

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm										
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres						
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE												
Farms.....number...	157,695	14,849	52,769	18,457	20,010	18,285						
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	9.4	33.5	11.7	12.7	11.6						
Land in farms.....acres...	16,105,983	68,320	1,413,314	1,071,064	1,661,528	2,112,832						
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	0.4	8.8	6.7	10.3	13.1						
Average size of farm.....acres...	102.1	4.6	26.8	58.0	83.0	115.6						
Value of land and buildings:												
Average per farm.....dollars...	12,487	4,724	6,853	8,993	11,000	13,503						
Average per acre.....dollars...	130.92	1,000.84	258.09	155.63	133.11	117.30						
Land in farms according to use:												
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	137,109	9,926	44,838	16,379	18,058	16,852						
.....acres...	4,182,897	30,766	527,043	304,926	439,151	545,515						
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	44,984	9,926	21,610	4,867	3,841	2,475						
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	30,539	...	14,566	5,036	4,571	3,315						
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	19,913	...	6,066	3,305	3,831	3,246						
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	19,616	...	2,596	2,370	4,010	4,360						
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	14,751	...	...	801	1,805	3,196						
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	5,505	...	...	...	...	260						
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,607	...	...	...	...	...						
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	152	...	...	...	...	...						
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	42	...	...	...	...	...						
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	96,786	3,230	25,713	12,652	14,554	14,122						
.....acres...	3,258,208	9,790	292,223	249,721	368,450	466,960						
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	47,695	1,125	11,172	6,071	7,546	7,408						
.....acres...	1,139,586	2,985	95,812	83,154	130,918	161,236						
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	18,808	225	3,235	2,121	2,945	3,147						
.....acres...	430,074	585	25,615	21,919	40,815	55,599						
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	35,063	925	8,672	4,561	5,681	5,346						
.....acres...	709,512	2,400	70,197	61,235	90,103	105,637						
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	58,056	555	11,379	7,587	9,643	9,841						
.....acres...	1,727,259	1,370	90,184	100,770	179,382	241,625						
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	71,620	815	16,728	9,459	11,601	10,989						
.....acres...	3,447,624	2,180	165,121	160,021	281,450	380,105						
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	45,642	1,420	11,740	5,655	7,142	6,475						
.....acres...	1,445,094	4,210	124,310	102,000	156,164	188,630						
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	11,257	200	1,995	1,175	1,627	1,700						
.....acres...	289,505	615	17,635	14,880	22,779	33,090						
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,165	115	145	115	115	95						
.....acres...	9,832	175	445	1,380	280	445						
Land use practices:												
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	22,594	840	4,360	2,420	3,191	3,470						
.....acres...	250,741	1,650	18,080	13,315	22,475	31,295						
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	9,929	345	2,310	1,080	1,330	1,405						
.....acres...	223,441	1,405	23,450	12,790	19,790	26,245						
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	1,047	20	120	95	125	160						
.....acres...	24,648	55	1,035	815	1,530	2,975						
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	13,202	110	2,185	1,315	1,810	2,145						
.....acres...	529,961	840	35,075	30,380	46,630	69,245						
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE												
Operators reporting age.....number...	156,293	14,674	52,233	18,352	19,865	18,150						
Under 25 years.....number...	2,789	945	1,157	200	115	135						
25 to 34 years.....number...	14,824	2,325	5,535	1,435	1,615	1,400						
35 to 44 years.....number...	31,599	3,151	10,533	3,502	3,826	3,352						
45 to 54 years.....number...	42,087	3,162	13,750	4,887	5,403	5,386						
55 to 64 years.....number...	34,373	2,766	10,872	4,412	4,626	4,122						
65 or more years.....number...	30,621	2,325	10,386	3,916	4,280	3,755						
Average age.....years...	51.7	47.7	51.2	53.0	53.0	52.8						
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME												
Farm operators—												
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	75,204	9,476	27,905	8,694	8,792	7,677						
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	24,349	2,150	8,282	2,890	3,116	2,835						
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	10,506	1,385	3,586	1,145	1,205	1,230						
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	40,349	5,941	16,037	4,659	4,471	3,612						
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	23,591	2,891	8,784	2,697	2,876	2,386						
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	27,732	3,025	9,432	3,232	3,351	3,136						
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	47,681	7,025	19,051	5,593	5,477	4,387						
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...							82,491	5,373	24,864	9,763	11,218	10,608
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	16,038	1,010	4,435	1,906	2,475	2,216						
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	32,910	2,470	10,511	4,231	4,465	4,051						
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	20,646	2,030	7,990	2,886	2,835	2,186						

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number...	10,673	6,798	4,159	8,531	2,472	540	152
Percent distribution.....percent...	6.8	4.3	2.6	5.4	1.6	0.3	0.1
Land in farms.....acres...	1,675,427	1,344,555	988,327	2,944,620	1,621,300	707,622	497,074
Percent distribution.....percent...	10.4	8.3	6.1	18.3	10.1	4.4	3.1
Average size of farm.....acres...	157.0	197.8	237.6	345.2	655.9	1,310.4	3,270.2
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars...	16,251	19,525	26,074	36,225	67,177	127,264	207,174
Average per acre.....dollars...	103.52	98.70	109.87	105.55	104.20	98.89	64.92
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	9,813	6,348	3,873	8,049	2,327	504	142
.....acres...	408,777	338,576	260,728	734,936	383,965	141,763	66,751
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,050	600	210	340	51	11	3
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	1,582	635	306	420	95	12	1
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1,435	805	445	655	111	11	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,557	1,456	756	1,286	192	27	6
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,637	2,050	1,275	2,474	427	66	20
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	552	777	776	2,217	770	130	23
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	...	25	105	657	612	171	37
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	69	55	28
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	21	21
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	8,355	5,400	3,308	6,898	2,024	425	105
.....acres...	365,029	281,700	201,051	568,975	275,389	119,874	59,046
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	4,388	2,846	1,752	3,828	1,210	270	79
.....acres...	120,647	91,690	64,928	200,260	107,812	54,934	25,210
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	1,951	1,440	872	2,028	637	160	47
.....acres...	46,704	37,670	26,676	90,573	51,078	25,006	7,834
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	3,103	1,951	1,146	2,617	820	188	53
.....acres...	73,943	54,020	38,252	109,687	56,734	29,928	17,376
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	5,807	3,970	2,340	5,153	1,408	293	80
.....acres...	200,046	163,165	114,415	342,405	167,857	70,743	55,297
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	6,709	4,377	2,769	5,741	1,873	429	130
.....acres...	339,510	273,416	215,499	683,611	482,781	237,644	226,286
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	4,036	2,596	1,617	3,647	1,030	211	73
.....acres...	143,747	120,590	85,080	284,100	135,057	52,631	48,575
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	1,200	766	605	1,436	428	90	35
.....acres...	27,485	21,170	20,085	70,745	32,646	11,511	16,864
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	107	95	90	176	73	29	10
.....acres...	425	555	795	1,535	1,260	2,035	502
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	2,225	1,595	1,100	2,367	824	155	47
.....acres...	26,380	23,040	18,255	49,945	30,855	9,050	6,401
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	990	555	425	1,000	401	66	22
.....acres...	20,640	14,560	13,945	44,045	33,180	8,889	4,502
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110	80	65	160	95	14	3
.....acres...	1,460	1,860	1,770	4,160	7,800	978	210
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	1,405	1,025	720	1,695	616	137	39
.....acres...	49,195	41,635	35,415	113,570	71,145	27,029	9,802
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....number...	10,573	6,758	4,109	8,471	2,435	527	146
Under 25 years.....number...	105	35	25	60	10	1	1
25 to 34 years.....number...	760	585	326	597	206	31	9
35 to 44 years.....number...	2,235	1,465	895	1,922	592	99	27
45 to 54 years.....number...	3,076	1,982	1,201	2,379	665	152	44
55 to 64 years.....number...	2,426	1,491	951	2,056	485	120	46
65 or more years.....number...	1,971	1,200	711	1,457	477	124	19
Average age.....years...	52.3	51.8	52.0	52.0	51.4	53.9	52.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	4,346	2,551	1,561	3,097	863	183	59
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	1,721	1,040	645	1,290	313	53	14
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	720	350	255	436	156	31	7
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	1,905	1,161	661	1,371	394	99	38
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,400	745	525	1,010	213	41	23
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	1,676	1,001	731	1,551	436	120	41
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,326	1,221	740	1,406	340	87	28
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	6,327	4,247	2,598	5,434	1,609	357	93
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,302	845	416	1,053	316	53	11
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,276	1,451	892	1,842	555	134	32
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,026	625	272	602	156	31	7

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 40 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	98,209	7,573	32,455	13,106	13,951	12,173
Part owners.....number...	28,925	1,710	6,553	2,945	3,828	3,997
All tenants.....number...	30,212	5,566	13,756	2,401	2,231	2,115
Cash tenants.....number...	1,671	285	535	125	175	215
Share-cash tenants.....number...	836	60	220	95	105	125
Crop-share tenants.....number...	9,008	980	3,510	1,170	1,020	900
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,601	25	185	85	155	245
Croppers.....number...	13,141	3,135	7,871	560	455	390
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	3,955	1,081	1,435	366	321	240
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	94,658	7,083	30,810	12,666	13,516	11,908
Part owners.....number...	27,105	1,525	5,843	2,720	3,608	3,797
All tenants.....number...	21,292	4,076	7,616	1,956	1,911	1,915
Croppers.....number...	7,491	2,055	3,591	425	400	345
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	3,551	490	1,645	440	435	265
Part owners.....number...	1,820	185	710	225	220	200
All tenants.....number...	8,920	1,490	6,140	445	320	200
Croppers.....number...	5,650	1,080	4,280	135	55	45
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	1,972	30	430	200	230	220
Tobacco farms.....number...	16,859	1,965	5,375	2,315	2,485	2,120
Cotton farms.....number...	23,170	1,265	10,105	2,505	2,600	2,390
Other field-crop farms.....number...	191	10	75	20	25	25
Vegetable farms.....number...	255	15	110	40	15	40
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	212	30	60	55	10	25
Poultry farms.....number...	1,907	365	634	177	228	229
Dairy farms.....number...	9,642	110	850	895	1,430	1,870
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	17,796	415	2,036	1,305	2,075	2,710
General farms.....number...	9,666	35	1,010	1,030	1,660	1,795
Miscellaneous farms.....number...	969	94	184	88	66	141
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	12,074	125	520	465	900	1,615
.....number...	13,003	140	570	505	905	1,655
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	8,344	75	455	295	670	1,075
.....number...	8,538	85	460	310	695	1,085
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	12,837	130	710	661	1,075	1,780
.....number...	13,103	130	730	671	1,095	1,790
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,895	40	190	50	135	295
.....number...	2,999	40	190	50	135	305
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	68,982	3,514	16,082	7,610	9,634	9,824
.....number...	76,843	3,773	16,738	7,977	10,105	10,381
Tractors.....farms reporting...	78,605	2,540	16,731	8,990	11,568	12,219
.....number...	109,653	3,070	20,068	10,578	14,039	15,396
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	74,096	1,460	14,810	8,590	11,133	11,934
.....number...	97,800	1,705	16,409	9,301	12,579	14,124
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	58,049	1,330	13,647	7,954	9,827	10,004
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	11,877	70	947	581	1,186	1,715
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,534	30	126	35	100	175
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	918	15	55	20	20	35
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	718	15	35	...	...	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	73,293	1,395	14,565	8,460	11,038	11,869
.....number...	95,006	1,595	15,864	9,066	12,254	13,809
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	2,590	105	500	230	300	290
.....number...	2,794	110	545	235	325	315
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	11,371	1,335	3,528	1,237	1,395	1,231
.....number...	11,853	1,365	3,659	1,277	1,460	1,272
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100,903	8,949	31,943	11,297	12,544	11,810
.....number...	114,485	9,569	34,993	12,474	14,096	13,389
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	128,003	10,444	39,118	14,982	16,919	15,840
Telephone.....farms reporting...	80,545	6,024	22,180	9,177	10,609	10,199
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	66,386	4,320	17,253	7,365	8,598	8,942
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	11,029	90	780	855	1,470	2,060
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	12,177	90	885	925	1,585	2,405
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	603	10	30	5	25	70
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	7,662	50	311	326	608	1,032
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	61,009	6,900	21,162	6,775	6,762	6,392
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	71,335	5,539	22,970	8,647	10,010	8,913
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	22,122	1,940	7,370	2,730	2,961	2,630
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	8,541	970	3,255	950	930	890
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	13,581	970	4,115	1,780	2,031	1,740
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5,383	490	1,810	720	746	695
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	6,054	365	1,705	800	975	805
4 miles.....farms reporting...	988	50	275	115	180	80
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,156	65	325	145	130	160
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	17,994	369	2,377	1,233	1,888	2,333
.....persons...	57,145	873	7,050	3,067	5,333	6,184
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,735	94	366	217	373	708
.....persons...	13,262	138	546	351	552	1,093
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,221	80	267	170	266	521
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,429	5	71	35	70	116
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	694	6	20	6	31	40
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	249	2	6	5	6	25
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	142	1	2	1	...	6
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	139,020	12,427	45,951	16,451	18,069	16,688
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	7,625	1,162	2,406	761	736	602
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	11,050	1,260	4,412	1,245	1,205	995

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners	6,695	3,906	2,304	4,517	1,171	285	73
Part owners	2,712	1,856	1,325	2,833	946	181	39
All tenants	1,230	995	515	1,076	277	37	13
Cash tenants	90	75	35	90	36	5	5
Share-cash tenants	55	35	40	60	35	4	2
Crop-share tenants	490	390	165	295	80	5	3
Livestock-share tenants	205	220	80	345	50	6	...
Croppers	245	145	120	165	46	8	1
Other and unspecified tenants	145	130	75	121	30	9	2
White farm operators:							
Full owners	6,550	3,841	2,264	4,497	1,166	285	72
Part owners	2,617	1,776	1,290	2,773	936	181	39
All tenants	1,105	910	485	1,006	262	37	13
Croppers	220	135	105	165	41	8	1
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners	145	65	40	20	5	...	1
Part owners	95	80	35	60	10	...	...
All tenants	125	85	30	70	15	...	...
Croppers	25	10	15	...	5	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms	150	136	135	300	110	24	7
Tobacco farms	1,065	620	290	500	110	11	3
Cotton farms	1,325	935	575	1,036	322	86	26
Other field-crop farms	10	...	10	10	5	1	...
Vegetable farms	10	...	5	5	6	6	3
Fruit-and-nut farms	20	5	...	5	...	1	1
Poultry farms	77	66	51	67	4	8	1
Dairy farms	1,271	905	635	1,316	308	47	5
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	2,191	1,766	1,110	2,933	948	241	66
General farms	1,300	805	560	1,055	341	55	20
Miscellaneous farms	104	65	31	128	38	21	9
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines	1,580	1,356	1,091	2,817	1,231	288	86
number	1,630	1,386	1,126	3,087	1,471	395	133
Corn pickers	1,040	821	771	2,002	874	207	59
number	1,040	826	786	2,037	905	230	79
Pick-up balers	1,645	1,355	1,096	2,821	1,151	322	91
number	1,650	1,380	1,106	2,896	1,201	343	111
Field forage harvesters	205	251	240	804	495	142	48
number	210	266	250	814	520	150	69
Motortrucks	6,262	4,182	2,888	6,295	2,076	479	136
number	6,777	4,671	3,394	8,162	3,373	1,071	421
Tractors	7,605	5,238	3,378	7,436	2,261	498	141
number	10,312	7,637	5,564	14,197	5,939	2,020	833
Tractors other than garden	7,460	5,148	3,318	7,371	2,236	495	141
number	9,612	7,107	5,136	13,382	5,697	1,944	804
1 tractor	5,641	3,576	1,896	3,418	657	77	22
2 tractors	1,562	1,265	1,106	2,643	691	91	20
3 tractors	226	247	251	798	430	95	21
4 tractors	6	50	50	370	193	92	12
5 or more tractors	25	10	15	142	265	140	66
Wheel tractors	7,395	5,118	3,293	7,316	2,211	492	141
number	9,371	6,962	4,996	13,014	5,497	1,836	742
Crawler tractors	231	140	120	342	188	94	50
number	241	145	140	368	200	108	62
Garden tractors	680	500	387	766	237	59	16
number	700	530	428	815	242	76	29
Automobiles	7,176	4,758	3,084	6,666	2,075	475	126
number	8,083	5,593	3,820	8,530	2,890	817	231
Automobiles and/or motortrucks	9,447	6,238	3,914	8,076	2,347	531	147
Telephone	6,433	4,237	2,844	6,295	1,942	478	127
Home freezer	5,694	3,717	2,623	5,563	1,791	415	105
Milking machine	1,522	1,195	730	1,749	494	68	16
Electric milk cooler	1,732	1,295	870	1,779	519	78	14
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)	51	20	40	176	136	24	16
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower	937	736	726	1,795	868	211	62
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface	3,867	2,386	1,574	3,569	1,202	335	85
Gravel, shell, or shale	5,151	3,251	1,900	3,801	948	152	53
Dirt or unimproved	1,505	1,046	575	1,050	267	37	11
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road	495	370	180	390	95	12	4
1 or more miles to a hard surface road	1,010	676	395	660	172	25	7
1 mile	305	220	135	200	56	6	...
2 or 3 miles	495	341	190	275	86	12	5
4 miles	110	40	35	80	20	3	...
5 or more miles	100	75	35	105	10	4	2
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers	1,917	1,567	1,132	3,354	1,355	361	108
persons	5,326	4,027	2,727	10,845	7,796	2,559	1,358
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)	566	631	562	1,918	935	278	87
persons	828	916	790	3,597	2,466	1,309	676
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker	465	455	395	1,102	415	74	11
2 hired workers	50	135	130	506	237	58	16
3 or 4 hired workers	31	25	35	237	173	72	18
5 to 9 hired workers	16	16	...	42	64	43	24
10 or more hired workers	4	...	2	31	46	31	18
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated	9,596	6,083	3,728	7,498	2,021	409	99
Not residing on farm operated	456	300	216	593	263	94	36
Operators not reporting residence	621	415	215	440	188	37	17

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm					
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres	
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	farms reporting... acres on which used... tons...	127,810 2,932,086 525,986	9,634 26,287 9,114	40,911 405,688 84,355	15,095 211,550 42,129	16,826 302,532 57,297	15,787 376,183 67,451
Dry materials	farms reporting... tons...	127,456 515,845	9,619 9,063	40,776 83,243	15,070 41,898	16,811 56,630	15,767 66,782
Liquid materials	farms reporting... tons...	3,486 10,141	130 51	960 1,112	225 231	385 667	360 669
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture	farms reporting... acres... tons...	33,251 661,067 33,195	615 2,355 610	6,880 52,145 6,875	4,027 43,750 4,022	4,965 65,455 4,965	5,067 88,523 5,052
Dry materials	farms reporting... tons...	33,195 109,830	610 477	6,875 10,248	4,022 8,472	4,965 12,278	5,052 14,592
Liquid materials	farms reporting... tons...	148 482	5 1	20 21	15 10	5 5	30 35
Other pasture (not cropland)	farms reporting... acres... tons...	7,496 136,526 7,486	120 335 120	1,500 11,075 1,495	771 7,568 771	1,175 13,590 1,175	1,200 18,215 1,200
Dry materials	farms reporting... tons...	7,486 20,484	120 89	1,495 2,156	771 1,215	1,175 2,214	1,200 2,893
Liquid materials	farms reporting... tons...	21 44		5 3		5 10	5 5
Corn	farms reporting... acres... tons...	76,844 1,144,991 75,815	1,780 5,255 1,780	21,674 146,125 21,434	9,621 88,567 9,596	11,361 132,660 11,251	10,920 159,165 10,795
Dry materials	farms reporting... tons...	75,815 165,256	1,780 1,032	21,434 22,817	9,596 13,465	11,251 19,480	10,795 22,971
Liquid materials	farms reporting... tons...	2,387 5,210		520 401	120 118	295 363	290 397
Wheat	farms reporting... acres... tons...	10,466 129,325 10,410	45 105 45	1,290 7,295 1,290	1,070 7,815 1,070	1,440 11,325 1,435	1,960 19,225 1,950
Dry materials	farms reporting... tons...	10,410 18,494	45 28	1,290 1,258	1,070 1,251	1,435 1,708	1,950 3,029
Liquid materials	farms reporting... tons...	81 129				5 5	10 19
Tobacco	farms reporting... acres... tons...	63,009 72,145 62,974	6,350 5,355 6,350	18,952 17,011 18,942	7,830 7,005 7,815	8,585 8,880 8,575	8,210 9,995 8,210
Dry materials	farms reporting... tons...	62,974 54,418	6,350 4,459	18,942 11,963	7,815 5,857	8,575 7,129	8,210 7,838
Liquid materials	farms reporting... tons...	170 101	30 11	25 20	40 25	25 17	10 5
All other crops	farms reporting... acres... tons...	56,217 788,032 55,867	3,314 12,882 3,304	19,064 172,037 18,909	6,318 56,845 6,298	6,946 70,622 6,941	6,670 81,060 6,650
Dry materials	farms reporting... tons...	55,867 147,363	3,304 2,978	18,909 34,801	6,298 11,638	6,941 13,821	6,650 15,459
Liquid materials	farms reporting... tons...	1,871 4,175	95 39	630 667	100 78	175 267	140 208
Lime or liming materials used during the year	farms reporting... acres limed... tons...	24,344 411,549 785,523	280 1,225 2,025	3,815 28,640 50,985	2,422 22,784 43,220	3,605 38,285 73,440	4,022 55,743 110,660
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures	farms reporting...	154,717	14,249	51,279	18,127	19,785	18,085
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms reporting... dollars...	115,140 63,016,054	8,875 3,716,435	34,011 11,541,684	13,510 4,447,704	15,590 6,662,241	14,544 8,067,780
Under \$100	farms reporting...	39,156	3,930	16,041	5,181	4,985	3,935
\$100 to \$999	farms reporting...	63,881	4,435	16,776	7,662	9,396	8,810
\$1,000 to \$1,999	farms reporting...	6,062	170	545	410	720	1,050
\$2,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting...	4,016	160	280	171	340	556
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting...	2,025	180	369	86	149	193
Purchase of livestock and poultry	farms reporting... dollars...	60,524 40,153,544	4,145 1,102,995	16,267 4,530,513	6,772 2,414,395	8,425 3,326,342	8,134 4,650,015
Under \$1,000	farms reporting...	51,947	3,900	15,403	6,175	7,561	6,966
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting...	5,034	135	596	435	645	770
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting...	2,080	95	166	126	165	290
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting...	978	15	70	31	45	80
\$10,000 or more	farms reporting...	485	...	32	5	9	28
Machine hire	farms reporting... dollars...	82,521 17,253,071	4,855 323,285	25,951 3,527,240	9,522 1,437,100	11,381 1,977,670	10,687 2,094,255
Under \$200	farms reporting...	56,831	4,665	19,760	7,331	8,365	7,151
\$200 to \$999	farms reporting...	23,578	180	6,086	2,066	2,816	3,350
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting...	2,112	10	105	125	200	186
Hired labor	farms reporting... dollars...	72,576 36,867,872	3,419 610,710	17,874 3,653,814	7,944 1,899,258	9,854 2,581,793	10,144 3,346,435
Under \$200	farms reporting...	43,537	2,840	13,086	5,585	6,670	6,225
\$200 to \$499	farms reporting...	14,103	415	3,035	1,456	1,785	2,180
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting...	6,770	100	1,255	550	780	915
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting...	5,304	45	382	315	490	675
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting...	1,859	5	72	26	116	106
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting...	640	10	31	10	11	31
\$10,000 to \$19,999	farms reporting...	248	...	10	...	2	6
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms reporting...	93	4	2	1	...	6
\$50,000 or more	farms reporting...	22	...	1	1	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms reporting... dollars...	72,651 8,136,843	3,819 146,455	19,365 800,699	8,664 525,266	10,477 841,083	9,866 1,113,375
Under \$100	farms reporting...	52,768	3,675	17,947	7,411	8,016	6,540
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting...	17,486	110	1,270	1,196	2,350	3,160
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting...	1,656	15	110	45	61	135
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting...	741	19	38	12	50	31
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	farms reporting... dollars...	136,190 22,827,150	11,229 504,715	42,619 2,721,013	15,902 1,544,956	17,904 2,257,252	16,770 2,770,150
Under \$100	farms reporting...	81,628	10,535	35,297	10,412	10,015	7,357
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting...	44,834	640	6,968	5,277	7,340	8,580
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting...	6,389	30	290	181	477	702
\$1,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting...	3,204	24	64	31	71	131
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting...	135	...	...	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	9,251	6,002	3,746	7,729	2,215	479	135
.....acres on which used.....	282,031	232,454	169,531	512,273	267,750	95,048	50,759
.....tons.....	49,136	39,701	28,198	80,478	41,717	16,382	10,028
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,221	5,987	3,746	7,684	2,165	476	134
.....tons.....	48,257	39,064	27,877	78,611	39,191	15,727	9,502
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	245	220	145	490	256	51	19
.....tons.....	879	637	321	1,867	2,526	655	526
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	3,260	2,165	1,561	3,420	1,016	205	70
.....acres.....	63,440	62,060	43,321	140,173	62,764	22,495	14,586
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,255	2,165	1,561	3,415	1,001	204	70
.....tons.....	10,452	10,491	6,500	22,204	8,652	3,318	2,146
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	5	5	25	25	2	1
.....tons.....	5	1	4	50	335	5	10
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	665	495	345	891	262	54	18
.....acres.....	13,755	9,070	9,280	28,325	16,465	4,312	4,536
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	665	495	340	891	262	54	18
.....tons.....	2,006	1,299	1,128	3,853	2,440	665	526
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	...	1
.....tons.....	...	...	1	...	...	...	25
Corn.....farms reporting...	6,702	4,291	2,710	5,700	1,663	330	92
.....acres.....	122,095	93,755	67,775	193,477	93,863	27,771	14,483
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,627	4,216	2,670	5,520	1,562	317	87
.....tons.....	17,496	13,153	9,701	26,509	12,216	3,877	2,539
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	170	200	115	400	221	39	17
.....tons.....	395	349	257	1,076	1,225	306	323
Wheat.....farms reporting...	1,205	840	670	1,351	479	97	19
.....acres.....	13,975	11,955	10,365	28,405	13,817	3,781	1,262
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,200	840	670	1,346	449	97	18
.....tons.....	1,955	1,669	1,537	3,648	1,706	482	223
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	5	20	30	...	1
.....tons.....	6	...	19	...	74	...	1
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	4,477	2,851	1,725	3,114	759	130	26
.....acres.....	6,271	4,517	3,020	6,533	2,610	673	275
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,477	2,851	1,725	3,114	759	130	26
.....tons.....	4,681	3,221	2,145	4,860	1,682	435	148
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	10	15	...	...
.....tons.....	3	2	1	2	15	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	4,108	2,751	1,680	3,795	1,238	260	73
.....acres.....	62,495	51,097	35,770	115,360	78,231	36,016	15,617
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,083	2,731	1,745	3,745	1,202	258	71
.....tons.....	11,667	9,231	6,866	17,537	12,485	6,950	3,920
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	135	105	50	265	136	30	10
.....tons.....	470	285	53	720	877	344	167
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,700	1,885	1,356	3,003	991	199	66
.....acres limed.....	45,820	35,645	30,835	82,795	44,475	16,764	8,538
.....tons.....	87,720	67,795	56,345	157,185	88,335	30,796	17,017
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	10,593	6,778	4,159	8,506	2,467	538	151
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	8,919	5,757	3,594	7,529	2,223	460	128
.....dollars.....	5,473,745	4,769,421	3,187,038	8,595,110	4,060,890	1,704,184	789,822
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,125	1,105	610	1,016	200	22	6
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,560	3,411	2,182	4,303	1,098	207	41
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	645	605	416	1,036	361	84	20
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	467	505	285	796	356	67	33
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	122	131	101	378	208	80	28
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	5,014	3,321	2,117	4,570	1,368	300	91
.....dollars.....	3,592,580	2,877,539	2,244,620	7,430,915	4,563,057	2,017,266	1,403,307
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	4,136	2,470	1,545	2,952	687	121	31
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	521	585	285	725	278	47	12
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	205	170	186	490	140	36	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	130	81	75	272	132	37	10
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	22	15	26	131	131	59	27
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	6,437	4,161	2,497	5,091	1,525	325	89
.....dollars.....	1,579,070	1,204,490	826,092	2,178,067	1,231,003	631,797	243,002
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	3,826	2,145	1,186	1,896	435	53	18
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,416	1,841	1,185	2,699	763	151	25
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	195	175	126	496	327	121	46
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	6,533	4,553	2,922	6,615	2,092	485	141
.....dollars.....	3,036,427	2,455,341	2,006,242	7,483,125	5,232,124	3,058,323	1,504,280
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	3,600	2,051	1,135	1,960	340	36	9
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,476	1,130	705	1,516	345	53	7
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	725	595	435	1,061	280	64	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	521	576	455	1,222	517	89	17
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	160	170	175	596	311	90	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	31	25	5	191	189	80	26
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	15	6	11	57	74	46	21
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	3	...	1	10	34	19	13
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	2	2	8	6
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	6,326	4,057	2,628	5,423	1,563	357	106
.....dollars.....	866,220	542,601	463,285	1,508,685	758,805	387,016	183,353
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	3,776	2,080	1,081	1,816	366	49	11
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	2,410	1,815	1,401	2,872	742	134	26
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	101	152	110	541	282	81	23
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	39	10	36	194	173	93	46
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	9,918	6,408	4,019	8,331	2,411	533	146
.....dollars.....	2,059,451	1,734,869	1,322,004	4,191,840	2,325,745	952,973	442,182
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	3,666	1,806	931	1,330	231	41	7
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,338	3,520	2,226	3,999	810	109	27
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	770	870	650	1,802	493	106	18
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	144	212	212	1,178	838	231	68
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	22	39	46	26

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	41,992,299	33,890,446	25,210,227	73,206,499	40,069,362	17,054,891	8,212,431
.....average per farm, dollars...	3,934	4,985	6,062	8,581	16,209	31,583	54,029
All crops sold.....dollars...	19,243,238	14,413,037	10,725,209	30,796,176	18,920,142	9,522,275	4,363,949
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	16,994,700	13,416,808	9,894,119	27,295,947	17,070,492	6,732,271	3,034,195
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	257,395	138,650	219,415	476,980	686,515	519,985	388,286
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	270,511	212,024	106,438	329,712	178,945	91,756	94,113
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	1,720,632	645,555	505,237	2,693,537	984,190	2,178,263	847,355
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	22,749,061	19,477,409	14,485,018	42,410,323	21,149,220	7,532,616	3,848,482
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	1,862,825	1,207,333	1,198,400	2,065,013	717,775	854,246	89,835
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	7,060,095	6,089,620	4,555,201	14,136,666	5,806,781	1,376,002	511,025
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	13,826,141	12,180,456	8,731,417	26,208,644	14,624,664	5,302,368	3,247,622
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	9,561	6,191	3,843	7,840	2,264	481	131
.....number...	184,999	155,641	115,140	340,389	162,917	62,219	38,810
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	9,266	6,026	3,708	7,650	2,169	469	123
.....number...	95,893	79,354	59,484	170,764	76,468	29,384	15,053
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	7,144	4,695	2,756	5,467	1,454	242	61
.....number...	49,491	39,280	27,021	71,695	27,765	6,181	2,003
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	7,795	5,161	3,317	6,953	2,039	425	120
.....number...	56,033	47,841	34,535	101,267	48,777	17,797	11,737
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	6,705	4,696	3,116	6,544	1,998	436	120
.....number...	33,073	28,446	21,121	68,358	37,672	15,038	12,020
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head.....farms reporting...	440	220	71	135	20	10	3
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	1,285	650	345	561	95	19	2
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,240	720	405	576	95	9	4
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,672	1,370	796	1,051	235	18	4
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,390	2,480	1,476	2,926	559	83	13
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	514	676	700	1,913	656	99	24
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	20	75	50	678	604	239	59
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	4	22
Cows including heifers that have calved—							
1 head.....farms reporting...	915	460	236	395	90	20	4
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,091	2,320	1,212	1,878	372	45	9
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,941	1,805	1,065	1,871	361	54	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	870	931	590	1,346	296	48	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	363	420	500	1,372	466	73	20
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	21	75	90	602	364	72	14
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5	15	15	140	112	49	9
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	46	108	108	52
Milk cows—							
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,495	1,030	546	1,192	342	59	16
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,871	2,290	1,280	2,332	608	98	28
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,165	750	455	645	95	17	2
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	385	370	190	380	65	8	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	217	225	245	566	115	9	3
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	11	15	40	281	136	17	1
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	15	...	55	51	11	1
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	16	42	23	10
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	6,013	4,176	2,572	5,284	1,670	364	106
.....number...	13,797	9,446	6,276	15,385	6,628	2,413	1,030
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	7,622	5,002	3,107	6,215	1,880	342	102
.....number...	169,799	132,336	93,344	247,540	118,046	34,388	15,567
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	5,641	3,751	2,342	4,979	1,558	293	88
.....number...	107,930	83,950	57,237	150,371	75,135	18,803	10,085
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	6,872	4,602	2,806	5,699	1,755	321	96
.....number...	61,869	48,386	36,107	97,169	42,911	15,585	5,482
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	986	720	495	1,190	447	69	20
.....number...	33,357	27,370	21,770	66,645	32,992	6,838	2,832
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	645	475	340	910	342	56	11
.....number...	6,460	5,530	4,730	15,070	7,206	1,953	448
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	961	700	485	1,165	442	67	20
.....number...	26,897	21,840	17,040	51,575	25,786	4,885	2,384
Ewes.....farms reporting...	941	685	475	1,145	432	67	19
.....number...	25,227	20,500	16,010	48,400	24,555	4,546	2,120
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	850	605	445	1,085	397	60	19
.....number...	1,670	1,340	1,030	3,175	1,231	339	264
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	8,617	5,487	3,259	6,378	1,673	280	70
.....number...	474,485	365,450	275,957	489,390	157,830	97,022	15,286
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	8,574	5,656	3,659	7,453	2,166	464	132
.....number...	83,625	73,620	51,176	154,919	78,229	28,696	16,982
.....dollars...	8,598,720	8,088,590	5,497,668	17,787,037	10,253,609	4,137,845	2,592,236
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	5,581	3,866	2,427	5,304	1,629	313	98
.....number...	160,375	126,235	99,027	252,803	133,109	35,993	18,165
.....dollars...	4,650,875	3,660,815	2,871,783	7,331,287	3,860,161	1,043,797	526,785
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	971	670	475	1,140	466	68	24
.....number...	26,052	20,385	18,235	48,760	27,380	4,629	2,301
.....dollars...	338,676	265,005	237,055	633,880	355,940	60,177	29,913
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	3,778	2,520	1,476	2,803	680	100	23
.....pounds...	182,607,552	158,715,786	110,496,504	335,255,903	137,734,041	28,861,746	9,855,946
.....dollars...	7,060,095	6,089,620	4,555,201	14,136,666	5,806,781	1,376,002	511,025
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	1,522	926	626	1,352	377	85	20
.....dollars...	905,048	661,259	483,305	1,039,431	332,444	399,133	33,156
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	3,862	2,332	1,476	2,751	760	112	29
.....dozens...	2,594,300	1,581,190	2,088,025	2,981,210	1,000,425	1,329,124	163,529
.....dollars...	882,062	537,604	709,930	1,013,612	340,146	451,903	55,599

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 . . . farms reporting...	54,823	3,400	12,051	5,693	7,952	7,961
number of litters...	269,650	9,020	35,403	18,859	32,121	38,315
1 or 2 litters . . . farms reporting...	25,675	2,205	7,955	3,280	3,860	3,325
3 to 9 litters . . . farms reporting...	22,208	1,120	3,625	2,123	3,472	3,691
10 to 19 litters . . . farms reporting...	5,208	60	345	275	545	780
20 to 39 litters . . . farms reporting...	1,424	15	121	15	60	145
40 to 69 litters . . . farms reporting...	258	...	5	...	15	15
70 or more litters . . . farms reporting...	50	...	...	...	...	5
June 2 to November 30 . . . farms reporting...	46,249	2,960	9,611	4,777	6,736	6,691
number of litters...	136,830	5,215	18,811	9,860	16,364	18,900
December 1 to June 1 . . . farms reporting...	39,726	2,040	7,621	3,898	5,812	6,140
number of litters...	132,820	3,805	16,592	8,999	15,757	19,415
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes . . . farms reporting...	97,700	2,930	29,950	12,191	13,958	13,266
acres...	1,423,750	8,010	198,721	115,875	164,364	201,797
Under 11 acres . . . farms reporting...	58,732	2,930	24,959	8,641	8,506	6,285
11 to 24 acres . . . farms reporting...	22,570	...	4,206	2,580	3,856	4,576
25 to 49 acres . . . farms reporting...	11,547	...	785	885	1,415	1,965
50 to 74 acres . . . farms reporting...	3,014	...	...	85	171	355
75 to 99 acres . . . farms reporting...	896	...	...	...	10	70
100 or more acres . . . farms reporting...	941	...	...	...	...	15
Harvested for grain . . . farms reporting...	95,302	2,860	29,415	11,886	13,598	12,966
acres...	1,339,569	7,835	194,631	112,300	157,724	192,267
bushels...	51,233,649	302,580	6,582,285	3,822,910	5,619,140	6,947,240
Sales . . . farms reporting...	27,115	635	8,759	3,110	3,416	3,585
bushels...	12,613,833	76,375	2,153,190	1,004,680	1,163,750	1,127,575
Wheat harvested . . . farms reporting...	13,814	50	1,565	1,390	1,885	2,485
acres...	167,260	190	9,025	10,200	14,350	23,225
bushels...	3,745,046	4,790	183,895	221,355	305,185	514,130
Sales . . . farms reporting...	9,853	35	800	900	1,175	1,735
bushels...	2,987,704	3,520	107,120	150,535	205,660	372,490
Oats harvested for grain . . . farms reporting...	10,470	35	1,125	885	1,380	1,670
acres...	132,181	40	5,915	4,880	10,005	16,265
bushels...	4,454,392	1,345	168,975	151,640	325,680	551,270
Sales . . . farms reporting...	2,574	...	230	205	290	455
bushels...	918,011	...	37,300	32,890	67,940	113,400
Barley harvested . . . farms reporting...	3,691	10	170	220	385	525
acres...	48,703	80	820	1,555	2,920	4,580
bushels...	1,250,762	2,150	21,420	41,320	68,520	117,975
Sales . . . farms reporting...	732	10	25	60	65	100
bushels...	210,412	2,150	3,855	6,810	10,530	18,385
Rye harvested . . . farms reporting...	1,008	...	85	60	70	90
acres...	11,649	...	315	260	440	575
bushels...	164,971	...	5,190	2,955	6,465	8,740
Sales . . . farms reporting...	465	...	25	15	25	30
bushels...	97,848	...	1,000	600	2,030	3,365
Soybeans harvested for beans . . . farms reporting...	7,112	15	775	665	955	1,030
acres grown alone...	341,672	35	8,755	10,480	20,040	28,810
acres grown with other crops...	4,578	...	50	160	400	70
bushels...	7,641,187	845	221,510	209,395	407,555	604,365
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut . . . acres...	1,240,977	2,580	110,751	97,590	149,440	185,335
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating . . . farms reporting...	19,444	285	3,975	2,261	2,700	3,115
acres...	183,932	665	15,900	13,882	19,560	26,555
tons...	389,386	1,175	25,685	23,721	37,120	52,205
Sales . . . farms reporting...	1,918	50	390	206	225	305
tons...	29,329	400	2,135	2,215	2,485	3,800
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay . . . farms reporting...	17,595	170	3,671	2,151	2,725	2,516
acres...	223,417	465	21,576	15,113	26,245	29,950
tons...	282,083	395	21,957	17,274	29,260	35,480
Sales . . . farms reporting...	1,319	10	335	166	145	166
tons...	16,950	30	1,730	1,099	2,465	1,490
Lespedeza cut for hay . . . farms reporting...	46,348	200	7,846	5,865	7,730	8,155
acres...	574,599	625	44,855	45,345	73,105	91,735
tons...	724,221	630	48,370	50,920	83,125	113,395
Sales . . . farms reporting...	4,586	15	900	535	715	765
tons...	53,029	115	5,295	4,830	5,090	8,015
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay . . . farms reporting...	13,341	145	2,605	1,781	2,166	2,150
acres...	110,171	300	10,140	9,845	13,885	16,375
tons...	130,505	305	10,480	10,583	14,502	18,610
Sales . . . farms reporting...	511	5	110	56	65	65
tons...	4,323	10	280	167	665	655
Other hay cut . . . farms reporting...	13,334	215	3,470	1,800	1,876	1,875
acres...	144,927	525	18,245	13,405	16,495	20,470
tons...	156,242	440	16,485	13,165	16,500	19,990
Sales . . . farms reporting...	986	10	305	135	125	110
tons...	8,490	15	1,710	545	930	1,010
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains . . . farms reporting...	220	...	5	...	20	20
acres...	3,931	...	35	...	150	250
tons, green weight...	24,730	...	100	...	1,250	1,480

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	5,236	3,636	2,242	4,739	1,543	282	88
.....number of litters...	29,477	22,795	15,052	40,417	19,949	5,160	3,082
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	1,835	1,135	676	1,115	245	33	11
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	2,575	1,775	1,020	2,159	542	89	17
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	661	540	436	990	466	86	24
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	125	181	95	400	211	41	15
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	35	5	15	70	67	18	13
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	5	12	15	8
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	4,511	3,171	1,917	4,194	1,343	260	78
.....number of litters...	15,405	11,415	7,185	19,690	9,954	2,646	1,385
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	3,961	2,875	1,827	3,908	1,331	235	78
.....number of litters...	14,072	11,380	7,867	20,727	9,995	2,514	1,697
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Com for all purposes.....farms reporting...	8,020	5,161	3,156	6,646	1,918	385	119
.....acres...	145,905	114,185	84,335	229,597	110,735	32,620	17,606
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	3,328	1,635	805	1,390	213	26	14
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	2,691	1,765	980	1,571	286	49	10
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,525	1,255	936	2,082	590	88	21
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	391	405	285	963	282	62	15
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	20	60	90	350	211	34	6
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	7,820	4,951	3,086	6,396	1,845	365	114
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	137,465	105,725	77,865	208,270	101,580	28,593	15,314
.....bushels...	5,285,555	4,184,205	3,030,185	8,997,190	4,422,860	1,311,339	728,160
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,326	1,420	970	2,036	693	125	40
.....bushels...	1,130,920	881,150	708,070	2,532,965	1,275,910	369,536	189,712
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,646	1,170	905	1,862	689	138	29
.....acres...	18,707	15,580	14,155	36,468	18,842	4,994	1,561
.....bushels...	400,350	329,140	328,180	817,440	480,592	119,545	40,444
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,156	900	790	1,592	624	120	26
.....bushels...	309,190	256,635	285,445	718,420	433,452	107,718	37,519
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,310	1,035	760	1,567	558	115	30
.....acres...	14,510	14,695	11,000	32,070	15,880	5,319	1,602
.....bushels...	486,600	504,275	359,565	1,089,420	582,475	170,995	62,152
Sales.....farms reporting...	315	285	215	380	161	35	3
.....bushels...	111,205	123,920	79,960	188,410	99,370	61,315	2,301
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	500	350	320	786	367	46	12
.....acres...	5,770	3,995	4,790	13,168	8,905	1,272	848
.....bushels...	145,655	96,605	110,200	371,445	223,715	33,417	18,340
Sales.....farms reporting...	100	70	40	166	87	6	3
.....bushels...	22,475	15,850	14,750	49,475	57,440	6,800	1,892
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	120	125	100	240	90	22	6
.....acres...	1,230	1,070	1,355	3,930	1,825	427	222
.....bushels...	14,965	17,915	19,870	48,625	29,150	6,076	5,020
Sales.....farms reporting...	55	65	50	125	60	11	4
.....bushels...	7,045	11,665	12,555	32,615	19,600	3,393	3,980
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	805	626	510	1,111	469	119	32
.....acres grown alone...	26,260	27,000	28,540	86,250	62,738	32,663	10,101
.....acres grown with other crops...	640	240	300	1,800	870	48	...
.....bushels...	529,620	552,680	666,660	1,962,075	1,469,335	777,197	239,950
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	132,052	111,685	78,533	225,213	96,489	33,876	17,433
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,833	1,440	888	2,073	700	136	38
.....acres...	18,566	17,190	12,073	34,685	16,669	5,481	2,706
.....tons...	38,675	38,375	27,675	83,545	41,443	14,951	4,816
Sales.....farms reporting...	200	170	105	175	70	16	6
.....tons...	2,985	3,165	1,275	5,340	3,025	2,260	244
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,706	1,241	771	1,870	605	131	38
.....acres...	21,632	19,740	14,281	44,955	19,058	7,822	2,580
.....tons...	26,013	24,710	18,922	62,093	29,203	11,332	5,444
Sales.....farms reporting...	125	105	80	120	55	8	4
.....tons...	1,265	1,505	1,390	3,165	1,480	835	496
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5,009	3,270	2,001	4,615	1,309	272	76
.....acres...	64,345	52,345	35,810	100,540	42,835	14,075	8,984
.....tons...	81,400	66,970	51,550	135,300	57,890	19,750	14,921
Sales.....farms reporting...	525	260	225	450	166	21	9
.....tons...	6,720	4,480	4,595	7,980	3,720	1,234	955
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,411	945	526	1,237	300	55	20
.....acres...	12,925	10,825	7,910	19,705	5,660	1,692	909
.....tons...	14,790	13,680	10,050	26,758	7,290	2,356	1,101
Sales.....farms reporting...	55	45	35	45	25	4	1
.....tons...	455	205	910	395	465	114	2
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,202	785	561	1,147	313	64	26
.....acres...	14,474	11,300	8,184	23,848	11,554	4,239	2,188
.....tons...	15,629	11,355	9,689	28,935	16,226	4,400	3,428
Sales.....farms reporting...	110	45	30	85	25	4	2
.....tons...	945	260	115	1,465	1,360	125	10
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	15	25	25	70	31	6	3
.....acres...	110	285	275	1,480	713	567	66
.....tons, green weight...	600	1,475	2,355	8,400	5,290	3,340	440

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	38,134	2,470	14,309	4,145	4,580	4,180
acres...	497,212	11,850	151,330	41,240	48,140	48,960
bales...	611,613	14,415	184,819	48,440	58,515	58,175
Irish potatoes harvested for home use						
or for sale.....farms reporting...	65,655	4,990	21,282	8,152	9,386	8,331
acres ² ..	5,718	238	1,575	659	642	842
bushels...	1,276,779	67,770	346,439	143,939	156,870	168,599
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use						
or for sale.....farms reporting...	35,586	2,475	12,326	4,467	5,130	4,395
acres ² ..	6,076	137	1,681	742	784	784
bushels...	1,115,567	31,070	303,360	137,589	161,815	130,110
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	64,054	6,945	19,678	7,931	8,645	7,961
acres...	59,187	5,076	15,765	6,357	7,339	7,459
pounds...	95,657,896	8,472,800	24,192,894	10,696,585	12,619,455	12,694,136
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	3,276	80	730	440	530	625
acres...	2,325	35	366	237	327	464
pounds...	3,707,348	61,430	519,900	368,770	532,340	781,085
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	5,393	280	890	520	780	1,035
acres...	15,073	651	1,901	969	1,538	2,539
pounds...	24,036,253	914,595	2,892,015	1,478,540	2,539,280	3,997,290
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,108	430	3,001	985	1,005	1,035
Sales.....dollars...	4,830,681	81,275	959,865	316,625	369,035	416,655
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit						
orchards, groves, vineyards, and						
planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	11,004	306	2,902	1,296	1,575	1,545
acres...	14,718	270	3,238	1,364	2,117	2,335

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butter¹at sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	2,570	1,671	1,055	2,236	705	160	53
acres...	33,985	26,867	18,205	53,795	37,768	16,231	8,841
bales...	41,775	33,954	23,105	67,890	49,080	20,624	10,821
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	4,799	2,892	1,672	3,199	784	137	31
acres...	414	288	186	360	125	314	75
bushels...	92,013	57,765	34,624	70,241	20,108	106,076	12,335
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	2,412	1,531	821	1,628	311	66	24
acres...	480	294	205	395	146	68	170
bushels...	86,315	63,225	36,012	76,621	39,635	15,627	34,188
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,393	2,886	1,657	3,021	770	138	29
acres...	4,545	3,383	2,100	4,555	1,978	467	163
pounds...	7,570,440	5,491,657	3,329,260	6,811,832	2,889,648	672,456	216,733
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	286	180	125	211	60	6	3
acres...	356	151	81	195	90	19	4
pounds...	537,035	265,970	123,375	326,415	150,250	34,300	6,478
Dark fire-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	605	375	246	491	140	25	6
acres...	1,820	1,232	903	2,307	881	221	111
pounds...	2,809,615	1,945,150	1,578,100	3,885,770	1,448,460	358,938	188,500
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	470	345	215	406	142	55	19
Sales.....dollars...	257,395	138,650	219,415	476,980	686,515	519,985	388,286
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	955	710	420	890	303	79	23
acres...	1,354	1,083	646	1,105	582	258	366