1,192,404	158,864	...	770	5,450	19,196	60,713	72,735
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	37,048	8,477	...	14	139	618	2,566	5,140
.....acres...	2,177,765	291,951	...	2,829	9,623	38,114	98,670	142,715
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	24,924	5,682	...	7	57	428	1,810	3,380
.....acres...	1,023,184	138,488	...	2,048	3,335	20,435	51,615	61,055
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	7,010	1,082	...	6	30	146	450	450
.....acres...	226,438	18,230	...	950	1,700	3,550	7,345	4,685
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	936	271	...	6	10	45	140	70
.....acres...	8,172	990	...	120	105	105	290	370
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	16,296	4,369	...	12	108	448	1,961	1,840
.....acres...	214,279	17,693	...	295	1,771	3,967	7,470	4,190
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	7,106	1,276	...	1	40	135	460	640
.....acres...	195,273	14,677	...	252	1,155	3,125	5,590	4,555
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	786	105	...	...	10	15	30	50
.....acres...	22,223	1,220	...	...	430	140	255	395
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	9,452	753	...	7	81	125	295	245
.....acres...	442,281	26,375	...	1,400	8,800	4,430	7,620	4,125
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	81,658	16,764	...	19	200	1,044	5,216	10,285
Under 25 years.....number...	1,643	525	...	5	...	15	150	355
25 to 34 years.....number...	8,016	1,670	...	...	...	110	565	985
35 to 44 years.....number...	17,211	3,364	...	6	25	302	1,231	1,800
45 to 54 years.....number...	25,539	5,350	...	...	...	312	1,690	3,260
55 to 64 years.....number...	23,018	5,161	...	1	45	185	1,045	3,885
65 or more years.....number...	6,231	694	...	7	32	120	535	...
Average age.....years...	49.5	48.7	...	49.5	53.5	48.2	48.5	48.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	27,919	5,719	...	11	60	407	1,986	3,255
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	17,851	4,612	...	6	20	251	1,080	3,255
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,980	400	...	5	10	50	335	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	7,088	707	...	...	30	106	571	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	7,756	1,316	...	5	5	116	600	590
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	8,844	1,334	...	11	25	157	591	550
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	7,561	823	...	5	10	122	686	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	54,720	11,140	...	8	140	642	3,245	7,105
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	9,126	1,793	...	6	37	100	625	1,025
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	11,128	1,731	...	2	43	136	675	875
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,726	260	...	...	5	15	240	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	4,334	1,965	...	...	...	5	330	1,630
10 to 49 acres.....number...	20,869	5,375	...	...	...	125	1,240	4,010
50 to 69 acres.....number...	8,630	2,315	...	...	...	70	690	1,555
70 to 99 acres.....number...	10,824	2,485	...	...	...	10	880	1,470
100 to 139 acres.....number...	11,565	2,120	...	...	...	20	865	1,000
140 to 179 acres.....number...	7,523	1,065	...	...	...	20	565	340
180 to 219 acres.....number...	5,303	620	...	...	...	20	260	210
220 to 259 acres.....number...	3,402	290	...	5	5	60	170	50
260 to 499 acres.....number...	7,355	500	...	...	...	95	200	90
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,192	110	...	10	25	40	30	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	501	11	...	3	5	3	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	141	3	...	1	...	...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 7.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	39,301	8,058	...	8	87	442	2,051	5,470
Part owners.....number...	20,714	4,924	...	10	88	411	1,985	2,430
All tenants.....number...	22,326	3,871	...	...	25	191	1,195	2,460
Cash tenants.....number...	791	70	...	...	...	...	20	50
Share-cash tenants.....number...	626	75	...	...	...	10	25	40
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,876	990	...	...	10	40	270	670
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,421	200	...	...	10	40	75	75
Croppers.....number...	10,524	2,155	...	...	...	90	730	1,335
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,088	381	...	...	5	11	75	290
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	38,040	7,922	...	8	87	436	2,021	5,370
Part owners.....number...	19,464	4,769	...	10	83	406	1,940	2,330
All tenants.....number...	14,721	3,526	...	...	25	176	1,085	2,240
Croppers.....number...	5,534	1,880	...	...	...	80	640	1,160
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,261	136	...	...	...	6	30	100
Part owners.....number...	1,250	155	...	...	5	5	45	100
All tenants.....number...	7,605	345	...	...	...	15	110	220
Croppers.....number...	4,990	275	...	...	...	10	90	175
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	10,783	759	...	8	121	235	325	70
number.....	11,650	795	...	9	141	240	335	70
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	7,599	533	...	2	76	150	200	105
number.....	7,747	538	...	2	76	150	200	110
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	10,927	1,173	...	14	98	245	526	290
number.....	11,161	1,189	...	15	98	255	526	295
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,591	153	...	6	26	30	66	25
number.....	2,678	163	...	6	26	40	66	25
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	43,770	6,707	...	19	180	642	2,591	3,275
number.....	50,348	7,049	...	27	227	733	2,727	3,335
Tractors.....farms reporting...	49,944	7,408	...	14	190	888	3,296	3,020
number.....	75,456	9,340	...	47	475	1,300	4,088	3,430
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	48,950	7,173	...	14	190	878	3,236	2,855
number.....	70,320	8,634	...	47	454	1,225	3,818	3,090
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	34,806	6,039	...	5	47	602	2,740	2,645
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	10,227	892	...	...	52	235	415	190
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,348	184	...	1	66	26	76	15
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	885	46	...	6	20	10	5	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	684	12	...	2	5	5	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	48,587	7,123	...	14	190	873	3,206	2,840
number.....	68,505	8,366	...	45	439	1,185	3,712	2,985
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,695	268	...	2	15	40	106	105
number.....	1,815	268	...	2	15	40	106	105
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	4,868	681	...	...	21	70	260	330
number.....	5,136	706	...	...	21	75	270	340
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	52,606	9,668	...	13	175	859	3,581	5,040
number.....	60,584	10,758	...	40	276	1,044	4,058	5,340
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	69,684	12,924	...	19	200	1,004	4,631	7,070
Telephone.....farms reporting...	41,409	5,428	...	19	165	658	2,366	2,220
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	36,382	4,965	...	12	140	642	2,251	1,920
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	9,799	686	...	1	45	145	400	95
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	10,832	951	...	1	40	190	550	170
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	541	36	...	1	10	...	20	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	7,108	407	...	6	71	105	200	25
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	30,540	5,049	...	8	84	422	1,895	2,640
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	36,637	8,353	...	1	95	506	2,466	5,285
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	11,721	3,011	...	5	20	106	755	2,125
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,278	1,050	...	...	15	35	295	705
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	7,443	1,961	...	5	5	71	460	1,420
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,981	735	...	5	...	35	170	525
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,269	856	...	...	5	21	205	625
4 miles.....farms reporting...	553	185	...	...	...	10	30	145
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	640	185	...	...	...	5	55	125
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,777	1,127	...	19	117	250	476	265
persons.....	50,613	2,284	...	47	354	470	963	450
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,088	262	...	19	72	75	76	20
persons.....	12,273	353	...	40	120	80	93	20
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	3,674	200	...	15	35	70	60	20
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,358	47	...	1	26	5	15	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	684	12	...	...	11	...	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	243	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	129	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	72,443	15,042	...	19	175	948	4,705	9,195
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,262	797	...	...	20	61	236	480
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,934	1,020	...	...	5	40	290	685

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 7.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	75,578	16,418	...	14	200	1,044	5,165	9,995
acres on which used...	2,429,813	221,736	...	1,329	16,686	34,916	92,040	76,765
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	425,331	52,889	...	275	3,513	7,754	22,382	18,965
tons.....farms reporting...	75,264	16,418	...	14	200	1,044	5,165	9,995
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	415,595	52,790	...	275	3,513	7,750	22,302	18,950
tons.....farms reporting...	3,104	55	...	...	...	5	30	20
tons.....farms reporting...	9,736	99	...	...	...	4	80	15
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	20,541	3,960	...	2	103	435	1,575	1,845
acres.....farms reporting...	520,983	50,504	...	134	3,140	8,685	22,845	15,700
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20,495	3,955	...	2	103	430	1,575	1,845
tons.....farms reporting...	83,968	8,911	...	24	524	1,424	4,051	2,888
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	132	10	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	458	6	...	...	...	1	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,902	845	...	...	10	100	355	380
acres.....farms reporting...	106,732	9,605	...	...	340	1,635	4,470	3,160
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,892	840	...	...	10	95	355	380
tons.....farms reporting...	15,857	1,617	...	...	34	248	816	519
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	15	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	9	3	...	...	...	3	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	49,720	10,568	...	9	172	807	3,710	5,870
acres.....farms reporting...	934,218	100,237	...	520	6,155	13,302	40,230	40,030
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	48,751	10,563	...	9	172	807	3,705	5,870
tons.....farms reporting...	131,814	16,145	...	115	1,060	2,101	6,623	6,246
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,181	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
tons.....farms reporting...	5,026	51	...	...	...	...	51	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	8,420	2,138	...	8	130	370	1,040	590
acres.....farms reporting...	115,583	19,607	...	242	3,365	4,980	7,600	3,420
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,364	2,128	...	8	130	370	1,030	590
tons.....farms reporting...	16,124	3,102	...	23	420	794	1,274	591
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	81	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
tons.....farms reporting...	129	18	...	...	...	...	18	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	35,585	16,148	...	14	200	1,029	5,105	9,800
acres.....farms reporting...	52,655	27,687	...	207	1,661	4,079	11,325	10,415
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	35,570	16,143	...	14	200	1,029	5,100	9,800
tons.....farms reporting...	39,030	20,215	...	84	1,191	2,816	8,299	7,825
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	105	35	...	...	...	...	20	15
tons.....farms reporting...	68	21	...	...	...	...	11	10
All other crops.....farms reporting...	40,047	2,933	...	3	70	255	1,105	1,500
acres.....farms reporting...	699,642	14,096	...	226	2,025	2,235	5,570	4,040
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	39,717	2,933	...	3	70	255	1,105	1,500
tons.....farms reporting...	128,802	2,800	...	29	284	367	1,239	881
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,725	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	4,046	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	16,701	2,342	...	5	92	385	1,040	820
acres limed.....farms reporting...	323,777	26,815	...	30	2,605	6,290	11,550	6,340
tons.....farms reporting...	623,257	52,000	...	60	4,960	10,660	23,105	13,215
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	82,638	16,859	...	19	200	1,049	5,231	10,360
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	61,987	11,277	...	19	195	862	3,876	6,325
dollars.....farms reporting...	52,534,451	2,237,575	...	11,670	173,250	345,770	971,755	735,130
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	16,990	5,080	...	...	10	185	1,235	3,650
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	33,930	5,904	...	11	115	567	2,556	2,655
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	5,196	228	...	8	50	90	60	20
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,871	55	...	...	20	10	25	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,000	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	34,719	5,957	...	17	114	561	2,195	3,070
dollars.....farms reporting...	34,330,027	1,780,205	...	47,875	191,070	294,375	756,525	490,360
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	27,261	5,523	...	7	71	465	1,980	3,000
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,068	353	...	...	22	76	180	70
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,963	66	...	...	11	20	35	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	947	10	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	480	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	53,854	7,158	...	11	109	623	2,695	3,720
dollars.....farms reporting...	14,619,459	677,640	...	1,360	29,835	103,035	330,560	212,850
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	31,191	6,253	...	10	56	387	2,230	3,570
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	20,617	885	...	1	43	236	455	150
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,046	20	...	...	10	...	10	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	47,974	7,744	...	19	180	779	3,251	3,515
dollars.....farms reporting...	33,534,568	1,389,528	...	59,056	225,765	228,737	593,560	282,410
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	23,181	5,841	...	...	20	401	2,260	3,160
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	10,826	1,358	...	...	40	258	755	305
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,018	321	...	...	46	70	165	40
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,134	171	...	7	48	90	61	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,831	42	...	6	21	...	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	640	11	...	6	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	43,954	8,205	...	8	113	643	2,786	4,655
dollars.....farms reporting...	6,721,735	513,010	...	3,615	20,675	71,875	230,885	185,960
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	27,202	6,652	...	1	25	321	1,965	4,340
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,565	1,489	...	5	82	317	785	300
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,494	48	...	2	5	5	31	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	693	16	...	...	1	...	5	10
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	75,171	13,963	...	19	200	1,033	4,941	7,770
dollars.....farms reporting...	18,883,351	1,543,295	...	15,875	127,335	256,410	654,240	489,435
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	31,384	8,820	...	...	5	185	2,385	6,245
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	34,453	4,770	...	5	87	728	2,465	1,485
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,076	304	...	10	68	110	91	25
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,124	69	...	4	40	10	...	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

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Part 2 of 7.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold	410,479,355	38,216,059	...	421,439	2,592,997	6,329,869	16,631,596	12,240,158
average per farm, dollars...	4,967	2,267	...	22,181	12,965	6,034	3,179	1,181
All crops sold	211,059,563	29,056,168	...	290,736	1,885,587	4,658,602	12,288,515	9,932,728
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold,	190,149,277	28,438,434	...	289,996	1,840,156	4,572,293	12,066,923	9,669,066
Vegetables sold,	4,360,476	227,085	...	300	31,125	26,970	85,865	82,825
Fruits and nuts sold,	2,427,828	152,631	...	440	5,306	28,164	55,332	63,389
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold,	14,121,982	238,018	...	...	9,000	31,175	80,395	117,448
All livestock and livestock products sold,	199,419,792	9,159,891	...	130,703	707,410	1,671,267	4,343,081	2,307,430
Poultry and poultry products sold,	27,372,627	366,342	...	...	22,434	40,275	167,246	136,115
Dairy products sold,	57,196,634	2,671,455	...	3,600	116,390	534,975	1,411,740	604,750
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold,	114,850,531	6,122,094	...	126,831	568,586	1,096,017	2,764,095	1,566,565
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves	64,574	13,474	...	19	200	963	4,481	7,811
number	1,408,381	128,936	...	2,850	8,534	21,000	54,670	41,882
Cows, including heifers that have calved	62,220	13,044	...	19	195	928	4,371	7,531
number	720,313	71,169	...	967	4,069	11,136	31,035	23,962
Milk cows	49,681	11,309	...	7	137	753	3,681	6,731
number	366,472	40,982	...	32	1,324	5,332	17,457	16,837
Heifers and heifer calves	48,632	8,442	...	14	175	797	3,151	4,305
number	419,808	38,547	...	1,448	2,512	6,437	15,180	12,970
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves	39,371	5,468	...	14	160	643	2,316	2,335
number	268,260	19,220	...	435	1,953	3,427	8,455	4,950
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head	5,185	1,970	...	...	...	20	310	1,640
2 to 4 head	11,618	3,711	...	...	5	105	730	2,871
5 to 9 head	10,964	3,325	...	...	10	110	1,145	2,055
10 to 19 head	14,311	2,825	...	...	30	270	1,470	1,055
20 to 49 head	15,773	1,452	...	...	91	386	785	190
50 to 99 head	4,977	158	...	...	51	66	41	...
100 to 499 head	1,724	33	...	14	13	6	...	...
500 or more head	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head	9,582	3,040	...	...	5	70	530	2,435
2 to 9 head	28,945	8,038	...	5	46	366	2,800	4,821
10 to 19 head	13,162	1,501	...	5	50	331	850	265
20 to 29 head	5,085	290	...	...	40	100	140	10
30 to 49 head	3,539	153	...	...	46	61	46	...
50 to 74 head	1,253	13	...	1	7	...	5	...
75 to 99 head	345	6	...	6	...	...	...	...
100 or more head	309	3	...	2	1	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head	12,343	3,311	...	...	10	141	630	2,530
2 to 9 head	26,535	7,351	...	6	81	402	2,706	4,156
10 to 19 head	6,394	582	...	1	21	185	330	45
20 to 29 head	2,108	45	...	...	15	15	15	...
30 to 49 head	1,565	20	...	...	10	10	...	...
50 to 74 head	516	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules	41,064	9,293	...	19	130	693	2,976	5,475
number	94,455	16,910	...	101	341	1,476	5,222	9,470
Hogs and pigs	57,155	10,775	...	4	168	768	3,555	6,280
number	1,240,821	90,482	...	329	7,237	14,946	35,755	32,215
Born since June 1	38,739	5,652	...	3	128	481	2,030	3,010
number	763,376	50,179	...	78	4,206	8,235	20,610	17,050
Born before June 1	50,857	9,005	...	4	148	703	3,085	5,065
number	477,445	40,303	...	251	3,031	6,711	15,145	15,165
Sheep and lambs	4,961	479	...	2	32	60	235	150
number	217,848	13,424	...	203	2,051	1,835	6,610	2,725
Lambs under 1 year old	3,423	268	...	2	21	40	135	70
number	45,748	2,425	...	58	282	250	1,245	590
Sheep 1 year old and over	4,809	449	...	2	32	60	225	130
number	172,100	10,999	...	145	1,769	1,585	5,365	2,135
Ewes	4,713	434	...	2	32	60	220	120
number	161,548	10,417	...	142	1,645	1,485	5,135	2,010
Rams and wethers	4,285	348	...	1	32	60	165	90
number	10,552	582	...	3	124	100	230	125
Chickens 4 months old and over	63,112	12,954	...	7	148	823	4,056	7,920
number	4,934,587	505,329	...	254	11,460	55,640	181,555	256,420
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive	55,077	10,868	...	19	195	888	4,066	5,700
number	675,356	51,666	...	755	3,269	8,397	23,230	16,015
dollars	74,495,477	4,268,882	...	119,141	380,676	723,035	1,933,700	1,112,330
Hogs and pigs sold alive	36,470	4,117	...	3	127	492	1,755	1,740
number	1,247,102	56,690	...	150	5,475	11,700	25,335	14,090
dollars	36,165,958	1,644,010	...	4,350	158,775	339,300	734,715	406,870
Sheep and lambs sold alive	4,712	368	...	1	32	50	190	95
number	168,445	7,935	...	80	1,605	1,245	3,850	1,155
dollars	2,189,785	103,155	...	1,040	20,865	16,185	50,050	15,015
Milk and cream sold ¹	26,415	4,944	...	...	81	505	2,296	2,060
pounds	1,456,876,374	86,843,274	...	112,880	4,075,024	17,427,755	45,384,192	19,843,423
dollars	57,196,634	2,671,455	...	3,600	116,390	534,975	1,411,740	604,750
Chickens including broilers sold	10,821	1,337	...	...	56	151	555	575
dollars	15,114,351	26,000	...	...	1,111	4,983	12,585	7,921
Chicken eggs sold	25,245	5,095	...	5	78	327	1,670	3,015
dozens	35,339,898	963,694	...	800	62,495	98,679	440,650	361,070
dollars	12,015,570	327,657	...	272	21,248	33,552	122,764	122,764

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 7.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...	farms reporting... 34,969	4,013	...	3	107	463	1,685	1,755
1 or 2 litters...	number of litters... 209,565	13,126	...	38	1,344	2,434	5,360	3,950
3 to 9 litters...	farms reporting... 13,739	2,367	...	...	16	161	920	1,270
10 to 19 litters...	farms reporting... 14,898	1,474	...	1	46	232	730	465
20 to 39 litters...	farms reporting... 4,660	141	...	1	30	65	25	20
40 to 89 litters...	farms reporting... 1,367	21	...	1	5	5	10	...
70 or more litters...	farms reporting... 257	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...	farms reporting... 29,934	3,225	...	2	97	371	1,370	1,385
December 1 to June 1...	number of litters... 105,022	6,595	...	17	574	1,184	2,755	2,065
	farms reporting... 26,680	2,811	...	3	85	368	1,225	1,130
	number of litters... 104,543	6,531	...	21	770	1,250	2,605	1,885
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...	farms reporting... 62,036	13,073	...	14	184	899	4,381	7,595
Under 11 acres...	acres... 1,158,156	123,340	...	570	6,558	14,942	48,170	53,100
11 to 24 acres...	farms reporting... 30,349	9,327	...	5	21	376	2,745	6,180
25 to 49 acres...	farms reporting... 16,874	2,784	...	6	46	321	1,221	1,190
50 to 74 acres...	farms reporting... 10,113	823	...	2	75	166	365	215
75 to 99 acres...	farms reporting... 2,888	106	...	...	21	30	50	5
100 or more acres...	farms reporting... 881	20	...	...	15	5	...	...
Harvested for grain...	farms reporting... 931	13	...	1	6	1	...	...
acres...	60,554	12,836	...	14	169	883	4,315	7,455
Sales...	1,083,803	119,595	...	485	5,678	14,777	47,025	51,630
	bushels... 42,693,539	4,550,955	...	15,500	281,830	617,095	1,868,765	1,767,765
	farms reporting... 18,897	3,474	...	8	61	345	1,405	1,655
	bushels... 10,806,143	1,019,945	...	6,650	83,600	157,155	443,780	328,760
Wheat harvested...	farms reporting... 11,282	2,664	...	8	146	435	1,315	760
acres...	150,128	23,617	...	267	3,870	5,875	9,295	4,310
bushels...	3,410,131	503,040	...	5,405	90,345	129,025	197,335	80,930
Sales...	farms reporting... 8,476	1,677	...	7	135	375	825	335
	bushels... 2,785,259	335,113	...	5,233	81,645	101,795	113,690	32,750
Oats harvested for grain...	farms reporting... 8,392	1,466	...	1	90	320	670	385
acres...	117,144	10,710	...	40	1,485	3,065	4,095	2,025
bushels...	4,021,237	354,185	...	600	49,835	121,845	122,610	59,295
Sales...	farms reporting... 2,047	225	...	...	15	70	90	50
	bushels... 829,266	45,095	...	...	3,625	16,480	17,515	7,475
Barley harvested...	farms reporting... 3,286	384	...	12	50	107	130	85
acres...	45,663	3,987	...	249	1,070	1,328	890	450
bushels...	1,180,342	112,880	...	7,850	37,000	34,560	22,230	11,240
Sales...	farms reporting... 637	72	...	...	5	32	25	10
	bushels... 194,712	23,715	...	...	5,500	14,470	2,800	945
Rye harvested...	farms reporting... 876	96	...	1	5	20	45	25
acres...	10,677	546	...	6	25	75	335	105
bushels...	153,896	9,700	...	90	300	1,555	6,175	1,580
Sales...	farms reporting... 414	40	...	...	...	5	30	5
	bushels... 93,268	4,500	...	...	...	400	3,975	125
Soybeans harvested for beans...	farms reporting... 6,285	55	...	...	5	5	30	15
acres grown alone...	331,985	895	...	...	125	50	670	50
acres grown with other crops...	4,428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	7,469,855	20,000	...	...	3,000	915	15,035	1,050
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...	acres... 944,120	124,302	...	1,185	7,170	18,992	51,330	45,625
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...	farms reporting... 12,784	2,385	...	1	68	276	1,010	1,030
acres...	147,567	16,110	...	75	1,180	2,765	7,360	4,730
tons...	330,271	28,742	...	250	3,247	5,500	12,700	7,045
Sales...	farms reporting... 1,251	125	...	...	...	15	75	35
tons...	24,883	1,095	...	...	...	105	735	255
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...	farms reporting... 11,172	2,990	...	12	81	342	1,150	1,405
acres...	172,081	28,735	...	945	1,925	4,610	10,965	10,290
tons...	229,019	32,583	...	1,085	3,410	6,118	11,865	10,105
Sales...	farms reporting... 747	115	...	...	...	15	60	40
tons...	12,866	760	...	...	...	105	285	370
Lespedeza cut for hay...	farms reporting... 30,164	5,308	...	1	105	532	1,885	2,785
acres...	434,553	50,007	...	150	3,100	7,902	19,285	19,570
tons...	567,461	54,954	...	125	4,010	9,884	21,435	19,500
Sales...	farms reporting... 3,001	385	...	...	10	70	225	80
tons...	40,559	2,700	...	...	150	980	1,065	505
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...	farms reporting... 8,788	2,329	...	5	27	276	866	1,155
acres...	85,553	12,290	...	15	290	1,770	5,255	4,960
tons...	105,098	12,657	...	15	219	2,023	5,615	4,785
Sales...	farms reporting... 331	55	...	...	...	20	25	10
tons...	3,128	190	...	...	...	70	90	30
Other hay cut...	farms reporting... 7,371	1,964	...	...	18	155	766	1,025
acres...	100,476	17,160	...	...	675	1,945	8,465	6,075
tons...	113,931	15,180	...	...	515	1,750	7,810	5,105
Sales...	farms reporting... 431	90	...	...	...	5	60	25
tons...	5,100	615	...	...	...	50	490	75
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...	farms reporting... 214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	3,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	24,330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 7.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	29,721	165	...	...	5	5	45	110
acres...	453,531	565	...	...	20	15	170	360
bales...	568,122	445	...	...	35	20	120	270
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	34,757	9,726	...	2	82	602	2,955	6,085
acres ² ..	3,358	793	...	1	14	50	248	480
bushels...	763,802	188,377	...	125	1,953	12,184	60,020	114,095
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	19,268	5,132	...	1	25	351	1,845	2,910
acres ² ..	4,932	169	...	(2)	2	11	81	75
bushels...	865,503	60,147	...	19	600	4,298	24,680	30,550
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	35,612	16,264	...	19	189	994	4,977	10,085
acres...	41,407	21,142	...	143	515	2,302	8,180	10,002
pounds...	67,166,958	34,919,928	...	221,800	1,066,060	4,477,408	14,896,750	14,257,910
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	2,561	1,292	...	7	85	220	550	430
acres...	2,006	911	...	8	118	200	358	227
pounds...	3,239,398	1,411,935	...	8,550	197,290	334,090	528,265	343,740
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,108	2,270	...	8	137	405	1,120	600
acres...	13,326	8,120	...	145	1,078	1,951	3,781	1,165
pounds...	21,667,308	13,095,790	...	281,400	2,054,860	3,440,535	5,734,120	1,584,875
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,809	831	...	1	10	50	320	450
Sales.....dollars.....	4,360,476	227,085	...	300	31,125	26,970	85,865	82,825
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	5,525	937	...	1	...	50	295	591
acres...	8,123	928	...	5	...	73	308	542

² Reported in small fractions.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 7.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	82,639	23,170	190	377	1,165	4,283	9,610	7,545
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	0.8	1.6	5.0	18.5	41.5	32.6
Land in farms.....acres...	11,491,154	2,193,293	185,049	208,510	279,280	477,558	694,731	348,165
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	8.4	9.5	12.7	21.8	31.7	15.9
Average size of farm.....acres...	139.1	94.7	973.9	553.1	239.7	111.5	72.3	46.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	16,473	11,380	228,987	87,748	31,509	15,011	8,278	4,765
Average per acre.....dollars...	126.39	134.61	237.01	178.27	138.82	142.73	117.89	105.32
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	78,485	23,170	190	377	1,165	4,283	9,610	7,545
.....acres...	3,471,366	998,325	108,045	88,331	139,763	238,393	294,783	129,010
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	12,914	1,995	...	...	...	...	135	1,860
.....acres...	15,858	5,960	...	...	...	...	135	3,340
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	13,255	4,915	...	...	...	...	2,485	1,445
.....acres...	15,286	5,013	...	...	...	...	2,885	715
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	13,632	3,643	...	...	...	...	2,848	175
.....acres...	5,454	1,144	...	...	...	...	351	10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,594	418	114	213	85	6	...	...
.....acres...	152	60	54	6	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	40	22	22	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	52,684	9,492	99	267	762	2,162	3,697	2,505
.....acres...	2,319,817	265,651	17,213	36,562	35,988	60,175	79,508	36,205
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	24,603	6,751	54	178	467	1,413	2,629	2,010
.....acres...	705,291	170,324	6,233	16,391	19,884	33,161	60,530	34,125
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	10,896	2,704	15	110	265	578	1,151	585
.....acres...	287,024	56,760	2,160	7,768	7,723	10,971	21,308	6,830
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	17,301	5,089	47	110	312	1,027	1,948	1,645
.....acres...	418,267	113,564	4,073	8,623	12,161	22,190	39,222	27,295
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	33,550	4,836	51	167	353	1,011	1,844	1,410
.....acres...	1,192,404	127,711	4,799	12,324	12,130	28,227	43,616	26,615
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	37,048	7,049	106	221	555	1,408	2,714	2,045
.....acres...	2,177,765	352,996	30,069	32,682	40,736	62,473	120,501	66,535
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	24,924	4,229	55	95	305	838	1,746	1,190
.....acres...	1,023,184	103,033	7,136	9,555	12,580	18,567	35,760	19,435
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	7,010	808	23	31	102	217	315	120
.....acres...	226,438	15,151	1,506	1,200	2,580	3,420	5,205	1,240
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	936	12	2	...	5	...	...	5
.....acres...	8,172	145	90	...	35	...	...	20
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	16,296	1,819	31	82	243	533	610	320
.....acres...	214,279	32,525	2,735	4,415	6,275	9,325	6,965	2,810
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	7,106	1,914	29	83	179	398	790	435
.....acres...	195,273	70,265	8,928	10,715	13,337	14,320	17,305	5,660
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	786	92	2	5	10	30	35	10
.....acres...	22,223	1,867	332	125	225	400	690	95
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	9,452	3,493	32	106	355	784	1,426	790
.....acres...	442,281	152,852	7,702	20,465	31,950	32,705	42,085	17,945
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	81,658	22,696	188	376	1,144	4,228	9,400	7,360
Under 25 years.....number...	1,643	735	...	5	25	70	195	440
25 to 34 years.....number...	8,016	2,768	25	43	138	462	1,125	975
35 to 44 years.....number...	17,211	5,293	52	121	304	1,215	2,331	1,270
45 to 54 years.....number...	25,539	7,397	51	118	392	1,583	3,103	2,150
55 to 64 years.....number...	23,018	5,532	40	66	212	618	2,071	2,525
65 or more years.....number...	6,231	971	20	23	73	280	575	...
Average age.....years...	49.5	47.1	47.9	46.4	47.2	46.6	47.4	46.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	27,919	7,468	53	147	328	1,253	3,357	2,330
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	17,851	5,629	19	78	178	788	2,236	2,330
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,980	787	18	22	72	200	475	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	7,088	1,052	16	47	78	265	646	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	7,756	2,064	8	47	97	392	1,005	515
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	8,844	1,592	34	48	98	346	781	285
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	7,561	1,065	9	28	47	215	766	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	54,720	15,702	137	230	837	3,030	6,253	5,215
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	9,126	2,030	10	49	115	525	831	500
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	11,128	1,655	33	46	165	295	721	395
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,726	437	5	11	5	105	311	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	4,334	1,265	...	...	...	...	75	1,190
10 to 49 acres.....number...	20,869	10,105	...	5	30	1,235	5,005	3,830
50 to 99 acres.....number...	8,630	2,505	...	...	20	475	1,160	850
100 to 199 acres.....number...	10,824	2,600	...	...	90	710	1,095	705
200 to 499 acres.....number...	11,565	2,390	...	5	145	775	935	530
500 to 999 acres.....number...	7,523	1,325	...	...	220	405	510	190
1,000 to 199 acres.....number...	5,303	935	...	25	180	235	355	140
200 to 299 acres.....number...	3,402	575	...	20	140	160	185	70
300 to 499 acres.....number...	7,355	1,036	...	35	185	271	250	40
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,192	322	...	102	105	55	30	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	501	86	...	38	25	11	4	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	141	26	...	15	7	3	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 7.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	75,578	22,911	190	377	1,165	4,218	9,541	7,420
acres on which used...	2,429,813	714,478	66,865	55,909	86,176	170,079	232,939	102,510
tons...	425,331	122,639	9,287	9,509	15,390	29,688	40,828	17,937
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	75,264	22,705	164	362	1,135	4,198	9,456	7,390
tons...	415,595	116,913	7,334	9,065	14,313	28,640	39,829	17,732
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,104	2,012	115	101	286	535	730	245
tons...	9,736	5,726	1,953	444	1,077	1,048	999	205
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	20,541	1,538	18	65	185	415	605	250
acres...	520,983	27,533	1,266	3,532	5,265	7,825	7,440	2,205
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20,495	1,518	13	65	180	410	600	250
tons...	83,968	4,635	209	964	725	1,155	1,207	375
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	132	30	5	...	10	5	10	...
tons...	458	39	8	...	13	8	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,902	281	2	17	40	66	136	20
acres...	106,732	3,823	100	665	720	805	1,453	80
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,892	276	2	17	35	66	136	20
tons...	15,857	555	14	125	90	115	190	21
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	15	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons...	9	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	49,720	14,167	133	276	898	2,916	5,999	3,945
acres...	934,218	252,054	15,918	14,970	30,586	62,495	87,315	40,770
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	48,751	13,486	69	224	773	2,731	5,794	3,895
tons...	131,814	32,215	1,097	1,938	4,106	8,220	11,543	5,311
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,181	1,341	95	70	236	365	465	110
tons...	5,026	2,462	804	176	492	502	409	79
Wheat.....farms reporting...	8,420	408	52	66	90	95	75	30
acres...	115,583	7,155	1,765	1,765	1,410	1,280	645	290
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,364	372	31	56	90	95	70	30
tons...	16,124	703	90	154	206	138	73	42
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	81	46	21	10	10	...	5	...
tons...	129	62	38	13	8	...	3	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	35,585	246	1	...	...	55	100	90
acres...	52,655	161	1	...	...	35	75	50
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	35,570	246	1	...	...	55	100	90
tons...	39,030	134	1	...	...	39	51	43
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	40,047	22,774	190	377	1,165	4,202	9,510	7,330
acres...	699,642	423,752	47,815	34,977	48,195	97,639	136,011	59,115
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	39,717	22,531	157	362	1,130	4,172	9,410	7,300
tons...	128,802	78,671	5,923	5,884	9,186	18,973	26,765	11,940
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,725	1,357	84	82	201	330	490	170
tons...	4,046	3,162	1,103	255	563	536	579	126
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	16,701	2,457	36	141	312	713	945	310
acres limed...	323,777	41,126	2,224	5,805	8,182	11,250	10,855	2,810
tons...	623,257	72,049	4,156	9,088	14,710	19,995	19,620	4,480
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	82,638	23,170	190	377	1,165	4,283	9,610	7,545
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	61,987	12,758	126	259	848	2,658	5,312	3,555
dollars...	52,534,451	2,712,709	153,864	228,100	437,180	723,000	820,045	350,520
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	16,990	6,207	18	31	176	912	2,685	2,385
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	33,930	6,078	67	155	518	1,621	2,557	1,160
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	5,196	327	18	36	113	95	55	10
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,871	126	14	26	41	30	15	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,000	20	9	11	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	34,719	6,195	67	126	538	1,442	2,557	1,465
dollars...	34,330,027	1,845,985	232,187	306,403	379,360	451,095	358,615	118,325
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	27,261	5,830	45	63	423	1,322	2,517	1,460
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,068	231	7	11	78	95	35	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,963	94	6	31	32	25	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	947	24	3	11	5	...	5	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	480	16	6	10	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	53,854	23,170	190	377	1,165	4,283	9,610	7,545
dollars...	14,619,459	8,187,750	972,016	615,210	1,149,004	2,074,615	2,468,205	908,700
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	31,191	10,827	...	...	...	658	3,294	6,875
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	20,617	11,105	...	...	844	3,300	6,291	670
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,046	1,238	190	377	321	325	25	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	47,974	13,649	190	377	1,080	3,213	5,789	3,020
dollars...	33,534,568	11,019,504	2,236,876	1,348,698	2,062,555	2,734,330	2,165,930	471,115
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	23,181	4,744	...	...	55	518	2,121	2,050
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	10,826	3,630	...	...	131	683	1,936	875
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,018	2,560	5	32	172	885	1,381	85
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,134	1,821	23	103	363	986	336	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,831	560	17	95	302	131	15	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	640	220	57	101	52	10	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	242	71	45	21	5	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	81	42	42	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	21	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	43,954	10,913	142	216	787	2,288	4,420	3,060
dollars...	6,721,735	1,198,808	207,383	144,074	200,675	272,749	280,037	93,890
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	27,202	8,042	2	20	180	1,247	3,648	2,945
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,565	2,516	19	137	509	991	755	105
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,494	200	37	25	77	40	11	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	693	155	84	34	21	10	6	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	75,171	21,335	190	377	1,165	4,168	8,980	6,455
dollars...	18,883,351	5,015,977	800,959	529,073	783,790	1,149,325	1,271,785	481,045
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	31,384	9,898	...	...	45	897	4,211	4,745
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	34,453	9,346	...	57	370	2,701	4,513	1,705
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,076	1,299	...	78	503	482	231	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,124	729	134	235	247	88	25	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	134	63	56	7	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 7.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	410,479,355	112,556,409	12,855,293	9,957,587	15,470,323	28,198,292	33,985,749	12,089,165
..... average per farm, dollars...	4,967	4,858	67,659	26,413	13,279	6,584	3,537	1,602
All crops sold.....dolars...	211,059,563	102,380,497	11,975,223	9,017,894	13,594,525	25,450,687	31,073,520	11,268,648
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dolars...	190,149,277	100,785,673	11,869,543	8,812,356	13,331,576	25,037,395	30,625,045	11,109,758
Vegetables sold.....dolars...	4,360,476	906,935	75,350	62,540	106,265	221,265	334,100	107,415
Fruits and nuts sold.....dolars...	2,427,828	552,989	27,250	132,208	144,834	165,567	66,405	16,725
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dolars...	14,121,982	134,900	3,080	10,790	11,850	26,460	47,970	34,750
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dolars...	199,419,792	10,175,912	880,070	939,693	1,875,798	2,747,605	2,912,229	820,517
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dolars...	27,372,627	304,882	36,281	66,907	31,831	44,847	76,612	48,404
Dairy products sold.....dolars...	57,196,634	1,092,180	161,900	1,500	104,125	305,980	375,575	143,500
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dolars...	114,850,531	8,778,850	682,289	871,286	1,739,842	2,396,778	2,460,042	628,613
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	64,574	12,675	120	252	828	2,787	5,078	3,610
..... number...	1,408,381	118,114	10,607	10,630	18,561	27,528	35,928	14,860
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	62,220	12,209	106	225	808	2,687	4,923	3,460
..... number...	720,313	64,192	5,528	5,880	9,437	14,906	20,156	8,285
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	49,681	8,830	43	113	391	1,851	3,617	2,815
..... number...	366,472	22,337	603	238	1,341	5,379	9,211	5,565
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	48,632	8,503	90	207	723	1,970	3,343	2,170
..... number...	419,808	33,765	3,207	2,639	4,928	7,895	10,411	4,685
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	39,371	5,876	91	218	633	1,541	2,248	1,145
..... number...	268,260	20,157	1,872	2,111	4,196	4,727	5,361	1,890
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,185	1,945	12	7	40	331	750	805
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	11,618	4,513	3	27	95	807	1,846	1,735
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	10,964	2,719	17	26	115	570	1,241	750
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	14,311	2,037	11	20	216	645	890	275
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	15,773	1,184	14	98	285	407	335	45
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,977	192	27	53	69	27	16	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,724	63	34	21	8	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	22	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,582	3,753	12	9	110	646	1,451	1,525
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	28,945	6,810	19	51	337	1,522	3,001	1,880
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,162	1,133	8	56	182	447	395	45
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	5,085	296	7	45	118	50	66	10
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,539	129	17	29	51	22	10	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,253	56	26	24	6	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	345	7	3	3	1	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	309	25	14	8	3	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	12,343	3,804	22	44	150	722	1,451	1,415
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	26,535	4,799	10	69	211	1,033	2,091	1,385
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,394	201	...	...	20	91	75	15
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,108	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,565	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	516	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	41,064	8,484	88	148	495	1,416	3,167	3,170
..... number...	94,455	20,535	613	686	1,783	3,459	7,319	6,675
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	57,155	16,022	113	263	915	3,142	6,664	4,925
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	1,240,821	222,785	6,912	15,130	33,090	62,930	74,553	30,150
..... number...	38,739	10,295	80	238	728	2,377	4,267	2,605
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	763,376	134,398	3,913	9,426	20,360	39,419	44,795	16,485
..... number...	50,857	14,100	102	232	865	2,847	5,879	4,175
..... number...	477,445	88,387	2,999	5,704	12,730	23,531	29,758	13,665
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	4,961	131	13	8	25	25	55	5
..... number...	217,848	3,625	460	340	940	975	875	35
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	3,423	69	6	8	25	15	10	5
..... number...	45,748	889	125	84	320	340	15	5
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	4,809	131	13	8	25	25	55	5
..... number...	172,100	2,736	335	256	620	635	860	30
Ewes.....farms reporting...	4,713	121	13	8	25	25	45	5
..... number...	161,548	2,364	271	228	585	590	665	25
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	4,285	101	13	8	20	25	30	5
..... number...	10,552	372	64	28	35	45	195	5
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	63,112	16,948	68	175	829	3,263	7,193	5,420
..... number...	4,934,587	552,396	2,661	45,910	38,200	108,833	210,992	145,800
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	55,077	7,654	101	224	748	1,875	3,126	1,580
..... number...	675,356	43,523	4,419	5,057	8,139	10,863	11,675	3,370
..... dollars...	74,495,477	4,445,516	500,158	562,422	908,810	1,109,811	1,107,640	256,675
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	36,470	8,155	96	221	764	2,162	3,447	1,465
..... number...	1,247,102	144,484	6,081	10,429	27,304	42,912	45,373	12,385
..... dollars...	36,165,958	4,190,036	176,349	302,441	791,816	1,244,448	1,315,817	359,165
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,712	117	13	8	16	35	45	...
..... number...	168,445	3,120	240	120	780	1,375	605	...
..... dollars...	2,189,785	40,560	3,120	1,560	10,140	17,875	7,865	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	26,415	1,852	11	10	70	426	815	520
..... pounds...	1,456,876,374	31,656,912	3,356,000	47,725	2,531,480	9,142,988	12,140,709	4,438,010
..... dollars...	57,196,634	1,092,180	161,500	1,500	104,125	305,980	375,575	143,500
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	10,821	1,306	14	37	110	285	515	345
..... number...	15,114,351	59,720	33,829	6,774	2,224	5,215	7,981	3,697
..... dollars...	25,245	3,369	19	59	195	671	1,340	1,085
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	35,339,898	697,915	6,815	176,730	84,080	110,195	191,325	128,770
..... dozens...	12,015,570	237,292	2,317	60,088	28,587	37,467	65,051	43,782

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 7.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	34,969	8,711	74	229	673	2,152	3,683	1,900
number of litters...	209,565	32,853	934	2,386	5,199	9,465	10,994	3,875
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	13,739	4,883	17	58	171	936	2,206	1,495
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	14,898	3,129	28	79	294	981	1,362	385
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	4,660	594	21	61	162	220	110	20
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	1,367	91	6	24	41	15	5	...
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	257	12	1	6	5	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	48	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	29,934	7,259	57	207	617	1,842	3,071	1,465
number of litters...	105,022	17,650	449	1,319	2,640	5,106	5,926	2,210
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	26,680	5,689	64	176	523	1,509	2,347	1,070
number of litters...	104,543	15,203	485	1,067	2,559	4,359	5,068	1,665
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	62,036	18,655	161	314	1,052	3,657	7,866	5,605
acres.....	1,158,156	321,076	18,403	17,157	38,619	78,387	113,555	54,955
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	30,349	9,503	7	46	150	1,180	4,160	3,960
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	16,874	5,221	18	43	297	1,296	2,287	1,280
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,113	2,904	23	103	339	906	1,208	325
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	2,888	644	19	44	168	192	186	35
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	881	149	7	16	50	51	20	5
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	931	234	87	62	48	32	5	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	60,554	18,530	161	314	1,037	3,617	7,836	5,565
acres.....	1,083,803	312,314	17,856	16,417	36,664	75,842	111,155	54,380
bushels.....	42,693,539	10,258,670	821,070	627,185	1,491,280	2,589,015	3,372,400	1,357,720
Sales.....farms reporting...	18,897	7,237	128	153	534	1,789	3,168	1,465
bushels...	10,806,143	3,501,006	559,400	290,181	519,805	873,565	979,555	278,500
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	11,282	655	89	80	146	200	100	40
acres.....	150,128	10,242	2,445	1,999	2,358	2,330	770	340
bushels...	3,410,131	266,147	78,791	53,581	68,345	45,860	13,270	6,300
Sales.....farms reporting...	8,476	525	84	80	136	150	50	25
bushels...	2,785,259	242,324	76,859	51,320	64,555	38,295	7,420	3,875
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	8,392	325	34	25	61	115	75	15
acres.....	117,144	4,640	1,020	460	600	1,350	1,085	125
bushels...	4,021,237	127,763	30,338	15,300	13,125	30,950	35,300	2,750
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,047	98	13	10	15	35	15	10
bushels...	829,266	35,215	13,000	8,075	3,500	6,890	3,250	500
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	3,286	74	9	5	20	15	25	...
acres.....	45,663	1,430	700	75	225	140	290	...
bushels...	1,180,342	28,810	16,200	2,250	3,810	2,150	4,400	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	637	17	7	...	...	...	10	...
bushels...	194,712	11,500	10,600	...	...	...	900	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	876	37	1	1	15	10	5	5
acres.....	10,677	647	60	7	275	275	20	10
bushels...	153,896	10,955	900	280	7,250	1,625	750	150
Sales.....farms reporting...	414	17	1	1	10	5	...	...
bushels...	93,268	7,766	700	266	6,250	550	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	6,285	3,003	155	227	573	1,083	780	185
acres grown alone.....	331,985	159,565	44,898	28,227	36,335	34,495	13,705	1,905
acres grown with other crops.....	4,428	2,005	1,300	225	150	290	...	40
bushels...	7,469,855	3,338,747	1,038,856	632,531	766,365	642,635	226,830	31,510
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	944,120	65,139	4,022	5,613	8,555	15,814	21,485	9,650
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	12,784	344	36	13	65	65	130	35
acres.....	147,567	2,942	880	227	575	565	525	170
tons...	330,271	7,666	2,966	530	1,380	1,400	1,115	275
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,251	54	4	5	25	10	5	5
tons...	24,883	1,405	310	200	580	255	50	10
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	11,172	227	5	1	30	56	90	45
acres.....	172,081	1,955	50	30	295	570	675	335
tons...	229,019	2,485	200	60	270	690	965	300
Sales.....farms reporting...	747	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
tons...	12,866	55	...	...	45	10	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	30,164	5,355	59	155	410	1,279	2,157	1,295
acres.....	434,553	56,842	3,082	5,316	7,160	13,754	19,000	8,530
tons...	567,461	75,352	4,309	8,190	10,779	18,509	23,970	9,595
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,001	529	7	27	55	175	200	65
tons...	40,559	5,655	170	605	1,470	1,870	1,180	360
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,788	126	...	1	5	35	60	25
acres.....	85,553	750	...	40	15	220	360	115
tons...	105,098	860	...	45	20	220	485	90
Sales.....farms reporting...	331	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
tons...	3,128	50	...	...	...	...	50	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,371	375	...	...	45	60	140	130
acres.....	100,476	2,640	...	...	510	705	925	500
tons...	113,931	2,905	...	...	1,010	535	955	405
Sales.....farms reporting...	431	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
tons...	5,100	60	...	...	...	...	...	60
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	214	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	3,890	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	24,330	75	75	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 7.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	29,721	23,170	190	377	1,165	4,283	9,610	7,545
acres...	453,531	391,153	37,072	29,991	44,142	92,217	130,226	57,505
bales...	568,122	491,339	50,185	39,214	60,785	124,207	158,508	58,440
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	34,757	7,446	11	56	336	1,437	3,266	2,340
acres ² ...	3,358	465	1	14	44	153	179	74
bushels...	763,802	107,894	150	1,521	8,615	23,403	48,750	25,455
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	19,268	4,742	7	28	141	816	2,135	1,615
acres ² ...	4,932	1,399	11	19	107	345	747	170
bushels...	865,503	191,252	2,710	2,468	14,866	47,533	96,375	27,300
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	35,612	261	1	...	5	65	105	85
acres...	41,407	166	1	...	3	38	81	43
pounds...	67,166,958	200,130	1,150	...	3,250	58,645	91,765	45,320
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	2,561	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	2,006	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	3,239,398	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,108	20	...	...	...	5	5	10
acres...	13,326	21	...	...	...	10	3	8
pounds...	21,667,308	34,120	...	...	...	17,500	5,000	11,620
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,809	2,727	17	55	157	583	1,240	675
Sales.....dollars...	4,360,476	906,935	75,350	62,540	106,265	221,265	334,100	107,415
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	5,525	652	7	12	57	115	306	155
acres...	8,123	837	80	26	116	129	340	146

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 7.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms	82,639	1,907	94	282	512	497	282	240
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	4.9	14.8	26.8	26.1	14.8	12.6
Land in farms	11,491,154	153,678	18,433	32,155	35,945	36,215	13,940	16,990
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	12.0	20.9	23.4	23.6	9.1	11.1
Average size of farm	139.1	80.6	196.1	114.0	70.2	72.9	49.4	70.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm	16,473	16,998	51,884	25,804	15,782	12,811	10,044	10,317
Average per acre	126.39	227.84	313.27	232.91	258.47	186.21	201.07	181.42
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested	78,485	1,349	52	212	392	347	206	140
.....acres	3,471,366	31,263	3,517	7,013	9,332	7,013	2,568	1,820
1 to 9 acres	12,914	534	16	55	132	125	121	85
10 to 19 acres	15,858	295	10	45	70	105	40	25
20 to 29 acres	13,255	163	7	25	80	26	15	10
30 to 49 acres	15,586	188	2	36	45	60	30	15
50 to 99 acres	13,632	138	8	35	65	25	...	5
100 to 199 acres	5,454	27	5	16	...	6	...	...
200 to 499 acres	1,594	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres	152	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	52,684	1,057	67	187	285	242	161	115
.....acres	2,319,817	29,056	5,562	6,789	6,275	6,485	1,865	2,080
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	24,603	572	13	86	165	127	81	100
.....acres	705,291	1,2252	441	1,462	2,930	2,089	1,965	3,365
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	10,896	165	7	15	55	37	16	35
.....acres	287,024	4,003	159	130	1,310	284	395	1,725
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	17,301	444	6	71	120	101	66	80
.....acres	418,267	8,249	282	1,332	1,620	1,805	1,570	1,640
Woodland pastured	33,550	639	34	102	161	187	80	75
.....acres	1,192,404	17,346	1,377	4,190	4,504	4,880	1,095	1,300
Woodland not pastured	37,048	933	52	111	242	257	116	155
.....acres	2,177,765	43,741	5,880	8,430	7,517	11,162	4,132	6,620
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	24,924	483	8	95	105	135	70	70
.....acres	1,023,184	11,806	946	2,995	3,015	2,910	1,200	740
Improved pasture	7,010	136	1	45	35	30	20	5
.....acres	226,438	3,434	34	1,370	635	725	655	15
Irrigated land in farms	936	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....acres	8,172	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops	16,296	190	5	35	85	50	15	...
.....acres	214,279	2,045	235	275	1,135	350	50	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	7,106	82	1	15	25	21	15	5
.....acres	195,273	1,685	835	65	515	195	25	50
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	786	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
.....acres	22,223	115	...	15	100	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	9,452	83	2	30	30	11	...	10
.....acres	442,281	3,273	1,218	1,070	495	450	...	40
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age	81,658	1,895	92	277	507	497	282	240
Under 25 years	1,643	26	1	10	...	10	...	5
25 to 34 years	8,016	191	6	30	45	70	35	5
35 to 44 years	17,211	404	27	80	126	105	56	10
45 to 54 years	25,539	677	39	106	205	151	101	75
55 to 64 years	23,018	476	19	46	106	115	45	145
65 or more years	6,231	121	...	5	25	46	45	...
Average age	49.5	49.0	46.0	45.7	48.6	48.0	50.5	55.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total	27,919	891	32	130	282	216	151	80
1 to 99 days	17,851	249	3	20	66	40	40	80
100 to 199 days	2,980	132	12	30	55	20	15	...
200 or more days	7,088	510	17	80	161	156	96	...
With other members of family working off farm	7,756	337	10	50	106	95	61	15
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	8,844	368	27	65	131	70	50	25
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	7,561	541	9	70	201	161	100	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	54,720	1,016	62	152	230	281	131	160
With other members of family working off farm	9,126	180	14	26	45	50	10	35
With income from sources other than farm operated	11,128	320	32	41	80	81	41	45
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	2,726	102	11	15	35	30	11	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres	4,334	365	...	45	95	100	75	50
10 to 49 acres	20,869	634	47	80	182	135	110	80
50 to 69 acres	8,630	177	6	15	40	75	31	10
70 to 99 acres	10,824	228	13	10	70	70	35	30
100 to 139 acres	11,565	229	8	35	65	61	25	35
140 to 179 acres	7,523	77	2	40	10	15	...	10
180 to 219 acres	5,303	66	1	15	20	20	...	10
220 to 259 acres	3,402	51	6	15	15	...	...	15
260 to 499 acres	7,355	67	2	25	15	20	5	...
500 to 999 acres	2,192	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres	501	8	4	2	...	1	1	...
2,000 or more acres	141	1	1	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 7.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	39,301	1,544	67	216	417	427	217	200
Part owners.....number...	20,714	266	16	45	80	50	55	20
All tenants.....number...	22,326	90	5	20	15	20	10	20
Cash tenants.....number...	791	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	626	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,876	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,421	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	10,524	15	...	10	...	...	...	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,088	55	5	5	5	15	10	15
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	38,040	1,534	62	216	417	427	217	195
Part owners.....number...	19,464	266	16	45	80	50	55	20
All tenants.....number...	14,721	90	5	20	15	20	10	20
Croppers.....number...	5,534	15	...	10	...	...	...	5
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,261	10	5	...	...	...	...	5
Part owners.....number...	1,250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	7,605	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	4,990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	10,783	138	5	31	35	46	11	10
.....number...	11,650	140	7	31	35	46	11	10
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	7,999	49	4	15	10	15	5	...
.....number...	7,747	49	4	15	10	15	5	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	10,927	162	15	40	50	36	11	10
.....number...	11,161	163	16	40	50	36	11	10
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,591	27	6	6	5	5	5	...
.....number...	2,678	27	6	6	5	5	5	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	43,770	1,136	76	177	330	282	156	115
.....number...	50,348	1,262	126	212	360	292	157	115
Tractors.....farms reporting...	49,944	1,076	69	192	326	252	142	95
.....number...	75,456	1,520	139	294	496	304	172	115
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	48,950	975	64	187	295	242	107	80
.....number...	70,320	1,169	105	248	360	264	107	85
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	34,806	834	41	145	245	221	107	75
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	10,227	105	15	25	40	20	...	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,348	27	5	16	5	1	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	885	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	684	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	48,587	940	64	187	285	237	97	70
.....number...	68,505	1,119	102	246	350	249	97	75
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,695	49	2	2	10	15	10	10
.....number...	1,815	50	3	2	10	15	10	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	4,868	330	33	41	126	40	60	30
.....number...	5,136	351	34	46	136	40	65	30
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	52,606	1,442	80	227	427	401	172	135
.....number...	60,584	1,664	131	267	487	441	198	140
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	69,684	1,737	89	262	492	472	247	175
Telephone.....farms reporting...	41,409	1,425	79	241	397	376	192	140
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	36,382	1,103	66	192	302	297	141	105
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	9,799	139	9	45	40	35	5	5
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	10,832	140	15	45	25	40	10	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	541	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	7,108	198	51	51	60	25	11	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	30,540	918	69	166	206	206	171	100
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	38,637	785	16	106	266	226	66	105
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	11,721	182	7	10	35	60	40	30
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,278	100	5	10	15	40	20	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	7,443	82	2	...	20	20	20	20
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,981	16	1	...	...	5	...	10
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,269	51	1	...	20	10	10	10
4 miles.....farms reporting...	553	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	640	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,777	459	70	141	112	100	36	...
.....persons...	50,613	987	291	312	202	140	42	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,088	249	65	86	42	45	11	...
.....persons...	12,273	465	234	117	52	50	12	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	3,674	160	18	60	32	40	10	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,358	65	28	21	10	5	1	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	684	16	11	5	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	243	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	129	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	72,443	1,696	78	252	457	442	257	210
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,262	70	10	25	10	15	...	10
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,934	141	6	5	45	40	25	20

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 7.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	75,578	1,093	44	172	330	277	185	85
acres on which used.....	2,429,813	22,076	3,852	4,420	7,070	3,994	1,930	810
tons.....	425,331	4,338	785	875	1,370	810	316	182
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	75,264	1,093	44	172	330	277	185	85
tons.....	415,595	4,325	785	875	1,358	809	316	182
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,104	15	...	...	10	5	...	...
tons.....	9,736	13	...	...	12	1	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	20,541	352	20	36	125	101	60	10
acres.....	520,983	7,205	1,635	1,736	1,895	1,319	535	85
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20,495	352	20	36	125	101	60	10
tons.....	83,968	1,203	307	271	340	212	62	11
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	132	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....	458	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,902	70	...	25	...	10	10	...
acres.....	106,732	1,005	...	290	595	55	65	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,892	70	...	25	...	10	10	...
tons.....	15,857	161	...	56	83	5	17	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	49,720	729	17	91	260	176	130	55
acres.....	934,218	8,564	1,224	1,340	2,870	1,795	805	530
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	48,751	729	17	91	260	176	130	55
tons.....	131,814	1,525	232	245	505	294	117	132
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,181	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
tons.....	5,026	7	...	...	7	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	8,420	92	1	21	25	15	20	10
acres.....	115,583	758	8	185	255	85	140	85
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,364	92	1	21	25	15	20	10
tons.....	16,124	139	2	22	46	30	26	13
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	35,585	472	26	81	125	145	95	...
acres.....	52,655	467	36	96	115	125	95	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	35,570	472	26	81	125	145	95	...
tons.....	39,030	373	37	97	99	92	48	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	40,047	383	11	41	130	86	60	55
acres.....	699,642	4,077	949	773	1,340	615	290	110
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	39,717	383	11	41	130	86	60	55
tons.....	128,802	924	207	184	285	176	46	26
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,725	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....	4,046	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	16,701	251	13	47	95	61	25	10
acres limed.....	323,777	3,888	791	548	1,675	504	140	230
tons.....	623,257	7,850	2,012	905	3,160	1,033	280	460
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	82,638	1,907	94	282	512	497	282	240
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	61,987	1,907	94	282	512	497	282	240
dollars.....	52,534,451	16,141,179	4,251,799	4,800,825	4,172,694	2,102,135	599,341	214,385
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	16,990	80	...	...	...	10	10	60
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	33,930	280	...	...	...	80	70	130
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	5,196	130	...	...	30	10	70	20
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,871	413	...	...	50	207	126	30
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,000	1,004	94	282	432	190	6	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	34,719	1,797	94	282	512	482	257	170
dollars.....	34,330,027	4,203,732	1,060,046	1,275,800	1,181,796	522,050	123,020	41,020
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	27,261	797	...	25	90	277	235	170
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,068	431	10	25	221	155	20	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,963	353	11	120	176	45	1	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	947	147	19	107	15	5	1	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	480	69	54	5	10	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	53,854	699	20	131	240	152	111	45
dollars.....	14,619,459	114,435	9,310	31,700	36,325	19,600	13,985	3,515
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	31,191	477	6	50	160	131	90	40
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	20,617	217	10	81	80	21	20	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,046	5	4	...	...	...	1	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	47,974	950	89	212	272	256	96	25
dollars.....	33,534,568	1,226,537	607,081	297,465	187,296	110,415	21,695	2,585
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	23,181	316	5	31	70	125	65	20
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	10,826	226	5	35	95	66	20	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,018	105	...	30	60	10	5	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,134	199	21	81	37	55	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,831	66	30	30	5	...	1	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	640	22	12	5	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	242	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	81	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	21	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	43,954	850	36	142	250	221	121	80
dollars.....	6,721,735	75,313	14,708	14,805	23,005	13,895	5,550	3,350
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	27,202	621	13	76	165	186	106	75
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,565	213	17	61	80	35	15	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,494	13	3	5	5	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	693	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	75,171	1,762	94	272	487	477	252	180
dollars.....	18,883,351	377,315	84,203	89,500	97,775	66,472	24,735	14,630
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	31,384	828	11	75	221	231	165	125
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	34,453	751	34	125	231	225	86	50
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,076	116	18	51	20	21	1	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,124	65	29	21	15	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	134	2	2	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars.....	410,479,355	25,744,175	6,975,317	7,178,211	6,747,649	3,662,678	986,269	194,051
.....average per farm, dollars.....	4,967	13,500	74,206	25,455	13,179	7,370	3,497	809
All crops sold.....dollars.....	211,059,563	1,099,300	196,135	223,207	333,485	248,976	80,434	17,063
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars.....	190,149,277	932,423	135,275	189,786	314,038	211,236	72,412	9,676
Vegetables sold.....dollars.....	4,360,476	65,455	50,820	4,000	1,650	8,635	100	250
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars.....	2,427,828	33,907	4,190	3,571	13,527	9,270	2,842	507
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars.....	14,121,962	67,515	5,850	25,850	4,270	19,835	5,080	6,630
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars.....	199,419,792	24,644,875	6,779,182	6,955,004	6,414,164	3,413,702	905,835	176,988
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars.....	27,372,627	22,804,126	6,452,580	6,332,419	5,939,855	3,125,156	815,916	138,200
Dairy products sold.....dollars.....	57,196,634	462,767	108,022	229,135	55,055	53,350	12,150	5,055
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars.....	114,850,531	1,377,982	218,580	393,450	419,254	235,196	77,769	33,733
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting.....	64,574	1,215	51	182	315	342	170	155
.....number.....	1,408,381	17,558	2,642	4,123	4,580	4,058	1,390	765
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting.....	62,220	1,110	41	172	290	322	145	140
.....number.....	720,313	8,347	1,347	1,902	2,065	1,998	655	380
Milk cows.....farms reporting.....	49,681	873	16	141	230	246	135	105
.....number.....	366,472	3,836	391	1,182	915	733	350	265
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting.....	48,632	919	46	151	255	262	125	80
.....number.....	419,808	5,067	598	1,289	1,185	1,265	490	540
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting.....	39,371	672	43	117	185	187	90	50
.....number.....	268,260	4,144	697	932	1,330	795	245	145
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	5,185	145	5	5	30	45	30	30
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting.....	11,618	341	1	30	95	80	40	95
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	10,964	183	1	16	45	76	35	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	14,311	226	16	35	60	60	45	10
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	15,773	278	8	90	70	80	20	10
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	4,977	7	15	6	15	1	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting.....	1,724	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting.....	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	9,582	270	...	30	60	80	30	70
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	28,945	575	23	76	160	161	95	60
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	13,162	167	2	40	35	65	20	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting.....	5,085	53	1	1	30	16	...	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	3,539	33	3	25	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting.....	1,253	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	345	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting.....	309	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	12,343	332	2	40	85	100	50	55
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	26,535	475	3	66	140	136	85	45
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	6,394	30	5	5	5	10	...	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting.....	2,108	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	1,565	22	2	20	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting.....	516	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	132	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting.....	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting.....	41,064	616	25	85	165	166	85	90
.....number.....	94,455	1,156	80	145	455	231	120	125
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.....	57,155	1,022	43	132	325	261	151	110
.....number.....	1,240,821	18,279	2,663	4,340	5,840	3,521	1,175	740
Born since June 1.....farms reporting.....	38,739	669	11	107	245	145	91	70
.....number.....	763,376	12,588	1,902	3,175	4,370	2,000	706	435
Born before June 1.....farms reporting.....	50,857	846	42	107	265	236	121	75
.....number.....	477,445	5,691	761	1,165	1,470	1,521	469	305
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.....	4,961	97	1	26	30	15	15	10
.....number.....	217,848	4,418	32	1,306	1,825	840	345	70
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting.....	3,423	81	...	21	25	15	15	5
.....number.....	45,748	1,400	...	205	900	230	35	30
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting.....	4,809	97	1	26	30	15	15	10
.....number.....	172,100	3,018	32	1,101	925	610	310	40
Ewes.....farms reporting.....	4,713	87	1	26	25	15	15	5
.....number.....	161,548	2,798	32	1,041	845	570	280	30
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting.....	4,285	81	...	26	25	5	15	10
.....number.....	10,552	220	...	60	80	40	30	10
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting.....	63,112	1,429	63	186	356	352	232	240
.....number.....	4,934,587	2,015,116	504,334	410,592	502,900	374,620	162,985	59,685
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting.....	55,077	898	49	172	235	226	131	85
.....number.....	675,356	8,152	1,420	2,418	2,075	1,574	440	225
.....dollars.....	74,495,477	868,142	137,137	257,800	243,565	162,335	45,955	21,350
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting.....	36,470	563	31	96	126	126	65	50
.....number.....	1,247,102	15,862	2,787	4,255	5,190	2,240	980	410
.....dollars.....	36,165,958	459,998	80,823	123,395	150,510	64,960	28,420	11,890
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting.....	4,712	82	1	21	30	10	15	5
.....number.....	168,445	2,190	16	674	910	375	185	30
.....dollars.....	2,189,785	28,470	208	8,762	11,830	4,875	2,405	390
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting.....	26,415	291	11	60	80	80	40	20
.....pounds.....	1,456,876,374	11,203,752	2,245,160	4,985,108	1,650,040	1,752,160	384,630	186,650
.....dollars.....	57,196,634	462,767	108,022	229,135	55,055	53,350	12,150	5,055
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting.....	10,821	1,842	94	282	512	492	282	1,505
.....dollars.....	15,114,351	14,201,929	3,490,880	4,578,966	4,217,505	1,587,972	313,706	12,900
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting.....	25,245	1,122	52	115	206	312	197	240
.....dozens.....	35,339,898	24,824,990	8,378,725	5,098,390	5,064,260	4,462,310	1,476,910	344,935
.....dollars.....	12,015,570	8,440,497	2,848,765	1,733,453	1,721,850	1,517,184	502,150	117,099

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 7.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	34,969	501	22	77	175	146	51	30
.....number of litters...	209,565	3,639	583	829	1,290	581	251	105
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	13,739	166	10	10	25	86	20	15
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	14,898	220	4	35	100	40	26	15
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	4,660	79	2	7	45	20	5	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	1,367	31	1	25	5	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	257	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	48	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	29,934	440	17	72	170	110	46	25
.....number of litters...	105,022	2,047	306	514	715	325	137	50
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	26,680	395	13	55	150	116	41	20
.....number of litters...	104,543	1,592	277	315	575	256	114	55
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	62,036	885	18	126	285	201	150	105
.....acres...	1,158,156	10,322	1,227	1,700	3,160	2,375	950	910
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	30,349	596	11	60	185	130	130	80
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	16,874	191	1	35	70	50	20	15
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,113	84	2	31	30	11	...	10
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	2,888	11	1	...	...	10	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	881	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	931	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	60,554	850	18	116	270	201	150	95
.....acres...	1,083,803	9,942	1,172	1,605	3,010	2,375	935	845
.....bushels...	42,693,539	445,555	63,345	82,610	136,475	103,950	30,960	28,015
Sales.....farms reporting...	18,897	137	6	15	50	26	35	5
.....bushels...	10,806,143	100,580	36,950	12,000	16,505	29,100	5,825	200
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	11,282	137	2	35	45	20	25	10
.....acres...	150,128	1,210	40	325	450	175	145	75
.....bushels...	3,410,131	23,980	770	7,750	9,360	2,885	2,365	850
Sales.....farms reporting...	8,476	86	1	25	35	10	15	...
.....bushels...	2,785,259	14,485	550	6,650	6,065	500	720	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	8,392	154	4	30	40	35	25	20
.....acres...	117,144	1,683	243	455	355	240	290	100
.....bushels...	4,021,237	70,700	10,070	28,500	14,025	6,625	8,630	2,850
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,047	36	1	10	10	10	5	...
.....bushels...	829,266	23,305	6,000	13,930	1,425	950	1,000	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	3,286	10	...	5	...	5	...	...
.....acres...	45,663	165	...	65	...	100	...	...
.....bushels...	1,180,342	4,250	...	2,000	...	2,250	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	637	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	194,712	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	876	11	1	...	...	5	5	...
.....acres...	10,677	56	6	...	...	25	25	...
.....bushels...	153,896	275	75	...	...	125	75	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	414	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	93,268	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	6,285	40	...	5	25	5	...	5
.....acres grown alone...	331,985	695	...	150	435	90	...	20
.....acres grown with other crops...	4,428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	7,469,855	13,950	...	2,500	9,000	2,250	...	200
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	944,120	13,622	1,436	3,630	3,901	3,295	840	520
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	12,784	307	27	55	135	65	25	...
.....acres...	147,567	2,416	496	490	900	365	165	...
.....tons...	330,271	4,708	813	1,255	1,830	625	185	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,251	30	5	5	15	5	...	...
.....tons...	24,883	570	170	15	295	90	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	11,172	193	5	31	81	41	20	15
.....acres...	172,081	2,623	332	800	726	570	125	70
.....tons...	229,019	3,285	238	825	1,197	830	140	55
Sales.....farms reporting...	747	16	...	5	5	6	...	...
.....tons...	12,866	100	...	20	20	60	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	30,164	363	16	46	100	121	45	35
.....acres...	434,553	3,974	174	780	1,015	1,325	380	300
.....tons...	567,461	4,913	191	1,040	1,600	1,407	375	300
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,001	50	...	5	20	15	10	...
.....tons...	40,559	540	...	20	275	200	45	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,788	142	12	35	35	50	5	5
.....acres...	85,553	1,495	90	540	495	325	20	25
.....tons...	105,098	2,185	175	950	620	390	30	20
Sales.....farms reporting...	331	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....tons...	3,128	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,371	214	9	45	65	65	15	15
.....acres...	100,476	3,114	344	1,020	765	710	150	125
.....tons...	113,931	4,464	489	975	975	1,665	215	145
Sales.....farms reporting...	431	25	...	15	5	5	...	...
.....tons...	5,100	145	...	85	20	40	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	3,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	24,330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 7.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	29,721	122	2	25	60	20	10	5
acres...	453,531	913	103	260	405	95	40	10
bales...	568,122	1,195	115	325	575	140	35	5
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	34,757	835	7	107	241	230	125	125
acres...	3,358	118	26	14	34	21	10	13
bushels...	763,802	20,752	4,164	2,055	6,143	4,515	1,620	2,255
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	19,268	392	7	50	105	100	55	75
acres...	4,932	37	15	4	10	6	1	1
bushels...	865,503	9,585	3,235	710	2,210	1,800	680	950
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	35,612	538	37	81	160	150	90	20
acres...	41,407	456	48	76	110	126	87	9
pounds...	67,166,958	733,140	99,660	117,530	203,850	220,185	84,045	7,870
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	2,561	40	...	10	10	5	15	...
acres...	2,006	18	...	6	8	2	2	...
pounds...	3,239,398	25,330	...	7,790	13,500	2,000	2,040	...
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,108	20	...	5	5	5	5	...
acres...	13,326	43	...	22	3	7	11	...
pounds...	21,667,308	57,000	...	35,000	4,000	8,000	10,000	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,809	68	3	10	15	30	5	5
Sales.....dollars...	4,360,476	65,455	50,820	4,000	1,650	8,635	100	250
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	5,525	235	22	20	76	51	31	35
acres...	8,123	441	75	25	115	56	141	29

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 7.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class							
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
Farms	number...	82,639	9,642	61.	443	1,419	2,483	3,225	2,011
Percent distribution	percent...	xxx	100.0	0.6	4.6	14.7	25.8	33.4	20.9
Land in farms	acres...	11,491,154	1,693,233	44,518	220,381	387,685	443,134	437,985	159,530
Percent distribution	percent...	xxx	100.0	2.6	13.0	22.9	26.2	25.9	9.4
Average size of farm	acres...	139.1	175.6	729.8	497.5	273.2	178.5	135.8	79.3
Value of land and buildings:									
Average per farm	dollars...	16,473	24,663	203,803	87,337	45,733	23,953	15,250	8,101
Average per acre	dollars...	126.39	143.79	252.80	176.64	173.07	136.55	115.86	100.59
Land in farms according to use:									
Cropland harvested	farms reporting...	78,485	8,805	56	443	1,383	2,393	2,805	1,725
.....	acres...	3,471,366	480,412	13,114	72,278	121,693	133,312	106,680	33,335
1 to 9 acres	farms reporting...	12,914	840	...	5	25	50	300	460
10 to 19 acres	farms reporting...	15,858	1,271	...	...	31	195	505	540
20 to 29 acres	farms reporting...	13,255	1,241	...	5	46	320	485	385
30 to 49 acres	farms reporting...	15,586	2,035	...	25	255	640	830	285
50 to 99 acres	farms reporting...	13,632	2,200	6	82	536	906	620	50
100 to 199 acres	farms reporting...	5,454	1,009	16	200	457	266	65	5
200 to 499 acres	farms reporting...	1,594	199	31	119	33	16	...	...
500 to 999 acres	farms reporting...	152	10	3	7	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres	farms reporting...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	farms reporting...	52,684	7,984	60	419	1,237	2,148	2,615	1,505
.....	acres...	2,319,817	452,028	12,061	64,708	106,541	117,588	110,365	40,765
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	farms reporting...	24,603	2,437	18	135	397	631	820	476
.....	acres...	705,291	66,711	1,183	8,619	13,107	14,618	21,920	7,264
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	farms reporting...	10,896	991	10	52	163	291	350	125
.....	acres...	287,024	21,986	640	2,085	4,561	4,705	8,475	1,520
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	farms reporting...	17,301	1,770	18	104	236	436	590	386
.....	acres...	418,267	44,725	543	6,534	8,546	9,913	13,445	5,744
Woodland pastured	farms reporting...	33,550	5,751	37	275	860	1,433	1,945	1,201
.....	acres...	1,192,404	220,854	7,021	20,958	40,515	56,135	65,425	30,800
Woodland not pastured	farms reporting...	37,048	4,328	46	229	695	1,177	1,415	766
.....	acres...	2,177,765	193,161	4,954	21,920	44,100	49,726	53,500	18,961
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	farms reporting...	24,924	3,967	31	187	602	1,012	1,325	810
.....	acres...	1,023,184	205,499	4,695	23,865	47,499	51,355	59,085	19,000
Improved pasture	farms reporting...	7,010	1,378	10	82	295	436	385	170
.....	acres...	226,438	46,674	1,382	5,005	14,052	14,120	9,090	3,025
Irrigated land in farms	farms reporting...	936	145	3	27	60	30	25	...
.....	acres...	8,172	1,276	118	103	485	210	360	...
Land use practices:									
Cropland in cover crops	farms reporting...	16,296	2,582	38	212	577	840	695	220
.....	acres...	214,279	41,994	1,385	6,667	14,877	11,580	6,215	1,270
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	farms reporting...	7,106	942	22	77	158	250	305	130
.....	acres...	195,273	20,194	1,236	2,897	6,021	4,080	4,585	1,375
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	farms reporting...	786	227	...	40	52	45	90	...
.....	acres...	22,223	11,140	...	1,950	5,900	890	2,400	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	farms reporting...	9,452	1,064	31	122	281	265	285	80
.....	acres...	442,281	44,561	3,992	6,114	15,805	9,290	7,020	2,340
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE									
Operators reporting age	number...	81,658	9,567	61	438	1,394	2,483	3,190	2,001
Under 25 years	number...	1,643	95	...	5	10	25	30	25
25 to 34 years	number...	8,016	799	11	62	136	245	250	95
35 to 44 years	number...	17,211	2,113	7	127	358	665	695	261
45 to 54 years	number...	25,539	2,958	25	85	452	806	945	645
55 to 64 years	number...	23,018	2,671	12	114	275	510	785	975
65 or more years	number...	6,231	931	6	45	163	232	485	...
Average age	years...	49.5	50.3	47.9	48.0	49.0	48.7	51.3	51.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME									
Farm operators—									
Working off their farms, total	operators reporting...	27,919	2,986	10	128	416	792	1,245	395
1 to 99 days	operators reporting...	17,851	1,553	2	73	168	390	525	395
100 to 199 days	operators reporting...	2,980	392	...	17	60	110	205	...
200 or more days	operators reporting...	7,088	1,041	8	38	188	292	515	...
With other members of family working off farm	operators reporting...	7,756	856	2	31	132	246	385	60
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	operators reporting...	8,844	982	8	71	202	256	355	90
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	operators reporting...	7,561	953	7	7	132	267	540	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	operators reporting...	54,720	6,656	51	315	1,003	1,691	1,980	1,616
With other members of family working off farm	operators reporting...	9,126	1,240	5	42	153	385	415	240
With income from sources other than farm operated	operators reporting...	11,128	1,580	19	73	233	335	690	230
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	operators reporting...	2,726	407	5	7	40	70	285	...
FARMS BY SIZE									
Under 10 acres	number...	4,334	110	...	...	...	10	15	85
10 to 49 acres	number...	20,869	850	...	...	...	50	250	535
50 to 99 acres	number...	8,630	895	...	...	...	125	350	415
100 to 199 acres	number...	10,824	1,430	...	...	...	335	670	395
200 to 499 acres	number...	11,565	1,870	...	10	170	565	820	305
500 to 999 acres	number...	7,523	1,271	...	11	210	435	410	205
1,000 to 1,999 acres	number...	5,303	905	...	25	225	350	270	35
2,000 to 2,999 acres	number...	3,402	635	...	20	200	240	150	25
3,000 to 4,999 acres	number...	7,355	1,316	...	31	200	475	330	10
5,000 to 9,999 acres	number...	2,192	308	...	17	156	75	40	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres	number...	501	47	...	11	21	12	2	...
20,000 or more acres	number...	141	5	...	2	...	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 7.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	39,301	5,984	19	199	697	1,433	2,210	1,426
Part owners.....number...	20,714	2,484	18	192	519	765	695	295
All tenants.....number...	22,326	1,088	5	40	178	255	320	290
Cash tenants.....number...	791	151	...	20	36	20	25	50
Share-cash tenants.....number...	626	41	5	...	6	15	5	10
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,876	150	...	5	10	5	45	85
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,421	255	...	5	55	70	80	45
Croppers.....number...	10,524	366	...	5	56	125	115	65
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,088	125	...	5	15	20	50	35
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	38,040	5,894	19	199	697	1,433	2,185	1,361
Part owners.....number...	19,464	2,459	18	192	519	760	690	280
All tenants.....number...	14,721	1,063	5	40	178	250	305	285
Croppers.....number...	5,534	356	...	5	56	120	110	65
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,261	90	...	...	...	...	25	65
Part owners.....number...	1,250	25	...	...	...	5	5	15
All tenants.....number...	7,605	25	...	...	...	5	15	5
Croppers.....number...	4,990	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	10,783	2,005	33	262	588	641	405	76
.....number...	11,650	2,104	38	290	619	651	430	76
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	7,599	1,248	14	163	340	470	225	36
.....number...	7,747	1,255	14	168	342	470	225	36
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	10,927	3,056	45	334	891	971	710	105
.....number...	11,161	3,120	49	359	901	996	710	105
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,591	1,156	43	268	449	281	110	5
.....number...	2,678	1,192	46	289	461	281	110	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	43,770	6,088	56	423	1,167	1,822	1,890	730
.....number...	50,348	7,195	163	743	1,502	1,997	2,050	740
Tractors.....farms reporting...	49,944	7,449	61	433	1,332	2,222	2,515	886
.....number...	75,456	12,141	241	1,320	2,799	3,428	3,315	1,038
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	48,950	7,354	61	433	1,332	2,197	2,470	861
.....number...	70,320	11,081	237	1,241	2,568	3,078	2,990	967
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	34,806	4,707	5	35	421	1,446	2,035	765
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	10,227	1,911	5	166	658	631	360	91
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,348	508	14	128	191	110	65	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	885	159	18	64	52	10	10	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	684	69	19	40	10	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	48,587	7,329	61	433	1,332	2,192	2,460	851
.....number...	68,505	10,839	221	1,193	2,491	3,032	2,955	947
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,695	229	16	45	67	46	35	20
.....number...	1,815	242	16	48	77	46	35	20
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	4,868	995	4	74	226	315	305	71
.....number...	5,136	1,060	4	79	231	350	325	71
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	52,606	7,359	60	407	1,283	2,118	2,355	1,136
.....number...	60,584	9,009	125	708	1,737	2,528	2,695	1,216
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	69,684	8,962	61	438	1,409	2,433	3,045	1,576
Telephone.....farms reporting...	41,409	6,789	59	423	1,319	2,013	2,120	855
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	36,382	6,038	44	400	1,168	1,840	1,915	671
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	9,799	6,032	56	428	1,341	2,157	1,795	255
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	10,832	6,540	61	428	1,344	2,247	2,065	395
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	541	170	14	51	50	10	45	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	7,108	2,334	39	335	719	775	420	46
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	30,540	3,957	41	267	801	1,003	1,270	575
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	38,637	4,382	14	143	550	1,180	1,500	995
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	11,721	1,163	1	28	63	255	395	421
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,278	424	...	2	32	75	170	145
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	7,443	739	1	26	31	180	225	276
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,981	331	...	15	20	85	95	116
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,269	367	1	11	10	90	115	140
4 miles.....farms reporting...	553	16	...	...	1	...	5	10
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	640	25	...	...	...	5	10	10
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,777	2,701	55	415	885	816	500	30
.....persons...	50,613	5,787	295	1,419	1,722	1,441	815	95
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,088	1,806	55	382	673	481	200	15
.....persons...	12,273	3,105	250	930	1,009	621	265	30
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	3,674	1,075	...	108	421	391	145	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,358	435	11	118	201	60	45	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	684	233	24	134	40	20	10	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	243	61	19	21	11	10	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	129	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	72,443	8,822	48	368	1,253	2,292	3,020	1,841
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,262	287	6	54	86	31	75	35
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,934	533	7	21	80	160	130	135

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 7.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	75,578	8,497	55	421	1,379	2,337	2,855	1,450
acres on which used.....	2,429,813	350,202	9,963	54,996	102,376	97,252	68,090	17,525
tons.....	425,331	59,145	1,651	9,452	16,982	16,358	11,757	2,945
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	75,264	8,482	55	416	1,379	2,332	2,855	1,445
tons.....	415,595	58,623	1,651	9,093	16,902	16,285	11,749	2,943
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,104	120	...	15	45	40	15	5
tons.....	9,736	522	...	359	80	73	8	2
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	20,541	4,558	34	321	951	1,387	1,420	445
acres.....	520,983	140,442	5,516	24,242	44,603	36,321	24,655	5,105
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20,495	4,553	34	316	951	1,387	1,420	445
tons.....	83,968	22,637	933	3,618	7,269	5,944	4,055	818
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	132	15	...	10	5	...	...	...
tons.....	458	309	...	304	5	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,902	1,105	9	57	259	375	320	85
acres.....	106,732	27,182	610	3,005	10,407	8,580	3,680	900
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,892	1,105	9	57	259	375	320	85
tons.....	15,857	4,191	114	453	1,566	1,228	678	152
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	49,720	5,658	37	324	911	1,661	1,910	815
acres.....	934,218	112,280	1,730	16,360	26,133	33,752	26,005	8,300
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	48,751	5,633	37	324	901	1,646	1,910	815
tons.....	131,814	17,045	271	2,586	4,048	5,297	3,713	1,130
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,181	75	...	10	35	30	...	...
tons.....	5,026	134	...	28	59	47	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	8,420	1,300	2	120	257	406	405	110
acres.....	115,583	16,189	75	2,850	4,465	4,439	3,615	745
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,364	1,300	2	120	257	406	405	110
tons.....	16,124	2,331	10	489	549	578	607	98
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	81	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
tons.....	129	6	...	...	...	3	3	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	35,585	5,331	22	293	801	1,450	1,900	865
acres.....	52,655	6,204	72	869	1,313	1,700	1,690	560
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	35,570	5,321	22	293	801	1,445	1,900	860
tons.....	39,030	4,801	62	692	1,064	1,311	1,302	370
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	105	30	...	...	5	10	10	5
tons.....	68	18	...	...	1	10	5	2
All other crops.....farms reporting...	40,047	2,808	26	208	584	835	840	315
acres.....	699,642	47,905	1,960	7,670	15,455	12,460	8,445	1,915
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	39,717	2,808	26	208	584	835	840	315
tons.....	128,802	7,618	261	1,255	2,406	1,927	1,394	375
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,725	35	...	10	10	15	...	...
tons.....	4,046	55	...	27	15	13	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	16,701	3,097	27	246	699	915	970	240
acres limed.....	323,777	60,335	1,209	11,020	18,456	14,275	12,825	2,550
tons.....	623,257	120,963	2,737	22,265	38,166	29,235	23,825	4,735
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	82,638	9,642	61	443	1,419	2,483	3,225	2,011
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	61,987	9,627	61	443	1,419	2,483	3,215	2,006
dollars.....	52,534,451	13,628,454	714,305	2,221,000	4,201,204	3,691,915	2,172,380	627,650
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	16,990	770	...	...	15	50	285	420
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	33,930	4,865	...	25	213	936	2,175	1,516
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	5,196	1,782	...	59	273	780	620	50
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,871	1,679	7	144	696	677	135	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,000	531	54	215	222	40	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	34,719	4,685	39	307	763	1,275	1,605	696
dollars.....	34,330,027	4,236,359	323,537	816,170	1,215,762	1,086,315	665,340	129,235
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	27,261	3,574	6	98	419	930	1,440	681
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,068	638	7	83	178	230	125	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,963	314	6	62	111	100	35	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	947	134	5	64	45	15	5	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	480	25	15	...	10	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	53,854	5,633	18	282	837	1,636	1,995	865
dollars.....	14,619,459	1,393,194	39,070	165,625	315,769	432,720	359,305	80,705
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	31,191	3,259	2	79	263	770	1,385	760
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	20,617	2,192	5	137	519	831	595	105
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,046	182	11	66	55	35	15	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	47,974	6,380	61	443	1,252	2,003	2,000	621
dollars.....	33,534,568	5,409,971	433,355	1,737,629	1,733,472	1,026,450	436,680	42,385
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	23,181	3,018	5	10	177	870	1,395	561
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	10,826	1,126	...	21	180	510	370	45
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,018	661	...	8	237	241	160	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,134	895	...	97	401	337	60	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,831	303	21	192	230	45	15	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	640	130	20	88	22	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	242	44	13	26	5	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	81	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	43,954	5,917	33	307	955	1,641	2,085	896
dollars.....	6,721,735	1,091,025	41,528	174,288	298,294	296,335	225,905	54,675
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	27,202	2,543	10	21	137	475	1,125	775
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,565	2,869	...	132	607	1,065	955	110
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,494	404	7	111	184	91	5	6
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	693	101	16	43	27	10	...	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	75,171	9,201	60	438	1,414	2,458	3,150	1,681
dollars.....	18,883,351	2,961,211	105,764	502,952	821,330	808,355	571,275	151,535
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	31,384	2,472	...	5	66	266	1,045	1,090
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	34,453	4,865	10	55	563	1,702	1,955	580
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,076	1,275	11	123	591	415	135	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,124	580	35	250	194	75	15	11
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	134	9	4	5	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 7.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	34,969	3,840	16	168	526	1,070	1,365	695
number of litters...	209,565	17,679	235	1,819	3,410	5,470	5,120	1,625
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	13,739	1,617	...	20	142	365	610	480
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	14,898	1,780	6	52	267	560	680	215
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	4,660	377	7	79	91	125	75	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	1,367	63	1	16	26	20	...	...
40 to 89 litters...farms reporting...	257	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	29,934	3,243	16	148	464	905	1,195	515
number of litters...	105,022	8,758	120	788	1,695	2,790	2,555	810
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	26,680	2,983	15	157	421	855	1,055	480
number of litters...	104,543	8,921	115	1,031	1,715	2,680	2,565	815
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	62,036	6,925	43	350	1,031	1,906	2,335	1,260
acres...	1,158,156	137,301	2,207	18,790	30,997	40,147	32,620	12,540
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	30,349	2,940	10	25	180	600	1,255	870
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	16,874	2,146	2	33	356	705	715	335
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	10,113	1,281	10	140	300	476	310	45
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	2,888	374	10	77	147	85	45	10
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	881	113	7	35	26	35	10	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	931	71	4	40	22	5	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	60,554	6,416	42	288	885	1,711	2,240	1,250
acres...	1,083,803	112,968	1,381	12,899	22,086	34,157	30,180	12,265
bushels...	42,693,539	4,863,655	79,155	659,125	1,038,590	1,488,860	1,186,615	411,310
Sales...farms reporting...	18,897	1,031	2	57	162	370	330	110
bushels...	10,806,143	492,120	7,500	84,250	117,865	173,725	93,430	15,350
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	11,282	1,700	4	132	323	551	525	165
acres...	150,128	20,512	135	3,400	5,248	6,199	4,595	935
bushels...	3,410,131	425,930	4,375	79,365	116,645	122,540	87,380	15,625
Sales...farms reporting...	8,476	1,154	4	122	282	421	275	50
bushels...	2,785,299	327,605	4,125	72,815	95,430	95,030	55,025	5,180
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	8,392	2,170	28	216	545	716	500	165
acres...	117,144	36,535	1,216	7,146	11,018	10,430	5,560	1,165
bushels...	4,021,237	1,276,892	62,760	277,867	415,700	326,850	164,440	29,275
Sales...farms reporting...	2,047	236	1	20	80	55	60	20
bushels...	829,266	102,660	4,000	22,250	41,825	20,695	12,885	1,005
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	3,286	755	14	96	169	256	190	30
acres...	45,663	10,521	246	2,890	2,570	2,875	1,730	210
bushels...	1,180,342	301,242	10,312	89,050	77,185	80,145	41,875	2,675
Sales...farms reporting...	637	51	1	10	10	15	10	5
bushels...	194,712	16,755	1,100	8,500	5,000	1,490	525	140
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	876	163	3	25	30	45	50	10
acres...	10,677	1,653	63	550	370	370	260	40
bushels...	153,896	25,865	1,000	11,250	3,715	5,900	3,800	200
Sales...farms reporting...	414	61	1	25	10	20	5	...
bushels...	93,268	15,645	675	9,200	2,300	3,270	200	...
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	6,285	262	...	12	65	100	60	25
acres grown alone...	331,985	3,470	...	250	1,220	1,295	485	220
acres grown with other crops...	4,428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	7,469,855	73,630	...	6,150	26,500	30,050	7,115	3,815
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	944,120	239,571	7,209	34,416	59,609	65,501	56,441	16,395
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	12,784	3,740	41	305	826	1,152	1,126	290
acres...	147,567	55,513	2,132	10,897	16,593	14,176	9,680	2,035
tons...	330,271	124,577	4,320	26,800	41,426	30,671	17,270	4,090
Sales...farms reporting...	1,251	121	5	5	16	45	45	5
tons...	24,883	1,737	250	150	397	365	560	15
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	11,172	2,020	20	154	360	670	641	175
acres...	172,081	34,204	1,086	4,860	8,142	10,615	8,016	1,485
tons...	229,019	43,642	1,425	7,028	11,572	12,900	8,772	1,945
Sales...farms reporting...	747	65	5	...	10	30	15	5
tons...	12,866	1,020	250	...	110	595	50	15
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	30,164	5,033	28	224	767	1,333	1,741	940
acres...	434,553	90,113	1,724	9,849	17,825	24,955	26,040	9,720
tons...	567,461	115,696	2,245	13,757	23,109	31,890	33,680	11,015
Sales...farms reporting...	3,001	245	...	15	50	70	70	40
tons...	40,559	3,645	...	525	1,065	905	865	285
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	8,788	2,425	13	119	482	675	846	290
acres...	85,553	30,400	688	2,450	9,017	8,845	7,680	1,720
tons...	105,098	40,358	1,213	3,635	14,180	11,035	8,720	1,575
Sales...farms reporting...	331	30	...	...	...	15	10	...
tons...	3,128	170	...	...	20	130	20	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	7,371	1,454	15	87	277	450	430	195
acres...	100,476	26,414	1,254	5,115	7,320	6,415	4,875	1,435
tons...	113,931	30,827	945	5,440	11,182	7,315	4,380	1,565
Sales...farms reporting...	431	45	5	5	10	10	15	...
tons...	5,100	700	175	25	400	60	40	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	214	165	6	51	57	46	5	...
acres...	3,890	2,927	325	1,245	712	495	150	...
tons, green weight...	24,330	18,310	2,250	7,675	5,045	2,715	625	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 7.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	29,721	837	11	46	180	215	250	135
acres...	453,531	5,567	880	648	1,529	1,080	975	455
bales...	568,122	6,629	1,301	702	1,826	1,405	975	420
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	34,757	3,617	11	55	409	996	1,271	875
acres ² ...	3,358	337	9	6	37	89	141	55
bushels...	763,802	68,104	1,260	1,477	7,547	17,268	26,687	13,865
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	19,268	1,789	3	28	187	410	691	470
acres ² ...	4,932	327	10	97	99	69	32	20
bushels...	865,503	67,909	2,074	25,343	14,330	11,800	8,742	5,620
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	35,612	5,339	22	305	791	1,385	1,941	895
acres...	41,407	5,760	74	828	1,191	1,477	1,602	588
pounds...	67,166,958	9,159,456	148,535	1,030,575	2,055,701	2,485,310	2,618,370	820,965
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	2,561	200	...	25	40	75	40	20
acres...	2,006	144	...	25	34	59	17	9
pounds...	3,239,398	246,385	...	49,750	63,500	90,310	28,825	14,000
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,108	262	...	22	40	125	60	15
acres...	13,326	677	...	135	183	256	83	20
pounds...	21,667,308	1,113,625	...	246,400	306,630	392,695	149,400	18,500
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,809	288	1	27	40	85	90	45
Sales.....dollars...	4,360,476	111,919	10,019	7,675	34,600	43,410	11,850	4,365
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	5,525	754	8	34	122	175	220	195
acres...	8,123	920	22	45	148	278	195	232

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 7.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms	82,639	17,796	144	354	1,301	3,774	6,792	5,431
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	0.8	2.0	7.3	21.2	38.2	30.5
Land in farms.....	11,491,154	3,763,959	190,095	223,950	531,674	1,004,310	1,242,268	571,662
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	5.1	5.9	14.1	26.7	33.0	15.2
Average size of farm.....	139.1	211.5	1,320.1	632.6	408.7	266.1	182.9	105.3
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....	16,473	22,706	160,684	82,585	43,695	31,467	19,445	8,287
Average per acre.....	126.39	111.67	130.08	145.85	110.38	123.07	110.32	78.40
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....	78,485	15,264	143	338	1,215	3,517	5,872	4,179
.....acres.....	3,471,366	802,605	47,177	56,472	130,136	231,227	241,853	95,740
1 to 9 acres	12,914	2,034	...	5	26	191	747	1,065
10 to 19 acres	15,858	2,158	...	5	51	267	735	1,100
20 to 29 acres	13,255	2,203	...	15	52	301	1,008	827
30 to 49 acres	15,586	3,333	...	21	128	769	1,584	831
50 to 99 acres	13,632	3,528	16	55	340	1,299	1,497	321
100 to 199 acres	5,454	1,621	34	134	502	627	289	35
200 to 499 acres	1,594	362	73	100	115	62	12	...
500 to 999 acres	152	19	14	3	1	1	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....	40	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....	52,684	14,087	115	285	1,076	3,247	5,535	3,829
.....acres.....	2,319,817	888,501	44,183	51,985	121,663	259,426	299,268	111,976
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	24,603	5,432	37	120	413	1,101	2,006	1,755
.....acres.....	705,291	227,774	6,817	12,833	32,386	52,269	78,076	45,393
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	10,896	2,791	20	83	211	631	1,123	723
.....acres.....	287,024	119,645	4,139	7,629	19,379	32,433	38,334	17,731
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	17,301	3,405	20	47	262	592	1,246	1,238
.....acres.....	418,267	108,129	2,678	5,204	13,007	19,836	39,742	27,662
Woodland pastured.....	33,550	9,560	72	175	769	2,158	3,802	2,584
.....acres.....	1,192,404	451,807	14,996	20,429	59,358	120,531	160,833	75,660
Woodland not pastured	37,048	9,156	96	191	625	1,906	3,408	2,930
.....acres.....	2,177,765	842,997	39,533	46,692	107,167	195,981	288,452	165,172
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	24,924	6,434	76	156	567	1,482	2,473	1,680
.....acres.....	1,023,184	396,719	32,363	27,060	64,352	104,640	121,535	46,769
Improved pasture.....	7,010	2,226	52	104	290	561	834	385
.....acres.....	226,438	105,217	13,038	12,711	24,239	23,597	24,972	6,660
Irrigated land in farms	936	246	22	25	72	81	46	...
.....acres.....	8,172	2,221	951	205	416	346	303	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops	16,296	3,939	71	140	536	1,246	1,399	547
.....acres.....	214,279	70,473	4,726	5,293	15,748	20,730	18,614	5,362
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....	7,106	1,577	23	54	183	479	553	285
.....acres.....	195,273	51,329	1,403	5,911	8,185	16,112	15,073	4,645
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....	786	147	1	15	24	46	46	15
.....acres.....	22,223	4,249	120	650	534	1,640	1,095	210
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....	9,452	2,406	62	62	352	726	798	406
.....acres.....	442,281	135,754	10,889	11,480	29,844	37,264	34,736	11,541
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age	81,658	17,596	142	349	1,286	3,751	6,727	5,341
Under 25 years.....	1,643	107	...	6	10	10	40	41
25 to 34 years	8,016	1,446	10	47	93	338	497	461
35 to 44 years	17,211	3,307	56	103	355	792	1,351	650
45 to 54 years	25,539	5,096	21	67	378	1,151	1,847	1,632
55 to 64 years	23,018	5,419	34	57	270	891	1,610	2,597
65 or more years	6,231	2,221	21	69	180	569	1,382	...
Average age.....	49.5	52.0	49.5	48.9	50.8	51.5	53.1	51.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators--								
Working off their farms, total.....	27,919	6,533	31	137	528	1,480	3,045	1,312
1 to 99 days.....	17,851	2,934	2	54	200	562	804	1,312
100 to 199 days.....	2,980	803	9	13	69	225	487	...
200 or more days.....	7,088	2,796	20	70	259	693	1,754	...
With other members of family working off farm.....	7,756	1,903	8	19	150	491	995	240
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....	8,844	2,984	25	88	328	778	1,424	341
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	7,561	3,016	9	66	177	752	2,012	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....	54,720	11,263	113	217	773	2,294	3,747	4,119
With other members of family working off farm.....	9,126	2,160	12	34	190	521	872	531
With income from sources other than farm operated	11,128	3,678	48	76	238	794	1,607	915
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	2,726	1,077	8	8	59	277	725	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....	4,334	415	...	...	...	25	80	310
10 to 49 acres.....	20,869	2,036	...	...	20	110	636	1,270
50 to 99 acres	8,630	1,305	...	5	10	150	385	755
100 to 199 acres	10,824	2,075	...	...	25	235	895	920
200 to 499 acres	11,565	2,710	5	...	70	495	1,300	840
500 to 999 acres	7,523	2,191	...	15	115	470	1,056	535
1,000 to 199 acres	5,303	1,766	5	20	175	506	825	235
200 to 299 acres	3,402	1,110	5	35	100	390	385	195
300 to 499 acres	7,355	2,933	25	115	480	1,030	962	321
500 to 999 acres	2,192	948	51	110	232	295	215	45
1,000 to 1,999 acres	501	241	34	40	65	57	40	5
2,000 or more acres.....	141	66	19	14	9	11	13	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 6 of 7.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	39,301	12,013	64	185	742	2,244	4,771	4,007
Part owners.....number...	20,714	3,968	54	122	441	1,150	1,419	782
All tenants.....number...	22,326	1,694	8	31	93	354	566	642
Cash tenants.....number...	791	133	2	...	15	11	65	40
Share-cash tenants.....number...	626	66	...	...	5	21	30	10
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,876	386	...	5	5	61	120	195
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,421	394	5	16	26	151	120	76
Croppers.....number...	10,524	368	1	5	26	65	156	115
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,088	347	...	5	16	45	75	206
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	38,040	11,853	64	185	737	2,239	4,746	3,882
Part owners.....number...	19,464	3,903	54	122	441	1,135	1,404	747
All tenants.....number...	14,721	1,594	8	26	88	334	531	607
Croppers.....number...	5,534	328	1	5	21	55	146	100
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,261	160	...	...	5	5	25	125
Part owners.....number...	1,250	65	...	...	...	15	15	35
All tenants.....number...	7,605	100	...	5	5	20	35	35
Croppers.....number...	4,990	40	...	...	5	10	10	15
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	10,783	3,239	101	194	634	1,145	949	216
number.....	11,650	3,425	145	243	662	1,185	969	221
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	7,599	2,573	100	131	476	893	748	225
number.....	7,747	2,634	121	139	482	903	764	225
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	10,927	3,670	121	186	621	1,219	1,242	281
number.....	11,161	3,768	142	189	637	1,251	1,258	291
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,591	736	59	83	196	206	162	30
number.....	2,678	765	80	84	197	212	162	30
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	43,770	11,047	144	288	1,074	2,748	4,348	2,445
number.....	50,348	12,753	358	457	1,476	3,166	4,721	2,575
Tractors.....farms reporting...	49,944	12,448	134	348	1,183	3,271	5,006	2,506
number.....	75,456	19,187	577	917	2,512	5,401	6,788	2,992
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	48,950	12,211	134	348	1,182	3,220	4,916	2,411
number.....	70,320	17,654	552	879	2,351	4,962	6,138	2,772
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	34,806	8,360	12	69	429	1,886	3,889	2,075
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	10,227	2,902	23	160	475	1,058	875	311
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,348	596	28	55	197	177	114	25
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	885	217	25	29	56	74	33	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	684	136	46	35	25	25	5	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	48,587	12,093	134	343	1,176	3,198	4,861	2,381
number.....	68,505	17,099	520	861	2,254	4,790	5,972	2,702
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,695	514	28	17	89	145	165	70
number.....	1,815	555	32	18	97	172	166	70
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	4,868	1,495	25	38	158	429	630	215
number.....	5,136	1,533	25	38	161	439	650	220
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	52,606	12,383	123	322	1,128	2,991	4,945	2,874
number.....	60,584	14,908	262	529	1,463	3,791	5,771	3,092
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	69,684	16,110	144	339	1,265	3,637	6,404	4,321
Telephone.....farms reporting...	41,409	12,027	139	317	1,190	3,075	4,894	2,412
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	36,382	9,846	124	256	1,045	2,587	3,987	1,847
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	9,799	1,015	18	32	84	379	432	70
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	10,832	984	18	33	83	350	420	80
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	541	187	36	27	63	36	20	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	7,108	2,357	98	164	543	828	634	90
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	30,540	7,593	96	163	659	1,738	3,006	1,931
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	38,637	7,577	36	167	497	1,592	2,936	2,349
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	11,721	2,299	7	17	124	391	725	1,035
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,278	792	6	6	48	156	256	320
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	7,443	1,507	1	11	76	235	469	715
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,981	489	...	10	27	76	146	230
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,269	676	...	1	43	102	235	295
4 miles.....farms reporting...	553	147	...	...	...	40	32	75
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	640	195	1	...	6	17	56	115
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,777	3,823	118	253	715	1,286	1,218	233
persons.....	50,613	8,590	627	799	2,169	2,407	2,049	539
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,088	1,894	115	193	482	610	459	35
persons.....	12,273	3,038	453	375	801	801	558	50
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	3,674	1,259	33	84	290	450	372	30
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,358	424	27	59	128	135	75	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	684	160	23	47	49	24	12	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	243	44	27	3	13	1	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	129	7	5	...	2	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	72,443	15,601	100	281	1,159	3,250	6,007	4,804
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,262	1,172	16	46	104	324	475	207
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,934	1,023	28	27	38	200	310	420

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 7.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	75,578	14,410	140	324	1,188	3,409	5,719	3,630
acres on which used.....	2,429,813	626,351	42,141	44,256	113,761	182,231	179,830	64,132
tons.....	425,331	101,907	8,256	7,279	18,203	28,605	29,161	10,403
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	75,264	14,373	135	318	1,183	3,403	5,714	3,620
tons.....	415,595	100,535	8,086	7,039	17,928	28,338	28,786	10,358
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,104	398	21	46	73	93	135	30
tons.....	9,736	1,372	170	240	275	267	375	45
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	20,541	6,275	76	160	607	1,851	2,505	1,076
acres.....	520,983	205,744	14,243	17,199	38,897	63,581	57,564	14,260
tons.....	20,495	6,270	76	160	607	1,846	2,505	1,076
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	83,968	32,318	2,348	2,229	6,014	10,185	9,086	2,456
tons.....	132	41	1	5	10	10	10	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	458	44	(2)	1	13	12	12	1
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,902	1,672	32	64	212	417	672	275
acres.....	106,732	48,936	5,463	4,192	11,386	10,210	14,300	3,385
tons.....	4,892	1,672	32	64	212	417	672	275
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,857	6,768	717	686	1,392	1,356	2,043	574
tons.....	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	49,720	9,611	113	215	875	2,316	3,507	2,585
acres.....	934,218	248,001	13,089	12,643	39,773	72,433	74,257	35,806
tons.....	48,751	9,501	103	199	863	2,284	3,482	2,570
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	131,814	36,694	2,152	1,978	6,365	10,338	10,890	4,971
tons.....	2,181	356	20	36	67	88	120	25
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,026	1,111	133	194	206	199	335	44
Wheat.....farms reporting...	8,420	1,899	40	94	305	615	639	206
acres.....	115,583	30,289	2,677	2,823	5,929	9,317	7,948	1,595
tons.....	8,364	1,894	35	94	305	615	639	206
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	16,124	4,155	373	385	879	1,208	1,067	243
tons.....	81	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	129	30	30	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	35,585	6,618	83	158	534	1,774	2,849	1,220
acres.....	52,655	8,205	642	711	1,234	2,367	2,551	700
tons.....	35,570	6,618	83	158	534	1,774	2,849	1,220
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	39,030	6,020	383	502	922	1,595	1,986	632
tons.....	105	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	68	3	...	2	...	...	1	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	40,047	4,625	76	172	563	1,203	1,729	882
acres.....	699,642	85,176	6,027	6,688	16,542	24,323	23,210	8,386
tons.....	39,717	4,605	71	167	553	1,203	1,729	882
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	128,802	14,580	2,113	1,259	2,356	3,656	3,714	1,482
tons.....	1,725	129	7	27	34	26	35	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,046	184	7	43	52	55	27	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	16,701	5,254	80	151	564	1,536	2,138	785
acres limed.....	323,777	124,939	6,803	7,120	22,370	39,601	37,290	11,755
tons.....	623,257	237,316	11,745	13,431	41,992	73,818	74,055	22,275
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	82,638	17,795	144	354	1,301	3,774	6,791	5,431
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	61,987	16,086	141	349	1,286	3,659	6,353	4,298
dollars.....	52,534,451	12,305,319	1,278,405	993,362	2,194,922	3,296,516	3,491,732	1,050,382
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	16,990	2,537	...	6	56	260	684	1,531
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	33,930	10,106	18	69	506	2,207	4,694	2,612
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	5,196	1,916	14	82	279	740	676	125
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,871	1,217	26	107	356	404	294	30
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,000	310	83	85	89	48	5	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	34,719	9,950	128	290	974	2,556	3,905	2,097
dollars.....	34,330,027	18,207,930	3,581,724	2,284,501	4,169,912	4,141,048	3,483,082	547,663
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	27,261	6,368	6	43	251	1,298	2,778	1,992
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,068	1,743	7	26	160	631	829	90
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,963	981	2	35	252	454	223	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	947	534	21	86	200	157	70	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	480	324	92	100	111	16	5	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	53,854	9,093	76	247	809	2,255	3,874	1,832
dollars.....	14,619,459	2,210,227	69,608	131,296	319,362	622,884	851,295	215,782
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	31,191	5,345	15	61	249	1,132	2,371	1,517
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	20,617	3,472	35	163	504	1,040	1,425	305
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,046	276	26	23	56	83	78	10
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	47,974	10,982	144	323	1,163	3,028	4,565	1,759
dollars.....	33,534,568	6,237,746	819,604	680,043	1,500,578	1,627,404	1,327,671	282,446
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	23,181	5,440	6	15	188	1,131	2,628	1,472
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	10,826	2,573	...	51	252	885	1,178	207
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,018	1,312	6	63	197	536	450	60
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,134	1,125	31	70	366	397	251	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,831	366	44	91	111	58	57	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	640	131	39	29	36	21	1	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	242	31	14	4	13	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	81	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	21	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	43,954	9,916	98	221	911	2,405	3,902	2,379
dollars.....	6,721,735	1,614,583	83,966	85,780	309,218	492,084	488,959	154,576
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	27,202	4,902	...	33	148	804	2,043	1,874
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,565	4,375	19	120	572	1,433	1,741	490
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,494	490	49	47	139	133	112	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	693	149	30	21	52	35	6	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	75,171	16,636	144	354	1,301	3,713	6,593	4,531
dollars.....	18,883,351	4,621,166	315,701	339,683	861,535	1,285,734	1,334,140	484,373
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	31,384	5,801	...	11	78	558	2,253	2,901
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	34,453	8,327	14	85	559	2,340	3,779	1,550
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,076	1,680	12	106	389	623	485	65
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,124	808	110	151	264	192	76	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	134	20	8	1	11	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 6 of 7.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class							
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE									
All farm products sold	total, dollars...	410,479,355	91,061,756	9,451,725	8,769,784	17,302,965	25,520,666	24,078,712	5,937,904
	average per farm, dollars...	4,967	5,117	65,637	24,773	13,300	6,762	3,545	1,093
All crops sold	dollars...	211,059,563	17,264,885	1,526,734	1,813,990	3,292,051	5,033,510	4,461,072	1,137,528
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold	dollars...	190,149,277	16,023,308	1,399,291	1,726,640	2,975,685	4,762,915	4,124,031	1,034,746
Vegetables sold	dollars...	4,360,476	205,790	52,868	18,330	25,217	48,765	42,000	18,610
Fruits and nuts sold	dollars...	2,427,828	230,893	18,281	18,983	54,666	38,437	70,871	29,655
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold	dollars...	14,121,982	804,894	56,294	50,037	236,483	183,393	224,170	54,517
All livestock and livestock products sold	dollars...	199,419,792	73,796,871	7,924,991	6,955,794	14,010,914	20,487,156	19,617,640	4,800,376
Poultry and poultry products sold	dollars...	27,372,627	1,396,072	215,254	109,256	294,198	290,889	301,574	184,901
Dairy products sold	dollars...	57,196,634	2,924,427	198,116	224,265	372,016	913,195	977,600	239,235
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold	dollars...	114,850,531	69,476,372	7,511,621	6,622,273	13,344,700	19,283,072	18,338,466	4,376,240
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS									
Cattle and calves	farms reporting...	64,574	16,615	144	348	1,275	3,592	6,395	4,861
	number...	1,408,381	566,452	41,994	41,650	96,726	158,136	174,898	53,048
Cows, including heifers that have calved	farms reporting...	62,220	15,595	120	290	1,149	3,355	5,985	4,696
	number...	720,313	247,018	11,709	14,580	38,396	70,639	84,370	27,324
Milk cows	farms reporting...	49,681	10,260	82	166	659	2,207	3,734	3,412
	number...	366,472	40,799	1,128	1,489	3,092	10,302	15,152	9,636
Heifers and heifer calves	farms reporting...	48,632	13,684	111	253	1,038	3,207	5,401	3,674
	number...	419,808	159,991	12,025	9,715	24,442	45,784	51,288	16,737
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves	farms reporting...	39,371	13,337	136	341	1,207	3,253	5,492	2,908
	number...	268,260	159,443	18,260	17,355	33,888	41,713	39,240	8,987
Farms reporting by number on hand:									
Cattle and calves—									
1 head	farms reporting...	5,185	518	...	1	...	46	106	365
2 to 4 head	farms reporting...	11,618	1,290	...	1	...	80	246	922
5 to 9 head	farms reporting...	10,964	1,949	...	5	...	115	546	1,266
10 to 19 head	farms reporting...	14,311	3,665	...	5	...	398	1,661	1,545
20 to 49 head	farms reporting...	15,773	5,946	...	25	...	1,773	3,075	758
50 to 99 head	farms reporting...	4,977	2,350	...	129	...	983	698	5
100 to 499 head	farms reporting...	1,724	881	...	178	...	332	197	63
500 or more head	farms reporting...	22	16	...	4	...	1	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—									
1 head	farms reporting...	9,582	1,405	...	32	...	161	371	775
2 to 9 head	farms reporting...	28,945	5,913	...	45	...	690	1,982	2,988
10 to 19 head	farms reporting...	13,162	4,279	...	15	...	997	2,218	842
20 to 29 head	farms reporting...	5,085	1,836	...	27	...	715	851	86
30 to 49 head	farms reporting...	3,539	1,371	...	63	...	563	456	5
50 to 74 head	farms reporting...	1,253	499	...	49	...	188	89	...
75 to 99 head	farms reporting...	345	142	...	17	...	74	25	...
100 or more head	farms reporting...	309	150	...	42	...	41	16	...
Milk cows—									
1 head	farms reporting...	12,343	3,196	...	52	...	665	1,089	1,135
2 to 9 head	farms reporting...	26,535	6,104	...	82	...	1,182	2,258	2,197
10 to 19 head	farms reporting...	6,394	785	...	5	...	37	314	342
20 to 29 head	farms reporting...	2,108	106	...	2	...	23	36	45
30 to 49 head	farms reporting...	1,565	60	...	26	...	22	10	...
50 to 74 head	farms reporting...	516	7	...	1	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head	farms reporting...	132	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head	farms reporting...	88	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules	farms reporting...	41,064	9,948	...	248	...	758	2,286	2,784
	number...	94,455	26,988	...	946	...	2,749	6,334	9,800
Hogs and pigs	farms reporting...	57,155	13,624	...	279	...	1,049	3,057	5,097
	number...	1,240,821	580,262	...	21,534	...	95,406	174,437	180,852
Born since June 1	farms reporting...	38,739	11,112	...	97	...	903	2,619	4,205
	number...	763,376	365,058	...	14,371	...	59,448	110,813	113,262
Born before June 1	farms reporting...	50,857	12,629	...	95	...	975	2,876	4,780
	number...	477,445	215,204	...	7,163	...	35,958	63,624	67,590
Sheep and lambs	farms reporting...	4,961	2,552	...	36	...	236	784	1,070
	number...	217,848	124,814	...	3,963	...	16,681	46,082	44,338
Lambs under 1 year old	farms reporting...	3,423	1,801	...	11	...	169	551	782
	number...	45,748	27,140	...	1,399	...	805	3,923	9,889
Sheep 1 year old and over	farms reporting...	4,809	2,481	...	35	...	55	231	764
	number...	172,100	97,674	...	2,564	...	3,065	12,758	36,193
Ewes	farms reporting...	4,713	2,451	...	35	...	55	231	749
	number...	161,548	91,845	...	2,368	...	2,912	12,251	33,995
Rams and wethers	farms reporting...	4,285	2,246	...	18	...	50	211	714
	number...	10,552	5,829	...	196	...	153	507	2,198
Chickens 4 months old and over	farms reporting...	63,112	13,545	...	94	...	185	863	2,828
	number...	4,934,587	743,209	...	45,457	...	9,881	88,614	166,816
Livestock and livestock products sold:									
Cattle and calves sold alive	farms reporting...	55,077	16,210	...	144	...	1,275	3,624	6,429
	number...	675,356	332,766	...	32,652	...	58,961	90,406	95,602
	dollars...	74,495,477	46,427,195	...	6,128,122	...	9,291,060	12,040,292	11,467,310
Hogs and pigs sold alive	farms reporting...	36,470	12,316	...	117	...	1,062	2,878	4,758
	number...	1,247,102	719,200	...	41,263	...	49,722	127,086	226,083
	dollars...	36,165,958	20,856,800	...	1,196,627	...	1,441,938	3,685,494	6,556,407
Sheep and lambs sold alive	farms reporting...	4,712	2,553	...	31	...	62	257	788
	number...	168,445	104,336	...	4,258	...	5,352	16,707	36,444
	dollars...	2,189,785	1,356,368	...	55,354	...	69,576	217,191	473,772
Milk and cream sold ¹	farms reporting...	26,415	3,558	...	32	...	183	921	1,504
	pounds...	1,456,876,374	91,447,402	...	4,907,926	...	5,913,390	9,813,477	30,049,297
	dollars...	57,196,634	2,924,427	...	198,116	...	224,265	372,016	913,195
Chickens including broilers sold	farms reporting...	10,821	2,581	...	39	...	45	284	631
	dollars...	15,114,351	262,322	...	71,962	...	97,534	29,805	22,305
Chicken eggs sold	farms reporting...	25,245	6,379	...	39	...	79	474	1,290
	dozens...	35,339,898	3,252,201	...	420,476	...	33,564	773,895	761,987
	dollars...	12,015,570	1,105,746	...	142,962	...	11,412	263,124	259,074

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 7.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	34,969	11,025	90	226	897	2,629	4,276	2,907
number of litters.....	209,565	102,257	4,214	5,252	15,596	29,692	34,870	12,633
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	13,739	2,333	5	26	89	335	691	1,187
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	14,898	4,958	9	40	216	988	2,240	1,465
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	4,660	2,551	14	68	232	930	1,082	225
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	1,367	957	26	43	286	340	237	25
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	257	189	21	39	72	31	21	5
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	48	37	15	10	2	5	5	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	29,934	9,802	73	214	815	2,395	3,864	2,441
number of litters.....	105,022	49,960	2,014	2,886	7,643	14,199	16,842	6,376
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	26,680	9,337	84	181	781	2,348	3,767	2,176
number of litters.....	104,543	52,297	2,200	2,366	7,953	15,493	18,028	6,257
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	62,036	11,452	122	275	966	2,662	4,198	3,229
acres.....	1,158,156	295,169	15,169	15,456	43,313	84,094	90,401	46,736
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	30,349	3,986	1	44	149	620	1,491	1,681
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	16,874	3,282	11	39	207	664	1,339	1,022
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,113	2,622	15	72	274	860	995	406
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	2,888	917	22	57	143	329	276	90
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	881	306	18	20	88	84	66	30
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	931	339	55	43	105	105	31	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	60,554	11,050	111	256	926	2,570	4,028	3,159
acres.....	1,083,803	267,471	11,895	13,286	37,305	76,786	83,606	44,593
bushels.....	42,693,539	11,404,267	663,095	719,375	1,861,795	3,334,880	3,338,005	1,487,117
Sales.....farms reporting...	18,897	1,881	27	59	200	544	670	381
bushels.....	10,806,143	1,205,610	46,650	78,400	276,900	404,780	318,075	80,805
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	11,282	2,733	57	138	439	862	916	321
acres.....	150,128	41,129	3,396	3,603	8,109	13,128	10,608	2,285
bushels.....	3,410,131	890,284	94,169	95,273	177,501	289,426	197,295	36,620
Sales.....farms reporting...	8,476	2,128	56	118	401	728	664	161
bushels.....	2,785,259	722,703	86,754	88,626	150,885	237,081	141,912	17,445
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	8,392	2,124	64	89	359	678	739	195
acres.....	117,144	33,970	3,158	3,161	7,166	10,896	7,729	1,860
bushels.....	4,021,237	1,142,192	116,770	123,817	252,360	343,330	246,325	59,590
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,047	659	17	31	111	265	190	45
bushels.....	829,266	232,711	17,600	26,191	55,970	86,195	40,090	7,065
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	3,286	1,132	31	59	278	383	306	75
acres.....	45,663	18,117	1,480	1,730	5,098	5,463	3,781	565
bushels.....	1,180,342	448,904	39,150	47,209	131,625	131,160	88,845	10,915
Sales.....farms reporting...	637	178	10	12	46	55	50	5
bushels.....	194,712	50,107	7,000	7,592	14,725	7,065	12,225	1,500
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	876	317	19	34	59	80	110	15
acres.....	10,677	4,620	584	880	681	1,335	1,030	110
bushels.....	153,896	58,731	9,875	10,490	10,761	13,650	12,630	1,325
Sales.....farms reporting...	414	160	18	21	41	25	45	10
bushels.....	93,268	33,031	5,560	6,250	7,266	7,080	6,735	140
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	6,285	780	20	61	125	246	262	66
acres grown alone.....	331,985	19,178	1,845	3,600	4,159	5,141	3,490	943
acres grown with other crops.....	4,428	1,093	248	...	90	610	145	...
bushels.....	7,469,855	432,884	46,413	85,985	104,911	110,200	71,815	13,560
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	944,120	317,679	14,356	18,733	48,445	93,026	107,774	35,345
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	12,784	3,573	67	145	415	1,052	1,322	572
acres.....	147,567	44,936	2,199	3,854	7,618	14,095	13,764	3,406
tons.....	330,271	103,252	5,297	9,378	20,077	33,330	29,078	6,092
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,251	428	19	12	85	191	106	15
tons.....	24,883	8,501	1,493	515	2,195	3,135	1,123	40
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	11,172	3,409	66	105	408	1,004	1,280	546
acres.....	172,081	70,172	4,506	4,347	12,651	22,393	21,146	5,129
tons.....	229,019	99,395	7,678	6,660	17,370	34,161	27,352	6,174
Sales.....farms reporting...	747	219	12	1	40	76	75	15
tons.....	12,866	3,568	725	28	590	1,445	725	55
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	30,164	7,812	62	166	658	1,864	3,135	1,927
acres.....	434,553	138,119	4,809	6,280	18,353	38,929	50,137	19,611
tons.....	567,461	187,709	7,833	9,458	26,998	55,051	65,517	22,852
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,001	709	7	7	75	285	245	90
tons.....	40,559	10,977	700	545	1,964	4,288	2,755	725
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,788	2,230	24	49	221	632	938	366
acres.....	85,553	27,875	1,219	1,075	3,907	8,199	10,716	2,759
tons.....	105,098	34,581	1,708	1,217	5,141	10,342	13,583	2,590
Sales.....farms reporting...	331	118	1	...	10	61	46	...
tons.....	3,128	1,281	100	...	210	564	407	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,371	2,155	32	81	226	508	793	515
acres.....	100,476	35,734	1,585	2,952	5,671	9,075	12,011	4,440
tons.....	113,931	43,084	2,600	3,685	6,881	11,048	14,125	4,745
Sales.....farms reporting...	431	133	5	...	10	52	56	10
tons.....	5,100	1,855	600	...	300	350	510	95
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	214	34	2	6	6	20	...	...
acres.....	3,890	843	38	225	245	335	...	...
tons, green weight.....	24,330	4,775	240	800	1,250	2,485	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 7.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	29,721	1,770	21	86	202	448	643	370
acres...	453,531	14,913	1,353	1,625	2,568	4,121	3,806	1,440
bales...	568,122	18,280	1,806	2,433	3,581	5,064	4,231	1,165
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	34,757	6,919	23	93	425	1,337	2,503	2,538
acres ² ...	3,358	571	3	38	54	103	152	221
bushels...	763,802	130,832	629	8,302	9,832	25,710	41,636	44,723
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	19,268	3,577	9	39	215	604	1,299	1,411
acres ² ...	4,932	424	3	27	36	63	224	71
bushels...	865,503	79,600	259	5,699	7,498	15,510	32,523	18,111
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	35,612	6,593	84	165	524	1,734	2,845	1,241
acres...	41,407	6,850	478	477	920	1,979	2,316	680
pounds...	67,166,958	10,678,354	666,678	757,843	1,519,312	3,200,103	3,585,342	949,076
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	2,561	241	14	21	41	75	70	20
acres...	2,006	182	16	30	36	51	36	13
pounds...	3,239,398	301,973	29,728	53,750	71,250	81,300	47,645	18,300
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,108	497	19	38	86	174	145	35
acres...	13,326	1,547	216	234	346	496	229	26
pounds...	21,667,308	2,505,018	346,138	461,700	561,560	751,870	343,250	40,500
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,809	468	9	10	44	108	166	131
Sales.....dollars...	4,360,476	205,790	52,868	18,330	25,217	48,765	42,000	18,610
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	5,525	1,639	26	28	116	338	616	515
acres...	8,123	2,028	21	61	191	579	631	545

² Reported in small fractions.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 7 of 7.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	82,639	9,666	66	177	728	2,127	4,093	2,475
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	0.7	1.8	7.5	22.0	42.3	25.6
Land in farms.....acres...	11,491,154	1,666,533	89,888	96,417	257,245	422,019	575,844	225,120
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	5.4	5.8	15.4	25.3	34.6	13.5
Average size of farm.....acres...	139.1	172.4	1,361.9	544.7	353.4	198.4	140.7	91.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	16,473	18,626	223,916	72,485	48,028	24,552	15,247	7,906
Average per acre.....dollars...	126.39	119.31	138.38	127.25	144.57	130.82	110.65	91.18
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	78,485	9,596	66	177	728	2,122	4,088	2,415
.....acres...	3,471,366	579,062	34,752	40,873	101,041	158,201	184,500	59,695
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	12,914	615	...	...	5	30	180	400
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	15,858	1,221	...	...	...	75	451	695
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	13,255	1,555	...	...	15	175	680	685
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	15,586	2,271	...	5	30	440	1,391	405
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	13,632	2,479	...	5	200	872	1,177	225
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	5,454	1,149	11	75	372	488	203	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,594	272	26	87	106	42	6	5
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	152	27	22	5	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	40	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	52,684	7,651	56	148	584	1,810	3,258	1,795
.....acres...	2,319,817	326,129	13,474	16,977	45,649	90,384	116,330	43,315
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	24,603	3,500	22	64	320	803	1,391	900
.....acres...	705,291	95,693	6,155	4,421	12,357	23,145	34,500	15,115
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	10,896	1,718	12	34	189	468	700	315
.....acres...	287,024	37,268	1,178	2,540	6,303	10,430	12,527	4,290
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	17,301	2,393	18	42	183	477	943	730
.....acres...	418,267	58,425	4,977	1,881	6,054	12,715	21,973	10,825
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	33,550	5,044	26	73	364	1,155	2,121	1,305
.....acres...	1,192,404	167,545	7,701	5,868	20,801	40,738	62,852	29,585
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	37,048	5,234	38	116	410	1,117	2,233	1,320
.....acres...	2,177,765	274,918	20,353	17,474	41,685	53,795	96,116	45,495
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	24,924	3,394	9	55	277	683	1,585	785
.....acres...	1,023,184	133,938	3,920	7,744	23,453	30,646	49,795	18,380
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	7,010	1,181	6	43	109	336	532	155
.....acres...	226,438	31,414	960	4,004	5,455	8,190	10,705	2,100
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	936	188	9	16	37	66	55	5
.....acres...	8,172	1,362	386	100	118	348	405	5
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	16,296	2,843	21	84	299	817	1,247	375
.....acres...	214,279	38,126	2,323	3,913	6,603	11,211	11,046	3,030
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	7,106	1,112	15	23	118	256	510	190
.....acres...	195,273	28,728	1,297	2,012	4,639	8,190	9,735	2,855
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	786	173	2	5	16	60	75	15
.....acres...	22,223	3,049	154	100	315	800	1,580	100
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	9,452	1,328	14	44	147	447	501	175
.....acres...	442,281	63,550	2,335	3,900	14,640	19,315	17,755	5,605
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	81,658	9,596	66	177	723	2,102	4,083	2,445
Under 25 years.....number...	1,643	75	...	...	...	20	40	15
25 to 34 years.....number...	8,016	825	8	...	...	101	206	145
35 to 44 years.....number...	17,211	2,034	14	45	212	532	836	395
45 to 54 years.....number...	25,539	3,003	28	65	191	673	1,236	810
55 to 64 years.....number...	23,018	2,689	9	50	152	405	993	1,080
65 or more years.....number...	6,231	970	7	17	67	266	613	...
Average age.....years...	49.5	50.8	48.9	52.4	48.3	49.7	51.3	51.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	27,919	3,123	16	69	238	692	1,473	635
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	17,851	2,111	9	26	134	490	817	635
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,980	338	1	5	41	71	220	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	7,088	674	6	38	63	131	436	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	7,756	932	2	20	60	190	515	145
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	8,844	1,154	9	37	104	286	568	150
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	7,561	800	2	12	44	136	606	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	54,720	6,543	50	108	490	1,435	2,620	1,840
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	9,126	1,270	11	28	102	250	554	325
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	11,128	1,600	26	25	150	347	777	275
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,726	311	1	10	16	32	252	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	4,334	35	...	...	...	...	...	35
10 to 49 acres.....number...	20,869	1,010	...	...	5	65	310	630
50 to 99 acres.....number...	8,630	1,030	...	...	...	60	510	460
100 to 199 acres.....number...	10,824	1,660	...	...	20	250	870	520
200 to 499 acres.....number...	11,565	1,795	...	...	45	405	940	405
500 to 999 acres.....number...	7,523	1,300	5	...	80	425	575	215
1,000 to 219 acres.....number...	5,303	805	...	10	100	300	320	75
220 to 259 acres.....number...	3,402	560	5	20	95	205	175	60
260 to 499 acres.....number...	7,355	1,055	5	65	255	335	320	75
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,192	341	26	65	110	75	65	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	501	55	12	13	16	6	8	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	141	20	13	4	2	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 7.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	39,301	5,105	13	43	276	934	2,324	1,515
Part owners.....number...	20,714	3,080	49	116	330	867	1,163	555
All tenants.....number...	22,326	1,454	3	14	116	310	606	405
Cash tenants.....number...	791	77	1	1	10	5	25	35
Share-cash tenants.....number...	626	66	...	1	5	25	35	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,876	552	1	5	31	110	235	170
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,421	256	...	1	55	60	100	40
Croppers.....number...	10,524	367	1	6	15	75	135	135
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,088	136	...	...	...	35	76	25
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	38,040	5,040	13	43	276	914	2,314	1,480
Part owners.....number...	19,464	3,010	49	116	325	852	1,148	520
All tenants.....number...	14,721	1,404	3	14	116	305	571	395
Croppers.....number...	5,534	332	1	6	15	75	110	125
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,261	65	...	...	...	20	10	35
Part owners.....number...	1,250	70	...	...	5	15	15	35
All tenants.....number...	7,605	50	...	...	...	5	35	10
Croppers.....number...	4,990	35	...	...	...	...	25	10
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	10,783	2,242	57	149	450	809	667	110
number.....	11,650	2,432	86	193	496	850	692	115
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	7,999	1,551	29	74	333	532	533	50
number.....	7,747	1,590	39	77	344	542	533	55
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	10,927	1,731	42	91	267	588	648	95
number.....	11,161	1,754	44	92	267	608	648	95
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,591	234	20	36	57	80	31	10
number.....	2,678	244	20	36	62	85	31	10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	43,770	6,207	61	176	613	1,621	2,525	1,210
number.....	50,348	7,068	199	268	862	1,837	2,657	1,245
Tractors.....farms reporting...	49,944	7,269	60	167	703	1,922	3,192	1,225
number.....	75,456	11,228	331	538	1,509	3,141	4,339	1,370
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	48,950	7,184	60	167	703	1,917	3,132	1,205
number.....	70,320	10,513	327	526	1,450	2,926	3,984	1,300
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	34,806	4,842	...	10	191	1,131	2,390	1,120
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	10,227	1,757	2	67	347	614	652	75
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,348	381	12	33	125	131	70	10
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	885	122	12	27	27	36	20	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	684	82	34	30	13	5	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	48,587	7,154	60	162	698	1,912	3,127	1,195
number.....	68,505	10,284	314	508	1,413	2,891	3,873	1,285
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,695	213	12	18	32	35	101	15
number.....	1,815	229	13	18	37	35	111	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	4,868	694	4	12	58	205	345	70
number.....	5,136	715	4	12	59	215	355	70
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	52,606	6,433	63	165	598	1,672	2,750	1,185
number.....	60,584	7,437	92	211	844	1,979	3,046	1,265
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	69,684	8,831	66	177	708	2,067	3,823	1,990
Telephones.....farms reporting...	41,409	5,614	65	170	593	1,586	2,375	825
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	36,382	5,105	58	153	572	1,413	2,219	690
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	9,799	1,574	20	48	166	565	695	80
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	10,832	1,850	20	53	187	625	810	155
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	541	48	18	5	5	5	15	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	7,108	1,096	45	75	212	416	323	25
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	30,540	3,329	43	106	296	805	1,409	670
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	38,637	5,120	21	45	376	1,126	2,217	1,335
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	11,721	1,115	2	15	56	161	441	440
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,278	371	1	...	45	65	155	105
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	7,443	744	1	15	11	96	286	335
1 mile.....farms reporting...	2,981	255	...	10	...	25	100	120
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,269	389	1	5	6	66	136	175
4 miles.....farms reporting...	553	55	...	...	...	...	40	15
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	640	45	...	...	5	5	10	25
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,777	1,865	54	98	357	650	596	110
persons.....	50,613	5,442	514	571	1,102	1,831	1,184	240
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,088	664	49	69	218	192	131	5
persons.....	12,273	1,235	281	168	342	262	177	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	3,674	440	6	30	142	142	115	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,358	118	16	15	46	30	11	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	684	72	7	21	24	20	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	243	24	12	1	6	...	5	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	129	10	8	2	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	72,443	8,919	49	141	672	1,979	3,833	2,245
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,262	296	10	14	31	76	80	85
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5,934	451	7	22	25	72	180	145

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 7.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	75,578	9,391	66	177	718	2,107	4,018	2,305
acres on which used.....	2,429,813	370,654	20,030	25,677	60,966	106,890	120,877	36,214
tons.....	425,331	63,140	3,671	4,086	10,370	18,127	20,738	6,148
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	75,264	9,386	66	172	718	2,107	4,018	2,305
tons.....	415,595	62,148	3,446	3,855	10,159	17,950	20,600	6,138
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,104	281	18	26	57	80	90	10
tons.....	9,736	992	225	231	211	177	138	10
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	20,541	3,331	41	82	259	813	1,466	670
acres.....	520,983	73,430	5,497	5,648	8,660	20,781	26,309	6,535
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20,495	3,320	41	82	258	808	1,461	670
tons.....	83,968	11,962	774	627	1,321	3,587	4,426	1,227
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	132	21	...	...	6	10	5	...
tons.....	458	36	...	...	10	18	8	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,902	834	1	17	90	230	366	130
acres.....	106,732	14,185	65	460	2,180	4,180	5,920	1,380
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,892	834	1	17	90	230	366	130
tons.....	15,857	2,227	15	74	370	696	869	203
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	15	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons.....	9	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	49,720	7,096	45	128	567	1,726	2,985	1,645
acres.....	934,218	160,172	5,476	8,934	25,050	44,624	56,178	19,910
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	48,751	7,019	40	122	546	1,706	2,960	1,645
tons.....	131,814	22,006	694	1,277	3,364	6,229	7,923	2,519
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,181	236	18	21	52	70	75	...
tons.....	5,026	686	155	116	166	144	105	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	8,420	2,287	20	57	322	737	901	250
acres.....	115,583	35,415	1,695	1,592	7,549	12,804	9,935	1,840
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,364	2,287	20	57	322	737	901	250
tons.....	16,124	4,883	263	208	1,011	1,730	1,416	255
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	81	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....	129	8	...	...	8	...	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	35,585	6,167	13	53	357	1,319	2,805	1,620
acres.....	52,655	9,270	199	374	1,330	2,775	3,393	1,199
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	35,570	6,167	13	53	357	1,319	2,805	1,620
tons.....	39,030	6,989	153	269	994	2,004	2,639	930
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	105	30	5	5	5	5	...	10
tons.....	68	26	8	5	2	...	...	10
All other crops.....farms reporting...	40,047	4,899	58	146	534	1,250	1,991	920
acres.....	699,642	78,182	7,098	8,669	16,197	21,726	19,142	5,350
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	39,717	4,894	58	141	534	1,250	1,991	920
tons.....	128,802	14,081	1,547	1,400	3,099	3,704	3,327	1,004
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,725	94	12	16	21	20	25	...
tons.....	4,046	231	62	110	26	13	20	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	16,701	2,803	42	88	345	893	1,095	340
acres lined.....	323,777	53,474	4,320	3,420	9,291	18,020	15,378	3,045
tons.....	623,257	105,485	8,684	7,172	18,930	34,465	30,454	5,780
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	82,638	9,666	66	177	728	2,127	4,093	2,475
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	61,987	8,424	62	164	686	2,005	3,567	1,940
dollars.....	52,534,451	4,728,759	348,497	379,277	752,286	1,516,035	1,363,924	368,740
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	16,990	1,607	1	5	25	170	691	715
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	33,930	5,660	14	42	444	1,339	2,631	1,190
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,196	742	9	57	120	336	195	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,871	309	15	39	60	135	50	10
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,000	106	23	21	37	25	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	34,719	5,081	47	102	439	1,334	2,149	1,010
dollars.....	34,330,027	3,288,825	227,091	338,982	739,865	1,088,695	677,957	216,235
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	27,261	4,280	25	34	220	1,037	2,009	955
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,068	587	2	26	148	231	130	50
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,963	102	5	11	36	35	10	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	947	75	8	26	25	16	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	480	37	7	5	10	15	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	53,854	6,582	58	126	571	1,562	2,950	1,315
dollars.....	14,619,459	1,473,325	69,204	86,165	263,550	403,888	540,743	109,775
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	31,191	4,196	5	25	172	783	2,006	1,205
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	20,617	2,197	40	69	342	747	894	105
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,046	189	13	32	57	32	50	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	47,974	6,350	66	167	678	1,752	2,767	920
dollars.....	33,534,568	3,445,939	597,485	526,092	739,073	868,090	606,629	108,570
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	23,181	3,212	...	5	100	605	1,717	785
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	10,826	1,520	...	5	168	518	754	75
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,018	809	...	12	100	411	241	45
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,134	547	8	62	230	192	40	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,831	168	14	49	74	16	15	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	640	65	23	26	6	10	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	242	24	16	8	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	81	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	21	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	43,954	6,098	38	126	553	1,490	2,531	1,360
dollars.....	6,721,735	917,566	57,803	92,876	181,720	233,928	256,369	94,870
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	27,202	3,369	5	...	92	565	1,557	1,150
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,565	2,422	4	44	371	864	944	195
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,494	208	6	54	63	60	25	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	693	99	23	28	27	1	5	15
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	75,171	9,166	66	177	723	2,102	3,963	2,135
dollars.....	18,883,351	2,857,934	249,350	246,588	485,111	839,504	816,671	220,710
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	31,384	2,506	...	...	15	185	1,036	1,270
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	34,453	5,160	...	17	265	1,387	2,651	840
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,076	1,014	3	61	294	390	246	20
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,124	464	44	96	149	140	30	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	134	22	19	3	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 7.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	410,479,355	49,189,916	3,660,597	4,342,105	9,115,193	14,030,373	14,231,874	3,809,774
average per farm, dollars...	4,967	5,089	55,464	24,532	12,521	6,596	3,477	1,539
All crops sold.....dollars...	211,059,563	27,152,735	2,357,541	2,503,029	5,335,277	7,580,692	7,337,551	2,038,645
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	190,149,277	24,536,326	1,948,459	2,157,176	4,992,060	6,961,429	6,673,917	1,803,285
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	4,360,476	806,823	157,860	125,425	59,500	213,368	169,080	81,590
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	2,427,828	687,583	65,789	93,813	150,502	167,715	152,419	57,345
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	14,121,982	1,122,003	185,433	126,615	133,215	238,180	342,135	96,425
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	199,419,792	22,037,181	1,303,056	1,839,076	3,779,916	6,449,681	6,894,323	1,771,129
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	27,372,627	1,612,382	94,907	176,593	352,243	502,847	369,893	115,899
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	57,196,634	6,089,135	384,320	409,805	744,800	1,736,935	2,211,505	601,770
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	114,850,531	14,335,664	823,829	1,252,678	2,682,873	4,209,899	4,312,925	1,053,460
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	64,574	8,969	61	165	693	1,972	3,853	2,225
number.....	1,408,381	187,087	7,958	12,265	30,420	53,957	63,487	19,000
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	62,220	8,761	49	145	662	1,922	3,818	2,165
number.....	720,313	99,364	3,773	5,266	14,405	29,228	35,512	11,180
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	49,681	7,554	24	97	438	1,554	3,451	1,990
number.....	366,472	54,607	1,415	1,875	5,272	14,577	22,988	8,480
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	48,632	7,168	47	148	626	1,755	3,137	1,455
number.....	419,808	53,713	2,040	3,744	8,869	15,337	18,313	5,410
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	39,371	6,202	60	154	575	1,631	2,767	1,015
number.....	268,260	34,010	2,145	3,255	7,146	9,392	9,662	2,410
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,185	242	...	...	6	16	55	165
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	11,618	1,017	6	5	31	90	325	560
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	10,964	1,557	1	...	21	115	705	715
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	14,311	2,909	...	12	100	555	1,582	660
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	15,773	2,575	5	30	287	993	1,135	125
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,977	541	17	77	209	187	51	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,724	126	30	41	39	16	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	22	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,582	518	...	5	27	51	185	250
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	28,945	4,471	1	21	126	560	2,058	1,705
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	13,162	2,548	1	16	202	796	1,328	205
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	5,085	691	1	16	130	343	196	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,539	395	16	57	125	146	51	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,253	95	13	21	40	21	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	345	21	6	3	12	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	309	22	11	6	...	5	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	12,343	1,004	1	31	78	207	367	320
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	26,535	4,726	2	18	156	657	2,303	1,590
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,394	1,498	1	10	121	545	741	80
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,108	225	...	15	45	125	40	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,565	63	5	11	27	20	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	516	31	10	10	11	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	132	3	1	2	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	88	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	41,064	5,818	33	95	418	1,190	2,377	1,705
number.....	94,455	12,669	160	324	1,319	2,920	4,646	3,300
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	57,155	7,753	47	116	584	1,784	3,367	1,855
number.....	1,240,821	189,431	6,808	7,748	31,695	57,465	66,610	19,105
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	38,739	5,692	41	104	492	1,438	2,462	1,155
number.....	763,376	118,227	3,862	4,146	20,092	37,267	41,305	11,555
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	50,857	7,226	42	101	583	1,694	3,136	1,670
number.....	477,445	71,204	2,946	3,602	11,603	20,198	25,305	7,550
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	4,961	860	11	30	113	206	400	100
number.....	217,848	37,702	2,471	2,934	6,892	10,320	13,465	1,620
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	3,423	608	11	24	97	136	290	50
number.....	45,748	7,051	1,014	558	1,281	1,643	2,375	180
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	4,809	834	10	30	113	201	385	95
number.....	172,100	30,651	1,457	2,376	5,611	8,677	11,090	1,440
Ewes.....farms reporting...	4,713	828	9	30	113	201	385	90
number.....	161,548	28,880	1,271	2,271	5,284	8,194	10,520	1,340
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	4,285	773	10	30	107	196	345	85
number.....	10,552	1,771	186	105	327	483	570	100
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	63,112	8,179	23	38	567	1,810	3,486	2,195
number.....	4,934,587	613,035	9,210	12,636	94,723	195,436	199,600	101,430
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...								
number.....	55,077	8,508	56	166	686	1,957	3,683	1,960
dollars.....	675,356	87,054	3,991	6,731	14,986	24,119	28,952	8,275
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	74,495,477	8,435,296	506,617	957,374	1,726,341	2,295,069	2,361,085	588,810
number.....	36,470	6,337	50	110	557	1,594	2,771	1,255
dollars.....	1,247,102	180,403	10,013	8,852	29,088	58,000	60,060	14,390
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	36,165,958	5,231,687	290,377	256,708	843,552	1,682,000	1,741,740	417,310
number.....	4,712	849	11	35	122	216	365	100
dollars.....	168,445	28,667	1,507	2,034	5,606	8,840	9,540	1,140
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	2,189,785	372,671	19,591	26,442	72,878	114,920	124,020	14,820
pounds.....	26,415	5,853	21	53	290	1,232	2,747	1,510
dollars.....	1,456,876,374	182,599,948	8,073,635	8,817,825	20,522,851	54,743,134	70,771,901	19,670,602
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	57,196,634	6,089,135	384,320	409,805	744,800	1,736,935	2,211,505	601,770
number.....	10,821	2,047	14	30	175	566	897	365
dollars.....	15,114,351	333,267	65,436	122,557	61,801	47,224	29,059	7,190
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	25,245	4,614	11	47	290	1,053	1,898	1,315
dozens.....	35,339,898	3,712,396	86,636	158,490	847,595	1,326,805	979,965	312,905
dollars.....	12,015,570	1,262,215	29,456	53,886	288,182	451,113	333,189	106,389

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 7.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	34,969	5,848	42	94	522	1,478	2,557	1,155
number of litters...	209,565	34,126	1,205	1,418	5,138	10,500	12,610	3,255
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	13,739	1,905	...	7	92	311	830	665
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	14,898	2,963	8	25	179	785	1,486	480
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	4,660	783	13	38	184	322	216	10
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	1,367	156	13	22	56	55	10	...
40 to 99 litters.....farms reporting...	257	35	3	1	11	5	15	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	48	6	5	1	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	29,934	5,090	41	78	456	1,343	2,232	940
number of litters...	105,022	17,023	566	621	2,481	5,163	6,502	1,690
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	26,680	4,757	35	88	486	1,247	2,031	870
number of litters...	104,543	17,103	639	797	2,657	5,337	6,108	1,565
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	62,036	8,437	49	142	642	1,932	3,597	2,075
acres...	1,158,156	196,227	6,822	10,229	28,489	54,350	70,287	26,050
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	30,349	2,997	...	5	82	437	1,308	1,665
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	16,874	2,645	...	16	126	617	1,240	640
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,113	1,825	2	27	188	577	791	240
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	2,888	607	7	38	149	206	182	25
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	881	221	12	30	63	55	56	5
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	931	142	22	26	34	40	20	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	60,554	8,305	47	142	627	1,922	3,532	2,035
acres...	1,083,803	188,744	6,121	9,571	27,250	52,330	67,832	25,640
bushels...	42,693,539	7,896,882	288,382	452,810	1,206,310	2,408,410	2,694,540	846,430
Sales.....farms reporting...	18,897	3,398	28	86	344	857	1,328	755
bushels...	10,806,143	2,371,277	129,512	161,300	451,190	695,820	730,725	202,730
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	11,282	2,894	23	89	422	918	1,132	310
acres...	150,128	43,335	1,780	2,497	9,746	14,999	11,963	2,350
bushels...	3,410,131	1,024,478	55,493	66,469	237,581	359,520	257,150	48,265
Sales.....farms reporting...	8,476	2,433	23	88	397	813	912	200
bushels...	2,785,259	884,303	53,238	61,324	218,241	319,925	197,840	33,735
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	8,392	1,901	34	72	235	557	833	170
acres...	117,144	24,078	1,379	1,797	4,170	7,255	8,287	1,190
bushels...	4,021,237	861,725	51,110	66,205	167,830	276,470	271,230	28,880
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,047	630	3	16	108	191	247	65
bushels...	829,266	276,115	10,900	8,905	71,520	89,290	85,280	10,220
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	3,286	849	24	25	142	312	286	60
acres...	45,663	10,348	838	507	2,086	3,680	2,702	535
bushels...	1,180,342	246,291	25,516	13,185	52,450	87,630	51,985	15,525
Sales.....farms reporting...	637	267	10	6	50	91	90	20
bushels...	194,712	67,245	9,000	3,250	14,800	27,035	9,840	3,320
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	876	229	2	1	35	120	61	10
acres...	10,677	2,979	145	7	595	1,510	687	35
bushels...	153,896	45,520	3,900	150	11,150	21,590	8,330	400
Sales.....farms reporting...	414	119	2	1	25	55	36	...
bushels...	93,268	30,486	3,230	100	9,330	11,905	5,921	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	6,285	1,226	34	102	263	391	336	100
acres grown alone...	331,985	56,328	9,894	9,242	18,397	10,910	7,050	835
acres grown with other crops...	4,428	965	...	...	150	500	270	45
bushels...	7,469,855	1,286,814	268,344	241,785	389,900	232,020	140,545	14,220
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	944,120	157,898	5,486	7,153	19,098	43,035	61,296	21,830
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	12,784	2,177	23	60	200	561	993	340
acres...	147,567	23,179	2,240	1,044	3,144	6,565	7,921	2,265
tons...	330,271	55,348	4,560	3,210	10,005	16,308	16,770	4,495
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,251	436	2	6	53	120	190	65
tons...	24,883	10,580	950	540	3,610	2,885	2,085	510
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	11,172	2,055	15	40	177	562	901	360
acres...	172,081	30,587	790	1,210	4,677	8,695	11,930	3,285
tons...	229,019	42,626	2,487	1,853	7,910	11,545	15,211	3,620
Sales.....farms reporting...	747	264	1	5	32	55	121	50
tons...	12,866	6,965	400	100	2,165	2,105	1,745	450
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	30,164	5,323	24	96	386	1,281	2,311	1,225
acres...	434,553	80,166	2,037	3,270	9,101	22,055	31,113	12,590
tons...	567,461	109,121	2,787	5,482	15,296	30,183	41,263	14,110
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,001	899	2	6	73	206	387	225
tons...	40,559	13,830	205	680	2,280	3,570	5,115	1,980
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,788	1,385	18	8	96	290	673	300
acres...	85,553	11,651	289	530	832	2,940	5,405	1,655
tons...	105,098	13,089	564	464	1,020	3,695	5,866	1,480
Sales.....farms reporting...	331	108	...	1	15	15	57	20
tons...	3,128	1,407	...	5	160	600	572	70
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,371	987	5	37	73	211	426	235
acres...	100,476	12,205	20	1,099	1,344	2,780	4,927	2,035
tons...	113,931	14,791	30	1,659	1,987	3,455	5,510	2,150
Sales.....farms reporting...	431	115	...	10	5	20	45	35
tons...	5,100	1,610	...	675	250	195	280	210
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	214	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	3,890	110	110	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	24,330	1,170	1,170	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 7.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	29,721	3,015	46	106	368	773	1,202	520
acres...	453,531	31,284	3,790	3,667	6,844	7,633	7,310	2,040
bales...	568,122	38,831	4,913	5,234	8,920	9,660	8,289	1,815
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	34,757	4,822	6	51	273	980	2,037	1,475
acres ² ..	3,358	529	1	36	27	92	205	168
bushels...	763,802	111,236	105	4,457	5,905	21,250	45,414	34,105
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	19,268	2,787	9	28	115	561	1,134	940
acres ² ..	4,932	1,448	97	166	96	442	476	171
bushels...	865,503	265,287	21,120	36,650	23,392	81,634	76,406	26,085
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	35,612	6,003	13	53	351	1,274	2,662	1,650
acres...	41,407	6,583	110	186	642	1,840	2,747	1,058
pounds...	67,166,958	10,817,187	145,244	297,900	1,091,041	3,234,157	4,448,550	1,600,295
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	2,561	716	5	20	86	255	270	80
acres...	2,006	684	33	19	139	244	205	44
pounds...	3,239,398	1,140,450	65,000	30,500	250,000	402,465	333,890	58,595
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,108	942	5	22	134	376	320	85
acres...	13,326	2,706	58	188	617	1,006	722	115
pounds...	21,667,308	4,529,480	120,000	312,300	1,146,850	1,709,660	1,120,870	119,800
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,809	995	17	33	67	212	351	315
Sales.....dollars...	4,360,476	806,823	157,860	125,425	59,500	213,368	169,080	81,590
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	5,525	951	3	18	121	206	343	260
acres...	8,123	1,504	211	31	294	223	429	316

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.