

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number.....	226,599	137,513	52,227	48,864	1,689	34,733
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	38.0	35.5	1.2	25.3
Land in farms.....acres.....	143,184,706	132,420,276	33,508,731	63,632,416	13,307,155	21,971,974
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	25.3	48.1	10.0	16.6
Average size of farm.....acres.....	631.9	963.0	641.6	1,302.2	7,878.7	632.6
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars.....	48,378	70,777	48,200	95,483	311,751	62,991
Average per acre.....dollars.....	85.81	82.65	83.91	80.30	42.88	107.71
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	159,970	114,619	39,112	42,702	1,169	31,636
.....acres.....	22,418,575	21,362,359	4,398,919	10,024,045	413,268	6,526,127
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	21,272	4,647	2,985	1,123	44	495
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	17,801	6,771	3,610	2,131	58	972
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	12,815	6,734	3,454	2,061	63	1,156
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	19,814	13,272	6,401	3,988	123	2,760
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	28,217	24,063	9,850	7,893	188	6,132
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	26,874	26,049	7,371	9,642	199	8,837
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	24,303	24,236	4,277	10,964	265	8,730
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,980	6,965	947	3,705	143	2,170
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	1,894	1,882	217	1,195	86	384
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	89,868	57,266	23,689	22,688	708	10,181
.....acres.....	7,838,931	6,411,693	2,191,969	3,202,202	316,477	701,045
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	63,631	46,893	15,288	19,061	456	12,088
.....acres.....	5,767,203	5,051,330	1,366,572	2,555,969	113,619	1,015,170
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	18,382	15,772	4,694	6,484	114	4,480
.....acres.....	1,652,041	1,584,301	339,764	816,180	29,576	398,781
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	21,073	16,101	5,765	7,063	199	3,074
.....acres.....	2,135,026	1,814,145	589,553	918,147	31,069	275,376
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	35,599	24,852	7,631	10,084	223	6,914
.....acres.....	1,980,136	1,652,884	437,255	821,642	52,974	341,013
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	66,066	34,766	15,454	13,736	524	5,052
.....acres.....	12,494,862	10,303,523	3,248,117	5,316,852	545,417	1,193,137
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	12,611	6,177	2,836	2,367	92	882
.....acres.....	1,085,239	764,574	340,199	296,057	64,283	64,035
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	134,919	84,333	33,251	31,939	1,209	17,934
.....acres.....	91,469,814	86,736,493	21,454,718	41,429,421	11,695,084	12,157,270
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	30,137	20,330	8,834	8,230	443	2,823
.....acres.....	7,221,511	6,739,758	2,233,373	3,152,270	798,813	555,302
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	27,932	25,322	6,843	9,982	345	8,152
.....acres.....	5,678,926	5,641,385	1,077,035	2,625,569	154,789	1,783,992
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	27,100	24,800	6,608	9,798	325	8,069
.....acres.....	5,326,128	5,297,295	978,058	2,473,873	134,537	1,710,827
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover.....farms reporting.....	13,466	10,853	4,223	4,675	118	1,837
.....acres.....	606,986	547,225	180,694	266,293	17,992	82,246
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	37,837	31,786	10,420	12,536	188	8,642
.....acres.....	5,048,594	4,810,053	1,143,384	2,243,604	46,490	1,376,575
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	4,377	3,735	1,144	1,639	24	928
.....acres.....	429,051	401,905	86,289	204,164	3,292	108,160
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	65,825	49,319	18,356	19,113	461	11,389
.....acres.....	8,229,585	7,369,896	2,117,692	3,430,908	153,808	1,667,488
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number.....	223,660	135,381	50,987	48,390	1,572	34,432
Under 25 years.....number.....	2,790	2,161	290	358	24	1,489
25 to 34 years.....number.....	18,967	12,901	2,395	3,957	240	6,309
35 to 44 years.....number.....	41,859	27,116	6,877	11,108	424	8,707
45 to 54 years.....number.....	60,300	40,162	13,498	16,136	399	10,129
55 to 64 years.....number.....	54,584	37,538	18,409	12,604	346	6,179
65 or more years.....number.....	45,160	15,503	9,518	4,227	139	1,619
Average age.....years.....	52.5	50.4	55.0	49.8	47.2	44.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	109,712	50,868	18,268	18,108	395	14,097
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	31,615	24,418	7,237	8,773	110	8,298
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	13,887	6,433	2,039	2,539	38	1,817
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	64,210	20,017	8,992	6,796	247	3,982
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	30,869	13,075	4,403	4,982	77	3,613
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	51,020	23,377	9,219	8,685	248	5,225
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	70,555	18,552	8,535	6,123	179	3,715
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	116,887	86,645	33,959	30,756	1,294	20,636
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	16,099	11,425	3,769	4,409	132	3,115
With income from sources other than farm operated With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	52,645	27,036	13,536	9,202	281	4,017
.....operators reporting.....	25,983	5,687	3,420	1,440	89	738

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	5,132	4,591	18,067	1,375	2,351	3,217
Percent distribution..... percent...	3.7	3.3	13.1	1.0	1.7	2.3
Land in farms..... acres...	9,694,024	2,170,954	6,104,333	953,947	514,620	2,534,096
Percent distribution..... percent...	7.3	1.6	4.6	0.7	0.4	1.9
Average size of farm..... acres...	1,888.9	472.9	337.9	693.8	218.9	787.7
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	79,936	56,901	64,756	82,021	25,122	50,477
Average per acre..... dollars...	46.16	120.68	193.74	121.94	123.04	84.09
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	3,036	4,548	18,067	1,281	2,351	2,353
..... acres...	344,706	920,058	4,298,063	331,791	246,441	385,068
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	175	15	84	6	123	92
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	257	61	270	17	196	171
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	248	95	386	24	222	181
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	526	455	967	77	455	280
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	779	1,122	3,046	187	577	421
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	586	1,296	5,558	364	434	599
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	385	1,179	5,938	466	300	462
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	63	259	1,560	112	40	136
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	17	66	258	28	4	11
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	2,062	1,600	4,419	669	398	1,033
..... acres...	242,714	112,728	186,609	49,829	26,680	82,485
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	1,024	1,858	7,144	562	542	958
..... acres...	85,835	143,255	603,125	68,278	36,090	78,587
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting...	262	627	2,835	284	154	318
..... acres...	21,605	54,601	256,577	31,180	14,142	20,676
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	279	483	1,791	140	102	279
..... acres...	31,170	37,752	150,451	17,334	8,806	29,863
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	635	1,102	4,009	302	337	529
..... acres...	33,060	50,902	196,097	19,764	13,142	28,048
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	1,502	775	1,618	261	201	695
..... acres...	610,867	127,341	129,192	64,815	48,623	212,299
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	140	106	430	69	34	103
..... acres...	16,143	14,054	14,961	6,598	2,919	9,360
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	3,610	3,050	7,936	895	651	1,792
..... acres...	8,306,864	819,403	733,002	415,628	142,481	1,739,892
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	726	583	903	223	101	287
..... acres...	341,520	54,358	41,816	38,072	10,220	69,316
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	451	743	5,750	352	329	527
..... acres...	78,442	180,454	1,290,847	89,595	34,679	109,975
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	403	738	5,743	352	319	514
..... acres...	69,467	169,732	1,251,029	83,220	32,919	104,460
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	339	389	783	100	81	145
..... acres...	15,731	12,535	39,021	4,142	3,030	7,787
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	772	1,381	5,152	454	434	449
..... acres...	90,999	196,946	876,000	94,351	55,262	63,017
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	59	157	558	62	55	37
..... acres...	4,569	17,192	66,679	6,410	9,570	3,740
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	1,334	1,848	6,147	655	658	747
..... acres...	155,721	269,919	943,398	124,177	76,731	97,542
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	5,075	4,563	17,952	1,374	2,331	3,137
Under 25 years..... number...	177	139	839	28	153	153
25 to 34 years..... number...	901	980	3,280	310	395	443
35 to 44 years..... number...	1,326	1,254	4,587	364	471	705
45 to 54 years..... number...	1,425	1,273	5,301	398	796	936
55 to 64 years..... number...	987	733	3,108	205	443	703
65 or more years..... number...	259	184	837	69	73	197
Average age..... years...	45.3	44.0	44.6	43.8	44.8	46.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	2,367	1,879	6,860	569	1,235	1,187
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	766	1,218	4,547	366	760	641
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	318	246	887	50	193	123
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	1,283	415	1,426	153	282	423
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	585	466	1,775	145	384	258
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	1,116	663	2,480	257	308	401
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	1,066	446	1,303	148	353	399
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	2,765	2,712	11,207	806	1,116	2,030
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	311	490	1,780	102	177	255
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	603	573	2,176	134	157	374
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	184	71	337	34	31	81

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	35,514	32,889	8,551	14,548	341	9,449
.....number...	40,723	37,906	9,315	17,363	470	10,758
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	9,579	8,850	2,357	3,934	75	2,484
.....number...	9,895	9,159	2,398	4,092	83	2,586
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	12,933	11,435	3,689	5,612	347	1,787
.....number...	13,591	12,011	3,807	5,952	380	1,872
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	5,727	5,251	1,739	2,437	140	935
.....number...	6,358	5,861	1,898	2,764	178	1,021
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	149,831	106,879	37,653	42,012	1,482	25,732
.....number...	197,792	152,274	48,093	65,108	3,474	35,599
Tractors.....farms reporting...	156,736	114,774	40,473	43,507	1,361	29,433
.....number...	278,040	228,187	67,463	99,206	4,434	57,084
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	153,147	113,482	39,756	43,152	1,342	29,232
.....number...	268,233	222,569	64,979	97,125	4,260	56,205
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	89,135	54,023	24,294	16,879	450	12,400
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	38,059	34,310	10,270	13,140	330	10,570
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	14,872	14,325	3,073	6,947	208	4,097
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	5,909	5,740	1,176	3,089	120	1,355
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	5,172	5,084	943	3,097	234	810
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	152,385	113,066	39,533	43,034	1,330	29,169
.....number...	262,351	217,652	63,230	94,889	3,983	55,550
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	4,826	3,970	1,469	1,749	186	566
.....number...	5,882	4,917	1,749	2,236	277	655
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	8,952	4,896	2,272	1,761	106	757
.....number...	9,807	5,618	2,484	2,081	174	879
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	176,646	113,403	42,408	41,630	1,319	28,046
.....number...	210,725	137,972	49,830	52,949	2,138	33,055
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	210,240	132,556	50,331	47,765	1,623	32,837
Telephone.....farms reporting...	126,840	81,625	31,898	31,943	1,199	16,585
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	119,449	79,632	29,762	31,110	1,020	17,740
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	7,375	7,375	2,829	3,253	91	1,202
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	7,307	6,861	2,658	3,023	96	1,084
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	1,414	1,307	309	780	35	183
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	14,611	13,858	4,420	6,504	235	2,699
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	95,326	55,562	21,872	21,175	721	11,794
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	94,113	34,286	13,266	11,678	369	8,973
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	73,024	45,213	16,041	15,214	537	13,421
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	24,688	13,949	4,984	4,710	130	4,125
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	48,336	31,264	11,057	10,504	407	9,296
1 mile.....farms reporting...	17,531	10,853	3,746	3,529	104	3,474
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	22,491	14,649	5,244	4,807	189	4,409
4 miles.....farms reporting...	3,402	2,297	834	878	25	560
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	4,912	3,465	1,233	1,290	89	853
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	47,578	43,279	13,091	19,575	1,022	9,591
.....persons...	157,406	150,195	38,555	72,115	7,607	31,918
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	28,641	27,495	8,156	13,236	877	5,226
.....persons...	62,860	61,245	16,119	31,042	5,190	8,894
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	17,724	16,735	5,312	7,597	270	3,556
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	5,734	5,646	1,555	2,847	206	1,038
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,033	2,989	793	1,647	147	402
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,481	1,468	352	806	137	173
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	669	657	144	339	117	57
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	181,280	108,440	41,368	39,249	1,178	26,645
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	32,964	21,844	7,806	7,439	329	6,270
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	12,355	7,229	3,053	2,176	182	1,818
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....						
.....operators reporting...	72,331	51,870	17,524	22,306	684	11,356
.....acres on which used...	6,153,238	5,775,560	1,348,095	2,893,321	200,230	1,333,914
.....tons...	603,618	558,011	135,167	285,508	24,938	112,398
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,038	44,810	15,922	19,532	634	8,722
.....tons...	468,384	423,984	108,894	222,568	21,002	71,520
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	11,162	10,833	2,576	4,379	122	3,756
.....tons...	135,234	134,027	26,273	62,940	3,936	40,878
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	17,772	12,355	5,161	5,660	276	1,258
.....acres...	795,381	692,375	259,283	339,361	41,975	51,756
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	17,397	12,000	5,024	5,528	274	1,174
.....tons...	82,862	69,962	26,066	34,928	4,351	4,617
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	506	476	185	186	10	95
.....tons...	1,641	1,558	602	596	55	305
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	9,218	5,763	2,570	2,639	148	406
.....acres...	444,330	364,543	147,777	169,569	25,406	21,791
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,134	5,684	2,528	2,610	147	399
.....tons...	50,045	40,365	15,747	19,276	3,149	2,193
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	104	94	47	36	4	7
.....tons...	545	521	319	112	37	53
Corn.....farms reporting...	22,028	13,343	5,025	5,782	141	2,395
.....acres...	373,028	301,238	90,163	153,137	8,736	49,202
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,013	12,389	4,821	5,308	131	2,129
.....tons...	36,931	28,348	8,897	14,031	1,011	4,409
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,157	1,092	248	528	14	302
.....tons...	2,712	2,581	465	1,472	143	501

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	688	1,409	5,898	579	281	594
.....number...	774	1,677	6,621	671	322	693
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	128	527	1,491	117	89	132
.....number...	149	540	1,539	122	94	142
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	373	361	681	146	63	163
.....number...	400	372	704	166	63	167
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	215	153	303	124	44	96
.....number...	254	165	319	127	49	107
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	4,044	3,401	13,761	1,192	1,061	2,273
.....number...	5,449	4,729	19,200	1,773	1,316	3,132
Tractors.....farms reporting...	3,405	4,359	17,024	1,277	1,084	2,284
.....number...	5,549	8,369	34,326	2,922	1,854	4,064
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	3,363	4,347	16,907	1,271	1,084	2,260
.....number...	5,388	8,244	33,890	2,871	1,818	3,994
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	2,193	1,947	6,118	370	574	1,198
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728	1,529	6,746	496	369	702
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	259	544	2,718	241	109	226
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	102	195	873	107	11	67
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	81	132	452	57	21	67
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	3,347	4,346	16,874	1,271	1,084	2,247
.....number...	5,284	8,178	33,550	2,824	1,806	3,908
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	86	59	293	45	9	74
.....number...	104	66	340	47	12	86
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	150	91	371	47	36	62
.....number...	161	125	436	51	36	70
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	3,783	3,632	15,303	1,175	1,756	2,397
.....number...	4,418	4,566	17,813	1,418	2,047	2,793
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	4,865	4,225	17,384	1,357	2,067	2,939
Telephone.....farms reporting...	2,760	2,114	8,456	850	680	1,725
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	2,622	2,623	9,530	821	730	1,414
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	616	120	195	65	36	170
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	601	91	143	54	31	164
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	38	45	51	24	6	19
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	289	588	1,286	220	93	223
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	1,860	1,371	6,077	494	834	1,158
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,372	1,698	4,225	292	584	802
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,826	1,487	7,553	578	912	1,065
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	469	450	2,400	170	307	329
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,357	1,037	5,153	408	605	736
1 mile.....farms reporting...	337	379	2,142	106	193	317
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	536	510	2,494	244	331	294
4 miles.....farms reporting...	140	64	252	39	40	35
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	344	84	265	29	41	90
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,491	1,311	5,356	460	294	679
.....persons...	3,864	5,292	18,771	1,130	881	1,980
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	950	594	2,851	256	130	445
.....persons...	1,788	1,204	4,487	418	197	800
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	614	381	2,026	172	90	273
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	190	113	528	54	24	129
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	91	63	195	21	14	18
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	41	19	85	7	2	19
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	14	18	17	2	...	6
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,269	3,808	14,170	1,116	1,927	2,355
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,620	585	2,991	219	293	562
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	243	198	906	40	131	300
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,418	1,651	6,237	471	653	926
.....acres on which used...	119,122	176,942	829,857	80,964	41,812	85,217
.....tons...	13,037	14,901	64,784	6,540	3,718	9,418
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,332	1,385	4,291	320	571	823
.....tons...	11,690	10,011	35,653	3,381	2,836	7,949
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	137	417	2,712	222	110	158
.....tons...	1,347	4,890	29,131	3,159	882	1,469
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	351	214	391	107	52	143
.....acres...	18,709	7,552	14,400	4,042	1,152	5,901
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	348	201	338	99	52	136
.....tons...	1,718	657	912	275	115	940
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3	14	58	13	...	7
.....tons...	5	13	212	28	...	47
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	191	40	73	26	25	51
.....acres...	11,688	1,874	2,324	2,230	1,350	2,325
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	190	39	68	26	25	51
.....tons...	1,188	151	190	201	222	241
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1	1	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	50	1	2	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	438	496	941	76	209	235
.....acres...	8,505	10,429	19,093	2,892	3,780	4,503
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	425	460	777	43	199	225
.....tons...	998	910	1,209	228	293	771
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	14	46	179	33	20	10
.....tons...	34	59	347	40	18	3

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued						
Crops on which used—Continued						
Sorghums.....farms reporting...	14,522	13,004	3,608	5,597	113	3,686
.....acres...	1,384,290	1,360,608	278,852	614,686	21,872	445,198
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,098	7,599	2,444	3,555	80	1,520
.....tons...	36,427	34,580	8,640	17,605	1,482	6,853
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,744	5,722	1,230	2,177	35	2,280
.....tons...	34,837	34,672	10,424	23,414	328	20,506
Cotton.....farms reporting...	24,453	21,324	5,635	8,942	188	6,559
.....acres...	1,519,499	1,480,023	279,634	744,282	38,813	417,294
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	19,457	16,440	4,551	6,880	151	4,858
.....tons...	114,494	110,231	21,467	55,177	3,371	30,216
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,810	6,668	1,476	2,827	56	2,309
.....tons...	46,913	46,409	9,042	24,430	1,524	11,413
All other crops.....farms reporting...	24,854	18,977	5,583	9,122	233	4,039
.....acres...	1,637,690	1,577,753	292,386	873,056	63,638	348,673
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,272	15,486	4,827	7,618	191	2,850
.....tons...	147,625	140,498	28,077	81,551	7,638	23,232
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,258	4,129	908	1,810	71	1,340
.....tons...	28,586	28,286	5,421	12,916	1,849	8,100
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	3,418	2,017	1,028	834	42	113
.....acres limed...	129,410	98,081	43,238	41,873	7,611	5,359
.....tons...	145,034	110,807	48,042	47,715	8,304	6,746
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...						
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	225,261	137,483	52,203	48,858	1,689	34,733
.....dollars...	180,495	107,253	43,484	39,620	1,423	22,726
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	257,185,729	234,803,579	98,264,950	91,582,818	17,610,067	27,345,744
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	35,864	14,968	5,454	4,332	41	5,141
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	107,082	57,798	23,608	20,698	449	13,043
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	14,728	12,466	5,015	5,395	224	1,832
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	12,150	11,411	4,721	4,897	314	1,479
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	10,671	10,610	4,686	4,298	395	1,231
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	93,570	64,425	25,229	24,529	871	13,796
.....dollars...	294,307,788	281,851,558	76,855,752	125,236,722	40,312,295	39,446,789
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	63,259	37,609	15,163	13,051	233	9,162
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	13,593	10,806	4,395	4,269	168	1,974
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	7,402	6,867	2,884	2,760	76	1,147
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	4,710	4,572	1,606	2,055	137	774
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,606	4,371	1,181	2,394	257	739
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	131,062	100,459	33,435	37,169	905	28,950
.....dollars...	126,542,965	121,987,967	27,380,788	56,496,751	2,436,519	35,673,909
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	48,497	24,611	11,307	7,507	152	5,645
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	50,847	44,389	15,476	15,837	348	12,728
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	31,718	31,459	6,652	13,825	405	10,577
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	123,929	99,911	33,177	39,368	1,433	25,933
.....dollars...	227,301,123	221,068,694	52,998,996	108,857,175	14,477,497	44,735,026
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	38,945	21,788	9,818	6,942	110	4,918
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	23,591	19,042	6,798	6,820	117	5,307
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,773	15,422	5,030	5,824	88	4,480
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	21,869	21,029	6,268	8,615	271	5,875
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	11,954	11,893	2,919	5,597	279	3,098
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	6,935	6,912	1,547	3,437	231	1,697
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	2,673	2,652	543	1,483	178	448
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	912	901	198	499	107	97
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	277	272	56	151	52	13
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	108,154	79,703	26,704	30,774	775	21,450
.....dollars...	31,063,759	29,193,603	7,082,771	14,209,780	940,857	6,960,195
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	50,747	27,246	12,414	7,981	148	6,703
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	42,355	37,782	11,412	15,173	269	10,928
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	8,941	8,655	1,756	4,277	153	2,469
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	6,111	6,020	1,122	3,343	205	1,350
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	214,614	134,988	50,870	48,343	1,642	34,133
.....dollars...	116,559,648	108,823,075	25,835,498	50,937,506	2,946,019	29,104,052
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	73,615	18,082	10,855	3,709	188	3,330
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	80,457	57,861	25,575	17,977	454	13,855
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	30,390	29,118	8,346	12,197	345	8,230
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	27,536	27,322	5,697	12,951	511	8,163
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,616	2,605	397	1,509	144	555
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	2,118,379,747	2,041,053,079	525,143,707	934,788,382	113,063,024	468,057,966
.....average per farm, dollars...	9,349	14,843	10,055	19,130	66,941	13,476
All crops sold.....dollars...	1,140,309,709	1,120,114,709	210,427,473	536,553,474	25,606,997	347,526,765
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	1,070,930,194	1,055,345,971	188,445,088	509,430,308	16,046,767	341,423,808
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	32,271,794	30,258,272	5,094,110	17,086,152	2,930,859	5,147,151
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	16,771,125	15,264,938	5,494,175	4,631,218	4,582,437	557,108
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	20,336,596	19,245,528	11,394,100	5,405,796	2,046,934	398,698
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	978,070,038	920,938,370	314,716,234	398,234,908	87,456,027	120,531,201
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	107,488,112	102,232,960	62,564,190	24,583,345	5,387,262	9,698,163
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	110,436,923	108,562,320	35,634,653	54,712,933	2,114,833	16,099,901
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	760,145,003	710,143,090	216,517,391	318,938,630	79,953,932	94,733,137

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					Other and unspecified tenants
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued						
Crops on which used—Continued						
Sorghums.....farms reporting...	255	528	2,338	203	142	220
.....acres...	19,430	55,645	312,632	28,668	10,517	18,306
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	183	304	735	55	96	147
.....tons...	587	1,113	3,501	372	497	783
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	87	236	1,678	155	46	78
.....tons...	679	2,176	15,275	1,807	270	599
Cotton.....farms reporting...	379	967	4,136	242	403	432
.....acres...	16,265	45,896	294,277	19,544	15,153	26,159
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	326	784	2,880	151	338	379
.....tons...	1,717	3,373	20,295	1,247	1,021	2,563
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	77	235	1,702	117	87	91
.....tons...	290	780	8,806	710	469	358
All other crops.....farms reporting...	591	649	2,052	203	217	327
.....acres...	44,525	55,546	187,131	23,588	9,860	28,023
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	564	492	1,227	104	186	277
.....tons...	5,482	3,807	9,546	1,058	688	2,651
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	45	191	904	112	32	56
.....tons...	289	1,861	4,489	874	125	462
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	40	21	11	5	11	25
.....acres limed...	3,106	710	455	75	275	738
.....tons...	4,571	625	540	105	275	630
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	5,132	4,591	18,067	1,375	2,351	3,217
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	4,524	3,577	9,881	1,173	1,300	2,271
.....dollars...	12,440,868	2,577,766	4,531,805	1,353,543	932,847	5,508,915
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	362	660	3,001	202	541	375
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,217	2,285	6,027	676	568	1,270
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	618	335	447	140	92	200
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	658	217	278	83	60	183
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	669	80	128	72	39	243
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	2,842	2,447	5,915	746	689	1,157
.....dollars...	18,402,643	5,333,853	5,696,041	3,256,831	667,336	6,090,085
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	1,079	1,779	4,726	377	535	666
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....farms reporting...	569	272	719	135	78	201
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	434	162	253	119	48	131
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	368	132	127	48	18	81
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	392	102	90	67	10	78
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	2,624	4,172	16,885	1,177	2,039	2,053
.....dollars...	1,785,854	4,502,614	24,287,820	1,617,920	1,322,002	2,157,699
Under \$300.....farms reporting...	884	792	2,462	216	767	524
\$300 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,243	2,064	7,081	512	914	914
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	497	1,316	7,342	449	358	615
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	3,234	3,756	14,694	1,067	1,316	1,866
.....dollars...	5,568,605	5,228,957	27,148,137	1,952,214	1,199,198	3,637,915
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	898	849	2,264	155	378	374
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	582	922	2,888	196	380	339
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	458	694	2,601	240	192	295
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	684	701	3,526	250	231	483
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	344	355	1,983	109	101	206
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	190	183	1,121	84	29	90
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	59	36	258	28	5	62
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	14	14	49	5	...	15
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5	4	4	...	...	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	2,274	3,296	12,702	902	854	1,422
.....dollars...	831,365	1,011,568	4,149,069	296,698	168,693	502,802
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	925	1,113	3,539	197	401	528
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	957	1,653	6,758	558	363	639
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	208	328	1,628	98	63	144
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	184	202	777	49	27	111
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	5,024	4,566	17,922	1,365	2,189	3,067
.....dollars...	2,899,138	3,640,867	18,376,613	1,395,405	826,277	1,965,752
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	972	182	642	54	786	694
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	2,319	2,175	6,731	498	891	1,241
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	971	1,159	4,788	362	339	611
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	722	985	5,397	415	162	482
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	40	65	364	36	11	39
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	74,449,569	54,801,545	259,244,868	23,031,797	15,588,567	40,941,620
.....average per farm, dollars...	14,507	11,937	14,349	16,750	6,631	12,727
All crops sold.....dollars...	16,055,215	41,548,323	241,208,788	15,787,297	12,316,790	20,610,352
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	14,027,954	40,243,256	239,452,567	15,685,522	12,082,232	19,932,277
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	1,539,298	1,210,546	1,612,495	86,574	94,540	603,698
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	182,836	93,386	96,126	10,301	110,733	63,726
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	305,127	1,135	47,600	4,900	29,285	10,651
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	58,394,354	13,253,222	18,036,080	7,244,500	3,271,777	20,331,268
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,949,971	789,718	2,078,934	330,269	568,581	2,980,690
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	10,218,208	874,749	1,177,845	778,463	395,931	2,654,705
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	45,226,175	11,588,755	14,779,301	6,135,768	2,307,265	14,695,873

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves	182,986	108,651	43,027	40,834	1,438	23,352
farms reporting...	8,596,205	7,597,798	2,363,547	3,634,237	668,295	931,719
number...	174,884	104,469	41,446	39,456	1,364	22,203
Cows, including heifers that have calved	4,441,849	3,902,356	1,249,504	1,880,078	331,171	441,603
farms reporting...	85,681	53,413	20,531	20,024	615	12,243
number...	510,193	442,540	151,749	206,972	8,837	74,982
Heifers and heifer calves	153,762	93,613	37,621	35,856	1,297	18,839
farms reporting...	2,130,596	1,854,171	592,132	862,210	161,551	238,278
number...	146,818	93,218	37,487	36,361	1,334	18,036
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves	2,023,760	1,841,271	521,911	891,949	175,573	251,838
farms reporting...						
number...						
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head	4,993	2,340	661	655	15	1,009
2 to 1 head	25,288	10,339	3,342	2,931	35	4,031
5 to 9 head	29,959	11,267	4,191	3,110	54	3,912
10 to 19 head	39,751	18,956	8,111	5,844	38	4,963
20 to 49 head	46,224	29,931	13,485	11,186	93	5,167
50 to 99 head	20,167	19,280	8,022	8,570	274	2,414
100 to 499 head	14,789	14,736	4,805	7,564	700	1,667
500 or more head	1,815	1,802	410	974	229	189
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head	16,150	7,519	2,258	2,200	48	3,013
2 to 9 head	75,323	33,498	13,027	9,973	97	10,400
10 to 19 head	34,112	19,804	8,689	7,497	58	3,561
20 to 29 head	15,939	11,533	5,361	4,452	75	1,645
30 to 49 head	14,818	13,669	5,874	5,945	177	1,673
50 to 71 head	7,797	7,746	2,950	3,735	204	857
75 to 99 head	3,247	3,229	1,184	1,601	126	318
100 or more head	7,498	7,471	2,103	4,053	579	736
Milk cows—						
1 head	36,682	20,979	7,946	7,554	225	5,254
2 to 9 head	41,688	25,361	9,879	9,338	274	5,870
10 to 19 head	1,152	968	480	326	12	150
20 to 29 head	1,130	1,114	506	431	5	172
30 to 49 head	2,489	2,486	972	1,080	21	413
50 to 71 head	1,512	1,494	486	725	42	241
75 to 99 head	502	500	139	276	14	71
100 or more head	526	511	123	294	22	72
Horses and/or mules	78,104	48,689	18,837	20,532	1,099	8,221
number...	239,819	180,934	59,993	80,275	16,225	24,639
Hogs and pigs	76,593	47,601	16,270	17,324	485	13,522
number...	1,172,670	937,880	348,893	386,311	19,695	182,981
Born since June 1	46,429	29,548	10,081	11,033	612	8,142
number...	661,570	530,312	198,548	219,804	9,315	102,645
Born before June 1	61,649	38,982	13,326	14,470	377	10,809
number...	511,100	407,568	150,345	166,507	10,380	80,336
Sheep and lambs	24,081	17,357	7,317	6,477	249	3,314
number...	6,023,464	5,715,302	1,839,882	2,427,628	218,850	1,228,942
Lambs under 1 year old	18,884	13,936	5,896	5,225	198	2,617
number...	1,939,201	1,847,959	587,084	826,550	68,289	366,036
Sheep 1 year old and over	22,406	16,144	6,865	6,010	229	3,040
number...	4,084,263	3,867,343	1,252,798	1,601,078	150,562	862,906
Ewes	22,065	15,880	6,789	5,903	228	2,960
number...	3,772,336	3,577,804	1,141,235	1,481,785	137,077	817,077
Rams and wethers	18,227	13,588	5,814	5,058	204	2,512
number...	311,927	289,539	111,563	119,293	12,854	45,829
Goats and kids	13,874	9,726	4,343	3,634	263	1,486
number...	3,157,284	3,001,203	1,156,553	1,208,549	169,166	466,935
Chickens 4 months old and over	130,713	75,838	29,608	26,038	676	19,516
number...	17,504,935	14,696,006	8,379,529	4,016,415	417,970	1,882,092
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive	163,314	98,230	40,113	37,672	1,429	19,016
number...	4,653,224	4,285,179	1,290,978	1,999,609	459,463	535,129
dollars...	638,350,270	597,133,194	176,193,081	272,554,096	75,899,539	72,486,478
Hogs and pigs sold alive	41,083	28,116	9,736	10,935	251	7,194
number...	1,191,193	1,018,641	415,674	412,813	15,310	174,844
dollars...	35,735,790	30,559,230	12,470,220	12,384,390	459,300	5,245,320
Sheep and lambs sold alive	19,682	14,768	6,455	5,377	220	2,716
number...	3,293,171	3,168,453	989,222	1,314,224	122,091	742,916
dollars...	39,518,052	38,021,436	11,870,664	15,770,688	1,465,092	8,914,992
Milk and cream sold ¹	13,983	11,231	4,674	4,419	130	2,008
pounds...	2,270,444,270	2,226,620,740	726,774,354	1,119,441,088	41,391,336	339,013,962
dollars...	110,436,923	108,562,320	35,634,653	54,712,933	2,114,833	16,099,901
Chickens including broilers sold	32,982	23,784	11,785	7,401	210	4,388
number...	43,029,720	42,074,535	26,982,982	9,411,960	3,008,166	2,671,427
dollars...	53,517	35,110	15,599	11,268	229	8,054
Chicken eggs sold	157,050,146	144,292,944	87,125,040	38,471,925	4,153,613	14,542,366
dozens...	48,685,553	44,730,816	27,008,763	11,926,299	1,287,619	4,508,135
dollars...						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958,						
to November 30, 1959	35,504	24,346	8,288	9,571	240	6,247
farms reporting...	184,939	155,783	61,562	62,379	2,294	29,548
number of litters...	18,674	10,923	3,460	4,165	108	3,190
1 or 2 litters	12,071	9,056	3,206	3,479	76	2,295
3 to 9 litters	3,123	2,791	940	1,280	31	540
10 to 19 litters	1,220	1,180	481	505	13	181
20 to 39 litters	298	286	126	119	7	34
40 to 69 litters	118	110	75	23	5	7
70 or more litters	28,289	19,408	6,583	7,625	207	4,993
farms reporting...	92,747	74,406	29,246	29,846	1,239	14,075
number of litters...	24,258	17,963	6,316	7,185	160	4,302
December 1 to June 1	96,192	81,377	32,316	32,533	1,055	15,473
number of litters...						

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....	4,438	3,824	10,422	1,179	1,167	2,322
number.....	389,138	136,711	182,703	65,781	29,097	128,289
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	4,191	3,677	9,925	1,113	1,075	2,222
number.....	197,136	60,836	76,018	28,216	14,010	65,387
Milk cows.....	2,071	2,204	5,653	532	656	1,127
number.....	36,330	7,669	14,534	3,320	2,448	10,681
Heifers and heifer calves.....	3,838	3,216	7,927	1,024	908	1,926
number.....	95,253	35,325	52,999	16,292	7,674	30,735
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....	3,920	3,261	7,307	1,021	728	1,799
number.....	96,749	40,550	53,686	21,273	7,413	32,167
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....	71	75	624	47	121	71
2 to 4 head.....	236	432	2,628	99	302	334
5 to 9 head.....	328	665	2,306	75	217	321
10 to 19 head.....	657	1,054	2,506	174	179	393
20 to 49 head.....	1,215	985	1,740	398	177	652
50 to 99 head.....	979	391	383	246	104	311
100 to 499 head.....	844	198	225	127	65	208
500 or more head.....	108	24	10	13	2	32
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....	251	249	1,939	112	227	235
2 to 9 head.....	1,022	1,851	5,848	294	523	862
10 to 19 head.....	892	800	1,345	293	123	406
20 to 29 head.....	479	353	380	143	79	211
30 to 49 head.....	748	216	277	126	72	234
50 to 74 head.....	468	98	80	76	13	122
75 to 99 head.....	160	42	18	31	13	54
100 or more head.....	469	68	38	38	25	98
Milk cows—						
1 head.....	671	833	2,716	244	324	466
2 to 9 head.....	794	1,249	2,818	239	301	469
10 to 19 head.....	33	53	31	5	...	28
20 to 29 head.....	76	35	35	...	10	16
30 to 49 head.....	230	25	32	21	15	90
50 to 74 head.....	153	6	16	21	5	40
75 to 99 head.....	52	2	5	2	...	10
100 or more head.....	62	1	...	...	1	8
Horses and/or mules.....	2,584	1,213	2,595	490	314	1,025
number.....	11,195	2,882	4,840	1,163	875	3,684
Hogs and pigs.....	1,449	2,403	6,987	542	1,130	1,011
number.....	24,996	33,281	84,223	13,789	11,159	15,533
Born since June 1.....	840	1,418	4,234	356	608	686
number.....	13,384	18,641	48,481	6,966	6,267	8,906
Born before June 1.....	1,187	1,922	5,475	462	988	775
number.....	11,612	14,640	35,742	6,823	4,892	6,627
Sheep and lambs.....	1,182	467	861	240	166	398
number.....	890,637	61,650	53,072	48,119	20,215	155,249
Lambs under 1 year old.....	956	368	639	210	129	315
number.....	248,436	22,627	21,001	13,586	6,983	53,403
Sheep 1 year old and over.....	1,127	420	751	233	160	349
number.....	642,201	39,023	32,071	34,533	13,232	101,846
Ewes.....	1,106	399	721	231	160	343
number.....	610,333	36,728	28,570	32,396	11,891	97,159
Rams and wethers.....	982	323	592	203	143	269
number.....	31,868	2,295	3,501	2,137	1,341	4,687
Goats and kids.....	740	137	271	103	51	184
number.....	334,475	22,806	12,974	19,302	13,257	64,121
Chickens 4 months old and over.....	2,207	3,139	10,126	828	1,533	1,683
number.....	343,783	322,216	637,431	48,361	119,127	411,174
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....						
number.....	4,205	3,369	7,563	1,063	826	1,990
dollars.....	235,062	77,274	91,394	36,571	14,184	80,644
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	32,057,853	10,007,040	11,959,622	5,083,313	1,745,173	11,633,477
number.....	812	1,295	3,632	384	465	606
dollars.....	30,581	30,163	75,006	12,807	9,110	17,177
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	917,430	904,890	2,250,180	384,210	273,300	515,310
number.....	1,104	335	578	244	129	326
dollars.....	549,180	29,588	27,810	30,589	8,087	97,662
Milk and cream sold ¹	6,590,160	355,056	333,720	367,068	97,044	1,171,944
pounds.....	721	316	552	97	52	270
dollars.....	209,019,741	18,907,803	28,367,053	16,459,274	8,676,972	57,583,119
Chickens including broilers sold.....	10,218,208	874,749	1,177,845	778,463	395,931	2,654,705
dollars.....	485	1,031	2,075	172	205	420
Chicken eggs sold.....	858,388	72,889	454,021	104,997	277,410	903,722
dozens.....	819	1,796	4,005	337	390	707
dollars.....	3,140,247	2,218,221	3,606,567	513,920	887,337	4,176,074
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	973,478	687,648	1,118,035	159,316	275,076	1,294,582
number of litters.....	658	1,101	3,178	319	489	502
1 or 2 litters.....	4,433	5,172	13,191	2,194	1,771	2,787
3 to 9 litters.....	269	538	1,707	110	307	259
10 to 19 litters.....	246	447	1,148	145	139	170
20 to 39 litters.....	96	88	253	35	25	43
40 to 99 litters.....	39	25	59	22	18	18
70 or more litters.....	7	3	6	7	...	11
June 2 to November 30.....	1	...	5	...	...	1
December 1 to June 1.....	548	887	2,479	256	398	425
number of litters.....	2,026	2,536	6,279	1,039	925	1,270
dollars.....	503	764	2,192	253	268	322
See footnotes at end of table.	2,407	2,636	6,912	1,155	846	1,517

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	70,742	47,442	16,469	17,428	354	13,191
acres...	1,457,146	1,228,435	334,422	534,120	17,354	342,539
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	33,269	16,667	6,799	5,545	114	4,209
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	18,730	13,803	5,061	4,599	80	4,063
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	12,185	10,675	3,355	4,168	57	3,095
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	3,776	3,554	769	1,609	45	1,321
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,242	1,219	241	622	14	342
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1,540	1,524	244	885	44	351
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	67,146	44,989	15,596	16,407	316	12,670
acres...	1,383,496	1,166,121	314,945	503,287	15,531	332,358
bushels...	37,316,158	32,477,386	8,940,879	14,067,917	583,168	8,885,422
Sales.....farms reporting...	25,621	20,558	5,550	7,349	74	7,585
bushels...	16,474,574	15,343,057	3,119,221	6,692,194	171,936	5,359,706
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	78,837	67,252	20,153	25,253	526	21,320
acres...	7,590,221	7,387,980	1,418,554	3,296,344	116,129	2,556,953
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	59,982	54,451	14,921	20,011	357	19,162
acres...	6,730,450	6,602,939	1,191,966	2,919,622	85,923	2,405,428
pounds...	13,259,448,648	13,105,729,568	2,498,567,608	5,722,473,118	149,737,997	4,734,950,845
Sales.....farms reporting...	46,825	43,623	10,883	15,592	223	16,925
pounds...	11,571,764,340	11,473,525,256	2,112,345,648	4,879,681,709	115,295,527	4,366,202,372
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	26,045	23,572	6,173	9,736	159	7,504
acres...	3,017,204	2,953,382	574,198	1,536,411	45,532	797,241
bushels...	49,648,140	48,899,130	9,577,510	24,715,275	608,360	13,997,985
Sales.....farms reporting...	25,048	22,812	5,884	9,426	152	7,350
bushels...	47,281,872	46,631,049	9,066,885	23,516,891	552,912	13,494,361
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	18,166	15,036	5,385	5,943	199	3,509
acres...	862,200	775,586	237,089	342,749	21,061	174,687
bushels...	18,786,151	17,196,042	5,391,435	7,496,484	512,819	3,795,304
Sales.....farms reporting...	7,864	6,669	1,857	2,605	42	2,165
bushels...	7,784,694	7,166,717	1,837,856	3,048,323	84,901	2,195,637
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	6,514	6,040	1,546	2,577	51	1,866
acres...	277,811	269,791	54,391	133,363	4,394	77,643
bushels...	5,888,476	5,773,842	1,242,550	2,843,196	60,182	1,627,914
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,905	3,714	822	1,513	19	1,360
bushels...	4,038,734	3,997,524	760,210	1,941,233	27,929	1,268,152
Rice harvested.....farms reporting...	1,846	1,819	208	1,211	19	381
acres...	424,170	423,725	39,747	291,880	12,016	80,082
162-lb. barrels...	8,202,742	8,195,849	813,224	5,602,559	262,322	1,517,744
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,846	1,819	208	1,211	19	381
162-lb. barrels...	8,049,226	8,042,333	802,692	5,486,243	257,967	1,495,431
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	8,366	6,059	1,879	2,846	22	1,312
acres...	245,820	225,882	45,989	127,347	1,871	50,675
pounds...	171,382,610	161,719,555	32,994,101	92,420,895	1,281,738	35,022,821
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,515,920	1,301,225	448,166	597,031	63,087	192,941
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	5,792	5,230	1,638	2,347	103	1,142
acres...	166,223	157,405	44,689	73,216	7,948	31,552
tons...	377,298	363,676	108,088	163,785	19,476	72,327
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,086	1,927	472	886	21	548
tons...	163,293	159,364	41,842	68,437	7,906	41,179
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,569	1,943	738	842	35	328
acres...	69,575	59,882	24,319	24,696	3,165	7,702
tons...	88,813	80,069	30,361	38,843	3,412	7,453
Sales.....farms reporting...	336	278	77	127	1	73
tons...	12,584	11,717	2,856	7,496	450	915
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	11,168	8,534	3,384	3,450	135	1,565
acres...	264,717	224,953	83,074	97,021	8,286	36,572
tons...	223,588	194,529	68,327	87,874	8,387	29,941
Sales.....farms reporting...	859	650	170	268	2	210
tons...	14,298	11,704	2,682	5,566	39	3,417
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	14,189	9,729	4,272	3,779	151	1,527
acres...	323,386	273,127	95,150	129,971	17,028	30,978
tons...	409,027	351,674	125,992	160,185	26,484	39,013
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,999	1,371	546	529	13	283
tons...	63,597	58,012	17,008	27,324	1,712	11,968
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	31,066	22,756	8,715	9,358	316	4,367
acres...	690,874	584,743	200,364	272,032	26,210	86,137
tons...	880,915	767,744	259,674	359,248	36,146	112,676
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,708	2,683	805	1,216	18	644
tons...	91,336	78,082	22,111	41,560	838	13,573
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	14	9	7	1	1	...
acres...	1,145	1,115	570	95	450	...
tons, green weight...	9,550	9,325	3,500	825	5,000	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	81,823	70,767	19,287	25,786	383	25,311
acres...	6,157,184	6,000,181	1,049,786	2,760,392	73,630	2,116,373
bales...	4,164,655	4,112,111	733,771	1,950,761	63,100	1,364,479
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	19,363	10,837	4,876	3,403	77	2,481
acres...	17,246	15,930	4,377	7,931	406	3,216
bushels...	4,106,276	3,921,148	1,213,780	1,874,909	76,907	755,552
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	12,388	8,539	2,761	4,098	100	1,580
Sales.....dollars...	32,271,794	30,258,272	5,094,110	17,086,152	2,930,859	5,147,151
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	16,674	10,235	5,089	3,925	242	979
acres...	178,546	147,221	56,894	45,780	38,136	6,411

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
less than 20 trees and grapevines.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,084	2,635	6,803	484	1,260	925
acres...	23,042	74,533	183,868	14,444	24,049	22,603
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	396	652	2,064	171	543	383
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	397	908	1,950	103	414	291
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	215	656	1,746	126	210	142
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	42	286	634	56	46	67
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	14	75	198	7	32	16
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	20	58	211	21	15	26
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	995	2,556	6,563	439	1,234	883
acres...	21,521	71,901	180,348	13,552	23,614	21,422
bushels...	561,050	1,878,593	4,890,272	430,430	545,669	579,408
Sales.....farms reporting...	346	1,517	4,385	249	721	367
bushels...	233,562	1,004,241	3,306,112	259,095	286,382	270,314
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,403	3,131	13,483	955	999	1,349
acres...	105,228	312,277	1,827,554	116,836	69,220	125,838
bushels...	879	2,668	12,757	854	894	1,110
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	78,738	284,864	1,759,334	104,685	65,143	112,664
acres...	160,064,888	524,323,902	3,465,623,428	240,944,964	118,326,600	225,667,063
pounds...	617	2,176	11,707	720	735	970
Sales.....farms reporting...	127,165,593	457,477,840	3,261,341,812	201,666,772	106,895,005	211,655,350
pounds...						
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	375	1,071	4,681	562	323	492
acres...	32,002	144,129	476,083	66,719	30,986	47,322
bushels...	486,982	2,352,932	8,682,844	1,226,211	466,517	782,499
Sales.....farms reporting...	360	1,054	4,597	545	308	486
bushels...	457,758	2,250,276	8,443,729	1,140,247	449,147	753,204
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	416	662	1,686	252	197	296
acres...	28,652	34,638	70,602	13,709	8,881	18,205
bushels...	541,119	698,025	1,602,403	329,480	213,665	410,612
Sales.....farms reporting...	154	375	1,185	148	118	185
bushels...	210,025	359,479	1,103,368	187,745	112,180	222,840
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	107	299	1,142	147	45	126
acres...	5,384	12,992	47,125	6,514	1,407	4,221
bushels...	106,996	240,772	1,005,446	144,460	23,285	106,955
Sales.....farms reporting...	51	177	923	86	18	105
bushels...	76,040	148,924	855,953	88,480	17,465	81,290
Rice harvested.....farms reporting...	98	70	162	3	22	26
acres...	18,758	13,896	35,025	1,221	2,782	8,400
162-lb. barrels...	354,225	263,869	695,165	21,778	58,016	124,691
Sales.....farms reporting...	98	70	162	3	22	26
162-lb. barrels...	351,752	256,132	687,112	21,778	57,016	121,641
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	269	224	575	43	80	121
acres...	8,933	10,557	21,317	1,478	3,780	4,610
pounds...	6,842,810	7,006,915	14,079,086	978,575	1,765,650	4,349,785
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	44,011	38,821	65,155	17,728	6,054	21,172
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	88	193	551	137	32	141
acres...	5,710	5,470	12,462	3,310	600	4,000
tons...	11,912	12,234	30,527	6,258	1,800	9,596
Sales.....farms reporting...	29	83	307	61	25	43
tons...	6,599	7,142	19,972	3,181	1,150	3,135
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	40	70	148	42	6	22
acres...	1,908	1,662	2,155	1,635	44	298
tons...	1,048	1,628	2,426	1,952	60	339
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	16	26	15	...	11
tons...	100	172	349	155	...	139
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	192	330	677	154	62	150
acres...	6,394	7,347	12,708	3,869	1,694	4,560
tons...	5,607	5,976	9,505	3,716	1,732	3,405
Sales.....farms reporting...	8	28	153	15	...	6
tons...	105	667	2,093	445	...	107
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	263	480	506	61	45	172
acres...	7,291	8,020	9,245	2,185	781	3,456
tons...	7,906	12,427	11,107	2,000	760	4,813
Sales.....farms reporting...	30	109	113	6	...	25
tons...	2,471	4,050	4,497	550	...	400
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	675	1,053	1,904	240	162	333
acres...	22,708	16,322	28,585	6,729	2,935	8,858
tons...	31,337	21,596	34,729	10,360	3,367	11,287
Sales.....farms reporting...	47	169	342	32	15	39
tons...	1,228	3,387	5,082	2,711	230	935
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	1,169	3,698	16,020	962	1,895	1,567
acres...	63,173	260,611	1,488,826	87,355	95,242	121,166
bales...	40,715	147,996	984,047	58,592	52,358	80,771
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	325	581	1,195	59	159	162
acres...	570	805	1,362	21	120	338
bushels...	128,176	225,369	329,347	1,533	52,293	18,834
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	293	248	746	40	101	152
Sales.....dollars...	1,539,298	1,210,546	1,612,495	86,574	94,540	603,698
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	212	182	357	71	56	101
acres...	2,312	897	1,650	254	517	781

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 21a.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Commercial farms by tenure of white operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	211,558	133,440	51,038	47,406	1,664	33,332
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	38.2	35.5	1.2	25.0
Land in farms..... acres...	142,040,400	131,909,930	33,378,687	63,431,553	13,277,364	21,822,326
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	25.3	48.1	10.1	16.5
Average size of farm..... acres...	671.4	988.5	654.0	1,338.0	7,979.2	654.7
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	51,393	72,586	49,125	98,008	315,659	65,112
Average per acre..... dollars...	85.65	82.53	83.81	80.22	42.80	107.60
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	148,910	110,815	38,101	41,272	1,161	30,281
..... acres...	22,166,773	21,200,773	4,375,178	9,957,330	4,12,776	6,455,489
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	16,854	4,030	2,670	923	42	395
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	15,011	5,964	3,314	1,851	57	742
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	11,243	6,022	3,254	1,830	62	876
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	18,571	12,515	6,291	3,663	122	2,439
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	27,503	23,459	9,783	7,624	186	5,866
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	26,649	25,839	7,359	9,564	199	8,717
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	24,215	24,149	4,267	10,919	264	8,699
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	6,971	6,956	946	3,703	143	2,164
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	1,893	1,681	217	1,195	86	383
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	85,047	56,142	23,218	22,252	703	9,969
..... acres...	7,665,158	6,346,197	2,169,349	3,180,598	307,790	688,460
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	60,497	46,042	15,000	18,721	454	11,867
..... acres...	5,688,143	5,026,826	1,359,051	2,547,294	113,591	1,006,890
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting...	18,111	15,666	4,654	6,433	114	4,465
..... acres...	1,647,206	1,582,136	338,929	815,100	29,576	398,531
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	20,875	16,004	5,720	7,042	198	3,044
..... acres...	2,130,304	1,811,955	588,848	917,132	31,049	274,926
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	32,774	24,129	7,398	9,786	222	6,723
..... acres...	1,910,633	1,632,735	431,274	815,062	52,966	333,433
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	60,008	33,233	14,814	13,122	506	4,791
..... acres...	12,251,731	10,203,739	3,218,229	5,268,804	538,529	1,178,177
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	10,907	5,836	2,701	2,232	82	821
..... acres...	1,025,025	748,951	335,664	292,022	58,750	62,515
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	128,432	82,732	32,716	31,267	1,193	17,556
..... acres...	91,175,586	86,607,856	21,416,826	41,383,543	11,687,703	12,119,784
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	29,496	20,060	8,742	8,147	429	2,742
..... acres...	7,195,673	6,721,660	2,229,180	3,148,315	793,658	550,507
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	27,795	25,210	6,823	9,930	343	8,114
..... acres...	5,662,227	5,624,871	1,074,925	2,616,476	154,731	1,778,739
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	26,964	24,689	6,588	9,746	324	8,031
..... acres...	5,309,480	5,280,832	975,998	2,464,780	134,480	1,705,574
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	13,219	10,707	4,188	4,589	118	1,812
..... acres...	603,396	544,705	180,184	264,663	17,992	81,866
Cropland used for grain or row crops famed on the contour..... farms reporting...	37,267	31,533	10,363	12,456	187	8,527
..... acres...	5,033,842	4,799,853	1,141,879	2,241,729	46,070	1,370,175
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	4,341	3,709	1,139	1,634	24	912
..... acres...	428,421	401,370	86,144	204,039	3,292	107,895
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	64,796	48,883	18,256	18,989	460	11,178
..... acres...	8,192,486	7,348,501	2,114,372	3,422,808	153,628	1,657,693
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	208,732	131,330	49,803	46,939	1,547	33,041
Under 25 years..... number...	2,719	2,130	280	358	23	1,469
25 to 34 years..... number...	18,371	12,735	2,365	3,911	235	6,224
35 to 44 years..... number...	39,895	26,488	6,765	10,876	418	8,429
45 to 54 years..... number...	56,404	38,767	13,208	15,612	398	9,549
55 to 64 years..... number...	50,579	35,900	17,760	11,992	341	5,807
65 or more years..... number...	40,764	15,310	9,425	4,190	132	1,563
Average age..... years...	52.2	50.4	55.0	49.8	47.2	44.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	101,123	49,109	17,817	17,415	395	13,482
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	26,662	22,963	6,837	8,198	110	7,818
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	12,315	6,312	2,029	2,503	38	1,742
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	60,146	19,834	8,951	6,714	247	3,922
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	28,098	12,625	4,338	4,797	77	3,413
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	48,197	23,025	9,113	8,564	248	5,100
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	64,321	18,340	8,494	6,042	179	3,625
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	110,435	84,331	33,221	29,991	1,269	19,850
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	15,168	11,159	3,668	4,319	132	3,040
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	48,742	26,680	13,375	9,091	272	3,942
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	22,638	5,633	3,399	1,430	86	718

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21a.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of white operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	5,015	4,516	17,589	1,345	1,840	3,027
Percent distribution..... percent...	3.8	3.4	13.2	1.0	1.4	2.3
Land in farms..... acres...	9,662,339	2,164,109	6,047,870	950,967	478,480	2,518,561
Percent distribution..... percent...	7.3	1.6	4.6	0.7	0.4	1.9
Average size of farm..... acres...	1,926.7	479.2	343.8	707.0	260.0	832.0
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	81,544	57,604	66,084	83,847	29,765	53,119
Average per acre..... dollars...	46.08	120.58	194.18	122.01	121.45	84.25
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting... acres...	2,925 341,871	4,473 916,643	17,589 4,264,050	1,261 330,606	1,840 221,471	2,193 380,848
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	135 232	10 51	64 185	6 17	118 126	62 131
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	223 223	90 90	296 296	19 19	122 122	126 126
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	526 763	430 1,097	877 2,931	67 187	274 482	265 406
30 to 39 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	581 385	1,291 1,179	5,908 5,917	359 466	384 290	594 462
40 to 49 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	63 17	259 66	1,554 257	112 28	40 4	136 11
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	2,031 240,589	1,575 111,793	4,313 179,674	669 49,829	373 25,835	1,008 80,740
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	1,014 85,415	1,843 143,140	7,044 600,175	562 68,278	476 32,685	928 77,197
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	257 21,565	627 54,601	2,830 256,572	284 31,180	149 13,937	318 20,676
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting... acres...	274 31,110	483 37,752	1,786 150,371	140 17,334	92 8,706	269 29,653
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting... acres...	625 32,740	1,087 50,787	3,919 193,232	302 19,764	286 10,042	504 26,868
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting... acres...	1,442 608,802	760 126,536	1,498 124,662	256 64,775	180 46,388	655 207,014
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting... acres...	120 15,918	106 14,054	409 14,201	64 6,398	34 2,919	88 9,025
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting... acres...	3,568 8,283,358	3,025 818,133	7,781 727,557	880 414,168	575 138,711	1,727 1,737,857
Improved pasture..... farms reporting... acres...	720 339,770	578 54,343	883 40,776	223 38,072	71 8,700	267 68,846
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting... acres...	446 78,267	743 180,454	5,732 1,286,219	352 89,595	314 34,229	527 109,975
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting... acres...	398 69,292	738 169,732	5,725 1,246,401	352 83,220	304 32,469	514 104,460
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting... acres...	334 15,656	384 12,485	783 39,021	100 4,142	76 2,960	135 7,602
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting... acres...	752 90,674	1,371 196,766	5,137 874,325	449 94,231	384 51,957	434 62,222
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting... acres...	59 4,569	157 17,192	557 66,664	62 6,410	40 9,320	37 3,740
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting... acres...	1,324 155,201	1,833 269,559	6,096 941,843	655 124,177	553 70,911	717 96,002
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	4,958	4,488	17,484	1,344	1,820	2,947
Under 25 years..... number...	177	139	829	23	153	148
25 to 34 years..... number...	901	980	3,240	310	360	433
35 to 44 years..... number...	1,295	1,239	4,511	359	365	660
45 to 54 years..... number...	1,390	1,248	5,101	393	541	876
55 to 64 years..... number...	941	703	2,982	195	353	633
65 or more years..... number...	254	179	821	64	48	197
Average age..... years...	45.1	43.9	44.5	43.8	43.6	46.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	2,322	1,864	6,665	559	965	1,107
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	741	1,208	4,372	356	550	591
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	308	241	882	50	148	113
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	1,273	415	1,411	153	267	403
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	575	456	1,700	135	304	243
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	1,106	663	2,430	247	273	381
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	1,051	446	1,293	138	318	379
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	2,693	2,652	10,924	786	875	1,920
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	306	485	1,770	102	132	245
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	593	568	2,136	129	142	374
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	179	66	337	29	26	81

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21a.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Commercial farms by tenure of white operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	35,418	32,805	8,550	14,488	341	9,426
.....number...	40,614	37,809	9,314	17,292	470	10,733
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	9,514	8,826	2,352	3,915	75	2,484
.....number...	9,830	9,135	2,393	4,073	83	2,586
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	12,784	11,344	3,665	5,572	345	1,762
.....number...	13,441	11,919	3,782	5,912	378	1,847
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	5,704	5,243	1,739	2,430	139	935
.....number...	6,333	5,851	1,898	2,755	177	1,021
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	144,252	104,986	37,059	41,206	1,469	25,252
.....number...	191,937	150,196	47,457	64,199	3,460	35,080
Tractors.....farms reporting...	152,965	113,094	40,091	42,767	1,342	28,894
.....number...	273,558	225,887	66,986	98,120	4,400	56,381
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	149,509	111,829	39,384	42,423	1,324	28,698
.....number...	263,895	220,306	64,517	96,055	4,227	55,507
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	85,921	52,718	23,977	16,320	441	11,980
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	37,769	34,090	10,228	13,046	327	10,489
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	14,800	14,253	3,068	6,906	202	4,077
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	5,880	5,716	1,175	3,077	120	1,344
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	5,139	5,052	936	3,074	234	808
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	148,777	111,418	39,166	42,305	1,312	28,635
.....number...	258,083	215,423	62,786	93,835	3,950	54,852
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	4,765	3,945	1,456	1,737	186	566
.....number...	5,812	4,883	1,731	2,220	277	655
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	8,808	4,859	2,297	1,745	105	752
.....number...	9,663	5,581	2,469	2,065	173	874
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	169,206	111,333	41,884	40,863	1,303	27,283
.....number...	202,782	135,809	49,287	52,119	2,122	32,281
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	199,527	129,440	49,457	46,582	1,604	31,797
Telephone.....farms reporting...	124,257	80,942	31,640	31,704	1,191	16,407
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	115,937	78,674	29,468	30,678	1,011	17,517
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	7,900	7,324	2,809	3,232	91	1,192
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	7,245	6,820	2,643	3,007	96	1,074
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	1,409	1,302	309	775	35	183
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	14,590	13,842	4,420	6,493	235	2,694
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	90,861	54,192	21,514	20,631	715	11,332
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	51,517	33,545	13,064	11,428	366	8,687
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	65,320	43,312	15,437	14,566	521	12,788
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	22,250	13,391	4,818	4,525	123	3,925
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	43,070	29,921	10,619	10,041	398	8,863
1 mile.....farms reporting...	15,819	10,368	3,606	3,391	103	3,268
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	19,933	14,026	5,019	4,584	181	4,242
4 miles.....farms reporting...	2,975	2,200	802	823	25	550
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	4,343	3,327	1,192	1,243	89	803
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	47,115	42,992	13,019	19,467	1,017	9,489
.....persons...	155,247	148,367	38,130	71,433	7,589	31,215
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	28,529	27,409	8,125	13,200	873	5,211
.....persons...	62,500	60,911	16,011	30,897	5,184	8,819
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	17,682	16,719	5,304	7,591	268	3,556
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	5,705	5,617	1,539	2,841	204	1,033
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,014	2,970	792	1,629	147	402
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,470	1,457	351	806	137	163
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	658	646	139	333	117	57
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	168,192	104,919	40,313	37,925	1,153	25,528
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	32,111	21,601	7,768	7,378	329	6,126
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	11,255	6,920	2,957	2,103	182	1,678
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....operators reporting...	67,193	50,091	17,026	21,520	673	10,872
.....acres on which used...	6,056,630	5,715,971	1,334,995	2,863,482	199,646	1,317,848
.....tons...	592,070	551,052	133,844	281,998	24,877	110,353
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	59,941	43,057	15,434	18,756	623	8,244
.....tons...	457,158	417,283	107,742	219,114	20,921	69,506
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	11,100	10,791	2,555	4,364	122	3,750
.....tons...	134,912	133,769	26,102	62,884	3,936	40,847
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	17,381	12,189	5,094	5,589	268	1,238
.....acres...	786,705	686,699	256,348	337,581	41,549	51,221
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	17,006	11,834	4,957	5,457	266	1,154
.....tons...	81,940	69,458	25,858	34,760	4,283	4,557
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	501	476	185	186	10	95
.....tons...	1,596	1,558	602	596	55	305
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	9,039	5,714	2,549	2,623	146	396
.....acres...	440,690	363,183	147,172	169,264	25,256	21,491
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,955	5,635	2,507	2,594	145	389
.....tons...	49,549	40,195	15,665	19,231	3,136	2,163
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	104	94	27	36	4	7
.....tons...	545	521	319	112	37	53
Corn.....farms reporting...	18,566	12,233	4,695	5,304	140	2,094
.....acres...	344,843	287,681	86,818	146,818	8,728	45,317
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	17,561	11,289	4,496	4,830	130	1,833
.....tons...	33,823	26,913	8,603	13,319	1,011	3,980
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,147	1,082	243	528	14	297
.....tons...	2,701	2,570	460	1,472	143	495

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21a.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of white operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines farms reporting	688	1,409	5,880	579	276	594
number	774	1,677	6,601	671	317	693
Corn pickers farms reporting	128	527	1,491	117	89	132
number	149	540	1,539	122	94	142
Pick-up balers farms reporting	373	361	661	141	63	163
number	400	372	684	161	63	167
Field forage harvesters farms reporting	215	153	303	124	44	96
number	254	165	319	127	49	107
Motortrucks farms reporting	3,977	3,356	13,553	1,182	956	2,228
number	5,369	4,684	18,971	1,763	1,206	3,087
Tractors farms reporting	3,354	4,304	16,766	1,262	989	2,219
number	5,477	8,294	33,985	2,902	1,724	3,999
Tractors other than garden farms reporting	3,312	4,292	16,654	1,256	989	2,195
number	5,316	8,169	33,554	2,851	1,688	3,929
1 tractor farms reporting	2,153	1,912	5,913	360	509	1,133
2 tractors farms reporting	722	1,509	6,721	491	344	702
3 tractors farms reporting	259	544	2,703	241	104	226
4 tractors farms reporting	97	195	867	107	11	67
5 or more tractors farms reporting	81	132	450	57	21	67
Wheel tractors farms reporting	3,296	4,291	16,621	1,256	989	2,182
number	5,212	8,103	33,214	2,804	1,676	3,843
Crawler tractors farms reporting	86	59	293	45	9	74
number	104	66	340	47	12	86
Garden tractors farms reporting	150	91	366	47	36	62
number	161	125	431	51	36	70
Automobiles farms reporting	3,717	3,597	15,041	1,160	1,426	2,342
number	4,346	4,531	17,546	1,403	1,717	2,738
Automobiles and/or motortrucks farms reporting	4,768	4,170	17,011	1,332	1,672	2,844
Telephone farms reporting	2,724	2,109	8,394	840	655	1,685
Home freezer farms reporting	2,595	2,608	9,449	811	655	1,399
Milking machine farms reporting	611	120	195	65	31	170
Electric milk cooler farms reporting	596	91	143	54	26	164
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) farms reporting	38	45	51	24	6	19
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower farms reporting	289	588	1,281	220	93	223
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface farms reporting	1,824	1,346	5,931	469	679	1,083
Gravel, shell, or shale farms reporting	1,337	1,683	4,144	292	464	767
Dirt or unimproved farms reporting	1,780	1,452	7,307	573	686	990
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road farms reporting	444	450	2,320	165	222	324
1 or more miles to a hard surface road farms reporting	1,336	1,002	4,987	408	464	666
1 mile farms reporting	331	359	2,087	106	103	282
2 or 3 miles farms reporting	526	500	2,413	244	290	269
4 miles farms reporting	140	64	242	29	40	35
5 or more miles farms reporting	339	79	245	29	31	80
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers farms reporting	1,480	1,301	5,310	460	264	674
persons	3,818	5,267	18,334	1,130	696	1,970
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) farms reporting	945	594	2,841	256	130	445
persons	1,753	1,204	4,447	418	197	800
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker farms reporting	614	381	2,026	172	90	273
2 hired workers farms reporting	190	113	523	54	24	129
3 or 4 hired workers farms reporting	91	63	195	21	14	18
5 to 9 hired workers farms reporting	36	19	80	7	2	19
10 or more hired workers farms reporting	14	18	17	2	...	6
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated operators reporting	3,183	3,743	13,805	1,086	1,506	2,205
Not residing on farm operated operators reporting	1,599	580	2,943	219	238	547
Operators not reporting residence number	233	193	841	40	96	275
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year farms reporting	1,378	1,611	6,024	461	547	851
acres on which used	117,497	175,952	822,204	80,649	38,214	83,332
tons	12,554	14,718	64,034	6,490	3,357	9,200
Dry materials farms reporting	1,292	1,345	4,084	310	465	748
tons	11,207	9,828	34,934	3,331	2,475	7,731
Liquid materials farms reporting	137	417	2,706	222	110	158
tons	1,347	4,890	29,100	3,159	882	1,469
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture farms reporting	351	214	381	107	47	138
acres	18,709	7,552	14,270	4,042	947	5,701
tons	348	201	328	99	47	131
Dry materials farms reporting	1,718	657	888	275	99	920
tons	3	14	58	13	...	7
Liquid materials farms reporting	5	13	212	28	...	47
Other pasture (not cropland) farms reporting	186	40	73	26	20	51
acres	11,438	1,874	2,324	2,230	1,300	2,325
tons	185	39	68	26	20	51
Dry materials farms reporting	1,163	151	190	201	217	241
tons	1	1	5	...	...	...
Liquid materials farms reporting	50	1	2	...	...	...
tons						
Corn farms reporting	408	466	821	76	148	175
acres	8,265	10,049	17,573	2,892	2,565	3,973
tons	395	430	662	43	138	165
Dry materials farms reporting	952	845	1,076	228	182	697
tons	14	46	174	33	20	10
Liquid materials farms reporting	34	59	341	40	18	3
tons						

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21a.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Commercial farms by tenure of white operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued						
Crops on which used—Continued						
Sorghums.....farms reporting...	14,250	12,873	3,568	5,536	113	3,656
.....acres...	1,382,563	1,359,353	278,567	613,911	21,872	445,003
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,826	7,468	2,404	3,494	80	1,490
.....tons...	36,237	34,454	8,614	17,527	1,482	6,831
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,744	5,722	2,177	2,177	35	2,280
.....tons...	54,837	54,672	10,424	23,434	328	20,506
Cotton.....farms reporting...	21,949	20,235	5,389	8,441	188	6,217
.....acres...	1,487,736	1,460,685	275,969	735,392	38,813	410,511
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	16,990	15,373	4,311	6,394	151	4,517
.....tons...	111,221	108,392	21,118	54,332	3,371	29,571
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,773	6,646	1,470	2,812	56	2,308
.....tons...	46,797	46,312	8,996	24,404	1,524	11,388
All other crops.....farms reporting...	23,170	18,414	5,438	8,841	233	3,902
.....acres...	1,615,073	1,559,350	290,121	861,286	63,638	344,305
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	19,603	14,938	4,692	7,342	191	2,713
.....tons...	144,388	137,871	27,884	79,945	7,638	22,404
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,243	4,114	898	1,805	71	1,340
.....tons...	28,436	28,136	5,301	12,886	1,849	8,100
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	3,325	1,985	1,008	833	41	103
.....acres limed...	128,015	97,531	43,033	41,863	7,511	5,124
.....tons...	142,819	110,102	47,867	47,705	8,204	6,326
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	210,575	133,415	51,019	47,400	1,664	33,332
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	168,538	104,259	42,510	38,489	1,398	21,862
.....dollars...	254,858,390	233,687,459	97,899,318	91,156,546	17,483,466	27,148,129
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	29,585	13,440	4,988	3,791	41	4,620
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	101,617	56,484	23,154	20,141	442	12,747
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	14,624	12,407	4,999	5,388	218	1,802
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	12,077	11,353	4,694	4,879	308	1,472
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	10,635	10,575	4,675	4,290	389	1,221
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	91,057	63,659	25,011	24,215	859	13,574
.....dollars...	293,667,199	281,399,018	76,781,437	124,970,557	40,288,760	39,358,264
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	60,890	36,946	14,962	12,777	231	8,976
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	13,507	10,755	4,389	4,259	163	1,944
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	7,352	6,822	2,874	2,735	71	1,142
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	4,706	4,569	1,605	2,053	137	774
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,602	4,567	1,181	2,391	257	738
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	124,859	97,752	32,840	36,183	898	27,831
.....dollars...	125,513,385	121,160,937	27,301,598	56,185,692	2,409,909	35,263,738
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	43,343	22,798	10,816	6,895	152	4,935
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	49,944	43,631	15,378	15,519	347	12,387
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	31,572	31,323	6,646	13,769	399	10,509
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	120,576	98,329	32,818	38,677	1,421	25,413
.....dollars...	225,821,493	219,793,085	52,705,341	108,298,922	14,461,167	44,327,655
Under \$300.....farms reporting...	36,738	21,049	9,588	6,660	108	4,693
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	22,914	18,607	6,721	6,607	112	5,167
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,543	15,233	5,019	5,727	87	4,400
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	21,754	20,934	6,267	8,555	269	5,843
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	11,893	11,832	2,896	5,580	279	3,077
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	6,905	6,882	1,540	3,432	229	1,681
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	2,641	2,620	533	1,467	178	442
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	911	900	198	498	107	97
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	277	272	56	151	52	13
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	103,020	77,810	26,236	29,947	774	20,853
.....dollars...	30,747,173	28,973,047	7,053,951	14,102,003	940,843	6,876,250
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	46,215	25,775	12,033	7,358	147	6,237
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	41,859	37,451	11,341	15,008	269	10,833
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	8,879	8,608	1,740	4,262	153	2,453
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	6,067	5,976	1,122	3,319	205	1,330
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	203,430	131,706	49,981	47,135	1,622	32,968
.....dollars...	115,321,960	108,048,489	25,665,823	50,583,795	2,933,849	28,865,022
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	65,162	16,408	10,259	3,228	186	2,735
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	78,128	56,609	25,342	17,429	443	13,395
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	30,139	28,912	8,315	12,098	344	8,155
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	27,392	27,178	5,674	12,871	505	8,128
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,609	2,599	391	1,509	144	555
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	2,102,044,458	2,029,804,400	523,127,637	930,056,339	112,854,505	463,765,919
.....average per farm, dollars...	9,936	15,211	10,250	19,619	67,821	13,914
All crops sold.....dollars...	1,130,144,328	1,112,012,005	209,480,017	533,090,672	25,595,411	343,845,905
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	1,061,736,301	1,047,925,093	187,662,836	506,384,452	16,036,916	337,840,889
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	31,596,467	29,721,935	5,029,940	16,705,830	2,930,859	5,055,306
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	16,676,317	15,219,824	5,475,651	4,608,664	4,580,937	554,572
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	20,135,243	19,145,153	11,311,590	5,391,726	2,046,699	395,138
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	971,900,130	917,792,395	313,647,620	396,965,667	87,259,094	119,920,014
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	106,848,954	101,721,759	62,459,953	24,342,996	5,300,840	9,617,970
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	110,008,813	108,200,800	35,407,403	54,622,468	2,114,733	16,056,196
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	755,042,363	707,869,836	215,780,264	318,000,203	79,843,521	94,245,848

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21a.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of white operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued						
Crops on which used—Continued						
Sorghums..... farms reporting...	250	528	2,328	203	137	210
..... acres...	19,380	55,645	312,597	28,668	10,467	18,246
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	178	304	725	55	91	137
..... tons...	579	1,113	3,498	372	492	777
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	87	236	1,678	155	46	78
..... tons...	679	2,176	15,275	1,507	270	599
Cotton..... farms reporting...	369	947	3,985	232	307	377
..... acres...	16,160	45,611	291,047	19,229	13,295	25,169
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	316	764	2,730	141	242	324
..... tons...	1,708	3,306	20,067	1,197	831	2,462
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	77	235	1,701	117	87	91
..... tons...	290	780	8,781	710	469	358
All other crops..... farms reporting...	571	639	1,995	203	187	307
..... acres...	43,545	55,221	184,393	23,588	9,640	27,918
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	544	482	1,170	197	156	257
..... tons...	5,087	3,756	9,215	1,058	654	2,634
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	45	191	904	112	32	56
..... tons...	289	1,861	4,489	874	125	462
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	40	16	11	5	6	25
..... acres limed...	3,106	525	455	75	225	738
..... tons...	4,571	255	540	105	225	630
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	5,015	4,516	17,589	1,345	1,840	3,027
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	4,427	3,517	9,580	1,153	1,049	2,136
..... dollars...	12,417,253	2,570,721	4,499,575	1,342,643	904,007	5,413,930
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	297	640	2,815	351	320	320
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,192	2,245	5,912	671	517	1,210
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	613	335	447	130	82	195
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	656	217	278	83	60	178
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	669	80	128	72	39	233
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	2,826	2,427	5,849	746	619	1,107
..... dollars...	18,373,668	5,333,368	5,670,496	3,256,831	656,126	6,067,775
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	1,069	1,759	4,670	377	470	631
\$1,000 to \$2,999..... farms reporting...	564	272	714	135	73	186
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	434	162	248	119	48	131
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	368	132	127	48	18	81
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	391	102	90	67	10	78
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	2,583	4,117	16,467	1,167	1,579	1,918
..... dollars...	1,762,029	4,487,339	24,074,534	1,616,570	1,188,077	2,135,189
Under \$300..... farms reporting...	849	767	2,177	206	522	414
\$300 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,238	2,034	6,990	512	719	894
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	496	1,316	7,300	449	338	610
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	3,197	3,706	14,521	1,067	1,111	1,811
..... dollars...	5,494,355	5,213,547	26,953,421	1,952,214	1,109,268	3,604,850
Under \$900..... farms reporting...	883	824	2,199	155	283	349
\$900 to \$499..... farms reporting...	577	917	2,853	196	305	319
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	453	674	2,571	240	172	290
\$1,000 to \$3,499..... farms reporting...	682	701	3,501	250	226	483
\$3,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	344	355	1,977	109	91	201
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	180	183	1,115	84	29	90
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	59	36	252	28	5	62
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	14	14	49	5	...	15
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	5	2	4	...	...	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	2,224	3,256	12,406	887	736	1,347
..... dollars...	814,965	1,007,873	4,101,894	295,908	156,838	498,772
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	885	1,088	3,314	302	305	463
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	957	1,638	6,708	558	343	629
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	203	328	1,622	98	58	144
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	179	202	762	49	27	111
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	4,922	4,501	17,514	1,340	1,744	2,947
..... dollars...	2,870,273	3,626,177	18,255,603	1,385,240	773,552	1,954,177
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	902	157	497	54	496	629
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,299	2,145	6,516	483	761	1,191
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	966	1,149	4,763	352	319	606
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	715	985	5,374	415	157	482
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	40	65	364	36	11	39
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	74,208,092	54,574,689	257,249,005	22,965,941	14,198,547	40,569,645
..... average per farm, dollars...	14,797	12,085	14,626	17,075	7,717	13,403
All crops sold..... dollars...	15,983,199	41,367,378	239,328,554	15,766,471	11,031,862	20,368,441
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	13,979,498	40,063,416	237,636,999	15,664,696	10,801,469	19,694,811
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	1,515,738	1,210,041	1,549,765	86,574	90,375	602,813
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	182,836	92,786	94,190	10,301	110,733	63,726
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	305,127	1,135	47,600	4,900	29,285	7,091
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	58,224,893	13,207,311	17,920,451	7,199,470	3,166,685	20,201,204
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	2,948,035	789,152	2,070,395	329,269	564,738	2,916,381
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	10,203,908	874,499	1,177,195	778,463	367,466	2,654,665
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	45,072,950	11,543,660	14,672,861	6,091,738	2,234,481	14,630,158

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21a.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Commercial farms by tenure of white operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	171,131	105,582	42,018	39,597	1,418	22,549
.....number...	8,493,061	7,556,798	2,348,044	3,618,307	666,197	924,290
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	163,275	101,426	40,437	38,220	1,344	21,425
.....number...	4,380,256	3,876,988	1,239,820	1,870,223	329,666	437,279
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	79,080	51,545	19,939	19,267	606	11,733
.....number...	495,451	437,212	149,439	205,180	8,821	73,772
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	145,178	91,300	36,808	34,943	1,277	18,272
.....number...	2,104,388	1,844,662	588,519	858,766	161,113	236,264
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	140,611	91,517	36,859	35,656	1,314	17,688
.....number...	2,008,417	1,835,148	519,705	889,318	175,378	250,747
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,182	2,134	626	579	15	914
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	20,643	9,259	3,037	2,501	35	3,686
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	26,503	10,532	3,901	2,835	54	3,742
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	37,843	18,394	7,911	5,598	38	4,847
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	45,369	29,607	13,373	11,039	93	5,102
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	20,033	19,163	7,979	8,519	261	2,404
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	14,746	14,694	4,783	7,552	693	1,666
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,812	1,799	408	974	229	188
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	13,854	6,953	2,158	1,974	48	2,773
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	67,470	31,642	12,347	9,237	97	9,960
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	33,091	19,448	8,574	7,327	58	3,490
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	15,675	11,425	5,315	4,405	75	1,630
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	14,710	13,579	5,831	5,912	173	1,663
50 to 71 head.....farms reporting...	7,757	7,706	2,938	3,718	193	857
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	3,233	3,215	1,174	1,598	125	318
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	7,485	7,458	2,100	4,049	575	734
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	33,737	20,165	7,731	7,217	218	4,999
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	38,124	24,358	9,527	8,934	272	5,625
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,097	948	470	321	12	145
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,110	1,099	501	421	5	172
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,483	2,481	972	1,080	21	408
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,512	1,494	486	725	42	241
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	491	489	129	275	14	71
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	526	511	123	294	22	72
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	69,349	46,433	17,990	19,614	1,085	7,744
.....number...	222,634	175,646	58,050	77,906	16,188	23,498
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	65,696	44,498	15,378	16,741	469	12,510
.....number...	1,098,619	912,955	342,760	375,979	19,386	174,830
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	40,262	27,899	9,614	10,342	303	7,640
.....number...	623,076	517,734	195,763	213,713	9,113	99,145
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	52,531	36,327	12,574	13,449	366	9,938
.....number...	475,543	395,221	146,997	162,266	10,273	75,685
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	23,973	17,314	7,305	6,461	249	3,299
.....number...	6,021,417	5,713,800	1,839,820	2,426,423	218,850	1,228,707
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	18,811	13,913	5,894	5,219	198	2,602
.....number...	1,938,323	1,847,251	587,081	825,890	68,289	365,991
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	22,318	16,106	6,853	5,994	229	3,030
.....number...	4,083,094	3,866,549	1,252,739	1,600,533	150,561	862,716
Ewes.....farms reporting...	21,977	15,842	6,777	5,887	228	2,950
.....number...	3,771,429	3,577,117	1,141,183	1,481,315	137,707	816,912
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	18,159	13,555	5,807	5,042	204	2,502
.....number...	311,665	289,432	111,556	119,218	12,854	45,804
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	13,680	9,677	4,322	3,611	263	1,481
.....number...	3,155,418	3,000,267	1,156,228	1,207,943	169,166	466,930
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	118,177	72,443	28,619	24,737	664	18,423
.....number...	17,069,685	14,523,393	8,323,254	3,942,808	417,739	1,839,592
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	155,065	96,231	39,359	36,890	1,409	18,573
.....number...	4,618,521	4,269,542	1,285,638	1,993,284	458,593	532,027
.....dollars...	634,570,116	595,325,825	175,599,093	271,784,817	75,792,697	72,149,218
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	36,822	26,965	9,361	10,503	248	6,853
.....number...	1,148,251	1,003,674	410,999	407,467	15,204	170,004
.....dollars...	34,447,530	30,110,220	12,329,970	12,224,010	456,120	5,100,120
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	19,625	14,746	6,454	5,371	220	2,701
.....number...	3,292,566	3,168,023	989,212	1,314,084	122,091	742,636
.....dollars...	39,510,792	38,016,276	11,870,544	15,769,008	1,465,092	8,911,632
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	13,665	11,104	4,624	4,378	129	1,973
.....pounds...	2,260,043,863	2,218,060,275	721,195,324	1,117,320,874	41,389,616	338,154,461
.....dollars...	110,008,813	108,200,800	35,407,403	54,622,468	2,114,733	16,056,196
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	32,214	23,532	11,729	7,305	205	4,293
.....dollars...	42,820,969	41,883,816	26,933,506	9,407,224	2,921,766	2,621,320
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	51,517	34,467	15,358	11,032	228	7,849
.....dozens...	156,120,029	143,634,472	86,963,540	38,052,350	4,153,541	14,465,041
.....dollars...	48,397,216	44,526,689	26,958,697	11,796,231	1,287,597	4,484,164
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...						
.....number of litters...	30,801	22,995	7,882	9,006	235	5,872
.....number of litters...	178,682	152,393	60,736	60,914	2,235	28,508
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	14,888	9,848	3,139	3,699	105	2,905
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	11,246	8,826	3,126	3,405	75	2,220
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	3,058	2,766	935	1,265	31	535
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	1,194	1,160	481	495	13	171
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	297	285	126	119	6	34
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	118	110	75	23	5	7
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	24,857	18,493	6,317	7,230	203	4,743
.....number of litters...	87,287	72,748	28,855	29,062	1,211	13,620
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	21,704	17,095	6,046	6,826	156	4,067
.....number of litters...	91,395	79,645	31,881	31,852	1,024	14,888

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21a.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of white operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	4,341	3,769	10,097	1,169	961	2,212
.....number...	386,988	136,026	180,718	65,636	27,998	127,324
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	4,094	3,622	9,615	1,103	869	2,122
.....number...	195,855	60,406	74,843	28,106	13,212	64,857
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	2,016	2,169	5,458	527	496	1,067
.....number...	36,155	7,569	14,184	3,315	1,983	10,566
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	3,766	3,176	7,712	1,019	763	1,836
.....number...	96,679	35,205	52,474	16,287	7,214	30,405
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	3,863	3,226	7,192	1,011	637	1,759
.....number...	96,454	40,415	53,401	21,243	7,172	32,062
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	61	70	569	47	96	71
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	211	417	2,493	94	187	284
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	298	660	2,221	75	202	286
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	637	1,029	2,481	174	143	383
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,205	985	1,715	393	167	637
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	979	386	383	246	99	311
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	843	198	225	127	65	208
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	107	24	10	13	2	32
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	226	239	1,829	112	147	220
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	962	1,826	5,673	289	413	797
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	589	785	1,325	293	112	386
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	474	353	375	138	79	211
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	748	211	277	126	67	234
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	468	98	80	76	13	122
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	160	42	18	31	13	54
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	467	68	38	38	25	98
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	636	823	2,611	239	244	446
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	779	1,224	2,728	239	226	429
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	28	53	31	5	...	28
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	76	35	35	...	10	16
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	230	25	32	21	10	90
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	153	6	16	21	5	40
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	52	5	5	2	...	10
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	62	1	...	...	1	8
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	2,518	1,173	2,375	475	263	940
.....number...	11,055	2,792	4,330	1,113	724	3,484
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,364	2,338	6,656	517	769	866
.....number...	24,321	32,771	82,238	12,349	8,963	14,188
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	795	1,383	4,053	346	457	606
.....number...	12,939	18,346	47,636	6,641	5,162	8,421
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,122	1,867	5,200	437	647	665
.....number...	11,382	14,425	34,602	5,708	3,801	5,767
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,182	467	851	240	161	398
.....number...	890,637	61,650	53,037	48,119	20,015	155,249
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	956	368	629	210	124	315
.....number...	248,436	22,627	20,986	13,586	6,953	53,403
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,127	420	746	233	155	349
.....number...	642,201	39,023	32,051	34,533	13,062	101,846
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,106	399	716	231	155	343
.....number...	610,333	36,728	28,555	32,396	11,741	97,159
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	982	323	587	203	138	269
.....number...	31,868	2,295	3,496	2,137	1,321	4,687
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	740	137	266	103	51	184
.....number...	334,475	22,806	12,969	19,302	13,257	64,121
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	2,131	3,064	9,760	803	1,147	1,518
.....number...	340,248	319,931	623,646	47,596	106,537	401,634
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...						
.....number...	4,158	3,324	7,378	1,058	725	1,930
.....dollars...	234,002	76,969	90,569	36,506	13,757	80,224
.....dollars...	31,922,178	9,969,895	11,880,927	5,074,533	1,707,523	11,594,162
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	792	1,270	3,521	364	360	546
.....number...	29,996	29,898	74,106	11,632	8,075	16,297
.....dollars...	899,880	896,940	2,223,180	348,960	242,250	488,910
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,104	335	573	244	119	326
.....number...	549,180	29,588	27,805	30,589	7,812	97,662
.....dollars...	6,590,160	355,056	333,660	367,068	93,744	1,171,944
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	716	311	547	97	37	265
.....pounds...	208,658,861	18,895,753	28,356,653	16,459,274	8,201,661	57,582,259
.....dollars...	10,203,908	874,499	1,177,195	778,463	367,466	2,654,665
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	475	1,026	2,050	172	185	385
.....dollars...	858,050	72,881	453,997	104,997	276,710	855,654
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	799	1,771	3,940	337	345	657
.....dozens...	3,135,787	2,216,421	3,594,887	513,920	880,342	4,123,684
.....dollars...	972,095	687,090	1,114,414	159,316	272,908	1,278,341
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...						
.....number of litters...	633	1,066	3,058	299	364	452
.....farms reporting...	4,333	5,077	12,981	1,989	1,506	2,622
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	249	513	1,607	110	212	214
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	246	437	1,128	130	109	170
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	91	88	253	35	25	43
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	39	25	59	17	18	13
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	7	3	6	7	...	11
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	1	...	5	...	...	1
.....number of litters...	538	862	2,389	246	308	400
.....dollars...	1,976	2,501	6,174	974	780	1,215
.....dollars...	478	739	2,132	233	203	282
.....number of litters...	2,357	2,576	6,807	1,015	726	1,407

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21a.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of white operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,004	2,565	6,428	469	874	805
acres...	22,332	73,563	178,168	14,004	17,959	21,518
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	336	632	1,879	166	358	293
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	377	868	1,830	103	268	266
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	215	646	1,686	121	175	137
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	42	286	629	51	36	67
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	14	75	193	7	22	16
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	20	58	211	21	15	26
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	920	2,491	6,193	424	853	763
acres...	20,831	70,991	174,673	13,112	17,549	20,337
bushels...	549,325	1,864,608	4,786,387	420,880	417,779	554,583
Sales.....farms reporting...	336	1,492	4,235	244	526	352
bushels...	231,562	998,941	3,263,947	258,095	241,142	265,764
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,398	3,116	13,402	950	869	1,329
acres...	105,178	312,017	1,820,937	116,811	65,772	125,693
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	879	2,658	12,706	854	794	1,095
acres...	78,738	284,629	1,753,243	104,685	62,123	112,534
pounds...	160,064,888	523,828,452	3,458,477,428	240,944,964	115,142,425	225,495,063
Sales.....farms reporting...	617	2,166	11,661	720	665	955
pounds...	127,165,593	456,982,390	3,254,372,812	201,666,772	104,293,755	211,488,350
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	370	1,071	4,676	561	308	492
acres...	31,932	144,129	475,928	66,699	30,696	47,322
bushels...	485,722	2,352,932	8,680,519	1,225,911	461,592	782,499
Sales.....farms reporting...	355	1,054	4,592	544	293	486
bushels...	456,758	2,250,276	8,441,404	1,139,947	444,222	753,204
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	411	657	1,676	252	187	296
acres...	28,602	34,568	70,477	13,709	8,731	18,205
bushels...	540,419	696,050	1,600,273	329,480	210,665	410,612
Sales.....farms reporting...	149	370	1,180	148	108	185
bushels...	209,425	357,504	1,102,738	187,745	109,180	222,840
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	107	299	1,136	147	45	126
acres...	5,384	12,992	47,030	6,514	1,407	4,221
bushels...	106,996	240,772	1,003,421	144,460	23,285	106,955
Sales.....farms reporting...	51	177	922	86	18	105
bushels...	76,040	148,924	855,053	88,480	17,465	81,290
Rice harvested.....farms reporting...	98	70	155	3	22	26
acres...	18,758	13,896	33,317	1,221	2,782	8,400
162-lb. barrels...	354,225	263,869	661,355	21,778	58,016	124,691
Sales.....farms reporting...	98	70	155	3	22	26
162-lb. barrels...	351,752	256,132	653,302	21,778	57,016	121,641
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	254	219	535	38	60	111
acres...	8,823	10,532	21,187	1,473	3,680	4,610
pounds...	6,813,810	6,985,915	13,960,736	973,575	1,689,150	4,348,810
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	43,911	38,556	63,975	17,603	5,609	21,057
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	88	193	551	137	32	141
acres...	5,710	5,470	12,462	3,310	600	4,000
tons...	11,912	12,234	30,527	6,258	1,800	9,596
Sales.....farms reporting...	29	83	307	61	25	43
tons...	6,599	7,142	19,972	3,181	1,150	3,135
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	40	70	148	42	6	22
acres...	1,908	1,662	2,155	1,635	44	298
tons...	1,048	1,628	2,426	1,952	60	339
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	16	26	15	...	11
tons...	100	172	349	155	...	139
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	192	330	672	149	57	150
acres...	6,394	7,347	12,583	3,744	1,644	4,560
tons...	5,607	5,976	9,485	3,521	1,682	3,405
Sales.....farms reporting...	8	28	153	15	...	6
tons...	105	667	2,093	445	...	107
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	253	470	481	61	40	162
acres...	7,196	7,875	9,090	2,185	581	3,386
tons...	7,876	12,307	10,952	2,000	635	4,728
Sales.....farms reporting...	30	109	108	6	...	25
tons...	2,471	4,050	4,487	550	...	400
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	665	1,028	1,854	240	147	323
acres...	22,703	16,202	27,685	6,729	2,740	8,813
tons...	31,322	21,506	33,989	10,360	3,157	11,257
Sales.....farms reporting...	47	169	337	32	15	34
tons...	1,228	3,387	4,832	2,711	230	915
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	1,119	3,638	15,589	942	1,424	1,427
acres...	62,473	259,181	1,471,911	86,775	80,749	118,531
bales...	40,535	147,381	975,562	58,472	45,070	79,436
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	300	571	1,110	54	129	122
acres ² ...	570	805	1,360	21	120	333
bushels...	127,961	225,339	328,912	1,508	52,048	18,309
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	268	238	706	40	85	137
Sales.....dollars...	1,330,748	1,209,796	1,548,970	86,574	90,375	601,698
Land in bearing and unbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	212	182	342	71	56	101
acres...	2,312	897	1,634	254	517	781

State Table 21b.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	15,041	4,073	1,189	1,458	25	1,401
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	29.2	35.8	0.6	34.4
Land in farms..... acres...	1,144,306	510,346	130,044	200,863	29,791	149,648
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	25.5	39.4	5.8	29.3
Average size of farm..... acres...	76.1	125.3	109.4	137.8	1,191.6	106.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	7,535	12,883	10,432	13,720	71,645	13,268
Average per acre..... dollars...	103.98	111.05	107.33	105.99	91.05	121.89
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting... acres...	11,060 251,802	3,804 161,586	1,011 23,741	1,430 66,715	8 492	1,355 70,638
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	4,418	617	315	200	2	100
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	2,790	807	296	280	1	230
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	1,572	712	200	231	1	280
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	1,243	757	110	325	1	321
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	714	604	67	269	2	266
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	225	210	12	78	...	120
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	88	87	10	45	1	31
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	9	9	1	2	...	6
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	1	1	...	...	...	1
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting... acres...	4,821 173,773	1,124 65,496	471 22,620	436 21,604	5 8,687	212 12,585
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting... acres...	3,134 79,060	851 24,504	288 7,521	340 8,675	2 28	221 8,280
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting... acres...	271 4,835	106 2,165	40 835	51 1,080	...	15 250
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting... acres...	198 4,722	97 2,190	45 705	21 1,015	1 20	30 450
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting... acres...	2,825 69,503	723 20,149	233 5,981	298 6,580	1 8	191 7,580
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting... acres...	6,058 243,131	1,533 99,784	640 29,888	614 48,048	18 6,888	261 14,960
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting... acres...	1,704 60,214	341 15,623	135 4,535	135 4,035	10 5,533	61 1,520
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting... acres...	6,487 294,228	1,601 128,637	535 37,892	672 45,878	16 7,381	378 37,486
Improved pasture..... farms reporting... acres...	641 25,838	270 18,098	92 4,193	83 3,955	14 5,155	81 4,795
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting... acres...	137 16,699	112 16,514	20 2,110	52 9,093	2 58	38 5,253
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting... acres...	136 16,648	111 16,463	20 2,060	52 9,093	1 57	38 5,253
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting... acres...	247 3,590	146 2,520	35 510	86 1,630	...	25 380
Cropland used for grain or row crops famed on the contour..... farms reporting... acres...	570 14,752	253 10,200	57 1,505	80 1,875	1 420	115 6,400
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting... acres...	36 630	26 538	5 145	5 125	...	16 265
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting... acres...	1,029 37,099	436 21,395	100 3,320	124 8,100	1 180	211 9,795
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	14,928	4,051	1,184	1,451	25	1,391
Under 25 years..... number...	71	31	10	...	1	20
25 to 34 years..... number...	596	166	30	46	5	85
35 to 44 years..... number...	1,964	628	112	232	6	278
45 to 54 years..... number...	3,896	1,395	290	524	1	580
55 to 64 years..... number...	4,005	1,638	649	612	5	372
65 or more years..... number...	4,396	193	93	37	7	56
Average age..... years...	56.5	52.1	55.3	52.3	49.6	49.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	8,589	1,759	451	693	...	615
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	2,953	1,455	400	575	...	480
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	1,572	121	10	36	...	75
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	4,064	183	41	82	...	60
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	2,771	450	65	185	...	200
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	2,823	352	106	121	...	125
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	6,234	212	41	81	...	90
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	6,452	2,314	738	765	25	786
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	931	266	101	90	...	75
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	3,903	356	161	111	9	75
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	3,345	54	21	10	3	20

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21b.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	117	75	478	30	511	190
Percent distribution.....percent...	2.9	1.8	11.7	0.7	12.5	4.7
Land in farms.....acres...	31,685	6,845	56,463	2,980	36,140	15,535
Percent distribution.....percent...	6.2	1.3	11.1	0.6	7.1	3.0
Average size of farm.....acres...	270.8	91.3	118.1	99.3	70.7	81.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	18,529	10,871	18,440	10,315	9,304	5,945
Average per acre.....dollars...	66.54	169.20	151.22	103.84	143.56	65.82
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	111	75	478	20	511	160
.....acres...	2,835	3,415	34,013	1,185	24,970	4,220
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	40	5	20	...	5	30
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	25	10	85	...	70	40
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	25	5	90	5	100	55
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	...	25	90	10	181	15
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	16	25	115	...	95	15
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	5	5	50	5	50	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	21	...	10	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	6	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	31	25	106	...	25	25
.....acres...	2,125	935	6,935	...	845	1,745
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	10	15	100	...	66	30
.....acres...	420	115	2,950	...	3,405	1,390
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	...	5	...
.....acres...	40	...	5	...	205	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	...	10	10
.....acres...	60	...	80	...	100	210
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	10	15	90	...	51	25
.....acres...	320	115	2,865	...	3,100	1,180
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	60	15	120	5	21	40
.....acres...	2,065	805	4,530	40	2,235	5,285
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	20	...	21	5	...	15
.....acres...	225	...	760	200	...	335
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	42	25	155	15	76	65
.....acres...	23,506	1,270	5,445	1,460	3,770	2,035
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	6	5	20	...	30	20
.....acres...	1,750	15	1,040	...	1,520	470
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	5	...	18	...	15	...
.....acres...	175	...	4,628	...	450	...
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	5	...	18	...	15	...
.....acres...	175	...	4,628	...	450	...
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	5	10
.....acres...	75	50	...	...	70	185
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	20	10	15	5	50	15
.....acres...	325	180	1,675	120	3,305	795
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	...	...	1	...	15	...
.....acres...	...	...	15	...	250	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	10	15	51	...	105	30
.....acres...	520	360	1,555	...	5,820	1,540
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	117	75	468	30	511	190
Under 25 years.....number...	...	...	10	5	...	5
25 to 34 years.....number...	...	...	40	...	35	10
35 to 44 years.....number...	31	15	76	5	106	45
45 to 54 years.....number...	35	25	200	5	255	60
55 to 64 years.....number...	46	30	126	10	90	70
65 or more years.....number...	5	5	16	5	25	...
Average age.....years...	50.9	52.6	49.0	47.7	48.7	49.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	45	15	195	10	270	80
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	25	10	175	10	210	50
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	10	5	5	...	45	10
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	10	...	15	...	15	20
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	10	10	75	10	80	15
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	10	...	50	10	35	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	15	...	10	10	35	20
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...						
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	72	60	283	20	241	110
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	5	5	10	...	45	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	10	5	40	5	15	...
.....operators reporting...	5	5	...	5	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21b.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	96	84	1	60	...	23
.....number.....	109	97	1	71	...	25
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	65	24	5	19	...	...
.....number.....	65	24	5	19	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	149	91	24	40	2	25
.....number.....	150	92	25	40	2	25
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	23	8	...	7	1	...
.....number.....	25	10	...	9	1	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	5,579	1,893	594	806	13	480
.....number.....	5,855	2,078	636	909	14	519
Tractors.....farms reporting...	3,771	1,680	382	740	19	539
.....number.....	4,482	2,300	477	1,086	34	703
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	3,638	1,653	372	729	18	534
.....number.....	4,338	2,263	462	1,070	33	698
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	3,214	1,305	317	559	9	420
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	290	220	42	94	3	81
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	72	72	5	41	6	20
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	29	24	1	12	...	11
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	33	32	7	23	...	2
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	3,608	1,648	367	729	18	534
.....number.....	4,268	2,229	444	1,054	33	698
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	61	25	13	12	...	...
.....number.....	70	34	18	16	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	144	37	15	16	1	5
.....number.....	144	37	15	16	1	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	7,440	2,070	524	767	16	763
.....number.....	7,943	2,163	543	830	16	774
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	10,713	3,116	874	1,183	19	1,040
Telephone.....farms reporting...	2,583	683	258	239	8	178
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	3,512	958	294	432	9	223
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	67	51	20	21	...	10
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	62	41	15	16	...	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	5	5	...	5	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	21	16	...	11	...	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	4,465	1,370	358	544	6	462
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	2,596	741	202	250	3	286
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	7,704	1,901	604	648	16	633
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,438	558	166	185	7	200
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	5,266	1,343	438	463	9	433
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,712	485	140	138	1	206
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	2,558	623	225	223	8	167
4 miles.....farms reporting...	427	97	32	55	...	10
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	569	138	41	47	...	50
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	463	287	72	108	5	102
.....persons.....	2,159	1,828	425	682	18	703
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	112	86	31	36	4	15
.....persons.....	360	334	108	145	6	75
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	42	16	8	6	2	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	29	29	16	6	2	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	19	19	1	18	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	11	11	1	...	...	10
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	11	11	5	6	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	13,088	3,521	1,055	1,324	25	1,117
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	853	243	38	61	...	144
Operators not reporting residence.....number.....	1,100	309	96	73	...	140
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....operators reporting...	5,138	1,779	498	786	11	484
.....acres on which used.....	96,608	59,589	13,100	29,839	584	16,066
.....tons.....	11,548	6,959	1,323	3,510	81	2,045
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,097	1,753	488	776	11	478
.....tons.....	11,226	6,701	1,152	3,454	81	2,014
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	62	42	21	15	...	6
.....tons.....	322	258	171	56	...	31
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	391	166	67	71	8	20
.....acres.....	8,676	5,676	2,935	1,780	426	535
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	391	166	67	71	8	20
.....tons.....	922	504	208	168	68	60
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	45	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	179	49	21	16	2	10
.....acres.....	3,640	1,360	605	305	150	300
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	179	49	21	16	2	10
.....tons.....	496	170	82	45	13	30
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	3,462	1,110	330	478	1	301
.....acres.....	28,185	13,557	3,345	6,319	8	3,885
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,452	1,100	325	478	1	296
.....tons.....	3,108	1,435	294	712	(2)	429
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	5	5	...	...	5
.....tons.....	11	11	5	...	...	6

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21b.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	...	...	18	...	5	...
.....number...	...	...	20	...	5	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	...	...	20	5	...	...
.....number...	...	...	20	5	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	67	45	208	10	105	45
.....number...	80	45	229	10	110	45
Tractors.....farms reporting...	51	55	258	15	95	65
.....number...	72	75	341	20	130	65
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	51	55	253	15	95	65
.....number...	72	75	336	20	130	65
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	40	35	205	10	65	65
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	6	20	25	5	25	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	...	...	15	...	5	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	5	...	6	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	51	55	253	15	95	65
.....number...	72	75	336	20	130	65
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....number...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	66	35	262	15	330	55
.....number...	72	35	267	15	330	55
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	97	55	373	25	395	95
Telephone.....farms reporting...	36	5	62	10	25	40
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	27	15	81	10	75	15
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	5	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	36	25	146	25	155	75
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	35	15	81	...	120	35
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	46	35	246	5	226	75
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	25	...	80	5	85	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	21	35	166	...	141	70
1 mile.....farms reporting...	6	20	55	...	40	35
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	10	10	81	...	91	25
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	10	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	5	5	20	...	10	10
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	11	10	46	...	30	5
.....persons...	46	25	437	...	185	10
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5	...	10	...	...	...
.....persons...	35	...	40	...	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	86	65	365	30	421	150
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	21	5	48	...	55	15
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	10	5	65	...	35	25
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	40	40	213	10	106	75
.....acres on which used...	1,625	990	7,653	315	3,598	1,885
.....tons...	483	183	750	50	361	218
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	40	40	207	10	106	75
.....tons...	483	183	719	50	361	218
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	6	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	31	...	...	...
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	...	...	10	...	5	5
.....acres...	...	...	130	...	205	200
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	10	...	5	5
.....tons...	...	...	24	...	16	20
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	5	...
.....acres...	250	...	...	...	50	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	5	...
.....tons...	25	...	...	...	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	30	30	120	...	61	60
.....acres...	240	380	1,520	...	1,215	530
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	30	30	115	...	61	60
.....tons...	46	65	133	...	111	74
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	6	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21b.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued						
Crops on which used—Continued						
Sorghums..... farms reporting...	272	131	40	61	...	30
..... acres...	1,727	1,255	285	775	...	195
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	272	131	40	61	...	30
..... tons...	190	126	26	78	...	22
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton..... farms reporting...	2,504	1,089	246	501	...	342
..... acres...	31,763	19,338	3,665	8,890	...	6,783
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,467	1,067	240	486	...	341
..... tons...	3,273	1,839	349	845	...	645
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	37	22	6	15	...	1
..... tons...	116	97	46	26	...	25
All other crops..... farms reporting...	1,684	563	145	281	...	137
..... acres...	22,617	18,403	2,265	11,770	...	4,368
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,669	548	135	276	...	137
..... tons...	3,237	2,627	193	1,606	...	828
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	15	15	10	5	...	...
..... tons...	150	150	120	30	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	93	32	20	1	1	10
..... acres limed...	1,395	550	205	10	100	235
..... tons...	2,215	705	175	10	100	420
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	14,686	4,068	1,184	1,458	25	1,401
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	11,957	2,994	974	1,131	25	864
..... dollars...	2,327,339	1,116,120	365,632	426,272	126,601	197,615
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	6,279	1,528	466	541	...	521
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	5,465	1,314	454	557	7	296
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	104	59	16	7	6	30
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	73	58	27	18	6	7
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	36	35	11	8	6	10
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	2,513	766	218	314	12	222
..... dollars...	640,589	452,540	74,315	266,165	23,535	88,525
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	663	663	201	274	2	186
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	86	51	6	10	5	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	50	45	10	25	5	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	4	3	1	2	...	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	4	4	...	3	...	1
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	6,203	2,707	595	986	7	1,119
..... dollars...	1,029,580	827,030	79,190	311,059	26,610	410,171
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	5,154	1,813	491	612	...	710
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	903	758	98	318	1	341
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	146	136	6	56	6	68
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	3,353	1,582	359	691	12	520
..... dollars...	1,479,630	1,275,609	293,655	558,253	16,330	407,371
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	2,207	739	230	282	2	225
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	677	435	77	213	5	140
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	230	189	11	97	1	80
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	115	95	1	60	2	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	61	61	23	17	...	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	30	30	7	5	2	16
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	32	32	10	16	...	6
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	1	1	...	1	...	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	5,134	1,893	468	827	1	597
..... dollars...	316,586	220,556	28,820	107,777	14	83,945
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	4,532	1,471	381	623	1	466
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	496	331	71	165	...	95
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	62	47	16	15	...	16
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	44	44	...	24	...	20
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	11,184	3,282	889	1,208	20	1,165
..... dollars...	1,237,688	774,586	169,675	353,711	12,170	239,030
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	8,453	2,674	596	481	2	595
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,329	1,252	233	548	11	460
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	251	206	31	99	1	75
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	144	144	23	80	6	35
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	7	6	6	...	...	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	16,335,289	11,248,679	2,016,070	4,732,043	208,519	4,292,047
..... average per farm, dollars...	1,086	2,762	1,696	3,246	8,341	3,064
All crops sold..... dollars...	10,165,381	8,102,704	947,456	3,462,802	11,586	3,680,860
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	9,193,893	7,420,878	782,252	3,045,856	9,851	3,582,319
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	675,327	536,337	64,170	380,322	...	91,845
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	94,808	45,114	18,524	22,554	1,500	2,536
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	201,353	100,375	82,510	14,070	235	3,560
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	6,169,908	3,145,975	1,068,614	1,269,241	196,933	611,187
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	639,158	511,201	104,237	240,349	86,422	80,193
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	428,110	361,520	227,250	90,465	100	43,705
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	5,102,640	2,273,254	737,127	938,427	110,411	487,289

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21b.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued						
Crops on which used—Continued						
Sorghums.....farms reporting...	5	...	10	...	5	10
.....acres...	50	...	35	...	50	60
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	10	...	5	10
.....tons...	8	...	3	...	5	6
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	10	20	151	10	96	55
.....acres...	105	285	3,230	315	1,858	990
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	10	20	150	10	96	55
.....tons...	9	67	228	50	190	101
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	1	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	25	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	20	10	57	...	30	20
.....acres...	980	325	2,738	...	220	105
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	20	10	57	...	30	20
.....tons...	395	51	331	...	34	17
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	5	...
.....acres limed...	...	185	...	...	50	...
.....tons...	...	370	...	...	50	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...						
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	117	75	478	30	511	190
.....dollars...	97	60	301	20	251	135
.....dollars...	23,615	7,045	32,230	10,900	28,840	94,985
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	65	20	186	5	190	55
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	25	40	115	5	51	60
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	10	10	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	16	20	66	...	70	50
.....dollars...	28,975	485	25,545	...	11,210	22,310
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	10	20	56	...	65	35
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	...	5	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	41	55	418	10	460	135
.....dollars...	23,825	15,275	213,286	1,350	133,925	22,510
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	35	25	285	10	245	110
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5	30	91	...	195	20
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1	...	42	...	20	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	37	50	173	...	205	55
.....dollars...	74,250	15,410	194,716	...	89,930	33,065
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	15	5	65	...	95	25
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5	5	35	...	75	20
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5	20	30	...	20	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	2	...	25	...	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	...	...	6	...	10	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	10	...	6	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	...	...	6	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	50	40	296	15	121	75
.....dollars...	16,400	3,695	47,175	790	11,855	4,030
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	40	25	225	15	96	65
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	...	15	50	...	20	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5	...	6	...	5	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5	...	15	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	102	65	408	25	445	120
.....dollars...	28,865	14,690	121,010	10,165	52,725	11,575
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	70	25	145	...	290	65
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	20	30	215	15	130	50
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5	10	25	10	20	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	7	...	23	...	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	241,477	226,856	1,995,863	65,856	1,390,020	371,975
.....average per farm, dollars...	2,064	3,025	4,175	2,195	2,720	1,958
All crops sold.....dollars...	72,016	180,945	1,880,234	20,826	1,284,928	241,911
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	48,456	179,840	1,815,568	20,826	1,280,763	237,466
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	23,560	505	62,730	...	4,165	885
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	...	600	1,936	...	...	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	...	...	...	...	...	3,560
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	169,461	45,911	115,629	45,030	105,092	130,064
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	1,936	566	8,539	1,000	3,843	64,309
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	14,300	250	650	...	28,465	40
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	153,225	45,095	106,440	44,030	72,784	65,715

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21b.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves	farms reporting... 11,855 number... 103,144	3,069 41,000	1,009 15,503	1,237 15,930	20 2,138	803 7,429
Cows, including heifers that have calved	farms reporting... 11,609 number... 61,593	3,043 25,368	1,009 9,684	1,236 9,855	20 1,505	778 4,324
Milk cows	farms reporting... 6,601 number... 14,742	1,868 5,328	592 2,310	757 1,792	9 16	510 1,210
Heifers and heifer calves	farms reporting... 8,584 number... 26,208	2,313 9,509	813 3,613	913 3,444	20 438	567 2,014
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves	farms reporting... 6,207 number... 15,343	1,701 6,123	628 2,206	705 2,631	20 195	348 1,091
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head	farms reporting... 811	206	35	76	...	95
2 to 4 head	farms reporting... 4,645	1,080	305	430	...	345
5 to 9 head	farms reporting... 3,456	735	290	275	...	170
10 to 19 head	farms reporting... 1,908	562	200	246	...	116
20 to 49 head	farms reporting... 855	324	112	147	...	65
50 to 99 head	farms reporting... 134	117	43	51	13	10
100 to 499 head	farms reporting... 43	42	22	12	7	1
500 or more head	farms reporting... 3	3	2	...	...	1
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head	farms reporting... 2,296	566	100	226	...	240
2 to 9 head	farms reporting... 7,853	1,856	680	736	...	440
10 to 19 head	farms reporting... 1,021	356	115	170	...	71
20 to 29 head	farms reporting... 264	108	46	47	...	15
30 to 49 head	farms reporting... 108	90	43	33	4	10
50 to 74 head	farms reporting... 40	40	12	17	11	...
75 to 99 head	farms reporting... 14	14	10	3	1	...
100 or more head	farms reporting... 13	13	3	4	4	2
Milk cows—						
1 head	farms reporting... 2,945	814	215	337	7	255
2 to 9 head	farms reporting... 3,564	1,003	352	404	2	245
10 to 19 head	farms reporting... 55	20	10	5	...	5
20 to 29 head	farms reporting... 20	15	5	10	...	...
30 to 49 head	farms reporting... 6	5	...	...	...	5
50 to 74 head	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head	farms reporting... 11	11	10	1	...	...
100 or more head	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules	farms reporting... 8,755 number... 17,185	2,256 5,288	847 1,939	918 2,171	14 37	477 1,141
Hogs and pigs	farms reporting... 10,897 number... 74,051	3,103 24,925	892 6,133	1,183 10,332	16 309	1,012 8,151
Born since June 1	farms reporting... 6,167 number... 38,494	1,649 12,578	467 2,785	671 6,091	9 202	502 3,500
Born before June 1	farms reporting... 9,118 number... 35,557	2,655 12,347	752 3,348	1,021 4,241	11 107	871 4,651
Sheep and lambs	farms reporting... 108 number... 2,047	43 1,502	12 62	16 1,205	...	15 235
Lambs under 1 year old	farms reporting... 72 number... 878	23 708	6 3	6 660	...	15 45
Sheep 1 year old and over	farms reporting... 88 number... 1,169	38 794	12 59	18 545	...	10 190
Ewes	farms reporting... 88 number... 907	38 687	12 52	16 470	...	10 165
Rams and wethers	farms reporting... 68 number... 262	33 107	7 7	16 75	...	10 25
Goats and kids	farms reporting... 194 number... 1,866	49 936	21 325	23 606	...	5 5
Chickens 4 months old and over	farms reporting... 12,536 number... 435,250	3,395 172,613	989 56,275	1,301 73,607	12 231	1,093 42,500
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive						
farms reporting... 8,249	1,999	754	782	20	443	
number... 34,703	15,637	5,340	6,325	870	3,102	
dollars... 3,780,154	1,807,369	593,988	769,279	106,842	337,260	
Hogs and pigs sold alive						
farms reporting... 4,261	1,151	375	432	3	341	
number... 42,942	14,967	4,675	5,346	106	4,840	
dollars... 1,288,260	449,010	140,250	160,380	3,180	145,200	
Sheep and lambs sold alive						
farms reporting... 67	22	1	6	...	15	
number... 505	430	10	140	...	280	
dollars... 7,260	5,160	120	1,680	...	3,360	
Milk and cream sold ¹						
farms reporting... 318	127	50	41	1	35	
pounds... 10,400,407	8,560,465	5,579,030	2,120,214	1,720	859,501	
dollars... 428,110	361,520	227,250	90,465	100	43,705	
Chickens including broilers sold						
farms reporting... 768	252	56	96	5	95	
dollars... 208,751	190,719	49,476	4,736	86,400	50,107	
Chicken eggs sold						
farms reporting... 2,000	643	201	236	1	205	
dozens... 930,117	658,472	161,500	419,575	72	77,325	
dollars... 288,337	204,127	50,066	130,068	22	23,971	
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959						
farms reporting... 4,703	1,351	406	565	5	375	
number of litters... 10,257	3,390	826	1,465	59	1,040	
1 or 2 litters						
farms reporting... 3,786	1,075	321	466	3	285	
3 to 9 litters						
farms reporting... 825	230	80	74	1	75	
10 to 19 litters						
farms reporting... 65	25	5	15	...	5	
20 to 39 litters						
farms reporting... 26	20	...	10	...	10	
40 to 89 litters						
farms reporting... 1	1	...	...	1	...	
70 or more litters						
farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30						
farms reporting... 3,432	915	266	395	4	250	
number of litters... 5,460	1,658	391	784	28	455	
December 1 to June 1						
farms reporting... 2,554	868	270	359	4	235	
number of litters... 4,797	1,732	435	681	31	585	

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21b.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	97	55	325	10	206	110
.....number...	2,150	685	1,985	145	1,499	965
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	97	55	310	10	206	100
.....number...	1,281	430	1,175	110	798	530
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	55	35	195	5	160	60
.....number...	175	100	350	5	465	115
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	72	40	215	5	145	90
.....number...	574	120	525	5	460	330
Stoers and bulls including stoer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	57	35	115	10	91	40
.....number...	295	135	285	30	241	105
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	10	5	55	...	25	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	25	15	135	5	115	50
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	30	5	85	...	15	35
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	20	25	25	...	36	10
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	10	...	25	5	10	15
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	5	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	25	10	110	...	80	15
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	60	25	175	5	110	65
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5	15	20	...	11	20
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	5	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	35	10	105	5	80	20
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	15	25	90	...	75	40
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	66	40	220	15	51	85
.....number...	140	90	510	50	151	200
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	85	65	331	25	361	145
.....number...	675	510	1,985	1,440	2,196	1,345
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	45	35	181	10	151	80
.....number...	445	295	845	325	1,105	485
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	65	55	275	25	341	110
.....number...	230	215	1,140	1,115	1,091	860
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	...	...	10	...	5	...
.....number...	...	...	35	...	200	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	...	...	10	...	5	...
.....number...	...	...	15	...	30	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	5	...
.....number...	...	...	20	...	170	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	5	...
.....number...	...	...	15	...	150	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	5	...
.....number...	...	...	5	...	20	...
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....number...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	76	75	366	25	386	165
.....number...	3,535	2,285	13,785	765	12,590	9,540
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	47	45	185	5	101	60
.....number...	1,060	305	825	65	427	420
.....dollars...	135,675	37,145	78,695	8,780	37,650	39,315
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	20	25	111	20	105	60
.....number...	585	265	900	1,175	1,035	880
.....dollars...	17,550	7,950	27,000	35,250	31,050	26,400
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	10	...
.....number...	...	...	5	...	275	...
.....dollars...	...	...	60	...	3,300	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	...	15	5
.....pounds...	360,880	12,050	10,400	...	475,311	860
.....dollars...	14,300	250	650	...	28,465	40
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	10	5	25	...	20	35
.....dollars...	338	8	993	...	700	48,068
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	20	25	65	...	45	50
.....dozens...	4,460	1,800	11,680	...	6,995	52,390
.....dollars...	1,383	558	3,621	...	2,168	16,241
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958,						
to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	25	35	120	20	125	50
.....number of litters...	100	95	210	205	265	165
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	20	25	100	...	95	45
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	...	10	20	15	30	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...	5
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	10	25	90	10	90	25
.....number of litters...	50	35	105	65	145	55
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	25	25	60	20	65	40
.....number of litters...	50	60	105	140	120	110

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21b.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting... acres...	8,796 75,174	3,042 38,212	822 7,890	1,171 15,305	3 22	1,046 14,995
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting... 11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting... 25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... 50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting... 75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... 100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	6,927 1,338 438 65 27 1	1,939 698 328 50 26 1	655 95 56 15 11 1	736 252 157 15 11 ...	3	545 351 115 20 15 ...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting... acres... bushels...	8,415 71,919 1,328,170	2,916 36,837 714,360	762 7,505 162,105	1,125 14,445 260,025	3 22 370	1,026 14,865 291,860
Sales.....farms reporting... bushels...	1,368 271,445	708 183,165	111 38,505	197 44,405	... ...	400 100,255
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting... acres...	1,707 21,811	734 17,311	153 1,011	324 5,600	1 155	256 10,545
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting... acres... pounds...	521 15,857 17,881,755	351 14,237 16,424,865	60 550 626,505	114 4,206 4,796,735	1 5 4,000	176 9,476 10,997,625
Sales.....farms reporting... pounds...	279 15,402,100	209 14,315,710	25 432,500	43 3,650,510	... ...	141 10,232,700
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting... acres... bushels...	58 1,940 33,370	38 1,675 28,220	... ... ...	12 1,140 19,410	... ... ...	26 535 8,810
Sales.....farms reporting... bushels...	53 31,010	38 26,510	... ...	12 17,960	... ...	26 8,550
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting... acres... bushels...	77 1,050 25,560	57 945 24,305	10 300 11,200	17 250 5,300	... ... ...	30 395 7,805
Sales.....farms reporting... bushels...	35 10,235	30 9,760	5 3,555	... ...	... ...	25 6,205
Barley harvested.....farms reporting... acres... bushels...	12 185 3,665	12 185 3,665	... ... ...	6 90 1,640	... ... ...	6 95 2,025
Sales.....farms reporting... bushels...	6 1,190	6 1,190	... ...	5 290	... ...	1 900
Rice harvested.....farms reporting... acres... 162-lb. barrels...	48 6,978 138,700	43 6,953 138,250	... ... ...	36 5,245 104,440	... ... ...	7 1,708 33,810
Sales.....farms reporting... 162-lb. barrels...	48 138,700	43 138,250	... ...	36 104,440	... ...	7 33,810
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting... acres... pounds...	994 3,667 2,201,367	413 2,286 1,580,287	175 815 648,275	142 1,092 679,187	1 8 2,000	95 370 250,825
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	13,928	7,828	2,415	2,974	209	2,230
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting... acres... tons...	51 635 1,270	36 515 1,145	15 335 985	20 165 135	1 15 25	.........
Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	11 50	6 25	... ...	5 20	1 5	......
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres... tons...	30 255 240	20 180 155	5 25 60	15 155 95	.........	.........
Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	15 90	10 15	5 5	5 10	......	......
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres... tons...	140 1,840 1,345	55 1,105 1,030	10 225 160	30 580 605	... ... ...	15 300 265
Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	15 70	5 15	... ...	5 15	......	......
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting... acres... tons...	524 4,439 4,477	234 2,514 2,497	75 895 720	91 810 1,027	8 144 235	60 665 515
Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	55 645	25 475	5 5	15 460	... ...	5 10
Other hay cut.....farms reporting... acres... tons...	1,010 6,759 6,901	439 3,514 3,591	158 935 805	168 1,264 1,651	3 50 50	110 1,265 1,085
Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	80 645	40 465	20 105	10 90	... ...	10 270
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting... acres... tons, green weight...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting... acres... bales...	6,340 104,433 42,123	2,934 72,568 33,577	637 8,375 4,015	1,124 27,310 11,479	1 130 60	1,172 36,753 18,023
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting... acres... bushels...	2,001 166 23,890	630 56 8,925	195 18 2,075	240 31 5,375	... ... ...	195 7 1,475
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting... Sales.....dollars...	1,253 1,107,797	403 968,807	100 76,655	197 613,162	... ...	106 278,990
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ².....farms reporting... acres...	554 2,306	162 1,355	75 962	71 376	1 1	15 16

² Reported in small fractions. ¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ³ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ⁴ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 21b.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: -CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	80	70	375	1.5	386	120
acres...	710	970	5,700	440	6,090	1,085
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	60	20	185	5	185	90
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	20	40	120	...	146	25
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	...	10	60	5	35	5
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	5	10	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	10	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	75	65	370	1.5	381	120
acres...	690	910	5,675	440	6,065	1,085
bushels...	11,725	13,985	103,885	9,550	127,890	24,825
Sales.....farms reporting...	10	25	150	5	195	15
bushels...	2,000	5,300	42,165	1,000	45,240	4,550
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	5	15	81	5	130	20
acres...	50	260	6,617	25	3,448	145
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	...	10	51	...	100	15
acres...	...	225	6,091	...	3,020	130
pounds...	...	495,450	7,146,000	...	3,184,175	172,000
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	10	46	...	70	15
pounds...	...	495,450	6,969,000	...	2,601,250	167,000
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	1	15	...
acres...	70	...	155	20	290	...
bushels...	1,260	...	2,325	300	4,925	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	1	15	...
bushels...	1,000	...	2,325	300	4,925	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	5	5	10	...	10	...
acres...	50	70	125	...	150	...
bushels...	700	1,975	2,130	...	3,000	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	...	10	...
bushels...	600	1,975	630	...	3,000	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	...	...	6	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	95	...	...	...
bushels...	...	...	2,025	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	1	...	...	...
bushels...	...	...	900	...	...	...
Rice harvested.....farms reporting...	...	...	7	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	1,708	...	...	...
162-lb. barrels...	...	...	33,810	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	7	...	...	...
162-lb. barrels...	...	...	33,810	...	...	...
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	15	5	40	5	20	10
acres...	110	25	130	5	100	(2)
pounds...	29,000	21,000	118,350	5,000	76,500	975
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100	265	1,180	125	445	115
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	5	5	...
acres...	...	...	125	125	50	...
tons...	...	...	20	195	50	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	10	10	25	...	5	10
acres...	95	145	155	...	200	70
tons...	30	120	155	...	125	85
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	10	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	10	25	50	...	15	10
acres...	5	120	900	...	195	45
tons...	15	90	740	...	210	30
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	5
tons...	...	...	250	...	...	20
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	50	60	431	20	471	140
acres...	700	1,430	16,915	580	14,493	2,635
bales...	180	615	8,485	120	7,288	1,335
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	25	10	85	5	30	40
acres ² ...	(2)	(2)	2	(2)	(2)	5
bushels...	215	30	435	25	245	525
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	25	10	40	...	16	15
Sales.....dollars...	208,550	750	63,525	...	4,165	2,000
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	...	...	15	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	16	...	...	...