CHAPTER XII

TYPE OF FARM

(1241)

CONTENTS

Page

Introduction 1245
Source of data 1245
Presentation of statistics 1245

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Farms classified by type 1245
Basis of classification by type 1245
The use of value of farm products sold for classifying farms by type 1247
Comparability of type-of-farm classifications for the various censuses 1248
Censuses of 1959, 1954, and 1950 1252
Type of farm and farm product specialization, 1959 1254

FARMS BY TYPE, 1959

Farms by type, 1959 1257
Cash-grain farms 1257
Tobacco farms 1262
Cotton farms 1263

FARMS BY TYPE—Continued

Page

Other field-crop farms 1264
Vegetable farms 1265
Fruit-and-nut farms 1265
Poultry farms 1267
Dairy farms 1267
Livestock farms (other than dairy and poultry farms and livestock ranches) 1268
Livestock ranches 1268
General farms 1270
Miscellaneous farms 1271

CHANGES IN FARMS BY TYPE

Changes in farms by type by size of operation, 1950-1959 1271
Changes in resources used, 1950 to 1959 1273
Changes in specialization 1273
Changes in the use of purchased inputs 1273
Age of operator 1275
Off-farm work by the farm operator 1275
Changes in tenure of operator 1275

CHARTS

Distribution of farms and value of farm products sold by type of farm for the United States: 1959 1257
Percent of farms for each type of farm reporting specified equipment and facility, and horses and/or mules, for the United States and regions: 1959 1258
Percent distribution of commercial farms for each economic class by type of farm for the United States: 1959 1259
Percent distribution of commercial farms in each type of farm by economic class of farm for the United States: 1959 1260
Percent distribution of commercial farms for each type of farm by tenure of operator for the United States: 1959 1260
Percent increase or decrease in number of commercial farms for each type of farm by value of farm products sold for the conterminous United States: 1954 to 1959, 1950 to 1959, and 1950 to 1954 1274
Percent distribution of commercial farms for each tenure of operator by type of farm for the United States: 1959 1275

MAPS

Dominant types of farming, based on number of commercial farms, 1959 1255
Cash-grain farms 1261
Tobacco farms 1262
Cotton farms 1263
Other field-crop farms 1264
Vegetable farms 1265
Fruit-and-nut farms 1266
Poultry farms 1266
Dairy farms 1267
Livestock farms and ranches 1269
General farms 1271

TABLES

Table—

1.—Basis for the classification of farms by type: Censuses of 1959, 1954, 1950, 1945, 1940, and 1930 1246
2.—Criteria used for classification of farms by type: Censuses of 1959, 1954, 1950, 1945, 1940, and 1930 1248
3.—Method of obtaining data on value of farm products sold: 1930 to 1959 1250
4.—Percent distribution of value of farm products sold from selected sources by type of commercial farm 1254
5.—Percent distribution of commercial farms by tenure of operator for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 1256
6.—Selected characteristics of dairy farms by economic class of farm: 1959 1268
7.—Selected characteristics of livestock farms by economic class of farm: 1959 1269
8.—Selected characteristics of livestock ranches by economic class of farm: 1959 1270
9.—Selected characteristics of general farms by economic class of farm: 1959 1271
10.—Average prices for major farm products sold for the conterminous United States: 1959, 1954, and 1949 1272
11.—Changes in number of farms by value of farm products sold for all tenants, croppers, cotton farms, and other field-crop farms, for the conterminous United States and the South: 1950 to 1959 1272
12.—Selected farm resources for all farms and farms with sales of farm products of $2,500 or more and percent of all farms for the conterminous United States: 1959, 1954, and 1950 1273
13.—Number of farms by size of farm with sales of $2,500 or more for the conterminous United States: 1950 to 1959 1273
14.—Age of operator by value of sales with percent distribution for the conterminous United States: 1950 to 1959 1275
15.—Off-farm work by farm operator, by value of sales, with percent distribution for the conterminous United States: 1950 to 1959 1275
16.—Percent of commercial farms operated by full owners, part owners, and managers; all tenants; and croppers for each type of farm; by value of farm products sold; for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954 1276
17.—Percent distribution of commercial farms in each type of farm, by size of farm, and economic class of farm, for the United States: 1959 1276
18.—Farms reporting and number of tractors (other than garden), motortrucks, and horses and/or mules, by type of farm, for the United States and regions: Census of 1959 1277

TABLES—Continued

Table—	Page
19.—Percent of all commercial farms represented by the three most important types of farm for each State: 1959	1278
20.—Number of commercial farms for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959, 1954, and 1950	1279
21.—Percent distribution of commercial farms for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959, 1954, and 1950	1279
22.—Increase or decrease in number of commercial farms for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1954 to 1959, 1950 to 1959, and 1950 to 1954	1279
23.—Percent increase or decrease in number of commercial farms for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1954 to 1959, 1950 to 1959, and 1950 to 1954	1280
24.—Land in farms for commercial farms for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1280
25.—Average size of farm for commercial farms for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1280
26.—Average acres of cropland harvested per farm for commercial farms for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1281
27.—Percent of commercial farms reporting fertilizer and fertilizing materials used for each type of farm, by value of all farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1281
28.—Average number of pounds of fertilizer and fertilizing materials used per acre fertilized for commercial farms for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1281
29.—Percent of commercial farms reporting expenditures for feed for livestock and poultry for each type of farm by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1282
30.—Average expenditures for feed for livestock and poultry per farm reporting for commercial farms for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1282
31.—Percent of commercial farms reporting expenditures for machine hire for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1282
32.—Average expenditures for machine hire per farm reporting for commercial farms for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1283
33.—Percent of commercial farms reporting expenditures for hired labor for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1283
34.—Average expenditures for hired labor per farm reporting for commercial farms for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1283
35.—Percent of commercial farms reporting regular hired workers for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1284
36.—Average number of regular hired workers per farm reporting for commercial farms for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1284
37.—Percent of commercial farms reporting grain combines for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1284
38.—Percent of commercial farms reporting corn pickers for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1285
39.—Percent of commercial farms reporting tractors, other than garden, for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1285
40.—Average number of tractors, other than garden, per farm for commercial farms for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1285
41.—Average value per farm and percent distribution by source of sales for all farm products sold for commercial cash-grain farms, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1286
42.—Average value per farm and percent distribution by source of sales for all farm products sold for commercial cotton farms, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1286
43.—Average value per farm and percent distribution by source of sales for all farm products sold for commercial other field-crop farms, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1286
44.—Average value per farm and percent distribution by source of sales for all farm products sold for commercial vegetable farms, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1287
45.—Average value per farm and percent distribution by source of sales for all farm products sold for commercial fruit-and-nut farms, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1287
46.—Average value per farm and percent distribution by source of sales for all farm products sold for commercial poultry farms, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1287
47.—Average value per farm and percent distribution by source of sales for all farm products sold for commercial dairy farms, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1288
48.—Average value per farm and percent distribution by source of sales for all farm products sold for commercial livestock farms, other than poultry and dairy, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1288
49.—Average value per farm and percent distribution by source of sales for all farm products sold for commercial general farms, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1288
50.—Percent of farms operated by operators 55 to 64 years of age for commercial farms for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1289
51.—Percent of farms operated by operators 65 years old and over for commercial farms for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1289
52.—Percent of farm operators of commercial farms working off farm 100 days or more for each type of farm, by value of farm products sold, for the conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954	1289
53.—Farms and farm characteristics of commercial farms by type of farm, for the United States: Census of 1959	1290
54.—Number of commercial farms by type of farm, by divisions and States: Census of 1959	1306
55.—Acreage of land in farms for commercial farms by type of farm, by divisions and States: Census of 1959	1307
56.—Acres of cropland harvested on commercial farms by type of farm, by divisions and States: Census of 1959	1309
57.—Average size of farm for commercial farms by type of farm, by divisions and States: Census of 1959	1311
58.—Average value of land and buildings per farm for commercial farms by type of farm, by divisions and States: Census of 1959	1312

TABLES—Continued

Table— Page
59.—Average value of all farm products sold per farm for commercial farms by type of farm, by divisions and States: Census of 1959 1313
60.—Number of tractors other than garden on commercial farms by type of farm, by divisions and States: Census of 1959 1314
61.—Number of regular hired workers on commercial farms by type of farm, by divisions and States: Census of 1959 1315
62.—Expenditures for hired labor on commercial farms by type of farm, by divisions and States: Census of 1959 1316
63.—Expenditures for feed for livestock and poultry on commercial farms by type of farm, by divisions and States: Census of 1959 1318
64.—Expenditures for purchase of livestock and poultry on commercial farms by type of farm, by divisions and States: Census of 1959 1320
65.—Expenditures for gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil on commercial farms by type of farm, by divisions and States: Census of 1959 1322
66.—Number of cattle and calves on commercial farms by type of farm, by divisions and States: Census of 1959 1324
67.—Number of milk cows on commercial farms by type of farm, by divisions and States: Census of 1959 1325
68.—Tons of commercial fertilizer used on commercial farms by type of farm, by divisions and States: Census of 1959 1326
69.—Number of farm operators working off their farm 100 days or more for commercial farms by type of farm, by divisions and States: Census of 1959 1327
70.—Farms and farm characteristics of commercial cash-grain farms by economic class of farm, for the United States: Census of 1959 1328
71.—Farms and farm characteristics of commercial tobacco farms by economic class of farm, for the United States: Census of 1959 1340
72.—Farms and farm characteristics of commercial cotton farms by economic class of farm, for the United States: Census of 1959 1352
73.—Farms and farm characteristics of commercial other field-crop farms by economic class of farm, for the United States: Census of 1959 1364
74.—Farms and farm characteristics of commercial vegetable farms by economic class of farm, for the United States: Census of 1959 1376
75.—Farms and farm characteristics of commercial fruit-and-nut farms by economic class of farm, for the United States: Census of 1959 1392
76.—Farms and farm characteristics of commercial poultry farms by economic class of farm, for the United States: Census of 1959 1404
77.—Farms and farm characteristics of commercial dairy farms by economic class of farm, for the United States: Census of 1959 1416
78.—Farms and farm characteristics of commercial livestock farms, other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches, by economic class of farm, for the United States: Census of 1959 1428
79.—Farms and farm characteristics of commercial livestock ranches by economic class of farm, for the United States: Census of 1959 1440
80.—Farms and farm characteristics of commercial general farms by economic class of farm, for the United States: Census of 1959 1452
81.—Farms and farm characteristics of commercial miscellaneous farms by economic class of farm, for the United States: Census of 1959 1464

Chapter XII.—Type of Farm

Introduction.—The information presented in this chapter is for the 1959 Census of Agriculture, except the limited information for the earlier censuses presented in the text to this chapter. The data for the 1959 census show characteristics of farms and farm operators by type of farm for the farms that were classified as "commercial." No data are presented by type of farm for those designated as "other farms" (part-time, part-retirement, and abnormal farms).

The purpose of a classification of farms by type is to show (*a*) the kinds of farms in the various parts of the Nation; (*b*) the variation in the use of resources, production, value of farm products sold, and organization of resources among farms of various types; and (*c*) the characteristics of the operators for the different types of farms. The classification of farms by type groups together with farms having a high degree of uniformity in the kind and relative amount (or proportion) of crops and livestock products and in the practices followed in production. This kind of classification shows the degree of agricultural specialization and the pattern of agricultural production. Farm data, thus classified, provide a basis for the study and analysis of agricultural problems, such as those relating to the development of land-use programs, farm-adjustment programs and plans, soil-conservation programs, and problems dealing with the production and marketing of agricultural commodities. It is also of value to those who provide products for production purposes and services for farms and farm people.

Information for farms grouped by other classifications supplement the data provided by the type-of-farm classification. These classifications include size of farm (as measured by total acres in the farm) which is reported in chapter V; tenure of farm operator, reported in chapter X; and economic class of farm, reported in chapter XI.

Source of Data.—The data presented in this chapter in graphic form and in the basic data are from the 1959 Census of Agriculture. Detailed comparable figures are not given for the prior censuses because of the differences in the bases used in the classification of farms by type for 1959 from those of the earlier censuses and also the change in the definition of a farm.

The totals presented in the tables are estimates based on tabulations of data for a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms. An explanation of the sampling plan and procedures and a statement of the reliability of estimates based on the sample are given in the Introduction to this volume.

Presentation of Statistics.—The statistics are presented in graphic form and in tables. The tables show totals for the United States, for the three major regions, and for each of the 50 States for some data and totals for the United States only for other data. Totals for the United States are given both as a 48-State total and a 50-State total. The totals for the 48 States are for the "conterminous" United States and the totals for the United States represent data for the 50 States. In obtaining regional totals for the 50 States, totals for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the West. An outline map showing the geographic areas appears in the Introduction to this volume. In addition to the tables, a number of maps showing the geographic distribution of each of the major types of farms accompany the text. These serve to provide a quick visual picture of the distribution of farms for each type. The data in this chapter are intended to serve as a general summary of type-of-farm information and to afford a basis for broad appraisal of type-of-farm relationships and comparisons by areas.

Statistics in table 53 present, for the United States, totals for most of the items included in the 1959 Census of Agriculture. The remaining tables show data for a selected number of items for the United States, the three regions, and for each of the States.

Statistics by type of farm for the individual States are given in volume I. State table 15 presents data for hired farm labor and wage rates by type of farm; State table 18 presents statistics for each type of farm, except miscellaneous farms, by economic class of farm. Detailed data for all types are given in State table 19.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Definitions for items having general application such as "a farm," "farm operator," "farms reporting," "land in farms," etc. are shown in the Introduction to this volume. Reference should also be made to the discussion in the Introduction relating to the effect that the change in definition of a farm had on the number of farms, farms reporting, and other items tabulated.

Farms Classified by Type.—In making the classification of farms by type for the 1959 census, the farms were classified or divided into two groups—"commercial farms" and "other farms."

Commercial farms comprise those, except abnormal farms, with (*1*) a total value of sales of farm products of $2,500 or more in 1959 plus (*2*) those with a total value of sales of farm products of $50 to $2,499, provided the operator of the farm was under 65 years of age, and (*a*) he worked off the farm less than 100 days during the year, and (*b*) that the income he and members of his household received from off-the-farm sources was less than the total value of farm products sold. Reference should be made to Chapter XI: Economic Class of Farm, for a more complete description of commercial farms and other farms.

Other farms comprise part-time, part-retirement, and abnormal farms.

Basis of Classification by Type.—The classification of commercial farms by type was made on the basis of the relationship of the value of sales from one source, or a number of sources, to the total value of sales of all farm products sold from the farm. The value of sales of farm products was obtained by adding the values for all products sold from the farm. The value of sales for a part of the products was reported on the agriculture questionnaire as obtained from the operator during the enumeration. For the remaining products with sales, the quantity sold or produced was obtained during enumeration. The value of sales for these products was obtained by multiplying the quantity sold by State average prices. (For methods used in calculating value of farm products sold, see Chapter IX: Value of Farm Products.) In cases such as cotton, tobacco, coffee, or sugarcane farms, the type was determined on the basis of sales from an individual source. In cases such as dairy or fruit-and-nut farms, it was determined on the basis of sales from closely related products. In other cases such as cash-grain farms, the type was determined on the basis of sales from a broader group of products (corn, sorghums, all

Table 1.–BASIS FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF FARMS BY TYPE: CENSUSES OF 1959, 1954, 1950, 1945, 1940, AND 1930

Item	1959	1954	1950
Classification basis.	Value of all farm products sold.	Value of all farm products sold.	Value of all farm products sold.
Classification criteria.	The sales of products from a given source had to account for 50 percent or more of the total value of all farm products sold from the farm.	The sale of products from a given source had to account for 50 percent or more of the total value of all farm products sold from the farm.	The sale of products from a particular source had to account for 50 percent or more of the total value of all farm products sold from the farm.
How the classification was made.	Hand coding by visual inspection of each questionnaire during office processing.	Hand coding by visual inspection of each questionnaire during office processing.	Hand coding by visual inspection of each questionnaire during office processing.
Information used for classification.	194 items from which sales were made from an individual product or a group of similar products. Some products, as cotton and tobacco, were considered singly; and others, as small grains, were grouped.	132 items from which sales were made from an individual product or a group of similar products. Some products were considered singly; and others, as small grains, were grouped.	46 sales items representing sales of individual product or a group of similar products. Some were considered singly and others grouped.
Kinds of farms not classified by type.	(a) Part-time farms—(places with $50 to $2,499 for sales of farm products; provided the operator was under 65 years of age and either he worked off the farm 100 or more days in 1959, or the income he and members of his household received from sources other than the farm operated was greater than total value of farm products sold). (b) Part-retirement farms—(places with $50 to $2,499 for sales of farm products and the operator was 65 years old or over. Included in this group are residential, subsistence, or marginal farms). (c) Abnormal farms—(all institutional farms and Indian reservations, regardless of the value of farm products sold. Institutional farms include farms operated by schools, hospitals, penal institutions, grazing associations, government agencies, etc.).	(a) Part-time farms—(places with $250 to $1,199 for sales of farm products and the operator worked off the farm 100 or more days in 1954, or the income he and members of his family received from sources other than the farm operated was greater than the value of farm products sold). (b) Residential farms—(places with less than $250 for value of sales of farm products. Included in this group are marginal and subsistence farms). (c) Abnormal farms—(all institutional farms, public and private, and Indian reservations. Institutional farms include farms operated by schools, hospitals, penal institutions, grazing associations, governmental agencies, etc.).	(a) Part-time farms ($250 to $1,199 sales of farm products, and the operator worked off the farm 100 or more days in 1949 or reported that income of family from sources other than farms operated was greater than sales of farm products. A count of these part-time farms was made by type but a tabulation of their character was not made). (b) Residential farms (less than $250 sales of farm products in 1949). (c) Abnormal farms (primarily private and public institutional farms, experiment station farms, Indian reservations, and grazing associations).
Area for which classification was made.	50 States	Conterminous United States (48 States)	Conterminous United States (48 States)

Item	1945	1940	1930
Classification basis.	Value of all farm products sold.	Value of all farm products sold plus value of products used by farm households.	Value of all farm products sold plus value of products used by operators family.
Classification criteria.	The sale of products from a particular source had to account for 50 percent or more of the total value of all farm products sold from the farm.	The source that was largest among the 10 value-of-products groups (the value of farm products used by farm households was also used). (See Table A.)	The value of products sold from a particular source had to account for 40 percent or more of the combined value of all farm products sold and value of products used by operator's family. In the case of some types of farms, it was necessary to determine type from the value of sales from a particular source on the basis of crop or pasture acreages or livestock inventories.
How classification was made.	Mechanical comparison of the value of sales for each of 9 value-of-products groups with the total value of farm products.	Mechanical comparison of the 10 value-of-farm products groups.	Hand coding by visual inspection of each questionnaire during office processing.
Information used for classification	Value of sales for 8 groups of farm products and value of farm products used by farm household.	Sales for 9 groups and value of products used by farm households.	5 sales groups and 1 group for value of products used by operator's family. For some of these groups, the information on crop or pasture acreages and livestock inventories was used for sub-classification.
Kinds of farms not classified by type of farm on the basis of income from a particular source or sources.	(a) Farms with no farm products sold or used by farm households in 1944. (b) Farms where value of products used by farm households exceeded total sales.	(a) Farms with no farm products sold or used by farm households in 1939. (b) Farms with incomplete reports. (c) Farms where value of products used by farm households exceeded sales for each of the 9 value-of-sales groups.	(a) Farms with no farm products sold or used by operator's household in 1929. (b) Farms not operated in 1929. (c) Farms with incomplete reports. (d) Greenhouses, nurseries, apiaries. (e) Part-time farms (farms where operator worked 150 days or more at off-farm work and farm sales were less than $750. (f) Places where receipts from boarders and lodgers represented 50 percent or more of total value of all sales and value of products used by operator's family. (g) Farms where value of products used by operator's household exceeded total sales.
Area for which classification was made.	Conterminous United States (48 States)	Conterminous United States (48 States)	Conterminous United States (48 States)

small grains, dry field seed beans and peas, soybeans, and cowpeas). In order for a farm to be classified as a particular type, the value of sales from a product or a group of products had to represent 50 percent or more of the total value of sales of farm products.

Published data by type of farm do not include data for "other" (part-time, part-retirement, and abnormal) farms although these farms were classified by type. The types of commercial farms for which data are presented, together with the product or group of products on which type classification is based, are as follows:

Type of farm	*Source of sales* [*Product or group of products amounting to 50 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold*]
Cash-grain	Corn, sorghums, small grains, dry field and seed beans and peas, cowpeas for peas, and soybeans for beans.
Tobacco	Tobacco.
Cotton	Cotton.
Coffee	Coffee (Classification limited to Hawaii.)
Pineapple	Pineapples (Classification limited to Hawaii.)
Sugarcane	Sugarcane (Classification limited to Hawaii.)
Other field-crop	Peanuts, Irish potatoes, sweetpotatoes, sugarcane for sugar or sirup, sweet sorghums for sirup, broomcorn, popcorn, sugar beets for sugar, mint, hops, and sugar beet seed.
Vegetable	Vegetables for sale.
Fruit-and-nut	Berries, other small fruits, tree fruits, grapes, and nuts.
Poultry	Chickens, chicken eggs, turkeys, and other poultry products.
Dairy	Milk and cream. The criterion of 50 percent of total sales was modified in classifying dairy farms. A farm having a value of sales of dairy products amounting to less than 50 percent of the total value of farm products sold was classified as a dairy farm if— (*a*) Milk and cream sold accounted for more than 30 percent of the total value of farm products sold, and (*b*) Milk cows represented 50 percent or more of total cows, and (*c*) The value of milk and cream sold *plus* the value of cattle and calves sold amounted to 50 percent or more of the total value of all farm products sold.
Livestock, other than poultry and dairy.	Cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, goats, wool, and mohair, except for farms in the 17 conterminous Western States, Louisiana, Florida, Alaska, and Hawaii that qualified as livestock ranches.
Livestock ranches	Farms in the 17 conterminous Western States, Louisiana, Florida, Alaska, and Hawaii were classified as livestock ranches if the sales of livestock, wool, and mohair represented 50 percent or more of the total value of farm products sold, and if pastureland or grazing land amounted to 100 or more acres and was 10 or more times the acreage of cropland harvested.
General	Field seed crops, hay, silage, or sales from three or more other sources and farms not meeting the criteria for any other type. That is, a farm was classified as "general" if the value of farm products sold came from three or more sources and did not meet the criteria for any other type.
Miscellaneous	Nursery and greenhouse products; forest products; horses, mules, colts, and ponies; and all institutional farms and Indian reservation farms.

The above types were selected because they provide a classification or grouping of farms meaningful to large areas of the United States, as well as smaller areas of specialized production.

Coffee and sugarcane farms were classified separately from "other-field-crop" farms in Hawaii because of the number and significance of these farms in the agriculture of that State. Coffee farms accounted for 19.5 percent of all commercial farms in Hawaii. Coffee and sugarcane farms together accounted for 43.0 percent of all commercial farms in that State. The acreage of sugarcane harvested represented over 60 percent of all cropland harvested, and the value of sales of sugarcane amounted to more than half of the value of all crops sold, including forest products, and 46 percent of the value of all farm products sold for Hawaii. Pineapple and sugarcane farms are included with other field-crop farms and coffee farms are included with fruit-and-nut farms for the data presented in this chapter. (For detailed data for pineapple, sugarcane, and coffee farms in Hawaii, see volume I, part 50, of the reports for the 1959 Census of Agriculture.)

Cotton and tobacco farms were classified separately because these two groups of farms constitute a relatively large proportion of all commercial farms. Tobacco farms amounted to 7.9 percent of all commercial farms for the United States and cotton farms equaled 10 percent of the total. For the South, cotton farms represented 24.8 percent and tobacco farms, 20.4 percent of all commercial farms. Other specialized crops, such as Irish potatoes, sugar beets, and sugarcane for the conterminous area of the United States, are included under the "other field-crop" type. However, these crops, to a great extent, may be identified from this type in areas where they are specialized crops.

General farms were not separated, for 1959 as they were for the 1954 and 1950 censuses, into groups in which the sales were principally from crops, principally from livestock, or from crops and livestock. A separate classification for livestock ranches was made for the 1959 census but not for the 1950 and 1954 censuses.

The Use of Value of Farm Products Sold for Classifying Farms by Type.—The value of sales of farm products has been used for several censuses as a basis for making a classification of farms by type. It provides a common denominator for relating the importance of the enterprises on the farm. In general, it reflects the physical resources and productivity of the farm. However, the use of income data has some limitations in making a type classification of farms. These limitations relate to farms where crop failure curtailed production during a year, to farms where livestock or other inventories were expanding or contracting at a rate greater than the usual annual rate for the farm, and to farms on which a considerable part of the products sold is represented by purchased items. (For example, a farm purchasing feeder cattle may be classified as a livestock farm even though the net income from crops may exceed the net income from livestock.)

Changes in prices of several farm products at different rates or an increase or decrease in prices for products or groups of products directly related to type of farm, may cause a farm to be classified differently from one census to another. This is especially true for farms on which more than one product or group of products supply important sources of sales. However, for farms on which one product provides a large part or the major part of the total sales, changes in prices will have little or no influence in classifying the farm by type.

For 1959, as in 1954 and 1950, the classification of farms by type was made on the basis of sales for a single year. The number and distribution of farms by type may have been influenced in areas affected by abnormal conditions of weather, disease, etc., and by shift in the relative prices of various farm products.

In 1959, as in 1954 and 1950, it was necessary to determine the approximate total value of farm products sold for each farm and the relationship of the income from the most important source

or sources to total sales to obtain the type of farm. These determinations were made for each farm during the office processing. (For a description of the procedures used in determining the total value of farm products sold, see Chapter XI: Economic Class of Farm.)

Comparability of Type-of-Farm Classifications for the Various Censuses.—Farms have been classified by type for six censuses of agriculture, including the 1959 census. The first classification was made in 1930, with one for each of the five censuses from 1940 to 1959. However, comparative data by type of farm for some items are not given in the reports for the 1959 Census of Agriculture for prior censuses, because the classification for 1959 is not entirely comparable to those used in the earlier censuses. However, an analysis and explanation of the types, along with criteria used, and information upon which the classifications were based for prior censuses, are presented herewith to aid in making reference to comparative data. (See tables 1 and 2.) The significant differences in the classification of farms by type for the conterminous United States for the period 1930 to 1959 were as follows:

Table 2.—Criteria Used for Classification of Farms by Type: Censuses of 1959, 1954, 1950, 1945, 1940, and 1930

Type of farm	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1930
Cash-grain farms	Combined sales of corn, sorghums (except for sirup), small grains, dry field and seed beans and peas, soybeans for beans, cowpeas for peas accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Same as 1959.	Combined sales of corn, sorghums (except for sirup), small grains and grain straw, dry field and seed beans and peas, soybeans, cowpeas, and velvetbeans accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Included with field-crop farms.	Included with field-crop farms.	Combined value of corn, sorghums (except for sirup), and small grains available for sale accounted for 40 percent or more of the total value of farm products sold and used by operator's family.
Tobacco farms	Sales of tobacco accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Included with other field-crop farms.	Included with other field-crop farms.	Included with field-crop farms.	Included with field-crop farms.	Included with field-crop farms.
Cotton farms	Sales of cotton (lint and seed) accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Same as 1959.	Same as 1959.	Included with field-crop farms.	Included with field-crop farms.	Value of cotton (lint and seed) accounted for 40 percent or more of the total value of farm products sold and used by operator's family.
Other field-crop farms. (Field-crop farms 1945, 1940, and 1930).	Combined sales of peanuts, Irish potatoes, sweetpotatoes, sugarcane for sugar and for sirup, sweet sorghums for sirup, broomcorn, popcorn, sugar beets for sugar, mint, hops, and sugar beet seed accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Combined sales of peanuts, Irish potatoes, sweetpotatoes, tobacco, sugarcane for sugar and for sirup, sweet sorghums for sirup, broomcorn, popcorn, sugar beets for sugar, mint, hops, and sugar beet seed accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Combined sales of peanuts, Irish potatoes, sweetpotatoes, tobacco, sugarcane for sugar and for sirup, sweet sorghums for sirup, sugar beets for sugar, and other miscellaneous crops accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Combined sales of all crops except vegetables, berries, fruits, nuts, and horticultural specialties accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Combined sales of all crops except vegetables, berries, fruits, nuts, and horticultural specialties greater than any one of the other seven groups of farm products sold or the value of products of the farm used by farm households.	Combined value of sweet sorghums for sirup, sugarcane, sugar beets, maple sirup and sugar, soybeans, cowpeas, velvetbeans, dry field seed beans and peas, tobacco, hay, peanuts, Irish potatoes, sweetpotatoes, mushrooms, hops, broomcorn, and other field crops available for sale accounted for 40 percent or more of the total value of farm products sold and used by operator's family.
Vegetable farms	Sales of vegetables accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Same as 1959.	Same as 1959.	Same as 1959.	Sales of vegetables greater than any one of the other seven groups of farm products sold or the value of products of farm used by farm households.	Value of vegetables sold accounted for 40 percent or more of the total value of farm products sold and used by operator's family (called "truck farms").
Fruit-and-nut farms	Combined sales of berries, and other small friuts, grapes, tree fruits, and nuts accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Same as 1959.	Same as 1959.	Same as 1959.	Sales of berries, fruits, and nuts greater than any one of the other seven groups of farm products sold or the value of products of the farm used by farm households.	Value of berries, fruits, and nuts available for sale accounted for 40 percent or more of the total value of farm products sold and used by operator's family.
Poultry farms	Sales of chickens, chicken eggs, and all other poultry and poultry products accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Same as 1959.	Same as 1959.	Sales of poultry and poultry products (including baby chicks) accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Sales of poultry and poultry products (including baby chicks) greater than any one of the other seven groups of farm products sold or the value of products of the farm used by farm households.	Value of poultry and poultry products available for sale accounted for 40 percent or more of the total value of farm products sold and used by operator's family.
Dairy farms	Sales of milk and cream accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales. Also farms with 30 percent or more of total sales from milk and cream; provided one-half of the cows were milk cows and the addition of sales of cattle and calves to the sales of milk and cream accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Same as 1959.	Same as 1959.	Sales of dairy products accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Sales of dairy products greater than any one of the other seven groups of farm products sold or the value of products of the farm used by farm households.	Value of dairy products available for sale, together with sales of dairy cattle and calves, accounted for 40 percent or more of the total value of farm products sold and used by operator's family.

Table 2.—Criteria Used for Classification of Farms by Type: Censuses of 1959, 1954, 1950, 1945, 1940, and 1930—Continued

Type of farm	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1930
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy.	Sales of cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, goats, wool, and mohair accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales. Livestock ranches were classified separately in the 17 Western States, Florida, Louisiana, Hawaii, and Alaska.	Sales of cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, goats, wool, and mohair accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Sales of livestock and livestock products (other than dairy products, poultry and poultry products, horses and mules sold alive, and bees and honey) accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Sales of all livestock and livestock products, other dairy products and poultry and poultry products accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales. (Horses, mules, fur animals, and bees included.)	Sales of livestock other than poultry, bees, and fur animals greater than any one of the other seven groups of farm products sold or the value of products of the farm used by farm households. (Horses and mules included.)	Value of all classes of meat animals, such as beef cattle, sheep, and hogs; also wool, mohair, and slaughtered animals; accounted for 40 percent or more of the total value of farm products sold and used by operator's family. These were divided into two groups: (*a*) Animal specialty, and (*b*) stock ranches, depending upon the ratio of crop acreage to pasture acreage. Livestock dealers and feedlot farms were separated. (See below.)
Livestock ranches---	Sales of cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, goats, wool, and mohair accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales; provided the pastureland or grazing land amounted to 100 or more acres and was 10 or more times the acreage of cropland harvested. (For the 17 Western States, Florida, Louisiana, Alaska, and Hawaii.)	Included with livestock farms other than poultry and dairy.	Included with livestock farms other than poultry and dairy.	Included with livestock farms other than poultry and dairy.	Included with livestock farms other than poultry and dairy.	Value of beef cattle, sheep, hogs, wool and mohair, and animals slaughtered accounted for 40 percent or more of the total value of products sold and used by operator's family; provided the acreage in pasture was 5 times the acreage in crops in the Eastern States and 10 times the crop acreage in the Western States.
Other livestock products farms.	Included with livestock farms other than poultry and dairy.	Included with livestock farms other than poultry and dairy.	Included with livestock farms other than poultry and dairy.	Included with livestock farms other than poultry and dairy.	Sales of wool, mohair, meat, hides, bees, honey, wax, and fur animals greater than any one of the other seven groups of farm products sold or the value of products of the farm used by farm households.	Included with animal specialty, stock ranch, or unclassified farms.
General farms-------	Sales of field seed crops, hay, and silage accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales; or sales from 3 or more sources and none qualified for any other type.	Same as 1959.	Same as 1959.	No single sales group accounted for as much as 50 percent of total sales.	No general farm type. The use of the largest single of eight sources of farm products sold or the value of products of the farm used by farm household left no farms for such a type.	Value of products available for sale from each of the sales groups less than 40 percent of the total value of farm products sold and used by operator's family.
Primarily crop----	Included with general farms.	Less than 50 percent of total sales from any one group of products sold; but sales of all crops accounted for 70 percent or more of total sales.	Same as 1954.	Not classified separately.		Not classified separately.
Primarily livestock.	Included with general farms	Less than 50 percent of total sales from any one group of products sold; but sales of livestock and poultry and their products accounted for 70 percent or more of total sales.	Same as 1954.	Not classified separately.		Not classified separately.
Crop-and-livestock.	Included with general farms.	Less than 50 percent of total sales from any one group of products sold; sales of all crops amounted to at least 30 percent of total sales, but less than 70 percent of total sales.	Same as 1954.	Not classified separately.		Not classified separately.
Miscellaneous farms.	Included farms with 50 percent or more of total sales from (*a*) sales of forest products, or (*b*) sales of nursery and greenhouse products; or (*c*) sales of horses, mules, colts, and ponies.	Included farms with 50 percent or more of total sales from (*a*) sales of forest products; or (*b*) sales of nursery and greenhouse products; or (*c*) sales of horses, mules, colts, and ponies.	Included farms with 50 percent or more of total sales from (*a*) sales of forest products; or (*b*) sales of nursery and greenhouse products; or (*c*) sales of horses, mules, colts, and ponies or (*d*) sales of fur animals; or (*e*) sales of bees, wax, and honey.	Farms not classified separately, except "forest-products farms" and "horticultural-specialty farms." Information for these two types was reported separately for the 1945 census.	Farms not classified separately; the source of value or value-of-product group with the largest value for all farm products determined the grouping of farms for this group.	This group was designated as abnormal farms. These abnormal farms were subdivided into five subtypes: (*a*) institution or country estate, (*b*) part-time, (*c*) boarding and lodging, (*d*) forest products, and (*e*) horse farm, feedlot, or livestock dealer. (Farms operated by a public or semi-public agency such as schools, etc., were classified as institutional farms.

Table 2.—Criteria Used for Classification of Farms by Type: Censuses of 1959, 1954, 1950, 1945, 1940, and 1930—Con.

Type of farm	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1930
Forest-products farms.	Included with miscellaneous farms.	Included with miscellaneous farms.	Included with miscellaneous farms.	Sales of forest products, including maple sirup and sugar, accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Sales of forest products, including maple sirup and sugar, greater than sales of any one of the other sales groups or value of products of the farm used by farm households.	Sales of forest products, excluding maple sirup and sugar, accounted for 50 percent or more of total value of farm products sold and used by operator's family.
Horticultural specialty farms.	Included with miscellaneous farms.	Included with miscellaneous farms.	Included with miscellaneous farms.	Sales of nursery and greenhouse products accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales.	Sales of horticultural specialties greater than any one of the other sales groups or value of farm products used by farm households.	Included with unclassified farms.
Apiaries	Apiaries not enumerated.	Apiaries not enumerated.	Included with miscellaneous farms.	Included with livestock farms other than poultry and dairy.	Included with other livestock products farms.	Included with unclassified farms.
Fur-animal farms	Fur animals not enumerated.	Fur animals not enumerated.	Included with miscellaneous farms.	Included with livestock farms other than poultry and dairy.	Included with other livestock products farms.	Fur animals not enumerated.
Horse farms	Included with miscellaneous farms.	Included with miscellaneous farms.	Included with miscellaneous farms.	Included with livestock farms other than poultry and dairy.	Included with livestock farms other than poultry and dairy.	Value of horses and mules sold accounted for 50 percent or more of the total value of farm products sold and used by operator's family.
Feedlot farms	Included with livestock farms other than poultry and dairy.	Included with livestock farms other than poultry and dairy.	Included with livestock farms other than poultry and dairy.	Included with livestock farms other than poultry and dairy.	Included with livestock farms other than poultry and dairy. Resale of animals purchased were included only when information on questionnaire indicated sufficient pasture and feed for the livestock.	Separated from animal specialty farms when information indicated acreage in farm was small, with little or no crop production, and expenditures for feed were large. Value of beef cattle, sheep, and hogs sold accounted for 50 percent or more of the total value of all products of the farm.
Livestock dealers	Dealer operations not enumerated.	Dealer operations not enumerated.	Dealer operations not enumerated.	Dealer operations not enumerated.	Not classified separately. Dealer operations not included when information on questionnaire indicated that animals were purchased for immediate resale.	Separated from animal specialty farms when large numbers of animals were reported under both purchases and sales, when there was little or no feed grown or purchased, little or no pasture, and the operator reported an occupation other than farming.
Unclassified farms	Not classified separately.	Not classified separately.	Not classified separately.	Not classified separately.	Not classified separately.	Greenhouses, nurseries and apiaries; also farms not operated in 1929 (but operated in 1930 or where report of information required for classification was missing or incomplete).

Table 3.—Method of Obtaining Data on Value of Farm Products Sold: 1930 to 1959

1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1930
QUANTITY SOLD ENUMERATED—VALUE OF SALES CALCULATED USING STATE AVERAGE PRICES					
1. Corn for grain 2. Sorghums for grain, hay and sirup 3. Each small grain 4. Each hay crops, except annual legume and sorghum hay 5. Firewood and fuel wood 6. Pulpwood 7. Fence posts 8. Sawlogs and veneer logs 9. Christmas trees 10. Broilers 11. Chickens other than broilers 12. Chicken eggs 13. Hogs and pigs 14. Sheep and lambs 15. Goats and kids (8 States only) 16. All small fruits and berries	1. Corn for grain 2. Sorghums for grain and hay 3. Each small grain 4. Each hay crop, except annual legume and sorghum hay 5. All small fruits and berries				1. Hay 2. Corn 3. Wheat 4. Oats 5. Barley 6. Irish potatoes 7. Peanuts 8. Sweet-potatoes 9. Apples 10. Peaches 11. Pears 12. Plums and prunes 13. Cherries 14. Figs 15. Pecans 16. Grapes 17. Other fruits and nuts 18. Horses and colts 19. Mules and mule colts 20. Calves 21. Cattle excluding calves 22. Sheep and lambs 23. Hogs and pigs 24. Chicken eggs 25. Chickens 26. Hides and skins

Table 3.—Method of Obtaining Data on Value of Farm Products Sold: 1930 to 1959—Continued

1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1930
QUANTITY SOLD ESTIMATED—VALUE OF SALES CALCULATED USING STATE AVERAGE PRICES					
1. Soybeans 2. Cowpeas 3. Peanuts 4. Velvetbeans 5. Dry field and seed beans and peas 6. All field seed crops (alfalfa, clover, grass seeds, etc.) 7. Irish potatoes 8. Sweetpotatoes 9. Tobacco 10. Cotton 11. Sugar beets for sugar 12. Popcorn 13. Broomcorn 14. Sugarcane for sugar 15. Sugarcane for sirup 16. Mint for oil 17. Hops 18. Sweet corn for seed 19. All orchard fruits, nuts, and grapes 20. Maple sirup (10 States only) 21. Mohair (8 States only) 22. Wool (from lambs) 23. Wool (from other sheep)	1. Soybeans 2. Cowpeas 3. Peanuts 4. Velvetbeans 5. Dry field and seed beans and peas 6. All field seed crops (alfalfa, clover, grass seeds, etc.) 7. Irish potatoes 8. Sweetpotatoes 9. Tobacco 10. Cotton 11. Sugar beets for sugar 12. Popcorn 13. Broomcorn 14. Sugarcane for sugar 15. Sugarcane or sorghum for sirup 16. All orchard fruits, nuts, and grapes 17. Maple sirup and sugar 18. Wool (sheep and lambs) 19. Mohair				1. Wool 2. Mohair 3. Honey 4. Geese 5. Turkeys 6. Ducks 7. Sorghums 8. Small grains (other than wheat, oats, and barley) 9. Cotton 10. Sorghum for sirup 11. Sugarcane 12. Sugar beets 13. Maple sugar and sirup 14. Soybeans 15. Cowpeas 16. Velvetbeans 17. Field and seed beans and peas 18. Tobacco 19. Other field crops not already listed 20. All small fruits and berries
VALUE OF SALES ENUMERATED					
1. Miscellaneous field crops for which a separate inquiry did not appear on questionnaire 2. All vegetables harvested for sale 3. Nursery products 4. Flowers and flowering plants 5. Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, plants, bulbs, and mushrooms 6. Standing timber 7. Poles and piling, bark, bolts, and mine timbers 8. Turkeys, ducks, geese, miscellaneous other poultry and their eggs 9. Whole milk 10. Cream 11. Calves 12. Cattle, excluding calves 13. Horses, mules, colts and ponies	1. Miscellaneous field crops for which a separate inquiry did not appear on the questionnaire 2. All vegetables harvested for sale 3. Nursery products 4. Flowers and flowering plants 5. Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds and plants, bulbs, and mushrooms 6. All forest products, except maple sirup and sugar 7. Broilers 8. Chickens other than broilers 9. Chicken eggs 10. Turkeys, ducks, geese, miscellaneous other poultry and their eggs 11. Whole milk 12. Cream 13. Calves 14. Cattle, excluding calves 15. Horses, mules, colts, and ponies 16. Hogs and pigs 17. Sheep and lambs	1. Corn and other corn products 2. Sorghum, except for sirup 3. Small grains and grain straw 4. Hay crops, except annual legume and sorghum hay 5. Soybeans, cowpeas, peanuts, velvetbeans, other dry field beans and peas, including mung beans 6. All field seed crops (alfalfa, clover, grass, and other field seeds, etc.) 7. Irish potatoes 8. Sweetpotatoes 9. Tobacco 10. Cotton 11. Sugar beets for sugar 12. Popcorn 13. Broomcorn 14. Sugarcane for sugar 15. Sugarcane or sorghum for sirup 16. Mint for oil 17. Hops 18. Sugar beet seeds 19. Fruits and nuts, including berries and other small fruits 20. Maple sirup and maple sugar 21. All vegetables harvested for sale 22. Nursery products 23. Flowers and flowering plants 24. Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, plants, bulbs, and mushrooms 25. All other crops 26. Receipts for pasture or grazing privileges 27. Forest products 28. Chickens (broilers and other chickens) 29. Chicken eggs 30. Turkeys, ducks, geese and their eggs 31. Whole milk 32. Cream 33. Buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese 34. Calves 35. Cattle, excluding calves 36. Horses and mules 37. Hogs and pigs 38. Sheep and lambs 39. Meat, hides, lard, and other products from animals butchered 40. Goats and kids, goat milk, mohair, rabbits, fur animals, and pelts 41. Wool 42. Honey and wax	1. All field crops other than vegetables, fruits, nuts, and horticultural specialty products 2. Fruits, nuts, and berries 3. Vegetables 4. Horticultural specialties 5. All forest products 6. All poultry, eggs, baby chicks, poults, etc. 7. All dairy products 8. Livestock, wool, mohair, meat, etc., except poultry	1. All crops other than fruits and nuts (including small fruits and berries) and horticultural specialties and forest products 2. Fruits and nuts including small fruits and berries 3. Vegetables harvested for sale 4. Crops grown under glass 5. Nursery products 6. Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, flowers, and plants grown in the open 7. All forest products including maple sirup and sugar 8. All poultry, eggs, baby chicks, poults, etc. 9. Dairy products 10. All livestock except poultry, bees, and fur animals 11. Wool, mohair, meat, hides, etc., bees, honey, wax, and fur animals and pelts	1. Grain crops, cotton, tobacco, hay, vegetables, fruits, plants, flowers, and all other crops 2. Livestock sold or traded 3. Milk, cream, butter, butter fat, meat, poultry, eggs, honey, wool, mohair, and other livestock products sold 4. Value of forest products 5. Milk 6. Cream 7. Butter 8. Each vegetable and total vegetables 9. Trees, plants, vines, etc. in nurseries, flower and vegetable seeds and bulbs 10. Flowers, plants and vegetables under glass, and flowers grown in the open

Table 3.—Method of Obtaining Data on Value of Farm Products Sold: 1930 to 1959—Continued

1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1930
VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS					
No inquiry.	No inquiry.	No inquiry.	Value of products of the farm used and to be used by all households on the farm	1. Value of products of the farm that were used by the operator's family 2. Value of vegetables used by the operator's family and all households on the farm	Value of products of the farm that were used by the operator's family

Censuses of 1959, 1954, and 1950.—The data by type of farm for 1959, 1954, and 1950 for farms with a value of farm products sold of less than $2,500 are not comparable because of differences in the classification. For 1959, farms with sales of $50 to $2,499 were not published by type, when (*a*) the operator worked off the farm 100 or more days, (*b*) the value of income from sources other than the farm operated exceeded the value of agricultural products sold, or (*c*) the farm operator was 65 years old and over. For the 1954 and 1950 censuses, all farms with sales of $1,200 to $2,499 were classified by type of farm. There were approximately 763,000 and 901,000 such farms in 1954 and 1950, respectively.

Data by type of farm for farms with $2,500 or more value of products sold are comparable for the 1959, 1954, and 1950 censuses. In order to indicate the kind and extent of changes during the last decade, 1950–59, selected data by type of farm are presented in this chapter for the three censuses. Data for commercial farms with a value of farm products sold of less than $2,500 are presented only for 1959 in order to indicate the relative importance and the characteristics of such farms. Separate data for tobacco farms and for livestock ranches are not available for 1954 and 1950. In order to present comparative data for the three censuses, 1959 figures for tobacco farms are included with other field-crop farms, and the 1959 figures for livestock ranches are included with livestock farms, other than poultry and dairy farms. However, separate data for tobacco farms and livestock ranches are presented for 1959 in this chapter. The tables and the data relating to changes, 1950 to 1959, by type of farm are for the conterminous United States, as comparable data for the three censuses are not available for Alaska and Hawaii.

1945 and 1950 to 1959.—The classification of farms by type for 1945 differed significantly from the classification for other years. In 1945, all farms on which the value of farm products used by farm households exceeded the value of farm products sold were not classified by type of farm. These farms (referred to as subsistence farms) totaled 1,289,206.

1940 and 1950 to 1959.—The classification by type of farm used for 1940 differed significantly from the classification used for other censuses. The value of nine groups of farm products sold and the value of farm products used by the farm operator and members of his family were obtained separately and farms were classified by type on the basis of the group of farm products having the largest value. The value of a group of farm products sold determining type of farm could have represented as low as 12 percent of the total value of all farm products sold.

1930 and 1950 to 1959.—The basis of the classification of farms by type for 1930 differed significantly from the classification used for subsequent censuses. In 1930, the value of farm products used by the farm operator and members of his family was added to the value of all farm products sold to provide a total as a basis for determining type of farm. Farms with sales from a single specified product or group of products equal to 40 percent or more of the total value of farm products sold and used by farm operators' families were classified as the type of farm indicated by the source.

For Hawaii, farms were classified by type for the 1940, 1950, and 1959 censuses. In 1940, farms were classified by type on the same basis as in the conterminous United States, except that the number of types totaled 17 as compared with 9 types in the conterminous United States. In 1959, 12 types were reported for this State. General farms, which comprised three type groups in 1950, have been consolidated into one type in 1959, and two additional types, "other field-crop farms" and "livestock ranches" were included in 1959. A list of these types and the basis of classification follow:

Type of farm	*Basis of classification by type* [*Value of sales of farm products from one source or group of sources accounted for 60 percent or more of total value of sales for all farm products*]	
	1959	*1950*
Sugarcane	Sugarcane	Sugarcane.
Pineapple	Pineapples	Pineapples.
Coffee	Coffee	Coffee.
Other field-crop.	Potatoes (Irish and sweet), rice, taro, peanuts, lotus roots, etc.	"Not classified separately."
Vegetable	Vegetables	Vegetables.
Fruit-and-nut.	Tree fruits and nuts	Tree fruits and nuts.
Poultry	Chickens, chicken eggs, other poultry, and other poultry products.	Chickens, chicken eggs, other poultry, and other poultry products.
Dairy	Milk and cream. Also farms with more than 30 percent but less than 50 percent of total sales from milk and cream were classified as dairy farms provided milk cows represented one-half or more of total cows and the value of milk and cream sold *plus* the value of cattle and calves sold amounted to 50 percent or more of total sales.	Milk and cream. Also farms with 30 percent or more but less than 50 percent of total sales from milk and cream were classified as dairy farms provided milk cows represented one-half or more of total cows and the value of milk and cream sold *plus* the value of cattle and calves sold amounted to 50 percent or more of total sales.
Livestock farms, other than dairy and poultry.	Cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, goats, wool, and mohair (except for farms that qualified as livestock ranches).	Cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, goats, wool, mohair, goat milk, and products of animals slaughtered on the farm.

Type of farm	*Basis of classification by type*	
	[*Value of sales of farm products from one source or group of sources accounted for 50 percent or more of total value of sales for all farm products*]	
	1959	*1950*
Livestock ranches.	Cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, goats, wool, and mohair provided pasture or grazing land amounted to 100 acres or more and was 10 or more times the acreage of cropland harvested.	"Not classified separately."
General	Field seed crops, forage crops (hay, silage), or cash income from three or more sources and not meeting the criteria for any other type.	Value of sales from one source or group of sources did not amount to as much as 50 percent of the total value of sales. Separate figures were given for three kinds of general farms: (*a*) primarily crops; (*b*) primarily livestock; and (*c*) crops and livestock. (See table 2 for an explanation of these three kinds.)
Miscellaneous	Nursery and greenhouse products; or forest products; or horses, colts, and ponies. Institutional or abnormal farms were included in this group. The types were not reported separately.	Designated as "miscellaneous and unclassified farms." These included commerical farms with 50 percent or more of total sales from nursery and greenhouse products; or forest products; or horses and ponies; or domestic rabbits; or bees and honey. Part-time, residential and abnormal farms were included as "unclassified." The types were not reported separately.

For 1940, the farms in Hawaii were classified into 17 groups by major source of income on the basis of 9 value-of products groups. The value of products or income included value of products sold or traded and used by farm households. These groups were as follows:

Value-of-product group	*Major-source-of-income group*
I. Field crops	1. Rice farms. 2. Taro farms. 3. Sugarcane farms. 4. Other field-crop farms. (These included cotton, Irish potatoes, peanuts, and corn.)
II. Other crops	5. Vegetable farms—value of all vegetables sold.
III. Horticultural specialty crops.	6. Horticultural specialty farms—value of nursery and greenhouse products.
IV. Fruits and nuts and coffee.	7. Pineapple farms. 8. Papaya farms. 9. Banana farms. 10. Coffee farms. 11. Other fruit-and-nut farms. (These included citrus fruits, avocados, macadamia nuts, etc.)
V. Hogs	12. Hog farms.
VI. Beef cattle	13. Beef cattle farms.
VII. Dairy products	14. Dairy products farms—value of all dairy products.
VIII. Poultry and poultry products.	15. Poultry farms—value of all poultry and poultry products.
IX. Other livestock and livestock products.	16. Other livestock farms—value of sheep and lambs, goats, wool, bees, and honey. 17. Farms where the value of products used by farm households was the largest source of income.

In Alaska, farms were classified by type for the censuses of 1959 and 1950. The farms were grouped into 10 types for 1959 and 11 type groups for 1950. A comparison of these types and the basis on which the classification was made follows:

Type of farm	*Basis for classification by type*	
	[*Value of sales of farm products from one source or a group of sources amounting to 50 percent or more of the total value of all farm products sold*]	
	1959	*1950*
Cash-grain	Corn, sorghums (except for sirup), small grains, soybeans for beans, cowpeas for peas, and other dry field and seed beans and peas.	"Not classified separately."
Other field-crop.	Potatoes (Irish and sweet) and popcorn.	"Not classified separately."
Potato	"Not classified separately."	Potatoes.
Potato-and-vegetable.	"Not classified separately."	Potatoes and vegetables.
Vegetable	Vegetables.	Vegetables.
Fruit-and-nut	Berries, other small fruits, tree fruits and nuts, and grapes.	"Not classified separately."
Poultry	Chickens, chicken eggs, other poultry, and poultry products.	Chickens, chicken eggs, other poultry, and poultry products.
Dairy	Milk and cream. Also farms with more than 30 percent but less than 50 percent of total sales from milk and cream were classified as dairy farms provided milk cows represented one-half or more of total cows and the value of milk and cream sold *plus* the value of cattle and calves sold amounted to 50 percent or more of total sales.	Milk and cream. Also farms with 30 percent or more but less than 50 percent of total sales from milk and cream were classified as dairy farms provided milk cows represented one-half or more of total cows and the value of milk and cream sold *plus* the value of cattle and calves sold amounted to 50 percent or more of total sales.
Livestock farms, other than poultry and dairy.	Cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, goats, wool, and mohair (except for farms that qualified as livestock ranches).	"Not classified separately."
Livestock ranches.	Cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, goats, wool, and mohair provided pasture or grazing land amounted to 100 or more acres and 10 or more times the acreage of cropland harvested.	"Not classified separately."

Type of farm	*Basis for classification by type* [*Value of sales of farm products from one source or a group of sources amounting to 50 percent or more of the total value of all farm products sold*]	
	1959	*1950*
Livestock, other than dairy, hog, sheep, fur, and poultry.	"Not classified separately."	Cattle, calves, goats, mohair, goat milk, and products from animals slaughtered on the farms.
Hog	"Not classified separately."	Hogs and pigs.
Sheep	"Not classified separately."	Sheep and lambs.
Fur	"Not enumerated."	Foxes, mink, and other fur-bearing animals kept in captivity.
General	Field seed crops, hay, and silage; also farms with cash income from three or more sources and not qualifying for any other type.	Value of products from one source or group of sources not amounting to 50 percent of total sales.
Miscellaneous	Nursery and greenhouse products; or forest products; or horses, colts, and ponies. Institutional or abnormal farms were included in this group. The types were not reported separately.	Designated as "Miscellaneous and unclassified farms." These included commercial farms with 50 percent or more of total sales from sales of nursery and greenhouse products; or sales of forest products; or sales of horses, colts, and ponies. Part-time, residential, and abnormal or institutional farms were included as "unclassified farms." The groups were not reported separately.

Type of Farm and Farm Product Specialization, 1959.—The separation of commercial farms by type provides detailed data for each of the groups of producers of the principal farm products. Commercial farms accounted for more than 96 percent of all farm products sold in 1959.

Farm products sold	Percent of total of all farms represented by totals for commercial farms
All farm products	96.2
Cash-grain crops:	
Corn	96.7
Wheat	97.0
Soybeans	97.1
Rice	99.6
Tobacco	91.1
Cotton	96.2
Field crops other than major cash-grains, tobacco, cotton, vegetables, fruits, and nuts	97.2
Vegetables	97.0
Fruits and nuts	96.4
Poultry products	96.8
Dairy products	97.4
Cattle and calves	95.8
Hogs and pigs	94.7
Sheep and lambs	93.5
Livestock products other than poultry and dairy	95.4
Forest products	86.6
Horticultural specialty crops	98.2
Horses, mules, and ponies	86.1

The farms in each type-of-farm group have a fairly high degree of specialization.

Table 4.—Percent Distribution of Value of Farm Products Sold From Selected Sources, By Type of Commercial Farm

Farm products sold	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry, dairy, and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
Cash-grain crops:												
Corn	22.2	3.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.9	2.2	4.0	(Z)	8.0	0.2
Wheat	25.3	0.8	1.4	2.9	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	5.1	0.1
Soybeans	11.9	0.6	4.8	0.5	0.4	(Z)	0.3	0.7	2.1	(Z)	4.1	0.1
Rice	5.1		0.3	(Z)	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	0.2	(Z)
Tobacco	0.1	76.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	(Z)	0.3	0.7	0.5	(Z)	4.3	0.4
Cotton	1.5	4.2	75.0	2.1	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	8.3	0.3
Field crops other than major cash-grains, tobacco, cotton, vegetables, fruits, and nuts	14.5	1.9	9.3	82.8	7.5	1.2	0.7	1.9	2.7	1.0	22.5	0.5
Vegetables	0.4	0.3	1.1	3.1	81.7	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.4	0.6
Fruits and nuts	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.8	93.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.7
Poultry products	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	91.0	2.2	1.9	0.3	5.6	0.2
Dairy products	2.0	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.2	72.6	2.5	0.3	9.5	0.3
Cattle and calves	9.6	4.3	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.4	2.4	11.9	59.8	81.9	14.6	1.8
Hogs and pigs	4.9	3.9	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.2	4.4	19.4	1.1	10.1	0.4
Sheep and lambs	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	(Z)	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.7	8.0	0.9	0.1
Livestock products other than poultry and dairy	15.2	8.6	5.4	4.6	2.4	1.7	3.8	16.6	81.4	95.9	25.9	5.2
Forest products, horticultural specialty crops	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.4	91.3
Horses, mules, and ponies	(Z)	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.9

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

The farms in each type produce a large part of the farm products or of the group of farm products for which sales were used as a basis for determining the type. For example, fruit-and-nut farms accounted for 91 percent of the value of fruits and nuts sold from commercial farms, poultry farms for 80 percent of the poultry and poultry products sold from commercial farms, and cotton farms for 82 percent of the cotton sold from commercial farms.

The data by type of farm provide the basis for the analysis of the organization, resources used, income, and characteristics of the operator for farms on which each of the principal farm products is produced.

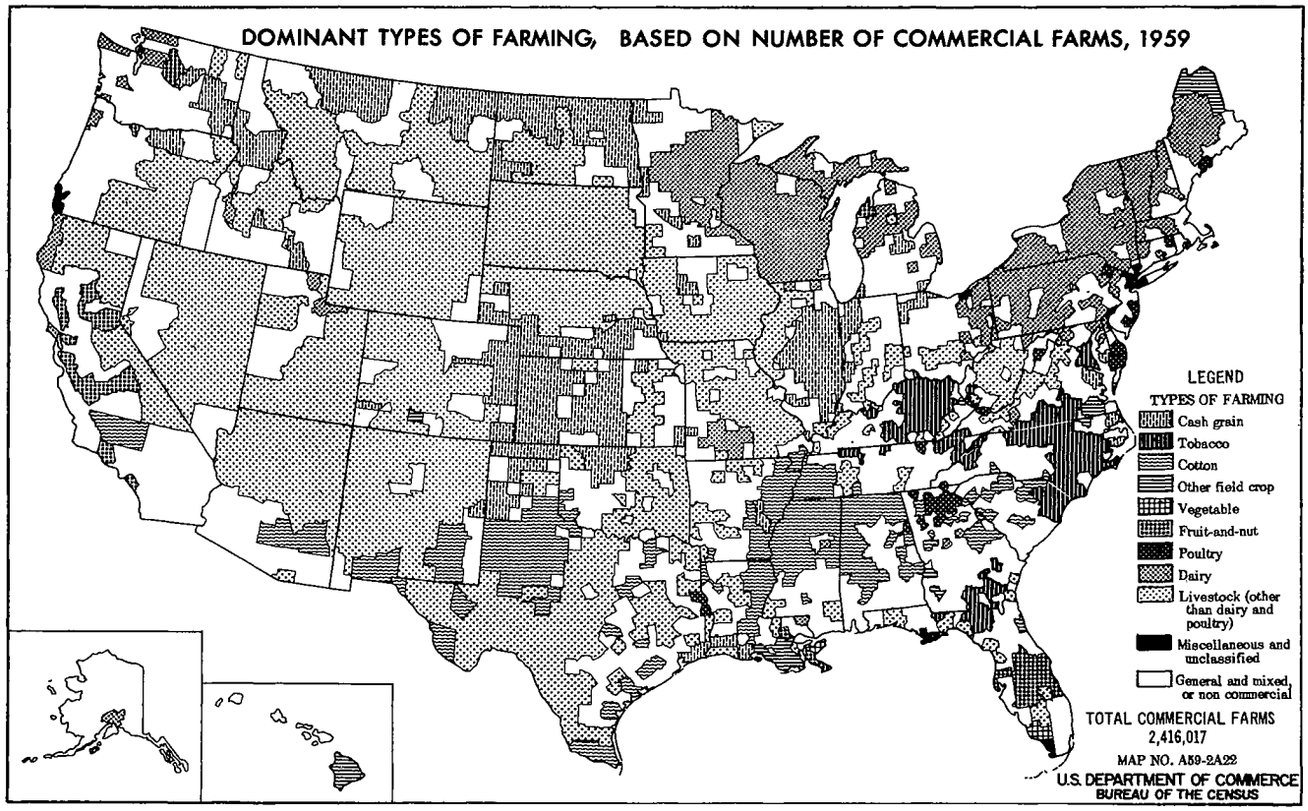


Table 5.—Percent Distribution of Commercial Farms by Tenure of Operator for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

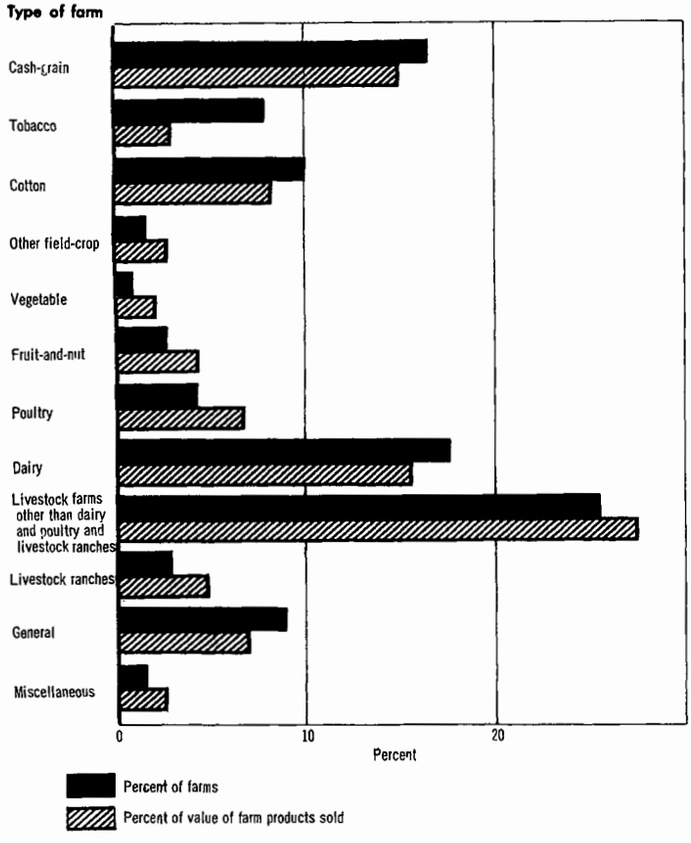
Value of farm products sold	Percent of farm operators by tenure by type of farm										
	All commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FULL OWNERS											
All commercial farms	45.3	30.3	23.2	35.2	45.1	76.8	79.4	55.2	50.2	42.4	79.1
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more	43.4	27.8	21.4	29.6	41.1	75.9	79.0	53.6	46.8	39.5	78.1
$2,500 to $4,999	54.2	46.6	22.9	33.5	58.7	87.6	85.5	68.9	64.0	54.3	83.5
$5,000 to $9,999	44.5	29.0	22.5	24.5	46.1	82.5	82.5	56.9	49.5	36.9	81.4
$10,000 or more	34.2	15.3	18.7	28.4	29.7	67.2	75.5	41.0	32.3	26.9	72.8
Under $2,500	56.5	57.9	26.6	50.1	61.3	85.9	83.5	75.7	73.3	62.9	84.3
PART OWNERS AND MANAGERS											
All commercial farms	29.9	37.8	24.3	25.9	37.8	18.5	14.4	30.9	30.7	33.8	15.8
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more	32.3	39.6	30.5	28.3	42.4	19.5	15.2	32.0	33.0	35.7	16.9
$2,500 to $4,999	23.1	27.1	19.1	23.6	29.9	8.5	8.5	21.9	24.5	26.4	11.9
$5,000 to $9,999	31.0	37.4	30.2	26.6	38.6	13.4	11.8	29.6	31.8	35.8	13.3
$10,000 or more	40.6	48.9	45.0	43.1	50.6	27.6	18.7	40.8	40.2	45.5	22.1
Under $2,500	15.7	19.0	12.5	19.5	19.4	8.1	6.3	15.9	15.0	19.8	10.6
ALL TENANTS											
All commercial farms	24.8	31.9	52.5	38.9	17.1	4.7	6.2	13.9	19.1	23.9	5.0
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more	24.2	32.6	48.1	42.1	16.5	4.6	5.8	14.3	20.2	24.8	5.0
$2,500 to $4,999	22.8	26.2	58.1	42.8	11.4	3.9	6.0	9.2	11.5	19.3	4.6
$5,000 to $9,999	24.5	33.6	47.2	48.9	15.3	4.0	5.7	13.5	18.7	27.3	5.3
$10,000 or more	25.2	35.8	36.3	28.5	19.7	5.2	5.8	18.2	27.6	27.6	5.1
Under $2,500	27.8	23.0	60.9	30.4	19.3	6.1	10.2	8.4	11.7	17.3	5.1
CASH TENANTS											
All commercial farms	2.8	1.6	3.8	1.5	8.7	1.2	1.6	3.9	3.0	2.6	2.5
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more	2.7	1.5	2.6	1.6	9.2	1.2	1.6	4.1	3.1	2.4	2.6
$2,500 to $4,999	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.3
$5,000 to $9,999	2.6	1.6	2.4	2.5	8.3	1.3	1.8	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.2
$10,000 or more	3.0	1.1	2.7	2.4	11.4	1.2	1.5	3.5	3.3	2.5	3.0
Under $2,500	3.2	2.1	6.1	1.2	6.7	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.7	3.5	2.4
SHARE-CASH TENANTS											
All commercial farms	5.3	12.1	2.8	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.4	2.1	6.1	7.8	0.2
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more	5.9	12.9	3.6	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.4	2.2	6.9	8.6	0.2
$2,500 to $4,999	3.0	7.3	2.4	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.3	2.9	4.6	0.2
$5,000 to $9,999	6.4	13.9	4.0	2.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	2.1	6.7	10.6	0.2
$10,000 or more	7.8	15.6	4.7	3.1	1.7	0.5	0.4	2.8	9.9	10.6	0.2
Under $2,500	1.3	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.0	2.3	0.1
CROP-SHARE TENANTS											
All commercial farms	7.2	13.1	20.5	14.7	2.9	1.9	0.8	1.4	2.3	6.2	0.5
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more	7.0	13.3	21.8	16.7	3.0	1.9	0.8	1.4	2.3	6.3	0.4
$2,500 to $4,999	7.4	12.8	19.8	15.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.7	5.9	0.4
$5,000 to $9,999	7.3	13.4	23.3	20.7	2.8	1.4	0.8	1.4	2.5	6.2	0.8
$10,000 or more	6.5	13.5	23.3	13.6	3.5	2.5	0.8	1.6	2.7	6.9	0.3
Under $2,500	8.2	11.1	17.9	9.4	2.7	1.1	0.8	1.6	2.3	5.1	0.5
LIVESTOCK-SHARE TENANTS											
All commercial farms	3.5	2.9	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	4.6	5.4	3.7	0.1
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more	3.9	3.1	1.0	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.6	4.9	6.1	4.1	0.2
$2,500 to $4,999	1.6	1.6	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.1	1.9	2.2	0.1
$5,000 to $9,999	3.7	2.9	1.0	3.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	4.6	4.8	4.3	0.3
$10,000 or more	6.0	4.1	1.4	3.6	0.3	0.1	0.7	6.9	10.2	6.0	0.2
Under $2,500	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	----	----	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	----
CROPPERS											
All commercial farms	4.1	0.4	20.9	16.5	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	2.0	0.2
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more	3.0	0.2	16.1	16.9	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.8	0.2
$2,500 to $4,999	6.4	0.3	29.4	20.6	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.7	0.2
$5,000 to $9,999	2.8	0.2	13.6	18.9	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	2.2	0.3
$10,000 or more	0.5	0.2	1.4	4.1	0.1	(Z)	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
Under $2,500	10.8	2.6	30.0	15.4	3.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	3.2	0.1
OTHER AND UNSPECIFIED TENANTS											
All commercial farms	2.0	1.7	3.8	2.6	2.8	1.1	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.5
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more	1.7	1.6	3.0	2.4	2.2	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
$2,500 to $4,999	2.1	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.6	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4
$5,000 to $9,999	1.7	1.6	3.0	2.4	2.1	0.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
$10,000 or more	1.5	1.2	2.8	1.8	2.6	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3
Under $2,500	3.8	3.4	5.3	2.9	5.3	3.0	6.2	2.1	4.0	2.1	2.1

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Farms by Type, 1959.—The distribution of farms by type in 1959 was as follows:

Type of farm	Number of farms	Percent distribution (100.0)
Cash-grain	398,047	16.5
Tobacco	190,057	7.9
Cotton	241,849	10.0
Other field-crop	38,332	1.6
Vegetable	21,912	0.9
Fruit-and-nut	61,419	2.5
Poultry	103,279	4.3
Dairy	428,293	17.7
Livestock other than poultry and dairy and livestock ranches	616,902	25.5
Livestock ranches	67,159	2.8
General	211,613	8.8
Miscellaneous	37,155	1.5

DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TYPE OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1959



There were great differences among types of farms in importance, geographic distribution, farm organization, and use of resources in 1959.

Cash-Grain Farms.—Out of the 2.4 million commercial farms, almost one-sixth were cash-grain farms. The greatest concentration of cash-grain farms was in the Corn Belt where corn and soybeans are the principal cash-grain crops sold. In the Dakotas, Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, Montana, Washington, and Oregon wheat is the principal cash-grain crop and the cash-grain farms there were mostly wheat farms. Cash-grain farms in Arkansas, Mississippi, Louisiana, California, and on the Gulf coast of Texas were rice farms. In some scattered areas, grain sorghums, dry field beans and peas, and small grains, other than wheat and rice, were the principal source of income of cash-grain farms, but such farms comprised a relatively small part of the cash-grain farms. Cash-grain farms were principally wheat farms, corn and soybean farms, or rice farms. By using data for cash-grain farms for selected areas, the importance and characteristics of commercial wheat, corn and soybean, and rice farms can be obtained.

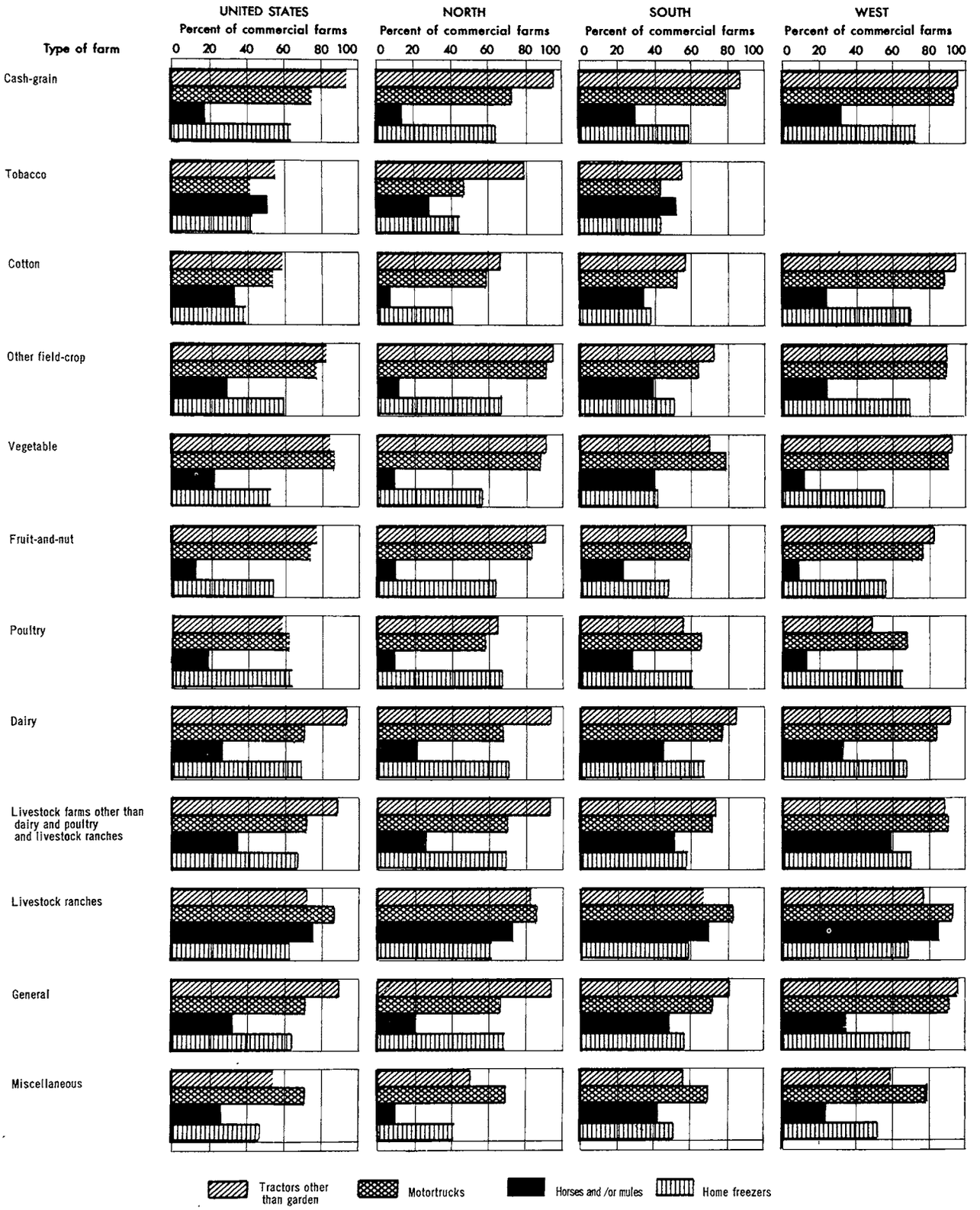
Cash-grain farms accounted for 67 percent of the value of wheat sold, 93 percent of the value of rice sold, 56 percent of the value of soybeans sold, and 59 percent of the value of corn sold in 1959. The sales of these four crops comprised 65 percent of all farm products sold from cash-grain farms.

Cash-grain farms contained almost one-third of the cropland on commercial farms in the United States. They had 33 percent of the acreage of land from which crops were harvested and 71 percent of the land in cultivated summer fallow in 1959. They accounted for almost one-third of all the farms having 100 or more acres of cropland harvested and more than three-fourths of the cash-grain farms had 100 acres or more of cropland harvested. The 36,000 cash-grain farms with 500 acres or more of cropland harvested are largely wheat farms.

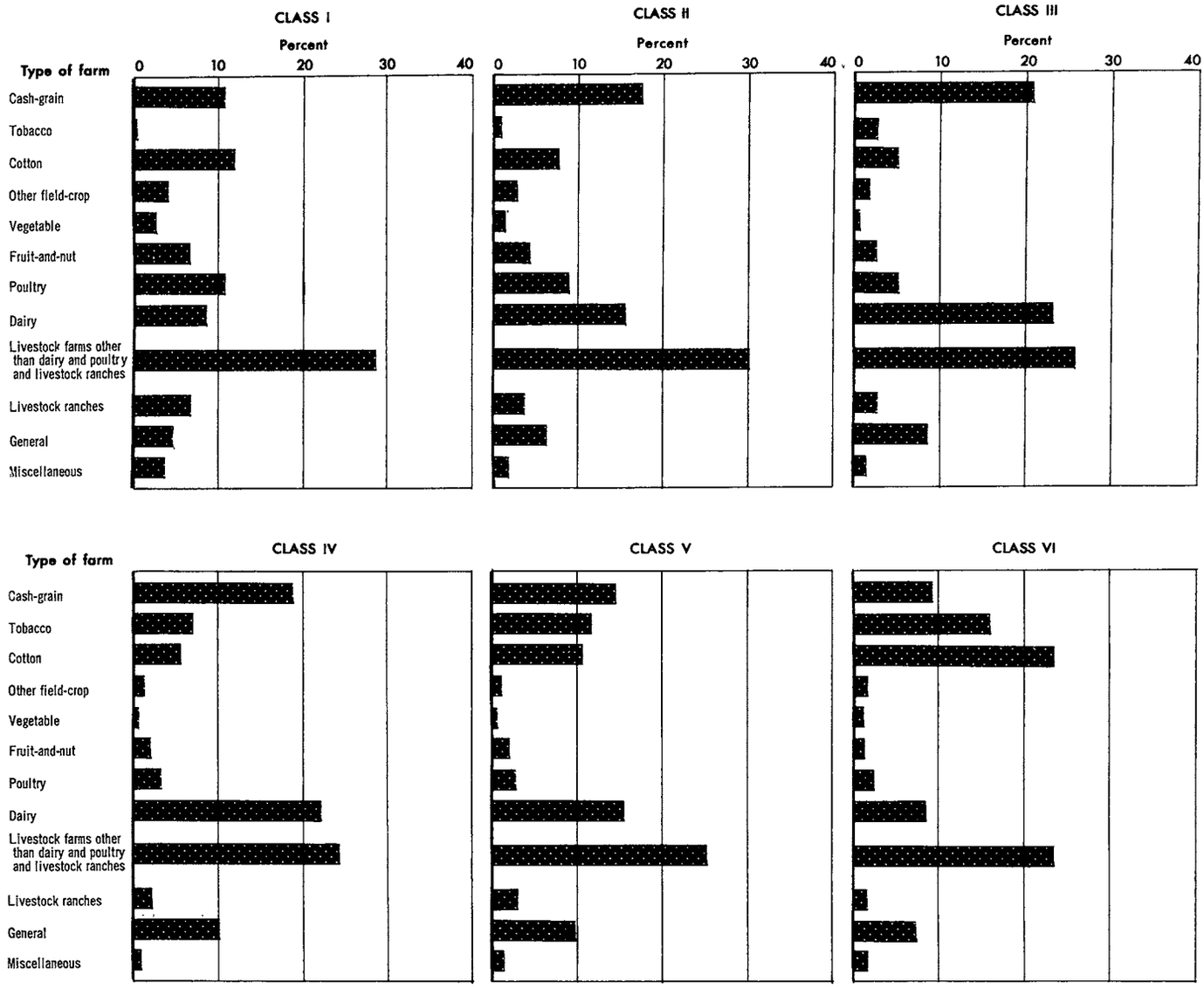
Cash-grain farms were highly mechanized. Ninety-three percent had tractors, other than garden, 71 percent had grain combines, 47 percent had corn pickers, and 75 percent had motortrucks in 1959. However, the degree of mechanization was much greater for the farms with $10,000 or more value of farm products sold than for farms with less than $10,000 value of farm products sold.

Item	Percent of farms having item for farm with a value of farm products sold of—	
	Less than $10,000	$10,000 or more
Tractors (other than garden)	91.2	97.4
Grain combines	62.4	85.6
Corn pickers	43.5	53.7
Motortrucks	67.4	88.7

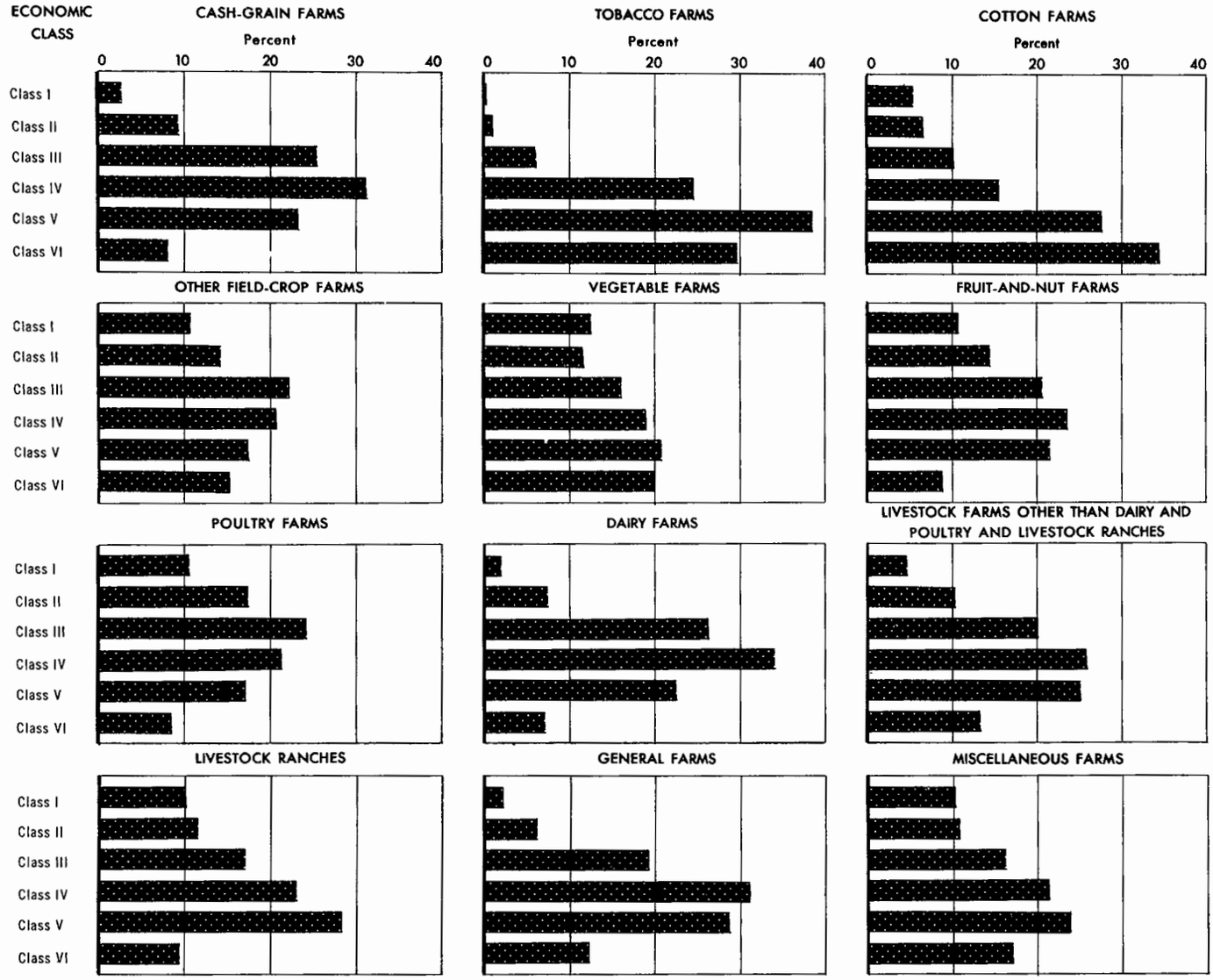
PERCENT OF FARMS FOR EACH TYPE OF FARM REPORTING SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITY, AND HORSES AND/OR MULES, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND REGIONS: 1959



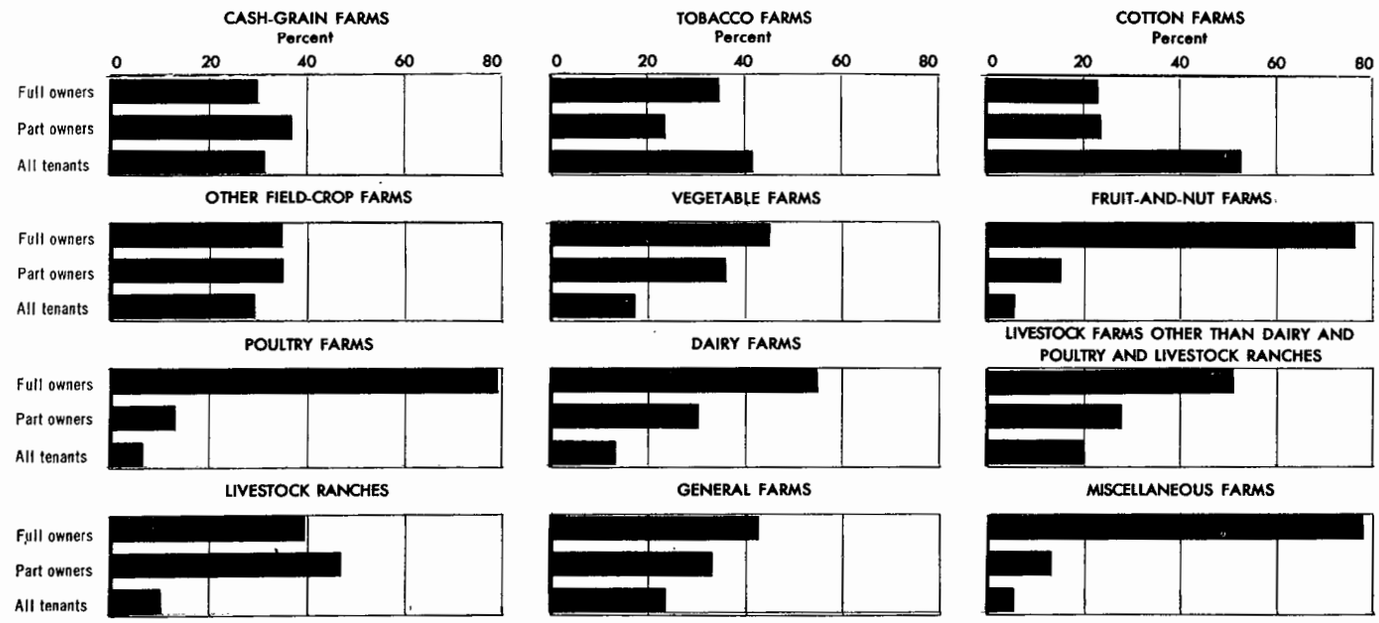
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF COMMERCIAL FARMS FOR EACH ECONOMIC CLASS BY TYPE OF FARM FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1959

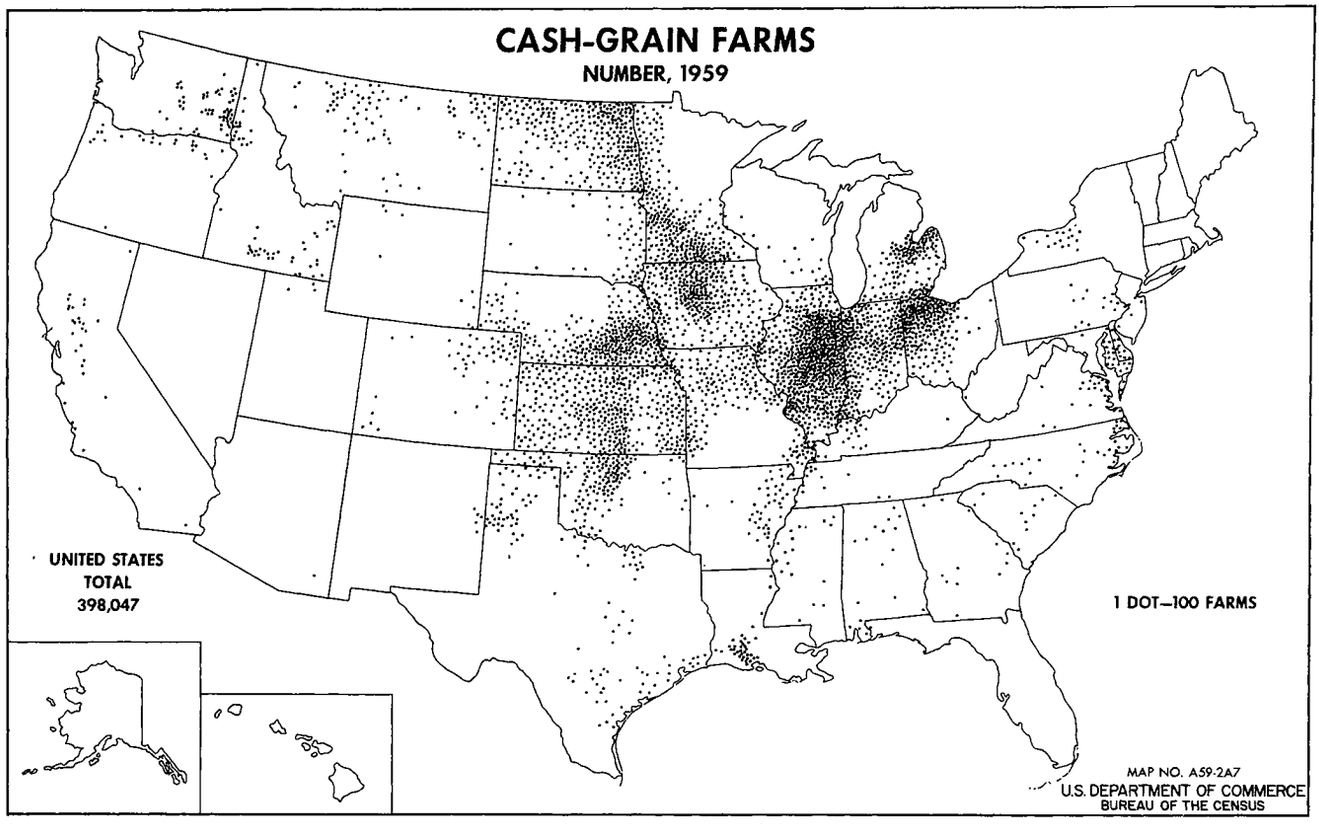


PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF COMMERCIAL FARMS IN EACH TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1959



PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF COMMERCIAL FARMS FOR EACH TYPE OF FARM BY TENURE OF OPERATOR FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1959





There were significant differences among farms in the various economic classes in the ratio of equipment to area on which used.

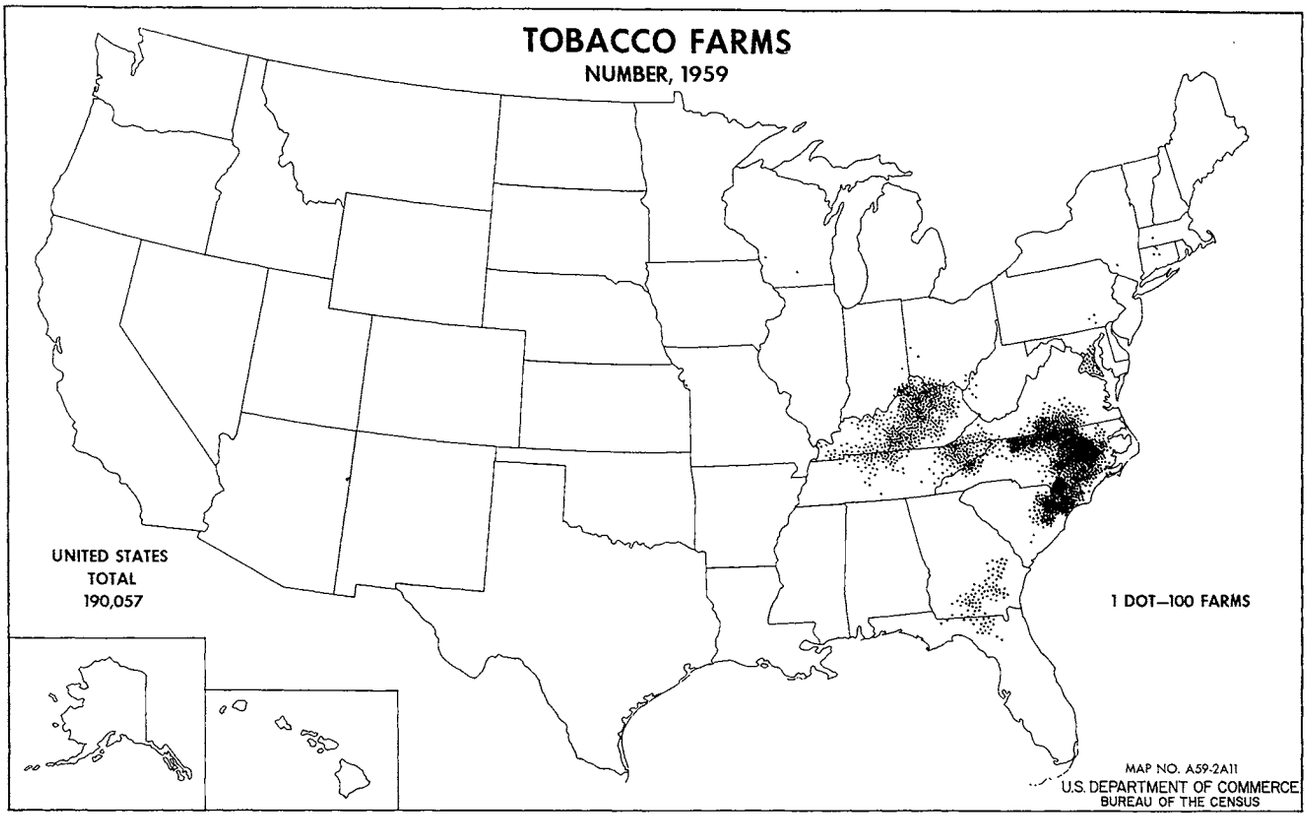
Item	Average acres by economic class						
	All cash-grain commercial farms	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
Cropland per tractor (other than garden)---acres	160	345	226	165	132	102	87
Cropland harvested (minus acres in hay and corn) per grain combine---acres	216	503	328	222	169	130	115
Acres of corn for grain per corn picker---acres	105	247	171	120	87	68	74
Acres of land from which hay was cut per pick-up baler---acres	75	100	72	71	76	78	87

Cash-grain farms had about a third of the total acreage fertilized on commercial farms, more than one-fifth of the acreage of corn fertilized, and about three-fifths of the acreage of wheat and soybeans fertilized. The proportion of the acreage of cropland harvested (minus the land in hay crops) fertilized and the amount of fertilizer used per acre fertilized varied by economic class of farm.

Economic class of farm	Percent of cropland harvested (minus land from which hay was cut) fertilized	Average amount of fertilizer applied per acre fertilized (pounds)			
		All crops except hay and cropland pasture	Wheat	Corn	Soybeans
Total	38.7	182.3	121.7	229.5	190.0
Class I	50.1	190.5	83.4	282.7	175.8
Class II	42.8	184.8	115.4	247.2	188.9
Class III	38.9	176.5	126.1	219.6	193.1
Class IV	33.5	172.1	129.6	213.5	191.0
Class V	32.6	197.9	159.2	229.5	192.6
Class VI	29.0	242.3	182.9	265.4	246.1

About two-fifths of all the farm products sold from cash-grain farms came from the 47,000 farms with a value of farm products sold of $20,000 or more. These farms with $20,000 or more sales were large farms with an average size of 1,190 acres and with an average acreage of total cropland of 888. The average value of farm products sold per farm was $36,079. All of these farms used hired labor and/or machine hire and the average expenditure per farm for hired labor and machine hire was $3,511. The average expenditure for gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business was $2,080.

Almost one-third of the cash-grain farms had a value of farm products sold of less than $5,000. About three-fourths of these farms contained less than 220 acres and more than 90 percent had less than 200 acres of cropland harvested. More than one-fifth of the operators of these farms reported that the family income from sources other than the farm operated exceeded the value of farm products sold. Over two-fifths of the operators worked off their farms, over one-third of the operators had income from sources other than the farm operated and off-farm work, and almost one-fifth reported other members of the family working off the farm in 1959.

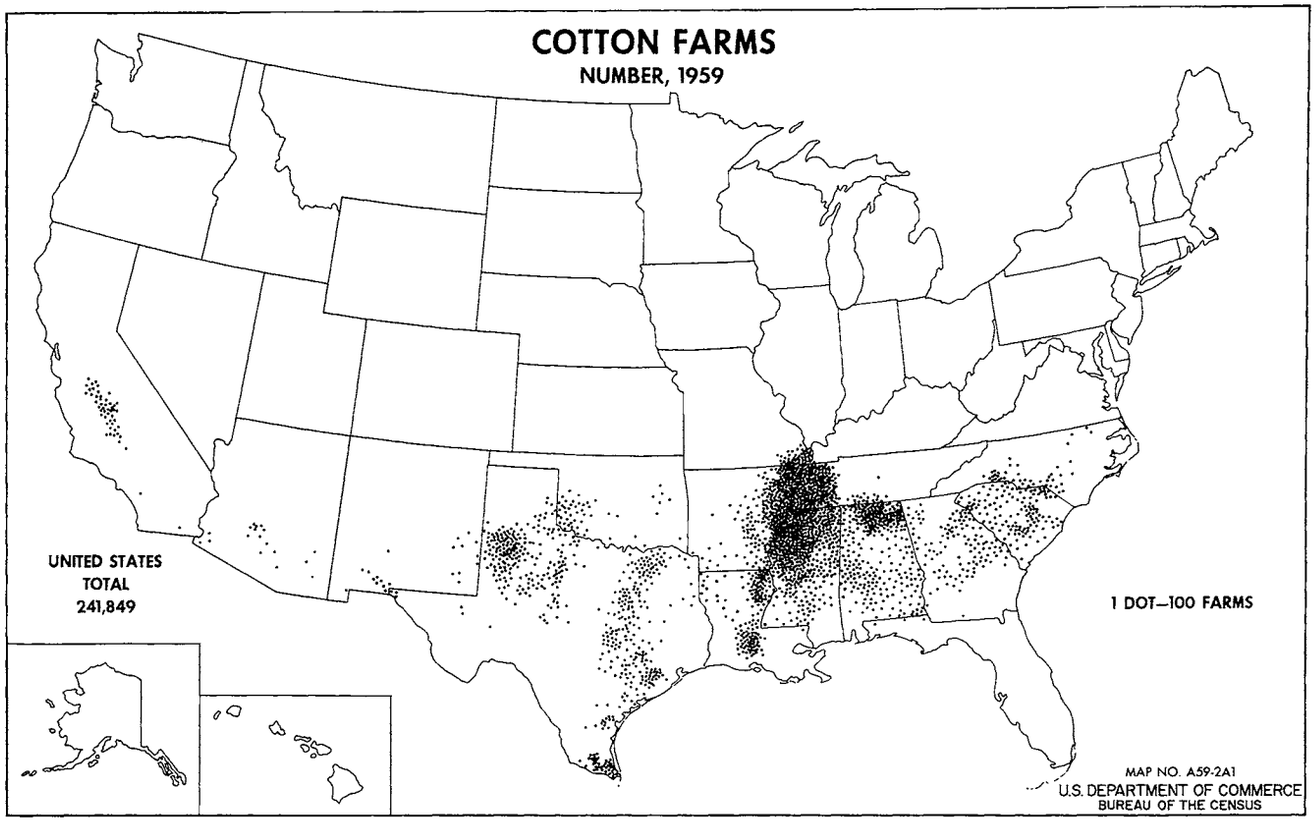


Tobacco Farms.—Tobacco farms comprised 8 percent of the 2.4 million commercial farms in 1959. Nearly all of the tobacco farms are in the South. Five States—North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, Kentucky, and Tennessee—had more than 90 percent of the tobacco farms. Tobacco farms accounted for more than three-fourths of the value of tobacco sold from all commercial farms in 1959. Tobacco farms had about 2 percent of the cropland in commercial farms. Tobacco accounted for less than one-fifth of the acreage of crops harvested on tobacco farms. Corn and hay crops comprised more than three-fifths of the acreage of all crops harvested.

Tobacco farms were relatively small. More than two-thirds contained less than 100 acres and more than two-fifths contained less than 50 acres. About 88 percent had less than 50 acres of cropland harvested. More than two-fifths were operated by tenants, renting mostly for a share of the crop. About one-fifth of the tobacco farms were operated by nonwhite operators. Tobacco farms operated by nonwhite operators represented one-fourth of all commercial farms operated by nonwhite operators. The labor on tobacco farms was furnished largely by the farm operator and members of his family. An expenditure of $2,500 or more for hired labor was reported for approximately 2 percent of the tobacco farms, and an expenditure of less than $500 for almost half of the farms. Operators of tobacco farms depended primarily upon their farm operations for the main source of income for their families. For more than 90 percent of the farm operators, the income from the sale of agricultural products exceeded the income of the farm operator and his family from sources other than the farm operated.

Tobacco farms were highly specialized. The sale of tobacco provided for 77 percent of the value of all farm products sold. There were approximately 2,100 tobacco farms with a value of farm products sold of $20,000 or more. These were largely farms on which shade-grown and cigar types of tobacco were grown. Although these farms accounted for only 1 percent of all tobacco farms, they accounted for almost one-eleventh of the value of all tobacco sold.

More than two-thirds of the tobacco farms had a value of farm products sold of less than $5,000. The average value of farm products sold per farm for these farms was less than $3,000. More than a fourth of these farms were operated by tenants.



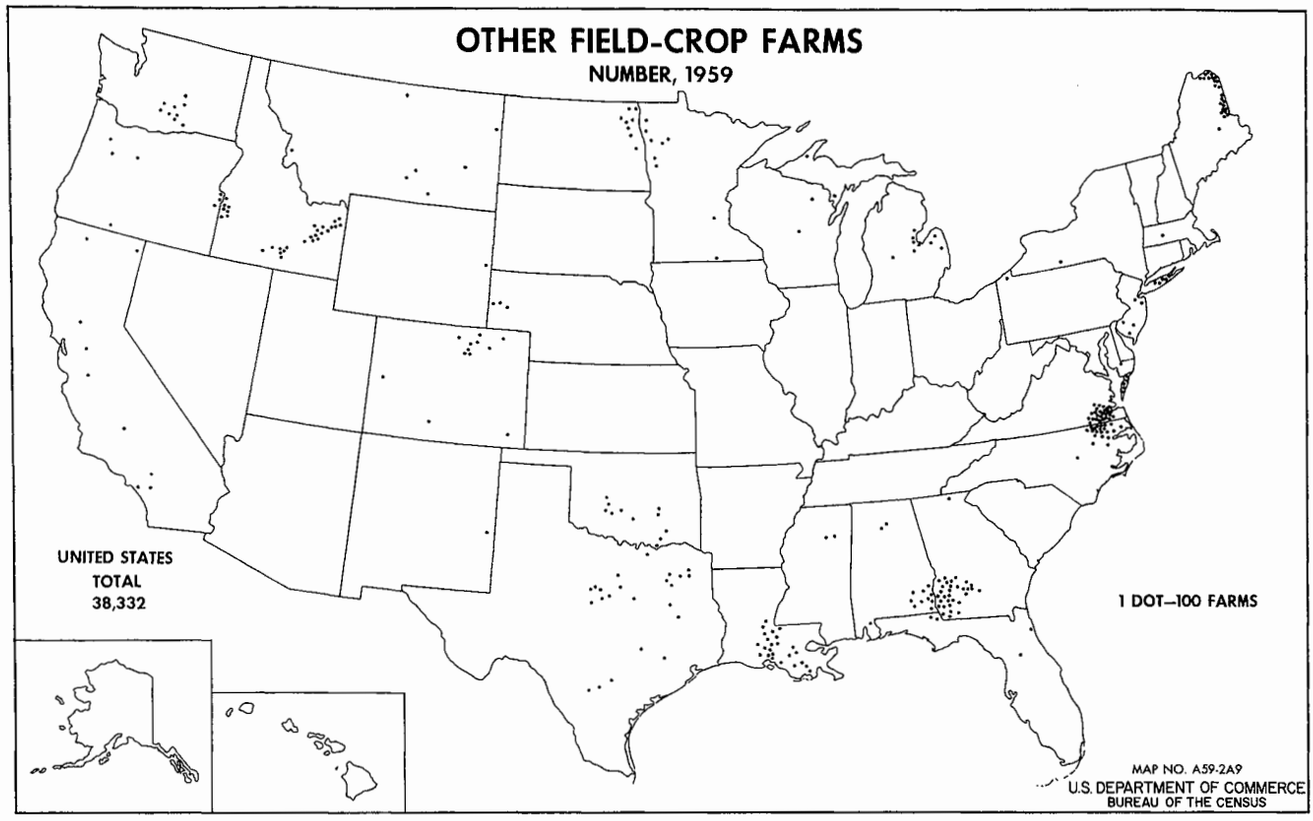
Cotton Farms.—One out of every 10 commercial farms in 1959 was classified as a cotton farm. Only cash-grain; dairy; and livestock farms, other than dairy and poultry farms, exceeded the number of cotton farms. Cotton farms were located almost entirely in the South and in irrigated areas of the West. The greatest concentration was in the Mississippi Delta. Operators of cotton farms accounted for 61 percent of the farm operators growing cotton in 1959 and 82 percent of all cotton harvested. Cotton farms had less than 8 percent of the total cropland on commercial farms. Many of the cotton farms were small. Two-fifths contained less than 50 acres and almost three-fifths contained less than 100 acres. Approximately three-fifths had less than 50 acres of cropland harvested and only one-fourth had 100 or more acres of cropland harvested.

More than one out of five acres of cropland harvested on cotton farms was irrigated, and one-fifth of all irrigated cropland harvested was on cotton farms. However, more than 85 percent of the irrigated cropland on cotton farms was on the 29,000 cotton farms with a value of farm products sold of $20,000 or more. The same 29,000 farms produced almost two-thirds of all cotton sold in 1959.

The sale of cotton accounted for 80 percent of all crops sold, and for 75 percent of all farm products sold from cotton farms. More than half of the cotton farms were tenant-operated and almost four-fifths of the tenants operated their farms under a crop-share arrangement. More than 36 percent of the cotton farms were operated by nonwhite operators, and more than one-half of all commercial farms operated by nonwhite operators were cotton farms.

The characteristics of the cotton farms with large (farms with sales of $20,000 or more), medium (farms with sales of $5,000 to $19,999), and small (farms with sales of less than $5,000) scale operations were quite different.

Item	All cotton farms	Cotton farms with sales of—		
		$20,000 or more	$5,000 to $19,999	Less than $5,000
Average acres of cropland harvested per farm	104.3	462.9	117.9	29.1
Percent of farms operated by tenants	52.5	32.4	44.8	59.6
Average value of all farm products sold per farm—dollars	10,150	53,105	9,039	2,277
Average sale of cotton per farm—dollars	7,608	39,008	6,711	1,888
Percent of farms with tractors (other than garden)	57.9	97.1	85.7	38.7
Average number of tractors (other than garden) per farm	1.2	4.1	1.5	0.5
Average acres of cropland harvested per tractor (other than garden)	89.0	114.2	77.0	62.7
Average acres of irrigated cropland harvested per farm	22.0	159.0	10.2	0.4
Percent distribution of irrigated cropland harvested	100.0	87.1	11.9	1.0
Average expenditure per farm for—				
Machine hire—dollars	863	4,965	933	199
Hired labor—dollars	1,396	8,520	1,088	141
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business—dollars	565	2,919	552	114
Percent of farms reporting expenditures of—				
$1,000 or more for machine hire	19.7	92.6	30.0	1.3
$500 or more for hired labor	32.4	95.0	57.5	9.7
$1,000 or more for hired labor	22.7	89.8	40.5	2.3
$2,500 or more for hired labor	12.0	70.9	13.1	0.1
Percent of farms reporting use of commercial fertilizer	84.8	77.7	72.2	91.4
Pounds of fertilizer used per acre fertilized	307	268	321	370
Pounds of fertilizer used per acre of cotton fertilized	335	294	343	426



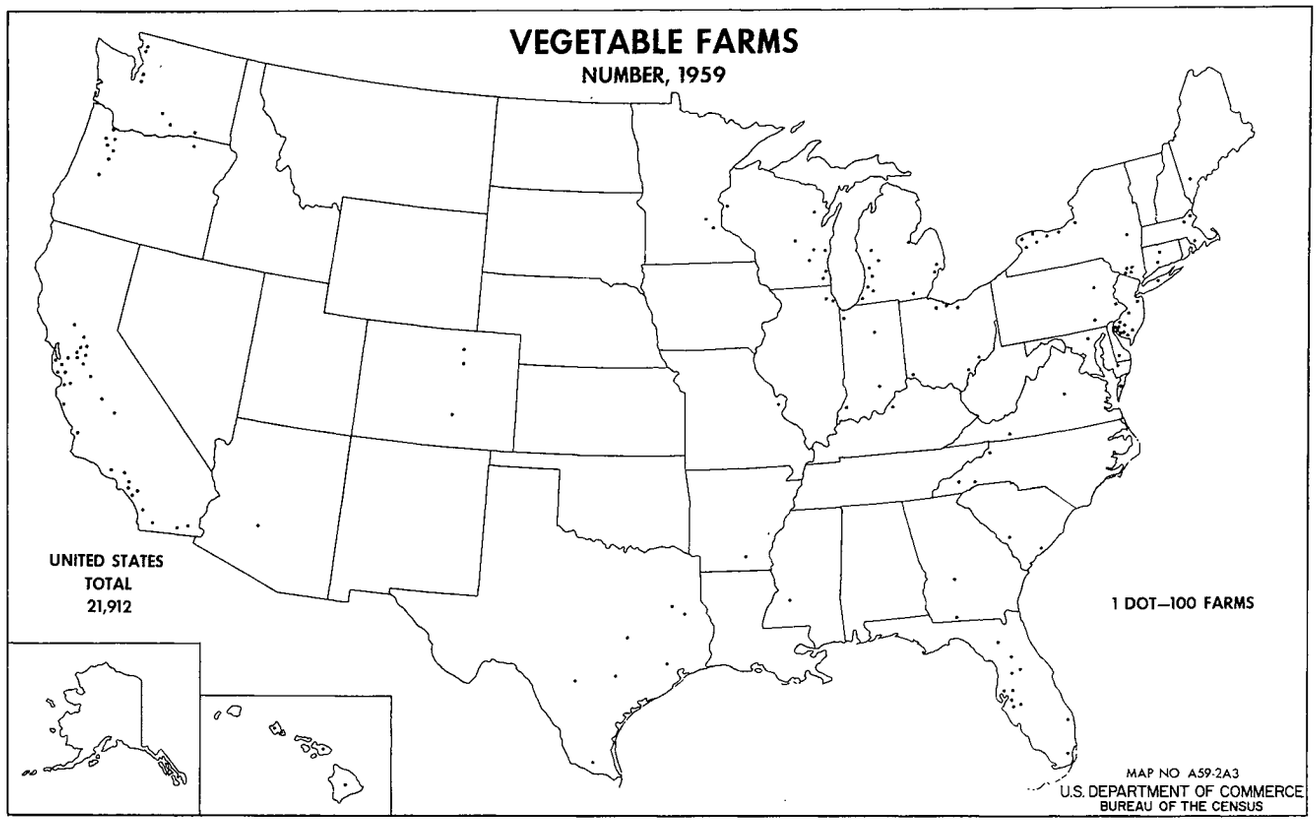
Other Field-Crop Farms.—Other field-crop farms comprised only 1.5 percent of all commercial farms in 1959 and accounted for less than 2 percent of the acreage of cropland harvested. Other field-crop farms represented different kinds of farms in the various areas. In most areas, it is possible to identify other field-crop farms with a specific crop. In Maine, New York, New Jersey, North Dakota, Minnesota, Idaho, and California they are principally potato farms; in North Carolina, Virginia, Georgia, Alabama, and Texas they are primarily peanut farms; and in Louisiana and Hawaii they are sugarcane farms.

The acreage and quantity harvested of the major crops for other field-crop farms were as follows:

Item		Total	Percent of total for all commercial farms
Cropland harvested	farms reporting	38,296	1.7
	acres	4,935,029	1.7
Irish potatoes	farms reporting	16,800	4.0
	acres harvested	821,317	69.3
	bushels	269,066,485	72.7
Sugarcane harvested for sugar	farms reporting	2,359	87.8
	acres	385,263	98.4
	tons of sugarcane	16,045,874	99.2
Corn for all purposes	farms reporting	19,654	1.2
	acres	585,831	0.8
Land from which hay was cut	acres	402,011	0.7

The characteristics of the different kinds of specialized farms included in other field-crop farms have a significant effect on the totals for the farms in the various economic classes. Other field-crop farms include 4,011 farms with sales of farm products of $40,000 or more. These 4,011 farms accounted for almost three-fifths of the value of all farm products sold. Approximately 2,800 of these farms were large-scale potato farms (average production of potatoes per farm reporting of 55,000 bushels). These 4,011 farms accounted for more than half the fertilizer used and approximately three-fourths of the regular hired workers and cash expenditures for hired labor on all other field-crop farms. The average amount of fertilizer used per farm was 145 tons and the average expendture for hired labor per farm was $29,500.

Almost one-third of other field-crop farms had a value of farm products sold of less than $5,000. These 12,500 farms accounted for less than 4 percent of the total value of farm products sold from other field-crop farms. They were predominantly peanut farms and almost 40 percent were tenant-operated. The average value of farm products sold per farm was $2,416, the average tons of fertilizer used per farm was 5.4, and the expenditure for hired labor per farm was $162.



Vegetable Farms.—Vegetable farms comprised less than 1 percent of all commercial farms and contained less than 1 percent of the total cropland in commercial farms. However, vegetable farms accounted for more than 2 percent of the value of all farm products sold, for 72 percent of the value of all vegetables sold in 1959, and about 45 percent of the total acreage of vegetables harvested for sale in 1959.

Vegetable farms were highly specialized. The sale of vegetables accounted for 82 percent of the value of all farm products sold, and the acreage of vegetables harvested for sale was equivalent to more than two-thirds of the acreage from which crops were harvested. Fertilizer was used on 92 percent of the farms and the acreage fertilized was equivalent to 87 percent of the acreage from which crops were harvested. The average amount of fertilizer used per acre fertilized was 749 pounds.

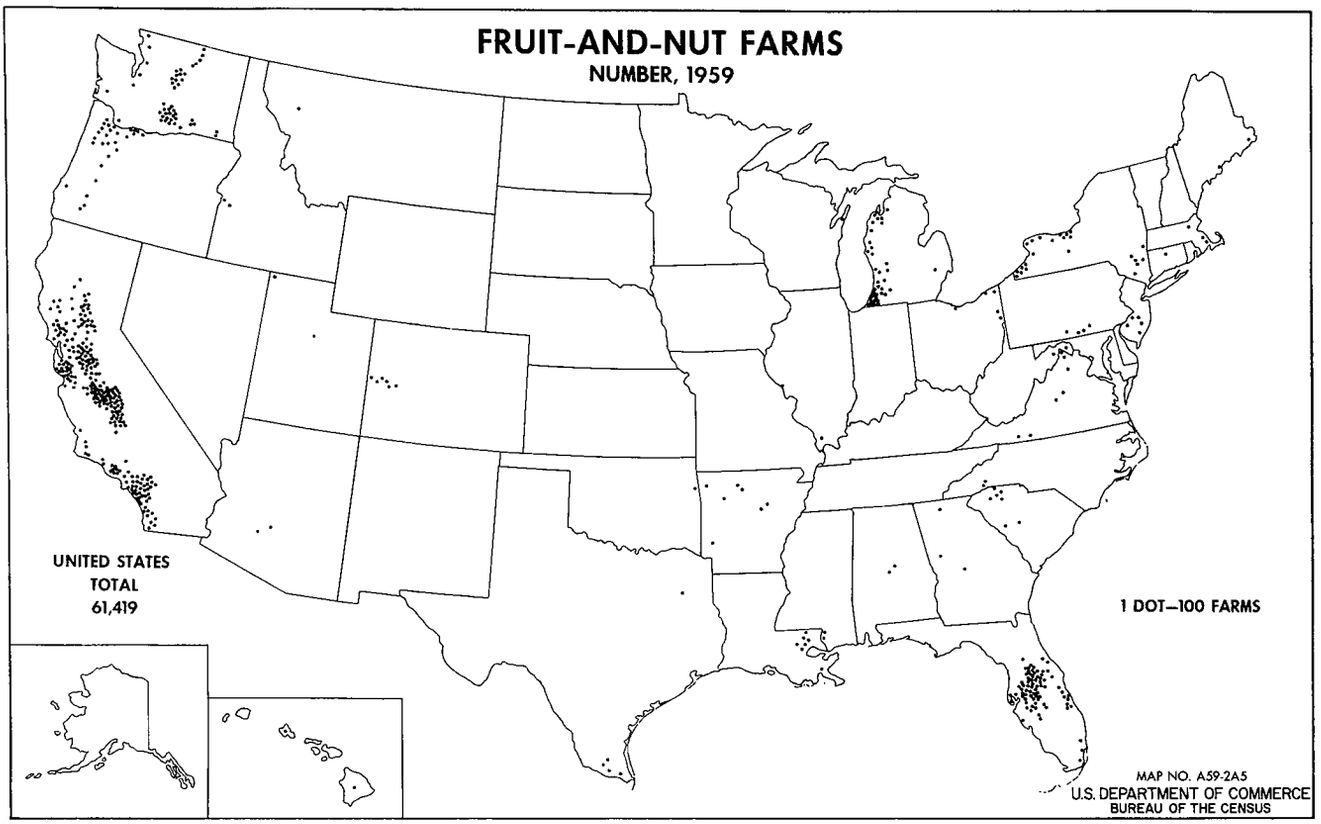
Vegetable farms are widely scattered. The greatest concentrations are in California, Florida, New Jersey, New York, Michigan, and Wisconsin. Production of vegetables was concentrated on a relatively small number of large-scale highly specialized farms. The 5,260 vegetable farms with a value of farm products sold of $20,000 or more, accounted for over 80 percent of the value of all vegetables sold on vegetable farms and for 61 percent of the value of all vegetables harvested for sale in the United States. Almost half of the land used for crops was irrigated and the average acreage of irrigated land per farm was about 150 acres. The average value of farm products sold from these farms exceeded $100,000, and the average expenditure for hired labor was more than $32,000 per farm.

Fruit-and-Nut Farms—Fruit-and-nut farms represented 2.5 percent of all commercial farms; had 1.2 percent of the total cropland; 77.6 percent of the land in small fruits, fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees; 4.5 percent of the value of all farm products sold; and 91.1 percent of all fruits and nuts sold in 1959. Fruit-and-nut farms were highly concentrated in a few localities. More than two-thirds of these farms are in four States—California, Florida, Michigan, and Washington.

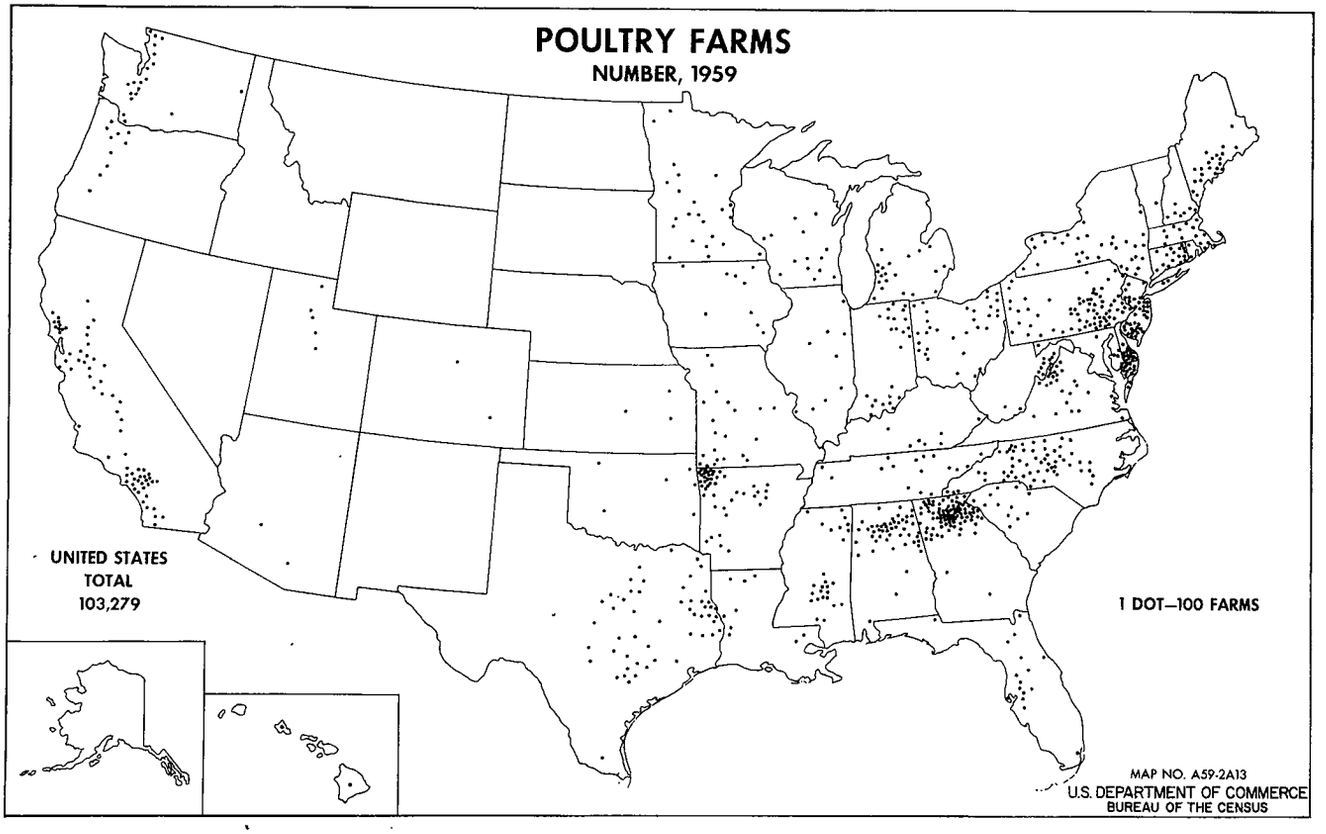
The kinds of fruits and nuts grown in the various localities differ greatly. In western New York, apples and grapes were the principal crops; grapes were the principal fruit crop around Lake Erie. Apples, cherries, peaches, grapes, and berries were the principal fruits in Michigan. In Washington and northern California, there was a large variety of fruits grown separately and in combination—apples, pears, plums and prunes, cherries, grapes, walnuts, strawberries, and raspberries. In southern California, citrus fruits principally oranges and lemons; olives; grapes; walnuts; almonds; peaches; and apricots were grown separately and in combination. Oranges and grapefruit were the predominant fruits in Florida and the Rio Grande Valley of Texas. In Georgia and South Carolina, peaches were the principal fruit grown. Apples were the important fruit crop along the Appalachian Mountains and parts of Arkansas and Missouri. Strawberries represent an important fruit crop in Arkansas, Louisiana, and along the Atlantic coast.

Fruit-and-nut farms were highly specialized. The sales of fruits and nuts account for 93 percent of all farm products sold on fruit-and-nut farms. The acreage in land in small fruits, fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees was equivalent to 80 percent of the acreage of cropland harvested on these farms.

Approximately 15,000 large-scale and highly specialized fruit farms accounted for more than 65 percent of the value of all fruits and nuts sold on commercial farms. These large specialized farms with a value of farm products sold of $20,000 or more had an average acreage of land in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees of more than 100 acres. The average value of all farm products sold on these farms was $62,780, and the average value of fruits and nuts sold was $58,706. They had an average of 2.8 tractors, other than garden, per farm; an average expenditure for machine hire and hired labor of $17,854; and used an average of 47 tons of commercial fertilizer per farm.



More than half of the fruit-and-nut farms had a value of farm products sold of less than $10,000. The average acres of cropland harvested per farm was 22 and the area in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees averaged 15 acres per farm. The operators of almost half of these fruit farms with small operations worked off their farms. The income of the farm operator and members of his family from sources other than the farm operated exceeded the value of farm products sold on a third of these farms.

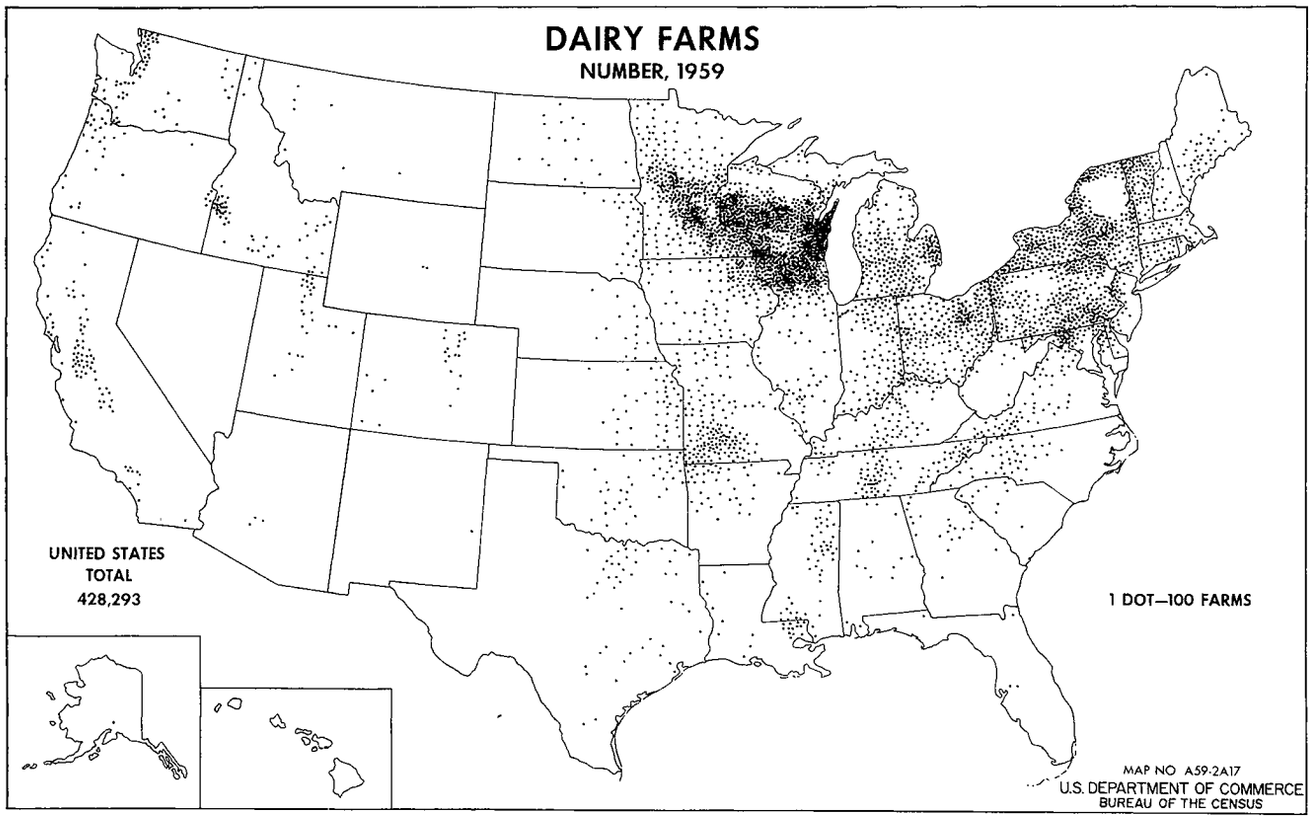


Poultry Farms.—Poultry farms comprised 103,000 of the 2.4 million commercial farms. They had one-half the chickens 4 months old and over on hand. These farms accounted for 60 percent of the chicken eggs and 92 percent of the chickens including broilers sold and 80 percent of the value of poultry and poultry products sold from all commercial farms. More than three-fourths of the poultry farms were located east of the Mississippi River. The greatest concentration of poultry farms was in the broiler-producing areas in Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Delaware, and Maryland. Nine out of every ten poultry farms were owner-operated.

The 11,000 poultry farms with sales of farm products with a value of $40,000 or more were distinctly different from the poultry farms with a smaller value of farm products sold. The average value of farm products sold per farm of these large-scale poultry farms was $81,000 as compared with $12,000 of all other commercial poultry farms. These 11,000 farms accounted for 45 percent of all farm products sold by poultry farms and 37 percent of all poultry and poultry products sold from all commercial farms. The expenditures for feed on these farms were equivalent to 44 percent of the feed expenditures of all poultry farms and 12 percent of the feed expenditures for all commercial farms. The average per farm of the various items of expenditures were—

Item	*Dollars*
Feed	49, 204
Purchase of livestock and poultry	11, 028
Hired labor	5, 170

Poultry farms included also many farms with relatively small operations. There were about 49,000 poultry farms with a value of farm products sold of less than $10,000. These farms comprised 47 percent of all poultry farms but accounted for only 12 percent of all farm products sold and 11 percent of all poultry and poultry products sold from all poultry farms. Almost half the operators of these small-scale poultry farms were 55 years old or over. Almost half of the operators worked off their farms and almost a third worked off their farms 100 days or more. The operator and members of his family on two out of five of these farms obtained more income from sources off the farm operated than from the sale of agricultural products.



Dairy Farms.—Dairy farms represented the second largest group of specialized farms in 1959. They contained 9 percent of all land in commercial farms, 13 percent of cropland harvested, and accounted for 16 percent of all farm products sold and 86 percent of all dairy products sold from all commercial farms in 1959. Although dairy farms comprised only 18 percent of all commercial farms, they had 19 percent of all regular hired workers in 1959. Dairy farms were most heavily concentrated in the New England States, New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, Ohio, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, and along the Pacific coast. There were also concentrations of dairy farms around urban centers. In the eastern part of the country, in Ohio, northern Indiana, Illinois, and southeastern Wisconsin, and along the Pacific coast and around urban centers, dairy farms principally were those producing milk for sale as fluid milk, while in other parts of the country dairy farms were primarily those producing milk for processing into butter, cheese, and other dairy products.

There were large differences in the size of operations of dairy farms. There were 8,500 large-scale dairy farms with a value of farm products sold of $40,000 or more. These farms accounted for 17 percent of all dairy products sold on dairy farms and 15 percent of dairy products sold from all commercial farms. About 60 percent of these farms had 100 or more milk cows. The expenditures for feed for these farms represented over one-fifth of the expenditures for feed for all dairy farms and one-twentieth for the feed expenditures for all commercial farms. On the other

hand, there were 30,000 dairy farms with sales of farm products of less than $2,500. Over 98 percent of these farms had less than 20 milk cows. They accounted for less than 1 percent of the dairy products sold from all commercial dairy farms.

The data in table 6 indicate many significant differences in the use of resources and characteristics among dairy farms of various sizes of operation.

Table. 6—Selected Characteristics of Dairy Farms by Economic Class of Farm: 1959

Item	Economic class of dairy farms						
	All dairy farms	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
Average per farm:							
Land in farms—acres	208.2	639.5	360.0	241.1	182.1	148.8	116.5
Cropland harvested—acres	86.5	196.1	156.2	111.8	78.6	53.1	30.9
Value of land and buildings—dollars	31,291	169,499	70,705	40,094	23,935	15,607	9,716
Value of all farm products sold—dollars	10,796	83,036	26,292	13,792	7,349	3,805	1,603
Value of dairy products sold—dollars	7,835	67,433	19,501	9,877	5,111	2,533	989
Value of cattle and calves sold—dollars	1,286	8,898	2,892	1,523	946	617	316
Expenditures for—							
Feed for livestock and poultry—dollars	2,572	27,898	6,164	2,998	1,558	848	404
Purchase of livestock and poultry—dollars	636	7,125	1,630	706	358	229	123
Hired labor—dollars	761	12,601	2,652	748	250	99	29
Machine hire—dollars	166	662	263	193	151	116	59
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business—dollars	528	2,010	1,062	669	450	288	149
Percent of farms with—							
Any cropland harvested	95.9	78.4	95.9	97.6	97.6	95.3	88.5
100 acres or more of cropland harvested	31.4	61.3	69.7	53.8	24.9	8.5	3.3
Expenditures for feed of $1,000 or more	60.1	99.7	95.4	84.7	60.3	31.9	8.3
Expenditures for feed of $5,000 or more	11.6	89.5	54.7	17.9	2.6	0.2	(Z)
Expenditures for hired labor of $1,000 or more	16.9	93.4	67.7	25.8	7.5	1.9	0.4
Expenditures for hired labor of $5,000 or more	3.1	71.5	17.1	1.3	0.2	(Z)	
1 or more regular hired workers	17.8	88.0	60.3	26.3	10.4	4.0	0.5
2 or more regular hired workers	5.6	72.5	26.7	5.7	1.4	0.5	0.1
20 or more milk cows	54.2	98.3	97.5	89.7	53.2	12.7	0.8
30 or more milk cows	26.7	97.5	91.1	51.9	11.0	1.4	0.1
50 or more milk cows	7.6	93.4	49.2	6.9	0.4	0.1	
Milking machines	88.3	97.5	98.0	97.9	94.8	79.6	36.6
Electric milk coolers	68.1	94.9	94.8	88.4	68.5	48.1	18.7
Motortrucks	69.5	93.7	91.2	81.6	68.3	56.0	42.3
Farm operator working off the farm	30.5	16.0	20.9	23.8	31.7	41.7	28.5
Farm operator working off the farm 100 or more days	12.8	8.4	6.4	7.2	13.4	24.8	
Members of the farm operator's family working off the farm	20.2	12.1	15.7	18.5	22.1	21.4	14.2
Income of farm operator from sources other than the farm operated exceeding value of farm products sold	8.7	3.9	3.3	3.5	7.6	21.5	
Farm operator 55 or more years of age	30.3	28.9	25.4	22.0	28.5	39.1	48.3
Average per milk cow:							
Dairy products sold—dollars	305	465	376	317	249	189	128
Milk sold—pounds	7,530	9,098	8,457	7,968	6,903	5,682	4,268
Cattle and calves sold—dollars	50	61	56	49	46	46	41
Expenditures for feed—dollars	100	193	119	96	76	63	52
Expenditures for hired labor—dollars	30	87	51	24	12	7	4

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Livestock Farms (Other Than Dairy and Poultry Farms and Livestock Ranches).—Livestock farms represented the largest group of commercial farms, accounting for 26 percent of all commercial farms in 1959. They contained 24 percent of land in farms and 29 percent of cropland harvested, accounted for 27 percent of all farm products sold, and 64 percent of all livestock and livestock products (except dairy and poultry products) sold from all commercial farms in 1959. Marketings from these farms represented 53 percent of all cattle and calves, 68 percent of all hogs and pigs, and 43 percent of all sheep and lambs sold from all commercial farms. While sales of all farm products averaged more than $13,000 per farm, only 11 percent of the farms had regular hired workers.

The center of livestock farms was in the Corn Belt of the Middle West. The heaviest concentration occurred in Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, northern Missouri, northeastern Kansas and Nebraska, southeastern South Dakota, and southwestern Minnesota. More than 80 percent of the income of livestock farms was from the sale of cattle, hogs, and sheep. Generally, hogs are raised on the farms from which marketed, but cattle and sheep are obtained as feeders largely from livestock ranches and grazing areas of the West. Corn and hay were the important crops. However, considerable quantities of feed were purchased—the expenditures for feed on livestock farms accounted for one-third of the feed expenditures on all commercial farms.

There were 29,000 livestock farms with a value of farm products of $40,000 or more. These 29,000 farms accounted for a significant part of farm production not only on livestock farms but also on all farms. The value of all farm products sold from these 29,000 farms was equivalent to 9.3 percent of the value of farm products sold from all farms and 33.9 percent of all farm products sold from all livestock farms. These 29,000 farms included a considerable number of feedlots and the sales from such farms overstate the relative importance of these farms as producing units.

The data in table 7 indicate the use of major resources and the characteristics of livestock farms with different sizes of operation.

Livestock Ranches.—The classification "livestock ranches" was used only in the 17 Western States, Florida, Hawaii, and Alaska. Livestock operations of this type represent those farms or ranches on which the chief emphasis is placed upon the production of livestock by grazing. The classification was not used in the remaining 29 States as livestock farms consist almost entirely of farms on which livestock products are produced primarily by the feeding of crops produced on the farm or by the feeding of purchased feed.

Livestock ranches comprised less than 3 percent of all commercial farms. They contained 32 percent of the land in commercial farms, 1.6 percent of the cropland harvested, they had 55 percent of all land used for pasture and grazing, 16 percent of all the cattle and calves, 41 percent of the sheep and lambs, and 85 percent of the goats and kids. They accounted for 4.8 percent of the value of all farm products sold from commercial farms, 16 percent of the number of cattle and calves sold, and 38 percent of the number of sheep and lambs sold in 1959. Livestock ranches are located mainly in grazing areas of the western half of the United States. Areas of concentration include the Edwards Plateau of Texas, the Flint Hills of Kansas, the Sand Hills of Nebraska, western South Dakota, western North Dakota, Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, and Florida.

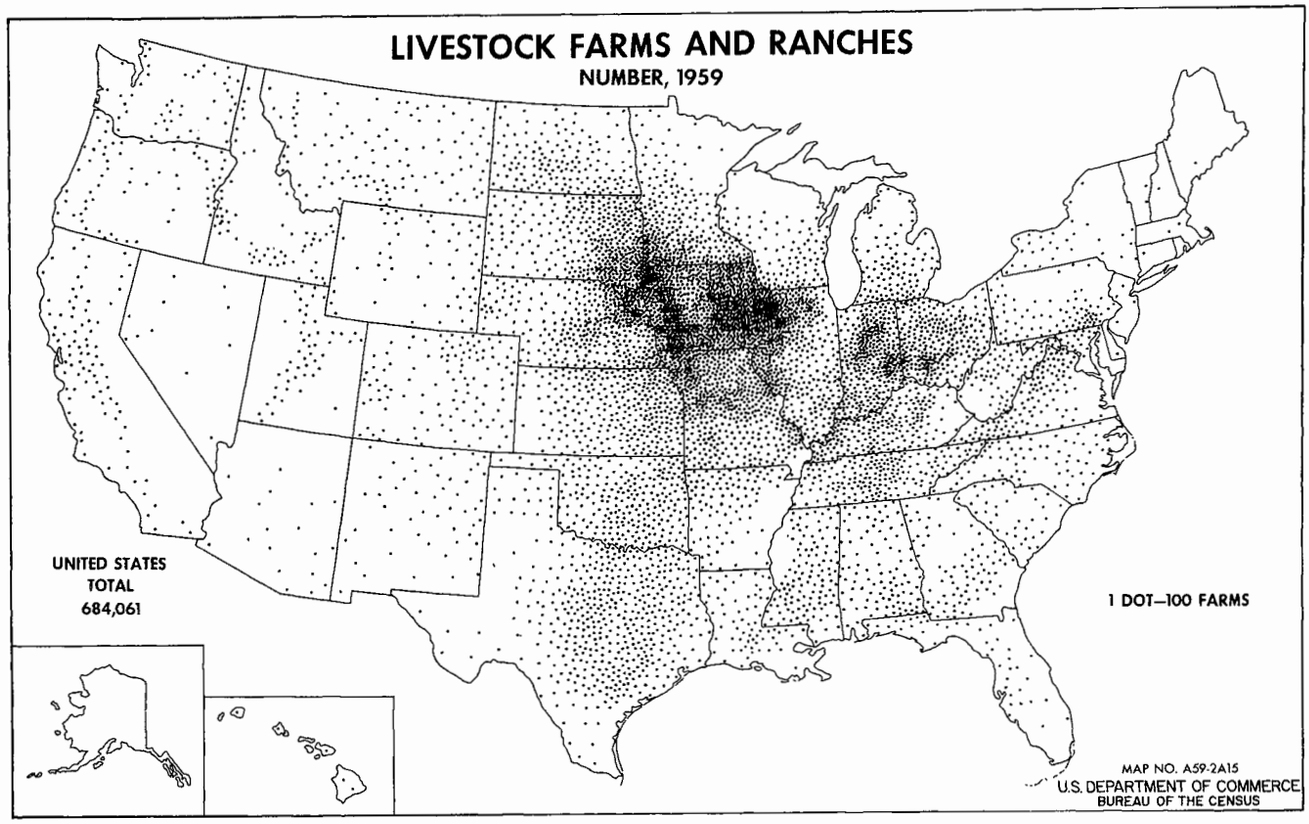


Table 7.—Selected Characteristics of Livestock Farms by Economic Class of Farm: 1959

Item		Economic class of livestock farms						
		All livestock farms	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
Average per farm:								
Land in farms	acres	385.7	1,286.0	639.3	470.0	339.3	230.2	130.2
Cropland harvested	acres	136.8	421.0	255.7	189.1	125.1	64.5	26.2
Pastureland	acres	60.0	132.6	74.5	62.2	56.1	55.0	37.1
Value of land and buildings	dollars	45,388	154,874	86,442	56,928	35,788	23,569	11,969
Cattle and calves	number	57.1	290.1	100.5	64.3	42.6	28.8	12.2
Hogs and pigs	number	64.3	155.6	128.4	97.6	59.0	28.1	11.7
Litters farrowed	number	12.0	26.6	23.9	18.6	11.2	5.4	2.0
Sheep and lambs	number	18.4	83.2	29.7	19.9	15.5	10.7	5.0
Cattle and calves sold	number	41.2	327.2	78.7	37.9	21.9	14.0	5.1
	dollars	7,820	73,542	16,032	6,539	3,160	1,805	539
Hogs and pigs sold	number	84.0	238.4	185.1	129.1	71.1	31.4	9.6
	dollars	2,536	7,252	5,599	3,894	2,137	941	284
Sheep and lambs sold	number	16.4	104.0	29.5	16.2	11.2	7.3	2.9
	dollars	226	1,441	411	223	154	99	39
Value of all farm products sold	dollars	13,086	92,912	27,465	14,130	7,317	3,698	1,143
Value of all livestock and livestock products, except poultry and dairy products sold	dollars	10,649	82,508	22,141	10,728	5,509	2,888	881
Regular hired workers	persons	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	(Z)
Tractors (other than garden)	number	1.8	3.6	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	0.7
Corn pickers	number	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1
Grain combines	number	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1
Pick-up balers	number	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
Expenditures for—								
Feed for livestock and poultry	dollars	2,196	15,818	4,334	2,343	1,246	660	253
Purchase of livestock and poultry	dollars	3,789	43,425	7,899	2,583	957	477	133
Hired labor	dollars	545	4,340	1,179	509	258	159	53
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	dollars	592	1,925	1,068	778	530	305	140
Sales of livestock, other than poultry and dairy products, minus expenditures for purchase of livestock and poultry	dollars	6,860	39,083	14,241	8,145	4,552	2,412	748
Percent of farms with—								
Tractors (other than garden)		87.3	97.5	97.0	95.9	92.8	84.6	57.4
Motortrucks		70.9	91.0	84.2	78.3	71.7	64.8	52.2
Corn pickers		44.4	65.2	69.1	64.3	50.3	27.2	9.2
Pick-up balers		32.3	54.5	50.0	44.2	34.1	22.1	8.8
50 or more acres of corn		36.3	72.0	73.1	63.0	35.9	11.3	3.1
1 or more regular hired workers		11.1	54.3	26.4	13.2	7.1	4.5	1.1
2 or more regular hired workers		2.9	22.7	6.8	2.8	1.4	0.8	0.2
2 or more tractors		56.5	93.4	89.4	80.3	61.7	35.1	12.8
Expenditures for feed of $1,000 or more		45.1	93.3	84.1	69.1	45.2	22.4	5.0
Expenditures for feed of $5,000 or more		10.0	64.7	34.4	12.7	2.9	0.3	(Z)
Farm operators 55 or more years of age		36.3	21.5	22.4	26.6	35.6	45.5	50.5
Farm operators working off the farm		32.9	20.4	23.9	26.9	34.1	46.2	25.9
Farm operators working off the farm 100 days or more		15.4	7.0	6.7	9.1	16.7	32.3	----
Income from farm operators' family from sources other than the farm operated greater than the value of farm products sold		15.0	4.5	4.5	6.7	69.1	35.9	----

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Other areas of concentration were in the grazing areas of Washington, Oregon, and California.

The characteristics of the livestock ranches differ in various parts of the country. Usually only one kind of livestock—cattle, sheep, or goats—is kept on the same ranch. Both cattle and sheep ranches are found in the western part of the country. Goat ranches are limited almost entirely to New Mexico, Texas, and Arizona. The livestock ranches in Florida and Hawaii are cattle ranches. Livestock ranches are highly specialized. The sale of livestock and livestock products (other than dairy and poultry products) accounted for 96 percent of all farm products sold from the farms. Almost 90 percent of the livestock ranches are owner- or manager-operated. Only one out of four had regular hired workers.

The 6,700 large ranches, those with sales of $40,000 or more of all farm products, accounted for a large part of the production on livestock ranches. These large-scale ranches accounted for 60 percent of the sales of livestock and livestock products (other than dairy and poultry products), and 54 percent of the cattle and calves, and 55 percent of the sheep and lambs sold from livestock ranches.

The figures in table 8 show some of the important characteristics of ranches of various sizes of operation.

Table 8.—Selected Characteristics of Livestock Ranches by Economic Class of Farm: 1959

Item	Economic class of livestock ranches						
	All livestock ranches	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
Average per ranch:							
Land in ranch—acres	4,584.8	21,728.6	7,451.7	4,019.4	1,997.4	1,083.0	763.7
Cropland, total—acres	232.9	749.1	331.4	246.9	157.7	114.4	79.6
Pasture and grazing land—acres	4,368.0	20,834.0	7,157.4	3,814.4	1,873.0	1,004.0	697.4
Value of land and buildings—dollars	122,558	498,143	203,296	116,254	73,832	46,108	27,249
Value of all farm products sold—dollars	20,989	124,786	27,836	14,149	7,075	3,587	1,203
Value of all livestock products (other than dairy and poultry products) sold—dollars	20,133	120,260	26,582	13,476	6,725	3,411	334
Cattle and calves sold—number	112.7	609.3	154.0	85.9	46.1	25.7	8.4
dollars	17,195	105,947	21,178	10,910	5,562	2,922	887
Sheep and lambs sold—number	134.7	736.8	245.4	104.4	39.3	15.4	7.0
dollars	1,681	9,266	3,024	1,294	491	188	88
Value of goats and kids sold—dollars	58	171	126	67	43	16	6
Cattle and calves on hand—number	197.5	911.3	295.8	174.6	98.9	57.9	22.4
Sheep and lambs on hand—number	192.4	932.9	376.8	167.2	73.2	27.1	14.5
Goats and kids on hand—number	39.4	108.5	77.8	49.4	29.2	12.8	6.3
Horses and mules on hand—number	5.1	18.3	7.6	5.0	3.4	2.1	1.6
Average sales of cattle and calves per cow (including heifers that have calved)—dollars	177	275	135	114	100	88	70
Percent of ranches with—							
Cattle and/or calves	95.1	93.8	94.3	95.6	96.2	96.3	90.8
Sheep and lambs	23.7	30.5	32.0	28.3	24.5	16.8	17.0
Goats and kids	10.2	9.4	11.9	11.9	11.5	8.3	8.3
Horses and mules	75.4	91.3	90.1	86.3	76.7	63.8	52.6
Cropland harvested	52.9	63.7	62.0	60.3	54.0	45.0	37.8
Tractors (other than garden)	70.9	81.7	78.5	77.5	72.1	65.5	51.9
Motortrucks	85.8	96.5	95.3	92.4	87.0	80.0	65.4
50 or more cattle and calves	66.9	88.5	87.0	83.8	75.9	54.3	5.4
100 or more cattle and calves	43.4	85.4	80.0	70.4	42.8	12.3	0.3
500 or more cattle and calves	8.1	55.5	16.4	2.6	0.5	0.1	(Z)
Expenditures for feed of $1,000 or more	48.8	92.0	79.3	63.9	46.6	28.3	6.0
1 or more regular hired workers	24.0	76.7	51.1	28.6	13.9	6.9	2.3
2 or more regular hired workers	10.1	54.1	21.3	7.0	2.9	0.9	0.2
Expenditures for hired labor of $1,000 or more	29.1	88.5	66.9	36.9	16.7	6.9	2.5
Expenditures for hired labor of $2,500 or more	16.7	74.6	40.9	15.3	5.0	1.9	0.7
Expenditures for hired labor of $5,000 or more	8.5	53.3	16.7	4.2	1.3	0.4	----
Farm operator 55 or more years of age	44.0	37.0	40.7	41.2	43.4	48.5	49.1
Operator working off the ranch	36.1	18.0	21.0	27.8	41.7	52.1	26.7
Operator working off the ranch 100 or more days	24.6	12.4	13.7	17.8	29.6	41.7	----
Members of the operator's family working off the ranch	9.1	2.8	4.7	6.9	11.4	14.2	4.2
Income of the operator's family from sources other than the ranch operated exceeding value of agricultural products sold	23.6	9.5	10.6	14.9	27.7	43.9	----
Automobiles and/or motortrucks	96.1	98.9	98.6	98.1	96.5	95.0	88.7
On a dirt or unimproved road	38.1	36.4	40.4	41.3	37.7	35.3	40.8

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

General Farms.—Farms on which one source of products did not provide 50 percent or more of the total value of all farm products sold were classified as general farms. There were wide differences in the sources of value of farm products sold from general farms in various parts of the country. In some areas the sources of sales were only three or four farm products, while in other areas many farm products contributed to the sales of farm products. In the Midwest cash grains and two or more kinds of livestock and livestock products were the principal sources of sales. In the Southern States, cotton, tobacco, peanuts, livestock and poultry, and poultry products were the principal sources of sales. The sales of all crops including vegetables, fruits and nuts, forest products, and horticultural specialties provided 59 percent of all farm products sold in 1959 on general farms.

About 8 percent of the general farms had a total value of farm products sold of $20,000 or more. More than two-fifths of all general farms had sales of all farm products of less than $5,000.

The use of resources and the characteristics of general farms vary widely. The data in table 9 provide measures of the use of resources and the characteristics of general farms by economic class of farm.

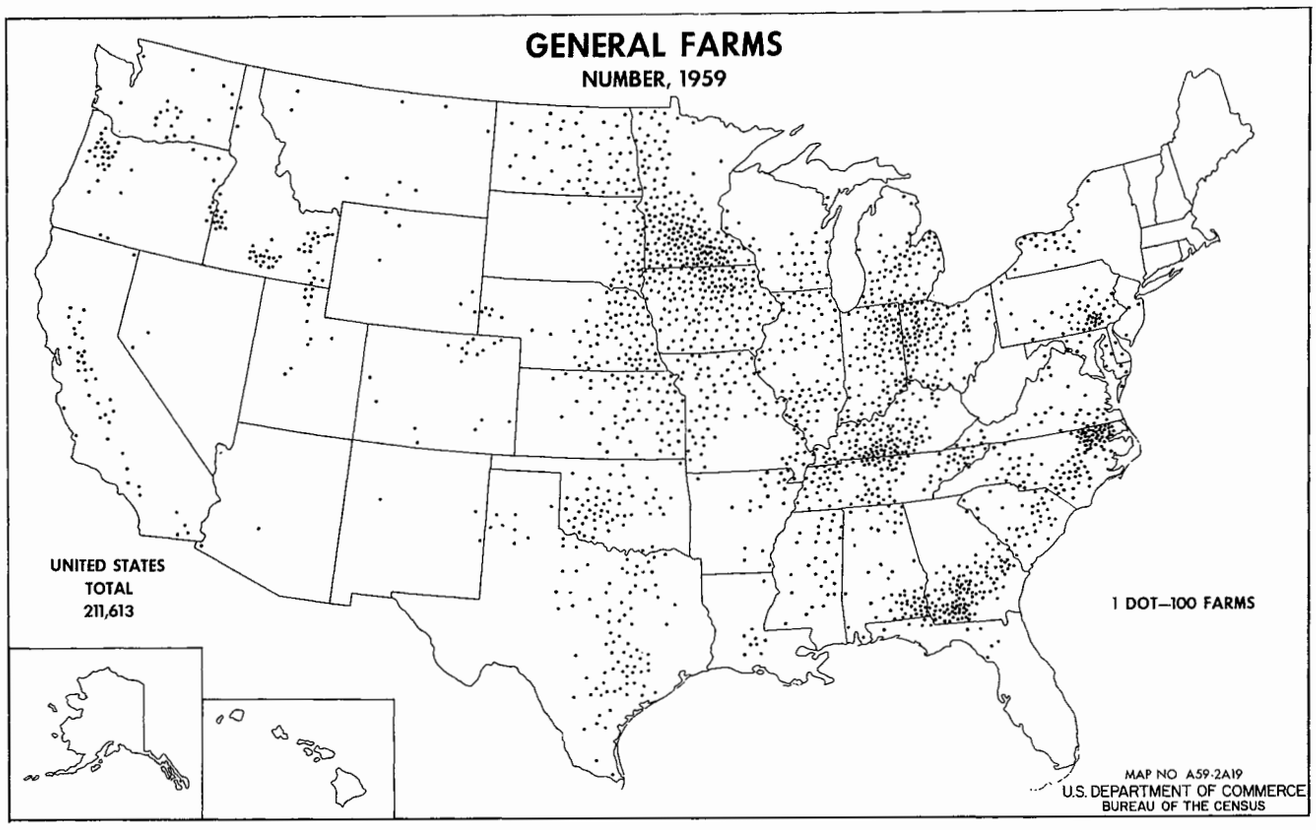


Table 9.—Selected Characteristics of General Farms by Economic Class of Farm: 1959

Item	Economic class of general farms						
	All general farms	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
Average per farm:							
Land in farms—acres	281.2	1,444.8	554.1	348.9	251.9	181.7	134.3
Cropland harvested—acres	134.5	621.8	278.2	186.1	129.5	77.9	38.4
Value of land and buildings—dollars	41,617	288,658	97,017	58,342	35,092	21,247	11,778
Tractors (other than garden)—number	1.8	5.5	3.1	2.3	1.8	1.3	0.8
Regular hired workers—persons	0.2	3.7	0.9	0.2	0.1		
Cattle and calves—number	24.6	111.1	52.5	33.9	23.2	14.7	7.2
Hogs and pigs—number	29.9	49.0	50.2	48.8	32.8	17.3	8.5
Expenditures for—							
Feed for livestock and poultry—dollars	1,075	5,008	2,525	1,732	971	505	205
Purchase of livestock and poultry—dollars	644	6,394	2,129	893	420	203	74
Hired labor—dollars	775	14,514	2,568	741	303	159	65
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business—dollars	629	4,016	1,428	856	552	328	159
Value of all farm products sold—dollars	9,714	89,198	26,343	13,548	7,148	3,724	1,474
Value of all crops sold—dollars	5,728	69,797	16,061	7,107	3,627	1,974	854
Value of livestock and livestock products sold—dollars	3,986	19,401	10,282	6,441	3,521	1,751	620
Percent of farms with—							
Tractors (other than garden)	88.5	98.8	97.7	96.6	93.2	86.7	61.7
Grain combines	45.7	64.7	68.6	65.0	53.0	32.1	13.7
Corn pickers	37.9	32.7	49.3	55.6	46.1	26.9	10.2
Motortrucks	70.5	97.7	92.5	83.6	71.4	63.0	49.6
1 or more regular hired workers	10.5	78.0	42.5	16.1	6.3	3.3	0.8
Farm operator 55 or more years of age	33.0	22.5	21.2	21.4	29.2	41.7	48.5
Farm operator working off the farm	32.9	20.1	26.2	29.3	33.3	38.7	29.6
Farm operator working off the farm 100 or more days	11.4	7.6	6.8	7.8	11.4	19.8	
Income of farm operator from sources other than the farm operated greater than value of agricultural products sold	10.1	3.9	4.2	4.3	8.9	21.4	

Miscellaneous Farms.—The 37,155 miscellaneous commercial farms comprised, principally, farms producing nursery and greenhouse products, although the total includes some farms on which the sale of forest products or of horses was the principal source of income. The sale of horticultural specialty crops accounted for 81 percent and the value of forest products for approximately 11 percent of the value of all farm products sold. More than three-fourths of the value of all farm products were sold from the 7,900 farms with a value of farm products sold of $20,000 or more.

CHANGES IN FARMS BY TYPE

Changes in Farms by Type by Size of Operation, 1950–1959.—The classification by type of farm and by size of operation groups farms having a high degree of uniformity in the kind, relative amount of farm products produced, and in methods and practices followed in production. Because of changes in the grouping of farms by economic class, comparable data are available for only three sizes of operations for each type of farm for the censuses of

1959, 1954, and 1950. These data are available only for the conterminous United States. The size groupings are:

1. Farms with a value of farm products sold of $2,500 to $4,999.
2. Farms with a value of farm products sold of $5,000 to $9,999.
3. Farms with a value of farm products sold of $10,000 or more.

Comparable data are not available by type of farm for farms with a value of farm products of less than $2,500 for the three censuses. Tables 16 to 52 present data for the three size groupings of farms for each type for 1959, 1954, and 1950. Totals are given in these tables for all farms with a value of farm products sold of $2,500 or more, and for 1959, totals are presented for all commercial farms and for commercial farms with sales of less than $2,500. In 1959, commercial farms excluded from the comparisons of the three censuses total 348,000. Of this total, 89,000, or 26 percent, were livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms; 83,000, or 24 percent, cotton farms; and 63,000, or 18 percent, other field-crop farms, of which 57,000 were tobacco farms. In all tables presenting figures for two or more censuses, data for 1959 for tobacco farms have been included with other field-crop farms, and livestock ranches have been included with livestock farms, other than poultry and dairy farms, in order to provide comparisons for 1959 and prior censuses.

The number of commercial farms with sales of $2,500 or more was approximately 2.1 million in 1959, 1954, and 1950. The 1959 total was only 1.8 percent less than that for 1954 and 1 percent less than that for 1950.

There have been substantial reductions in the number of farms in the two groups of farms with sales of less than $10,000. Although the number of farms with sales of $2,500 or more changed very little from 1950 to 1954, and 1954 to 1959, the number of farms with sales of $2,500 to $4,999 declined 30 percent and the number of farms with sales of $5,000 to $9,999 declined 9 percent from 1950 to 1959. The decline from 1950 to 1959 in the number of farms with $2,500 to $9,999 of farm products sold occurred for every type of farm, except miscellaneous farms.

Part of the decline in the number of farms with sales of $2,500 to $9,999 has resulted largely from the enlargement of these farms, although increases in the prices of cattle and milk brought about some changes in the number of livestock and dairy farms without the farm operation being enlarged. (See table 10 for average prices of major farm products for the conterminous United States for 1959, 1954, and 1949.)

Table 10.—Average Prices for Major Farm Products Sold for the Conterminous United States: 1959, 1954, and 1949

Farm products sold	Unit	Average price per unit (dollars)		
		1959	1954	1949
Cattle and calves	Head	152.79	96.58	118.32
Milk	Cwt.	3.83	3.54	3.67
Hogs and pigs	Head	30.09	39.70	36.40
Cotton	Bales	168.37	194.62	161.57
Corn for grain	Bushels	1.05	1.44	1.24
Wheat	Bushels	1.77	2.13	1.86
Chicken eggs	Dozens	0.32	0.35	0.42
Soybeans for beans	Bushels	1.97	2.52	2.12
Tobacco	Pounds	0.58	0.51	0.46
Broilers	Each	0.53	0.70	NA
Irish potatoes	Bushels	1.28	1.30	1.28
Oranges	Tons	74.02	50.48	59.91
Sheep and lambs	Head	13.31	14.69	17.06
Sorghums for grain	Bushels	0.86	1.26	0.98
Alfalfa hay	Tons	21.21	22.90	22.51
Rice	Bushels	2.06	2.04	1.77
Barley	Bushels	0.86	1.08	1.05
Apples	Bushels	1.71	2.22	1.43
Sugar beets for sugar	Tons	11.14	11.17	10.82
Oats for grain	Bushels	0.64	0.71	0.65
Dry field and seed beans	Cwt.	7.22	8.03	6.86
Peanuts for nuts	Pounds	0.10	0.12	0.10
Peaches	Bushels	1.90	1.97	1.45
Sugarcane for sugar	Tons	7.09	6.70	6.00

[1] NA Not available.

From 1950 to 1959 there was a significant decrease in the number of general farms, cotton farms, other field-crop farms, and vegetable farms. On the other hand, there was a significant increase in the number of cash-grain and livestock farms. The decrease in general farms was associated with the increase in specialization in agricultural production. Many of the general farms in 1950, in the Middle West and other areas, became more specialized and were classified as cash-grain or livestock farms in 1954 and 1959. The increase in the price of cattle also affected the shift from general farms to livestock farms. Because of differences in the relative change in the prices of cash grains and livestock there was a shift in the livestock farms (other than poultry and dairy) to cash-grain farms from 1950 to 1954 and a shift of cash-grain farms to livestock farms from 1954 to 1959. Most of these changes occurred in the Midwest.

Item	Change in number of farms					
	Conterminous United States			East and West North Central divisions		
	1950 to 1959	1954 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1950 to 1959	1954 to 1959	1950 to 1954
Cash-grain farms with sales of—						
$2,500 or more, total	40,273	−56,274	96,547	40,859	−48,090	88,949
$2,500 to $4,999	−17,655	−36,882	19,227	−11,604	−29,876	18,272
$5,000 to $9,999	−3,185	−35,778	32,593	1,959	−30,233	32,192
$10,000 or more	61,113	16,386	44,727	50,504	12,019	38,485
Livestock farms (other than poultry and dairy) with sales of—						
$2,500 or more, total	68,855	137,673	−68,818	−1,241	56,453	−57,694
$2,500 to $4,999	−915	32,593	−33,508	−30,152	14	−30,166
$5,000 to $9,999	−12,841	23,833	−36,674	−31,264	2,986	−34,250
$10,000 or more	82,611	81,247	1,364	60,175	53,453	6,722

The prices of the principal cash-grain crops and livestock sold for the last three censuses were as follows.

Item	Average price per unit (dollars)		
	1959	1954	1950
Corn per bushel:			
Conterminous United States	1.05	1.44	1.24
East and West North Central divisions	1.03	1.42	1.18
Wheat per bushel:			
Conterminous United States	1.77	2.13	1.86
East and West North Central divisions	1.81	2.15	1.87
Hogs and pigs sold per head:			
Conterminous United States	30.09	39.70	36.40
East and West North Central divisions	30.13	41.59	39.08
Cattle and calves sold per head:			
Conterminous United States	152.79	96.58	118.32
East and West North Central divisions	172.08	115.45	133.72

The decrease in the number of cotton and other field-crop farms was associated with the decline in the number of farms with sales of less than $5,000 operated by tenants, principally croppers on cotton and tobacco farms in the South.

Table 11.—Changes in Number of Farms by Value of Farm Products Sold for all Tenants, Croppers,[1] Cotton Farms, and Other Field-Crop Farms, for the Conterminous United States and the South: 1950 to 1959

Item	Change in number of farms		
	1950 to 1959	1954 to 1959	1950 to 1954
Farms with sales of $2,500 or more:			
Conterminous United States	−23,451	−37,398	13,947
All tenants	−107,017	−114,449	7,432
Cotton farms	−16,190	−45,102	28,912
Other field-crop farms	−4,553	−17,993	13,440
The South	84,977	29,097	55,880
All tenants	−30,912	−56,824	25,912
Croppers	−12,576	−33,656	21,080
Cotton farms	−14,351	−40,414	26,063
Other field-crop farms	1,798	−15,024	16,822

Table 11.—Changes in Number of Farms by Value of Farm Products Sold for All Tenants, Croppers,[1] Cotton Farms, and Other Field-Crop Farms, for the Conterminous United States and the South: 1950 to 1959—Continued

Item	Change in number of farms		
	1950 to 1959	1954 to 1959	1950 to 1954
Farms with sales of $2,500 or more—Continued			
$2,500 to $4,999:			
Conterminous United States	−265,483	−195,146	−70,337
All tenants	−124,168	−99,760	−24,408
Cotton farms	−24,319	−48,996	24,677
Other field-crop farms	−34,670	−34,587	−83
The South	−46,688	−64,390	17,702
All tenants	−53,209	−64,682	11,473
Croppers	−19,322	−32,249	12,927
Cotton farms	−21,416	−46,757	25,341
Other field-crop farms	−30,825	−32,818	1,993
$5,000 to $9,999:			
Conterminous United States	−68,061	−53,779	−14,482
All tenants	−54,476	−48,054	−6,422
Cotton farms	−7,011	−9,036	2,025
Other field-crop farms	16,681	6,267	10,414
The South	41,241	19,381	21,860
All tenants	5,922	−4,825	10,747
Croppers	5,505	−1,889	7,394
Cotton farms	−5,476	−6,811	1,335
Other field-crop farms	20,800	8,581	12,219
$10,000 or more:			
Conterminous United States	310,093	211,527	98,566
All tenants	71,627	33,365	38,262
Cotton farms	15,140	12,930	2,210
Other field-crop farms	13,436	10,327	3,109
The South	90,424	74,106	16,318
All tenants	16,375	12,683	3,692
Croppers	1,241	482	1,759
Cotton farms	12,541	13,104	−563
Other field-crop farms	11,823	9,213	2,610

[1] South only.

The decrease in the number of vegetable farms resulted from the continuing disappearance of vegetable farms with relatively small operations.

Changes in Resources Used, 1950 to 1959.—Farms with sales of $2,500 or more have a larger proportion of the resources used for agricultural production in 1959 than in 1950.

Most of the resources on the 1.7 million farms with sales of farm products of less than $2,500 that disappeared from 1950 to 1959, have been transferred to the farms with sales of $2,500 or more. In many cases these resources were transferred to farms that had sales of $10,000 or more in 1959. Figures in table 13 indicate no enlargement from 1950 to 1959 in the average size of operations for farms with sales of less than $10,000. The increase in the number of farms with sales of $10,000 or more resulted from the increase in the number of farms with larger operations, in production per unit, and changes in prices of some farm products.

Table 12.—Selected Farm Resources for All Farms and Farms With Sales of Farm Products of $2,500 or More and Percent of All Farms for the Conterminous United States: 1959, 1954, and 1950

Item	All farms			Farms with sales of farm products of $2,500 or more					
				1959		1954		1950	
	1959	1954	1950	Total	Percent of total for all farms	Total	Percent of total for all farms	Total	Percent of total for all farms
Land in farms—acres (1,000)	1,120,028	1,160,044	1,159,789	937,161	83.7	885,036	76.3	849,795	73.3
Cropland harvested—acres (1,000)	313,446	334,164	345,528	286,374	91.4	282,661	84.6	275,415	79.7
Land pastured—acres (1,000)	621,121	647,366	619,692	515,551	83.0	492,855	76.1	467,112	75.4
Cattle and calves—number (1,000)	93,483	95,635	77,520	82,996	88.8	76,607	80.1	60,467	78.0
Hogs and pigs—number (1,000)	69,380	57,912	56,292	61,653	88.9	49,218	85.0	44,174	78.5
Sheep and lambs—number (1,000)	34,088	NA	NA	30,530	89.6	27,792	NA	NA	NA
Chickens 4 months old and over—number (1,000)	369,024	383,971	343,109	316,521	85.8	279,522	72.8	223,585	65.2
Tractors (other than garden)—number (1,000)	4,685	4,345	3,394	3,738	79.8	3,213	73.9	2,507	73.9
Motortrucks—number (1,000)	2,825	2,703	2,207	2,072	73.3	1,746	64.6	1,371	62.1
Grain combines—number	1,041,527	979,050	713,633	934,991	89.8	852,647	87.1	620,299	86.9
Corn pickers—number	792,379	687,466	455,519	715,034	90.2	618,806	90.0	421,887	92.6
Regular hired farm workers—persons	685,794	691,068	1,014,518	656,950	95.8	649,649	94.0	895,505	88.3

NA Not available.

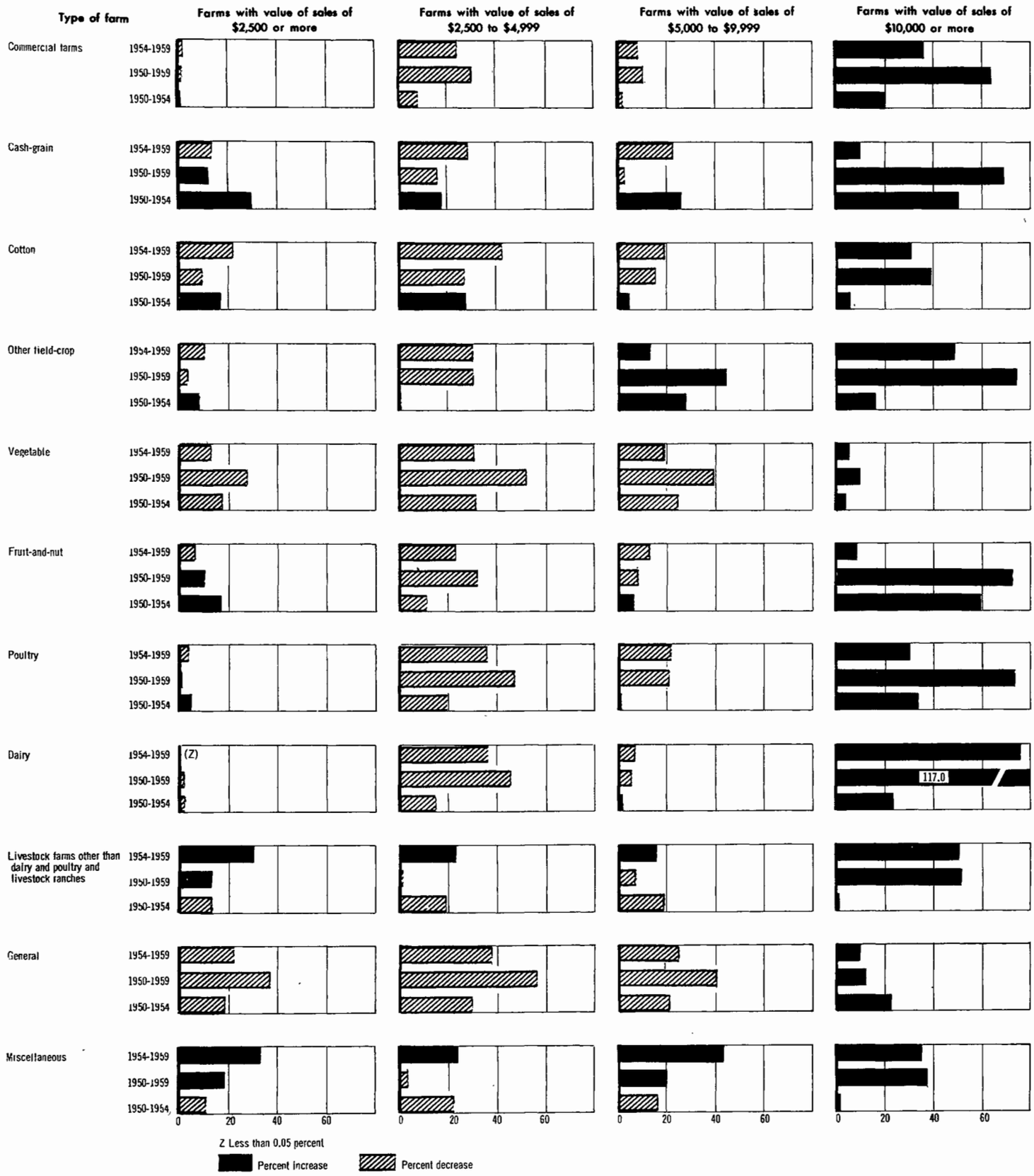
Table 13.—Number of Farms With Sales of $2,500 or More by Size of Farm for the Conterminous United States: 1950 to 1959

Size of farm and year	Farms with sales of $2,500 or more			
	Total	$2,500 to $4,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more
Under 10 acres:				
1959	46,390	18,347	10,925	17,118
1954	45,791	19,735	11,843	14,213
1950	42,200	18,296	11,630	12,274
10 to 99 acres:				
1959	454,232	241,834	132,674	79,724
1954	519,906	319,005	136,738	64,163
1950	497,455	325,041	122,845	49,569
100 to 219 acres:				
1959	679,340	218,142	262,570	198,628
1954	724,940	285,790	287,915	151,235
1950	767,016	338,241	310,781	117,994
220 to 499 acres:				
1959	570,651	101,499	174,807	294,345
1954	536,024	134,865	191,136	210,028
1950	520,701	151,224	197,967	171,510
500 to 999 acres:				
1959	183,492	26,732	48,112	108,648
1954	158,574	35,805	49,087	73,682
1950	151,238	35,432	50,599	65,207
1,000 or more acres:				
1959	130,339	10,265	24,062	96,012
1954	116,636	16,908	30,138	69,590
1950	109,285	14,068	27,389	67,828

Changes in Specialization.—There has been very little change in the degree of specialization in farms with sales of $2,500 or more in each type-of-farm group. Moreover, the degree of specialization for the farms in the three value-of-sales groups has been about the same for 1959 and 1954 census years. (See tables 41 to 49.)

Changes in the Use of Purchased Inputs.—There has been an increase in the proportion of the farms using tractors and other equipment (see tables 37 to 40) in the two groups of farms with sales of less than $10,000. There was very little change in the proportion of the farms with sales of $10,000 or more using tractors and other equipment. There has been a significant decrease in the proportion of farms with sales of less than $10,000 reporting expenditures for hired labor. However, the amount of the expenditures for hired labor for farms using hired labor has not changed greatly (see tables 33 and 34). There has been a significant increase in the proportion of farms using commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials, but the average quantity used per acre fertilized has not changed significantly. (See tables 27 and 28.)

PERCENT INCREASE OR DECREASE IN NUMBER OF COMMERCIAL FARMS FOR EACH TYPE OF FARM BY VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD FOR THE CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES: 1954 TO 1959, 1950 TO 1959, AND 1950 TO 1954



Age of operator.—Data for the proportion of farm operators 65 years old and over and 55 to 64 years of age are given by type of farm in tables 50 and 51.

Table 14.—Age of Operator by Value of Sales With Percent Distribution for the Conterminous United States: 1950 to 1959

Age of farm operator and year	Farms with sales of $2,500 or more							
	Total		$2,500 to $4,999		$5,000 to $9,999		$10,000 or more	
	Number	Percent distribution	Number	Percent distribution	Number	Percent distribution	Number	Percent distribution
Total farms reporting age:								
1959	2,043,317	100.0	610,300	100.0	647,199	100.0	785,818	100.0
1954	2,066,241	100.0	798,395	100.0	696,292	100.0	571,554	100.0
1950	1,974,873	100.0	832,753	100.0	686,039	100.0	456,081	100.0
Under 25 years:								
1959	35,915	1.8	11,762	1.9	11,946	1.8	12,207	1.6
1954	41,818	2.0	17,897	2.2	14,844	2.1	9,077	1.6
1950	55,514	2.8	27,261	3.3	18,588	2.7	9,665	2.1
25 to 34 years:								
1959	264,770	13.0	60,258	10.0	81,192	12.5	123,320	15.7
1954	334,044	16.2	111,839	14.0	115,677	16.6	106,528	18.6
1950	355,944	18.0	142,257	17.1	129,531	18.9	84,156	18.5
35 to 44 years:								
1959	508,139	24.9	122,956	20.1	155,747	24.1	229,436	29.2
1954	553,673	26.8	197,864	24.8	189,853	27.3	165,956	29.0
1950	525,292	26.6	208,305	25.0	187,164	27.3	129,823	28.5
45 to 54 years:								
1959	585,667	28.6	169,462	27.8	191,395	29.6	224,810	28.6
1954	536,156	25.9	206,584	25.9	181,317	26.0	148,255	25.9
1950	487,986	24.7	198,470	23.8	170,904	24.9	118,612	26.0
55 to 64 years:								
1959	436,200	21.3	150,147	24.6	145,032	22.4	141,021	17.9
1954	391,497	18.9	164,197	20.6	129,495	18.6	97,805	17.1
1950	371,511	18.8	166,767	20.0	124,511	18.1	80,233	17.6
65 years or more:								
1959	212,626	10.4	95,715	15.7	61,887	9.6	55,024	7.0
1954	209,053	10.1	100,014	12.5	65,106	9.4	43,933	7.7
1950	178,626	9.0	89,693	10.8	55,341	8.1	33,592	7.4

Changes in Tenure of Operator.—The proportion of farms with sales of $2,500 or more operated by full owners or part owners has been increasing. (See table 16.)

Off-Farm Work by the Farm Operator.—The proportion of the farm operators working off their farms has increased significantly for farms with sales of less than $10,000.

Table 15.—Off-Farm Work by Farm Operator, by Value of Sales, With Percent Distribution for the Conterminous United States: 1950 to 1959.

Item	Farms with value of farm products sold of $2,500 or more							
	Total		$2,500 to $4,999		$5,000 to $9,999		$10,000 or more	
	Number	Percent distribution	Number	Percent distribution	Number	Percent distribution	Number	Percent distribution
All farm operators:								
1959	2,064,444	100.0	616,819	100.0	653,150	100.0	794,475	100.0
1954	2,101,871	100.0	812,108	100.0	706,852	100.0	582,911	100.0
1950	2,087,895	100.0	882,302	100.0	721,211	100.0	484,382	100.0
Farm operators working off their farms:								
1959	708,608	34.3	267,421	43.4	229,475	35.1	211,712	26.6
1954	664,980	31.6	295,081	36.3	220,549	31.2	149,350	25.6
1950	524,565	25.1	249,466	28.3	173,149	24.0	101,950	21.0
Farm operators working off their farms 100 days or more:								
1959	349,485	16.9	164,810	26.7	105,977	16.2	78,698	9.9
1954	246,918	11.7	131,124	16.1	72,148	10.2	43,646	7.5
1950	180,390	8.6	97,163	11.0	50,742	7.0	32,485	6.7
Farm operators working off their farms 200 days or more:								
1959	244,990	11.9	120,286	19.5	71,399	10.9	53,305	6.7
1954	164,543	7.8	88,006	10.8	46,686	6.6	29,851	5.1
1950	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF COMMERCIAL FARMS FOR EACH TENURE OF OPERATOR BY TYPE OF FARM FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1959

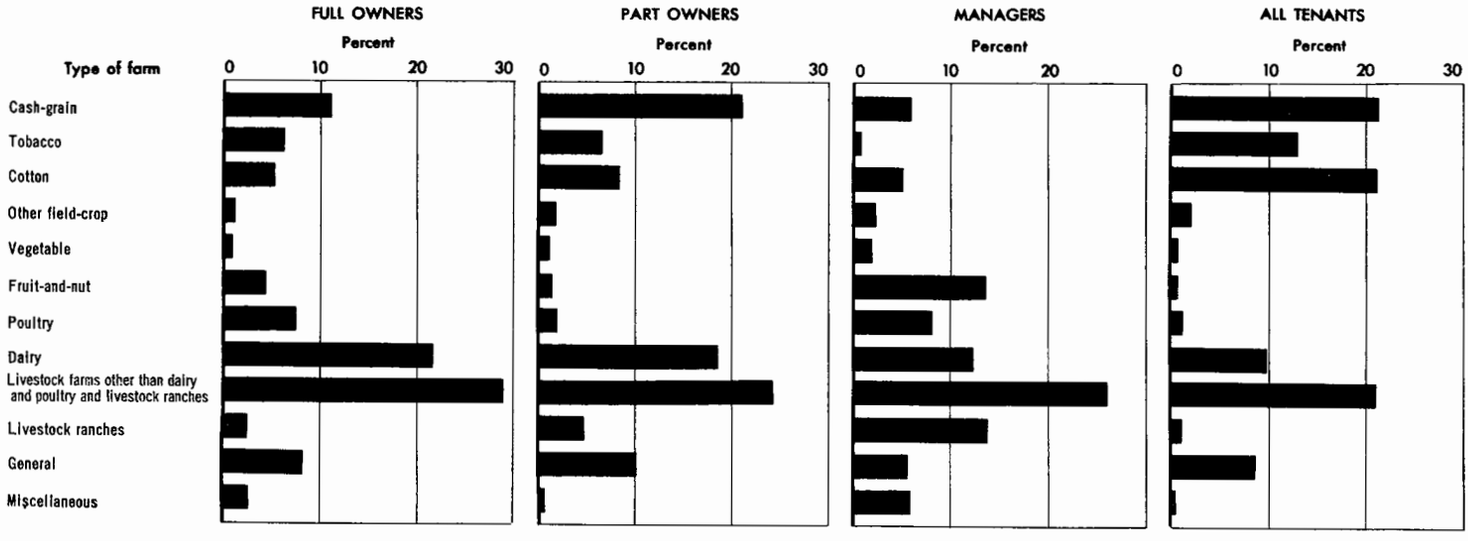


Table 16.—Percent of Commercial Farms Operated by Full Owners, Part Owners, And Managers; all Tenants; and Croppers for Each Type of Farm; by Value of Farm Products Sold; for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold	Percent of farms operated by specified tenures by type of farm										
	All commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FULL OWNERS, PART OWNERS, AND MANAGERS											
All commercial farms 1959	75.2	68.1	47.5	61.1	82.9	95.3	93.8	86.1	80.9	76.1	95.0
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	75.7	67.4	51.9	57.9	83.5	95.4	94.2	85.7	79.8	75.2	95.0
1954	70.7	64.0	43.3	49.1	82.2	95.5	93.5	84.6	75.3	72.3	94.1
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	77.3	73.7	42.0	57.2	88.6	96.1	94.0	90.8	88.5	80.7	95.4
1954	70.4	70.0	35.9	45.6	85.3	96.4	93.9	88.5	84.4	77.8	94.7
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	75.5	66.4	52.8	51.1	84.7	96.0	94.3	86.5	81.3	72.7	94.7
1954	70.6	62.0	44.7	47.6	81.2	95.3	94.3	83.3	74.7	68.5	93.9
$10,000 or more 1959	74.8	64.2	63.7	71.5	70.3	94.8	94.2	81.8	72.4	72.4	94.9
1954	71.4	60.5	62.8	71.4	80.5	95.0	92.7	80.1	67.7	68.3	93.8
Under $2,500 1959	72.2	77.0	39.1	69.6	80.7	93.9	89.8	91.6	88.3	82.7	94.9
ALL TENANTS											
All commercial farms 1959	24.8	31.9	52.5	38.9	17.1	4.7	6.2	13.9	19.1	23.9	5.0
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	24.2	32.6	48.1	42.1	16.5	4.6	5.8	14.3	20.2	24.8	5.0
1954	29.3	36.0	56.7	50.9	17.8	4.5	6.5	15.4	24.7	27.7	5.9
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	22.8	26.2	58.1	42.8	11.4	3.9	6.0	9.2	11.5	19.3	4.6
1954	29.6	30.0	64.1	54.4	14.7	3.6	6.1	11.5	15.6	22.2	5.3
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	24.5	33.6	47.2	48.9	15.3	4.0	5.7	13.5	18.7	27.3	5.3
1954	29.4	38.0	55.3	52.4	18.8	4.7	5.7	16.7	25.3	31.5	6.1
$10,000 or more 1959	25.2	35.8	36.3	28.5	19.7	5.2	5.8	18.2	27.6	27.6	5.1
1954	28.6	39.5	37.2	28.6	19.5	5.0	7.3	19.9	32.3	31.7	6.2
Under $2,500 1959	27.8	23.0	60.9	30.4	19.3	6.1	10.2	8.4	11.7	17.3	5.1
CROPPERS											
All commercial farms 1959	4.1	0.4	20.9	16.5	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	2.0	0.2
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	3.0	0.2	16.1	16.9	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.8	0.2
1954	4.6	0.3	22.8	24.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.3
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	6.4	0.3	29.4	20.6	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.7	0.2
1954	9.0	0.4	32.5	28.1	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.0	0.4
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	2.8	0.2	13.6	18.9	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	2.2	0.3
1954	2.9	0.2	16.5	22.7	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.3
$10,000 or more 1959	0.5	0.2	1.4	4.1	0.1	(Z)	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
1954	0.6	0.3	2.7	4.6	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Under $2,500 1959	10.8	2.6	30.0	15.4	3.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	3.2	0.1

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE 17.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF COMMERCIAL FARMS IN EACH TYPE OF FARM, BY SIZE OF FARM AND ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Classification (For definitions and explanations. See text)	Total all commercial farms	Percent distribution by type of farm											
		Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SIZE OF FARMS													
Under 10 acres	3.0	0.1	8.2	4.0	1.5	6.2	8.1	21.7	0.4	1.4	...	0.2	35.2
10 to 49 acres	13.1	2.6	35.7	36.2	16.6	35.4	45.0	28.9	4.3	6.4	...	6.3	19.6
50 to 69 acres	5.0	2.1	12.4	7.8	7.0	10.4	10.0	8.5	3.9	3.4	...	4.9	4.3
70 to 99 acres	9.4	6.8	13.4	9.8	11.1	11.8	9.5	11.2	12.0	8.0	...	10.8	5.6
100 to 139 acres	11.3	8.2	12.3	8.8	12.7	10.4	8.1	9.6	17.6	10.1	2.4	13.6	6.2
140 to 179 acres	12.4	13.2	6.7	7.4	12.0	6.3	4.9	6.3	18.1	14.0	4.2	15.5	5.0
180 to 219 acres	7.8	8.0	3.9	4.2	7.8	4.1	3.1	3.7	12.2	8.8	3.0	9.6	3.5
220 to 259 acres	6.9	8.9	2.2	3.3	5.7	2.9	2.1	2.6	9.0	8.6	3.1	8.4	2.7
260 to 499 acres	17.8	27.5	4.1	10.4	15.8	6.8	5.1	5.4	17.9	22.5	14.2	20.0	8.7
500 to 999 acres	7.8	14.3	1.0	5.5	6.7	3.4	2.5	1.6	3.9	10.2	16.9	7.6	5.1
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3.2	5.9	0.1	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.6	4.3	17.0	2.2	2.2
2,000 or more acres	2.3	2.4	(Z)	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	2.3	39.2	0.9	1.9
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM													
Class I	4.2	2.7	0.2	5.4	10.5	12.5	10.7	10.8	2.0	4.8	10.1	2.3	10.3
Class II	8.7	9.3	1.0	6.6	14.1	11.6	14.5	17.7	7.6	10.3	11.6	6.1	10.9
Class III	20.0	25.4	6.1	10.1	22.3	16.1	20.8	24.2	26.5	20.1	17.1	19.4	16.3
Class IV	27.1	31.3	24.4	15.7	20.5	19.1	23.6	21.6	34.1	26.0	23.2	31.1	21.4
Class V	25.6	23.2	38.4	27.8	17.4	20.7	21.5	17.1	22.7	25.4	28.4	28.9	24.0
Class VI	14.4	8.1	29.9	34.4	15.2	20.0	8.9	8.6	7.1	13.4	9.6	12.3	17.1

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 18.—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF TRACTORS (OTHER THAN GARDEN), MOTORTRUCKS, AND HORSES AND/OR MULES, BY TYPE OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND REGIONS: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Item	Total all commercial farms	Commercial farms by type, total											
		Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
UNITED STATES													
Number of farms	2,416,017	398,047	190,057	241,849	38,332	21,912	61,419	103,279	428,293	616,902	67,159	211,613	37,155
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,965,606	372,217	105,659	139,953	31,390	18,412	47,336	59,481	398,318	538,252	47,617	187,282	19,689
number...	3,946,920	817,909	136,416	283,247	79,305	54,664	92,542	83,927	797,100	1,096,717	92,995	378,776	33,322
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	768,858	100,469	81,987	73,623	10,511	6,129	24,608	41,679	132,281	189,933	25,133	70,180	12,325
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728,892	160,950	18,914	36,522	9,539	4,887	12,833	13,299	170,961	211,487	12,012	72,908	4,580
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	310,109	74,710	3,407	14,573	5,697	3,136	5,347	3,272	69,947	93,972	5,346	29,221	1,481
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	95,132	22,835	922	6,368	2,828	1,598	2,052	776	17,787	27,877	2,531	8,893	665
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	62,615	13,253	429	8,867	2,815	2,662	2,496	455	7,342	14,983	2,595	6,080	638
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,633,579	300,004	80,763	128,635	29,350	18,762	44,656	63,979	297,674	437,090	57,617	149,272	25,777
number...	2,234,212	449,971	88,141	169,840	60,465	40,171	78,905	78,762	370,164	559,947	97,447	197,263	43,136
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	742,397	71,657	98,124	79,312	11,016	4,732	7,548	19,535	109,674	212,193	50,646	68,135	9,825
number...	2,105,236	176,191	171,383	177,187	24,686	9,426	17,168	43,838	249,079	629,478	344,439	170,984	91,377
NORTH													
Number of farms	1,272,495	308,265	3,650	6,758	9,279	9,392	12,565	39,637	331,035	422,631	5,920	107,073	16,290
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,172,396	291,694	2,910	4,490	8,797	8,463	11,323	25,483	314,545	391,335	4,865	100,452	8,039
number...	2,472,046	629,903	4,804	9,522	25,102	23,295	24,729	39,962	645,875	834,236	11,489	209,948	13,181
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	335,902	75,216	1,766	1,888	1,587	2,265	4,331	15,040	90,808	108,824	1,639	27,384	5,154
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	518,741	132,536	719	1,514	2,998	2,605	3,716	7,504	144,240	172,154	1,622	47,292	1,841
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	226,732	59,436	288	541	2,056	1,820	1,855	2,209	59,654	78,503	844	18,955	571
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	62,136	16,762	78	286	1,148	816	723	501	14,567	21,861	362	4,755	277
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	28,885	7,744	59	261	1,008	957	698	229	5,276	9,993	398	2,066	196
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	879,879	223,889	1,698	3,903	8,416	8,173	10,288	22,760	221,709	292,296	4,999	70,729	11,019
number...	1,121,414	298,757	2,438	5,500	20,126	15,849	17,321	28,507	264,068	356,966	8,095	85,387	18,400
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	260,288	44,089	1,027	460	1,017	1,248	1,243	3,660	70,084	110,099	4,341	20,782	2,238
number...	708,383	102,746	2,109	1,025	2,871	2,376	2,652	11,355	160,509	300,103	32,509	55,962	34,166
SOUTH													
Number of farms	911,768	54,760	186,407	225,983	19,009	6,735	14,966	50,946	66,945	153,025	35,939	82,439	14,614
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	596,142	47,261	102,749	126,932	13,622	4,577	8,427	27,908	56,114	110,936	23,553	65,975	8,088
number...	1,018,032	107,824	131,612	244,586	27,819	12,052	17,131	35,616	98,391	178,800	36,661	113,817	13,723
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	360,093	16,659	80,221	69,682	6,997	2,402	4,786	22,142	29,458	68,947	16,160	37,495	5,144
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	147,350	15,894	18,195	32,903	3,746	959	1,840	4,584	16,882	27,529	4,671	18,288	1,859
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	50,648	8,003	3,119	12,403	1,487	459	858	820	6,464	8,957	1,459	6,082	537
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	18,900	3,347	844	5,108	621	200	351	185	2,028	3,065	689	2,212	250
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	19,151	3,358	370	6,836	771	557	592	177	1,282	2,438	574	1,898	298
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	555,282	43,590	79,065	116,850	12,049	5,281	8,705	32,733	50,960	108,054	29,388	58,715	9,892
number...	725,634	73,582	85,703	148,494	16,457	9,833	16,424	38,817	66,751	136,955	42,094	74,494	16,030
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	395,762	16,113	97,097	76,666	7,526	2,755	3,361	14,236	29,916	77,553	24,722	39,648	6,169
number...	974,588	39,175	169,274	170,086	15,605	5,589	7,138	28,301	65,777	209,228	131,770	91,675	40,970
WEST													
Number of farms	231,754	35,022	...	9,108	10,044	5,785	33,888	12,696	30,313	41,246	25,300	22,101	6,251
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	197,068	33,262	NA	8,531	8,971	5,372	27,586	6,090	27,659	35,981	19,199	20,855	3,562
number...	456,842	80,182	NA	29,139	26,384	19,317	50,682	8,349	52,834	83,681	44,845	55,011	6,418
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	72,863	8,594	NA	2,053	1,927	1,462	15,491	4,497	12,015	12,162	7,334	5,301	2,027
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	62,801	12,520	NA	2,105	2,795	1,323	7,277	1,211	9,839	11,804	5,719	7,328	880
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	32,729	7,271	NA	1,629	2,154	857	2,634	243	3,829	6,512	3,043	4,184	373
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	14,096	2,726	NA	974	1,059	582	978	90	1,192	2,951	1,480	1,926	138
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	14,579	2,151	NA	1,770	1,036	1,148	1,206	49	784	2,552	1,623	2,116	144
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	198,418	32,525	NA	7,882	8,885	5,308	25,663	8,486	25,005	36,740	23,230	19,828	4,866
number...	387,164	77,632	NA	15,846	23,882	14,489	45,160	11,438	39,345	66,026	47,258	37,382	8,706
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	86,347	11,455	NA	2,186	2,473	729	2,944	1,639	9,674	24,541	21,583	7,705	1,418
number...	422,265	34,270	NA	6,076	6,210	1,461	7,378	4,182	22,793	120,147	180,160	23,347	16,241

NA Not available.

Table 19.–PERCENT OF ALL COMMERCIAL FARMS REPRESENTED BY THE THREE MOST IMPORTANT TYPES OF FARM FOR EACH STATE: 1959

Division and State	Type of farm	Percent of all commercial farms
NEW ENGLAND:		
Maine	Dairy	33.3
	Other field-crop	25.1
	Poultry	22.9
New Hampshire	Dairy	52.7
	Poultry	26.0
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	7.0
Vermont	Dairy	87.0
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	4.3
	Poultry	2.8
Massachusetts	Dairy	39.4
	Poultry	21.7
	Miscellaneous	13.1
Rhode Island	Dairy	38.7
	Poultry	26.2
	Miscellaneous	15.7
Connecticut	Dairy	44.9
	Poultry	27.3
	Miscellaneous	8.3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:		
New York	Dairy	68.8
	Poultry	6.5
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	5.0
New Jersey	Poultry	30.6
	Dairy	23.4
	Vegetable	13.3
Pennsylvania	Dairy	54.1
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	13.6
	Poultry	11.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:		
Ohio	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	28.9
	Dairy	26.1
	Cash-grain	23.4
Indiana	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	38.7
	Cash-grain	30.8
	Dairy	13.0
Illinois	Cash-grain	47.6
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	34.4
	Dairy	9.1
Michigan	Dairy	37.9
	Cash-grain	21.9
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	15.1
Wisconsin	Dairy	81.0
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	9.3
	General	3.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:		
Missouri	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	49.4
	Cash-grain	18.2
	Dairy	15.5
Minnesota	Dairy	35.9
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	23.5
	Cash-grain	22.7
Iowa	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	62.4
	Cash-grain	20.2
	General	8.5
WEST N. CENTRAL—Con.		
North Dakota	Cash-grain	55.4
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	28.2
	General	9.7
South Dakota	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	72.6
	Cash-grain	12.7
	General	8.5
Nebraska	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	47.6
	Cash-grain	38.1
	General	10.0
Kansas	Cash-grain	48.1
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	36.4
	General	7.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:		
Delaware	Poultry	39.4
	Cash-grain	25.2
	Dairy	18.7
Maryland	Dairy	31.7
	Tobacco	17.2
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	13.7
Virginia	Tobacco	35.0
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	22.5
	Dairy	12.6
West Virginia	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	48.7
	Dairy	21.5
	Poultry	12.7
North Carolina	Tobacco	64.8
	General	8.9
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	5.9
South Carolina	Tobacco	38.4
	Cotton	28.5
	General	9.7
Georgia	General	20.4
	Cotton	20.1
	Poultry	16.0
Florida	Fruit-and-nut	35.1
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	18.6
	Tobacco	10.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:		
Kentucky	Tobacco	51.4
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	21.4
	General	11.8
Tennessee	Cotton	28.0
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	21.5
	Tobacco	20.4
Alabama	Cotton	51.5
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	17.1
	General	10.0
Mississippi	Cotton	63.6
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	16.2
	Dairy	7.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:		
Arkansas	Cotton	47.4
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	18.0
	Dairy	9.6
Louisiana	Cotton	42.9
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	19.9
	Cash-grain	10.8
Oklahoma	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	40.8
	Cash-grain	26.0
	General	10.6
Texas	Cotton	37.4
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	34.6
	Cash-grain	8.4
MOUNTAIN:		
Montana	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	46.2
	Cash-grain	37.5
	General	6.1
Idaho	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	23.3
	Dairy	21.6
	Cash-grain	20.3
Wyoming	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	68.1
	Cash-grain	12.7
	General	10.1
Colorado	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	43.3
	Cash-grain	25.6
	General	10.1
New Mexico	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	52.2
	Cotton	22.2
	General	7.5
Arizona	Cotton	36.1
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	32.7
	Dairy	7.1
Utah	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	44.3
	Dairy	24.4
	General	12.4
Nevada	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	65.2
	General	17.2
	Dairy	9.8
PACIFIC:		
Washington	Cash-grain	21.6
	Dairy	21.1
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	16.2
Oregon	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	27.2
	General	15.3
	Dairy	15.1
California	Fruit-and-nut	36.3
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	13.4
	Dairy	12.0
Alaska	Dairy	39.5
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	15.1
	Other field-crop	13.5
Hawaii	Sugarcane	23.5
	Coffee	19.5
	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	17.5

Table 20.—Number of Commercial Farms for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959, 1954, and 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Number of farms by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms—1959	2,412,917	398,037	241,849	227,492	21,551	60,709	103,046	428,152	683,523	211,584	36,974
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more—1959	2,064,444	365,697	158,647	164,998	17,221	55,470	94,154	397,811	594,280	185,521	30,645
1954	2,101,871	421,971	204,000	182,927	19,709	59,248	97,878	397,977	456,607	238,590	22,964
1950	2,087,895	325,424	174,837	169,551	23,923	50,691	93,636	405,129	525,425	293,382	25,897
$2,500 to $4,999—1959	616,819	92,160	67,058	79,647	4,430	12,927	17,640	97,315	175,665	61,134	8,843
1954	812,108	129,042	116,163	114,222	6,384	16,876	27,605	153,690	143,072	97,932	7,122
1950	882,302	109,815	91,377	114,317	9,248	18,929	34,030	179,935	176,580	138,940	9,131
$5,000 to $9,999—1959	653,150	124,559	37,961	53,997	4,090	14,357	22,254	145,963	176,246	65,819	7,904
1954	706,852	160,337	47,013	47,706	5,094	16,367	28,582	156,506	152,413	87,301	5,533
1950	721,211	127,744	44,972	37,316	6,743	15,491	28,427	153,980	189,087	110,854	6,597
$10,000 or more—1959	794,475	148,978	53,628	31,354	8,701	28,186	54,260	154,533	242,369	58,568	13,898
1954	582,911	132,592	40,824	20,999	8,231	26,005	41,691	87,781	161,122	53,357	10,309
1950	484,382	87,865	38,488	17,918	7,932	16,271	31,179	71,214	159,758	43,588	10,169
Under $2,500—1959	348,473	32,340	83,202	62,494	4,330	5,239	8,892	30,341	89,243	26,063	6,329

Table 21.—Percent Distribution of Commercial Farms for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959, 1954, and 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Percent distribution by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms—1959	100.0	16.5	10.0	9.4	0.9	2.5	4.3	17.7	28.3	8.8	1.5
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more—1959	100.0	17.7	7.7	8.0	0.8	2.7	4.6	19.3	28.8	9.0	1.5
1954	100.0	20.1	9.7	8.7	0.9	2.8	4.7	18.9	21.7	11.4	1.1
1950	100.0	15.6	8.4	8.1	1.1	2.4	4.5	19.4	25.2	14.1	1.2
$2,500 to $4,999—1959	100.0	14.9	10.9	12.9	0.7	2.1	2.9	15.8	28.5	9.9	1.4
1954	100.0	15.9	14.3	14.1	0.8	2.1	3.4	18.9	17.6	12.1	0.9
1950	100.0	12.5	10.4	13.0	1.0	2.1	3.9	20.4	20.0	15.7	1.0
$5,000 to $9,999—1959	100.0	19.1	5.8	8.3	0.6	2.2	3.4	22.3	27.0	10.1	1.2
1954	100.0	22.7	6.7	6.7	0.7	2.3	4.0	22.1	21.6	12.4	0.8
1950	100.0	17.7	6.2	5.2	0.9	2.1	3.9	21.4	26.2	15.4	0.9
$10,000 or more—1959	100.0	18.8	6.8	3.9	1.1	3.5	6.8	19.5	30.5	7.4	1.7
1954	100.0	22.7	7.0	3.6	1.4	4.5	7.2	15.1	27.6	9.2	1.8
1950	100.0	18.1	7.9	3.7	1.6	3.4	6.4	14.7	33.0	9.0	2.1
Under $2,500—1959	100.0	9.3	23.9	17.9	1.2	1.5	2.6	8.7	25.6	7.5	1.8

Table 22.—Increase or Decrease in Number of Commercial Farms for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1954 to 1959, 1950 to 1959, and 1950 to 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Increase or decrease in number of farms by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more—1954–1959	−37,427	−56,274	−45,353	−17,929	−2,488	−3,778	−3,724	−166	137,673	−53,069	7,681
1950–1959	−23,451	40,273	−16,190	−4,553	−6,702	4,779	518	−7,318	68,855	−107,861	4,748
1950–1954	13,976	96,547	29,163	13,376	−4,214	8,557	4,242	−7,152	−68,818	−54,792	−2,933
$2,500 to $4,999—1954–1959	−195,289	−36,882	−49,105	−34,575	−1,954	−3,949	−9,965	−56,375	32,593	−36,798	1,721
1950–1959	−265,483	−17,655	−24,319	−34,670	−4,818	−6,002	−16,390	−82,620	−915	−77,806	−288
1950–1954	−70,194	19,227	24,786	−95	−2,864	−2,053	−6,425	−26,245	−33,508	−41,008	−2,009
$5,000 to $9,999—1954–1959	−53,702	−35,778	−9,052	6,291	−1,004	−2,010	−6,328	−10,543	23,833	−21,482	2,371
1950–1959	−68,061	−3,185	−7,011	16,681	−2,653	−1,134	−6,173	−8,017	−12,841	−45,035	1,307
1950–1954	−14,359	32,593	2,041	10,390	−1,649	876	155	2,526	−36,674	−23,553	−1,064
$10,000 or more—1954–1959	211,564	16,386	12,804	10,355	470	2,181	12,569	66,752	81,247	5,211	3,589
1950–1959	310,093	61,113	15,140	13,436	769	11,915	23,081	83,319	82,611	14,980	3,729
1950–1954	98,529	44,727	2,336	3,081	299	9,734	10,512	16,567	1,364	9,769	140

Table 23.—Percent Increase or Decrease in Number of Commercial Farms for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1954 to 1959, 1950 to 1959, and 1950 to 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Percent increase or decrease in number of farms by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1954–1959	−1.8	−13.3	−22.2	−9.8	−12.6	−6.4	−3.8	(Z)	30.2	−22.2	33.4
1950–1959	−1.1	12.4	−9.3	−2.7	−28.0	9.4	0.6	−1.8	13.1	−36.8	18.3
1950–1954	0.7	29.7	16.7	7.9	−17.6	16.9	4.5	−1.8	−13.1	−18.7	−11.3
$2,500 to $4,999 1954–1959	−24.0	−28.6	−42.3	−30.3	−30.6	−23.4	−36.1	−36.7	22.8	−37.6	24.2
1950–1959	−30.1	−16.1	−26.6	−30.3	−52.1	−31.7	−48.2	−45.9	−0.5	−56.0	−3.2
1950–1954	−8.0	17.7	27.1	−0.1	−31.0	−10.8	−18.9	−14.6	−19.0	−29.5	−22.0
$5,000 to $9,999 1954–1959	−7.6	−22.3	−19.3	13.2	−19.7	−12.3	−22.1	−6.7	15.6	−24.6	42.9
1950–1959	−9.4	−2.5	−15.6	44.7	−39.3	−7.3	−21.7	−5.2	−6.8	−40.6	19.8
1950–1954	−2.0	25.5	4.5	27.8	−24.5	5.7	0.5	1.6	−19.4	−21.2	−16.1
$10,000 or more 1954–1959	36.3	12.4	31.4	49.3	5.7	8.4	30.1	76.0	50.4	9.8	34.8
1950–1959	64.0	69.6	39.3	75.0	9.7	73.2	74.0	117.0	51.7	12.0	36.7
1950–1954	20.4	50.9	6.1	17.2	3.8	59.8	33.7	23.3	0.9	22.4	1.4

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 24.—Land in Farms for Commercial Farms for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Land in farms by type of farm (acres)										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms 1959	974,172,216	175,523,467	47,865,630	26,639,761	4,085,585	8,606,108	9,962,022	89,097,491	543,654,582	59,493,104	9,244,466
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	937,158,354	170,746,089	43,884,501	23,005,385	3,857,205	8,335,699	9,402,728	85,563,096	528,023,523	55,992,868	8,347,260
1954	885,035,710	186,535,165	46,150,513	22,305,523	4,007,463	8,786,892	9,023,092	79,544,413	449,224,435	71,380,104	8,078,110
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	118,469,922	20,222,139	5,801,199	6,585,876	321,801	698,427	1,096,017	14,478,954	56,677,241	11,109,572	1,478,696
1954	163,242,287	33,565,128	11,535,883	9,021,473	497,837	907,740	1,896,072	23,436,921	59,761,460	20,991,507	1,628,266
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	188,402,910	42,178,937	6,498,795	6,209,691	384,792	1,012,954	1,743,630	26,585,040	85,592,566	16,580,755	1,615,750
1954	220,524,928	58,280,394	9,249,061	5,909,886	499,536	1,188,223	2,278,480	29,636,507	87,792,382	24,160,583	1,529,876
$10,000 or more 1959	630,285,522	108,345,013	31,584,507	10,209,818	3,150,612	6,624,318	6,563,081	44,499,102	385,753,716	28,302,541	5,252,814
1954	501,268,495	94,689,643	25,365,569	7,374,164	3,010,090	6,690,929	4,848,540	26,470,985	301,670,593	26,228,014	4,919,968
Under $2,500 1959	37,013,862	4,777,378	3,981,129	3,634,376	228,380	270,409	559,294	3,534,395	15,631,059	3,500,236	897,206

Table 25.—Average Size of Farm for Commercial Farms for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Average size of farm by type of farm (acres)										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms 1959	403.7	441.0	197.9	117.1	189.6	141.8	96.7	208.1	795.4	281.2	250.0
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	454.0	466.9	276.6	139.4	224.0	150.3	99.9	215.1	888.5	301.8	272.4
1954	421.1	442.1	226.2	121.9	203.3	148.3	92.2	199.9	983.8	299.2	351.8
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	192.1	219.4	86.5	82.7	72.6	54.0	62.1	148.8	322.6	181.7	167.2
1954	201.0	260.1	99.3	79.0	78.0	53.8	68.7	152.5	417.7	214.3	228.6
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	288.5	338.6	171.2	115.0	94.1	70.6	78.4	182.1	485.6	251.9	204.4
1954	312.0	363.5	196.7	123.9	98.1	72.6	79.7	189.4	576.0	276.8	276.5
$10,000 or more 1959	793.3	727.3	589.0	325.6	362.1	235.0	121.0	288.0	1,591.6	483.2	378.0
1954	859.9	714.1	621.3	351.2	365.7	257.3	116.3	301.6	1,872.3	491.6	477.2
Under $2,500 1959	106.2	147.7	47.8	58.2	52.7	51.6	62.9	116.5	175.2	134.3	141.8

Table 26.—Average Acres of Cropland Harvested Per Farm for Commercial Farms for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Average acres of cropland harvested per farm by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms—1959	122.4	242.4	104.3	43.3	104.3	58.6	24.9	86.5	130.3	134.5	21.5
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more—1959	138.7	258.3	148.6	54.8	126.9	63.0	26.3	84.3	146.2	148.0	24.2
1954	134.5	245.2	123.3	50.7	101.4	56.4	25.8	80.5	152.6	144.8	29.3
$2,500 to $4,999—1959	59.4	117.6	40.7	24.5	29.3	18.8	14.6	53.2	59.3	77.9	13.9
1954	72.9	140.7	52.1	28.7	30.8	17.0	17.6	57.7	85.5	96.4	17.8
$5,000 to $9,999—1959	110.0	196.6	85.4	42.6	46.0	28.4	19.0	78.6	117.4	129.5	16.1
1954	124.7	211.5	107.7	50.3	46.4	30.1	21.2	79.9	134.1	141.5	20.5
$10,000 or more—1959	224.0	396.8	328.3	152.9	214.6	101.0	33.1	125.9	230.1	241.8	35.3
1954	232.2	387.2	344.1	171.2	190.3	97.2	35.3	121.6	229.7	238.7	41.9
Under $2,500—1959	25.6	63.1	19.7	13.0	14.4	11.1	10.2	30.9	25.0	38.4	8.2

Table 27.—Percent of Commercial Farms Reporting Fertilizer and Fertilizing Materials Used for Each Type of Farm, by Value of All Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Percent of farms reporting fertilizer and fertilizing materials used by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms—1959	71.8	68.6	84.8	98.0	91.8	80.0	43.2	77.5	58.5	78.0	54.8
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more—1959	72.0	69.8	79.3	98.4	93.9	82.1	44.4	79.7	60.4	79.1	56.6
1954	69.7	59.5	74.1	95.7	93.0	79.2	45.5	75.9	62.4	73.2	71.8
$2,500 to $4,999—1959	69.0	62.7	86.5	98.7	87.9	74.3	42.9	67.2	53.5	75.4	51.0
1954	68.3	53.0	80.5	95.6	90.4	70.9	46.3	67.6	54.2	68.0	63.4
$5,000 to $9,999—1959	71.0	66.7	74.9	98.6	94.7	79.3	45.8	80.3	57.9	75.6	55.1
1954	69.2	57.7	69.3	96.2	93.2	77.5	46.4	79.9	62.2	72.6	71.2
$10,000 or more—1959	75.2	76.7	73.3	97.5	96.6	87.2	44.4	86.9	67.3	86.7	61.1
1954	72.4	68.0	61.5	95.3	94.8	85.7	44.4	83.1	70.0	83.4	78.0
Under $2,500—1959	70.1	55.6	95.3	96.8	83.5	58.5	29.8	49.8	45.7	70.7	46.1

Table 28.—Average Number of Pounds of Fertilizer and Fertilizing Materials Used per Acre Fertilized for Commercial Farms for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Average pounds of fertilizer and fertilizing materials used per acre by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms—1959	290	185	307	597	748	737	358	291	244	309	561
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more—1959	287	184	298	600	751	738	358	291	242	308	565
1954	301	196	311	612	890	736	348	290	242	286	566
$2,500 to $4,999—1959	318	201	366	612	602	634	337	266	284	311	469
1954	315	200	337	589	651	714	316	267	256	273	434
$5,000 to $9,999—1959	270	174	342	618	645	626	353	260	242	281	467
1954	272	191	315	609	755	676	340	264	233	260	465
$10,000 or more—1959	287	184	274	586	770	758	362	308	235	319	606
1954	311	198	294	638	936	747	359	324	243	309	627
Under $2,500—1959	369	246	376	556	594	661	329	292	317	343	482

Table 29.—Percent of Commercial Farms Reporting Expenditures for Feed for Livestock and Poultry for Each Type of Farm by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Percent of farms reporting expenditures for feed for livestock and poultry by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms 1959	79.8	67.2	50.4	62.4	35.0	25.5	99.8	99.5	94.5	86.0	38.1
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	82.4	69.1	53.9	64.9	31.5	24.6	100.0	99.7	96.2	87.9	36.7
1954	80.1	74.2	54.2	61.5	41.0	32.3	98.5	96.4	94.8	89.2	38.2
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	77.7	59.3	51.0	63.3	36.6	27.4	99.7	99.3	93.6	84.7	48.4
1954	75.7	64.8	51.5	59.6	48.1	34.3	97.9	94.5	92.5	87.5	51.6
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	84.7	70.9	59.4	68.3	37.1	25.7	100.0	99.7	96.4	90.0	40.9
1954	84.8	78.8	58.5	66.0	41.4	32.5	98.4	97.1	95.1	91.2	41.5
$10,000 or more 1959	84.2	73.7	53.7	63.1	26.2	22.7	100.0	99.9	98.0	88.8	26.9
1954	83.0	78.0	56.9	61.8	35.3	30.9	99.0	98.3	96.5	88.9	27.2
Under $2,500 1959	64.2	45.6	43.6	56.0	49.2	35.4	98.3	97.7	82.5	72.4	44.6

Table 30.—Average Expenditures for Feed for Livestock and Poultry per Farm Reporting for Commercial Farms for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Average expenditures for feed for livestock and poultry per farm reporting by type of farm (dollars)										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms 1959	2,323	828	331	297	790	739	12,142	2,576	2,419	1,250	1,015
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	2,593	862	429	357	1,041	814	13,194	2,738	2,690	1,362	1,200
1954	2,002	712	355	303	856	764	9,631	2,175	2,445	1,176	1,200
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	665	408	187	191	353	294	2,583	854	718	596	441
1954	711	406	183	182	312	312	2,743	925	852	632	442
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	1,270	669	302	297	432	457	4,986	1,563	1,290	1,079	646
1954	1,332	618	309	327	495	499	5,171	1,705	1,421	1,082	597
$10,000 or more 1959	5,066	1,244	816	893	1,935	1,306	19,998	5,025	5,057	2,446	2,551
1954	4,472	1,073	855	886	1,694	1,267	17,182	5,106	4,756	2,316	2,685
Under $2,500 1959	269	234	100	113	150	186	817	413	313	283	279

Table 31.—Percent of Commercial Farms Reporting Expenditures for Machine Hire for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Percent of farms reporting expenditures for machine hire by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms 1959	62.2	59.3	100.0	59.9	44.2	58.2	34.9	62.9	55.2	70.3	26.5
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	63.4	60.5	100.0	67.0	48.0	60.5	35.9	63.8	58.5	71.8	27.6
1954	66.5	67.1	70.2	59.4	48.4	61.4	43.3	70.5	67.8	74.1	35.3
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	63.3	58.8	100.0	62.5	41.0	56.1	33.8	65.4	54.0	70.6	29.6
1954	65.5	65.6	64.5	57.2	43.9	60.1	43.5	73.3	65.2	73.6	37.8
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	64.1	59.5	100.0	72.2	47.6	58.7	34.5	65.7	59.1	71.3	28.7
1954	68.6	68.3	72.4	63.1	46.5	62.7	43.6	71.8	70.0	74.8	37.0
$10,000 or more 1959	63.0	62.5	100.0	69.4	51.9	63.4	37.2	61.1	61.4	73.5	25.7
1954	65.5	67.1	81.0	62.5	53.1	61.4	43.0	63.5	68.0	73.9	32.7
Under $2,500 1959	54.8	45.2	100.0	41.4	29.1	34.3	23.6	50.8	33.4	59.6	21.5

Table 32.—Average Expenditures for Machine Hire per Farm Reporting for Commercial Farms for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Average expenditures for machine hire per farm reporting by type of farm (dollars)										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms—1959	497	529	963	254	1,359	1,380	225	265	376	451	357
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more—1959	552	552	1,410	297	1,549	1,436	233	274	395	490	399
1954	373	407	755	233	853	615	170	244	332	348	328
$2,500 to $4,999—1959	229	294	307	122	217	404	124	177	227	219	215
1954	203	255	218	120	203	272	123	179	225	211	206
$5,000 to $9,999—1959	326	380	664	200	412	702	163	230	287	313	272
1954	288	324	458	219	316	396	147	239	275	286	232
$10,000 or more—1959	993	840	3,316	869	2,574	2,201	291	382	577	956	615
1954	720	655	2,297	824	1,562	975	217	388	479	700	482
Under $2,500—1959	121	179	112	70	113	333	97	115	157	114	94

Table 33.—Percent of Commercial Farms Reporting Expenditures for Hired Labor for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Percent of farms reporting expenditures for hired labor by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms—1959	60.4	55.1	62.1	69.8	77.1	86.7	51.2	59.4	58.0	62.7	65.2
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more—1959	65.2	58.0	75.7	80.4	86.6	90.2	54.6	62.0	62.3	66.2	71.8
1954	67.3	61.0	79.0	83.2	89.2	91.6	50.1	62.0	66.2	65.4	77.4
$2,500 to $4,999—1959	51.8	38.9	59.0	72.0	66.5	79.3	30.1	44.2	49.4	55.7	51.6
1954	58.4	46.2	70.1	78.6	79.1	85.2	33.3	48.9	55.2	57.7	60.1
$5,000 to $9,999—1959	60.4	51.0	77.3	84.2	85.8	87.4	41.7	56.3	57.5	63.5	62.7
1954	65.7	58.8	85.6	88.9	88.1	90.5	43.5	63.1	63.1	64.6	73.1
$10,000 or more—1959	79.6	75.7	95.4	95.1	97.3	96.5	67.2	78.6	76.3	80.2	89.9
1954	81.6	69.4	96.8	95.6	97.8	96.4	65.4	83.0	78.9	80.9	91.2
Under $2,500—1959	32.0	21.9	36.1	41.5	39.0	50.4	15.4	25.8	25.9	37.8	33.1

Table 34.—Average Expenditures for Hired Labor per Farm Reporting for Commercial Farms for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Average expenditures for hired labor per farm reporting by type of farm (dollars)										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms—1959	1,699	910	2,248	1,234	11,647	5,973	1,772	1,275	1,143	1,236	8,357
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more—1959	1,824	932	2,772	1,450	12,029	6,260	1,814	1,312	1,200	1,321	9,079
1954	1,494	802	2,156	1,147	8,821	4,645	1,276	1,099	1,165	1,039	7,281
$2,500 to $4,999—1959	341	257	418	293	785	848	330	225	342	286	1,008
1954	366	277	424	324	890	829	310	275	419	285	975
$5,000 to $9,999—1959	568	351	906	628	1,908	1,679	431	443	489	477	1,723
1954	642	385	1,125	727	1,865	1,587	464	574	579	503	1,748
$10,000 or more—1959	3,359	1,473	5,661	4,927	21,722	10,410	2,377	2,285	1,995	2,824	14,949
1954	3,450	1,485	6,773	5,714	17,669	8,640	1,975	2,663	2,070	2,726	12,556
Under $2,500—1959	190	251	156	133	308	534	194	111	214	171	766

Table 35.—Percent of Commercial Farms Reporting Regular Hired Workers for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms,]

Value of farm products sold and year	Percent of farms reporting regular hired workers by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms—1959	12.5	8.0	10.4	6.7	22.8	23.6	15.5	17.8	12.3	10.5	32.5
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more—1959	14.5	8.7	15.6	9.1	28.2	25.4	16.8	19.1	14.0	11.8	37.9
1954	14.7	10.4	11.1	8.2	32.2	24.3	13.9	19.2	17.3	11.0	39.8
$2,500 to $4,999—1959	3.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	5.4	5.6	3.7	4.0	4.7	3.3	11.6
1954	4.2	2.7	2.0	2.2	9.4	6.4	3.0	5.7	6.8	3.5	12.8
$5,000 to $9,999—1959	7.3	3.1	6.0	6.1	14.4	10.8	6.6	10.4	7.7	6.3	23.5
1954	10.1	5.6	8.3	7.8	25.1	11.8	6.6	16.1	10.9	7.7	26.0
$10,000 or more—1959	29.0	17.7	39.6	32.6	46.2	42.0	25.3	36.9	25.3	27.0	62.8
1954	34.5	23.8	40.5	41.7	54.4	43.8	26.0	48.1	32.6	30.0	65.9
Under $2,500—1959	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.6	3.5	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.8	6.3

Table 36.—Average Number of Regular Hired Workers per Farm Reporting for Commercial Farms for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Average number of regular hired workers per farm reporting by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms—1959	2.2	1.5	3.4	2.6	6.6	3.4	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.1	4.8
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more—1959	2.2	1.5	3.4	2.6	6.6	3.4	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.1	4.9
1954	2.1	1.4	3.3	2.8	5.9	3.4	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	4.9
$2,500 to $4,999—1959	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5
1954	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5
$5,000 to $9,999—1959	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7
1954	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.8
$10,000 or more—1959	2.5	1.6	3.7	3.2	7.7	3.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.4	6.0
1954	2.5	1.6	3.9	3.8	7.6	3.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	6.1
Under $2,500—1959	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3

Table 37.—Percent of Commercial Farms Reporting Grain Combines for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Percent of farms reporting grain combines by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms—1959	37.3	71.1	13.6	8.6	11.0	3.7	12.0	36.8	42.8	45.7	4.8
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more—1959	42.2	74.5	20.1	11.4	13.2	3.7	12.5	38.7	47.6	50.2	5.4
1954	38.1	70.0	15.0	8.9	8.7	3.8	10.7	28.6	46.3	49.2	5.8
$2,500 to $4,999—1959	24.5	57.1	4.9	4.6	7.9	1.7	8.9	23.4	26.5	32.1	4.1
1954	23.0	54.6	5.4	3.9	4.1	1.8	7.8	17.9	28.9	34.6	4.3
$5,000 to $9,999—1959	43.2	74.1	15.5	9.6	10.4	3.1	11.6	38.2	47.7	53.0	5.6
1954	42.0	70.8	17.2	9.7	7.1	2.8	9.1	30.9	46.8	53.9	6.1
$10,000 or more—1959	55.1	85.6	42.4	31.7	17.2	5.3	14.0	48.9	62.9	65.8	6.2
1954	54.4	84.0	40.0	34.3	13.2	5.9	13.7	43.1	61.3	68.6	6.6
Under $2,500—1959	8.4	32.4	1.2	1.3	2.3	1.8	7.1	11.1	10.4	13.7	1.6

Table 38.—Percent of Commercial Farms Reporting Corn Pickers for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Percent of farms reporting corn pickers by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms 1959	29.5	47.3	4.4	7.1	7.6	1.6	10.4	29.8	40.2	37.9	2.6
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	33.4	49.6	6.5	9.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	31.5	45.0	41.8	2.9
1954	28.9	45.4	3.8	5.0	6.0	1.5	7.7	19.7	47.7	39.0	2.0
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	19.7	40.2	2.8	4.4	4.9	0.9	7.5	18.1	24.4	26.9	1.8
1954	16.2	33.5	1.7	2.6	2.9	0.4	4.7	10.8	28.6	24.4	1.5
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	35.7	51.7	7.8	10.5	8.3	1.1	9.3	31.5	46.1	46.1	3.0
1954	33.7	48.7	4.7	7.3	6.8	1.3	6.2	21.8	50.8	46.5	1.5
$10,000 or more 1959	42.3	53.7	10.1	19.2	11.7	2.5	12.5	39.8	59.1	52.3	3.5
1954	40.8	52.9	8.8	13.0	7.9	2.4	10.8	31.5	61.7	53.5	2.7
Under $2,500 1959	6.3	21.5	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.5	6.0	8.3	8.6	10.2	1.0

Table 39.—Percent of Commercial Farms Reporting Tractors, Other Than Garden, for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Percent of farms reporting tractors, other than garden, by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms 1959	80.6	92.4	57.6	59.8	82.6	70.2	56.9	92.7	85.1	88.1	50.9
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	86.4	94.1	74.6	70.4	90.2	72.6	58.2	94.5	89.4	91.9	54.5
1954	84.0	94.1	67.3	59.8	85.9	62.8	52.4	92.7	90.8	93.0	51.2
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	77.2	90.8	54.8	59.0	80.5	60.9	51.4	89.8	81.9	86.2	50.1
1954	75.4	92.0	52.1	49.0	78.4	51.1	47.8	89.4	85.2	84.6	37.6
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	88.4	94.7	79.6	73.9	89.5	67.9	54.1	95.1	90.4	92.8	54.9
1954	88.7	95.3	79.5	70.6	84.9	60.4	49.7	94.4	92.7	94.9	48.4
$10,000 or more 1959	91.9	95.6	95.8	93.6	95.5	80.4	62.0	96.9	94.0	96.7	57.2
1954	90.5	94.7	96.4	93.4	92.2	71.9	57.3	95.7	94.0	96.8	42.6
Under $2,500 1959	46.5	73.1	25.3	31.6	52.1	45.1	43.0	69.2	56.3	61.2	33.2

Table 40.—Average Number of Tractors, Other Than Garden, per Farm for Commercial Farms for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Average number of tractors, other than garden, per farm by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms 1959	1.6	2.1	1.2	0.9	2.5	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	0.9
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.2	3.0	1.6	0.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.0
1954	1.5	1.9	1.3	0.9	2.3	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	0.9
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.7
1954	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.6
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	0.8
1954	1.5	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.7
$10,000 or more 1959	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.5	4.3	2.2	1.0	2.4	2.5	2.7	1.3
1954	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.5	3.6	1.8	0.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.2
Under $2,500 1959	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5

Table 41.—Average Value per Farm and Percent Distribution by Source of Sales for All Farm Products Sold for Commercial Cash-Grain Farms, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Average value of farm products sold per farm (dollars)	Percent distribution			Percent of total value of farm products sold as represented by—						
		Total	All crops sold	All livestock and livestock products sold	Field crops other than vegetables and fruits and nuts	Vegetables	Fruits and nuts	Forest products and horticultural specialty products	Poultry and poultry products	Dairy products	Livestock and livestock products other than poultry and dairy
All commercial farms—1959	11,132	100.0	81.4	18.6	80.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.3	2.0	15.2
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more—1959	11,995	100.0	81.4	18.6	80.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.3	2.0	15.2
1954	10,204	100.0	81.3	18.7	80.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.0	3.2	13.5
$2,500 to $4,999—1959	3,761	100.0	81.2	18.8	80.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.6	2.6	13.7
1954	3,846	100.0	78.7	21.3	78.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	3.5	4.6	13.2
$5,000 to $9,999—1959	7,328	100.0	78.4	21.6	77.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	2.2	3.1	16.2
1954	7,315	100.0	77.3	22.7	76.9	0.2	0.1	(Z)	3.0	4.5	15.2
$10,000 or more—1959	20,992	100.0	82.3	17.7	81.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.7	15.1
1954	19,886	100.0	83.6	16.4	82.9	0.5	0.1	(Z)	1.3	2.3	12.8
Under $2,500—1959	1,367	100.0	84.6	15.4	82.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	2.7	2.1	10.6

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 42.—Average Value per Farm and Percent Distribution by Source of Sales for All Farm Products Sold for Commercial Cotton Farms, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Average value of farm products sold per farm (dollars)	Percent distribution			Percent of total value of farm products sold as represented by—						
		Total	All crops sold	All livestock and livestock products sold	Field crops other than vegetables and fruits and nuts	Vegetables	Fruits and nuts	Forest products and horticultural specialty products	Poultry and poultry products	Dairy products	Livestock and livestock products other than poultry and dairy
All commercial farms—1959	10,150	100.0	93.9	6.1	92.3	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	5.4
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more—1959	14,762	100.0	93.9	6.1	92.3	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	5.4
1954	10,656	100.0	94.9	5.1	93.3	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	4.2
$2,500 to $4,999—1959	3,419	100.0	91.7	8.3	90.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	7.0
1954	3,418	100.0	93.7	6.3	92.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	4.8
$5,000 to $9,999—1959	6,574	100.0	90.6	9.4	89.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	8.1
1954	6,787	100.0	93.6	6.4	92.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	5.2
$10,000 or more—1959	34,741	100.0	94.7	6.3	92.9	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	4.8
1954	35,704	100.0	95.5	4.5	93.7	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	3.8
Under $2,500—1959	1,357	100.0	93.3	6.7	92.0	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	5.5

Table 43.—Average Value per Farm and Percent Distribution by Source of Sales for All Farm Products Sold for Commercial Other Field-Crop Farms, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Average value of farm products sold per farm (dollars)	Percent distribution			Percent of total value of farm products sold as represented by—						
		Total	All crops sold	All livestock and livestock products sold	Field crops other than vegetables and fruits and nuts	Vegetables	Fruits and nuts	Forest products and horticultural specialty products	Poultry and poultry products	Dairy products	Livestock and livestock products other than poultry and dairy
All commercial farms—1959	6,929	100.0	90.7	9.3	88.2	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.6	7.1
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more—1959	9,035	100.0	90.9	9.1	88.3	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.6	7.0
1954	7,202	100.0	92.1	7.9	89.7	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.8	5.5
$2,500 to $4,999—1959	3,562	100.0	88.8	11.2	87.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.4	8.3
1954	3,716	100.0	92.3	7.7	91.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.8	5.2
$5,000 to $9,999—1959	6,776	100.0	89.6	10.4	88.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.8	8.1
1954	6,917	100.0	90.8	9.2	89.5	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.6	2.0	6.6
$10,000 or more—1959	26,828	100.0	92.2	7.8	88.5	2.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.2	6.1
1954	26,813	100.0	92.7	7.3	88.7	3.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.7	5.1
Under $2,500—1959	1,368	100.0	88.4	11.6	87.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	2.5	8.3

Table 44.—Average Value per Farm and Percent Distribution by Source of Sales for All Farm Products Sold for Commercial Vegetable Farms, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Average value of farm products sold per farm (dollars)	Percent distribution			Percent of total value of farm products sold as represented by—						
		Total	All crops sold	All livestock and livestock products sold	Field crops other than vegetables and fruits and nuts	Vegetables	Fruits and nuts	Forest products and horticultural specialty products	Poultry and poultry products	Dairy products	Livestock and livestock products other than poultry and dairy
All commercial farms 1959	29,772	100.0	96.9	3.1	11.6	81.6	2.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	2.4
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	36,980	100.0	96.9	3.1	11.6	81.7	2.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	2.3
1954	25,743	100.0	96.3	3.7	10.4	83.3	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	2.5
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	3,611	100.0	94.1	5.9	10.8	77.7	3.4	2.2	1.5	0.6	3.8
1954	3,492	100.0	93.1	6.8	9.5	80.8	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.9	4.3
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	7,226	100.0	95.1	4.9	10.7	79.2	3.2	2.0	0.7	0.7	3.5
1954	7,037	100.0	94.2	5.8	9.6	80.4	2.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	3.4
$10,000 or more 1959	67,955	100.0	97.1	2.9	11.6	82.0	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	2.2
1954	54,578	100.0	96.7	3.3	10.5	83.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	2.3
Under $2,500 1959	1,106	100.0	92.2	7.8	10.4	74.8	5.2	1.8	1.1	0.6	6.0

Table 45.—Average Value per Farm and Percent Distribution by Source of Sales for All Farm Products Sold for Commercial Fruit-and-Nut Farms, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Average value of farm products sold per farm (dollars)	Percent distribution			Percent of total value of farm products sold as represented by—						
		Total	All crops sold	All livestock and livestock products sold	Field crops other than vegetables and fruits and nuts	Vegetables	Fruits and nuts	Forest products and horticultural specialty products	Poultry and poultry products	Dairy products	Livestock and livestock products other than poultry and dairy
All commercial farms 1959	21,850	100.0	97.5	2.5	2.4	1.3	93.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.7
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	23,795	100.0	97.5	2.5	2.4	1.3	93.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.7
1954	19,325	100.0	96.9	3.1	2.5	1.3	92.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.8
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	3,995	100.0	96.4	3.6	2.1	1.3	91.6	1.3	0.5	0.4	2.7
1954	4,108	100.0	96.4	3.6	2.0	1.4	92.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.8
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	7,734	100.0	96.7	3.3	2.3	1.1	92.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	2.3
1954	7,806	100.0	96.1	3.9	2.5	1.3	92.1	0.2	1.2	0.9	1.8
$10,000 or more 1959	41,057	100.0	97.7	2.3	2.4	1.3	93.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.6
1954	36,450	100.0	97.1	2.9	2.6	1.3	92.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.8
Under $2,500 1959	1,260	100.0	95.4	4.6	2.6	2.2	85.9	4.7	1.0	0.3	3.2

Table 46.—Average Value per Farm and Percent Distribution by Source of Sales for All Farm Products Sold for Commercial Poultry Farms, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Average value of farm products sold per farm (dollars)	Percent distribution			Percent of total value of farm products sold as represented by—						
		Total	All crops sold	All livestock and livestock products sold	Field crops other than vegetables and fruits and nuts	Vegetables	Fruits and nuts	Forest products and horticultural specialty products	Poultry and poultry products	Dairy products	Livestock and livestock products other than poultry and dairy
All commercial farms 1959	19,480	100.0	4.1	95.9	3.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	90.9	1.2	3.8
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	21,218	100.0	4.1	95.9	3.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	91.0	1.2	3.8
1954	14,441	100.0	4.6	95.4	3.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	90.2	1.8	3.4
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	3,845	100.0	7.1	92.9	5.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	84.2	1.4	7.3
1954	3,808	100.0	7.5	92.5	5.5	0.6	1.1	0.4	83.8	2.5	6.2
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	7,459	100.0	6.1	93.9	4.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	86.4	1.3	6.1
1954	7,359	100.0	6.0	94.0	4.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	87.6	2.2	4.2
$10,000 or more 1959	32,508	100.0	3.8	96.2	2.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	91.7	1.1	3.4
1954	26,337	100.0	4.1	95.9	3.0	0.3	0.7	(Z)	91.3	1.7	3.0
Under $2,500 1959	1,086	100.0	9.1	90.9	6.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	77.6	2.8	10.5

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 47.—Average Value per Farm and Percent Distribution by Source of Sales for All Farm Products Sold for Commercial Dairy Farms, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Average value of farm products sold per farm (dollars)	Percent distribution			Percent of total value of farm products sold as represented by—						
		Total	All crops sold	All livestock and livestock products sold	Field crops other than vegetables and fruits and nuts	Vegetables	Fruits and nuts	Forest products and horticultural specialty products	Poultry and poultry products	Dairy products	Livestock and livestock products other than poultry and dairy
All commercial farms 1959	10,772	100.0	8.7	91.3	7.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	2.2	72.5	16.6
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	11,471	100.0	8.7	91.3	7.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	2.1	72.6	16.5
1954	8,421	100.0	9.5	90.5	8.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	3.4	73.8	13.3
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	3,805	100.0	8.5	91.5	7.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	2.9	66.6	22.0
1954	3,744	100.0	9.4	90.6	8.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	4.4	70.7	15.4
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	7,349	100.0	8.6	91.4	7.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	2.8	69.6	19.0
1954	7,099	100.0	10.0	90.0	8.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	4.1	71.5	14.4
$10,000 or more 1959	20,192	100.0	8.7	91.3	7.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.9	74.4	15.0
1954	18,969	100.0	9.3	90.7	8.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	2.6	76.3	11.8
Under $2,500 1959	1,604	100.0	9.8	90.2	8.1	0.3	0.4	1.0	3.3	61.7	25.2

Table 48.—Average Value per Farm and Percent Distribution by Source of Sales for All Farm Products Sold for Commercial Livestock Farms, Other Than Poultry and Dairy, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Average value of farm products sold per farm (dollars)	Percent distribution			Percent of total value of farm products sold as represented by—						
		Total	All crops sold	All livestock and livestock products sold	Field crops other than vegetables and fruits and nuts	Vegetables	Fruits and nuts	Forest products and horticultural specialty products	Poultry and poultry products	Dairy products	Livestock and livestock products other than poultry and dairy
All commercial farms 1959	13,853	100.0	12.7	87.3	12.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.6	2.2	83.5
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	15,761	100.0	12.7	87.3	12.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.6	2.2	83.6
1954	12,728	100.0	12.8	87.2	12.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.4	3.2	81.6
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	3,685	100.0	13.1	86.9	11.8	0.2	0.4	0.7	3.1	3.9	79.9
1954	3,745	100.0	13.3	86.7	12.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	5.0	5.5	76.2
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	7,296	100.0	15.4	84.6	14.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	3.1	4.6	77.0
1954	7,296	100.0	15.3	84.7	14.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	4.2	5.7	74.8
$10,000 or more 1959	30,668	100.0	12.1	87.9	11.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.6	85.1
1954	25,844	100.0	11.9	88.1	11.6	0.2	(Z)	0.1	1.6	2.2	84.2
Under $2,500 1959	1,147	100.0	14.2	85.8	11.6	0.6	0.7	1.3	3.7	3.8	78.3

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 49.—Average Value per Farm and Percent Distribution by Source of Sales for All Farm Products Sold for Commercial General Farms, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Average value of farm products sold per farm (dollars)	Percent distribution			Percent of total value of farm products sold as represented by—						
		Total	All crops sold	All livestock and livestock products sold	Field crops other than vegetables and fruits and nuts	Vegetables	Fruits and nuts	Forest products and horticultural specialty products	Poultry and poultry products	Dairy products	Livestock and livestock products other than poultry and dairy
All commercial farms 1959	9,714	100.0	59.0	41.0	52.6	3.4	1.6	1.4	5.6	9.5	25.9
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	10,872	100.0	59.0	41.0	52.6	3.4	1.6	1.3	5.6	9.5	25.9
1954	8,552	100.0	53.8	46.2	48.5	3.1	1.3	0.9	7.2	12.4	26.5
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	3,724	100.0	53.0	47.0	48.2	1.7	1.3	1.8	7.6	10.6	28.9
1954	3,636	100.0	48.4	51.6	44.7	1.7	1.0	1.1	10.0	13.7	27.9
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	7,148	100.0	50.7	49.3	47.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	7.1	11.8	30.3
1954	7,064	100.0	46.6	53.4	43.4	1.6	0.8	0.7	8.7	14.8	29.9
$10,000 or more 1959	22,517	100.0	63.0	37.0	55.4	4.3	1.9	1.3	4.7	8.5	23.8
1954	20,007	100.0	59.8	40.2	52.8	4.4	1.7	0.9	5.4	10.6	24.1
Under $2,500 1959	1,474	100.0	57.9	42.1	50.3	3.0	1.4	3.2	7.0	8.8	26.3

Table 50.—Percent of Farms Operated by Operators 55 to 64 Years of Age for Commercial Farms for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Percent of farm operators 55 to 64 years of age by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms 1959	24.2	22.3	24.4	22.4	26.0	27.2	26.2	22.4	26.1	24.8	28.0
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	21.1	20.5	19.8	17.7	21.0	24.7	23.1	20.4	22.4	21.4	24.3
1954	18.6	17.9	15.2	14.0	19.2	24.2	22.3	19.0	20.5	18.9	22.6
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	24.3	24.4	21.4	20.0	25.1	25.7	24.9	25.6	26.0	26.2	24.0
1954	20.2	21.0	15.6	14.0	21.7	25.2	26.0	21.1	24.0	22.0	23.7
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	22.2	22.8	20.5	16.1	22.3	25.2	26.5	29.4	24.3	21.8	25.5
1954	18.3	17.7	15.6	13.7	19.4	24.9	23.9	17.4	20.6	17.7	22.3
$10,000 or more 1959	17.8	16.1	17.3	15.3	18.4	23.9	21.1	16.8	18.4	16.0	23.7
1954	16.8	15.1	13.5	15.0	17.1	23.1	18.7	18.0	17.3	15.1	21.9
Under $2,500 1959	42.6	43.5	33.1	34.7	45.5	53.6	58.6	48.3	50.4	48.5	46.0

Table 51.—Percent of Farms Operated by Operators 65 Years Old and Over for Commercial Farms for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Percent of farm operators 65 years old and over by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms 1959	8.8	8.4	5.0	5.5	7.7	17.8	10.1	7.9	11.0	8.3	13.1
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	10.3	9.2	7.6	7.6	9.6	19.5	11.1	8.5	12.7	9.5	15.8
1954	9.9	9.8	5.9	6.5	11.4	19.8	12.5	10.0	11.4	9.4	14.8
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	15.5	16.3	8.8	9.3	15.3	24.7	22.5	13.4	19.9	15.5	22.1
1954	11.3	14.8	6.1	6.6	14.7	24.3	19.4	12.1	16.5	12.8	18.4
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	9.5	8.8	8.1	5.9	9.1	21.3	13.2	7.7	11.9	7.4	15.9
1954	9.2	8.8	6.2	5.7	12.9	21.0	13.4	8.9	10.7	7.4	14.6
$10,000 or more 1959	6.9	5.1	5.8	6.0	7.0	16.3	6.5	6.2	7.9	5.5	11.7
1954	7.5	6.0	5.1	7.6	7.9	16.2	7.4	8.3	7.6	6.4	12.5
Under $2,500 1959											

Table 52.—Percent of Farm Operators of Commercial Farms Working Off Farm 100 Days or More for Each Type of Farm, by Value of Farm Products Sold, for the Conterminous United States: 1959 and 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Value of farm products sold and year	Percent of farm operators working off farm 100 days or more by type of farm										
	Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms other than cash-grain and cotton	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
All commercial farms 1959	14.5	15.1	9.0	8.7	15.2	27.3	28.7	12.8	16.3	11.4	22.0
Farms with value of farm products sold of—											
$2,500 or more 1959	16.9	16.5	13.7	12.0	19.0	29.8	31.5	13.7	18.7	13.0	26.5
1954	11.7	11.4	9.3	7.3	14.7	25.8	26.4	12.2	10.3	9.1	21.4
$2,500 to $4,999 1959	26.7	31.6	16.0	15.0	30.9	46.0	41.0	24.8	33.4	19.8	39.5
1954	16.1	19.9	9.4	7.7	22.8	37.2	35.9	17.8	18.0	12.9	32.0
$5,000 to $9,999 1959	16.2	16.1	19.9	9.7	19.9	35.5	37.1	13.4	17.8	11.4	31.3
1954	10.2	9.6	9.8	6.1	14.2	28.8	29.2	9.7	8.4	7.1	22.3
$10,000 or more 1959	9.9	7.4	10.1	8.3	12.5	19.5	26.0	7.1	8.8	7.6	15.5
1954	7.5	5.4	8.5	7.3	8.8	16.6	18.2	6.8	5.3	5.5	13.6
Under $2,500 1959											

Table 53.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm							
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1	Farms.....number...	3,707,973	2,416,017	398,047	190,057	241,849	38,332	21,912	61,419	103,279
2	Land in farms.....acres...	1,123,378,059	977,275,507	175,526,242	17,033,285	47,865,630	10,426,010	4,095,004	8,623,759	9,964,985
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	303.0	404.5	441.0	89.6	197.9	272.0	186.9	140.4	96.5
	Value of land and buildings:[1]									
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	33,175	44,441	64,624	14,499	32,817	46,405	80,834	84,870	23,296
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	120.41	117.67	146.26	170.78	178.24	191.03	501.18	664.51	247.50
	Land in farms according to use:									
6	Cropland harvested....farms reporting...	3,216,207	2,265,591	398,047	190,057	241,849	38,296	21,912	61,419	62,173
7	acres...	313,636,842	295,477,889	96,484,845	5,080,304	25,218,669	4,935,029	2,250,713	3,563,323	2,565,335
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	547,130	145,717	3,105	41,624	16,379	1,944	3,456	11,057	17,040
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	434,079	196,929	4,316	51,105	48,016	2,788	3,945	13,245	11,125
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	300,556	175,693	4,482	38,708	37,304	2,940	2,424	8,304	7,921
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	394,242	277,681	13,989	35,888	39,982	5,224	3,397	10,782	10,055
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	569,794	510,193	65,056	18,397	38,635	10,826	4,017	10,262	9,902
13	100 to 199 acres...farms reporting...	542,376	533,352	128,757	3,680	29,432	8,833	2,520	5,011	4,723
14	200 to 499 acres...farms reporting...	354,166	352,471	142,578	609	23,564	4,406	1,409	2,072	1,306
15	500 to 999 acres...farms reporting...	60,191	60,002	29,563	41	6,563	998	479	479	79
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,673	13,553	6,201	5	1,974	337	265	207	22
17	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	1,560,737	1,090,373	137,883	80,490	63,027	12,965	4,207	7,923	32,518
18	acres...	66,636,501	55,145,332	6,169,789	2,213,501	2,565,903	439,928	139,453	397,793	919,855
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	1,113,497	743,891	173,609	67,566	69,382	14,368	7,399	16,641	29,603
20	acres...	70,701,724	60,771,405	28,546,523	1,120,385	4,006,448	961,400	269,354	538,558	833,179
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	197,825	181,126	91,618	...	11,219	2,311	470	1,789	1,079
22	acres...	30,614,776	29,977,966	21,259,346	...	956,500	165,447	37,603	51,054	48,643
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	346,428	240,308	52,326	23,649	18,858	5,026	1,974	4,113	8,800
24	acres...	16,598,312	13,222,067	3,506,510	289,265	1,174,840	267,564	63,613	121,431	311,096
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3]....farms reporting...	743,834	458,958	72,930	54,843	50,136	9,359	5,777	12,542	22,815
26	acres...	23,488,636	17,571,372	3,780,667	831,120	1,875,108	528,389	168,138	366,073	473,440
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,113,675	706,991	57,774	55,929	48,838	7,726	2,632	5,100	25,197
28	acres...	92,063,106	67,460,590	3,481,333	1,339,095	2,547,656	585,925	155,601	670,038	1,097,052
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	1,205,503	739,646	85,931	101,870	53,593	13,169	6,473	14,055	43,434
30	acres...	71,487,294	51,009,981	4,360,516	5,301,935	3,844,363	1,500,624	351,655	1,140,488	2,320,208
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)....farms reporting...	1,606,504	1,110,005	178,444	53,129	71,196	10,632	3,696	8,524	34,557
32	acres...	464,192,296	411,826,041	28,593,524	1,167,422	7,909,196	1,226,568	667,842	1,528,023	1,530,461
33	Improved pasture[4]..farms reporting...	381,179	277,667	24,908	18,596	14,676	3,235	1,225	3,395	12,644
34	acres...	24,193,866	21,774,863	1,115,000	247,982	774,289	144,750	77,094	260,001	338,957
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	313,217	247,043	35,405	10,956	29,379	11,690	9,268	33,921	4,674
36	acres...	33,419,286	32,238,377	6,476,395	80,195	5,934,928	1,839,596	1,115,962	1,715,666	123,023
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	245,653	197,065	31,212	...	26,125	10,099	5,743	30,357	3,105
38	acres...	26,335,868	25,660,792	5,576,593	...	5,326,075	1,511,923	850,353	1,468,935	86,811
	Land use practices:[4]									
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	368,414	298,804	47,346	53,885	17,158	8,469	5,195	4,193	6,672
40	acres...	8,995,877	8,314,022	2,041,614	399,188	678,643	433,339	281,173	132,713	137,056
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour....farms reporting...	351,461	284,972	43,369	15,595	33,395	3,116	1,187	1,434	7,838
42	acres...	22,319,062	21,072,690	5,145,750	250,180	3,676,349	216,408	59,970	69,655	264,362
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	124,600	110,364	21,475	2,900	2,914	1,609	489	741	2,677
44	acres...	16,106,887	15,589,719	8,437,127	43,226	286,998	121,035	23,739	30,402	115,425
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	444,989	320,843	44,087	23,346	54,858	4,373	1,241	2,512	12,694
46	acres...	32,103,337	28,022,844	5,607,291	569,681	5,030,443	327,178	57,425	201,828	553,229
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE									
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	3,670,989	2,388,160	392,575	188,505	238,564	37,866	21,583	60,146	102,204
48	Under 25 years.....number...	61,527	45,352	10,845	6,251	6,151	845	234	375	907
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	403,410	292,002	55,835	23,966	26,254	5,206	2,327	4,216	10,084
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	806,106	563,082	95,787	47,119	55,717	10,424	5,193	11,367	23,452
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	980,018	689,492	107,523	57,824	79,465	11,069	6,462	16,620	30,282
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	802,658	585,353	88,956	43,214	58,916	7,855	5,682	16,697	27,022
53	65 or more years.....number...	617,270	212,879	33,629	10,131	12,061	2,467	1,685	10,871	10,457
54	Average age.....years...	50.5	48.6	47.6	47.0	47.7	46.9	49.0	52.9	49.9

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TYPE OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Type of farm—Continued					Percent distribution by type of farm												
Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	
428,293	616,902	67,159	211,613	37,155	100.0	16.5	7.9	10.0	1.6	0.9	2.5	4.3	17.7	25.5	2.8	8.8	1.5	1
89,166,452	237,914,349	307,912,709	59,495,560	9,251,522	100.0	18.0	1.7	4.9	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.0	9.1	24.3	31.5	6.1	1.0	2
208.2	385.7	4,584.8	281.2	249.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	3
31,291	45,388	122,558	41,617	46,101	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	4
152.09	117.88	30.43	153.82	206.00	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	5
410,864	567,045	35,514	210,374	28,041	100.0	17.6	8.4	10.7	1.7	1.0	2.7	2.7	18.1	25.0	1.6	9.3	1.2	6
37,041,986	84,379,542	4,713,435	28,451,057	793,651	100.0	32.7	1.7	8.5	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	12.5	28.6	1.6	9.6	0.3	7
8,207	21,629	3,174	3,518	14,584	100.0	2.1	28.6	11.2	1.3	2.4	7.6	11.7	5.6	14.8	2.2	2.4	10.0	8
16,683	28,070	4,578	8,758	4,300	100.0	2.2	26.0	24.4	1.4	2.0	6.7	5.6	8.5	14.3	2.3	4.4	2.2	9
24,726	30,637	3,637	12,109	2,501	100.0	2.6	22.0	21.2	1.7	1.4	4.7	4.5	14.1	17.4	2.1	6.9	1.4	10
66,681	58,201	5,072	25,912	2,498	100.0	5.0	12.9	14.4	1.9	1.2	3.9	3.6	24.0	21.0	1.8	9.3	0.9	11
160,048	127,697	6,665	56,144	2,544	100.0	12.8	3.6	7.6	2.1	0.8	2.0	1.9	31.4	25.0	1.3	11.0	0.5	12
108,322	170,387	5,992	64,599	1,096	100.0	24.1	0.7	5.5	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	20.3	31.9	1.1	12.1	0.2	13
25,038	111,765	4,778	34,530	416	100.0	40.5	0.2	6.7	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	7.1	31.7	1.4	9.8	0.1	14
1,067	15,508	1,150	3,997	78	100.0	49.3	0.1	10.9	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.1	1.8	25.8	1.9	6.7	0.1	15
92	3,151	468	807	24	100.0	45.8	(Z)	14.6	2.5	2.0	1.5	0.2	0.7	23.2	3.5	6.0	0.2	16
278,064	329,174	26,139	109,629	8,354	100.0	12.6	7.4	5.8	1.2	0.4	0.7	3.0	25.5	30.2	2.4	10.1	0.8	17
10,332,269	19,512,842	7,882,691	4,033,071	538,237	100.0	11.2	4.0	4.7	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.7	18.7	35.4	14.3	7.3	1.0	18
89,972	177,006	16,749	70,165	11,431	100.0	23.3	9.1	9.3	1.9	1.0	2.2	4.0	12.1	23.8	2.3	9.4	1.5	19
2,900,394	14,554,224	3,042,629	3,495,595	502,716	100.0	47.0	1.8	6.6	1.6	0.4	0.9	1.4	4.8	23.9	5.0	5.8	0.8	20
6,483	44,970	6,037	14,619	531	100.0	50.6	...	6.2	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.6	3.6	24.8	3.3	8.1	0.3	21
327,481	5,171,061	799,447	1,147,072	14,312	100.0	70.9	...	3.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	17.2	2.7	3.8	(Z)	22
26,739	64,769	7,381	23,283	3,390	100.0	21.8	9.8	7.8	2.1	0.8	1.7	3.7	11.1	27.0	3.1	9.7	1.4	23
826,068	4,213,837	1,397,160	922,307	128,376	100.0	26.5	2.2	8.9	2.0	0.5	0.9	2.4	6.2	31.9	10.6	7.0	1.0	24
66,832	103,301	6,469	45,063	8,891	100.0	15.9	11.9	10.9	2.1	1.3	2.7	5.0	14.6	22.5	1.4	9.8	1.9	25
1,746,845	5,169,326	846,022	1,426,216	360,028	100.0	21.5	4.7	10.7	3.0	1.0	2.1	2.7	9.9	29.4	4.8	8.1	2.0	26
204,468	201,873	21,788	67,318	8,348	100.0	8.2	7.9	6.9	1.1	0.4	0.7	3.6	28.9	28.6	3.1	9.5	1.2	27
10,005,188	17,166,668	24,316,010	4,023,828	2,072,196	100.0	5.2	2.0	3.8	0.9	0.2	1.0	1.6	14.8	25.4	36.0	6.0	3.1	28
175,399	153,851	3,175	75,075	13,621	100.0	11.6	13.8	7.2	1.8	0.9	1.9	5.9	23.7	20.8	0.4	10.2	1.8	29
9,017,841	12,138,361	1,743,378	5,767,255	3,523,357	100.0	8.5	10.4	7.5	2.9	0.7	2.2	4.5	17.7	23.8	3.4	11.3	6.9	30
233,578	350,922	56,582	100,906	7,839	100.0	16.1	4.8	6.4	1.0	0.3	0.8	3.1	21.0	31.6	5.1	9.1	0.7	31
14,930,700	80,787,012	261,154,767	10,890,518	1,440,008	100.0	6.9	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	3.6	19.6	63.4	2.6	0.3	32
71,826	84,581	12,924	26,530	3,127	100.0	9.0	6.7	5.3	1.2	0.4	1.2	4.6	25.9	30.5	4.7	9.6	1.1	33
2,466,679	6,259,586	8,748,819	1,121,590	220,116	100.0	5.1	1.1	3.6	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.6	11.3	28.7	40.2	5.2	1.0	34
25,499	40,337	13,183	25,073	7,658	100.0	14.3	4.4	11.9	4.7	3.8	13.7	1.9	10.3	16.3	5.3	10.1	3.1	35
2,037,954	6,213,051	2,836,369	3,713,546	151,692	100.0	20.1	0.2	18.4	5.7	3.5	5.3	0.4	6.3	19.3	8.8	11.5	0.5	36
19,074	35,255	10,660	21,610	3,825	100.0	15.8	...	13.3	5.1	2.9	15.4	1.6	9.7	17.9	5.4	11.0	1.9	37
1,269,951	4,620,868	1,627,575	3,253,348	68,360	100.0	21.7	...	20.8	5.9	3.3	5.7	0.3	4.9	18.0	6.3	12.7	0.3	38
47,939	67,254	2,380	35,436	2,877	100.0	15.8	18.0	5.7	2.8	1.7	1.4	2.2	16.0	22.5	0.8	11.9	1.0	39
1,001,678	2,069,497	155,144	936,546	47,431	100.0	24.6	4.8	8.2	5.2	3.4	1.6	1.6	12.0	24.9	1.9	11.3	0.6	40
50,081	95,356	3,606	28,295	1,700	100.0	15.2	5.5	11.7	1.1	0.4	0.5	2.8	17.6	33.5	1.3	9.9	0.6	41
2,158,131	6,681,416	409,933	2,075,181	65,355	100.0	24.4	1.2	17.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.3	10.2	31.7	1.9	9.8	0.3	42
38,073	28,730	1,278	9,028	450	100.0	19.5	2.6	2.6	1.5	0.4	0.7	2.4	34.5	26.0	1.2	8.2	0.4	43
2,000,902	3,409,663	257,455	846,201	17,546	100.0	54.1	0.3	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.7	12.8	21.9	1.7	5.4	0.1	44
35,190	93,690	11,268	34,374	3,210	100.0	13.7	7.3	17.1	1.4	0.4	0.8	4.0	11.0	29.2	3.5	10.7	1.0	45
2,165,718	8,354,735	1,917,134	3,021,967	216,215	100.0	20.0	2.0	18.0	1.2	0.2	0.7	2.0	7.7	29.8	6.8	10.8	0.8	46
425,396	610,275	65,548	209,656	35,842	100.0	16.4	7.9	10.0	1.6	0.9	2.5	4.3	17.8	25.6	2.7	8.8	1.5	47
6,586	9,047	608	3,202	301	100.0	23.9	13.8	13.6	1.9	0.5	0.8	2.0	14.5	19.9	1.3	7.1	0.7	48
55,927	74,475	5,393	25,618	2,701	100.0	19.1	8.2	9.0	1.8	0.8	1.4	3.5	19.2	25.5	1.8	8.8	0.9	49
108,800	136,288	12,197	49,777	6,961	100.0	17.0	8.4	9.9	1.9	0.9	2.0	4.2	19.3	24.2	2.2	8.8	1.2	50
124,184	166,522	17,778	61,126	10,637	100.0	15.6	8.4	11.5	1.6	0.9	2.4	4.4	18.0	24.2	2.6	8.9	1.5	51
96,021	160,322	17,878	52,395	10,395	100.0	15.2	7.4	10.1	1.3	1.0	2.9	4.6	16.4	27.4	3.1	9.0	1.8	52
33,878	63,621	11,694	17,538	4,847	100.0	15.8	4.8	5.7	1.2	0.8	5.1	4.9	15.9	29.8	5.5	8.2	2.3	53
47.9	49.4	52.5	48.6	51.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	54

Table 53.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text.)	Total all farms	Type of farm: Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME									
	Farm operators—									
1	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	1,663,841	808,440	146,643	57,752	78,573	11,648	6,991	24,889	42,387
2	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	556,235	457,929	86,404	41,938	56,839	7,151	3,678	8,177	12,687
3	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	229,787	104,639	21,303	6,280	8,049	1,645	1,107	3,398	6,132
4	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	877,819	245,872	38,936	9,534	13,685	2,852	2,206	13,314	23,568
5	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	481,141	214,942	38,389	14,732	21,165	3,184	2,057	7,213	11,054
6	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	698,876	321,935	62,390	14,464	20,634	4,083	3,109	13,579	18,504
7	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	977,606	232,489	35,796	9,731	12,360	2,512	2,035	11,865	23,188
8	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	2,044,132	1,607,577	251,404	132,305	163,276	26,684	14,921	36,530	60,892
9	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	319,331	231,635	33,148	19,555	20,633	3,870	2,352	5,660	11,064
10	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	759,734	406,889	68,742	17,789	24,367	5,853	4,490	17,517	21,849
11	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	351,234	69,893	7,247	3,511	4,043	840	753	4,178	7,672
	FARMS BY SIZE									
12	Under 10 acres.....number...	243,946	79,003	355	15,640	9,770	577	1,366	4,986	22,433
13	10 to 49 acres.....number...	812,764	315,296	10,401	67,581	87,541	6,351	7,747	27,616	29,839
14	50 to 69 acres.....number...	257,741	119,872	8,186	23,502	18,862	2,700	2,269	6,194	8,768
15	70 to 99 acres.....number...	399,535	226,152	27,210	25,450	23,620	4,237	2,575	5,861	11,510
16	100 to 139 acres.....number...	394,293	269,839	32,820	23,377	21,249	4,854	2,268	4,984	9,892
17	140 to 179 acres.....number...	377,796	299,887	52,432	12,747	17,781	4,608	1,384	2,987	6,534
18	180 to 219 acres.....number...	225,445	188,922	31,700	7,503	10,264	2,984	895	1,902	3,817
19	220 to 259 acres.....number...	188,685	167,072	35,546	4,233	8,049	2,193	633	1,287	2,641
20	260 to 499 acres.....number...	471,538	429,346	109,288	7,856	25,046	6,066	1,485	3,133	5,623
21	500 to 999 acres.....number...	199,802	188,290	57,054	1,828	13,337	2,578	785	1,526	1,678
22	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	79,093	76,327	23,577	267	4,391	824	305	577	409
23	2,000 or more.....number...	57,335	56,011	9,478	73	1,939	360	200	366	135
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
	All farm operators:									
24	Full owners.....number...	2,116,594	1,094,645	120,576	67,038	56,064	13,372	9,848	46,762	81,980
25	Part owners.....number...	834,470	705,938	149,704	45,277	57,917	13,417	7,883	9,143	13,541
26	All tenants.....number...	735,849	598,450	126,777	77,598	127,018	11,181	3,858	3,232	6,403
27	Cash tenants.....number...	107,217	67,837	6,243	1,886	9,142	1,741	2,035	1,052	1,714
28	Share-cash tenants.....number...	132,524	126,974	48,282	2,698	6,779	1,007	248	205	410
29	Crop-share tenants.....number...	201,046	172,985	52,213	28,925	49,509	4,549	633	1,144	819
30	Livestock-share tenants..number...	86,429	83,344	11,460	3,843	1,823	696	50	56	541
31	Croppers[6].....number...	121,037	98,493	1,646	35,280	50,556	2,291	265	92	525
32	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	87,596	48,817	6,933	4,966	9,209	897	627	683	2,394
	White operators:[1]									
33	Full owners.....number...	2,016,808	1,060,944	119,657	60,346	43,400	12,343	8,872	45,310	81,354
34	Part owners.....number...	792,422	680,058	148,840	39,341	47,456	11,856	7,074	8,593	13,366
35	All tenants.....number...	592,417	491,634	125,602	49,546	61,936	7,589	3,050	2,499	6,229
36	Croppers[6].....number...	47,650	37,458	1,176	17,215	12,398	706	150	72	505
	Nonwhite operators:[1]									
37	Full owners.....number...	97,388	32,777	919	6,692	12,664	814	861	1,287	491
38	Part owners.....number...	40,733	25,116	864	5,936	10,461	1,249	754	375	149
39	All tenants.....number...	141,017	105,671	1,175	28,052	65,082	3,282	628	373	121
40	Croppers[6].....number...	73,387	61,035	470	18,065	38,158	1,585	115	20	20
	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS									
41	Commercial farms.....number...	xxx	2,416,017	398,047	190,057	241,849	38,332	21,912	61,419	103,279
42	Class I.....number...	xxx	102,099	10,828	322	13,171	4,011	2,730	6,547	11,151
43	Class II.....number...	xxx	210,402	36,884	1,806	15,984	5,389	2,537	8,928	18,299
44	Class III.....number...	xxx	483,004	101,267	11,647	24,473	8,533	3,531	12,763	24,948
45	Class IV.....number...	xxx	653,881	124,563	46,357	37,961	7,910	4,190	14,488	22,303
46	Class V.....number...	xxx	617,677	92,163	73,166	67,058	6,678	4,541	13,228	17,678
47	Class VI.....number...	xxx	384,954	32,342	56,759	83,202	5,811	4,383	5,465	8,900
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD									
48	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	974,735	900,375	282,820	9,501	32,822	10,104	2,369	2,247	12,393
49	number...	1,041,553	965,160	317,604	9,834	37,605	11,291	2,669	2,430	12,745
50	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	766,948	712,486	188,461	11,756	10,741	4,424	1,629	1,001	10,729
51	number...	792,379	737,191	197,861	11,929	11,243	4,606	1,834	1,045	10,981
52	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	669,540	615,327	81,904	11,568	10,811	5,165	1,282	2,434	9,506
53	number...	679,776	624,744	82,973	11,716	11,365	5,283	1,346	2,498	9,561
54	Field forage harvesters..farms reporting...	275,282	266,353	28,667	1,355	3,526	2,095	558	713	2,712
55	number...	290,985	281,402	30,133	1,478	4,010	2,536	706	820	2,832
56	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,177,080	1,633,579	300,004	80,763	128,635	29,350	18,762	44,656	63,979
57	number...	2,833,763	2,234,212	449,971	88,141	169,840	60,465	40,171	78,905	78,762

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TYPE OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Type of farm—Continued					Percent distribution by type of farm												
Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	
130,572	203,124	24,214	69,644	12,003	100.0	18.1	7.1	9.7	1.4	0.9	3.1	5.2	16.1	25.1	3.0	8.6	1.5	1
75,937	108,032	7,702	45,555	3,829	100.0	18.9	9.2	12.4	1.6	0.8	1.8	2.8	16.6	23.6	1.7	9.9	0.8	2
18,563	24,422	3,357	8,584	1,799	100.0	20.4	6.0	7.7	1.6	1.1	3.2	5.9	17.7	23.3	3.2	8.2	1.7	3
36,072	70,670	13,155	15,505	6,375	100.0	15.8	3.9	5.6	1.2	0.9	5.4	9.6	14.7	28.7	5.4	6.3	2.6	4
36,024	53,197	6,105	18,622	3,200	100.0	17.9	6.9	9.8	1.5	1.0	3.4	5.1	16.8	24.7	2.8	8.7	1.5	5
50,206	89,610	12,999	25,876	6,481	100.0	19.4	4.5	6.4	1.3	1.0	4.2	5.7	15.6	27.8	4.0	8.0	2.0	6
28,593	71,949	11,967	15,794	6,699	100.0	15.4	4.2	5.3	1.1	0.9	5.1	10.0	12.3	30.9	5.1	6.8	2.9	7
297,721	413,778	42,945	141,969	25,152	100.0	15.6	8.2	10.2	1.7	0.9	2.3	3.8	18.5	25.7	2.7	8.8	1.6	8
50,467	54,692	4,276	22,785	3,133	100.0	14.3	8.4	8.9	1.7	1.0	2.4	4.8	21.8	23.6	1.8	9.8	1.4	9
71,627	115,209	16,504	34,046	8,896	100.0	16.9	4.4	6.0	1.4	1.1	4.3	5.4	17.6	28.3	4.1	8.4	2.2	10
8,700	20,857	3,925	5,650	2,517	100.0	10.4	5.0	5.8	1.2	1.1	6.0	11.0	12.4	29.8	5.6	8.1	3.6	11
1,801	8,607	...	401	13,067	100.0	0.4	19.8	12.4	0.7	1.7	6.3	28.4	2.3	10.9	...	0.5	16.5	12
18,531	39,199	...	13,209	7,281	100.0	3.3	21.4	27.8	2.0	2.5	8.8	9.5	5.9	12.4	...	4.2	2.3	13
16,491	20,851	...	10,433	1,616	100.0	6.8	19.6	15.7	2.3	1.9	5.2	7.3	13.8	17.4	...	8.7	1.3	14
51,555	49,294	...	22,750	2,090	100.0	12.0	11.3	10.4	1.9	1.1	2.6	5.1	22.8	21.8	...	10.1	0.9	15
75,389	62,238	1,637	28,822	2,309	100.0	12.2	8.7	7.9	1.8	0.8	1.8	3.7	27.9	23.1	0.6	10.7	0.9	16
77,282	86,547	2,838	32,905	1,842	100.0	17.5	4.3	5.9	1.5	0.5	1.0	2.2	25.8	28.9	0.9	11.0	0.6	17
52,171	54,013	1,992	20,381	1,300	100.0	16.8	4.0	5.4	1.6	0.5	1.0	2.0	27.6	28.6	1.1	10.8	0.7	18
38,547	53,095	2,059	17,768	1,021	100.0	21.3	2.5	4.8	1.3	0.4	0.8	1.6	23.1	31.8	1.2	10.6	0.6	19
76,410	139,281	9,528	42,417	3,213	100.0	25.5	1.8	5.8	1.4	0.3	0.7	1.3	17.8	32.4	2.2	9.9	0.7	20
16,862	63,277	11,361	16,099	1,905	100.0	30.3	1.0	7.1	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	9.0	33.6	6.0	8.5	1.0	21
2,673	26,485	11,391	4,610	818	100.0	30.9	0.3	5.8	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	3.5	34.7	14.9	6.0	1.1	22
581	14,015	26,353	1,818	693	100.0	16.9	0.1	3.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.0	25.0	47.0	3.2	1.2	23
236,429	316,936	26,603	89,683	29,354	100.0	11.0	6.1	5.1	1.2	0.9	4.3	7.5	21.6	29.0	2.4	8.2	2.7	24
130,292	171,877	31,418	70,581	4,888	100.0	21.2	6.4	8.2	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.9	18.5	24.3	4.5	10.0	0.7	25
59,502	123,660	6,859	50,455	1,907	100.0	21.2	13.0	21.2	1.9	0.6	0.5	1.1	9.9	20.7	1.1	8.4	0.3	26
16,780	16,502	4,330	5,433	979	100.0	9.2	2.8	13.5	2.6	3.0	1.6	2.5	24.7	24.3	6.4	8.0	1.4	27
8,885	41,381	429	16,585	65	100.0	38.0	2.1	5.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	7.0	32.6	0.3	13.1	0.1	28
6,088	15,599	253	13,086	167	100.0	30.2	16.7	28.6	2.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	3.5	9.0	0.1	7.6	0.1	29
19,796	36,658	446	7,921	54	100.0	13.8	4.6	2.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	23.8	44.0	0.5	9.5	0.1	30
1,092	2,335	119	4,214	78	100.0	1.7	35.8	51.3	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.1	2.4	0.1	4.3	0.1	31
6,861	11,185	1,282	3,216	564	100.0	14.2	10.2	18.9	1.8	1.3	1.4	4.9	14.1	22.9	2.6	6.6	1.2	32
235,568	312,788	26,224	86,783	28,299	100.0	11.3	5.7	4.1	1.2	0.8	4.3	7.7	22.2	29.5	2.5	8.2	2.7	33
129,910	170,182	30,901	67,872	4,667	100.0	21.9	5.8	7.0	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.0	19.1	25.0	4.5	10.0	0.7	34
59,150	121,626	6,698	45,991	1,718	100.0	25.5	10.1	12.6	1.5	0.6	0.5	1.3	12.0	24.7	1.4	9.4	0.3	35
987	1,993	107	2,071	78	100.0	3.1	46.0	33.1	1.9	0.4	0.2	1.3	2.6	5.3	0.3	5.5	0.2	36
845	4,024	318	2,891	971	100.0	2.8	20.4	38.6	2.5	2.6	3.9	1.5	2.6	12.3	1.0	8.8	3.0	37
362	1,636	444	2,702	184	100.0	3.4	23.6	41.7	5.0	3.0	1.5	0.6	1.4	6.5	1.8	10.8	0.7	38
330	1,878	148	4,460	142	100.0	1.1	26.5	61.6	3.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.8	0.1	4.2	0.1	39
105	342	12	2,143	...	100.0	0.8	29.6	62.5	2.6	0.2	(Z)	(Z)	0.2	0.6	(Z)	3.5	...	40
428,293	616,902	67,159	211,613	37,155	100.0	16.5	7.9	10.0	1.6	0.9	2.5	4.3	17.7	25.5	2.8	8.8	1.5	41
8,538	29,439	6,757	4,775	3,830	100.0	10.6	0.3	12.9	3.9	2.7	6.4	10.9	8.4	28.8	6.6	4.7	3.8	42
32,624	63,246	7,815	12,826	4,064	100.0	17.5	0.9	7.6	2.6	1.2	4.2	8.7	15.5	30.1	3.7	6.1	1.9	43
113,496	123,839	11,475	40,974	6,058	100.0	21.0	2.4	5.1	1.8	0.7	2.6	5.2	23.5	25.6	2.4	8.5	1.3	44
145,972	160,764	15,603	65,825	7,945	100.0	19.0	7.1	5.8	1.2	0.6	2.2	3.4	22.3	24.6	2.4	10.1	1.2	45
97,321	156,728	19,068	61,145	8,903	100.0	14.9	11.8	10.9	1.1	0.7	2.1	2.9	15.8	25.4	3.1	9.9	1.4	46
30,342	82,886	6,441	26,068	6,355	100.0	9.3	16.3	23.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.6	8.7	23.8	1.8	7.5	1.8	47
157,447	283,174	9,103	96,622	1,773	100.0	31.4	1.1	3.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.4	17.5	31.4	1.0	10.7	0.2	48
160,613	295,620	10,095	102,745	1,909	100.0	32.9	1.0	3.9	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.3	16.6	30.6	1.0	10.6	0.2	49
127,674	273,711	1,246	80,171	943	100.0	26.5	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.5	17.9	38.4	0.2	11.3	0.1	50
129,773	282,948	1,292	82,712	967	100.0	26.8	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.5	17.6	38.4	0.2	11.2	0.1	51
219,332	199,216	11,927	59,812	2,370	100.0	13.3	1.9	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.5	35.6	32.4	1.9	9.7	0.4	52
221,537	202,196	12,739	61,096	2,434	100.0	13.3	1.9	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.5	35.5	32.4	2.0	9.8	0.4	53
122,660	82,249	3,114	18,198	506	100.0	10.8	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	1.0	46.1	30.9	1.2	6.8	0.2	54
129,780	85,615	3,572	19,338	582	100.0	10.7	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.0	46.1	30.4	1.3	6.9	0.2	55
297,674	437,090	57,617	149,272	25,777	100.0	18.4	4.9	7.9	1.8	1.1	2.7	3.9	18.2	26.8	3.5	9.1	1.6	56
370,164	559,947	97,447	197,263	43,136	100.0	20.1	3.9	7.6	2.7	1.8	3.5	3.5	16.6	25.1	4.4	8.8	1.9	57

Table 53.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm: Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD—Continued									
1	Tractors.....farms reporting...	2,679,561	1,995,728	374,025	107,679	141,481	31,733	19,272	48,548	66,430
2	number...	5,138,921	4,234,453	872,024	141,155	287,700	82,210	61,672	101,832	103,819
3	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	2,586,788	1,965,606	372,217	105,659	139,953	31,390	18,412	47,336	59,481
4	number...	4,688,493	3,946,920	817,909	136,416	283,247	79,305	54,664	92,542	83,927
5	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	1,294,040	768,858	100,469	81,987	73,623	10,511	6,129	24,608	41,679
6	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	809,969	728,892	160,950	18,914	36,522	9,539	4,887	12,833	13,299
7	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	321,363	310,109	74,710	3,407	14,573	5,697	3,136	5,347	3,272
8	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	97,429	95,132	22,835	922	6,368	2,828	1,598	2,052	776
9	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	63,987	62,615	13,253	429	8,867	2,815	2,662	2,496	455
10	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	2,556,266	1,946,305	367,703	105,033	139,405	31,130	18,050	42,703	58,631
11	number...	4,489,286	3,778,230	778,018	133,697	275,118	72,837	46,903	73,855	80,690
12	Crawler tractors...farms reporting...	161,091	133,687	29,190	2,498	5,799	3,760	4,403	14,809	3,002
13	number...	199,207	168,690	39,891	2,719	8,129	6,468	7,761	18,687	3,237
14	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	424,790	268,139	51,308	4,435	3,680	2,445	5,232	8,394	19,054
15	number...	450,428	287,533	54,115	4,739	4,453	2,905	7,008	9,290	19,892
16	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,956,713	2,016,235	366,464	130,689	148,962	30,621	17,688	52,273	84,838
17	number...	3,635,419	2,522,507	463,031	146,955	172,570	40,396	24,957	72,939	102,846
18	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	3,364,174	2,265,358	387,121	158,306	194,908	35,390	20,921	57,405	97,388
19	Telephone.....farms reporting...	2,410,982	1,662,505	312,756	54,295	75,692	23,767	17,307	52,699	79,730
20	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	2,067,425	1,462,287	255,922	81,657	93,459	22,709	11,217	33,383	65,593
21	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	666,197	610,256	52,206	5,048	2,243	2,924	862	1,467	6,358
22	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	428,380	401,350	21,106	5,686	1,395	1,208	500	810	4,401
23	Bulk-type[8].....farms reporting...	59,215	58,428	1,123	20	...	37	20	97	296
24	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	51,523	48,745	14,315	633	1,328	644	257	2,075	1,149
25	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	925,450	875,783	227,747	4,796	8,540	8,744	2,610	5,165	18,281
	Farms by kind of road on which located:									
26	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	1,492,063	928,064	119,000	84,399	74,969	17,917	14,446	45,091	58,935
27	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,402,015	992,987	214,299	38,651	82,359	10,058	3,863	8,240	22,823
28	Dirt or unimproved....farms reporting...	757,882	460,638	59,347	63,342	79,152	9,737	3,254	6,814	19,957
29	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	296,036	168,720	14,959	30,563	31,070	3,775	1,693	4,406	10,059
30	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	461,846	291,918	44,388	32,779	48,082	5,962	1,561	2,408	9,898
31	1 mile.....farms reporting...	169,704	101,301	11,216	17,653	19,262	2,296	753	1,242	4,340
32	2 or 3 miles....farms reporting...	184,049	114,247	16,576	12,574	21,487	2,735	551	854	4,228
33	4 miles.....farms reporting...	31,107	20,084	3,825	1,283	2,985	377	89	107	562
34	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	76,986	56,286	12,771	1,269	4,348	554	168	205	768
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION									
35	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	547,611	495,918	59,831	25,284	51,098	12,978	7,135	22,286	24,560
36	persons...	1,584,153	1,485,044	108,945	66,590	340,797	77,007	68,788	117,301	55,235
37	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	316,571	302,554	32,016	7,783	25,057	7,540	4,963	14,363	15,971
38	persons...	700,256	674,917	48,553	16,146	84,533	36,088	32,329	48,979	30,618
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:									
39	1 hired worker....farms reporting...	206,084	194,907	24,254	5,357	11,990	3,899	1,621	7,135	10,186
40	2 hired workers....farms reporting...	57,330	55,643	4,971	1,421	5,057	1,602	954	2,955	3,164
41	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,627	30,096	1,932	662	3,891	1,113	897	2,084	1,690
42	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,692	14,401	660	202	2,514	521	802	1,348	660
43	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,838	7,507	199	141	1,605	405	689	841	271
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR									
44	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,273,773	2,136,284	334,188	169,167	206,442	32,735	17,861	49,151	95,038
45	Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	252,207	170,142	46,328	9,350	17,949	3,579	2,872	9,614	3,671
46	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	181,993	109,591	17,531	11,540	17,458	2,018	1,179	2,654	4,570
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME									
47	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,378,454	1,733,431	273,095	188,380	205,050	35,389	20,136	49,316	44,530
48	acres on which used...	133,258,950	124,124,519	35,995,189	4,071,970	11,653,719	3,863,941	1,953,347	2,734,419	1,558,963
49	tons...	19,802,175	18,143,681	3,323,353	1,355,843	1,787,073	1,114,237	731,272	1,008,410	278,848
50	Dry materials...farms reporting...	2,308,548	1,668,789	250,318	188,235	192,102	34,044	19,618	46,940	44,081
51	tons...	18,210,679	16,577,156	2,793,409	1,315,412	1,520,702	989,642	670,831	968,238	271,041
52	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	206,407	193,345	56,116	12,134	26,986	5,272	2,286	5,353	1,756
53	tons...	1,591,496	1,566,525	529,944	40,431	266,371	124,595	60,441	40,172	7,807
	Crops on which used—									
54	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	490,330	369,816	27,798	28,937	13,735	5,349	1,879	4,171	10,789
55	acres...	13,399,909	11,897,398	911,960	314,758	513,493	159,358	73,229	133,015	211,590
56	Dry materials...farms reporting...	483,332	363,614	26,787	28,750	13,283	5,289	1,836	4,107	10,708
57	tons...	2,143,726	1,868,609	114,599	67,895	70,626	23,118	13,831	28,301	39,784
58	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	11,817	10,590	1,390	325	681	148	77	102	167
59	tons...	51,670	48,624	4,830	600	4,440	573	966	363	452

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TYPE OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Type of farm—Continued					Percent distribution by type of farm												
Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	
400,781	543,642	48,380	188,913	24,844	100.0	18.7	5.4	7.1	1.6	1.0	2.4	3.3	20.1	27.2	2.4	9.5	1.2	1
860,802	1,173,025	96,973	403,074	50,167	100.0	20.6	3.3	6.8	1.9	1.5	2.4	2.5	20.3	27.7	2.3	9.5	1.2	2
398,318	538,252	47,617	187,282	19,689	100.0	18.9	5.4	7.1	1.6	0.9	2.4	3.0	20.3	27.4	2.4	9.5	1.0	3
797,100	1,096,717	92,995	378,776	33,322	100.0	20.7	3.5	7.2	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.1	20.2	27.8	2.4	9.6	0.8	4
132,281	189,933	25,133	70,180	12,325	100.0	13.1	10.7	9.6	1.4	0.8	3.2	5.4	17.2	24.7	3.3	9.1	1.6	5
170,961	211,487	12,012	72,908	4,580	100.0	22.1	2.6	5.0	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.8	23.5	29.0	1.6	10.0	0.6	6
69,947	93,972	5,346	29,221	1,481	100.0	24.1	1.1	4.7	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.1	22.6	30.3	1.7	9.4	0.5	7
17,787	27,877	2,531	8,893	665	100.0	24.0	1.0	6.7	3.0	1.7	2.2	0.8	18.7	29.3	2.7	9.3	0.7	8
7,342	14,983	2,595	6,080	638	100.0	21.2	0.7	14.2	4.5	4.3	4.0	0.7	11.7	23.9	4.1	9.7	1.0	9
396,938	535,157	46,301	186,392	18,862	100.0	18.9	5.4	7.2	1.6	0.9	2.2	3.0	20.4	27.5	2.4	9.6	1.0	10
774,424	1,065,165	82,875	365,047	29,601	100.0	20.6	3.5	7.3	1.9	1.2	2.0	2.1	20.5	28.2	2.1	9.7	0.8	11
20,817	27,599	8,176	10,618	3,016	100.0	21.8	1.9	4.3	2.8	3.3	11.1	2.2	15.6	20.6	6.1	7.9	2.3	12
22,676	31,552	10,120	13,729	3,721	100.0	23.6	1.6	4.8	3.8	4.6	11.1	1.9	13.4	18.7	6.0	8.1	2.2	13
61,384	73,250	3,682	23,023	12,252	100.0	19.1	1.7	1.4	0.9	2.0	3.1	7.1	22.9	27.3	1.4	8.6	4.6	14
63,702	76,308	3,978	24,298	16,845	100.0	18.8	1.6	1.5	1.0	2.4	3.2	6.9	22.2	26.5	1.4	8.5	5.9	15
385,064	537,400	53,920	178,915	29,401	100.0	18.2	6.5	7.4	1.5	0.9	2.6	4.2	19.1	26.7	2.7	8.9	1.5	16
489,775	672,983	72,712	223,603	39,740	100.0	18.4	5.8	6.8	1.6	1.0	2.9	4.1	19.4	26.7	2.9	8.9	1.6	17
417,857	595,093	64,538	202,289	34,142	100.0	17.1	7.0	8.6	1.6	0.9	2.5	4.3	18.4	26.3	2.8	8.9	1.5	18
350,409	478,228	42,004	145,947	29,671	100.0	18.8	3.3	4.6	1.4	1.0	3.2	4.8	21.1	28.8	2.5	8.8	1.8	19
297,349	406,786	41,881	135,302	17,029	100.0	17.5	5.6	6.4	1.6	0.8	2.3	4.5	20.3	27.8	2.9	9.3	1.2	20
378,372	94,888	1,783	63,071	1,034	100.0	8.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.0	62.0	15.5	0.3	10.3	0.2	21
291,846	37,330	630	35,795	643	100.0	5.3	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.1	72.7	9.3	0.2	8.9	0.2	22
52,373	1,734	...	2,691	37	100.0	1.9	(Z)	...	0.1	(Z)	0.2	0.5	89.6	3.0	...	4.6	0.1	23
12,868	11,230	198	3,841	207	100.0	29.4	1.3	2.7	1.3	0.5	4.3	2.4	26.4	23.0	0.4	7.9	0.4	24
226,178	282,724	7,321	81,541	2,136	100.0	26.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.6	2.1	25.8	32.3	0.8	9.3	0.2	25
200,532	190,798	20,989	76,117	24,871	100.0	12.8	9.1	8.1	1.9	1.6	4.9	6.4	21.6	20.6	2.3	8.2	2.7	26
172,886	322,874	18,931	92,066	5,937	100.0	21.6	3.9	8.3	1.0	0.4	0.8	2.3	17.4	32.5	1.9	9.3	0.6	27
51,542	95,678	25,590	41,031	5,194	100.0	12.9	13.8	17.2	2.1	0.7	1.5	4.3	11.2	20.8	5.6	8.9	1.1	28
22,000	28,227	4,393	15,219	2,356	100.0	8.9	18.1	18.4	2.2	1.0	2.6	6.0	13.0	16.7	2.6	9.0	1.4	29
29,542	67,451	21,197	25,812	2,838	100.0	15.2	11.2	16.5	2.0	0.5	0.8	3.4	10.1	23.1	7.3	8.8	1.0	30
12,275	18,711	3,124	9,368	1,061	100.0	11.1	17.4	19.0	2.3	0.7	1.2	4.3	12.1	18.5	3.1	9.2	1.0	31
12,268	24,424	6,189	11,165	1,196	100.0	14.5	11.0	18.8	2.4	0.5	0.7	3.7	10.7	21.4	5.4	9.8	1.0	32
1,969	5,154	1,802	1,783	148	100.0	19.0	6.4	14.9	1.9	0.4	0.5	2.8	9.8	25.7	8.8	8.9	0.7	33
3,030	19,162	10,082	3,496	433	100.0	22.7	2.3	7.7	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.4	5.4	34.0	18.0	6.2	0.8	34
102,401	112,235	21,817	40,971	15,322	100.0	12.1	5.1	10.3	2.6	1.4	4.5	5.0	20.6	22.6	4.4	8.3	3.1	35
182,565	208,674	54,395	123,611	81,136	100.0	7.3	4.5	22.9	5.2	4.6	7.9	3.7	12.3	14.1	3.7	8.3	5.5	36
76,213	68,323	16,091	22,168	12,066	100.0	10.6	2.6	8.3	2.5	1.6	4.7	5.3	25.2	22.6	5.3	7.3	4.0	37
125,894	109,023	38,201	46,998	57,555	100.0	7.2	2.4	12.5	5.3	4.8	7.3	4.5	18.7	16.2	5.7	7.0	8.5	38
52,224	50,198	9,331	14,199	4,513	100.0	12.4	2.7	6.2	2.0	0.8	3.7	5.2	26.8	25.8	4.8	7.3	2.3	39
14,777	11,015	3,341	3,909	2,477	100.0	8.9	2.6	9.1	2.9	1.7	5.3	5.7	26.6	19.8	6.0	7.0	4.5	40
6,561	4,832	1,929	2,270	2,235	100.0	6.4	2.2	12.9	3.7	3.0	6.9	5.6	21.8	16.1	6.4	7.5	7.4	41
2,096	1,712	1,038	1,251	1,597	100.0	4.6	1.4	17.5	3.6	5.6	9.4	4.6	14.6	11.9	7.2	8.7	11.1	42
555	566	452	539	1,244	100.0	2.7	1.9	21.4	5.4	9.2	11.2	3.6	7.4	7.5	6.0	7.2	16.6	43
404,535	554,144	49,514	194,275	29,234	100.0	15.6	7.9	9.7	1.5	0.8	2.3	4.4	18.9	25.9	2.3	9.1	1.4	44
9,922	38,663	13,617	9,067	5,510	100.0	27.2	5.5	10.5	2.1	1.7	5.7	2.2	5.8	22.7	8.0	5.3	3.2	45
13,836	24,095	4,028	8,271	2,411	100.0	16.0	10.5	15.9	1.8	1.1	2.4	4.2	12.6	22.0	3.7	7.5	2.2	46
332,078	385,380	14,546	165,098	20,433	100.0	15.8	10.9	11.8	2.0	1.2	2.8	2.6	19.2	22.2	0.8	9.5	1.2	47
17,635,575	29,322,634	1,581,497	13,168,201	585,064	100.0	29.0	3.3	9.4	3.1	1.6	2.2	1.3	14.2	23.6	1.3	10.6	0.5	48
2,566,538	3,585,621	193,105	2,035,014	164,367	100.0	18.3	7.5	9.8	6.1	4.0	5.6	1.5	14.1	19.8	1.1	11.2	0.9	49
328,544	369,932	14,190	160,756	20,029	100.0	15.0	11.3	11.5	2.0	1.2	2.8	2.6	19.7	22.2	0.9	9.6	1.2	50
2,502,751	3,305,840	186,613	1,892,202	160,475	100.0	16.9	7.9	9.2	6.0	4.0	5.8	1.6	15.1	19.9	1.1	11.4	1.0	51
16,420	46,211	650	18,688	1,473	100.0	29.0	6.3	14.0	2.7	1.2	2.8	0.9	8.5	23.9	0.3	9.7	0.8	52
63,787	279,781	6,492	142,812	3,892	100.0	33.8	2.6	17.0	8.0	3.9	2.6	0.5	4.1	17.9	0.4	9.1	0.2	53
127,882	97,699	7,654	40,161	3,762	100.0	7.5	7.8	3.7	1.4	0.5	1.1	2.9	34.6	26.4	2.1	10.9	1.0	54
3,925,155	3,555,907	621,449	1,351,822	125,662	100.0	7.7	2.6	4.3	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.8	33.0	29.9	5.2	11.4	1.1	55
126,396	95,942	7,539	39,253	3,724	100.0	7.4	7.9	3.7	1.5	0.5	1.1	2.9	34.8	26.4	2.1	10.8	1.0	56
678,804	537,978	70,902	197,434	25,337	100.0	6.1	3.6	3.8	1.2	0.7	1.5	2.1	36.3	28.8	3.8	10.6	1.4	57
2,903	2,958	183	1,553	103	100.0	13.1	3.1	6.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.6	27.4	27.9	1.7	14.7	1.0	58
11,794	13,192	1,339	9,640	435	100.0	9.9	1.2	9.1	1.2	2.0	0.7	0.9	24.3	27.1	2.8	19.8	0.9	59

Table 53.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm							
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTLILIZER AND LIME—Con.									
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued									
	Crops on which used—Continued									
1	Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	154,727	112,297	5,661	9,208	4,343	1,400	421	1,575	4,329
2	acres...	4,456,949	3,884,554	155,425	107,668	136,824	52,111	42,847	108,394	90,290
3	Dry materials...farms reporting...	152,186	110,102	5,288	9,131	4,227	1,360	414	1,545	4,279
4	tons...	728,819	624,598	18,514	23,262	19,500	6,924	7,392	18,020	17,156
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,914	3,410	433	139	178	68	9	34	80
6	tons...	16,728	15,736	1,274	225	832	147	614	220	154
7	Corn for all purposes[9].....farms reporting...	1,568,714	1,184,083	189,020	145,526	109,704	15,537	5,209	4,421	31,180
8	acres...	51,000,884	47,353,533	13,500,020	2,078,507	1,997,777	491,199	109,496	67,551	685,457
9	Dry materials...farms reporting...	1,517,424	1,135,390	170,691	144,929	105,442	14,690	5,158	4,380	30,880
10	tons...	6,131,993	5,550,455	1,291,930	434,345	285,743	93,584	21,654	13,243	111,369
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	131,606	124,702	39,646	11,092	6,967	2,230	241	132	1,213
12	tons...	627,821	617,102	257,387	36,026	15,612	8,654	866	387	5,083
13	Wheat[10].....farms reporting...	494,095	423,291	145,914	11,318	3,354	5,155	1,874	1,900	9,046
14	acres...	17,486,168	16,732,139	9,521,620	105,322	90,328	211,870	52,258	25,711	134,208
15	Dry materials...farms reporting...	473,907	403,997	134,052	11,273	3,093	4,859	1,783	1,843	8,910
16	tons...	1,292,714	1,198,743	498,040	18,877	6,725	18,310	5,333	3,730	18,249
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,943	24,691	14,500	60	328	452	98	72	211
18	tons...	113,672	111,787	81,578	132	625	1,417	542	143	478
19	Irish potatoes[11]...farms reporting...	29,140	22,894	925	315	186	9,520	971	258	590
20	acres...	869,503	858,887	26,043	825	9,297	650,605	24,162	3,802	2,039
21	Dry materials...farms reporting...	28,702	22,491	883	315	184	9,372	954	258	590
22	tons...	438,822	433,398	3,961	841	4,107	355,683	16,654	2,042	1,149
23	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,068	1,033	81	...	22	549	26	...	...
24	tons...	10,462	10,436	871	...	187	6,996	235	...	...
25	Sugar beets for sugar[12].....farms reporting...	17,552	17,298	2,504	...	199	4,729	517	131	53
26	acres...	637,696	635,547	75,117	...	15,497	212,486	35,431	5,786	954
27	Dry materials...farms reporting...	15,444	15,220	2,160	...	108	4,252	417	95	31
28	tons...	108,298	107,895	13,589	...	1,855	37,659	6,901	909	92
29	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,937	4,902	828	...	126	1,255	220	61	22
30	tons...	35,048	35,021	4,996	...	2,310	9,731	2,497	346	100
31	Tobacco[13].....farms reporting...	312,654	220,795	2,059	155,158	1,093	615	195	204	2,528
32	acres...	817,853	729,145	4,601	590,107	2,241	2,194	365	659	5,307
33	Dry materials...farms reporting...	312,320	220,516	2,053	154,998	1,093	615	195	204	2,513
34	tons...	653,576	582,501	3,154	470,564	1,855	2,406	464	497	4,050
35	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,028	788	31	456	...	10	...	...	20
36	tons...	1,668	1,501	90	993	...	8	...	...	47
37	Soybeans for all purposes[14].....farms reporting...	79,467	67,166	27,541	1,365	3,647	505	310	134	905
38	acres...	2,731,113	2,586,188	1,476,578	16,679	118,199	23,541	9,285	6,123	18,318
39	Dry materials...farms reporting...	77,893	65,732	26,909	1,365	3,556	458	299	134	889
40	tons...	273,746	256,886	137,210	2,900	13,308	3,022	1,008	831	2,126
41	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,052	1,891	831	...	136	63	11	...	26
42	tons...	5,971	5,774	3,096	...	443	156	36	...	29
43	Barley[15].....farms reporting...	13,304	12,010	4,805	...	597	501	269	332	194
44	acres...	985,644	964,632	624,048	...	70,145	14,130	21,159	6,434	5,050
45	Dry materials...farms reporting...	9,858	8,661	2,423	...	477	444	240	295	188
46	tons...	35,970	34,220	9,790	...	6,800	1,380	1,081	461	456
47	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,741	3,633	2,481	...	198	67	44	42	6
48	tons...	16,465	16,265	11,043	...	1,270	198	713	94	35
49	Cotton[16].....farms reporting...	381,919	289,598	6,443	45,090	171,196	5,998	814	1,740	4,215
50	acres...	8,545,771	7,949,843	235,604	293,279	6,113,862	92,476	35,122	41,093	48,094
51	Dry materials...farms reporting...	364,602	273,404	5,396	45,000	157,780	5,908	780	1,554	4,179
52	tons...	1,425,654	1,282,505	29,238	90,304	854,834	22,898	6,444	11,061	14,309
53	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	27,129	25,531	1,440	407	20,301	187	86	264	93
54	tons...	210,610	208,208	14,418	457	169,199	877	1,739	1,125	242
55	Sorghums for all purposes[17].....farms reporting...	31,236	28,686	9,463	...	5,860	416	57	12	220
56	acres...	2,358,804	2,314,134	1,074,883	...	556,319	17,315	10,859	464	8,260
57	Dry materials...farms reporting...	23,818	21,313	6,529	...	3,007	386	54	11	215
58	tons...	84,192	80,870	28,365	...	16,441	1,038	1,928	46	536
59	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,281	8,226	3,267	...	3,067	30	7	2	6
60	tons...	70,857	70,561	35,593	...	23,062	112	119	6	78
61	Oats[18].....farms reporting...	8,322	8,108	1,812	...	...	624	10	5	32
62	acres...	188,467	186,605	39,026	...	...	15,869	70	160	692
63	Dry materials...farms reporting...	7,472	7,263	1,517	...	...	566	10	5	32
64	tons...	15,696	15,398	2,355	...	...	2,075	16	8	147
65	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	928	913	312	...	...	68	...	...	...
66	tons...	1,309	1,302	298	...	...	92	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TYPE OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Type of farm—Continued					Percent distribution by type of farm												
Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	
37,325	31,555	4,301	10,679	1,500	100.0	5.0	8.2	3.9	1.3	0.4	1.4	3.9	33.2	28.1	3.8	9.5	1.3	1
913,514	1,316,170	610,833	287,349	63,129	100.0	4.0	2.8	3.5	1.3	1.1	2.8	2.3	23.5	33.9	15.7	7.4	1.6	2
36,784	30,923	4,250	10,414	1,487	100.0	4.8	8.3	3.8	1.2	0.4	1.4	3.9	33.4	28.1	3.9	9.5	1.4	3
158,845	215,095	80,034	47,354	12,502	100.0	3.0	3.7	3.1	1.1	1.2	2.9	2.7	25.4	34.4	12.8	7.6	2.0	4
828	1,031	90	492	28	100.0	12.7	4.1	5.2	2.0	0.3	1.0	2.3	24.3	30.2	2.6	14.4	0.8	5
2,617	5,308	1,484	2,645	216	100.0	8.1	1.4	5.3	0.9	3.9	1.4	1.0	16.6	33.7	9.4	16.8	1.4	6
259,828	291,865	2,009	123,895	5,889	100.0	16.0	12.3	9.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	2.6	21.9	24.6	0.2	10.5	0.5	7
7,466,970	15,563,832	52,577	5,219,560	120,587	100.0	28.5	4.4	4.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.4	15.8	32.9	0.1	11.0	0.3	8
256,542	274,793	1,916	120,112	5,857	100.0	15.0	12.8	9.3	1.3	0.5	0.4	2.7	22.6	24.2	0.2	10.6	0.5	9
937,249	1,645,066	5,442	687,213	23,617	100.0	23.3	7.8	5.1	1.7	0.4	0.2	2.0	16.9	29.6	0.1	12.4	0.4	10
11,894	38,789	118	12,187	193	100.0	31.8	8.9	5.6	1.8	0.2	0.1	1.0	9.5	31.1	0.1	9.8	0.2	11
33,930	206,298	452	51,695	712	100.0	41.7	5.8	2.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.8	5.5	33.4	0.1	8.4	0.1	12
79,153	112,023	852	51,838	864	100.0	34.5	2.7	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.4	2.1	18.7	26.5	0.2	12.2	0.2	13
1,489,803	3,599,293	66,352	1,421,775	13,599	100.0	56.9	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	8.9	21.5	0.4	8.5	0.1	14
78,270	108,025	742	50,305	842	100.0	33.2	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.5	2.2	19.4	26.7	0.2	12.5	0.2	15
189,852	300,502	1,930	135,040	2,155	100.0	41.5	1.6	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.3	1.5	15.8	25.1	0.2	11.3	0.2	16
1,339	5,375	120	2,104	32	100.0	58.7	0.2	1.3	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.9	5.4	21.8	0.5	8.5	0.1	17
2,969	17,022	722	6,097	62	100.0	73.0	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	2.7	15.2	0.6	5.5	0.1	18
3,917	2,081	43	3,929	159	100.0	4.0	1.4	0.8	41.6	4.2	1.1	2.6	17.1	9.1	0.2	17.2	0.7	19
23,445	30,875	2,498	83,944	1,352	100.0	3.0	0.1	1.1	75.7	2.8	0.4	0.2	2.7	3.6	0.3	9.8	0.2	20
3,885	2,018	43	3,831	158	100.0	3.9	1.4	0.8	41.7	4.2	1.1	2.6	17.3	9.0	0.2	17.0	0.7	21
11,535	7,098	875	28,258	1,195	100.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	82.1	3.8	0.5	0.3	2.7	1.6	0.2	6.5	0.3	22
44	99	1	205	6	100.0	7.8	...	2.1	53.1	2.5	...	...	4.3	9.6	0.1	19.8	0.6	23
131	643	1	1,365	7	100.0	8.3	...	1.8	67.0	2.3	...	...	1.3	6.2	(Z)	13.1	0.1	24
1,403	2,498	118	5,136	10	100.0	14.5	...	1.2	27.3	3.0	0.8	0.3	8.1	14.4	0.7	29.7	0.1	25
22,603	82,666	4,576	179,929	502	100.0	11.8	...	2.4	33.4	5.6	0.9	0.2	3.6	13.0	0.7	28.3	0.1	26
1,305	2,236	103	4,504	9	100.0	14.2	...	0.7	27.9	2.7	0.6	0.2	8.6	14.7	0.7	29.6	0.1	27
4,085	11,989	650	30,038	128	100.0	12.6	...	1.7	34.9	6.4	0.8	0.1	3.8	11.1	0.6	27.8	0.1	28
261	648	26	1,453	2	100.0	16.9	...	2.6	25.6	4.5	1.2	0.4	5.3	13.2	0.5	29.6	(Z)	29
662	2,411	118	11,820	30	100.0	14.3	...	6.6	27.8	7.1	1.0	0.3	1.9	6.9	0.3	33.8	0.1	30
13,673	19,864	...	24,460	946	100.0	0.9	70.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	6.2	9.0	...	11.1	0.4	31
23,770	36,025	...	61,082	2,794	100.0	0.6	81.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	3.3	4.9	...	8.4	0.4	32
13,663	19,817	...	24,419	946	100.0	0.9	70.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	6.2	9.0	...	11.1	0.4	33
19,751	29,343	...	48,224	2,193	100.0	0.5	80.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	3.4	5.0	...	8.3	0.4	34
41	89	...	141	...	100.0	3.9	57.9	...	1.3	...	...	2.5	5.2	11.3	...	17.9	...	35
25	188	...	150	...	100.0	6.0	66.2	...	0.5	...	...	3.1	1.7	12.5	...	10.0	...	36
5,996	17,806	5	8,685	267	100.0	41.0	2.0	5.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.3	8.9	26.5	(Z)	12.9	0.4	37
125,348	497,428	35	288,224	6,430	100.0	57.1	0.6	4.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.7	4.8	19.2	(Z)	11.1	0.2	38
5,896	17,400	5	8,554	267	100.0	40.9	2.1	5.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.4	9.0	26.5	(Z)	13.0	0.4	39
12,724	50,494	4	32,499	760	100.0	53.4	1.1	5.2	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	5.0	19.7	(Z)	12.7	0.3	40
136	490	...	198	...	100.0	43.9	...	7.2	3.3	0.6	...	1.4	7.2	25.9	...	10.5	...	41
333	1,242	...	439	...	100.0	53.6	...	7.7	2.7	0.6	...	0.5	5.8	21.5	...	7.6	...	42
961	1,915	283	2,086	67	100.0	40.0	...	5.0	4.2	2.2	2.8	1.6	8.0	15.9	2.4	17.4	0.6	43
22,334	88,502	16,502	95,069	1,259	100.0	64.7	...	7.3	1.5	2.2	0.7	0.5	2.3	9.2	1.7	9.9	0.1	44
883	1,667	241	1,747	56	100.0	28.0	...	5.5	5.1	2.8	3.4	2.2	10.2	19.2	2.8	20.2	0.6	45
1,836	5,258	781	6,233	144	100.0	28.6	...	19.9	4.0	3.2	1.3	1.3	5.4	15.4	2.3	18.2	0.4	46
94	254	49	386	12	100.0	68.3	...	5.5	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.2	2.6	7.0	1.3	10.6	0.3	47
244	744	178	1,734	12	100.0	67.9	...	7.8	1.2	4.4	0.6	0.2	1.5	4.6	1.1	10.7	0.1	48
4,668	11,975	568	35,802	1,089	100.0	2.2	15.6	59.1	2.1	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.6	4.1	0.2	12.4	0.4	49
88,233	221,132	25,233	742,278	13,437	100.0	3.0	3.7	76.9	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.8	0.3	9.3	0.2	50
4,540	11,703	520	34,962	1,082	100.0	2.0	16.5	57.7	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.7	4.3	0.2	12.8	0.4	51
19,792	46,989	2,397	180,448	3,791	100.0	2.3	7.0	66.7	1.8	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.5	3.7	0.2	14.1	0.3	52
246	583	59	1,839	26	100.0	5.6	1.6	79.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.0	2.3	0.2	7.2	0.1	53
1,337	4,174	761	13,787	92	100.0	6.9	0.2	81.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.6	2.0	0.4	6.6	(Z)	54
1,997	7,362	654	2,628	17	100.0	33.0	...	20.4	1.5	0.2	(Z)	0.8	7.0	25.7	2.3	9.2	0.1	55
67,260	388,564	34,395	155,457	358	100.0	46.4	...	24.0	0.7	0.5	(Z)	0.4	2.9	16.8	1.5	6.7	(Z)	56
1,850	6,499	599	2,146	17	100.0	30.6	...	14.1	1.8	0.3	0.1	1.0	8.7	30.5	2.8	10.1	0.1	57
4,404	19,064	2,225	6,779	44	100.0	35.1	...	20.3	1.3	2.4	0.1	0.7	5.4	23.6	2.8	8.4	0.1	58
179	1,046	64	558	...	100.0	39.7	...	37.3	0.4	0.1	(Z)	0.1	2.2	12.7	0.8	6.8	...	59
539	6,335	408	4,309	...	100.0	50.4	...	32.7	0.2	0.2	(Z)	0.1	0.8	9.0	0.6	6.1	...	60
1,308	3,615	6	689	7	100.0	22.3	...	...	7.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	16.1	44.6	0.1	8.5	0.1	61
19,421	98,172	157	13,001	37	100.0	20.9	...	...	8.5	(Z)	0.1	0.4	10.4	52.6	0.1	7.0	(Z)	62
1,268	3,220	5	633	7	100.0	20.9	...	...	7.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	17.5	44.3	0.1	8.7	0.1	63
3,558	6,315	7	906	11	100.0	15.3	...	...	13.5	0.1	0.1	1.0	23.1	41.0	(Z)	5.9	0.1	64
45	431	1	56	...	100.0	34.2	...	...	7.4	...	...	...	4.9	47.2	0.1	6.1	...	65
81	762	1	68	...	100.0	22.9	...	...	7.1	...	...	...	6.2	58.5	0.1	5.2	...	66

Table 53.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm: Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued									
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued									
	Crops on which used—Continued									
1	All other crops[19]..farms reporting...	966,637	744,958	108,580	75,938	66,077	25,364	19,170	46,627	19,019
2	acres...	29,843,448	28,095,063	8,355,343	565,190	2,032,288	1,921,187	1,586,121	2,336,003	348,737
3	Dry materials...farms reporting...	940,063	720,269	100,519	75,378	62,552	24,006	18,669	44,297	18,777
4	tons...	4,877,473	4,541,078	642,664	206,424	238,908	421,545	588,125	889,089	61,618
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	43,828	40,729	10,771	1,095	5,961	2,311	1,967	4,927	348
6	tons...	429,215	424,208	114,470	1,998	48,391	95,634	52,114	37,488	1,109
7	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	454,223	359,724	45,121	24,142	9,978	6,205	4,307	6,293	10,692
8	acres limed...	10,199,157	9,049,214	1,474,363	264,064	271,777	187,098	153,183	287,411	181,678
9	tons...	19,166,696	17,185,269	3,172,809	409,294	395,472	146,720	178,300	319,574	282,916
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES									
10	Any of the following specified expenditures..farms reporting...	3,671,321	2,415,277	397,928	190,032	241,849	38,297	21,896	61,343	103,254
11	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	2,843,328	1,926,188	267,367	121,758	121,774	20,540	7,674	15,700	103,036
12	dollars...	4,755,470,694	4,481,681,828	221,279,877	29,833,900	40,296,628	12,567,691	5,983,544	11,462,182	1,252,513,266
13	Under $100.....farms reporting...	537,234	235,814	38,322	51,062	54,379	5,850	2,267	4,423	1,727
14	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	1,448,147	874,909	160,266	65,491	59,975	11,708	4,431	9,023	9,457
15	$1,000 to $1,999...farms reporting...	338,669	306,256	38,281	3,496	4,318	1,602	446	1,056	7,669
16	$2,000 to $4,999...farms reporting...	321,821	312,912	25,331	1,394	2,281	1,024	396	783	22,574
17	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	197,457	196,297	5,167	315	821	356	134	415	61,609
18	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,669,525	1,240,680	180,794	66,976	59,120	11,976	3,947	7,695	94,380
19	dollars...	3,856,777,066	3,738,662,975	189,417,305	17,337,541	42,286,936	11,878,646	7,101,960	6,819,281	286,946,953
20	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	1,216,794	813,629	140,246	63,076	52,081	9,906	3,381	6,533	37,212
21	$1,000 to $2,499...farms reporting...	196,440	175,545	21,240	2,883	3,848	1,014	286	632	24,673
22	$2,500 to $4,999...farms reporting...	106,468	102,637	10,555	685	1,616	492	134	307	16,596
23	$5,000 to $9,999...farms reporting...	75,920	75,230	6,181	259	965	331	54	110	10,412
24	$10,000 or more....farms reporting...	73,903	73,639	2,572	73	610	233	92	113	5,487
25	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,990,643	1,501,400	236,006	112,780	241,843	24,273	9,578	35,402	35,958
26	dollars...	804,586,917	748,004,034	124,899,430	15,775,087	232,943,665	20,585,162	12,968,562	48,840,811	8,089,824
27	Under $200.....farms reporting...	1,133,520	719,702	86,019	88,534	99,565	8,992	4,225	11,680	23,872
28	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	717,370	644,626	122,206	23,175	94,567	10,845	3,331	13,852	11,014
29	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	139,753	137,072	27,781	1,071	47,711	4,436	2,022	9,870	1,072
30	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,784,826	1,459,502	219,215	129,273	150,155	29,818	16,728	53,089	52,857
31	dollars...	2,621,650,968	2,531,250,774	199,402,583	81,290,691	337,584,439	161,839,578	193,775,834	315,566,808	93,991,225
32	Under $200.....farms reporting...	772,876	529,747	90,269	50,211	40,298	4,976	1,778	4,002	17,056
33	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	368,063	313,048	50,343	38,960	31,611	4,721	1,883	6,316	9,796
34	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	210,986	194,906	29,608	22,176	23,342	4,069	1,921	7,400	6,735
35	$1,000 to $2,499...farms reporting...	224,215	215,995	29,543	13,810	25,850	6,380	3,082	12,141	9,580
36	$2,500 to $4,999...farms reporting...	111,298	109,626	12,718	2,922	13,630	4,343	2,565	9,509	5,364
37	$5,000 to $9,999...farms reporting...	55,817	55,383	4,835	836	8,610	2,845	2,045	6,949	2,719
38	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	25,058	24,738	1,390	236	4,224	1,415	1,553	3,898	1,082
39	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	12,129	11,808	420	59	2,036	802	1,167	2,092	409
40	$50,000 or more....farms reporting...	4,384	4,251	89	63	554	267	734	782	116
41	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	1,932,483	1,468,283	262,748	103,914	127,704	23,772	16,481	24,091	35,574
42	dollars...	491,799,694	462,285,837	89,006,632	8,021,229	35,241,946	24,850,540	20,240,754	12,479,621	4,857,161
43	Under $100.....farms reporting...	924,768	533,356	59,531	80,285	69,077	5,516	3,772	9,474	21,930
44	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	818,800	751,676	156,394	22,076	42,928	8,772	6,653	9,449	12,022
45	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	122,910	119,069	32,627	1,167	8,645	3,943	2,251	2,425	1,124
46	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	66,005	64,182	14,196	386	7,054	5,541	3,805	2,743	498
47	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	3,463,647	2,342,933	393,726	175,384	223,929	36,858	21,311	58,729	98,871
48	dollars...	1,554,366,965	1,443,592,854	330,169,261	46,401,026	136,731,516	40,135,543	24,702,728	38,224,274	31,714,178
49	Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,142,480	364,423	14,829	63,169	79,856	4,823	2,921	11,433	34,531
50	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	1,294,681	975,206	129,466	84,704	83,279	11,555	8,519	26,804	45,722
51	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	620,561	601,681	136,820	19,976	27,760	8,593	4,136	11,026	12,134
52	$1,000 to $4,999...farms reporting...	390,091	385,994	109,743	7,457	28,876	11,049	4,958	8,577	6,209
53	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,834	15,629	2,868	78	4,158	838	777	889	275
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE									
54	All farm products sold....total, dollars...	30,625,373,636	29,462,920,043	4,431,000,236	878,714,702	2,454,772,672	808,340,690	644,595,689	1,330,369,814	2,014,712,569
55	average per farm, dollars...	8,259	12,195	11,132	4,623	10,150	21,088	29,417	21,661	19,507
56	All crops sold.....dollars...	13,458,951,149	12,968,785,841	3,608,684,676	780,187,565	2,305,296,720	760,243,660	624,343,940	1,297,601,179	82,661,961
57	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,465,203,942	10,085,952,796	3,576,999,987	771,129,234	2,266,316,035	729,160,498	74,337,508	31,418,490	62,027,127
58	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	758,789,857	735,978,080	19,889,682	2,821,900	26,003,777	24,669,331	526,704,588	17,401,713	4,693,383
59	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,413,124,858	1,362,360,762	6,898,764	1,163,143	9,682,503	4,382,218	17,796,002	1,241,316,654	10,541,991
60	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold...dollars...	821,832,492	784,494,203	4,896,243	5,073,288	3,294,405	2,031,613	5,505,842	7,464,322	5,399,460
61	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	17,166,422,487	16,494,134,202	822,315,560	98,527,137	149,475,952	48,097,030	20,251,749	32,768,635	1,932,050,608
62	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,363,500,108	2,287,011,297	59,248,395	4,909,704	7,723,397	3,437,897	2,465,530	5,872,391	1,832,574,868
63	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	4,021,598,051	3,918,461,447	90,674,664	18,006,076	10,078,317	7,811,292	2,608,493	4,572,237	23,436,160
64	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	10,781,324,328	10,288,661,458	672,392,501	75,611,357	131,674,238	36,847,841	15,177,726	22,324,007	76,039,580

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TYPE OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Type of farm—Continued					Percent distribution by type of farm													
Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	
148,960	128,953	2,541	89,068	14,661	100.0	14.6	10.2	8.9	3.4	2.6	6.3	2.6	20.0	17.3	0.3	12.0	2.0	1
3,449,608	3,845,493	146,894	3,272,168	236,031	100.0	29.7	2.0	7.2	6.8	5.6	8.3	1.2	12.3	13.7	0.5	11.6	0.8	2
147,461	125,132	2,452	86,718	14,308	100.0	14.0	10.5	8.7	3.3	2.6	6.1	2.6	20.5	17.4	0.3	12.0	2.0	3
460,316	430,649	21,366	491,776	88,598	100.0	14.2	4.5	5.3	9.3	13.0	19.6	1.4	10.1	9.5	0.5	10.8	2.0	4
2,385	5,298	119	4,392	1,155	100.0	26.4	2.7	14.6	5.7	4.8	12.1	0.9	5.9	13.0	0.3	10.8	2.8	5
9,125	21,462	1,028	39,063	2,326	100.0	27.0	0.5	11.4	22.5	12.3	8.8	0.3	2.2	5.1	0.2	9.2	0.5	6
118,438	94,456	1,540	34,298	4,254	100.0	12.5	6.7	2.8	1.7	1.2	1.7	3.0	32.9	26.3	0.4	9.5	1.2	7
2,391,305	2,751,280	180,525	820,545	85,985	100.0	16.3	2.9	3.0	2.1	1.7	3.2	2.0	26.4	30.4	2.0	9.1	1.0	8
4,895,313	5,659,320	192,315	1,420,253	112,983	100.0	18.5	2.4	2.3	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.6	28.5	32.9	1.1	8.3	0.7	9
428,188	616,775	67,115	211,502	37,098	100.0	16.5	7.9	10.0	1.6	0.9	2.5	4.3	17.7	25.5	2.8	8.8	1.5	10
426,247	581,873	64,193	181,919	14,107	100.0	13.9	6.3	6.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	5.3	22.1	30.2	3.3	9.4	0.7	11
1,101,702,066	1,354,646,761	209,682,177	227,414,015	14,299,721	100.0	4.9	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.3	27.9	24.6	30.2	4.7	5.1	0.3	12
10,621	40,913	2,588	20,267	3,395	100.0	16.3	21.7	23.1	2.5	1.0	1.9	0.7	4.5	17.3	1.1	8.6	1.4	13
158,239	262,775	28,814	96,543	8,187	100.0	18.3	7.5	6.9	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.1	18.1	30.0	3.3	11.0	0.9	14
98,204	105,959	13,200	30,777	1,248	100.0	12.5	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	2.5	32.1	34.6	4.3	10.0	0.4	15
109,401	110,511	11,946	26,386	885	100.0	8.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	7.2	35.0	35.3	3.8	8.4	0.3	16
49,782	61,715	7,645	7,946	392	100.0	2.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	31.4	25.4	31.4	4.0	4.0	0.2	17
225,803	417,895	35,653	129,325	7,116	100.0	14.6	5.4	4.8	1.0	0.3	0.6	7.6	18.2	33.7	2.9	10.4	0.6	18
272,372,753	2,337,466,772	418,059,321	136,368,507	12,607,000	100.0	5.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	7.7	7.3	62.5	11.2	3.6	0.3	19
161,187	220,212	14,058	100,473	5,264	100.0	17.2	7.8	6.4	1.2	0.4	0.8	4.6	19.8	27.1	1.7	12.3	0.6	20
38,039	59,297	6,858	15,885	890	100.0	12.1	1.6	2.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	14.1	21.7	33.8	3.9	9.0	0.5	21
16,062	43,779	4,695	7,247	469	100.0	10.3	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	16.2	15.6	42.7	4.6	7.1	0.5	22
7,083	41,817	3,885	3,864	269	100.0	8.2	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	13.8	9.4	55.6	5.2	5.1	0.4	23
3,432	52,790	6,157	1,856	224	100.0	3.5	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	7.5	4.7	71.7	8.4	2.5	0.3	24
269,403	351,197	26,461	148,667	9,832	100.0	15.7	7.5	16.1	1.6	0.6	2.4	2.4	17.9	23.4	1.8	9.9	0.7	25
71,286,729	120,348,029	21,695,418	67,058,354	3,512,963	100.0	16.7	2.1	31.1	2.8	1.7	6.5	1.1	9.5	16.1	2.9	9.0	0.5	26
143,797	166,831	9,346	70,728	6,113	100.0	12.0	12.3	13.8	1.2	0.6	1.6	3.3	20.0	23.2	1.3	9.8	0.8	27
118,141	166,076	12,184	66,184	3,051	100.0	19.0	3.6	14.7	1.7	0.5	2.1	1.7	18.3	25.8	1.9	10.3	0.5	28
7,465	18,290	4,931	11,755	668	100.0	20.3	0.8	34.8	3.2	1.5	7.2	0.8	5.4	13.3	3.6	8.6	0.5	29
254,583	354,050	42,897	132,657	24,180	100.0	15.0	8.9	10.3	2.0	1.1	3.6	3.6	17.4	24.3	2.9	9.1	1.7	30
325,979,416	336,049,907	119,921,724	163,960,374	201,888,195	100.0	7.9	3.2	13.3	6.4	7.7	12.5	3.7	12.9	13.3	4.7	6.5	8.0	31
98,987	155,452	9,931	53,446	3,341	100.0	17.0	9.5	7.6	0.9	0.3	0.8	3.2	18.7	29.3	1.9	10.1	0.6	32
51,514	77,218	7,748	30,121	2,817	100.0	16.1	12.4	10.1	1.5	0.6	2.0	3.1	16.5	24.7	2.5	9.6	0.9	33
31,694	41,698	5,692	17,929	2,642	100.0	15.2	11.4	12.0	2.1	1.0	3.8	3.5	16.3	21.4	2.9	9.2	1.4	34
38,523	46,612	8,329	17,599	4,546	100.0	13.7	6.4	12.0	3.0	1.4	5.6	4.4	17.8	21.6	3.9	8.1	2.1	35
20,440	21,604	5,519	7,648	3,364	100.0	11.6	2.7	12.4	4.0	2.3	8.7	4.9	18.6	19.7	5.0	7.0	3.1	36
8,955	7,765	3,236	3,466	3,122	100.0	8.7	1.5	15.5	5.1	3.7	12.5	4.9	16.2	14.0	5.8	6.3	5.6	37
3,153	2,579	1,543	1,506	2,159	100.0	5.6	1.0	17.1	5.7	6.3	15.8	4.4	12.7	10.4	6.2	6.1	8.7	38
1,077	901	703	700	1,442	100.0	3.6	0.5	17.2	6.8	9.9	17.7	3.5	9.1	7.6	6.0	5.9	12.2	39
240	221	196	242	747	100.0	2.1	1.5	13.0	6.3	17.3	18.4	2.7	5.6	5.2	4.6	5.7	17.6	40
284,753	398,513	21,624	145,882	23,227	100.0	17.9	7.1	8.7	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	19.4	27.1	1.5	9.9	1.6	41
58,297,629	97,034,950	6,445,408	40,748,477	65,061,490	100.0	19.3	1.7	7.6	5.4	4.4	2.7	1.1	12.6	21.0	1.4	8.8	14.1	42
96,669	124,541	8,845	48,586	5,130	100.0	11.2	15.1	13.0	1.0	0.7	1.8	4.1	18.1	23.4	1.7	9.1	1.0	43
167,719	230,157	9,700	79,902	5,904	100.0	20.8	2.9	5.7	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.6	22.3	30.6	1.3	10.6	0.8	44
15,982	34,363	1,880	11,706	2,956	100.0	27.4	1.0	7.3	3.3	1.9	2.0	0.9	13.4	28.9	1.6	9.8	2.5	45
4,383	9,452	1,199	5,688	9,237	100.0	22.1	0.6	11.0	8.6	5.9	4.3	0.8	6.8	14.7	1.9	8.9	14.4	46
423,763	602,185	65,702	207,573	34,902	100.0	16.8	7.5	9.6	1.6	0.9	2.5	4.2	18.1	25.7	2.8	8.9	1.5	47
225,999,614	365,059,631	48,074,844	133,094,412	23,285,827	100.0	22.9	3.2	9.5	2.8	1.7	2.6	2.2	15.7	25.3	3.3	9.2	1.6	48
32,104	78,864	10,992	20,187	10,714	100.0	4.1	17.3	21.9	1.3	0.8	3.1	9.5	8.8	21.6	3.0	5.5	2.9	49
213,336	241,528	26,370	90,485	13,438	100.0	13.3	8.7	8.5	1.2	0.9	2.7	4.7	21.9	24.8	2.7	9.3	1.4	50
127,531	173,818	13,986	61,071	4,830	100.0	22.7	3.3	4.6	1.4	0.7	1.8	2.0	21.2	28.9	2.3	10.2	0.8	51
50,057	105,903	13,449	34,503	5,213	100.0	28.4	1.9	7.5	2.9	1.3	2.2	1.6	13.0	27.4	3.5	8.9	1.4	52
735	2,072	905	1,327	707	100.0	18.4	0.5	26.6	5.4	5.0	5.7	1.8	4.7	13.3	5.8	8.5	4.5	53
4,623,720,010	8,072,830,056	1,409,616,341	2,055,583,937	738,663,327	100.0	15.0	3.0	8.3	2.7	2.2	4.5	6.8	15.7	27.4	4.8	7.0	2.5	54
10,796	13,086	20,989	9,714	19,881	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	55
401,397,507	1,150,851,512	48,815,672	1,212,145,802	696,555,647	100.0	27.8	6.0	17.8	5.9	4.8	10.0	0.6	3.1	8.9	0.4	9.3	5.4	56
349,179,516	1,094,815,657	37,291,612	1,081,031,621	12,245,511	100.0	35.5	7.6	22.5	7.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	3.5	10.9	0.4	10.7	0.1	57
17,632,128	20,752,567	1,275,468	69,521,980	4,611,563	100.0	2.7	0.4	3.5	3.4	71.6	2.4	0.6	2.4	2.8	0.2	9.4	0.6	58
11,303,880	15,598,345	4,966,402	33,500,342	5,210,518	100.0	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.3	91.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	2.5	0.4	59
23,281,983	19,684,943	5,282,190	28,091,859	674,488,055	100.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.7	3.0	2.5	0.7	3.6	86.0	60
4,222,322,503	6,921,978,544	1,360,800,669	843,438,135	42,107,680	100.0	5.0	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	11.7	25.6	42.0	8.3	5.1	0.3	61
100,352,775	149,712,337	3,975,320	115,494,162	1,244,521	100.0	2.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	80.1	4.4	6.5	0.2	5.0	0.1	62
3,355,523,749	203,038,438	4,738,652	195,404,441	2,568,928	100.0	2.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	85.6	5.2	0.1	5.0	0.1	63
766,445,979	6,569,227,769	1,352,086,697	532,539,532	38,294,231	100.0	6.5	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.7	7.4	63.8	13.1	5.2	0.4	64

Table 53.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS

Data for conterminous United States are based

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm: Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS									
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	2,700,811	1,830,015	247,523	106,216	135,711	20,455	6,294	12,917	52,703
2	number...	93,694,441	85,531,612	7,136,009	984,496	2,141,178	467,583	176,152	395,643	892,070
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	2,477,073	1,690,424	222,881	101,241	130,235	18,936	5,225	10,713	46,428
4	number...	41,776,134	37,816,864	3,070,000	517,539	1,088,430	211,470	70,642	194,436	402,971
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,836,785	1,287,415	138,977	83,583	89,744	13,820	3,721	6,618	35,457
6	number...	16,823,978	15,386,721	717,046	257,511	210,942	55,086	14,772	25,575	145,119
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	2,158,568	1,535,489	207,208	60,957	94,216	15,690	4,287	9,233	38,558
8	number...	27,332,683	24,735,314	2,077,547	281,689	577,078	137,265	44,078	111,266	277,074
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,893,763	1,395,301	200,268	42,957	73,760	13,862	3,658	8,998	33,990
10	number...	24,585,624	22,979,434	1,988,462	185,268	475,670	118,848	61,432	89,941	212,025
	Farms reporting by number on hand: Cattle and calves—									
11	1 head....farms reporting...	170,504	76,368	8,861	23,399	19,602	1,905	941	1,439	5,971
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	433,988	174,787	27,434	31,778	44,395	4,996	1,806	3,668	12,777
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	393,274	165,623	32,586	20,238	25,658	3,470	1,335	2,076	9,506
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	489,545	302,179	57,943	17,330	21,242	3,601	835	1,899	10,381
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	746,692	649,229	84,619	11,241	16,949	4,474	856	2,330	10,395
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	309,916	305,827	27,132	1,796	4,822	1,351	273	848	2,796
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	145,320	144,583	8,691	426	2,791	615	208	589	863
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,572	11,419	257	8	252	43	40	68	14
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—									
19	1 head....farms reporting...	379,941	173,275	23,549	35,477	39,615	4,318	1,750	3,033	12,586
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	979,639	509,872	95,144	50,640	65,625	8,804	2,365	4,124	21,161
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	515,618	428,493	60,071	10,957	13,829	3,324	514	1,574	7,177
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	271,242	253,596	22,423	2,615	4,654	1,111	214	708	2,839
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	193,004	188,509	14,064	1,195	3,390	819	172	614	1,763
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	67,359	66,951	4,341	216	1,224	277	57	242	518
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	24,021	23,871	1,366	68	582	109	36	111	150
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	46,249	45,857	1,923	73	1,316	174	117	307	234
	Milk cows—									
27	1 head....farms reporting...	504,454	270,105	38,845	36,814	43,861	5,483	1,837	3,257	15,527
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	805,841	503,512	78,152	42,132	44,287	7,018	1,586	2,776	16,360
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	261,740	250,222	17,737	3,974	1,082	879	168	334	2,167
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,849	140,440	3,158	497	188	238	51	126	833
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,338	89,071	968	151	191	140	52	93	446
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,357	22,143	93	10	64	47	11	17	85
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,612	5,515	20	1	34	10	10	5	20
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,594	6,407	4	4	37	5	6	10	19
35	Horses and/or mules[20]....farms reporting...	1,144,153	742,397	71,657	98,124	79,312	11,016	4,732	7,548	19,535
36	number...	2,959,064	2,105,236	176,191	171,383	177,187	24,686	9,426	17,168	43,838
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,854,708	1,291,136	159,012	133,759	142,097	16,863	4,429	5,400	36,373
38	number...	69,459,896	63,778,461	6,824,926	1,624,359	1,527,167	377,378	75,164	74,936	776,593
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	1,226,463	894,797	110,277	76,578	81,130	11,210	2,460	2,966	22,559
40	number...	39,704,615	36,392,504	3,940,280	910,267	832,675	210,160	41,714	44,808	486,418
41	Born before June 1....farms reporting...	1,565,981	1,110,749	130,709	117,788	121,318	14,250	3,563	4,043	29,221
42	number...	29,755,281	27,385,957	2,884,646	714,092	694,492	167,218	33,450	30,128	290,175
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	346,037	256,937	48,198	5,656	4,383	2,101	578	1,495	7,717
44	number...	34,114,794	31,235,882	2,590,204	267,480	379,025	303,862	36,853	103,090	337,467
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	249,619	188,985	35,733	3,164	3,075	1,601	366	1,070	5,465
46	number...	11,780,341	11,012,819	997,129	58,899	148,190	129,442	16,297	24,414	105,268
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	324,821	241,738	45,553	5,439	3,900	1,862	539	1,373	7,297
48	number...	22,334,453	20,223,063	1,593,075	208,581	230,835	174,420	20,556	78,676	232,199
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	318,623	237,507	44,788	5,324	3,691	1,825	518	1,324	7,194
50	number...	21,151,482	19,195,949	1,513,135	196,751	214,757	164,241	19,412	73,826	219,560
51	Rams and wethers...farms reporting...	240,026	181,802	32,253	4,577	2,919	1,417	399	1,091	5,604
52	number...	1,182,971	1,027,114	79,940	11,830	16,078	10,179	1,144	4,850	12,639
53	Goats and kids[21].....farms reporting...	25,980	15,738	599	5	1,037	224	84	253	547
54	number...	3,488,545	3,129,481	11,485	5	32,169	8,583	630	4,092	30,246
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	2,207,809	1,453,009	205,393	133,645	160,810	18,835	6,141	10,861	73,818
56	number...	369,863,645	329,953,223	26,535,230	4,937,477	6,108,246	1,207,424	500,687	1,145,262	162,065,706

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TYPE OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Type of farm—Continued					Percent distribution by type of farm													
Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	
426,841	566,939	63,882	178,160	12,374	100.0	13.5	5.8	7.4	1.1	0.3	0.7	2.9	23.3	31.0	3.5	9.7	0.7	1
19,302,906	35,242,497	13,263,386	5,204,297	325,395	100.0	8.3	1.2	2.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0	22.6	41.2	15.5	6.1	0.4	2
426,095	487,145	61,689	168,508	11,328	100.0	13.2	6.0	7.7	1.1	0.3	0.6	2.7	25.2	28.8	3.6	10.0	0.7	3
11,366,935	11,838,206	6,514,742	2,374,149	167,344	100.0	8.1	1.4	2.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.1	30.1	31.3	17.2	6.3	0.4	4
425,099	317,757	26,472	138,850	7,317	100.0	10.8	6.5	7.0	1.1	0.3	0.5	2.8	33.0	24.7	2.1	10.8	0.6	5
10,998,980	1,708,261	74,961	1,154,586	23,882	100.0	4.7	1.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.9	71.5	11.1	0.5	7.5	0.2	6
406,922	477,000	57,819	154,012	9,587	100.0	13.5	4.0	6.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	2.5	26.5	31.1	3.8	10.0	0.6	7
6,600,523	9,750,206	3,205,597	1,583,531	89,460	100.0	8.4	1.1	2.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.1	26.7	39.4	13.0	6.4	0.4	8
311,618	496,531	60,284	140,874	8,501	100.0	14.4	3.1	5.3	1.0	0.3	0.6	2.4	22.3	35.6	4.3	10.1	0.6	9
1,335,448	13,654,085	3,543,047	1,246,617	68,591	100.0	8.7	0.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.9	5.8	59.4	15.4	5.4	0.3	10
308	7,729	332	4,852	1,029	100.0	11.6	30.6	25.7	2.5	1.2	1.9	7.8	0.4	10.1	0.4	6.4	1.3	11
2,556	25,974	1,175	15,536	2,692	100.0	15.7	18.2	25.4	2.9	1.0	2.1	7.3	1.5	14.9	0.7	8.9	1.5	12
11,376	35,110	1,452	20,381	2,435	100.0	19.7	12.2	15.5	2.1	0.8	1.3	5.7	6.9	21.2	0.9	12.3	1.5	13
55,311	84,084	3,434	43,891	2,228	100.0	19.2	5.7	7.0	1.2	0.3	0.6	3.4	18.3	27.8	1.1	14.5	0.7	14
229,682	204,445	12,550	69,208	2,480	100.0	13.0	1.7	2.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.6	35.4	31.5	1.9	10.7	0.4	15
104,086	127,102	15,805	18,876	940	100.0	8.9	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.9	34.0	41.6	5.2	6.2	0.3	16
22,982	77,974	23,694	5,225	525	100.0	6.0	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	15.9	53.9	16.4	3.6	0.4	17
540	4,521	5,440	191	45	100.0	2.3	0.1	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	4.7	39.6	47.6	1.7	0.4	18
1,113	35,382	1,199	12,978	2,275	100.0	13.6	20.5	22.9	2.5	1.0	1.8	7.3	0.6	20.4	0.7	7.5	1.3	19
43,584	140,667	5,524	67,124	5,110	100.0	18.7	9.9	12.9	1.7	0.5	0.8	4.2	8.5	27.6	1.1	13.2	1.0	20
141,990	126,309	6,398	54,657	1,693	100.0	14.0	2.6	3.2	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.7	33.1	29.5	1.5	12.8	0.4	21
119,612	72,498	6,956	19,004	962	100.0	8.8	1.0	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.1	47.2	28.6	2.7	7.5	0.4	22
84,812	60,178	11,094	9,770	638	100.0	7.5	0.6	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.9	45.0	31.9	5.9	5.2	0.3	23
22,359	25,854	8,748	2,812	303	100.0	6.5	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	33.4	38.6	13.1	4.2	0.5	24
5,746	9,867	4,814	901	121	100.0	5.7	0.3	2.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	24.1	41.3	20.2	3.8	0.5	25
6,879	16,390	16,956	1,262	226	100.0	4.2	0.2	2.9	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	15.0	35.7	37.0	2.8	0.5	26
1,275	87,352	10,798	21,954	3,102	100.0	14.4	13.6	16.2	2.0	0.7	1.2	5.7	0.5	32.3	4.0	8.1	1.1	27
47,712	174,721	14,797	70,199	3,772	100.0	15.5	8.4	8.8	1.4	0.3	0.6	3.2	9.5	34.7	2.9	13.9	0.7	28
143,975	43,490	627	35,530	259	100.0	7.1	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.9	57.5	17.4	0.3	14.2	0.1	29
117,802	9,138	143	8,155	111	100.0	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	(Z)	0.1	0.6	83.9	6.5	0.1	5.8	0.1	30
81,838	2,584	73	2,478	57	100.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	91.9	2.9	0.1	2.8	0.1	31
21,052	354	14	385	11	100.0	0.4	(Z)	0.3	0.2	(Z)	0.1	0.4	95.1	1.6	0.1	1.7	(Z)	32
5,294	49	9	59	4	100.0	0.4	(Z)	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	96.0	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.1	33
6,151	69	11	90	1	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	96.0	1.1	0.2	1.4	(Z)	34
109,674	212,193	50,646	68,135	9,825	100.0	9.7	13.2	10.7	1.5	0.6	1.0	2.6	14.8	28.6	6.8	9.2	1.3	35
249,079	629,478	344,439	170,984	91,377	100.0	8.4	8.1	8.4	1.2	0.4	0.8	2.1	11.8	29.9	16.4	8.1	4.3	36
187,342	440,635	14,519	143,836	6,871	100.0	12.3	10.4	11.0	1.3	0.3	0.4	2.8	14.5	34.1	1.1	11.1	0.5	37
5,997,960	39,648,486	421,441	6,317,358	112,693	100.0	10.7	2.5	2.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.2	9.4	62.2	0.7	9.9	0.2	38
125,417	341,946	9,398	106,707	4,149	100.0	12.3	8.6	9.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	2.5	14.0	38.2	1.1	11.9	0.5	39
3,476,052	22,583,359	221,417	3,582,154	63,200	100.0	10.8	2.5	2.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.3	9.6	62.1	0.6	9.8	0.2	40
155,079	390,497	11,178	127,258	5,845	100.0	11.8	10.6	10.9	1.3	0.3	0.4	2.6	14.0	35.2	1.0	11.5	0.5	41
2,521,908	17,065,127	200,024	2,735,204	49,493	100.0	10.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	9.2	62.3	0.7	10.0	0.2	42
31,269	111,934	15,935	26,203	1,468	100.0	18.8	2.2	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	3.0	12.2	43.6	6.2	10.2	0.6	43
1,030,458	11,369,264	12,918,534	1,784,277	115,368	100.0	8.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.3	1.1	3.3	36.4	41.4	5.7	0.4	44
22,652	82,624	12,263	19,855	1,117	100.0	18.9	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	2.9	12.0	43.7	6.5	10.5	0.6	45
348,239	5,017,014	3,436,131	703,898	27,898	100.0	9.1	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.2	1.0	3.2	45.6	31.2	6.4	0.3	46
29,043	105,429	15,145	24,769	1,389	100.0	18.8	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	3.0	12.0	43.6	6.3	10.2	0.6	47
682,219	6,352,250	9,482,403	1,080,379	87,470	100.0	7.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.4	1.1	3.4	31.4	46.9	5.3	0.4	48
28,416	103,756	14,943	24,381	1,347	100.0	18.9	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	3.0	12.0	43.7	6.3	10.3	0.6	49
642,214	6,024,491	9,022,608	1,023,339	81,615	100.0	7.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.4	1.1	3.3	31.4	47.0	5.3	0.4	50
19,471	81,489	13,152	18,372	1,058	100.0	17.7	2.5	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	3.1	10.7	44.8	7.2	10.1	0.6	51
40,005	327,759	459,795	57,040	5,855	100.0	7.8	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.5	1.2	3.9	31.9	44.8	5.6	0.6	52
1,078	4,112	6,824	792	183	100.0	3.8	(Z)	6.6	1.4	0.5	1.6	3.5	6.8	26.1	43.4	5.0	1.2	53
33,523	311,620	2,649,165	39,106	8,857	100.0	0.4	(Z)	1.0	0.3	(Z)	0.1	1.0	1.1	10.0	84.7	1.2	0.3	54
241,176	404,602	30,573	158,064	9,091	100.0	14.1	9.2	11.1	1.3	0.4	0.7	5.1	16.6	27.8	2.1	10.9	0.6	55
32,810,474	59,040,672	1,695,427	33,446,715	459,903	100.0	8.0	1.5	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	49.1	9.9	17.9	0.5	10.1	0.1	56

Table 53.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm: Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Con.									
	Livestock and livestock products sold:									
1	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	2,303,780	1,647,541	212,523	68,943	77,171	13,353	3,691	8,331	37,019
2	number...	51,242,540	48,161,437	2,945,635	390,241	819,587	178,712	83,675	152,225	379,512
3	dollars...	7,833,939,971	7,507,201,766	424,770,769	37,359,764	97,867,333	24,588,423	12,907,055	18,613,043	47,355,196
4	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,273,365	989,152	138,347	62,647	55,757	10,004	2,047	2,461	20,885
5	number...	80,899,869	76,602,805	7,109,747	1,147,038	1,006,258	289,179	61,168	70,161	814,867
6	dollars...	2,435,417,758	2,306,981,001	215,849,286	33,931,817	29,323,634	8,733,664	1,850,417	2,166,113	24,447,691
7	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	292,370	222,565	40,138	5,171	2,847	1,633	376	1,215	6,068
8	number...	25,401,142	23,780,691	1,676,671	211,179	226,031	191,433	20,430	74,906	213,414
9	dollars...	338,067,750	316,196,825	23,854,518	2,950,455	2,748,654	2,491,985	279,296	1,025,236	2,895,569
10	Milk and cream sold[22].....farms reporting...	1,017,536	855,192	84,031	26,377	10,954	3,777	852	2,025	11,527
11	pounds...	104,756,280,845	101,711,170,906	3,188,326,763	555,962,037	263,153,205	225,719,479	62,124,095	115,130,975	589,664,652
12	dollars...	4,021,598,051	3,918,461,447	90,674,664	18,006,076	10,078,317	7,811,292	2,608,493	4,572,237	23,436,160
13	Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	835,945	684,036	108,862	11,846	13,804	3,057	1,368	2,382	96,688
14	dollars[4]..	868,677,566	855,778,185	6,291,016	969,205	1,414,626	831,947	1,019,411	1,191,630	798,029,400
15	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	1,114,596	840,903	139,315	33,337	30,648	5,398	2,139	3,594	64,561
16	dozens...	3,618,204,134	3,425,535,427	204,726,732	10,710,668	17,906,802	6,906,058	3,020,422	10,516,649	2,040,180,342
17	dollars[4]..	1,157,061,787	1,097,380,046	51,807,293	3,791,894	5,967,298	2,523,534	1,021,507	3,637,755	721,720,305
18	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	1,158,603	906,232	119,855	65,835	63,265	9,979	1,748	1,890	17,210
19	number of litters...	12,696,544	11,823,282	1,247,906	253,628	220,052	62,200	11,048	10,868	137,510
20	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	351,987	204,830	23,449	35,356	40,619	4,050	762	837	5,835
21	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	391,512	300,607	47,879	25,033	18,323	3,933	624	747	7,051
22	10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	219,745	207,462	31,036	4,502	3,337	1,372	253	225	2,689
23	20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	141,810	140,253	14,635	848	782	548	89	67	1,270
24	40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	40,398	40,136	2,424	85	136	67	12	10	268
25	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	13,151	12,944	432	11	68	9	8	4	97
26	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	908,583	710,335	87,021	52,149	48,462	7,777	1,358	1,441	14,575
27	number of litters...	5,618,168	5,162,563	540,392	126,229	112,697	29,466	5,416	5,313	67,586
28	December 1 to June 1..farms reporting...	908,197	749,579	97,672	45,575	39,779	7,550	1,220	1,443	12,973
29	number of litters...	7,078,376	6,660,719	707,514	127,399	107,355	32,734	5,632	5,555	69,924
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED									
30	Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	2,157,214	1,627,823	275,881	163,022	157,859	19,654	6,570	6,146	38,909
31	acres...	79,896,188	74,923,647	21,549,809	2,280,819	2,821,881	585,831	145,102	91,960	868,977
32	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	783,735	395,265	17,808	96,256	84,267	6,721	3,640	3,750	17,834
33	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	456,756	353,416	31,648	42,783	41,471	5,392	1,295	1,433	10,463
34	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	375,154	343,668	59,707	17,600	21,391	4,200	930	591	6,296
35	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	213,694	209,125	52,756	4,033	5,875	1,731	379	208	2,249
36	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	120,866	120,066	36,679	1,120	1,968	686	110	76	896
37	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	206,986	206,272	77,283	1,230	2,887	924	211	87	1,171
38	Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	2,002,039	1,496,707	265,124	160,038	153,612	17,946	6,078	5,576	37,358
39	acres...	70,262,590	65,712,095	20,837,559	2,061,365	2,659,698	500,924	132,414	79,808	808,276
40	bushels...	3,727,274,777	3,565,917,134	1,213,062,496	76,730,728	72,053,587	20,137,608	7,153,080	3,749,082	40,027,538
41	Sales.....farms reporting...	872,468	718,345	244,333	64,962	56,176	8,929	2,980	2,140	13,448
42	bushels...	1,657,974,757	1,604,111,811	941,066,915	26,836,015	30,623,310	10,669,987	4,841,656	1,821,652	15,729,488
	Hay crops:[23]									
43	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	64,457,234	58,263,550	6,228,572	887,065	1,046,756	402,011	113,444	187,924	643,644
44	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	992,611	849,513	135,636	17,165	9,238	7,783	2,258	4,187	11,250
45	acres...	26,490,569	24,862,753	3,007,177	136,350	436,686	271,588	67,851	73,980	173,607
46	tons...	61,331,909	58,404,296	6,406,327	265,511	1,955,031	845,145	266,276	223,070	400,042
47	Sales.....farms reporting...	158,964	128,699	35,327	764	5,386	3,465	1,004	1,451	2,421
48	tons...	11,832,497	11,242,319	1,836,765	9,186	1,572,539	387,519	204,944	102,461	92,030
49	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5,196	4,368	126	328	225	87	20	101	297
50	acres...	124,533	115,930	3,107	2,830	4,194	1,728	560	2,887	4,303
51	tons...	248,545	236,598	4,728	4,848	7,329	3,638	1,670	4,807	7,174
52	Sales.....farms reporting...	849	728	20	46	28	14	13	18	44
53	tons...	35,473	34,157	425	290	1,217	497	1,270	680	1,050
54	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	658,172	485,921	60,040	22,069	2,317	3,234	1,558	2,708	13,924
55	acres...	14,280,103	12,212,793	1,150,613	220,914	33,492	67,328	21,820	46,083	216,953
56	tons...	22,630,370	20,022,428	1,786,860	276,983	47,020	97,965	38,060	75,150	346,279
57	Sales.....farms reporting...	80,390	49,879	12,852	828	267	750	348	630	2,642
58	tons...	1,860,664	1,450,472	308,021	9,656	13,048	20,516	11,743	16,408	61,605
59	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	255,047	169,584	10,155	42,962	17,314	550	430	780	5,588
60	acres...	3,133,599	2,418,641	171,573	355,069	192,671	4,488	4,175	9,583	58,969
61	tons...	3,852,140	3,076,165	230,818	399,063	242,361	5,891	4,405	10,731	73,481
62	Sales.....farms reporting...	19,138	11,454	1,083	2,018	1,401	6	51	33	449
63	tons...	232,502	171,490	23,529	12,708	16,914	155	465	640	4,890

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TYPE OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Type of farm—Continued					Percent distribution by type of farm													
Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	
423,708	564,865	63,770	165,030	9,137	100.0	12.9	4.2	4.7	0.8	0.2	0.5	2.2	25.7	34.3	3.9	10.0	0.6	1
7,795,801	25,445,584	7,569,046	2,285,050	116,369	100.0	6.1	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	16.2	52.8	15.7	4.7	0.2	2
550,984,390	4,824,406,629	1,154,803,653	300,301,424	13,244,087	100.0	5.7	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	7.3	64.3	15.4	4.0	0.2	3
137,809	418,578	9,179	127,755	3,683	100.0	14.0	6.3	5.6	1.0	0.2	0.2	2.1	13.9	42.3	0.9	12.9	0.4	4
6,759,685	51,845,859	505,844	6,903,621	89,378	100.0	9.3	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.1	8.8	67.7	0.7	9.0	0.1	5
201,299,426	1,564,443,777	15,614,748	206,670,190	2,650,238	100.0	9.4	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.1	8.7	67.8	0.7	9.0	0.1	6
23,883	102,588	14,622	22,961	1,063	100.0	18.0	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	2.7	10.7	46.1	6.6	10.3	0.5	7
629,218	10,112,837	9,045,455	1,322,014	57,103	100.0	7.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.9	2.6	42.5	38.0	5.6	0.2	8
8,817,375	139,436,210	112,900,680	18,024,722	772,125	100.0	7.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.9	2.8	44.1	35.7	5.7	0.2	9
428,293	177,555	4,644	103,296	1,861	100.0	9.8	3.1	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.3	50.1	20.8	0.5	12.1	0.2	10
82,826,867,008	7,388,496,015	138,810,456	6,289,885,280	67,030,941	100.0	3.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	81.4	7.3	0.1	6.2	0.1	11
3,355,523,749	203,038,438	4,738,652	195,404,441	2,568,928	100.0	2.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	85.6	5.2	0.1	5.0	0.1	12
123,834	222,352	5,236	92,950	1,657	100.0	15.9	1.7	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	14.1	18.1	32.5	0.8	13.6	0.2	13
12,251,189	16,950,705	615,821	15,806,002	407,233	100.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	93.3	1.4	2.0	0.1	1.8	(Z)	14
157,730	279,470	9,535	112,136	3,040	100.0	16.6	4.0	3.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	7.7	18.8	33.2	1.1	13.3	0.4	15
288,595,355	496,562,844	8,832,602	335,335,903	2,241,050	100.0	6.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	59.6	8.4	14.5	0.3	9.8	0.1	16
84,784,742	125,022,637	2,710,755	93,595,269	797,057	100.0	4.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	65.8	7.7	11.4	0.2	8.5	0.1	17
128,747	371,850	7,919	114,602	3,332	100.0	13.2	7.3	7.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	1.9	14.2	41.0	0.9	12.6	0.4	18
1,206,387	7,401,215	71,963	1,181,371	19,134	100.0	10.6	2.1	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.2	10.2	62.6	0.6	10.0	0.2	19
30,322	37,196	2,994	21,995	1,415	100.0	11.4	17.3	19.8	2.0	0.4	0.4	2.8	14.8	18.2	1.5	10.7	0.7	20
52,805	93,028	3,007	46,765	1,412	100.0	15.9	8.3	6.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	2.3	17.6	30.9	1.0	15.6	0.5	21
29,760	103,016	1,111	29,791	370	100.0	15.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3	14.3	49.7	0.5	14.4	0.2	22
13,571	94,223	553	13,556	111	100.0	10.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	(Z)	0.9	9.7	67.2	0.4	9.7	0.1	23
1,998	32,879	166	2,081	10	100.0	6.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	(Z)	(Z)	0.7	5.0	81.9	0.4	5.2	(Z)	24
291	11,508	88	414	14	100.0	3.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	(Z)	0.7	2.2	88.9	0.7	3.2	0.1	25
97,988	299,901	5,869	91,092	2,702	100.0	12.3	7.3	6.8	1.1	0.2	0.2	2.1	13.8	42.2	0.8	12.8	0.4	26
520,725	3,201,263	30,748	513,445	9,283	100.0	10.5	2.4	2.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.3	10.1	62.0	0.6	9.9	0.2	27
107,094	330,271	6,066	97,471	2,465	100.0	13.0	6.1	5.3	1.0	0.2	0.2	1.7	14.3	44.1	0.8	13.0	0.3	28
685,662	4,199,952	41,215	667,926	9,851	100.0	10.6	1.9	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.0	10.3	63.1	0.6	10.0	0.1	29
331,738	445,605	6,184	169,048	7,207	100.0	16.9	10.0	9.7	1.2	0.4	0.4	2.4	20.4	27.4	0.4	10.4	0.4	30
9,894,879	28,458,308	176,984	7,910,189	138,908	100.0	28.8	3.0	3.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.2	13.2	38.0	0.2	10.6	0.2	31
74,590	56,655	2,375	27,262	4,107	100.0	4.5	24.4	21.3	1.7	0.9	0.9	4.5	18.9	14.3	0.6	6.9	1.0	32
109,812	68,350	1,651	37,586	1,532	100.0	9.0	12.1	11.7	1.5	0.4	0.4	3.0	31.1	19.3	0.5	10.6	0.4	33
90,380	97,162	1,255	43,248	908	100.0	17.4	5.1	6.2	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.8	26.3	28.3	0.4	12.6	0.3	34
34,633	78,696	409	27,783	373	100.0	25.2	1.9	2.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.1	16.6	37.6	0.2	13.3	0.2	35
11,792	52,050	166	14,415	108	100.0	30.5	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.7	9.8	43.4	0.1	12.0	0.1	36
10,530	92,690	326	18,754	179	100.0	37.5	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.1	(Z)	0.6	5.1	44.9	0.2	9.1	0.1	37
265,810	412,915	4,224	161,278	6,748	100.0	17.7	10.7	10.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	2.5	17.8	27.6	0.3	10.8	0.5	38
6,756,464	24,541,275	87,121	7,128,027	119,164	100.0	31.7	3.1	4.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.2	10.3	37.3	0.1	10.8	0.2	39
399,490,491	1,376,944,462	2,825,684	349,443,378	4,299,000	100.0	34.0	2.2	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.1	11.2	38.6	0.1	9.8	0.1	40
79,351	144,833	397	98,804	1,992	100.0	34.0	9.0	7.8	1.2	0.4	0.3	1.9	11.0	20.2	0.1	13.8	0.3	41
97,782,729	316,258,271	288,424	156,770,183	1,423,181	100.0	58.7	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.0	6.1	19.7	(Z)	9.8	0.1	42
16,201,302	23,508,506	3,144,272	5,676,426	223,628	100.0	10.7	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.1	27.8	40.3	5.4	9.7	0.4	43
257,398	294,766	12,637	95,062	2,133	100.0	16.0	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.3	30.3	34.7	1.5	11.2	0.3	44
7,461,364	9,186,618	1,099,441	2,906,472	41,619	100.0	12.1	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	30.0	36.9	4.4	11.7	0.2	45
18,776,615	18,548,708	1,992,545	8,640,537	84,489	100.0	11.0	0.5	3.3	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	32.1	31.8	3.4	14.8	0.1	46
13,899	32,557	952	31,015	458	100.0	27.4	0.6	4.2	2.7	0.8	1.1	1.9	10.8	25.3	0.7	24.1	0.4	47
633,429	1,594,187	114,974	4,679,290	14,995	100.0	16.3	0.1	14.0	3.4	1.8	0.9	0.8	5.6	14.2	1.0	41.6	0.1	48
661	1,341	...	1,055	127	100.0	2.9	7.5	5.2	2.0	0.5	2.3	6.8	15.1	30.7	...	24.2	2.9	49
16,844	45,932	...	28,108	5,437	100.0	2.7	2.4	3.6	1.5	0.5	2.5	3.7	14.5	39.6	...	24.2	4.7	50
42,004	87,992	...	60,427	11,981	100.0	2.0	2.0	3.1	1.5	0.7	2.0	3.0	17.8	37.2	...	25.5	5.1	51
52	212	...	252	29	100.0	2.7	6.3	3.8	1.9	1.8	2.5	6.0	7.1	29.1	...	34.6	4.0	52
2,070	7,654	...	18,126	878	100.0	1.2	0.8	3.6	1.5	3.7	2.0	3.1	6.1	22.4	...	53.1	2.6	53
176,377	150,190	3,177	46,961	3,366	100.0	12.4	4.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	2.9	36.3	30.9	0.7	9.7	0.7	54
5,130,312	3,954,108	295,984	996,887	78,299	100.0	9.4	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.8	42.0	32.4	2.4	8.2	0.6	55
8,980,781	6,220,651	410,517	1,632,889	109,273	100.0	8.9	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.7	44.9	31.1	2.1	8.2	0.5	56
8,034	12,334	192	10,389	613	100.0	25.8	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.3	5.3	16.1	24.7	0.4	20.8	1.2	57
234,951	336,207	14,465	407,689	16,163	100.0	21.2	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.1	4.2	16.2	23.2	1.0	28.1	1.1	58
25,343	42,679	538	21,540	1,705	100.0	6.0	25.3	10.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	3.3	14.9	25.2	0.3	12.7	1.0	59
450,993	798,314	12,891	334,476	25,439	100.0	7.1	14.7	8.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.4	18.6	33.0	0.5	13.8	1.1	60
586,205	1,021,325	20,564	451,632	29,689	100.0	7.5	13.0	7.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.4	19.1	33.2	0.7	14.7	1.0	61
750	2,575	29	2,916	143	100.0	9.5	17.6	12.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	3.9	6.5	22.5	0.3	25.5	1.2	62
10,968	37,399	716	61,371	1,735	100.0	13.7	7.4	9.9	0.1	0.3	0.4	2.9	6.4	21.8	0.4	35.8	1.0	63

Table 53.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm: Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued									
	Hay crops[23]—Continued									
1	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,976	1,403	173	...	...	10	16	82	80
2	acres...	36,362	30,366	8,139	...	...	300	71	884	925
3	tons...	63,045	53,305	8,745	...	...	565	157	1,210	1,990
4	Sales.....farms reporting...	436	300	73	...	...	...	...	20	20
5	tons...	12,721	10,956	4,461	...	...	...	...	130	605
6	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	219,530	166,669	15,614	20,502	8,124	1,056	499	1,411	3,840
7	acres...	3,605,713	3,229,038	363,518	85,345	95,371	17,665	6,323	24,089	37,104
8	tons...	3,720,146	3,346,947	369,139	87,455	99,018	25,563	8,811	31,076	46,215
9	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,483	7,822	1,311	444	645	180	117	323	275
10	tons...	318,970	281,327	53,416	2,191	14,644	7,007	3,917	10,348	4,900
11	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	191,120	163,611	35,907	...	3,578	445	125	317	1,702
12	acres...	10,469,688	9,987,785	1,151,143	...	55,219	13,478	1,344	3,246	31,945
13	tons...	8,677,300	8,217,620	1,076,063	...	69,942	14,054	2,157	4,536	34,528
14	Sales.....farms reporting...	22,140	17,252	5,893	...	587	69	28	57	203
15	tons...	855,763	766,448	178,417	...	13,354	1,782	686	550	3,920
16	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	253,650	172,756	17,871	10,151	14,233	1,354	564	1,242	6,922
17	acres...	4,958,401	4,086,048	343,320	84,241	227,399	20,344	9,809	23,892	103,281
18	tons...	6,027,333	5,140,336	372,122	85,481	296,502	26,289	13,243	32,424	133,044
19	Sales.....farms reporting...	24,523	13,433	1,883	352	1,346	137	97	158	936
20	tons...	565,065	433,033	44,743	3,310	30,573	5,196	3,729	6,150	24,946
21	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	74,724	72,001	1,701	173	58	171	102	178	1,023
22	acres...	1,358,266	1,320,196	29,982	2,316	1,724	5,092	1,491	3,280	16,557
23	tons, green weight...	8,792,415	8,582,513	175,543	11,035	23,517	35,031	9,282	19,095	101,423
24	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	693,213	416,002	37,023	79,486	38,747	16,800	3,593	3,095	16,991
25	acres[24].	1,226,861	1,184,492	49,473	5,653	17,388	821,317	38,079	6,825	4,778
26	bushels...	377,757,482	370,231,970	10,962,520	1,460,692	6,032,103	269,066,485	10,848,666	2,165,440	1,141,891
27	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	189,463	135,421	10,309	9,803	16,077	6,235	21,551	5,723	5,668
28	Sales.....dollars...	758,789,857	735,978,080	19,889,682	2,821,900	26,003,777	24,669,331	526,704,588	17,401,713	4,693,383
29	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[25].....farms reporting...	332,382	192,194	10,686	8,729	12,065	2,508	2,985	54,674	9,979
30	acres...	4,185,407	3,658,553	46,478	16,637	96,756	23,234	46,464	2,839,117	50,311

Z Less than 0.05 percent.
[1]Does not include data for Hawaii.
[2]Data are for 17 States.
[3]Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska.
[4]Does not include data for Alaska.
[5]Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii).
[6]Data are for 16 Southern States.
[7]Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included.
[8]Data for 6 States only: New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin.
[9]Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959.
[10]Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959.
[11]Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959.
[12]Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959.
[13]Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959.
[14]Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959.
[15]Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959.
[16]Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959.
[17]Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959.
[18]Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959.
[19]The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text.
[20]Data do not include mules in Hawaii.
[21]Data are for 11 States.
[22]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[23]Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry.
[24]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
[25]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

BY TYPE OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Type of farm—Continued					Percent distribution by type of farm													
Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	
444	220	52	261	65	100.0	12.3	...	...	0.7	1.1	5.8	5.7	31.6	15.7	3.7	18.6	4.6	1
7,404	5,335	2,256	3,972	1,080	100.0	26.8	...	...	1.0	0.2	2.9	3.0	24.4	17.6	7.4	13.1	3.6	2
16,683	10,125	4,260	7,290	2,280	100.0	16.4	...	...	1.1	0.3	2.3	3.7	31.3	19.0	8.0	13.7	4.3	3
40	12	1	113	21	100.0	24.3	...	...	...	...	6.7	6.7	13.3	4.0	0.3	37.7	7.0	4
675	913	55	3,780	337	100.0	40.7	...	...	...	...	1.2	5.5	6.2	8.3	0.5	34.5	3.1	5
41,254	52,208	5,846	14,970	1,345	100.0	9.4	12.3	4.9	0.6	0.3	0.8	2.3	24.8	31.3	3.5	9.0	0.8	6
586,140	1,473,223	257,123	265,116	18,021	100.0	11.3	2.6	3.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.1	18.2	45.6	8.0	8.2	0.6	7
837,585	1,237,444	267,486	316,084	21,071	100.0	11.0	2.6	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.4	25.0	37.0	8.0	9.4	0.6	8
612	1,596	158	2,068	93	100.0	16.8	5.7	8.2	2.3	1.5	4.1	3.5	7.8	20.4	2.0	26.4	1.2	9
16,873	38,526	8,018	119,626	1,861	100.0	19.0	0.8	5.2	2.5	1.4	3.7	1.7	6.0	13.7	2.8	42.5	0.7	10
24,141	70,350	8,443	18,205	398	100.0	21.9	...	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.0	14.8	43.0	5.2	11.1	0.2	11
509,821	6,282,818	1,178,422	749,686	10,663	100.0	11.5	...	0.6	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	0.3	5.1	62.9	11.8	7.5	0.1	12
589,603	4,626,971	1,074,660	714,370	10,736	100.0	13.1	...	0.9	0.2	(Z)	0.1	0.4	7.2	56.3	13.1	8.7	0.1	13
1,202	5,336	357	3,451	69	100.0	34.2	...	3.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.2	7.0	30.9	2.1	20.0	0.4	14
29,279	245,908	24,217	266,646	1,689	100.0	23.3	...	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	3.8	32.1	3.2	34.8	0.2	15
44,215	52,133	6,273	15,862	1,936	100.0	10.3	5.9	8.2	0.8	0.3	0.7	4.0	25.6	30.2	3.6	9.2	1.1	16
1,110,102	1,489,710	290,851	342,835	40,264	100.0	8.4	2.1	5.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	2.5	27.2	36.5	7.1	8.4	1.0	17
1,607,088	1,745,514	328,763	453,576	46,290	100.0	7.2	1.7	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	2.6	31.3	34.0	6.4	8.8	0.9	18
1,542	3,433	355	2,935	259	100.0	14.0	2.6	10.0	1.0	0.7	1.2	7.0	11.5	25.6	2.6	21.8	1.9	19
47,392	98,256	10,128	152,443	6,167	100.0	10.3	0.8	7.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	5.8	10.9	22.7	2.3	35.2	1.4	20
53,129	11,950	115	3,258	143	100.0	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.4	73.8	16.6	0.2	4.5	0.2	21
928,322	272,448	7,304	48,874	2,806	100.0	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.3	70.3	20.6	0.6	3.7	0.2	22
6,237,258	1,598,758	49,556	306,524	15,491	100.0	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.2	72.7	18.6	0.6	3.6	0.2	23
67,375	98,732	2,848	47,444	3,868	100.0	8.9	19.1	9.3	4.0	0.9	0.7	4.1	16.2	23.7	0.7	11.4	0.9	24
38,584	54,641	4,383	140,453	2,918	100.0	4.2	0.5	1.5	69.3	3.2	0.6	0.4	3.3	4.6	0.4	11.9	0.2	25
9,112,791	15,916,687	1,440,361	41,551,446	532,888	100.0	3.0	0.4	1.6	72.7	2.9	0.6	0.3	2.5	4.3	0.4	11.2	0.1	26
17,732	13,956	791	25,363	2,213	100.0	7.6	7.2	11.9	4.6	15.9	4.2	4.2	13.1	10.3	0.6	18.7	1.6	27
17,632,128	20,752,567	1,275,468	69,521,980	4,611,563	100.0	2.7	0.4	3.5	3.4	71.6	2.4	0.6	2.4	2.8	0.2	9.4	0.6	28
24,207	37,161	4,406	20,399	4,395	100.0	5.6	4.5	6.3	1.3	1.6	28.4	5.2	12.6	19.3	2.3	10.6	2.3	29
81,983	200,962	42,318	181,235	33,058	100.0	1.3	0.5	2.6	0.6	1.3	77.6	1.4	2.2	5.5	1.2	5.0	0.9	30

Table 54.—NUMBER OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Total all farms	Number of commercial farms by type of farm												
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
1	U. S.	3,707,973	2,416,017	398,047	190,057	241,849	38,332	21,912	61,419	103,279	428,293	616,902	67,159	211,613	37,155
2	Conterminous U.S.	3,701,364	2,412,917	398,037	190,057	241,849	37,435	21,551	60,709	103,046	428,152	616,544	66,979	211,584	36,974
3	The North	1,714,492	1,272,495	308,265	3,650	6,758	9,279	9,392	12,565	39,637	331,035	422,631	5,920	107,073	16,290
4	The South	1,645,028	911,768	54,760	186,407	225,983	19,009	6,735	14,966	50,946	66,945	153,025	35,939	82,439	14,614
5	The West	348,453	231,754	35,022	...	9,108	10,044	5,785	33,888	12,696	30,313	41,246	25,300	22,101	6,251
6	Conterminous area	341,844	228,654	35,012	...	9,108	9,147	5,424	33,178	12,463	30,172	40,888	25,120	22,072	6,070
	Geo. Div.:														
7	N. E.	56,861	35,827	31	384	...	2,760	899	1,374	6,694	18,546	1,684	...	911	2,544
8	M. A.	197,866	127,329	4,278	375	...	1,906	3,836	4,484	14,206	73,647	11,329	...	7,599	5,669
9	E. N. C.	666,118	464,000	121,014	2,576	5	2,066	3,884	6,194	10,967	155,335	119,307	...	36,820	5,832
10	W. N. C.	793,647	645,339	182,942	315	6,753	2,547	773	513	7,770	83,507	290,311	5,920	61,743	2,245
11	S. A.	591,863	329,686	11,781	124,980	29,699	9,869	4,019	11,270	27,654	23,796	42,117	1,505	34,643	8,353
12	E. S. C.	562,538	300,450	8,163	61,417	99,648	2,382	968	927	11,114	25,040	58,115	...	28,819	3,857
13	W. S. C.	490,627	281,632	34,816	10	96,636	6,758	1,748	2,769	12,178	18,109	52,793	34,434	18,977	2,404
14	Mt.	148,507	110,760	23,083	...	4,021	6,303	835	1,640	1,988	12,749	28,111	18,217	12,583	1,230
15	Pac.	199,946	120,994	11,939	...	5,087	3,741	4,950	32,248	10,708	17,564	13,135	7,083	9,518	5,021
16	Conterminous area	193,337	117,894	11,929	...	5,087	2,844	4,589	31,538	10,475	17,423	12,777	6,903	9,489	4,840
	N. E.:														
17	Maine	17,342	9,785	21	...	...	2,457	157	403	2,243	3,257	338	...	259	650
18	N. H.	6,544	3,419	...	...	...	25	46	109	890	1,803	239	...	136	171
19	Vt.	12,167	9,006	5	...	...	38	25	68	258	7,833	392	...	213	174
20	Mass.	11,149	7,153	...	121	...	133	403	565	1,550	2,817	432	...	197	935
21	R. I.	1,400	1,086	...	...	...	46	76	35	284	420	45	...	10	170
22	Conn.	8,259	5,378	5	263	...	61	192	194	1,469	2,416	238	...	96	444
	M. A.:														
23	N. Y.	82,354	56,760	1,670	...	...	833	1,670	2,694	3,693	39,072	2,816	...	2,389	1,923
24	N. J.	15,463	11,726	506	...	...	507	1,558	647	3,593	2,744	514	...	438	1,219
25	Pa.	100,049	58,843	2,102	375	...	566	608	1,143	6,920	31,831	7,999	...	4,772	2,527
	E. N. C.:														
26	Ohio	140,366	85,008	19,904	1,405	...	200	762	888	3,057	22,201	24,560	...	10,117	1,914
27	Ind.	128,143	83,931	25,825	821	...	108	517	235	3,162	10,871	32,477	...	9,095	820
28	Ill.	154,652	123,328	58,753	...	5	32	513	450	1,122	11,222	42,481	...	7,677	1,073
29	Mich.	111,765	65,042	14,267	...	...	1,230	1,304	4,145	2,079	24,673	9,839	...	6,192	1,313
30	Wis.	131,192	106,691	2,265	350	...	496	788	476	1,547	86,368	9,950	...	3,739	712
	W. N. C.:														
31	Minn.	145,639	120,301	27,271	...	...	1,166	308	85	2,273	43,203	28,245	...	17,073	677
32	Iowa	174,685	154,329	31,233	...	...	23	122	60	1,800	11,343	96,237	...	13,161	350
33	Mo.	168,679	106,678	19,397	305	6,753	65	147	298	2,179	16,528	52,690	...	7,726	590
34	N. Dak.	54,791	50,407	27,911	...	...	771	...	...	232	2,282	13,778	440	4,910	83
35	S. Dak.	55,496	49,681	6,305	...	...	53	10	...	334	2,606	33,757	2,342	4,218	56
36	Nebr.	90,223	80,847	30,828	...	...	436	55	25	413	2,350	36,864	1,649	8,071	156
37	Kans.	104,134	83,096	39,997	10	...	33	131	45	539	5,195	28,740	1,489	6,584	333
	S. A.:														
38	Del.	5,203	3,887	980	...	...	39	106	8	1,532	728	140	...	274	80
39	Md.	25,108	15,979	1,740	2,750	...	98	342	130	2,142	5,070	2,184	...	1,054	469
40	D. C.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Va.	97,619	49,527	2,387	17,352	55	2,989	358	665	3,151	6,261	11,120	...	3,939	1,250
42	W. Va.	43,982	12,605	243	510	...	86	60	243	1,600	2,705	6,134	...	609	415
43	N. C.	190,511	120,078	3,509	77,767	4,827	2,506	668	573	6,209	4,487	7,040	...	10,680	1,812
44	S. C.	78,163	42,333	1,328	16,274	12,081	159	343	956	1,461	1,463	3,394	...	4,096	778
45	Ga.	106,271	61,955	1,329	7,961	12,476	3,401	456	504	9,923	2,319	9,280	...	12,648	1,658
46	Fla.	45,006	23,322	265	2,366	260	591	1,686	8,191	1,636	763	2,825	1,505	1,343	1,891
	E. S. C.:														
47	Ky.	150,972	86,651	2,800	44,503	124	207	100	139	1,156	8,189	18,561	...	10,267	605
48	Tenn.	157,695	82,639	1,972	16,859	23,170	191	255	212	1,907	9,642	17,796	...	9,666	969
49	Ala.	115,773	57,850	1,721	55	29,765	1,514	363	300	5,378	1,700	9,915	...	5,801	1,338
50	Miss.	138,098	73,310	1,670	...	46,589	470	250	276	2,673	5,509	11,843	...	3,085	945
	W. S. C.:														
51	Ark.	94,980	52,462	4,811	...	24,892	251	397	924	5,018	4,266	9,468	...	2,040	395
52	La.	74,370	34,715	3,743	10	14,906	2,481	302	834	987	2,634	5,305	1,593	1,446	474
53	Okla.	94,678	56,942	14,817	...	5,384	1,418	149	146	779	4,676	15,465	7,757	6,036	315
54	Tex.	226,599	137,513	11,445	...	51,454	2,608	900	865	5,394	6,533	22,555	25,084	9,455	1,220
	Mt.:														
55	Mont.	28,802	23,519	8,820	...	...	862	20	91	112	1,105	6,560	4,314	1,438	197
56	Idaho	33,648	25,571	5,198	...	...	3,001	121	265	245	5,520	5,111	850	4,974	286
57	Wyo.	9,705	8,084	1,027	...	...	242	5	...	24	411	2,860	2,645	816	54
58	Colo.	33,183	26,145	6,693	...	...	1,550	360	624	460	2,134	7,626	3,682	2,633	383
59	N. Mex.	15,869	9,799	626	...	2,177	198	71	188	193	393	1,346	3,771	735	101
60	Ariz.	7,173	5,073	170	...	1,830	32	141	213	228	361	500	1,156	353	89
61	Utah	17,811	10,944	522	...	...	397	95	259	695	2,665	3,458	1,389	1,354	110
62	Nev.	2,316	1,625	27	...	14	21	22	...	31	160	650	410	280	10
	Pac.:														
63	Wash.	51,554	28,163	6,070	...	...	1,027	820	4,516	2,017	5,938	3,782	789	2,031	1,173
64	Oreg.	42,551	22,802	2,518	...	...	798	848	2,749	1,436	3,439	4,276	1,905	3,490	1,343
65	Calif.	99,232	66,929	3,341	...	5,087	1,019	2,921	24,273	7,022	8,046	4,719	4,209	3,968	2,324
66	Alaska	367	185	10	...	...	25	10	1	19	73	17	11	9	10
67	Hawaii	6,242	2,915	...	...	...	872	351	709	214	68	341	169	20	171

NA Not available.

Table 55.–ACREAGE OF LAND IN FARMS FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Total all farms (acres)	Acreage of land in farms by type of farm (acres)					
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
1	**United States**	1,123,378,059	977,275,507	175,526,242	17,033,285	47,865,630	10,426,010	4,095,004
2	Conterminous United States	1,120,028,274	974,172,216	175,523,467	17,033,285	47,865,630	9,606,476	4,085,585
3	The North	421,567,357	386,602,253	108,088,170	380,176	979,961	2,688,935	1,156,467
4	The South	357,440,779	298,016,058	24,913,100	16,653,109	41,698,803	4,316,888	1,309,272
5	The West	344,369,923	292,657,196	42,524,972	...	5,186,866	3,420,187	1,629,265
6	Conterminous area	341,020,138	289,553,905	42,522,197	...	5,186,866	2,600,653	1,619,846
	Geographic Divisions:							
7	New England	9,327,474	7,367,408	16,050	37,250	...	654,322	74,584
8	Middle Atlantic	26,786,520	21,716,080	730,129	18,695	...	348,874	472,447
9	East North Central	103,440,345	90,267,016	27,390,533	295,196	200	516,459	510,522
10	West North Central	282,013,018	267,251,749	79,951,458	29,035	979,761	1,169,280	98,914
11	South Atlantic	83,281,162	64,278,362	3,047,383	10,328,324	3,237,920	2,032,576	902,230
12	East South Central	68,338,270	49,711,811	1,740,487	6,324,500	10,855,445	338,603	103,319
13	West South Central	205,821,347	184,025,885	20,125,230	285	27,605,438	1,945,709	303,723
14	Mountain	264,251,589	219,583,369	28,264,201	...	3,150,618	1,742,645	542,779
15	Pacific	80,118,334	73,073,827	14,260,771	...	2,036,248	1,677,542	1,086,486
16	Conterminous area	76,768,549	69,970,536	14,257,996	...	2,036,248	858,008	1,077,067
	New England:							
17	Maine	3,077,852	2,241,525	14,115	...	...	600,203	25,779
18	New Hampshire	1,127,888	809,695	...	...	...	8,880	7,020
19	Vermont	2,964,510	2,597,325	1,680	...	...	13,317	1,755
20	Massachusetts	1,141,169	901,121	...	10,666	...	14,087	22,461
21	Rhode Island	134,146	108,641	...	...	...	7,223	5,001
22	Connecticut	881,909	709,101	255	26,584	...	10,612	12,568
	Middle Atlantic:							
23	New York	13,526,411	11,524,704	335,385	...	...	166,628	194,460
24	New Jersey	1,378,298	1,211,875	77,204	...	...	65,139	183,766
25	Pennsylvania	11,881,811	8,979,501	317,540	18,695	...	117,107	94,221
	East North Central:							
26	Ohio	18,550,253	14,914,392	3,917,741	160,998	...	35,218	87,918
27	Indiana	18,625,794	16,261,780	5,909,800	105,383	...	40,055	53,647
28	Illinois	30,323,114	28,625,797	14,876,906	...	200	6,637	96,469
29	Michigan	14,776,569	11,385,170	2,323,873	...	...	241,478	119,526
30	Wisconsin	21,164,615	19,079,877	362,213	28,815	...	193,071	152,962
	West North Central:							
31	Minnesota	30,827,140	28,318,827	7,761,975	...	...	511,457	65,077
32	Iowa	33,898,181	32,894,114	7,044,090	...	...	6,549	11,120
33	Missouri	33,156,920	27,399,281	5,766,758	28,670	979,761	11,835	8,082
34	North Dakota	41,464,378	40,312,669	20,169,250	...	...	499,087	...
35	South Dakota	44,794,401	43,256,083	3,481,540	...	...	32,613	465
36	Nebraska	47,774,823	46,978,575	12,650,103	...	...	94,515	5,045
37	Kansas	50,097,175	48,092,200	23,077,742	365	...	13,224	9,125
	South Atlantic:							
38	Delaware	754,382	685,582	216,504	...	...	9,887	45,874
39	Maryland	3,452,561	2,920,047	486,900	345,643	...	19,717	76,458
40	District of Columbia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Virginia	13,157,646	9,705,592	590,853	1,644,953	1,965	542,425	55,009
42	West Virginia	6,047,301	3,048,632	27,475	52,650	...	8,410	4,210
43	North Carolina	15,886,251	11,982,175	723,158	5,470,249	334,620	255,458	66,701
44	South Carolina	9,141,992	6,669,427	505,904	1,019,398	1,035,160	29,166	65,306
45	Georgia	19,644,019	15,497,901	421,728	1,129,387	1,834,255	812,494	64,780
46	Florida	15,197,010	13,769,006	74,861	666,044	31,920	355,019	523,892
	East South Central:							
47	Kentucky	17,041,886	12,796,862	593,430	4,948,444	20,140	22,903	5,905
48	Tennessee	16,105,983	11,491,154	377,016	1,369,966	2,193,293	18,838	37,810
49	Alabama	16,515,580	12,005,886	276,539	6,090	3,025,948	243,506	42,514
50	Mississippi	18,674,821	13,417,909	493,502	...	5,616,064	53,356	17,090
	West South Central:							
51	Arkansas	16,482,656	12,374,949	2,308,189	...	4,460,831	27,377	42,758
52	Louisiana	10,333,117	8,009,669	1,611,153	285	1,729,721	795,572	20,599
53	Oklahoma	35,820,868	31,220,991	7,705,739	...	1,796,862	451,488	21,906
54	Texas	143,184,706	132,420,276	8,500,149	...	19,618,024	671,272	218,460
	Mountain:							
55	Montana	64,029,044	58,975,643	14,799,907	...	...	332,208	3,885
56	Idaho	15,248,389	13,786,482	3,451,537	...	...	680,540	12,535
57	Wyoming	36,195,356	32,209,109	905,924	...	...	87,777	20
58	Colorado	38,737,164	36,503,016	7,796,497	...	...	448,370	47,327
59	New Mexico	46,268,314	38,559,436	701,667	...	1,536,751	103,057	7,909
60	Arizona	40,138,340	18,931,465	104,388	...	1,588,207	16,519	452,508
61	Utah	12,702,596	10,706,297	471,616	...	...	70,049	5,795
62	Nevada	10,932,386	9,911,921	32,665	...	25,660	4,125	12,800
	Pacific:							
63	Washington	18,692,057	15,757,717	7,576,494	...	...	208,246	135,699
64	Oregon	21,222,641	19,351,206	3,382,249	...	...	171,905	128,522
65	California	36,853,851	34,861,613	3,299,253	...	2,036,248	477,857	812,846
66	Alaska	888,331	730,857	2,775	...	...	5,181	1,265
67	Hawaii	2,461,454	2,372,434	...	...	...	814,353	8,154

NA Not available.

Table 55.–ACREAGE OF LAND IN FARMS FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Acreage of land in farms by type of farm—Continued (acres)						
		Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
1	**United States**	8,623,759	9,964,985	89,166,452	237,914,349	307,912,709	59,495,560	9,251,522
2	Conterminous United States	8,606,108	9,962,022	89,097,491	237,891,548	305,763,034	59,493,104	9,244,466
3	The North	1,686,004	3,583,780	66,711,365	149,414,146	23,487,716	27,139,008	1,286,525
4	The South	3,866,528	5,611,286	16,289,075	53,214,601	102,076,036	22,353,384	5,713,976
5	The West	3,071,227	769,919	6,166,012	35,285,602	182,348,957	10,003,168	2,251,021
6	Conterminous area	3,053,576	766,956	6,097,051	35,262,801	180,199,282	10,000,712	2,243,965
	Geographic Divisions:							
7	New England	290,709	499,473	4,913,959	307,978	...	211,738	361,345
8	Middle Atlantic	569,750	970,755	15,276,744	1,784,907	...	1,211,456	332,323
9	East North Central	764,460	1,025,236	27,960,850	24,501,731	...	6,945,021	356,808
10	West North Central	61,085	1,088,316	18,559,812	122,819,530	23,487,716	18,770,793	236,049
11	South Atlantic	3,248,245	2,813,716	6,279,359	13,146,661	6,856,871	8,967,702	3,417,375
12	East South Central	207,839	1,186,219	4,779,079	16,755,147	...	5,908,980	1,512,193
13	West South Central	410,444	1,611,351	5,230,637	23,312,793	95,219,165	7,476,702	784,408
14	Mountain	193,070	292,167	3,056,852	27,946,657	147,919,734	5,735,942	738,704
15	Pacific	2,878,157	477,752	3,109,160	7,338,945	34,429,223	4,267,226	1,512,317
16	Conterminous area	2,860,506	474,789	3,040,199	7,316,144	32,279,548	4,264,770	1,505,261
	New England:							
17	Maine	130,677	239,299	897,901	69,814	...	68,395	195,342
18	New Hampshire	18,544	77,738	538,195	60,635	...	45,215	53,468
19	Vermont	17,593	26,755	2,354,448	87,396	...	49,293	45,088
20	Massachusetts	97,193	70,676	559,627	57,425	...	30,780	38,206
21	Rhode Island	3,720	14,576	67,806	3,675	...	1,250	5,390
22	Connecticut	22,982	70,429	495,982	29,033	...	16,805	23,851
	Middle Atlantic:							
23	New York	301,554	327,484	9,085,231	530,689	...	457,297	125,976
24	New Jersey	115,986	91,799	501,844	58,381	...	80,436	37,320
25	Pennsylvania	152,210	551,472	5,689,669	1,195,837	...	673,723	169,027
	East North Central:							
26	Ohio	85,590	276,168	3,792,778	4,711,979	...	1,752,799	93,203
27	Indiana	28,402	305,679	1,884,881	6,226,486	...	1,678,391	29,056
28	Illinois	64,848	88,330	2,119,109	9,715,936	...	1,614,925	42,437
29	Michigan	456,483	172,025	4,865,868	1,920,275	...	1,167,449	118,193
30	Wisconsin	129,137	183,034	15,298,214	1,927,055	...	731,457	73,919
	West North Central:							
31	Minnesota	8,965	310,585	8,651,017	6,867,952	...	4,062,355	79,444
32	Iowa	5,205	181,565	2,011,422	21,040,865	...	2,575,157	18,141
33	Missouri	40,760	304,658	3,424,823	14,850,064	...	1,915,574	68,296
34	North Dakota	...	70,709	1,310,521	13,788,038	1,247,027	3,213,342	14,695
35	South Dakota	...	82,924	994,403	25,200,653	11,633,912	1,811,201	18,372
36	Nebraska	4,280	52,757	629,390	24,167,505	6,699,839	2,661,476	13,665
37	Kansas	1,875	85,118	1,538,236	16,904,453	3,906,938	2,531,688	23,436
	South Atlantic:							
38	Delaware	2,465	145,067	150,127	31,712	...	79,908	4,038
39	Maryland	31,029	146,338	1,075,410	470,544	...	220,363	47,645
40	District of Columbia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Virginia	184,678	371,624	1,648,846	3,426,138	...	895,824	343,277
42	West Virginia	74,199	239,955	579,554	1,829,249	...	114,177	118,753
43	North Carolina	111,153	546,789	930,123	1,397,153	...	1,724,971	421,800
44	South Carolina	223,462	213,974	521,904	1,220,030	...	1,328,816	506,307
45	Georgia	278,253	1,045,640	892,301	3,846,348	...	3,927,383	1,245,332
46	Florida	2,343,006	104,329	481,094	925,487	6,856,871	676,260	730,223
	East South Central:							
47	Kentucky	24,473	111,945	1,268,479	3,868,069	...	1,818,987	114,087
48	Tennessee	18,277	153,678	1,693,233	3,763,959	...	1,666,533	198,551
49	Alabama	46,083	552,693	635,417	4,756,864	...	1,608,814	811,418
50	Mississippi	119,006	367,903	1,181,950	4,366,255	...	814,646	388,137
	West South Central:							
51	Arkansas	129,644	567,327	868,114	3,224,714	...	578,893	167,102
52	Louisiana	64,319	84,114	517,347	1,300,095	1,361,718	359,223	165,523
53	Oklahoma	31,009	106,258	1,560,500	7,581,223	9,313,508	2,576,432	76,066
54	Texas	185,472	853,652	2,284,676	11,206,761	84,543,939	3,962,154	375,717
	Mountain:							
55	Montana	18,700	13,243	415,376	11,027,333	30,809,585	1,356,053	199,353
56	Idaho	23,907	18,579	758,723	3,025,207	4,344,326	1,358,146	112,982
57	Wyoming	...	7,740	167,081	3,933,360	26,621,597	462,468	23,142
58	Colorado	54,067	106,766	772,324	6,770,947	18,969,707	1,399,767	137,244
59	New Mexico	47,516	42,088	248,603	601,301	34,769,862	402,316	98,366
60	Arizona	27,119	12,074	120,059	177,666	16,076,799	210,049	146,077
61	Utah	21,761	89,952	542,440	1,298,118	7,727,483	458,168	20,915
62	Nevada	...	1,725	32,246	1,112,725	8,600,375	88,975	625
	Pacific:							
63	Washington	336,122	98,663	931,489	1,674,606	3,722,295	688,198	385,905
64	Oregon	235,774	113,291	533,186	2,549,595	10,399,655	1,426,327	410,702
65	California	2,288,610	262,835	1,575,524	3,091,943	18,157,598	2,150,245	708,654
66	Alaska	160	1,079	22,733	4,179	690,770	1,855	860
67	Hawaii	17,491	1,884	46,228	18,622	1,458,905	601	6,196

NA Not available.

Table 56.–ACRES OF CROPLAND HARVESTED ON COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Total all farms (acres)	Acres of cropland harvested by type of farm					
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
1	**United States**	313,636,842	295,477,889	96,484,845	5,080,304	25,218,669	4,935,029	2,250,713
2	Conterminous United States	313,445,950	295,295,230	96,484,009	5,080,304	25,218,669	4,777,183	2,247,857
3	The North	198,935,524	189,897,173	68,541,928	122,262	817,827	1,544,682	738,932
4	The South	75,943,190	68,192,494	12,565,741	4,958,042	22,152,236	1,740,795	549,739
5	The West	38,758,128	37,388,222	15,377,176	...	2,248,606	1,649,552	962,042
6	Conterminous area	38,567,236	37,205,563	15,376,340	...	2,248,606	1,491,706	959,186
	Geographic Divisions:							
7	New England	2,254,544	1,941,361	2,485	16,526	...	231,925	32,368
8	Middle Atlantic	10,802,873	9,496,711	449,136	12,645	...	208,816	289,429
9	East North Central	59,043,606	55,061,286	20,754,348	80,511	75	282,687	350,963
10	West North Central	126,834,501	123,397,815	47,335,959	12,580	817,752	821,254	66,172
11	South Atlantic	20,056,210	17,127,790	1,468,591	3,579,292	1,425,423	878,028	399,420
12	East South Central	16,575,864	13,941,889	913,350	1,378,695	4,957,537	138,259	31,882
13	West South Central	39,311,116	37,122,815	10,183,800	55	15,769,276	724,508	118,437
14	Mountain	23,039,204	22,267,126	9,762,118	...	862,803	980,415	136,092
15	Pacific	15,718,924	15,121,096	5,615,058	...	1,385,803	669,137	825,950
16	Conterminous area	15,528,032	14,938,437	5,614,222	...	1,385,803	511,291	823,094
	New England:							
17	Maine	707,155	578,930	2,175	...	...	208,429	8,358
18	New Hampshire	211,067	161,982	...	...	...	1,320	2,855
19	Vermont	757,931	696,588	125	...	...	3,550	330
20	Massachusetts	296,707	255,179	...	5,288	...	7,453	11,132
21	Rhode Island	33,755	30,632	...	...	...	5,344	1,629
22	Connecticut	247,929	218,050	185	11,238	...	5,829	8,064
	Middle Atlantic:							
23	New York	5,153,941	4,657,453	206,012	...	...	98,288	122,963
24	New Jersey	674,030	630,591	54,018	...	...	47,840	118,728
25	Pennsylvania	4,974,902	4,208,667	189,106	12,645	...	62,688	47,738
	East North Central:							
26	Ohio	9,842,605	8,852,882	2,927,038	45,776	...	23,778	60,352
27	Indiana	11,202,600	10,432,831	4,349,724	22,880	...	32,015	36,558
28	Illinois	21,073,272	20,495,208	11,644,925	...	75	5,325	79,912
29	Michigan	7,250,362	6,187,299	1,592,166	...	...	135,447	70,245
30	Wisconsin	9,674,767	9,093,066	240,495	11,855	...	86,122	103,896
	West North Central:							
31	Minnesota	19,030,180	18,351,532	5,866,017	...	...	353,815	46,664
32	Iowa	22,942,514	22,614,008	5,553,190	...	...	5,040	7,893
33	Missouri	12,334,611	11,455,556	3,624,191	12,325	817,752	2,375	2,895
34	North Dakota	19,485,204	19,127,632	11,137,639	...	...	369,986	...
35	South Dakota	14,246,000	13,888,988	1,967,596	...	...	18,577	400
36	Nebraska	18,190,771	17,945,127	7,182,647	...	...	62,706	2,920
37	Kansas	20,605,221	20,014,972	12,004,679	255	...	8,755	5,400
	South Atlantic:							
38	Delaware	418,976	393,746	143,423	...	...	7,535	28,877
39	Maryland	1,486,431	1,363,096	291,108	101,114	...	13,080	50,754
40	District of Columbia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Virginia	2,943,496	2,448,702	284,950	348,900	615	238,756	28,848
42	West Virginia	849,062	495,019	7,370	5,175	...	1,046	1,290
43	North Carolina	4,775,054	4,086,019	333,825	2,058,901	161,177	135,770	24,548
44	South Carolina	2,729,291	2,245,568	222,244	447,315	495,659	9,470	28,159
45	Georgia	4,984,896	4,414,908	148,124	424,400	754,132	367,646	22,247
46	Florida	1,869,004	1,680,732	37,547	193,487	13,840	104,725	214,697
	East South Central:							
47	Kentucky	4,093,084	3,507,426	329,600	1,043,375	17,230	8,193	1,770
48	Tennessee	4,182,897	3,471,366	200,184	332,170	998,325	5,535	13,264
49	Alabama	3,708,938	3,011,335	128,958	3,150	1,303,453	112,425	12,558
50	Mississippi	4,590,945	3,951,762	254,608	...	2,638,529	12,106	4,290
	West South Central:							
51	Arkansas	5,398,949	5,020,440	1,390,498	...	2,835,385	6,115	15,046
52	Louisiana	2,424,790	2,182,784	588,080	55	766,781	327,624	6,558
53	Oklahoma	9,068,802	8,557,232	4,102,213	...	758,327	153,883	8,977
54	Texas	22,418,575	21,362,359	4,103,009	...	11,408,783	236,886	87,856
	Mountain:							
55	Montana	8,140,721	7,945,317	4,682,231	...	...	125,546	1,000
56	Idaho	3,850,118	3,728,177	1,485,126	...	...	444,273	7,443
57	Wyoming	1,693,905	1,639,321	293,061	...	...	40,998	10
58	Colorado	5,858,772	5,716,649	2,837,028	...	...	275,593	26,873
59	New Mexico	1,081,391	1,013,963	261,532	...	326,558	45,548	5,246
60	Arizona	991,857	931,572	45,374	...	531,915	7,343	88,988
61	Utah	1,090,384	983,095	142,423	...	...	39,732	3,940
62	Nevada	332,056	309,032	15,343	...	4,330	1,382	2,592
	Pacific:							
63	Washington	4,383,354	4,180,720	2,872,178	...	...	124,242	88,218
64	Oregon	3,131,872	2,950,073	1,034,197	...	...	106,152	91,070
65	California	8,012,806	7,807,644	1,707,847	...	1,385,803	280,897	643,806
66	Alaska	14,482	11,816	836	...	...	725	160
67	Hawaii	176,410	170,843	...	...	...	157,121	2,696

NA Not available.

Table 56.–ACRES OF CROPLAND HARVESTED ON COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Acres of cropland harvested by type of farm—Continued						
		Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
1	United States	3,563,323	2,565,335	37,041,986	84,379,542	4,713,435	28,451,057	793,651
2	Conterminous United States	3,554,700	2,565,044	37,033,205	84,378,256	4,712,557	28,450,314	793,132
3	The North	751,913	1,375,515	30,965,189	67,631,150	898,885	16,259,132	249,758
4	The South	1,141,112	1,010,195	4,253,886	10,180,329	1,009,765	8,210,441	420,213
5	The West	1,670,298	179,625	1,822,911	6,568,063	2,804,785	3,981,484	123,680
6	Conterminous area	1,661,675	179,334	1,814,130	6,566,777	2,803,907	3,980,741	123,161
	Geographic Divisions:							
7	New England	70,141	71,755	1,371,825	55,672	...	50,663	38,001
8	Middle Atlantic	302,474	360,442	6,450,212	685,248	...	664,815	73,494
9	East North Central	353,784	492,161	14,109,292	14,171,780	...	4,378,822	86,863
10	West North Central	25,514	451,157	9,033,860	52,718,450	898,885	11,164,832	51,400
11	South Atlantic	926,947	587,629	1,939,216	2,344,116	38,953	3,274,878	265,297
12	East South Central	85,032	217,151	1,224,473	2,902,812	...	1,988,087	104,611
13	West South Central	129,133	205,415	1,090,197	4,933,401	970,812	2,947,476	50,305
14	Mountain	68,534	65,325	1,003,123	5,228,809	2,175,588	1,958,566	25,753
15	Pacific	1,601,764	114,300	819,788	1,339,254	629,197	2,022,918	97,927
16	Conterminous area	1,593,141	114,009	811,007	1,337,968	628,319	2,022,175	97,408
	New England:							
17	Maine	24,269	37,739	251,779	13,106	...	16,926	16,149
18	New Hampshire	6,154	8,486	122,866	8,961	...	7,440	3,900
19	Vermont	4,980	4,900	650,368	14,413	...	13,286	4,636
20	Massachusetts	23,310	10,962	170,844	12,455	...	7,196	6,539
21	Rhode Island	1,060	1,390	18,632	455	...	540	1,582
22	Connecticut	10,368	8,278	157,336	6,282	...	5,275	5,195
	Middle Atlantic:							
23	New York	175,951	98,142	3,540,203	165,449	...	223,661	26,784
24	New Jersey	39,347	21,708	261,607	21,098	...	52,775	13,470
25	Pennsylvania	87,176	240,592	2,648,402	498,701	...	388,379	33,240
	East North Central:							
26	Ohio	41,470	137,686	1,936,791	2,528,812	...	1,128,111	23,068
27	Indiana	13,864	146,822	1,056,599	3,689,161	...	1,075,930	9,278
28	Illinois	32,683	52,527	1,380,754	6,181,453	...	1,096,457	21,097
29	Michigan	243,618	85,068	2,489,792	880,649	...	667,496	22,818
30	Wisconsin	22,149	70,058	7,245,356	891,705	...	410,828	10,602
	West North Central:							
31	Minnesota	3,555	143,729	4,633,486	4,474,232	...	2,811,590	18,444
32	Iowa	2,245	117,872	1,224,645	13,821,729	...	1,872,819	8,575
33	Missouri	15,689	68,835	975,608	4,948,394	...	977,281	10,211
34	North Dakota	...	28,566	636,467	5,162,812	54,594	1,735,043	2,525
35	South Dakota	...	37,245	530,964	9,869,021	376,975	1,085,025	3,185
36	Nebraska	3,020	18,666	341,360	8,499,247	351,296	1,481,260	2,005
37	Kansas	1,005	36,244	691,330	5,943,015	116,020	1,201,814	6,455
	South Atlantic:							
38	Delaware	2,124	78,865	78,867	7,398	...	44,101	2,556
39	Maryland	12,819	66,257	539,543	162,893	...	114,002	11,526
40	District of Columbia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Virginia	68,245	78,856	456,635	634,476	...	265,875	42,546
42	West Virginia	34,027	29,858	145,771	237,598	...	22,237	10,647
43	North Carolina	29,548	114,935	302,591	230,750	...	653,523	40,451
44	South Carolina	85,163	44,612	170,927	207,617	...	501,663	32,739
45	Georgia	82,523	160,994	196,215	673,383	...	1,504,640	80,604
46	Florida	612,498	13,252	48,667	190,001	38,953	168,837	44,228
	East South Central:							
47	Kentucky	7,294	23,808	371,102	1,028,871	...	658,845	17,338
48	Tennessee	4,444	31,263	480,412	802,605	...	579,062	24,102
49	Alabama	17,213	111,474	140,295	609,983	...	529,821	42,005
50	Mississippi	56,081	50,606	232,664	461,353	...	220,359	21,166
	West South Central:							
51	Arkansas	27,335	65,053	139,960	323,320	...	210,039	7,689
52	Louisiana	22,938	7,447	79,423	231,063	29,511	114,308	8,996
53	Oklahoma	6,345	15,663	439,429	1,837,813	209,949	1,016,066	8,567
54	Texas	72,515	117,252	431,385	2,541,205	731,352	1,607,063	25,053
	Mountain:							
55	Montana	1,336	3,584	121,503	1,767,620	932,168	302,504	7,825
56	Idaho	15,888	5,243	327,992	674,063	107,736	653,722	6,691
57	Wyoming	...	1,173	49,026	672,364	450,641	131,689	359
58	Colorado	18,293	24,490	218,957	1,462,511	368,406	480,382	4,116
59	New Mexico	8,535	5,818	51,784	124,784	86,158	96,797	1,203
60	Arizona	17,666	953	24,030	74,118	26,665	109,640	4,880
61	Utah	6,816	23,854	196,273	314,728	105,714	148,976	639
62	Nevada	...	210	13,558	138,621	98,100	34,856	40
	Pacific:							
63	Washington	133,816	27,545	264,340	299,762	88,985	254,288	27,346
64	Oregon	112,985	39,727	171,433	443,125	307,144	612,206	32,034
65	California	1,346,340	46,737	375,234	595,081	232,190	1,155,681	38,028
66	Alaska	12	108	8,259	824	252	620	20
67	Hawaii	8,611	183	522	462	626	123	499

NA Not available.

Table 57.–AVERAGE SIZE OF FARM FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Total all farms (acres)	Average size of farm by type of farm (acres)												
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
1	U. S.	303.0	404.5	441.0	89.6	197.9	272.0	186.9	140.4	96.5	208.2	385.7	4,584.8	281.2	249.0
2	Conterminous U.S.	302.6	403.7	441.0	89.6	197.9	256.6	186.9	141.8	96.7	208.1	385.8	4,565.1	281.2	250.0
3	The North	245.9	303.8	350.6	104.2	145.0	289.8	123.1	134.2	90.4	201.5	353.5	3,967.5	253.5	79.0
4	The South	217.3	326.9	455.0	89.3	184.5	227.1	194.4	258.4	110.1	243.3	347.8	2,840.3	271.2	391.0
5	The West	998.3	1,262.8	1,214.2	...	569.5	340.5	281.6	90.6	60.6	203.4	855.5	7,207.5	452.6	360.1
6	Conterminous area	997.6	1,266.3	1,214.5	...	569.5	284.3	298.6	92.0	61.5	202.1	862.4	7,173.5	453.1	369.7
	Geo. Div.:														
7	N. E.	164.0	205.6	517.7	97.0	...	237.1	83.0	211.6	74.6	265.0	182.9	...	232.4	142.0
8	M. A.	135.4	170.6	170.7	49.9	...	183.0	123.2	127.1	68.3	207.4	157.6	...	159.4	58.6
9	E. N. C.	155.3	194.5	226.3	114.6	40.0	250.0	131.4	123.4	93.5	180.0	205.4	...	188.6	61.2
10	W. N. C.	355.3	414.1	437.0	92.2	145.1	459.1	128.0	119.1	140.1	222.3	423.1	3,967.5	304.0	105.1
11	S. A.	140.7	195.0	258.7	82.6	109.0	206.0	224.5	288.2	101.7	263.9	312.1	4,556.1	258.9	409.1
12	E. S. C.	121.5	165.5	213.2	103.0	108.9	142.2	106.7	224.2	106.7	190.9	288.3	...	205.0	392.1
13	W. S. C.	419.5	653.4	578.0	28.5	285.7	287.9	173.8	148.2	132.3	288.8	441.6	2,765.3	394.0	326.3
14	Mt.	1,779.4	1,982.5	1,224.5	...	783.5	276.5	650.0	117.7	147.0	239.8	994.2	8,119.9	455.8	600.6
15	Pac.	400.7	603.9	1,194.5	...	400.3	448.4	219.5	89.3	44.6	177.0	558.7	4,860.8	448.3	301.2
16	Conterminous area	397.1	593.5	1,195.2	...	400.3	301.7	234.7	90.7	45.3	174.5	572.6	4,676.2	449.4	311.0
	N. E.:														
17	Maine	177.5	229.1	672.1	...	...	244.3	164.2	324.3	106.7	275.7	206.6	...	264.1	300.5
18	N. H.	172.4	236.8	...	...	...	355.2	152.6	170.1	87.3	298.5	253.7	...	332.5	312.7
19	Vt.	243.7	288.4	336.0	...	...	350.4	70.2	258.7	103.7	300.6	222.9	...	231.4	259.1
20	Mass.	102.4	126.0	...	88.1	...	105.9	55.7	172.0	45.6	198.7	132.9	...	156.2	40.9
21	R. I.	95.8	100.0	...	...	...	6.6	4.6	3.4	13.4	62.4	3.4	...	1.2	5.0
22	Conn.	106.8	131.9	51.0	101.1	...	174.0	65.5	118.5	47.9	205.3	122.0	...	175.1	53.7
	M. A.:														
23	N. Y.	164.2	203.0	200.8	...	...	200.0	116.4	111.9	88.7	232.5	188.5	...	191.4	65.5
24	N. J.	89.1	103.3	152.6	...	...	128.5	117.9	179.3	25.5	182.9	113.6	...	183.6	30.6
25	Pa.	118.8	152.6	151.1	49.9	...	206.9	155.0	133.2	79.7	178.7	149.5	...	141.2	66.9
	E. N. C.:														
26	Ohio	132.2	175.4	196.8	114.6	...	176.1	115.4	96.4	90.3	170.8	191.9	...	173.3	48.7
27	Ind.	145.4	193.8	228.8	128.4	...	370.9	103.8	120.9	96.7	173.4	191.7	...	184.5	35.4
28	Ill.	196.1	232.1	253.2	...	40.0	207.4	188.0	144.1	78.7	188.8	228.7	...	210.4	39.5
29	Mich.	132.2	175.0	162.9	...	...	196.3	91.7	110.1	82.7	197.2	195.2	...	188.5	90.0
30	Wis.	161.3	178.8	159.9	82.3	...	389.3	194.1	271.3	118.3	177.1	193.7	...	195.6	103.8
	W. N. C.:														
31	Minn.	211.7	235.4	284.6	...	...	438.6	211.3	105.5	136.6	200.2	243.2	...	237.9	117.3
32	Iowa	194.1	213.1	225.5	...	...	284.7	91.1	86.8	100.9	177.3	218.6	...	195.7	51.8
33	Mo.	196.6	256.8	297.3	94.0	145.1	182.1	55.0	136.8	139.8	207.2	281.8	...	247.9	115.8
34	N. Dak.	756.8	799.7	722.6	...	...	647.3	...	...	304.8	574.3	1,000.7	2,834.2	654.4	177.0
35	S. Dak.	807.2	870.7	552.2	...	...	615.3	46.5	...	248.3	381.6	746.5	4,967.5	429.4	328.1
36	Nebr.	529.5	581.1	410.3	...	...	216.8	91.7	171.2	127.7	267.8	655.6	4,063.0	329.8	87.6
37	Kans.	481.1	578.8	577.0	36.5	...	400.7	69.7	41.7	157.9	296.1	588.2	2,623.9	384.5	70.4
	S. A.:														
38	Del.	145.0	176.4	220.9	...	...	253.5	432.8	308.1	94.7	206.2	226.5	...	291.6	50.5
39	Md.	137.5	182.7	279.8	125.7	...	201.2	223.6	238.7	68.3	212.1	215.5	...	209.1	101.6
40	D. C.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Va.	134.8	196.0	247.5	94.8	35.7	181.5	153.7	277.7	117.9	263.4	308.1	...	227.4	274.6
42	W. Va.	137.5	241.9	113.1	103.2	...	97.8	70.2	305.3	150.0	214.3	298.2	...	187.5	286.2
43	N. C.	83.4	99.8	206.1	70.3	69.3	101.9	99.9	194.0	88.1	207.3	198.5	...	161.5	232.8
44	S. C.	117.0	157.5	318.0	62.6	85.7	183.4	190.4	233.7	146.5	356.7	359.5	...	324.4	650.8
45	Ga.	184.8	250.1	317.3	141.9	147.0	238.9	142.1	552.1	105.4	384.8	414.5	...	310.5	751.1
46	Fla.	337.7	590.4	282.5	281.5	122.8	600.7	310.7	286.0	63.8	630.5	327.6	4,556.1	503.5	386.2
	E. S. C.:														
47	Ky.	112.9	147.7	211.9	111.2	162.4	110.6	59.1	176.1	96.8	154.9	208.4	...	177.2	188.6
48	Tenn.	102.1	139.1	191.2	81.3	94.7	98.6	148.3	86.2	80.6	175.6	211.5	...	172.4	204.9
49	Ala.	142.7	207.5	160.7	110.7	101.7	160.8	117.1	153.6	102.8	373.8	479.8	...	277.3	606.4
50	Miss.	135.2	183.0	295.5	...	120.5	113.5	68.4	431.2	137.6	214.5	368.7	...	264.1	410.7
	W. S. C.:														
51	Ark.	173.5	235.9	479.8	...	179.2	109.1	107.7	140.3	113.1	203.5	340.6	...	283.8	423.0
52	La.	138.9	230.7	430.4	28.5	116.0	320.7	68.2	77.1	85.2	196.4	245.1	845.8	248.4	349.2
53	Okla.	378.3	548.3	520.1	...	333.7	318.4	147.0	212.4	136.4	333.7	490.2	1,200.7	426.8	241.5
54	Tex.	631.9	963.0	742.7	...	381.3	257.4	242.7	214.4	158.3	349.7	496.9	3,370.4	419.1	308.0
	Mt.:														
55	Mont.	2,223.1	2,507.6	1,678.0	...	...	385.4	194.3	205.5	118.2	375.9	1,681.0	7,141.8	943.0	1,011.9
56	Idaho	453.2	539.1	664.0	...	...	226.8	103.6	90.2	75.8	137.4	591.9	5,111.0	273.0	395.0
57	Wyo.	3,729.6	3,984.3	882.1	...	...	362.7	4.0	...	322.5	406.5	1,375.3	10,064.9	566.8	428.6
58	Colo.	1,167.4	1,396.2	1,164.9	...	...	289.3	131.5	86.6	232.1	361.9	887.9	5,152.0	531.6	358.3
59	N. Mex.	2,915.6	3,935.0	1,120.9	...	705.9	520.5	111.4	252.7	218.1	632.6	446.7	9,220.3	547.4	973.9
60	Ariz.	5,595.8	3,731.8	614.0	...	867.9	516.2	3,209.3	127.3	53.0	332.6	355.3	13,907.3	595.0	1,641.3
61	Utah	713.2	978.3	903.5	...	...	176.4	61.0	84.0	129.4	203.5	375.4	5,563.3	338.4	190.1
62	Nev.	4,720.4	6,099.6	1,209.8	...	1,832.9	196.4	581.8	...	55.6	201.5	1,711.9	20,976.5	317.8	62.5
	Pac.:														
63	Wash.	362.6	559.5	1,248.2	...	...	202.8	165.5	74.4	48.9	156.9	442.8	4,717.7	338.8	329.0
64	Oreg.	498.8	848.7	1,343.2	...	...	215.4	151.6	85.8	78.9	155.0	596.3	5,459.1	408.7	305.8
65	Calif.	371.4	520.9	987.5	...	400.3	468.9	278.3	94.3	37.4	195.8	655.2	4,314.0	541.9	304.9
66	Alaska	2,420.5	3,950.6	277.5	...	...	207.2	126.5	160.0	56.8	311.4	245.8	62,797.3	206.1	86.0
67	Hawaii	394.3	813.9	...	...	...	3,297.1	23.2	89.3	8.8	679.8	54.6	8,632.6	30.1	36.2

NA Not available.

Table 58.–AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS PER FARM FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Total all farms (dollars)	Average value of land and buildings per farm by type of farm (dollars)												
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
1	U. S.	33,175	44,441	64,624	14,499	32,817	46,405	80,834	84,870	23,296	31,291	45,388	122,558	41,617	46,101
2	Conterminous U.S.	33,173	44,439	64,625	14,499	32,817	46,394	80,857	84,871	23,294	31,280	45,387	122,559	41,617	46,108
3	The North	36,203	43,955	59,635	23,150	34,273	52,264	49,356	36,522	25,189	28,139	47,479	106,596	41,011	40,559
4	The South	22,240	32,582	61,081	14,332	26,829	25,169	46,659	93,593	18,286	35,887	32,954	114,560	29,235	43,302
5	The West	68,416	92,397	113,357	...	179,117	81,652	176,051	99,463	37,464	56,358	66,779	138,318	88,634	67,349
6	Conterminous area	68,439	92,415	113,375	...	179,117	81,709	176,365	99,466	37,471	56,255	66,782	138,322	88,656	67,434
	Geo. Div.:														
7	N. E.	23,872	29,643	23,280	82,823	...	26,321	45,340	38,037	22,649	29,540	23,968	...	38,268	35,223
8	M. A.	23,739	29,710	35,830	27,844	...	67,996	50,018	40,993	23,959	26,188	29,962	...	34,172	45,790
9	E. N. C.	37,511	47,319	70,901	13,675	...	46,717	49,467	33,389	28,299	29,083	53,083	...	44,747	41,351
10	W. N. C.	39,203	45,175	53,084	15,584	34,273	73,488	50,607	30,549	25,778	27,738	46,053	106,596	39,783	31,713
11	S. A.	20,221	28,209	32,886	15,033	9,248	22,942	62,861	115,045	18,510	46,770	33,887	400,864	26,765	49,510
12	E. S. C.	12,881	17,503	25,114	12,857	11,600	12,809	12,469	35,328	16,732	25,047	26,676	...	20,354	34,282
13	W. S. C.	34,695	52,612	77,157	15,000	46,751	32,799	26,897	26,862	19,138	35,864	38,355	102,236	45,958	36,802
14	Mt.	62,884	77,372	86,837	...	162,649	58,269	123,982	68,131	39,414	44,383	61,323	123,103	60,546	58,895
15	Pac.	72,518	106,354	167,250	...	191,793	136,663	185,022	101,109	37,129	65,412	78,590	178,981	127,141	69,425
16	Conterminous area	72,566	106,411	167,347	...	191,793	137,379	185,415	101,112	37,136	65,268	78,614	179,021	127,238	69,537
	N. E.:														
17	Maine	14,582	19,480	27,267	...	...	24,494	15,571	19,446	17,374	17,856	14,899	...	21,967	17,965
18	N. H.	17,920	22,837	...	...	...	36,125	36,745	31,510	21,733	22,563	17,122	...	27,099	22,890
19	Vt.	19,871	22,957	12,000	...	...	43,469	11,300	32,647	19,255	23,532	17,517	...	14,730	17,332
20	Mass.	30,782	36,424	...	27,792	...	32,632	38,729	45,070	24,115	38,512	27,924	...	87,831	39,463
21	R. I.	32,637	36,079	...	...	...	39,131	30,427	42,060	23,783	43,034	28,833	...	36,000	44,979
22	Conn.	44,233	54,802	22,600	104,788	...	61,850	95,221	63,537	30,102	60,371	46,854	...	49,824	60,738
	M. A.:														
23	N. Y.	23,333	28,011	28,455	...	...	87,081	49,959	37,273	27,093	23,913	27,882	...	30,620	51,704
24	N. J.	42,527	47,548	80,411	...	...	73,214	46,519	54,392	27,283	58,195	52,768	...	82,033	52,634
25	Pa.	21,408	28,131	32,779	27,844	...	34,026	58,317	42,939	20,528	26,621	29,532	...	32,040	37,658
	E. N. C.:														
26	Ohio	32,686	44,050	56,694	14,666	...	47,052	51,623	33,691	31,131	35,516	45,242	...	44,730	43,265
27	Ind.	39,897	52,760	64,047	11,893	...	164,487	35,414	25,112	30,580	42,471	52,552	...	46,787	44,425
28	Ill.	63,969	75,457	86,923	...	...	84,386	114,996	28,514	35,571	58,756	68,736	...	56,757	52,841
29	Mich.	25,042	33,251	38,786	...	...	39,725	34,141	33,444	22,063	30,530	31,708	...	35,647	38,009
30	Wis.	21,280	23,460	31,300	13,745	...	45,191	43,261	40,526	22,428	22,121	28,366	...	30,905	24,332
	W. N. C.:														
31	Minn.	33,000	37,330	47,630	...	...	73,782	62,630	45,250	26,893	26,234	41,707	...	40,138	29,880
32	Iowa	50,372	54,607	63,789	...	...	69,855	38,010	17,356	37,169	39,975	54,375	...	50,009	33,969
33	Mo.	21,707	29,194	40,812	16,101	34,273	23,140	39,480	27,926	16,667	17,970	28,747	...	28,687	35,519
34	N. Dak.	39,569	41,716	43,940	...	...	92,561	...	...	21,669	30,309	39,235	53,650	33,085	20,839
35	S. Dak.	41,369	43,977	43,285	...	...	52,987	15,540	...	27,097	32,428	43,209	91,992	35,563	27,223
36	Nebr.	47,750	51,032	53,574	...	...	43,809	63,125	57,875	25,036	40,535	49,819	118,979	38,945	34,064
37	Kans.	49,046	57,239	62,707	4,200	...	42,828	40,690	24,113	25,856	35,784	55,395	136,974	39,447	28,560
	S. A.:														
38	Del.	31,641	37,935	39,512	...	...	61,568	73,805	75,000	26,674	50,922	51,921	...	43,635	43,960
39	Md.	36,461	47,087	49,688	34,211	...	43,207	55,354	63,995	21,089	54,167	62,939	...	40,693	85,335
40	D. C.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Va.	18,256	26,505	34,991	9,503	7,453	28,514	27,641	40,615	22,172	45,008	38,969	...	27,992	33,856
42	W. Va.	9,997	17,303	12,166	5,512	...	4,691	12,731	38,090	12,759	21,145	17,779	...	13,026	19,745
43	N. C.	14,685	17,706	24,175	15,525	8,666	17,177	18,770	31,514	15,847	38,282	26,998	...	21,689	29,686
44	S. C.	14,461	19,089	38,022	14,109	8,573	32,657	45,845	36,325	22,077	41,645	36,740	...	30,363	51,733
45	Ga.	16,464	21,130	23,518	15,367	10,104	16,484	13,517	56,509	14,720	39,657	32,860	...	26,764	47,337
46	Fla.	62,977	106,477	28,989	25,194	10,786	50,286	104,802	139,503	34,934	182,342	42,307	400,864	42,977	75,050
	E. S. C.:														
47	Ky.	14,299	19,607	29,108	14,138	27,650	13,335	21,241	80,548	16,565	24,623	27,522	...	21,780	52,292
48	Tenn.	12,487	16,473	24,217	9,516	11,380	10,250	21,610	15,087	16,998	24,663	22,706	...	18,626	29,297
49	Ala.	11,805	16,410	15,778	10,439	9,114	14,653	9,178	23,518	15,525	41,826	31,997	...	20,616	33,435
50	Miss.	12,728	17,067	29,464	...	13,315	7,342	5,897	42,124	19,046	21,085	26,949	...	20,469	28,838
	W. S. C.:														
51	Ark.	16,562	25,164	61,554	...	27,571	9,127	12,845	10,936	13,730	14,185	18,203	...	24,849	26,066
52	La.	21,012	32,915	73,442	15,000	16,523	53,313	13,868	15,299	19,948	34,259	34,982	91,917	31,703	45,341
53	Okla.	31,155	45,128	61,599	...	36,108	25,091	11,428	15,920	20,096	33,687	38,374	50,090	42,268	30,300
54	Tex.	48,378	70,777	105,378	...	64,942	21,783	40,807	61,754	24,056	53,211	47,904	119,714	54,586	39,258
	Mt.:														
55	Mont.	71,218	83,035	98,624	...	...	44,922	11,517	39,444	20,765	40,159	61,754	119,221	51,821	48,495
56	Idaho	48,076	58,571	85,664	...	...	64,176	43,475	47,995	31,324	34,906	54,088	104,784	56,590	29,415
57	Wyo.	72,643	83,397	52,269	...	...	38,820	25,000	...	20,236	36,861	64,037	144,077	40,317	30,212
58	Colo.	58,384	68,927	76,175	...	...	54,874	68,260	34,549	43,666	45,798	63,399	104,853	59,403	79,442
59	N. Mex.	56,561	82,977	84,637	...	94,159	47,429	91,121	54,425	28,359	52,023	40,084	110,195	44,600	42,051
60	Ariz.	172,818	224,119	134,181	...	249,528	209,208	426,596	250,367	76,457	145,955	180,135	241,089	275,096	125,750
61	Utah	39,960	52,187	73,146	...	...	61,638	33,720	63,481	35,042	49,756	44,876	76,154	50,236	52,333
62	Nev.	106,670	135,131	244,905	...	310,000	77,273	149,068	...	27,581	86,699	117,316	223,613	77,518	128,750
	Pac.:														
63	Wash.	44,071	67,837	147,696	...	...	70,999	72,453	50,889	26,564	42,559	42,850	87,455	51,229	40,813
64	Oreg.	41,146	82,693	120,666	...	...	73,956	66,995	41,372	29,045	43,807	51,608	98,951	67,823	46,912
65	Calif.	102,868	140,280	251,225	...	191,793	297,897	259,043	118,665	41,820	95,039	137,751	241,899	233,194	100,405
66	Alaska	46,663	69,206	51,062	...	...	61,458	43,100	15,000	33,471	101,945	56,345	111,667	44,133	26,349
67	Hawaii	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.

Table 59.–AVERAGE VALUE OF ALL FARM PRODUCTS SOLD PER FARM FOR COMMERICAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Total all farms (dollars)	Average value of all farm products sold per farm by type of farm (dollars)												
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
1	U. S.	8,259	12,195	11,132	4,623	10,150	21,088	29,417	21,661	19,507	10,796	13,086	20,989	9,714	19,881
2	Conterminous U.S.	8,232	12,147	11,132	4,623	10,150	18,634	29,772	21,850	19,480	10,772	13,087	20,900	9,714	19,927
3	The North	8,953	11,703	9,763	10,212	13,077	24,442	15,595	15,857	18,330	9,464	13,945	24,329	8,775	21,350
4	The South	5,420	9,147	12,564	4,514	8,259	9,696	20,569	27,660	18,381	2,289	6,991	14,540	7,594	15,744
5	The West	18,249	26,884	20,941	...	54,892	39,549	62,159	21,162	27,703	22,038	26,901	29,368	22,169	25,722
6	Conterminous area	18,147	26,581	20,945	...	54,892	31,317	65,747	21,499	27,633	21,750	27,038	29,190	22,189	26,181
	Geo. Div.:														
7	N. E.	10,689	16,430	5,256	60,214	...	23,479	12,529	16,914	23,739	13,399	6,895	...	5,281	16,588
8	M. A.	8,799	13,138	6,391	5,284	...	27,007	18,704	18,699	17,399	11,837	9,311	...	10,423	23,439
9	E. N. C.	7,815	10,763	9,908	3,891	2,326	20,425	14,202	13,912	15,657	8,736	13,550	...	8,891	22,067
10	W. N. C.	9,823	11,834	9,747	6,814	13,085	26,825	10,737	11,679	19,143	7,854	14,329	24,329	8,554	19,611
11	S. A.	5,525	9,304	7,049	5,088	3,605	10,412	28,365	33,953	18,518	16,582	6,156	24,923	8,377	17,761
12	E. S. C.	3,508	5,883	6,160	3,347	5,190	5,407	4,399	9,691	18,722	7,947	5,999	...	5,768	12,113
13	W. S. C.	7,486	12,446	15,931	1,530	12,855	10,163	11,599	8,064	17,761	12,650	8,750	14,087	8,940	14,559
14	Mt.	15,849	20,757	14,634	...	46,250	23,309	66,875	15,924	23,107	13,078	23,276	25,961	14,673	17,767
15	Pac.	20,032	32,492	3,314	...	6,172	6,691	6,136	2,143	2,856	2,854	3,466	3,813	3,208	2,767
16	Conterminous area	19,912	32,052	33,156	...	61,724	49,066	65,542	21,789	28,492	28,096	35,313	37,712	32,155	28,319
	N. E.:														
17	Maine	9,900	16,980	6,150	...	...	22,530	9,523	12,078	26,801	10,790	4,782	...	5,944	9,061
18	N. H.	7,932	14,401	...	...	...	17,215	18,996	23,402	21,532	12,143	5,932	...	6,418	11,907
19	Vt.	9,016	11,900	4,676	...	...	34,494	2,901	18,092	21,021	12,101	5,492	...	3,983	7,637
20	Mass.	11,588	17,444	...	55,723	...	24,218	12,229	16,926	19,758	15,879	11,071	...	4,538	20,631
21	R. I.	13,792	17,426	...	...	...	39,098	7,556	17,380	18,938	17,474	4,036	...	9,468	17,352
22	Conn.	15,257	22,751	2,083	62,280	...	44,030	17,291	22,783	26,009	18,463	6,131	...	5,846	24,109
	M. A.:														
23	N. Y.	9,399	13,189	8,553	...	...	34,129	19,305	15,487	19,736	12,110	7,681	...	9,327	21,823
24	N. J.	15,584	20,123	6,742	...	...	20,683	19,673	28,583	19,342	21,766	15,926	...	14,769	23,822
25	Pa.	7,256	11,697	4,589	5,284	...	22,191	14,570	20,675	15,144	10,645	9,459	...	10,572	24,484
	E. N. C.:														
26	Ohio	6,174	9,542	7,646	4,071	...	24,348	15,681	10,788	14,854	8,876	10,224	...	8,251	26,012
27	Ind.	7,357	10,689	9,616	3,408	...	45,320	10,184	17,541	18,691	9,290	11,688	...	8,569	17,255
28	Ill.	11,698	14,394	11,756	...	2,326	11,142	25,156	16,622	13,386	12,489	18,778	...	10,543	27,802
29	Mich.	5,605	8,893	6,640	...	...	14,014	10,421	13,497	10,432	8,564	8,825	...	8,452	18,861
30	Wis.	7,323	8,737	5,741	4,303	...	29,918	14,533	19,000	19,712	8,191	10,194	...	8,745	14,275
	W. N. C.:														
31	Minn.	8,330	9,858	8,476	...	...	24,502	14,828	13,298	23,584	7,510	13,382	...	8,928	17,832
32	Iowa	13,015	14,577	10,269	...	...	67,147	7,577	6,938	21,099	10,107	16,982	...	9,778	29,717
33	Mo.	5,984	8,906	9,405	6,874	13,085	3,167	7,963	12,356	18,045	6,068	8,809	...	7,344	19,778
34	N. Dak.	8,671	9,322	8,867	...	...	37,124	...	...	13,103	6,918	9,586	11,442	7,481	13,352
35	S. Dak.	9,234	10,153	6,615	...	...	17,645	7,315	...	6,267	7,766	10,927	18,237	6,253	24,826
36	Nebr.	13,292	14,692	10,570	...	...	17,849	6,939	16,246	15,893	11,247	19,155	22,717	9,181	17,530
37	Kans.	10,690	13,105	10,845	4,992	...	20,084	9,028	7,918	11,383	10,393	16,573	39,507	8,065	13,970
	S. A.:														
38	Del.	16,288	21,449	8,665	...	...	59,630	35,253	46,640	32,984	13,269	8,859	...	15,515	34,548
39	Md.	9,294	14,046	10,104	6,660	...	26,423	19,569	30,662	26,368	15,096	9,833	...	9,330	23,334
40	D. C.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Va.	4,390	7,891	6,934	3,405	1,204	9,655	16,265	27,763	18,264	13,330	6,690	...	7,118	14,839
42	W. Va.	2,301	6,657	1,215	1,378	...	615	3,682	44,128	14,172	7,465	3,732	...	3,392	9,838
43	N. C.	4,186	6,172	5,513	5,141	2,861	6,913	6,313	14,546	15,744	12,323	4,336	...	7,105	10,405
44	S. C.	3,933	6,614	8,831	5,346	3,134	8,236	16,229	16,847	18,239	17,746	5,911	...	9,554	11,070
45	Ga.	5,720	9,235	5,419	6,059	4,365	7,129	5,024	25,042	16,812	19,809	7,260	...	9,383	14,647
46	Fla.	15,765	29,655	6,991	9,633	3,274	44,071	50,684	38,096	20,548	101,635	7,542	24,923	9,176	31,871
	E. S. C.:														
47	Ky.	3,441	5,376	5,942	3,752	13,586	3,667	4,295	11,646	12,268	7,441	7,085	...	5,877	17,692
48	Tenn.	3,006	4,967	5,560	2,267	4,858	2,741	9,385	3,982	13,500	6,870	5,117	...	5,089	13,154
49	Ala.	3,587	6,457	3,469	5,703	3,425	6,468	3,031	7,040	19,183	17,065	6,626	...	6,577	12,172
50	Miss.	4,087	7,064	10,009	...	6,460	3,839	1,342	15,974	24,312	7,771	5,096	...	6,006	7,390
	W. S. C.:														
51	Ark.	6,775	11,670	23,136	...	12,583	2,227	4,516	6,374	18,964	5,661	4,045	...	9,043	8,656
52	La.	4,427	8,758	19,218	1,530	5,710	15,582	2,494	4,246	15,572	11,884	5,162	9,140	6,684	12,107
53	Okla.	6,144	9,622	9,990	...	8,700	8,381	6,148	8,299	13,098	10,506	9,129	10,442	8,487	19,964
54	Tex.	9,349	14,843	19,518	...	15,491	6,740	18,681	13,511	17,715	19,057	11,309	15,528	9,552	16,028
	Mt.:														
55	Mont.	13,154	15,800	14,717	...	...	16,430	15,319	6,903	6,983	12,608	14,870	22,720	9,962	10,718
56	Idaho	13,035	16,793	15,198	...	...	29,321	8,875	21,994	22,519	8,783	19,939	29,408	14,545	7,961
57	Wyo.	16,581	19,613	12,361	...	...	15,868	321	...	6,946	11,414	16,847	30,110	11,149	4,448
58	Colo.	17,535	21,969	14,683	...	...	18,685	20,404	10,730	24,921	16,091	30,283	29,500	14,671	23,765
59	N. Mex.	12,358	19,390	14,463	...	28,112	14,351	32,735	20,886	14,404	26,999	11,015	19,561	10,353	10,588
60	Ariz.	53,189	72,577	21,089	...	67,602	91,361	307,174	32,167	25,855	56,791	186,587	32,730	70,726	59,653
61	Utah	8,912	13,816	8,700	...	...	14,988	7,405	8,438	27,542	11,148	12,701	20,962	10,511	15,512
62	Nev.	24,618	34,283	31,501	...	75,508	11,574	35,202	...	6,142	27,942	36,479	51,103	12,226	3,750
	Pac.:														
63	Wash.	11,073	19,554	27,870	...	...	32,756	20,422	18,108	18,810	13,090	17,078	26,349	14,200	16,618
64	Oreg.	9,786	17,502	23,935	...	...	33,035	23,300	12,713	18,021	13,053	13,346	25,726	16,468	17,449
65	Calif.	28,847	42,267	49,711	...	61,724	78,060	90,472	23,502	33,414	45,600	69,831	45,267	55,143	40,507
66	Alaska	8,758	16,456	7,959	...	...	14,928	11,938	140	15,910	23,663	6,365	17,864	8,214	6,380
67	Hawaii	24,405	51,325	...	...	...	126,605	8,141	5,431	32,863	147,746	11,538	56,562	6,300	10,558

NA Not available.

Table 60.—NUMBER OF TRACTORS OTHER THAN GARDEN ON COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Total all farms (number of tractors)	Number of tractors other than garden, by type of farm												
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
1	U.S.	4,688,493	3,946,920	817,909	136,416	283,247	79,305	54,664	92,542	83,927	797,100	1,096,717	92,995	378,776	33,322
2	Conterminous U.S.	4,684,852	3,943,910	817,894	136,416	283,247	77,523	54,293	92,435	83,858	796,836	1,096,614	92,806	378,740	33,248
3	The North	2,840,656	2,472,046	629,903	4,804	9,522	25,102	23,295	24,729	39,962	645,875	834,236	11,489	209,948	13,181
4	The South	1,318,012	1,018,032	107,824	131,612	244,586	27,819	12,052	17,131	35,616	98,391	178,800	36,661	113,817	13,723
5	The West	529,825	456,842	80,182	...	29,139	26,384	19,317	50,682	8,349	52,834	83,681	44,845	55,011	6,418
6	Conterminous area	526,184	453,832	80,167	...	29,139	24,602	18,946	50,575	8,280	52,570	83,578	44,656	54,975	6,344
	Geo. Div.:														
7	N. E.	66,005	53,614	31	1,018	...	5,951	1,743	1,710	3,686	34,460	2,078	...	1,308	1,629
8	M. A.	308,155	244,119	8,926	480	...	5,735	10,904	10,134	13,914	154,723	19,266	...	15,307	4,730
9	E. N. C.	1,085,705	905,525	249,054	2,931	...	5,896	9,116	12,031	12,855	307,051	231,564	...	70,123	4,904
10	W. N. C.	1,380,791	1,268,788	371,892	375	9,522	7,520	1,532	854	9,507	149,641	581,328	11,489	123,210	1,918
11	S. A.	457,176	341,811	19,715	92,509	16,881	14,293	8,985	13,545	20,371	44,143	50,933	2,348	49,695	8,393
12	E. S. C.	353,199	261,308	11,477	39,093	69,781	2,058	757	943	7,502	30,450	63,144	...	32,839	3,264
13	W. S. C.	507,637	414,913	76,632	10	157,924	11,468	2,310	2,643	7,743	23,798	64,723	34,313	31,283	2,066
14	Mt.	258,948	232,157	50,435	...	11,758	15,983	2,433	2,276	1,619	23,372	61,789	32,498	28,893	1,101
15	Pac.	270,877	224,685	29,747	...	17,381	10,401	16,884	48,406	6,730	29,462	21,892	12,347	26,118	5,317
16	Conterminous area	267,236	221,675	29,732	...	17,381	8,619	16,513	48,299	6,661	29,198	21,789	12,158	26,082	5,243
	N. E.:														
17	Maine	17,793	13,605	21	...	...	5,121	320	367	1,416	5,167	353	...	317	523
18	N. H.	6,605	4,739	...	...	...	50	66	211	449	3,263	280	...	282	138
19	Vt.	16,669	14,997	5	...	...	89	15	137	185	13,774	454	...	190	148
20	Mass.	12,068	9,643	...	292	...	354	666	514	777	5,773	586	...	260	421
21	R. I.	1,651	1,417	...	...	...	110	97	45	143	835	40	...	25	122
22	Conn.	11,219	9,213	5	726	...	227	579	436	716	5,648	365	...	234	277
	M. A.:														
23	N. Y.	138,670	114,975	3,787	...	...	2,837	4,579	5,728	3,801	82,632	4,880	...	5,115	1,616
24	N. J.	24,726	21,496	1,213	...	...	1,324	4,623	1,770	1,732	7,553	894	...	1,258	1,129
25	Pa.	144,759	107,648	3,926	480	...	1,574	1,702	2,636	8,381	64,538	13,492	...	8,934	1,985
	E. N. C.:														
26	Ohio	204,681	156,586	39,895	1,505	...	459	1,833	1,496	3,801	41,782	45,218	...	19,156	1,441
27	Ind.	186,853	151,411	50,756	916	...	461	974	427	3,501	19,726	58,295	...	15,794	561
28	Ill.	290,002	264,849	127,503	...	...	77	1,527	1,008	1,110	25,220	91,739	...	15,736	929
29	Mich.	169,782	122,116	26,817	...	...	3,150	2,859	8,250	2,353	48,081	17,284	...	11,935	1,387
30	Wis.	234,387	210,563	4,083	510	...	1,749	1,923	850	2,090	172,242	19,028	...	7,502	586
	W. N. C.:														
31	Minn.	275,833	250,431	59,840	...	...	3,441	750	155	3,301	83,218	61,672	...	37,215	839
32	Iowa	327,863	312,237	64,294	...	...	76	237	85	2,355	22,228	196,644	...	26,077	241
33	Mo.	191,512	154,958	35,150	365	9,522	90	191	539	2,079	19,800	74,550	...	12,250	422
34	N. Dak.	121,039	116,240	62,426	...	...	2,503	...	...	318	4,811	34,102	814	11,155	111
35	S. Dak.	115,639	110,186	12,526	...	...	170	30	...	453	5,495	78,307	4,788	8,362	55
36	Nebr.	175,254	168,070	60,884	...	...	1,167	140	45	383	4,758	80,812	3,891	15,943	47
37	Kans.	173,651	156,666	76,772	10	...	73	184	30	618	9,331	55,241	1,996	12,208	203
	S. A.:														
38	Del.	8,259	7,174	2,059	...	...	120	421	58	1,720	1,716	256	...	704	120
39	Md.	37,291	29,984	3,888	4,517	...	267	1,046	324	1,901	11,432	4,036	...	2,101	472
40	D. C.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Va.	75,143	55,756	4,072	10,361	5	5,654	701	1,243	2,525	10,501	13,866	...	5,604	1,224
42	W. Va.	21,995	11,297	116	115	...	7	40	498	1,013	3,704	5,082	...	446	276
43	N. C.	140,639	107,687	5,240	59,123	2,763	2,475	682	941	5,117	8,014	7,818	...	13,711	1,803
44	S. C.	48,637	33,368	2,305	7,820	5,063	192	494	1,917	1,273	3,051	4,163	...	6,189	901
45	Ga.	89,392	68,191	1,709	7,872	8,890	4,106	389	1,148	6,158	4,270	12,543	...	19,091	2,015
46	Fla.	35,820	28,354	326	2,701	160	1,472	5,212	7,416	664	1,455	3,169	2,348	1,849	1,582
	E. S. C.:														
47	Ky.	103,415	81,226	3,576	30,414	136	114	115	187	875	10,327	22,426	...	12,495	561
48	Tenn.	97,800	70,320	2,646	8,634	17,173	123	309	180	1,169	11,081	17,654	...	10,513	838
49	Ala.	67,559	46,201	1,846	45	17,406	1,470	238	273	3,554	2,795	11,201	...	6,271	1,102
50	Miss.	84,425	63,561	3,409	...	35,066	351	95	303	1,904	6,247	11,863	...	3,560	763
	W. S. C.:														
51	Ark.	83,852	68,952	14,057	...	35,726	197	282	738	2,891	3,886	7,891	...	2,948	336
52	La.	53,229	40,647	8,758	10	12,320	6,036	170	512	518	3,127	5,318	1,744	1,752	382
53	Okla.	102,323	82,745	26,078	...	8,574	1,939	143	133	505	6,646	20,825	7,436	10,230	236
54	Tex.	268,233	222,569	27,739	...	101,304	3,296	1,715	1,260	3,829	10,139	30,689	25,133	16,353	1,112
	Mt.:														
55	Mont.	59,510	54,791	19,284	...	...	2,544	45	71	89	2,354	16,061	10,767	3,365	211
56	Idaho	56,961	51,406	11,326	...	...	6,888	170	567	217	8,895	10,442	1,797	10,752	352
57	Wyo.	20,737	19,283	2,388	...	...	742	...	...	24	896	7,311	5,800	2,099	23
58	Colo.	64,051	58,577	14,750	...	...	4,493	909	852	541	5,011	18,201	6,394	7,110	316
59	N. Mex.	17,146	14,247	1,267	...	5,484	361	185	233	135	710	1,561	3,047	1,205	59
60	Ariz.	13,443	11,900	361	...	6,174	55	804	233	77	789	1,190	979	1,159	79
61	Utah	21,803	17,204	963	...	...	851	185	320	529	4,388	5,297	2,069	2,551	51
62	Nev.	5,297	4,749	96	...	100	49	135	...	7	329	1,726	1,645	652	10
	Pac.:														
63	Wash.	63,114	47,694	12,902	...	...	2,581	1,903	6,478	1,643	9,305	5,986	1,515	4,052	1,329
64	Oreg.	56,732	43,152	5,626	...	...	2,208	2,232	4,249	1,353	5,791	7,495	4,637	7,794	1,767
65	Calif.	147,390	130,829	11,204	...	17,381	3,830	12,378	37,572	3,665	14,102	8,308	6,006	14,236	2,147
66	Alaska	518	341	15	...	...	50	15	1	22	175	25	11	21	6
67	Hawaii	3,123	2,669	...	...	...	1,732	356	106	47	89	78	178	15	68

NA Not available.

Table 61.–NUMBER OF REGULAR HIRED WORKERS ON COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Total all farms (number of workers)	Number of regular hired workers by type of farm												
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
1	U. S.	700,256	674,917	48,553	16,146	84,533	36,088	32,329	48,979	30,618	125,894	109,023	38,201	46,998	57,555
2	Conterminous U.S.	685,794	660,672	48,553	16,146	84,533	23,845	32,226	48,742	30,460	125,480	108,916	37,408	46,991	57,372
3	The North	237,078	227,937	23,962	2,108	1,822	5,932	6,374	9,702	11,400	72,413	54,817	1,976	10,857	26,574
4	The South	302,977	290,733	16,101	14,038	68,274	13,339	8,801	16,124	13,548	37,885	38,863	17,222	26,222	20,316
5	The West	160,201	156,247	8,490	...	14,437	16,817	17,154	23,153	5,670	15,596	15,343	19,003	9,919	10,665
6	Conterminous area	145,739	142,002	8,490	...	14,437	4,574	17,051	22,916	5,512	15,182	15,236	18,210	9,912	10,482
	Geo. Div.:														
7	N. E.	24,469	23,304	5	1,993	...	1,370	812	1,438	2,844	10,263	1,034	...	334	3,211
8	M. A.	63,986	60,762	700	30	...	1,568	3,654	4,545	4,667	29,642	3,102	...	2,461	10,393
9	E. N. C.	79,131	76,273	10,515	65	...	1,521	1,517	3,531	2,266	24,650	18,983	...	3,704	9,521
10	W. N. C.	69,492	67,598	12,742	20	1,822	1,473	391	188	1,623	7,858	31,698	1,976	4,358	3,449
11	S. A.	128,317	122,774	4,220	11,053	4,720	6,291	7,174	14,275	7,565	21,682	15,322	1,566	16,432	12,474
12	E. S. C.	65,642	62,199	1,898	2,985	20,081	247	167	354	2,972	9,516	14,212	...	5,556	4,211
13	W. S. C.	109,018	105,760	9,983	...	43,473	6,801	1,460	1,495	3,011	6,687	9,329	15,656	4,234	3,631
14	Mt.	48,692	47,207	3,112	...	6,849	2,010	2,812	851	627	3,384	9,318	13,166	3,286	1,792
15	Pac.	111,509	109,040	5,378	...	7,588	14,807	14,342	22,302	5,043	12,212	6,025	5,837	6,633	8,873
16	Conterminous area	97,047	94,795	5,378	...	7,588	2,564	14,239	22,065	4,885	11,798	5,918	5,044	6,626	8,690
	N. E.:														
17	Maine	4,064	3,915	5	...	...	1,060	58	171	853	1,272	162	...	88	246
18	N. H.	2,129	2,011	...	...	...	10	65	174	504	1,030	36	...	38	154
19	Vt.	4,151	4,069	...	...	...	74	...	70	125	3,634	98	...	21	47
20	Mass.	7,220	6,766	...	679	...	106	434	649	692	2,123	552	...	107	1,424
21	R. I.	994	922	...	...	...	59	17	20	113	296	35	...	15	367
22	Conn.	5,911	5,621	...	1,314	...	61	238	354	557	1,908	151	...	65	973
	M. A.:														
23	N. Y.	28,984	27,825	273	...	...	1,100	1,684	1,932	1,495	16,296	729	...	904	3,412
24	N. J.	10,488	9,993	103	...	...	150	1,352	926	1,495	2,773	548	...	350	2,296
25	Pa.	24,514	22,944	324	30	...	318	618	1,687	1,677	10,573	1,825	...	1,207	4,685
	E. N. C.:														
26	Ohio	17,040	16,080	1,396	40	...	126	338	576	697	3,993	4,076	...	1,002	3,836
27	Ind.	10,729	10,324	2,047	20	...	362	105	196	691	1,359	3,887	...	612	1,045
28	Ill.	21,266	20,818	6,279	...	...	22	407	327	214	2,366	8,216	...	788	2,199
29	Mich.	12,161	11,635	532	...	...	361	392	2,026	287	4,217	1,200	...	702	1,918
30	Wis.	17,935	17,416	261	5	...	650	275	406	377	12,715	1,604	...	600	523
	W. N. C.:														
31	Minn.	13,648	13,175	2,067	...	...	676	219	55	681	3,891	3,403	...	1,514	669
32	Iowa	17,238	16,892	2,329	...	...	34	12	10	321	1,346	10,934	...	814	1,092
33	Mo.	12,375	11,931	1,861	20	1,822	...	115	118	369	1,234	4,774	...	654	964
34	N. Dak.	5,338	5,263	2,185	...	...	598	...	...	41	201	1,554	100	453	131
35	S. Dak.	5,057	4,938	350	...	...	33	5	...	30	253	3,326	643	201	97
36	Nebr.	8,509	8,331	1,758	...	...	125	...	5	76	298	4,745	693	405	226
37	Kans.	7,327	7,068	2,192	...	...	7	40	...	105	635	2,962	540	317	270
	S. A.:														
38	Del.	1,680	1,675	234	...	...	30	140	38	401	413	55	...	100	264
39	Md.	9,403	8,857	454	794	...	67	317	440	546	3,686	1,211	...	327	1,015
40	D. C.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Va.	20,546	19,525	695	775	...	1,851	359	1,559	908	5,815	5,118	...	1,331	1,114
42	W. Va.	4,176	3,824	1	10	...	1	5	1,045	340	1,075	1,036	...	94	217
43	N. C.	19,494	18,490	823	5,048	197	576	306	720	1,395	2,772	1,418	...	3,972	1,263
44	S. C.	17,142	16,247	1,504	1,233	2,201	153	451	1,196	784	2,089	1,614	...	4,122	900
45	Ga.	23,729	22,721	414	1,388	2,322	1,094	138	1,159	2,380	2,655	3,916	...	5,901	1,354
46	Fla.	32,147	31,435	95	1,805	...	2,519	5,458	8,118	811	3,177	954	1,566	585	6,347
	E. S. C.:														
47	Ky.	13,286	12,411	345	2,627	35	15	...	115	267	1,923	4,144	...	1,422	1,518
48	Tenn.	13,262	12,273	391	353	2,468	27	138	30	465	3,105	3,038	...	1,235	1,023
49	Ala.	14,277	13,541	176	5	2,424	164	14	78	1,311	2,135	4,117	...	1,916	1,201
50	Miss.	24,817	23,974	986	...	15,154	41	15	131	929	2,353	2,913	...	983	469
	W. S. C.:														
51	Ark.	21,873	21,380	3,323	...	14,630	11	67	107	714	390	1,104	...	767	267
52	La.	17,365	16,628	1,782	...	3,271	6,424	41	214	362	1,277	1,392	577	608	680
53	Okla.	6,920	6,507	599	...	535	85	14	13	133	814	1,449	1,638	592	635
54	Tex.	62,860	61,245	4,279	...	25,037	281	1,338	1,161	1,802	4,206	5,384	13,441	2,267	2,049
	Mt.:														
55	Mont.	6,503	6,328	1,186	...	...	271	35	10	19	317	1,620	2,597	194	79
56	Idaho	5,619	5,478	697	...	...	876	10	112	71	445	1,340	1,053	737	137
57	Wyo.	4,245	4,179	110	...	...	72	...	...	1	90	1,082	2,679	137	8
58	Colo.	9,524	9,358	907	...	...	574	286	168	116	677	2,863	1,952	875	940
59	N. Mex.	7,327	7,063	103	...	3,451	37	149	306	66	402	289	1,890	282	88
60	Ariz.	10,764	10,240	58	...	3,350	74	2,292	202	126	652	1,061	1,145	893	387
61	Utah	2,873	2,758	40	...	...	94	5	53	227	657	462	950	127	143
62	Nev.	1,837	1,803	11	...	48	12	35	...	1	144	601	900	41	10
	Pac.:														
63	Wash.	9,258	8,850	1,286	...	...	446	247	2,228	464	1,795	759	404	404	817
64	Oreg.	7,509	7,249	662	...	...	397	392	648	386	936	915	1,171	619	1,123
65	Calif.	80,280	78,696	3,430	...	7,588	1,721	13,600	19,189	4,035	9,067	4,244	3,469	5,603	6,750
66	Alaska	59	43	...	...	...	5	1	...	5	20	4	7	1	...
67	Hawaii	14,403	14,202	...	...	...	12,238	102	237	153	394	103	786	6	183

NA Not available.

Table 62.–EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR ON COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Total all farms (dollars)	Expenditures for hired labor by type of farm (dollars)					
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
1	United States	2,621,650,968	2,531,250,774	199,402,583	81,290,691	337,584,439	161,839,578	193,775,834
2	Conterminous United States	2,567,047,247	2,477,407,680	199,399,599	81,290,691	337,584,439	114,449,665	193,451,471
3	The North	817,949,204	786,614,059	95,346,875	12,208,956	9,251,587	40,519,511	38,324,907
4	The South	916,406,724	874,983,264	49,436,835	69,081,735	253,670,110	31,897,294	37,238,309
5	The West	887,295,040	869,653,451	54,618,873	...	74,662,742	89,422,773	118,212,618
6	Conterminous area	832,691,319	815,810,357	54,615,889	...	74,662,742	42,032,860	117,888,255
	Geographic Divisions:							
7	New England	91,852,528	88,057,872	7,700	11,516,336	...	13,013,102	2,949,963
8	Middle Atlantic	207,183,143	197,660,918	2,327,644	103,730	...	9,485,422	20,200,955
9	East North Central	264,984,042	254,067,458	37,624,234	411,450	...	8,442,559	13,469,072
10	West North Central	253,929,491	246,827,811	55,387,297	177,440	9,251,587	9,578,428	1,704,917
11	South Atlantic	375,151,559	357,011,482	8,555,518	58,389,535	11,759,303	17,067,973	31,356,755
12	East South Central	164,157,786	152,611,037	4,423,184	10,690,450	57,627,795	1,242,600	852,863
13	West South Central	377,097,379	365,360,745	36,458,133	1,750	184,283,012	13,586,721	5,028,691
14	Mountain	217,082,999	211,342,828	18,407,953	...	29,815,174	16,596,182	17,554,631
15	Pacific	670,212,041	658,310,623	36,210,920	...	44,847,568	72,826,591	100,657,987
16	Conterminous area	615,608,320	604,467,529	36,207,936	...	44,847,568	25,436,678	100,333,624
	New England:							
17	Maine	21,735,346	21,085,317	2,200	...	...	11,183,440	321,910
18	New Hampshire	6,573,322	6,278,791	...	...	...	70,000	251,765
19	Vermont	10,811,690	10,607,241	5,500	...	...	353,270	5,000
20	Massachusetts	26,886,505	25,518,204	...	3,956,580	...	566,582	1,561,173
21	Rhode Island	3,142,201	2,908,561	...	...	...	336,626	67,000
22	Connecticut	22,703,464	21,659,758	...	7,559,756	...	503,184	743,115
	Middle Atlantic:							
23	New York	93,453,472	89,594,739	1,050,789	...	...	5,432,107	8,059,383
24	New Jersey	42,603,793	41,261,134	345,630	...	...	2,217,105	9,622,687
25	Pennsylvania	71,125,878	66,805,045	931,225	103,730	...	1,836,210	2,518,885
	East North Central:							
26	Ohio	57,913,660	54,397,983	5,054,877	210,055	...	819,115	3,043,214
27	Indiana	39,034,926	37,418,263	7,727,166	82,930	...	1,566,640	1,255,110
28	Illinois	71,712,351	70,069,179	21,316,115	...	...	90,285	3,190,690
29	Michigan	51,119,792	48,713,566	2,844,031	...	...	2,382,434	3,408,304
30	Wisconsin	45,203,313	43,468,467	682,045	118,465	...	3,584,085	2,571,754
	West North Central:							
31	Minnesota	42,434,869	40,862,701	7,288,857	...	...	4,541,126	893,219
32	Iowa	59,059,770	57,930,643	8,419,867	...	...	173,419	126,010
33	Missouri	45,346,380	43,301,392	6,817,437	167,440	9,251,587	4,630	307,983
34	North Dakota	22,672,929	22,385,294	10,380,146	...	...	3,785,868	...
35	South Dakota	17,048,013	16,586,448	1,630,161	...	...	120,840	35,000
36	Nebraska	33,871,328	33,210,496	8,137,847	...	...	861,820	79,155
37	Kansas	33,496,202	32,550,837	12,712,982	10,000	...	90,725	263,550
	South Atlantic:							
38	Delaware	6,028,150	5,989,410	600,988	...	...	390,905	968,529
39	Maryland	26,921,164	25,219,664	1,455,713	2,035,044	...	496,268	1,666,493
40	District of Columbia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Virginia	50,574,524	47,730,243	1,578,986	3,020,275	1,325	4,958,946	1,825,203
42	West Virginia	10,360,699	9,323,069	25,461	26,180	...	7,000	21,300
43	North Carolina	74,675,955	70,477,338	1,933,317	36,935,832	1,100,465	1,825,770	1,013,405
44	South Carolina	36,425,002	33,863,717	1,810,781	6,714,894	3,933,182	367,475	1,528,724
45	Georgia	57,248,360	54,017,416	934,185	4,893,891	6,633,751	2,230,938	427,790
46	Florida	112,917,705	110,390,625	216,087	4,763,419	90,580	6,790,671	23,905,311
	East South Central:							
47	Kentucky	34,671,795	31,658,971	900,605	9,260,697	243,500	54,325	51,490
48	Tennessee	36,867,872	33,534,568	975,268	1,389,528	11,019,504	94,750	608,578
49	Alabama	36,570,126	33,861,709	517,498	40,225	10,540,336	959,695	150,360
50	Mississippi	56,047,993	53,555,789	2,029,813	...	35,824,455	133,830	42,435
	West South Central:							
51	Arkansas	75,807,780	74,245,455	10,115,202	...	52,626,924	48,995	258,460
52	Louisiana	40,039,426	37,998,250	4,817,965	1,750	10,617,248	10,998,598	142,445
53	Oklahoma	33,949,050	32,048,346	5,153,684	...	4,909,021	1,189,992	96,790
54	Texas	227,301,123	221,068,694	16,371,282	...	116,129,819	1,349,136	4,530,996
	Mountain:							
55	Montana	28,250,203	27,602,432	7,169,843	...	...	1,873,163	165,500
56	Idaho	33,714,429	33,097,429	4,718,034	...	...	8,368,992	156,632
57	Wyoming	14,924,135	14,664,548	603,876	...	...	383,736	...
58	Colorado	41,293,979	40,412,753	4,752,187	...	...	4,081,241	2,066,220
59	New Mexico	25,014,649	24,167,630	525,775	...	12,002,880	555,992	643,520
60	Arizona	53,208,848	51,476,918	296,552	...	17,615,034	559,733	14,187,699
61	Utah	13,504,989	12,858,841	247,844	...	...	719,575	122,420
62	Nevada	7,171,767	7,062,277	93,842	...	197,260	53,750	212,640
	Pacific:							
63	Washington	67,343,846	65,015,148	10,109,278	...	...	6,562,161	4,363,887
64	Oregon	49,521,709	48,006,918	3,870,332	...	...	4,400,564	6,476,179
65	California	498,742,765	491,445,463	22,228,326	...	44,847,568	14,473,953	89,493,558
66	Alaska	487,391	380,854	2,984	...	...	85,527	28,439
67	Hawaii	54,116,330	53,462,240	...	...	...	47,304,386	295,924

NA Not available.

Table 62.—EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR ON COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Expenditures for hired labor by type of farm—Continued (dollars)						
		Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
1	United States	315,566,808	93,991,225	325,979,416	336,049,907	119,921,724	163,960,374	201,888,195
2	Conterminous United States	314,465,632	93,524,195	324,442,370	335,782,314	117,632,534	163,926,928	201,457,842
3	The North	55,137,540	36,414,468	174,805,001	181,100,672	6,701,318	37,275,820	99,527,404
4	The South	58,729,793	36,079,993	84,475,401	88,484,877	45,349,940	64,035,251	56,503,726
5	The West	201,699,475	21,496,764	66,699,014	66,464,358	67,870,466	62,649,303	45,857,065
6	Conterminous area	200,598,299	21,029,734	65,161,968	66,196,765	65,581,276	62,615,857	45,426,712
	Geographic Divisions:							
7	New England	7,426,514	8,754,379	28,363,184	2,727,008	...	1,054,267	12,245,419
8	Middle Atlantic	23,853,783	14,242,044	71,334,429	9,107,029	...	8,576,229	38,429,653
9	East North Central	22,583,943	7,896,010	53,956,322	60,179,454	...	13,315,433	36,188,981
10	West North Central	1,273,300	5,522,035	21,151,066	109,087,181	6,701,318	14,329,891	12,663,351
11	South Atlantic	52,395,038	19,990,416	49,866,168	31,917,766	5,321,259	35,441,692	34,950,059
12	East South Central	1,614,351	7,577,227	16,822,715	27,798,002	...	12,910,697	11,051,153
13	West South Central	4,720,404	8,512,350	17,786,518	28,769,109	40,028,681	15,682,862	10,502,514
14	Mountain	7,084,365	2,633,943	11,927,817	38,731,330	44,907,261	17,616,988	6,067,184
15	Pacific	194,615,110	18,862,821	54,771,197	27,733,028	22,963,205	45,032,315	39,789,881
16	Conterminous area	193,513,934	18,395,791	53,234,151	27,465,435	20,674,015	44,998,869	39,359,528
	New England:							
17	Maine	1,163,002	2,618,670	3,809,371	317,547	...	352,478	1,316,699
18	New Hampshire	782,156	1,494,665	2,846,291	172,225	...	118,810	542,879
19	Vermont	377,855	356,275	9,091,008	194,434	...	84,179	139,720
20	Massachusetts	3,544,996	2,157,215	6,227,639	1,556,317	...	248,150	5,699,552
21	Rhode Island	151,000	265,085	948,460	64,640	...	22,500	1,053,250
22	Connecticut	1,407,505	1,862,469	5,440,415	421,845	...	228,150	3,493,319
	Middle Atlantic:							
23	New York	11,675,252	4,957,929	39,484,935	2,241,923	...	3,040,221	13,652,200
24	New Jersey	4,734,288	3,852,721	8,484,132	1,553,931	...	1,407,355	9,043,285
25	Pennsylvania	7,444,243	5,431,394	23,365,362	5,311,175	...	4,128,653	15,734,168
	East North Central:							
26	Ohio	2,433,415	2,253,083	9,479,534	12,429,276	...	3,702,022	14,973,392
27	Indiana	912,225	2,452,762	3,737,135	13,050,676	...	2,443,307	4,190,312
28	Illinois	1,725,225	993,518	6,004,105	25,967,581	...	2,648,045	8,133,615
29	Michigan	15,181,940	1,020,988	9,750,844	4,301,318	...	3,011,260	6,812,447
30	Wisconsin	2,331,138	1,175,659	24,984,704	4,430,603	...	1,510,799	2,079,215
	West North Central:							
31	Minnesota	261,470	2,245,777	9,533,744	9,158,085	...	4,130,943	2,809,480
32	Iowa	140,545	1,300,956	3,770,225	37,399,756	...	2,575,703	4,024,162
33	Missouri	769,060	1,255,763	3,605,230	15,654,724	...	2,146,904	3,320,634
34	North Dakota	...	108,596	658,257	5,396,861	295,869	1,449,537	310,160
35	South Dakota	...	67,490	731,436	10,945,670	2,095,790	607,561	352,500
36	Nebraska	59,500	253,455	891,239	17,997,463	2,348,388	2,029,869	551,760
37	Kansas	42,725	289,998	1,960,935	12,534,622	1,961,271	1,389,374	1,294,655
	South Atlantic:							
38	Delaware	199,580	1,262,193	1,170,485	144,130	...	445,600	807,000
39	Maryland	1,182,211	2,119,909	8,323,086	3,120,948	...	1,190,370	3,629,622
40	District of Columbia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Virginia	4,842,266	2,245,613	11,950,796	10,321,485	...	3,162,851	3,822,497
42	West Virginia	3,284,543	736,857	1,906,314	1,978,854	...	199,998	1,136,562
43	North Carolina	1,964,305	4,137,259	6,262,459	3,469,523	...	8,678,017	3,156,986
44	South Carolina	3,569,434	1,519,162	3,759,759	2,774,976	...	6,239,563	1,645,767
45	Georgia	2,753,815	5,689,452	5,374,439	7,459,347	...	13,811,519	3,808,289
46	Florida	34,598,884	2,279,971	11,118,830	2,648,503	5,321,259	1,713,774	16,943,336
	East South Central:							
47	Kentucky	389,435	629,180	4,059,789	8,796,012	...	3,292,326	3,981,612
48	Tennessee	183,505	1,226,537	5,409,971	6,237,746	...	3,445,939	2,943,242
49	Alabama	250,785	3,476,905	3,650,472	7,035,102	...	4,246,814	2,993,517
50	Mississippi	790,626	2,244,605	3,702,483	5,729,142	...	1,925,618	1,132,782
	West South Central:							
51	Arkansas	1,312,436	2,668,386	1,142,776	3,096,776	...	2,252,757	722,743
52	Louisiana	819,260	664,980	2,591,497	3,051,518	1,453,602	1,405,390	1,433,997
53	Oklahoma	216,645	426,666	2,693,470	6,453,145	5,061,029	3,732,704	2,115,200
54	Texas	2,372,063	4,752,318	11,358,775	16,167,670	33,514,050	8,292,011	6,230,574
	Mountain:							
55	Montana	157,840	56,180	895,391	6,558,623	9,511,609	858,084	356,199
56	Idaho	1,489,400	281,381	2,225,500	6,731,092	3,853,205	4,881,992	391,201
57	Wyoming	...	2,300	259,080	3,980,091	8,819,961	575,304	40,200
58	Colorado	1,374,033	576,755	2,413,757	11,378,287	6,475,481	4,399,108	2,895,684
59	New Mexico	1,018,083	303,401	1,220,906	1,064,571	5,505,327	1,088,025	239,150
60	Arizona	2,499,174	386,611	2,299,424	4,152,350	3,815,984	4,022,282	1,642,075
61	Utah	545,835	1,020,915	1,978,150	2,703,225	3,672,487	1,355,715	492,675
62	Nevada	...	6,400	635,609	2,163,091	3,253,207	436,478	10,000
	Pacific:							
63	Washington	22,732,080	1,739,792	5,974,732	3,917,046	1,954,090	2,689,871	4,972,211
64	Oregon	9,248,365	1,319,171	3,687,528	4,270,470	4,847,583	5,126,752	4,759,974
65	California	161,533,489	15,336,828	43,571,891	19,277,919	13,872,342	37,182,246	29,627,343
66	Alaska	...	12,625	181,626	12,720	30,356	21,362	5,215
67	Hawaii	1,101,176	454,405	1,355,420	254,873	2,258,834	12,084	425,138

NA Not available.

Table 63.–EXPENDITURES FOR FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

	Region, division, and State	Total all farms (dollars)	Expenditures for feed for livestock and poultry by type of farm (dollars)					
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
1	United States	4,755,470,694	4,481,681,828	221,279,877	29,833,900	40,296,628	12,567,691	5,983,544
2	Conterminous United States	4,743,822,134	4,470,610,659	221,274,703	29,833,900	40,296,628	12,394,402	5,963,506
3	The North	2,568,709,158	2,452,994,637	188,218,358	1,304,137	733,613	3,322,608	2,868,508
4	The South	1,347,622,659	1,223,488,844	19,946,044	28,529,763	33,596,983	4,981,219	1,590,559
5	The West	839,138,877	805,198,347	13,115,475	...	5,966,032	4,263,864	1,524,477
6	Conterminous area	827,490,317	794,127,178	13,110,301	...	5,966,032	4,090,575	1,504,439
	Geographic Divisions:							
7	New England	190,816,936	182,861,954	1,000	239,947	...	996,778	233,535
8	Middle Atlantic	434,335,054	410,425,854	1,520,724	298,910	...	1,106,679	1,310,861
9	East North Central	789,559,548	744,430,552	80,581,514	717,140	700	584,160	1,163,647
10	West North Central	1,153,997,620	1,115,276,277	106,115,120	48,140	732,913	634,991	160,465
11	South Atlantic	578,693,514	537,449,527	3,892,712	17,867,977	2,929,809	2,843,605	1,185,472
12	East South Central	294,696,039	261,969,279	1,627,837	10,661,786	10,661,144	404,275	130,083
13	West South Central	474,233,106	424,070,038	14,425,495	...	20,006,030	1,733,339	275,004
14	Mountain	265,486,106	252,840,564	7,531,373	...	2,936,496	3,183,094	649,488
15	Pacific	573,652,771	552,357,783	5,584,102	...	3,029,536	1,080,770	874,989
16	Conterminous area	562,004,211	541,286,614	5,578,928	...	3,029,536	907,481	854,951
	New England:							
17	Maine	50,730,406	48,745,665	1,000	...	...	825,788	79,055
18	New Hampshire	20,827,003	19,746,676	...	...	...	2,520	500
19	Vermont	33,680,756	32,591,892	...	...	...	7,430	500
20	Massachusetts	37,828,470	35,848,792	...	36,995	...	121,720	134,500
21	Rhode Island	6,478,050	6,234,655	...	...	...	14,140	2,700
22	Connecticut	41,272,251	39,694,274	...	202,952	...	25,180	16,280
	Middle Atlantic:							
23	New York	174,964,647	166,626,663	605,517	...	...	214,620	642,257
24	New Jersey	70,225,952	67,785,386	166,654	...	...	28,100	336,816
25	Pennsylvania	189,144,455	176,013,805	748,553	298,910	...	863,959	331,788
	East North Central:							
26	Ohio	145,510,161	132,900,421	10,264,489	374,280	...	97,680	281,850
27	Indiana	174,556,589	163,476,133	19,319,508	257,165	...	36,110	200,075
28	Illinois	244,475,905	236,856,305	46,117,926	...	700	11,350	377,472
29	Michigan	72,432,079	64,493,876	4,066,787	...	...	199,498	123,865
30	Wisconsin	152,584,814	146,703,817	812,804	85,695	...	239,522	180,385
	West North Central:							
31	Minnesota	211,875,304	204,842,284	20,507,101	...	...	338,184	86,700
32	Iowa	418,339,626	412,438,055	31,354,469	...	...	2,605	24,225
33	Missouri	167,699,207	150,985,487	9,804,028	47,540	732,913	12,905	33,485
34	North Dakota	24,903,976	24,501,779	6,894,478	...	...	123,622	...
35	South Dakota	74,152,703	72,318,155	2,578,939	...	...	17,900	...
36	Nebraska	154,985,611	152,423,684	18,585,898	...	...	138,525	10,115
37	Kansas	102,041,193	97,766,833	16,390,207	600	...	1,250	5,940
	South Atlantic:							
38	Delaware	36,052,985	35,781,600	503,998	...	...	15,600	125,459
39	Maryland	62,088,674	59,258,746	871,563	452,560	...	24,255	170,650
40	District of Columbia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Virginia	78,075,735	69,507,852	808,980	1,535,058	1,325	1,274,230	74,335
42	West Virginia	26,434,899	21,225,239	23,300	45,365	...	18,115	1,525
43	North Carolina	114,749,002	105,215,353	918,520	11,639,250	365,165	412,347	187,895
44	South Carolina	34,974,439	30,860,093	377,241	1,502,740	831,211	22,317	43,926
45	Georgia	155,928,719	148,563,131	232,525	1,739,777	1,664,503	740,241	38,165
46	Florida	70,389,061	67,037,513	156,585	953,227	67,605	336,500	543,517
	East South Central:							
47	Kentucky	58,059,807	49,856,814	786,227	8,417,206	28,475	12,500	6,515
48	Tennessee	63,016,054	52,534,451	383,070	2,237,575	2,712,709	17,400	61,933
49	Alabama	97,202,585	90,446,368	272,255	7,005	3,088,856	343,135	48,060
50	Mississippi	76,417,593	69,131,646	186,285	...	4,831,104	31,240	13,575
	West South Central:							
51	Arkansas	97,038,108	88,267,709	1,217,289	...	3,040,827	24,240	44,565
52	Louisiana	42,768,490	34,761,937	2,012,559	...	1,882,908	559,610	25,620
53	Oklahoma	77,240,779	66,236,813	6,133,772	...	1,291,020	403,173	27,740
54	Texas	257,185,729	234,803,579	5,061,875	...	13,791,275	746,316	177,079
	Mountain:							
55	Montana	27,178,709	25,689,977	2,451,023	...	...	603,843	...
56	Idaho	40,878,825	37,975,410	1,729,479	...	...	1,503,966	23,280
57	Wyoming	14,312,874	13,901,735	374,622	...	...	89,276	1,925
58	Colorado	77,892,334	75,800,379	2,569,681	...	...	722,952	25,520
59	New Mexico	20,830,454	19,427,749	249,527	...	1,029,770	40,672	2,870
60	Arizona	45,860,495	43,464,107	19,069	...	1,892,039	26,715	544,488
61	Utah	30,409,208	28,630,545	132,917	...	...	192,970	26,175
62	Nevada	8,123,207	7,950,662	5,055	...	14,687	2,700	25,230
	Pacific:							
63	Washington	74,017,509	67,566,024	2,961,909	...	...	325,218	161,811
64	Oregon	53,060,824	48,180,293	1,117,840	...	...	272,454	212,842
65	California	434,925,878	425,540,297	1,499,179	...	3,029,536	309,809	480,298
66	Alaska	674,263	620,350	5,174	...	...	5,635	412
67	Hawaii	10,974,297	10,450,819	...	...	...	167,654	19,626

NA Not available.

Table 63.–EXPENDITURES FOR FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Expenditures for feed for livestock and poultry by type of farm—Continued (dollars)						
		Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
1	**United States**	11,462,182	1,252,513,266	1,101,702,066	1,354,646,761	209,682,177	227,414,015	14,299,721
2	Conterminous United States	11,437,959	1,248,193,521	1,097,645,495	1,353,165,498	208,731,048	227,380,346	14,293,653
3	The North	3,077,081	426,419,112	639,887,806	1,010,440,673	19,525,744	154,118,373	3,078,624
4	The South	3,699,432	597,871,771	238,013,112	153,879,534	78,247,399	53,820,647	9,312,381
5	The West	4,685,669	228,222,383	223,801,148	190,326,554	111,909,034	19,474,995	1,908,716
6	Conterminous area	4,661,446	223,902,638	219,744,577	188,845,291	110,957,905	19,441,326	1,902,648
	Geographic Divisions:							
7	New England	364,116	101,070,398	75,960,448	2,551,893	...	899,932	543,907
8	Middle Atlantic	1,540,510	151,507,221	216,378,880	19,297,974	...	16,410,414	1,053,681
9	East North Central	1,064,883	91,681,978	218,719,495	294,042,971	...	54,912,823	961,241
10	West North Central	107,572	82,159,515	128,828,983	694,547,835	19,525,744	81,895,204	519,795
11	South Atlantic	2,654,374	323,960,426	106,260,444	39,475,641	5,206,691	24,947,522	6,224,854
12	East South Central	359,050	128,318,651	45,328,029	47,153,839	...	15,289,832	2,034,753
13	West South Central	686,008	145,592,694	86,424,639	67,250,054	73,040,708	13,583,293	1,052,774
14	Mountain	755,238	27,385,080	39,812,397	95,389,323	64,526,200	10,260,913	410,962
15	Pacific	3,930,431	200,837,303	183,988,751	94,937,231	47,382,834	9,214,082	1,497,754
16	Conterminous area	3,906,208	196,517,558	179,932,180	93,455,968	46,431,705	9,180,413	1,491,686
	New England:							
17	Maine	40,470	36,313,093	10,570,377	344,394	...	357,003	214,485
18	New Hampshire	22,045	12,800,705	6,291,697	425,585	...	124,170	79,454
19	Vermont	19,300	3,868,550	28,097,447	394,397	...	122,665	81,603
20	Massachusetts	187,269	19,308,680	14,790,817	939,717	...	215,644	113,450
21	Rhode Island	450	3,520,495	2,639,270	37,650	...	11,700	8,250
22	Connecticut	94,582	25,258,875	13,570,840	410,150	...	68,750	46,665
	Middle Atlantic:							
23	New York	851,255	42,128,836	116,204,508	3,250,081	...	2,452,396	277,193
24	New Jersey	198,495	50,770,507	13,941,837	1,762,392	...	433,595	146,990
25	Pennsylvania	490,760	58,607,878	86,232,535	14,285,501	...	13,524,423	629,498
	East North Central:							
26	Ohio	175,620	23,855,366	37,477,576	44,999,040	...	15,129,543	244,977
27	Indiana	82,815	30,355,598	20,051,765	78,133,254	...	14,916,478	123,365
28	Illinois	89,230	8,255,432	23,912,259	143,671,960	...	14,211,556	208,420
29	Michigan	646,058	12,118,756	28,809,710	12,112,294	...	6,188,168	228,740
30	Wisconsin	71,160	17,096,826	108,468,185	15,126,423	...	4,467,078	155,739
	West North Central:							
31	Minnesota	8,670	29,680,211	58,305,776	68,661,433	...	27,074,224	179,985
32	Iowa	21,625	19,362,711	22,522,508	314,147,827	...	24,932,860	69,225
33	Missouri	62,857	23,969,335	25,441,628	82,554,104	...	8,160,092	166,600
34	North Dakota	...	1,360,630	1,747,205	11,120,482	643,987	2,589,825	21,550
35	South Dakota	...	1,145,788	4,235,729	55,854,199	4,642,045	3,841,645	1,910
36	Nebraska	3,000	3,448,300	5,479,305	111,374,770	4,490,871	8,875,175	17,725
37	Kansas	11,420	3,192,540	11,096,832	50,835,020	9,748,841	6,421,383	62,800
	South Atlantic:							
38	Delaware	...	32,127,745	2,080,901	200,352	...	719,120	8,425
39	Maryland	57,665	35,218,146	16,330,896	3,630,025	...	1,719,700	783,286
40	District of Columbia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Virginia	268,001	34,960,384	17,354,912	9,187,905	...	3,439,104	603,618
42	West Virginia	156,090	12,791,143	4,833,064	2,672,397	...	589,456	94,784
43	North Carolina	222,630	63,816,539	13,812,359	6,523,757	...	6,839,276	477,615
44	South Carolina	187,620	15,786,977	6,176,972	2,906,671	...	2,809,005	215,413
45	Georgia	468,576	108,924,857	14,772,430	11,334,659	...	7,789,961	857,437
46	Florida	1,293,792	20,334,635	30,898,910	3,019,875	5,206,691	1,041,900	3,184,276
	East South Central:							
47	Kentucky	65,040	8,116,448	10,082,501	15,739,189	...	5,542,516	1,060,197
48	Tennessee	51,400	16,141,179	13,628,454	12,305,319	...	4,728,759	266,653
49	Alabama	70,290	64,550,804	8,261,661	10,141,747	...	3,233,586	428,969
50	Mississippi	172,320	39,510,220	13,355,413	8,967,584	...	1,784,971	278,934
	West South Central:							
51	Arkansas	215,248	66,722,579	8,788,520	6,849,647	...	1,214,447	150,347
52	Louisiana	148,835	10,541,589	12,045,363	3,824,277	2,874,923	667,914	178,339
53	Oklahoma	39,720	5,876,151	15,225,115	17,414,421	15,603,460	4,005,256	216,985
54	Texas	282,205	62,452,375	50,365,641	39,161,709	54,562,325	7,695,676	507,103
	Mountain:							
55	Montana	2,060	525,375	2,514,768	8,565,448	10,074,887	893,636	58,937
56	Idaho	81,630	3,230,405	8,798,208	13,183,926	5,873,664	3,453,349	97,503
57	Wyoming	...	70,027	785,775	4,274,181	7,920,826	370,423	14,680
58	Colorado	89,084	6,460,024	8,575,561	36,050,186	19,047,293	2,113,843	146,235
59	New Mexico	527,254	1,434,225	3,773,182	2,131,979	9,791,099	434,151	13,020
60	Arizona	12,720	3,661,781	7,945,828	22,145,649	5,515,246	1,652,335	48,237
61	Utah	42,490	11,846,303	6,143,487	5,603,534	3,394,423	1,229,496	18,750
62	Nevada	...	156,940	1,275,588	3,434,420	2,908,762	113,680	13,600
	Pacific:							
63	Washington	453,382	25,805,420	22,371,010	10,527,642	3,229,965	1,412,576	317,091
64	Oregon	435,262	17,332,386	12,330,476	7,820,033	5,583,238	2,643,050	432,712
65	California	3,017,564	153,379,752	145,230,694	75,108,293	37,618,502	5,124,787	741,883
66	Alaska	165	186,733	369,355	28,107	19,470	5,083	216
67	Hawaii	24,058	4,133,012	3,687,216	1,453,156	931,659	28,586	5,852

NA Not available.

Table 64.–EXPENDITURES FOR PURCHASE OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Total all farms (dollars)	Expenditures for purchase of livestock and poultry on commercial farms by type of farm (dollars)					
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
1	U. S.	3,856,777,066	3,738,662,975	189,417,305	17,337,541	42,286,936	11,878,646	7,101,960
2	Conterminous U. S.	3,852,220,611	3,734,358,402	189,410,370	17,337,541	42,286,936	11,812,286	7,095,957
3	The North	2,188,479,679	2,142,205,663	145,225,129	554,170	590,148	2,380,630	2,503,892
4	The South	839,029,828	783,569,142	25,654,447	16,783,371	30,381,129	2,875,560	1,504,538
5	The West	829,267,559	812,888,170	18,537,729	...	11,315,659	6,622,456	3,093,530
6	Conterminous area	824,711,104	808,583,597	18,530,794	...	11,315,659	6,556,096	3,087,527
	Geographic Divisions:							
7	New England	36,310,298	34,868,699	...	42,420	...	196,815	42,395
8	Middle Atlantic	130,343,074	122,697,225	764,015	228,915	...	422,659	614,801
9	East North Central	571,986,067	552,759,526	44,515,175	219,385	...	396,798	1,707,989
10	West North Central	1,449,840,240	1,431,880,213	99,945,939	63,450	590,148	1,364,358	138,707
11	South Atlantic	225,902,617	210,399,536	1,775,802	6,858,573	1,305,734	1,150,944	1,139,653
12	East South Central	165,373,825	149,416,686	1,195,145	9,924,798	6,735,175	393,211	112,412
13	West South Central	447,753,386	423,752,920	22,683,500	...	22,340,220	1,331,405	252,473
14	Mountain	402,197,506	395,081,520	11,358,295	...	6,581,247	5,073,321	2,343,450
15	Pacific	427,070,053	417,806,650	7,179,434	...	4,734,412	1,549,135	750,080
16	Conterminous area	422,513,598	413,502,077	7,172,499	...	4,734,412	1,482,775	744,077
	New England:							
17	Maine	10,905,203	10,559,094	...	...	...	163,627	14,825
18	New Hampshire	2,825,507	2,659,829	...	...	...	6,480	25
19	Vermont	5,541,722	5,199,264	...	...	...	143	...
20	Massachusetts	7,309,373	7,022,844	...	8,075	...	23,340	22,980
21	Rhode Island	1,347,448	1,315,043	...	...	...	3,225	180
22	Connecticut	8,381,045	8,112,625	...	34,345	...	...	4,385
	Middle Atlantic:							
23	New York	42,546,079	39,944,002	290,385	...	...	49,640	269,073
24	New Jersey	15,299,880	14,781,955	50,420	...	...	4,695	116,288
25	Pennsylvania	72,497,115	67,971,268	423,210	228,915	...	368,324	229,440
	East North Central:							
26	Ohio	90,989,768	85,639,955	5,577,452	86,485	...	92,745	197,555
27	Indiana	97,413,278	93,156,825	8,641,671	103,630	...	18,683	134,410
28	Illinois	279,333,136	276,088,333	26,574,783	...	...	375	1,130,966
29	Michigan	47,808,260	44,298,407	2,833,435	...	...	238,375	126,615
30	Wisconsin	56,441,625	53,576,006	887,834	29,270	...	46,620	118,443
	West North Central:							
31	Minnesota	142,103,217	139,368,362	10,500,683	...	...	639,203	116,720
32	Iowa	535,437,093	532,452,721	21,214,586	...	...	23,255	17,672
33	Missouri	131,372,500	124,313,437	8,258,335	63,450	590,148	5,630	1,535
34	North Dakota	29,015,297	28,764,054	6,867,089	...	...	184,995	...
35	South Dakota	90,279,707	89,360,603	2,474,285	...	...	34,390	...
36	Nebraska	290,166,243	288,808,464	19,570,898	...	...	476,555	300
37	Kansas	231,466,183	228,812,572	31,060,063	...	...	330	2,480
	South Atlantic:							
38	Delaware	9,016,074	8,955,444	237,261	...	...	7,200	58,105
39	Maryland	24,066,741	23,243,857	361,865	340,532	...	3,900	26,790
40	District of Columbia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Virginia	39,648,059	35,876,971	370,202	768,435	215	364,070	15,175
42	West Virginia	11,481,131	9,345,172	28,900	14,055	...	4,635	800
43	North Carolina	35,201,273	32,011,753	313,739	3,661,983	170,610	178,800	140,655
44	South Carolina	12,719,090	11,212,557	183,435	503,860	307,398	15,120	32,895
45	Georgia	58,260,630	55,339,726	207,405	768,528	793,371	390,204	15,257
46	Florida	35,509,619	34,414,056	72,995	801,180	34,140	187,015	849,976
	East South Central:							
47	Kentucky	50,603,212	46,108,146	611,022	8,143,108	23,925	25,570	3,025
48	Tennessee	40,153,544	34,330,027	317,968	1,780,205	1,845,985	25,660	81,917
49	Alabama	38,940,953	36,329,531	187,305	1,485	1,587,312	310,401	7,080
50	Mississippi	35,676,116	32,648,982	78,850	...	3,277,953	31,580	20,390
	West South Central:							
51	Arkansas	39,863,474	36,130,578	678,865	...	1,828,622	5,930	36,550
52	Louisiana	21,271,254	19,185,383	1,010,169	...	1,957,085	224,192	4,460
53	Oklahoma	92,310,870	86,585,401	10,949,803	...	1,924,918	423,986	7,410
54	Texas	294,307,788	281,851,558	10,044,663	...	16,629,595	677,297	204,053
	Mountain:							
55	Montana	37,663,672	36,874,878	2,580,353	...	...	891,244	...
56	Idaho	48,911,453	46,643,682	1,786,876	...	...	2,094,176	37,275
57	Wyoming	22,779,700	22,434,193	449,875	...	...	165,347	270
58	Colorado	154,108,427	152,895,658	5,864,128	...	...	1,604,519	50,170
59	New Mexico	27,448,809	26,885,985	538,367	...	1,551,627	42,437	495
60	Arizona	72,772,985	71,872,430	30,180	...	5,024,895	26,190	2,245,115
61	Utah	26,279,012	25,471,061	97,141	...	...	229,858	5,125
62	Nevada	12,233,448	12,003,633	11,375	...	4,725	19,550	5,000
	Pacific:							
63	Washington	50,004,527	47,391,075	2,827,226	...	...	648,058	196,200
64	Oregon	34,827,741	32,604,425	1,479,153	...	...	299,888	102,388
65	California	337,681,330	333,506,577	2,866,120	...	4,734,412	534,829	445,489
66	Alaska	158,252	137,605	6,935	...	...	250	28
67	Hawaii	4,398,203	4,166,968	...	...	...	66,110	5,975

NA Not available.

Table 64.–EXPENDITURES FOR PURCHASE OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Expenditures for purchase of livestock and poultry on commercial farms by type of farm—Continued (dollars)						
		Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
1	U. S.	6,819,281	286,946,953	272,372,753	2,337,466,772	418,059,321	136,368,507	12,607,000
2	Conterminous U. S.	6,815,274	286,422,791	271,166,942	2,336,946,026	416,102,354	136,355,657	12,606,268
3	The North	1,585,526	90,340,247	159,239,600	1,614,159,654	47,347,398	73,609,903	4,669,366
4	The South	2,343,178	158,784,685	63,170,349	282,039,091	159,066,194	34,811,778	6,154,822
5	The West	2,890,577	37,822,021	49,962,804	441,268,027	211,645,729	27,946,826	1,782,812
6	Conterminous area	2,886,570	37,297,859	48,756,993	440,747,281	209,688,762	27,933,976	1,782,080
	Geographic Divisions:							
7	New England	78,668	18,598,640	13,160,682	1,970,719	...	168,988	609,372
8	Middle Atlantic	717,831	24,296,353	53,278,947	32,390,143	...	8,298,849	1,684,712
9	East North Central	719,917	24,230,541	59,095,621	398,154,417	...	22,249,898	1,469,785
10	West North Central	69,110	23,214,713	33,704,350	1,181,644,375	47,347,398	42,892,168	905,497
11	South Atlantic	1,628,408	81,053,087	28,747,638	60,629,370	13,038,042	10,553,649	2,518,636
12	East South Central	255,172	36,536,105	12,904,726	69,041,108	...	10,210,475	2,108,359
13	West South Central	459,598	41,195,493	21,517,985	152,368,613	146,028,152	14,047,654	1,527,827
14	Mountain	227,557	5,709,181	11,704,474	225,489,063	109,846,195	16,062,766	685,971
15	Pacific	2,663,020	32,112,840	38,258,330	215,778,964	101,799,534	11,884,060	1,096,841
16	Conterminous area	2,659,013	31,588,678	37,052,519	215,258,218	99,842,567	11,871,210	1,096,109
	New England:							
17	Maine	21,135	8,372,457	1,583,490	307,945	...	33,753	61,862
18	New Hampshire	16,755	1,468,765	880,751	157,130	...	62,840	67,083
19	Vermont	3,500	666,570	4,011,517	447,387	...	36,595	33,552
20	Massachusetts	10,545	2,765,336	3,065,191	679,517	...	28,360	419,500
21	Rhode Island	50	774,970	522,168	13,950	...	500	...
22	Connecticut	26,683	4,550,542	3,097,565	364,790	...	6,940	27,375
	Middle Atlantic:							
23	New York	290,015	6,556,993	26,797,885	4,574,865	...	978,209	136,937
24	New Jersey	39,091	5,558,367	6,006,437	2,601,262	...	206,155	199,240
25	Pennsylvania	388,725	12,180,993	20,474,625	25,214,016	...	7,114,485	1,348,535
	East North Central:							
26	Ohio	72,230	5,971,978	10,567,345	56,591,268	...	5,892,806	590,091
27	Indiana	81,583	8,715,646	4,884,785	65,926,081	...	4,549,990	100,346
28	Illinois	144,900	1,924,122	8,047,601	232,110,648	...	5,660,168	494,770
29	Michigan	404,385	2,907,688	9,936,716	23,594,102	...	4,056,475	200,616
30	Wisconsin	16,819	4,711,107	25,659,174	19,932,318	...	2,690,459	83,962
	West North Central:							
31	Minnesota	550	8,206,051	12,048,072	98,201,196	...	9,574,445	81,442
32	Iowa	1,585	6,117,827	6,968,042	486,863,034	...	10,958,660	288,060
33	Missouri	65,405	6,322,337	6,726,841	98,233,266	...	3,900,725	145,765
34	North Dakota	...	420,415	737,958	17,595,039	586,531	2,205,277	166,750
35	South Dakota	...	353,670	1,640,072	74,952,431	7,681,453	2,212,532	11,770
36	Nebraska	...	860,795	1,752,079	247,649,835	9,728,516	8,692,486	77,000
37	Kansas	1,570	933,618	3,831,286	158,149,574	29,350,898	5,348,043	134,710
	South Atlantic:							
38	Delaware	...	7,853,855	420,823	189,000	...	187,825	1,375
39	Maryland	4,597	8,994,414	4,566,610	8,135,617	...	594,872	214,660
40	District of Columbia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Virginia	255,371	8,636,675	5,248,392	17,773,910	...	1,663,366	781,160
42	West Virginia	83,724	3,399,023	1,091,271	4,435,977	...	239,902	46,885
43	North Carolina	74,580	16,004,492	3,514,657	5,328,337	...	2,088,079	535,821
44	South Carolina	140,534	3,490,574	1,932,357	3,229,269	...	1,178,984	198,131
45	Georgia	215,445	29,028,801	3,456,832	16,118,463	...	3,980,636	364,784
46	Florida	854,157	3,645,253	8,516,696	5,418,797	13,038,042	619,985	375,820
	East South Central:							
47	Kentucky	3,909	2,385,821	3,101,372	26,479,287	...	4,277,550	1,053,557
48	Tennessee	11,655	4,203,732	4,236,359	18,207,930	...	3,288,825	329,791
49	Alabama	45,205	18,082,313	2,307,626	11,539,858	...	1,776,694	484,252
50	Mississippi	194,403	11,864,239	3,259,369	12,814,033	...	867,406	240,759
	West South Central:							
51	Arkansas	122,050	20,973,433	2,490,174	9,126,271	...	683,120	185,563
52	Louisiana	10,625	2,785,423	2,349,355	5,442,483	4,763,782	510,804	127,005
53	Oklahoma	10,165	1,853,545	4,043,792	37,522,027	24,481,452	4,867,278	501,025
54	Texas	316,758	15,583,092	12,634,664	100,277,832	116,782,918	7,986,452	714,234
	Mountain:							
55	Montana	16,645	90,258	987,150	16,587,469	14,658,003	928,687	135,069
56	Idaho	36,495	649,375	2,790,903	27,761,509	6,016,526	5,340,759	129,788
57	Wyoming	...	19,869	233,181	8,393,022	12,204,782	916,614	51,233
58	Colorado	91,285	1,642,981	2,765,326	95,638,848	40,652,441	4,406,421	179,539
59	New Mexico	35,852	297,660	506,552	5,345,492	17,849,642	707,444	10,417
60	Arizona	10,800	638,868	2,225,952	49,754,258	9,539,908	2,250,764	125,500
61	Utah	36,480	2,345,040	1,606,136	14,118,362	5,680,772	1,297,722	54,425
62	Nevada	...	25,130	589,274	7,890,103	3,244,121	214,355	...
	Pacific:							
63	Washington	399,392	4,465,062	4,524,469	24,798,590	7,720,994	1,677,246	133,838
64	Oregon	253,035	2,716,865	2,253,176	12,702,708	10,717,771	1,817,699	261,742
65	California	2,006,586	24,406,751	30,274,874	177,756,920	81,403,802	8,376,265	700,529
66	Alaska	35	9,812	117,952	1,525	725	203	140
67	Hawaii	3,972	514,350	1,087,859	519,221	1,956,242	12,647	592

NA Not available.

Table 65.—EXPENDITURES FOR GASOLINE AND OTHER PETROLEUM FUEL AND OIL ON COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Total all farms (dollars)	Expenditures for gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business by type of farm (dollars)					
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
1	United States	1,554,366,965	1,443,592,854	330,169,261	46,401,026	136,731,516	40,135,543	24,702,728
2	Conterminous United States	1,549,085,233	1,438,680,741	330,163,518	46,401,026	136,731,516	36,482,649	24,531,981
3	The North	854,333,046	805,779,541	232,107,773	1,105,171	4,223,724	11,269,760	7,147,489
4	The South	449,375,784	401,042,849	50,951,663	45,295,855	109,913,657	11,480,752	6,050,577
5	The West	250,658,135	236,770,464	47,109,825	...	22,594,135	17,385,031	11,504,662
6	Conterminous area	245,376,403	231,858,351	47,104,082	...	22,594,135	13,732,137	11,333,915
	Geographic Divisions:							
7	New England	20,741,686	19,064,131	5,300	477,891	...	2,526,285	609,864
8	Middle Atlantic	80,124,325	71,991,588	2,111,152	72,700	...	2,367,214	3,439,931
9	East North Central	297,618,718	274,871,752	85,625,246	480,260	500	2,346,619	2,717,243
10	West North Central	455,848,317	439,852,070	144,366,075	74,320	4,223,224	4,029,642	380,451
11	South Atlantic	154,411,276	135,834,507	7,379,822	37,493,977	6,017,639	5,826,723	4,712,306
12	East South Central	95,127,918	81,170,245	4,275,798	7,799,553	26,891,000	729,405	259,990
13	West South Central	199,836,590	184,038,097	39,296,043	2,325	77,005,018	4,924,624	1,078,281
14	Mountain	120,243,885	114,240,167	27,086,025	...	10,331,174	8,109,707	1,820,505
15	Pacific	130,414,250	122,530,297	20,023,800	...	12,262,961	9,275,324	9,684,157
16	Conterminous area	125,132,518	117,618,184	20,018,057	...	12,262,961	5,622,430	9,513,410
	New England:							
17	Maine	5,584,485	5,081,541	3,050	...	...	2,171,867	78,650
18	New Hampshire	1,754,513	1,509,888	...	...	...	18,500	47,995
19	Vermont	4,328,503	4,102,909	750	...	...	61,475	4,625
20	Massachusetts	4,610,658	4,235,160	...	121,621	...	105,768	268,134
21	Rhode Island	696,044	659,212	...	...	...	86,725	23,540
22	Connecticut	3,767,483	3,475,421	1,500	356,270	...	81,950	186,920
	Middle Atlantic:							
23	New York	36,903,655	33,871,663	993,028	...	...	1,262,158	1,443,851
24	New Jersey	9,183,559	8,683,699	269,120	...	...	554,309	1,498,327
25	Pennsylvania	34,037,111	29,436,226	849,004	72,700	...	550,747	497,753
	East North Central:							
26	Ohio	50,537,820	44,587,608	11,666,999	258,200	...	183,790	533,912
27	Indiana	53,151,601	48,842,804	17,707,657	155,250	...	249,777	284,085
28	Illinois	98,693,464	95,169,655	48,014,970	...	500	31,120	559,119
29	Michigan	39,948,422	33,900,532	7,159,182	...	...	1,036,062	761,540
30	Wisconsin	55,287,411	52,371,153	1,076,438	66,810	...	845,870	578,587
	West North Central:							
31	Minnesota	78,598,824	75,470,341	20,165,183	...	...	1,644,711	199,002
32	Iowa	97,190,101	95,278,606	20,184,421	...	...	43,364	50,530
33	Missouri	53,886,145	49,071,633	13,018,270	71,545	4,223,224	13,500	58,859
34	North Dakota	53,016,585	51,942,090	29,279,280	...	...	1,632,192	...
35	South Dakota	43,806,735	42,676,423	5,083,857	...	...	91,795	2,475
36	Nebraska	63,548,824	62,440,243	24,189,381	...	...	540,680	20,595
37	Kansas	65,801,103	62,972,734	32,445,683	2,775	...	63,400	48,990
	South Atlantic:							
38	Delaware	2,442,117	2,298,537	627,569	...	...	60,633	200,267
39	Maryland	10,687,538	9,822,833	1,484,728	831,582	...	106,506	398,337
40	District of Columbia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Virginia	20,562,977	17,482,895	1,348,209	2,928,006	1,625	1,755,140	354,671
42	West Virginia	4,737,989	3,181,095	38,190	25,980	...	3,580	12,050
43	North Carolina	46,167,024	40,992,121	1,814,524	24,243,561	702,360	895,751	266,250
44	South Carolina	19,252,955	16,513,574	1,161,300	4,784,018	2,087,500	124,350	309,544
45	Georgia	31,647,435	28,222,110	768,406	3,281,787	3,166,754	2,010,747	156,803
46	Florida	18,913,241	17,321,342	136,896	1,399,043	59,400	870,016	3,014,384
	East South Central:							
47	Kentucky	23,238,033	20,088,240	1,263,915	6,244,428	95,345	41,310	23,650
48	Tennessee	22,827,150	18,883,351	942,389	1,543,295	5,015,977	33,795	99,930
49	Alabama	19,412,226	16,081,430	576,278	11,830	5,156,748	552,045	99,665
50	Mississippi	29,650,509	26,117,224	1,493,216	...	16,622,930	102,255	36,745
	West South Central:							
51	Arkansas	33,595,302	31,040,691	8,096,383	...	17,097,383	34,612	113,915
52	Louisiana	19,543,661	17,150,208	4,684,662	2,325	4,757,248	3,010,630	61,170
53	Oklahoma	30,137,979	27,024,123	9,267,677	...	2,711,997	666,582	59,310
54	Texas	116,559,648	108,823,075	17,247,321	...	52,438,390	1,212,800	843,886
	Mountain:							
55	Montana	27,378,779	26,401,645	11,326,282	...	...	1,226,830	30,975
56	Idaho	23,342,029	22,357,838	5,442,448	...	...	3,805,354	76,675
57	Wyoming	8,521,639	8,182,758	1,080,285	...	...	334,825	250
58	Colorado	26,663,807	25,737,016	7,525,871	...	...	2,172,734	337,556
59	New Mexico	9,753,073	8,945,001	819,515	...	3,389,092	143,075	94,725
60	Arizona	13,412,790	12,385,999	332,612	...	6,836,359	72,417	1,191,994
61	Utah	8,407,220	7,610,482	444,474	...	...	326,347	38,800
62	Nevada	2,764,548	2,619,428	114,538	...	105,723	28,125	49,530
	Pacific:							
63	Washington	24,490,197	22,381,833	8,734,995	...	...	1,591,897	714,394
64	Oregon	19,976,207	18,103,467	3,352,804	...	...	1,286,968	836,069
65	California	80,666,114	77,132,884	7,930,258	...	12,262,961	2,743,565	7,962,947
66	Alaska	189,587	144,931	5,743	...	...	16,726	5,489
67	Hawaii	5,092,145	4,767,182	...	...	...	3,636,168	165,258

NA Not available.

Table 65.–EXPENDITURES FOR GASOLINE AND OTHER PETROLEUM FUEL AND OIL ON COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Expenditures for gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business by type of farm—Continued (dollars)						
		Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
1	**United States**	38,224,274	31,714,178	225,999,614	365,059,631	48,074,844	133,094,412	23,285,827
2	Conterminous United States	38,070,722	31,580,630	225,777,226	364,826,421	47,810,541	133,082,902	23,221,609
3	The North	7,564,186	14,065,132	172,616,695	273,959,421	4,644,684	65,521,268	11,554,238
4	The South	8,896,579	13,245,834	32,999,671	55,496,201	17,798,765	41,491,903	7,421,392
5	The West	21,763,509	4,403,212	20,383,248	35,604,009	25,631,395	26,081,241	4,310,197
6	Conterminous area	21,609,957	4,269,664	20,160,860	35,370,799	25,367,092	26,069,731	4,245,979
	Geographic Divisions:							
7	New England	633,339	2,223,913	9,674,218	738,577	...	315,373	1,859,371
8	Middle Atlantic	3,222,508	4,828,654	42,164,464	4,669,360	...	4,030,194	5,085,411
9	East North Central	3,522,977	3,833,751	79,588,521	72,612,647	...	20,826,826	3,317,162
10	West North Central	185,362	3,178,814	41,189,492	195,938,837	4,644,684	40,348,875	1,292,294
11	South Atlantic	7,603,629	7,805,620	16,284,036	15,888,727	1,574,959	20,380,730	4,866,339
12	East South Central	355,289	2,537,787	8,922,552	18,334,473	...	9,702,601	1,361,797
13	West South Central	937,661	2,902,427	7,793,083	21,273,001	16,223,806	11,408,572	1,193,256
14	Mountain	823,754	881,845	8,284,564	25,644,701	18,525,159	11,927,489	805,244
15	Pacific	20,939,755	3,521,367	12,098,684	9,959,308	7,106,236	14,153,752	3,504,953
16	Conterminous area	20,786,203	3,387,819	11,876,296	9,726,098	6,841,933	14,142,242	3,440,735
	New England:							
17	Maine	112,365	722,790	1,504,432	85,309	...	93,502	309,576
18	New Hampshire	64,749	288,615	876,130	92,630	...	49,630	71,639
19	Vermont	33,765	77,145	3,754,060	82,612	...	49,100	39,377
20	Massachusetts	271,516	438,720	1,632,981	379,681	...	47,600	969,139
21	Rhode Island	16,675	104,775	267,662	23,725	...	10,170	125,940
22	Connecticut	134,269	591,868	1,638,953	74,620	...	65,371	343,700
	Middle Atlantic:							
23	New York	1,656,562	1,428,063	22,465,449	1,134,132	...	1,277,283	2,211,137
24	New Jersey	569,910	1,151,038	2,383,545	525,855	...	433,040	1,298,555
25	Pennsylvania	996,036	2,249,553	17,315,470	3,009,373	...	2,319,871	1,575,719
	East North Central:							
26	Ohio	413,610	1,140,977	11,232,139	12,833,575	...	5,306,322	1,018,084
27	Indiana	138,730	1,071,696	5,635,380	18,234,689	...	4,944,772	420,768
28	Illinois	232,880	371,638	7,936,981	32,025,396	...	5,110,741	886,310
29	Michigan	2,423,144	604,447	13,192,166	4,573,178	...	3,449,110	701,703
30	Wisconsin	314,613	644,993	41,591,855	4,945,809	...	2,015,881	290,297
	West North Central:							
31	Minnesota	30,390	1,166,997	21,501,088	18,815,504	...	11,437,264	510,202
32	Iowa	17,445	755,008	5,970,196	60,383,319	...	7,683,313	191,010
33	Missouri	116,227	632,158	4,997,785	21,811,666	...	3,756,279	372,120
34	North Dakota	...	125,215	1,900,225	14,029,996	300,825	4,639,262	35,095
35	South Dakota	...	169,894	2,002,356	30,242,962	1,984,768	3,072,778	25,538
36	Nebraska	16,500	153,115	1,607,076	28,961,469	1,399,527	5,489,715	62,185
37	Kansas	4,800	176,427	3,210,766	21,693,921	959,564	4,270,264	96,144
	South Atlantic:							
38	Delaware	17,591	556,065	485,669	62,467	...	237,851	50,425
39	Maryland	120,811	973,509	3,778,966	1,117,355	...	657,607	353,432
40	District of Columbia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Virginia	582,428	892,855	3,569,080	3,783,827	...	1,663,546	603,508
42	West Virginia	335,599	306,642	1,052,241	1,199,323	...	115,886	91,604
43	North Carolina	350,450	1,658,602	2,839,601	2,305,712	...	5,147,404	767,906
44	South Carolina	861,474	605,781	1,521,517	1,570,660	...	3,124,515	362,915
45	Georgia	527,658	2,338,748	1,975,486	4,617,679	...	8,587,299	790,743
46	Florida	4,807,618	473,418	1,061,476	1,231,704	1,574,959	846,622	1,845,806
	East South Central:							
47	Kentucky	57,510	216,840	2,727,808	5,994,524	...	3,094,577	328,333
48	Tennessee	43,030	377,315	2,961,211	4,621,166	...	2,857,934	387,309
49	Alabama	114,675	1,258,868	1,249,532	4,113,125	...	2,510,303	438,361
50	Mississippi	140,074	684,764	1,984,001	3,605,658	...	1,239,787	207,794
	West South Central:							
51	Arkansas	211,852	1,139,882	965,038	2,099,255	...	1,164,867	117,504
52	Louisiana	145,322	212,281	1,009,728	1,695,498	649,837	707,541	213,966
53	Oklahoma	30,942	157,891	2,019,973	6,417,651	2,374,140	3,173,849	144,111
54	Texas	549,545	1,392,373	3,798,344	11,060,597	13,199,829	6,362,315	717,675
	Mountain:							
55	Montana	16,360	31,366	851,142	6,536,616	5,001,290	1,283,830	96,954
56	Idaho	219,725	85,785	2,923,991	4,220,416	1,107,261	4,318,776	157,407
57	Wyoming	...	8,720	265,974	2,706,506	3,067,001	692,697	26,500
58	Colorado	181,974	230,740	1,721,445	7,412,166	3,008,175	2,811,632	334,723
59	New Mexico	117,248	77,106	361,989	654,314	2,722,364	538,663	26,910
60	Arizona	189,722	93,799	419,708	947,626	1,175,132	1,030,285	96,345
61	Utah	98,725	344,419	1,597,703	2,300,675	1,402,224	995,710	61,405
62	Nevada	...	9,910	142,612	866,382	1,041,712	255,896	5,000
	Pacific:							
63	Washington	2,287,039	613,348	2,963,096	2,139,355	822,239	1,765,834	749,636
64	Oregon	1,483,878	561,424	1,903,759	2,608,122	2,117,645	3,218,110	734,688
65	California	17,015,286	2,213,047	7,009,441	4,978,621	3,902,049	9,158,298	1,956,411
66	Alaska	50	8,166	84,485	11,077	4,436	5,930	2,829
67	Hawaii	153,502	125,382	137,903	222,133	259,867	5,580	61,389

NA Not available.

Table 66.–NUMBER OF CATTLE AND CALVES ON COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Total all farms (number of cattle and calves)	Number of cattle and calves on hand by type of farm												
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
1	U. S.	93,694,441	85,531,612	7,136,009	984,496	2,141,178	467,583	176,152	395,643	892,070	19,302,906	35,242,497	13,263,386	5,204,297	325,395
2	Conterminous U.S.	93,483,296	85,335,171	7,135,972	984,496	2,141,178	454,552	175,798	395,176	891,519	19,281,611	35,234,659	13,110,773	5,204,107	325,330
3	The North	47,661,381	45,168,083	4,948,353	30,981	19,799	73,026	38,277	46,148	273,839	13,287,120	22,405,554	1,284,495	2,725,518	34,973
4	The South	28,872,717	24,067,281	1,271,427	953,515	1,917,704	212,759	92,306	252,847	547,164	3,657,599	7,544,270	5,581,171	1,806,051	230,468
5	The West	17,160,343	16,296,248	916,229	...	203,675	181,798	45,569	96,648	71,067	2,358,187	5,292,673	6,397,720	672,728	59,954
6	Conterminous area	16,949,198	16,099,807	916,192	...	203,675	168,767	45,215	96,181	70,516	2,336,892	5,284,835	6,245,107	672,538	59,889
	Geo. Div.:														
7	N. E.	1,038,145	960,162	40	2,051	...	14,987	1,220	1,979	21,330	872,156	30,893	...	9,017	6,489
8	M. A.	4,147,446	3,793,089	27,024	3,150	...	8,238	11,339	16,321	75,846	3,172,777	337,731	...	132,036	8,627
9	E. N. C.	13,856,168	12,871,234	1,356,212	23,375	...	18,080	21,420	24,866	78,859	6,033,409	4,538,974	...	764,230	11,809
10	W. N. C.	28,619,622	27,543,598	3,565,077	2,405	19,799	31,721	4,298	2,982	97,804	3,208,778	17,497,956	1,284,495	1,820,235	8,048
11	S. A.	6,701,706	5,566,305	85,767	331,008	101,505	79,593	68,556	199,774	231,175	1,458,414	1,715,254	648,709	527,155	119,395
12	E. S. C.	7,338,450	5,848,275	70,582	622,507	636,331	16,109	5,396	18,812	120,988	1,062,651	2,591,950	...	626,965	75,984
13	W. S. C.	14,832,561	12,652,701	1,115,078	...	1,179,868	117,057	18,354	34,261	195,001	1,136,534	3,237,066	4,932,462	651,931	35,089
14	Mt.	10,704,873	10,278,131	612,754	...	116,815	131,138	23,242	9,122	24,237	723,319	3,669,898	4,528,649	426,781	12,176
15	Pac.	6,455,470	6,018,117	303,475	...	86,860	50,660	22,327	87,526	46,830	1,634,868	1,622,775	1,869,071	245,947	47,778
16	Conterminous area	6,244,325	5,821,676	303,438	...	86,860	37,629	21,973	87,059	46,279	1,613,573	1,614,937	1,716,458	245,757	47,713
	N. E.:														
17	Maine	199,045	171,684	5	...	...	13,005	780	468	9,645	132,555	8,307	...	3,511	3,408
18	N. H.	100,164	89,014	...	...	...	105	25	105	3,066	77,900	4,923	...	1,770	1,120
19	Vt.	417,966	403,875	35	...	...	110	5	471	1,860	393,650	5,339	...	1,333	1,072
20	Mass.	149,098	137,713	...	350	...	740	180	704	2,369	124,903	6,845	...	1,137	485
21	R. I.	21,050	19,583	...	...	...	55	5	...	459	18,636	285	...	125	18
22	Conn.	150,822	138,293	...	1,701	...	972	225	231	3,931	124,512	5,194	...	1,141	386
	M. A.:														
23	N. Y.	2,075,243	1,950,626	13,066	...	...	2,678	5,303	9,793	16,978	1,789,970	74,441	...	35,733	2,664
24	N. J.	194,250	182,986	2,066	...	...	521	2,775	738	3,177	155,524	13,341	...	4,440	404
25	Pa.	1,877,953	1,659,477	11,892	3,150	...	5,039	3,261	5,790	55,691	1,227,283	249,949	...	91,863	5,559
	E. N. C.:														
26	Ohio	2,259,486	1,967,761	165,506	11,125	...	819	2,867	3,452	22,533	773,595	791,811	...	192,802	3,251
27	Ind.	2,018,161	1,824,525	278,074	8,875	...	926	2,697	1,554	27,553	382,957	943,411	...	177,058	1,420
28	Ill.	3,779,973	3,639,158	808,646	...	...	200	9,154	4,755	4,921	505,516	2,119,698	...	184,468	1,800
29	Mich.	1,642,696	1,447,594	86,284	...	...	10,015	2,775	13,308	8,387	899,669	305,153	...	119,232	2,771
30	Wis.	4,155,852	3,992,196	17,702	3,375	...	6,120	3,927	1,797	15,465	3,471,672	378,901	...	90,670	2,567
	W. N. C.:														
31	Minn.	3,648,625	3,496,500	303,272	...	...	9,257	3,674	115	20,760	1,568,377	1,149,389	...	439,019	2,637
32	Iowa	6,551,094	6,432,185	515,191	...	...	372	248	680	24,804	479,612	5,046,961	...	362,588	1,729
33	Mo.	3,900,169	3,397,969	334,289	2,120	19,799	815	296	1,987	34,889	579,208	2,221,415	...	200,707	2,444
34	N. Dak.	1,821,890	1,797,644	479,566	...	...	9,382	...	...	2,108	88,481	978,495	61,519	177,668	425
35	S. Dak.	3,318,149	3,263,893	120,046	...	...	1,581	...	...	4,554	109,750	2,437,832	471,221	118,621	288
36	Nebr.	4,990,448	4,925,668	710,747	...	...	10,274	...	130	4,180	118,123	3,374,239	442,416	265,523	36
37	Kans.	4,389,247	4,229,739	1,101,966	285	...	40	80	70	6,509	265,227	2,289,625	309,339	256,109	489
	S. A.:														
38	Del.	58,163	55,968	7,249	...	...	256	1,558	...	3,785	31,820	4,733	...	6,417	150
39	Md.	482,478	442,625	14,016	16,804	...	490	2,505	782	9,044	278,102	104,653	...	14,739	1,490
40	D. C.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Va.	1,363,107	1,119,404	20,981	64,284	5	11,682	1,182	16,483	44,832	335,383	541,912	...	68,936	13,724
42	W. Va.	527,022	344,594	1,063	2,120	...	223	155	5,803	18,597	99,096	204,994	...	8,768	3,775
43	N. C.	858,766	657,511	18,576	131,328	10,242	5,253	2,488	2,713	37,125	204,073	158,575	...	72,578	14,560
44	S. C.	499,368	382,385	8,083	19,247	27,101	774	1,569	9,708	17,557	96,445	121,720	...	63,341	16,840
45	Ga.	1,394,763	1,168,401	12,920	54,980	62,692	33,427	2,036	17,273	91,641	179,828	431,465	...	240,561	41,578
46	Fla.	1,518,039	1,395,417	2,879	42,245	1,465	27,488	57,063	147,012	8,594	233,667	147,202	648,709	51,815	27,278
	E. S. C.:														
47	Ky.	2,003,945	1,716,211	27,365	493,286	1,072	730	170	1,284	12,094	272,827	666,212	...	233,293	7,878
48	Tenn.	1,793,786	1,408,381	17,563	128,936	118,114	918	2,480	1,242	17,558	359,747	566,452	...	187,087	8,284
49	Ala.	1,517,571	1,211,315	12,273	285	159,610	11,020	1,616	2,573	46,766	150,167	668,703	...	121,773	36,529
50	Miss.	2,023,148	1,512,368	13,381	...	357,535	3,441	1,130	13,713	44,570	279,910	690,583	...	84,812	23,293
	W. S. C.:														
51	Ark.	1,283,196	917,641	67,495	...	147,703	2,598	3,418	10,410	68,135	154,998	402,745	...	53,323	6,816
52	La.	1,655,853	1,276,723	175,836	...	207,685	36,979	1,185	5,695	14,964	181,727	354,214	233,479	53,652	11,307
53	Okla.	3,297,307	2,860,539	417,598	...	91,507	30,584	955	3,774	12,312	256,425	953,878	865,831	224,688	2,987
54	Tex.	8,596,205	7,597,798	454,149	...	732,973	46,896	12,796	14,382	99,590	543,384	1,526,229	3,833,152	320,268	13,979
	Mt.:														
55	Mont.	2,481,131	2,422,035	261,853	...	...	25,008	...	55	655	70,080	872,909	1,126,344	61,100	4,031
56	Idaho	1,395,873	1,329,386	105,861	...	...	60,168	1,307	4,195	3,355	239,834	547,972	187,014	175,859	3,821
57	Wyo.	1,261,568	1,235,941	24,360	...	...	5,666	10	...	287	22,166	394,890	764,312	24,126	124
58	Colo.	2,238,701	2,185,662	195,288	...	...	29,934	884	1,793	5,033	135,428	984,486	755,931	75,753	1,132
59	N. Mex.	1,064,379	1,003,062	16,578	...	44,862	2,529	7	1,594	1,316	36,990	69,170	810,582	18,340	1,094
60	Ariz.	996,207	898,518	1,224	...	71,143	250	19,984	337	848	57,457	298,905	420,338	26,243	1,789
61	Utah	743,638	695,502	4,954	...	...	7,058	435	1,148	12,558	145,212	287,259	200,889	35,814	175
62	Nev.	523,376	508,025	2,636	...	810	525	615	...	185	16,152	214,307	263,239	9,546	10
	Pac.:														
63	Wash.	1,161,416	1,003,657	151,541	...	...	11,499	5,454	14,001	15,753	307,316	277,581	156,354	51,176	12,982
64	Oreg.	1,361,700	1,246,768	81,442	...	...	11,726	3,818	9,358	10,872	186,180	378,612	480,126	64,320	20,314
65	Calif.	3,721,209	3,571,251	70,455	...	86,860	14,404	12,701	63,700	19,654	1,120,077	958,744	1,079,978	130,261	14,417
66	Alaska	6,010	5,397	37	...	...	16	11	5	26	3,242	358	1,691	11	...
67	Hawaii	205,135	191,044	...	...	...	13,015	343	462	525	18,053	7,480	150,922	179	65

NA Not available.

Table 67.–NUMBER OF MILK COWS ON COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Total all farms (number of milk cows)	Number of milk cows by type of farm												
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
1	U. S.	16,823,978	15,386,721	717,046	257,511	210,942	55,086	14,772	25,575	145,119	10,998,980	1,708,261	74,961	1,154,586	23,882
2	Conterminous U.S.	16,807,692	15,371,458	717,042	257,511	210,942	54,919	14,755	25,567	145,090	10,985,368	1,708,040	73,768	1,154,574	23,882
3	The North	10,996,776	10,420,330	620,685	10,185	1,587	17,575	6,839	11,188	64,310	7,485,649	1,368,166	9,907	816,337	7,902
4	The South	4,028,820	3,277,286	54,366	247,326	197,780	15,838	5,465	7,832	70,974	2,143,045	245,031	28,724	248,476	12,429
5	The West	1,798,382	1,689,105	41,995	...	11,575	21,673	2,468	6,555	9,835	1,370,286	95,064	36,330	89,773	3,551
6	Conterminous area	1,782,096	1,673,842	41,991	...	11,575	21,506	2,451	6,547	9,806	1,356,674	94,843	35,137	89,761	3,551
	Geo. Div.:														
7	N. E.	603,738	578,633	15	845	...	5,037	445	852	8,954	552,741	4,763	...	2,781	2,200
8	M. A.	2,191,000	2,096,579	6,491	820	...	3,025	3,395	4,017	21,088	1,987,565	23,937	...	44,218	2,023
9	E. N. C.	4,369,470	4,135,798	197,963	8,295	...	6,429	2,539	5,474	18,149	3,348,068	276,752	...	269,998	2,131
10	W. N. C.	3,832,568	3,609,320	416,216	225	1,587	3,084	460	845	16,119	1,597,275	1,062,714	9,907	499,340	1,548
11	S. A.	1,411,750	1,173,673	13,180	72,061	18,471	5,343	3,104	4,449	32,288	892,878	66,440	432	58,480	6,547
12	E. S. C.	1,464,641	1,161,894	6,443	175,265	106,142	2,425	825	1,292	18,601	594,259	106,476	...	145,648	4,518
13	W. S. C.	1,152,429	941,719	34,743	...	73,167	8,070	1,536	2,091	20,085	655,908	72,115	28,292	44,348	1,364
14	Mt.	626,577	581,031	32,435	...	4,190	18,093	884	1,204	2,803	359,794	71,162	27,471	62,376	619
15	Pac.	1,171,805	1,108,074	9,560	...	7,385	3,580	1,584	5,351	7,032	1,010,492	23,902	8,859	27,397	2,932
16	Conterminous area	1,155,519	1,092,811	9,556	...	7,385	3,413	1,567	5,343	7,003	996,880	23,681	7,666	27,385	2,932
	N. E.:														
17	Maine	96,652	88,055	5	...	...	4,278	250	130	3,484	76,854	891	...	1,080	1,083
18	N. H.	53,069	49,577	...	...	...	10	15	48	1,535	46,148	940	...	525	356
19	Vt.	256,544	251,221	10	...	...	46	5	188	998	247,596	1,299	...	558	521
20	Mass.	92,964	89,673	...	130	...	393	75	347	1,093	86,038	1,054	...	393	150
21	R. I.	14,230	13,655	...	...	...	50	5	...	172	13,418	5	...	5	...
22	Conn.	90,279	86,452	...	715	...	260	95	139	1,672	82,687	574	...	220	90
	M. A.:														
23	N. Y.	1,206,337	1,169,991	3,363	...	...	1,018	1,580	2,520	6,624	1,134,387	9,252	...	10,525	722
24	N. J.	122,079	118,968	380	...	...	121	1,250	453	1,386	113,333	635	...	1,407	3
25	Pa.	862,584	807,620	2,748	820	...	1,886	565	1,044	13,078	739,845	14,050	...	32,286	1,298
	E. N. C.:														
26	Ohio	657,324	596,906	36,258	3,990	...	86	420	325	5,107	428,343	52,941	...	69,136	300
27	Ind.	413,838	378,847	40,985	3,025	...	30	620	43	4,624	203,724	62,586	...	63,153	57
28	Ill.	542,016	519,438	92,462	...	...	60	70	465	890	282,064	85,122	...	58,070	235
29	Mich.	628,044	573,021	24,552	...	...	3,088	450	3,990	1,326	475,158	23,093	...	40,668	696
30	Wis.	2,128,248	2,067,586	3,706	1,280	...	3,165	979	651	6,202	1,958,779	53,010	...	38,971	843
	W. N. C.:														
31	Minn.	1,244,039	1,192,917	74,969	...	...	1.400	355	90	4,445	803,193	135,238	...	172,245	982
32	Iowa	822,245	798,680	70,004	...	...	60	10	150	3,183	230,081	379,499	...	115,651	42
33	Mo.	615,640	512,288	35,447	225	1,587	65	65	590	6,345	300,394	124,162	...	42,939	469
34	N. Dak.	263,259	257,786	81,537	...	...	771	...	...	371	40,425	83,922	955	49,800	5
35	S. Dak.	240,604	233,121	12,172	...	...	148	...	...	621	47,488	139,697	4,079	28,911	5
36	Nebr.	321,727	311,002	68,750	...	...	640	...	...	589	53,767	136,156	3,523	47,573	4
37	Kans.	325,054	303,526	73,337	...	...	...	30	15	565	121,927	64,040	1,350	42,221	41
	S. A.:														
38	Del.	27,254	26,674	1,796	...	...	140	482	...	1,072	20,119	340	...	2,720	5
39	Md.	199,455	191,988	5,145	2,754	...	45	425	293	2,214	172,603	3,610	...	4,727	172
40	D. C.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Va.	325,829	258,173	2,462	20,099	5	1,503	535	1,380	6,517	182,442	27,105	...	14,246	1,879
42	W. Va.	122,659	75,850	179	580	...	88	30	616	3,227	54,299	14,372	...	1,860	599
43	N. C.	247,757	194,643	2,165	37,380	3,242	1,090	899	363	7,036	122,174	6,893	...	11,972	1,429
44	S. C.	104,069	81,998	501	4,642	6,407	59	162	796	1,227	58,252	3,191	...	6,060	701
45	Ga.	197,223	165,205	756	4,699	8,597	2,102	282	508	10,517	112,100	8,990	...	15,173	1,481
46	Fla.	187,504	179,142	176	1,907	220	316	289	493	478	170,889	1,939	432	1,722	281
	E. S. C.:														
47	Ky.	470,150	394,892	2,071	134,213	15	170	40	272	2,697	152,296	37,522	...	65,013	583
48	Tenn.	465,014	366,472	2,199	40,982	22,337	65	434	185	3,836	200,009	40,799	...	54,607	1,019
49	Ala.	196,388	146,113	1,088	70	31,469	1,508	186	381	6,460	78,551	12,860	...	12,391	1,149
50	Miss.	333,089	254,417	1,085	...	52,321	682	165	454	5,608	163,403	15,295	...	13,637	1,767
	W. S. C.:														
51	Ark.	200,883	139,676	2,369	...	11,833	285	402	1,023	12,134	88,797	17,036	...	5,384	413
52	La.	191,777	146,309	4,402	...	14,782	3,002	340	457	1,246	110,497	7,158	1,595	2,335	495
53	Okla.	249,576	213,194	21,095	...	6,547	1,755	190	151	1,374	130,897	24,574	7,065	19,375	171
54	Tex.	510,193	442,540	6,877	...	40,005	3,028	604	460	5,331	325,717	23,347	19,632	17,254	285
	Mt.:														
55	Mont.	78,839	72,131	8,064	...	...	2,373	...	5	156	31,320	16,261	7,643	6,169	140
56	Idaho	205,718	191,200	12,269	...	...	10,689	240	685	929	111,223	16,793	1,446	36,546	380
57	Wyo.	28,485	26,377	1,409	...	...	317	...	...	20	10,125	7,492	4,496	2,512	6
58	Colo.	127,057	119,789	9,327	...	...	3,003	91	355	468	73,270	18,621	5,474	9,139	41
59	N. Mex.	35,016	31,962	865	...	2,262	315	...	66	23	21,200	1,488	4,213	1,514	16
60	Ariz.	43,609	41,230	22	...	1,748	160	163	13	51	37,038	508	1,083	443	1
61	Utah	95,418	86,400	469	...	...	1,209	90	80	1,121	67,003	8,668	2,344	5,386	30
62	Nev.	12,435	11,942	10	...	180	27	300	...	35	8,615	1,331	772	667	5
	Pac.:														
63	Wash.	229,879	205,405	4,526	...	...	564	401	1,352	3,149	180,074	7,025	1,018	5,977	1,319
64	Oreg.	158,836	139,098	2,479	...	...	2,041	487	1,217	1,384	106,671	10,242	2,900	10,297	1,380
65	Calif.	766,804	748,308	2,551	...	7,385	808	679	2,774	2,470	710,135	6,414	3,748	11,111	233
66	Alaska	2,186	2,080	4	...	...	2	...	2	5	2,044	22	...	1	...
67	Hawaii	14,100	13,183	...	...	...	165	17	6	24	11,568	199	1,193	11	...

NA Not available.

Table 68.–TONS OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER USED ON COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Total all farms (tons)	Tons of commercial fertilizer used by type of farm												
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
1	U. S.	19,802,175	18,143,681	3,323,353	1,355,843	1,787,073	1,114,237	731,272	1,008,410	278,848	2,566,538	3,585,621	193,105	2,035,014	164,367
2	Conterminous U.S.	19,603,104	17,949,071	3,323,275	1,355,843	1,787,073	931,141	729,053	1,004,101	278,730	2,564,559	3,585,326	191,147	2,034,818	164,005
3	The North	8,513,821	8,038,905	2,381,332	35,827	46,541	403,053	200,737	100,681	106,478	1,774,256	2,297,219	3,288	658,251	31,242
4	The South	9,112,822	7,985,689	614,015	1,320,016	1,445,339	347,020	278,384	624,780	162,393	694,974	1,149,405	144,225	1,093,906	111,232
5	The West	2,175,532	2,119,087	328,006	...	295,193	364,164	252,151	282,949	9,977	97,308	138,997	45,592	282,857	21,893
6	Conterminous area	1,976,461	1,924,477	327,928	...	295,193	181,068	249,932	278,640	9,859	95,329	138,702	43,634	282,661	21,531
	Geo. Div.:														
7	N. E.	361,658	345,211	208	22,301	...	141,314	14,021	8,212	4,861	141,106	4,588	...	4,687	3,913
8	M. A.	1,286,299	1,181,574	68,402	1,956	...	141,965	124,009	47,088	46,613	566,850	76,839	...	94,835	13,017
9	E. N. C.	4,237,378	3,963,115	1,435,627	10,738	...	69,860	57,432	43,533	42,817	827,800	1,125,280	...	338,791	11,237
10	W. N. C.	2,628,486	2,549,005	877,095	832	46,541	49,914	5,275	1,848	12,187	238,500	1,090,512	3,288	219,938	3,075
11	S. A.	5,300,226	4,724,048	259,578	1,085,091	317,587	264,593	251,348	592,426	107,951	425,986	523,607	73,087	740,836	81,958
12	E. S. C.	2,478,281	2,038,106	71,718	234,904	654,020	28,585	8,300	14,879	42,109	195,449	483,421	...	281,434	23,287
13	W. S. C.	1,334,315	1,223,535	282,719	21	473,732	53,842	18,736	17,475	12,333	73,539	142,377	71,138	71,636	5,987
14	Mt.	505,356	491,267	69,424	...	97,371	79,812	33,254	11,294	1,415	29,488	76,331	17,555	73,212	2,111
15	Pac.	1,670,176	1,627,820	258,582	...	197,822	284,352	218,897	271,655	8,562	67,820	62,666	28,037	209,645	19,782
16	Conterminous area	1,471,105	1,433,210	258,504	...	197,822	101,256	216,678	267,346	8,444	65,841	62,371	26,079	209,449	19,420
	N. E.:														
17	Maine	152,116	147,991	115	...	...	119,087	2,574	1,205	1,668	21,244	439	...	999	660
18	N. H.	19,421	17,391	...	...	...	591	1,249	999	691	12,269	752	...	579	261
19	Vt.	63,027	61,028	53	...	...	2,526	44	409	522	55,608	714	...	796	356
20	Mass.	52,960	48,222	...	6,243	...	6,743	5,276	2,863	996	22,213	1,357	...	1,186	1,345
21	R. I.	12,437	11,941	...	...	...	6,704	717	72	227	3,457	101	...	385	278
22	Conn.	61,697	58,638	40	16,058	...	5,663	4,161	2,664	757	26,315	1,225	...	742	1,013
	M. A.:														
23	N. Y.	491,720	462,912	30,465	...	...	88,315	42,459	20,738	9,072	228,921	11,708	...	26,649	4,585
24	N. J.	204,173	195,766	10,516	...	...	32,286	66,101	12,990	4,445	46,605	3,802	...	14,567	4,454
25	Pa.	590,406	522,896	27,421	1,956	...	21,364	15,449	13,360	33,096	291,324	61,329	...	53,619	3,978
	E. N. C.:														
26	Ohio	933,396	844,871	241,265	7,170	...	6,890	11,541	4,751	15,537	181,870	267,294	...	104,778	3,775
27	Ind.	1,004,912	939,882	361,824	2,847	...	6,353	6,615	1,445	13,948	93,126	360,030	...	92,674	1,020
28	Ill.	1,219,821	1,191,327	659,269	...	...	595	9,606	1,928	2,535	76,393	378,010	...	59,901	3,090
29	Mich.	616,570	544,290	157,077	...	...	31,156	16,437	33,493	7,566	164,508	71,568	...	60,039	2,446
30	Wis.	462,679	442,745	16,192	721	...	24,866	13,233	1,916	3,231	311,903	48,378	...	21,399	906
	W. N. C.:														
31	Minn.	510,792	500,919	159,997	...	...	25,880	3,273	181	3,985	105,106	136,867	...	65,139	491
32	Iowa	660,912	654,877	163,205	...	...	509	566	54	2,831	36,897	401,125	...	48,543	1,147
33	Mo.	670,059	623,517	163,350	814	46,541	132	833	1,453	4,076	65,359	290,256	...	49,668	1,035
34	N. Dak.	157,117	155,990	101,857	...	...	18,437	...	...	245	2,961	23,514	98	8,846	32
35	S. Dak.	43,327	42,725	6,500	...	...	676	12	...	45	2,086	29,792	199	3,352	63
36	Nebr.	294,442	291,723	141,960	...	...	3,900	218	135	389	7,094	112,947	1,067	23,930	83
37	Kans.	291,837	279,254	140,226	18	...	380	373	25	616	18,997	96,011	1,924	20,460	224
	S. A.:														
38	Del.	74,040	70,980	19,426	...	...	5,969	12,058	749	9,405	13,135	1,489	...	8,200	549
39	Md.	249,807	233,383	48,313	26,860	...	6,776	21,683	1,522	9,480	76,180	24,055	...	16,404	2,110
40	D. C.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Va.	629,020	548,573	48,797	92,871	167	77,628	15,561	7,267	13,250	104,223	123,502	...	57,380	7,927
42	W. Va.	67,286	45,630	679	551	...	96	286	3,157	2,531	13,875	21,751	...	2,231	473
43	N. C.	1,311,689	1,153,677	57,446	667,277	36,705	41,951	10,169	7,516	24,691	79,151	62,309	...	155,972	10,490
44	S. C.	689,275	583,897	45,719	148,823	109,370	6,379	14,347	22,654	9,896	47,146	56,295	...	114,527	8,741
45	Ga.	1,197,593	1,070,490	30,596	109,618	167,736	79,721	8,053	20,861	35,336	61,326	184,058	...	349,820	23,365
46	Fla.	1,081,516	1,017,418	8,602	39,091	3,609	46,073	169,191	528,700	3,362	30,950	50,148	73,087	36,302	28,303
	E. S. C.:														
47	Ky.	562,297	477,268	22,898	181,239	1,020	1,096	362	776	3,013	51,910	129,065	...	82,378	3,511
48	Tenn.	525,986	425,331	11,787	52,889	122,639	1,025	3,555	748	4,338	59,145	101,907	...	63,140	4,158
49	Ala.	803,662	664,036	25,100	776	262,326	24,345	3,339	3,645	25,155	38,126	161,072	...	109,005	11,147
50	Miss.	586,336	471,471	11,933	...	268,035	2,119	1,044	9,710	9,603	46,268	91,377	...	26,911	4,471
	W. S. C.:														
51	Ark.	335,525	310,976	70,818	...	181,204	566	2,246	3,046	4,527	11,274	24,980	...	11,438	877
52	La.	249,056	219,652	57,151	21	63,317	32,010	1,236	3,781	1,176	23,986	20,952	6,794	7,791	1,437
53	Okla.	146,116	134,896	36,121	...	14,210	5,396	873	414	416	12,716	35,202	11,489	17,646	413
54	Tex.	603,618	558,011	118,629	...	215,001	15,870	14,381	10,234	6,214	25,563	61,243	52,855	34,761	3,260
	Mt.:														
55	Mont.	49,207	47,963	17,338	...	...	8,612	46	346	48	2,336	12,056	4,069	3,039	73
56	Idaho	152,147	149,184	30,709	...	...	50,001	649	1,185	212	14,237	19,013	1,972	30,963	243
57	Wyo.	16,636	16,300	2,048	...	...	2,047	1	...	10	634	6,110	2,605	2,842	3
58	Colo.	73,499	72,014	11,181	...	...	12,842	4,079	1,271	289	4,331	20,641	3,314	13,645	421
59	N. Mex.	42,773	41,859	3,013	...	29,412	1,433	846	281	161	907	1,896	1,074	2,811	25
60	Ariz.	138,984	133,948	3,544	...	66,746	1,558	26,985	7,558	17	1,541	8,751	2,002	14,025	1,221
61	Utah	24,504	22,579	856	...	...	3,124	321	653	678	4,713	6,068	1,386	4,675	105
62	Nev.	7,606	7,420	735	...	1,213	195	327	...	...	789	1,796	1,133	1,212	20
	Pac.:														
63	Wash.	190,043	182,545	73,533	...	...	27,645	11,551	14,251	1,533	18,423	11,606	1,889	19,719	2,395
64	Oreg.	175,197	165,184	25,342	...	...	22,308	12,897	11,487	2,499	12,219	14,868	4,634	55,716	3,214
65	Calif.	1,105,865	1,085,481	159,629	...	197,822	51,303	192,230	241,608	4,412	35,199	35,897	19,556	134,014	13,811
66	Alaska	2,187	1,841	78	...	...	274	64	...	7	1,226	69	20	97	6
67	Hawaii	196,884	192,769	...	...	...	182,822	2,155	4,309	111	753	226	1,938	99	356

NA Not available.

Table 69.–NUMBER OF FARM OPERATORS WORKING OFF THEIR FARM 100 DAYS OR MORE FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Region, division, and State	Total all farms (operators)	Number of farm operators working off their farm 100 or more days by type of farm												
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
1	U. S.	1,107,606	350,511	60,239	15,814	21,734	4,497	3,313	16,712	29,700	54,635	95,092	16,512	24,089	8,174
2	Conterminous U.S.	1,104,066	349,485	60,236	15,814	21,734	4,015	3,268	16,554	29,612	54,620	94,991	16,434	24,080	8,127
3	The North	442,378	174,639	47,018	634	578	1,314	1,776	2,971	9,688	40,813	55,047	820	10,774	3,206
4	The South	541,296	131,592	8,380	15,180	19,482	1,572	719	4,255	16,705	9,029	31,789	11,422	9,579	3,480
5	The West	123,932	44,280	4,841	...	1,674	1,611	818	9,486	3,307	4,793	8,256	4,270	3,736	1,488
6	Conterminous area	120,392	43,254	4,838	...	1,674	1,129	773	9,328	3,219	4,778	8,155	4,192	3,727	1,441
	Geo. Div.:														
7	N. E.	21,117	7,053	6	46	...	533	196	363	1,859	2,772	485	...	241	552
8	M. A.	69,521	22,527	1,160	125	...	219	589	941	3,089	10,472	3,525	...	1,363	1,044
9	E. N. C.	209,238	81,677	24,399	413	...	388	904	1,576	3,270	20,490	23,839	...	5,266	1,132
10	W. N. C.	142,502	63,382	21,453	50	578	174	87	91	1,470	7,079	27,198	820	3,904	478
11	S. A.	194,066	46,868	1,793	10,737	2,267	772	489	3,520	9,051	2,773	8,818	499	4,086	2,063
12	E. S. C.	173,673	34,616	836	4,443	6,483	163	63	172	3,645	3,489	11,649	...	2,868	805
13	W. S. C.	173,557	60,108	5,751	...	10,732	637	167	563	4,009	2,767	11,322	10,923	2,625	612
14	Mt.	43,062	17,888	3,324	...	630	742	149	510	542	2,204	4,753	2,711	1,998	325
15	Pac.	80,870	26,392	1,517	...	1,044	869	669	8,976	2,765	2,589	3,503	1,559	1,738	1,163
16	Conterminous area	77,330	25,366	1,514	...	1,044	387	624	8,818	2,677	2,574	3,402	1,481	1,729	1,116
	N. E.:														
17	Maine	7,017	2,039	1	...	...	463	45	120	617	478	87	...	51	177
18	N. H.	2,855	771	...	...	...	5	20	26	230	307	81	...	40	62
19	Vt.	3,595	1,464	5	...	...	10	5	20	60	1,090	141	...	65	68
20	Mass.	4,256	1,478	...	25	...	35	71	152	398	493	106	...	55	143
21	R. I.	433	227	...	...	...	5	30	5	91	56	15	...	...	25
22	Conn.	2,961	1,074	...	21	...	15	25	40	463	348	55	...	30	77
	M. A.:														
23	N. Y.	26,979	9,504	427	...	...	68	294	596	649	5,599	907	...	620	344
24	N. J.	4,209	1,867	125	...	...	80	170	151	654	304	144	...	50	189
25	Pa.	38,333	11,156	608	125	...	71	125	194	1,786	4,569	2,474	...	693	511
	E. N. C.:														
26	Ohio	52,184	17,292	5,062	157	...	25	142	210	780	3,514	5,562	...	1,480	360
27	Ind.	45,480	17,423	5,802	166	...	5	185	45	1,092	1,616	7,028	...	1,329	155
28	Ill.	33,603	15,422	8,189	...	...	...	46	85	263	736	5,351	...	583	169
29	Mich.	46,943	15,563	4,536	...	...	281	241	1,133	652	3,900	3,371	...	1,153	296
30	Wis.	31,028	15,977	810	90	...	77	290	103	483	10,724	2,527	...	721	152
	W. N. C.:														
31	Minn.	24,644	10,085	2,831	...	...	98	46	10	373	3,104	2,522	...	941	160
32	Iowa	23,465	12,685	3,815	...	...	...	5	10	327	875	6,781	...	800	72
33	Mo.	49,592	15,884	2,430	50	578	5	6	66	542	2,228	9,006	...	847	126
34	N. Dak.	5,610	3,418	2,288	...	...	46	...	...	30	95	742	49	151	17
35	S. Dak.	5,152	2,744	541	...	...	...	5	...	11	81	1,728	178	180	20
36	Nebr.	9,848	5,638	2,478	...	...	25	10	5	71	162	2,229	240	393	25
37	Kans.	24,191	12,928	7,070	...	...	...	15	...	116	534	4,190	353	592	58
	S. A.:														
38	Del.	1,550	759	175	...	...	2	18	...	401	60	56	...	37	10
39	Md.	8,602	2,926	319	585	...	...	45	30	626	428	629	...	151	113
40	D. C.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Va.	32,202	6,314	428	939	...	284	12	106	845	687	2,281	...	404	328
42	W. Va.	18,838	2,079	5	20	...	...	...	26	428	404	1,085	...	46	65
43	N. C.	51,137	12,476	411	6,300	346	117	51	54	1,922	547	1,280	...	1,031	417
44	S. C.	25,762	5,293	274	1,344	800	26	26	351	547	172	852	...	660	241
45	Ga.	36,759	11,028	151	1,044	1,106	264	28	131	3,902	397	2,026	...	1,525	454
46	Fla.	19,216	5,993	30	505	15	79	309	2,822	380	78	609	499	232	435
	E. S. C.:														
47	Ky.	40,846	9,093	291	3,316	5	12	10	5	294	854	3,239	...	924	143
48	Tenn.	50,855	10,068	226	1,107	1,839	10	37	15	642	1,433	3,599	...	1,012	148
49	Ala.	40,523	7,907	169	20	2,047	126	11	55	1,854	281	2,355	...	654	335
50	Miss.	41,449	7,548	150	...	2,592	15	5	97	855	921	2,456	...	278	179
	W. S. C.:														
51	Ark.	30,613	6,480	344	...	1,956	5	22	178	1,543	472	1,638	...	201	121
52	La.	28,666	4,879	376	...	983	178	15	93	433	720	1,154	607	189	131
53	Okla.	36,181	12,299	3,429	...	821	147	15	25	193	679	3,265	2,726	912	87
54	Tex.	78,097	26,450	1,602	...	6,972	307	115	267	1,840	896	5,265	7,590	1,323	273
	Mt.:														
55	Mont.	5,942	2,690	1,048	...	...	31	...	25	37	98	845	388	164	54
56	Idaho	9,958	4,371	813	...	...	452	15	76	50	1,134	911	86	737	97
57	Wyo.	2,113	1,095	151	...	...	10	...	...	1	56	452	278	127	20
58	Colo.	8,228	3,594	1,016	...	...	113	61	187	84	163	1,038	623	245	64
59	N. Mex.	5,196	1,514	90	...	283	10	16	25	46	60	183	624	135	42
60	Ariz.	2,798	1,325	37	...	347	11	31	96	76	50	169	363	127	18
61	Utah	8,120	3,029	169	...	...	110	25	101	232	638	1,025	299	400	30
62	Nev.	707	270	...	...	...	5	1	...	16	5	130	50	63	...
	Pac.:														
63	Wash.	22,411	5,588	604	...	...	138	182	1,060	569	993	1,087	165	451	339
64	Oreg.	18,647	4,854	406	...	...	100	173	883	340	637	989	323	616	387
65	Calif.	36,272	14,924	504	...	1,044	149	269	6,875	1,768	944	1,326	993	662	390
66	Alaska	155	32	3	...	...	6	4	...	6	10	...	1	2	...
67	Hawaii	3,385	994	...	...	...	476	41	158	82	5	101	77	7	47

NA Not available.

Table 70.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL CASH-GRAIN FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number...	2,416,017	398,047	10,828	36,884	101,267	124,563	92,163	32,342
2	Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	175,526,242	23,340,481	33,437,527	51,567,410	42,179,926	20,223,135	4,777,763
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	440.9	2,155.6	906.6	509.2	338.6	219.4	147.7
	Value of land and buildings:[1]								
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	64,624	287,642	137,606	81,103	47,785	30,067	15,698
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	146.26	136.25	152.39	159.26	140.03	135.63	104.43
	Land in farms according to use:								
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	398,047	10,828	36,884	101,267	124,563	92,163	32,342
7	acres...	295,477,889	96,484,845	10,755,427	17,959,349	30,397,800	24,493,110	10,839,074	2,040,085
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	3,105	...	...	...	...	30	3,075
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	4,316	...	...	...	...	315	4,001
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	4,482	...	...	...	80	825	3,577
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	13,989	...	...	46	763	6,415	6,765
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	65,056	5	85	1,496	13,175	41,020	9,275
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	128,757	109	1,988	23,615	65,652	33,146	4,247
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	142,578	2,205	21,205	66,225	41,671	9,939	1,333
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	29,563	4,745	11,818	9,368	3,109	455	68
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	6,201	3,764	1,788	517	113	18	1
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	1,090,373	137,883	3,680	14,396	39,995	44,151	27,561	8,100
18	acres...	55,145,332	6,169,789	1,235,079	1,120,433	1,600,174	1,335,720	692,847	185,536
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	173,609	6,416	18,202	43,889	53,709	37,928	13,465
20	acres...	60,771,405	28,546,523	4,948,050	6,327,936	7,648,598	5,942,520	2,888,380	791,039
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	181,126	91,618	4,715	12,054	25,990	28,804	16,357	3,698
22	acres...	29,977,966	21,259,346	4,202,060	5,181,116	5,875,634	4,063,158	1,653,759	283,619
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	52,326	1,464	5,221	13,360	16,609	11,928	3,744
24	acres...	13,222,067	3,506,510	303,274	583,928	904,345	930,014	580,935	204,014
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	458,958	72,930	2,071	5,865	15,753	22,027	18,526	8,688
26	acres...	17,571,372	3,780,667	442,716	562,892	868,619	949,348	653,686	303,406
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	57,774	1,177	4,750	13,485	17,803	14,396	6,163
28	acres...	67,460,590	3,481,333	552,653	499,596	860,386	815,337	532,427	220,934
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	85,931	1,719	6,142	18,634	25,616	23,307	10,513
30	acres...	51,009,981	4,360,516	451,825	593,337	1,000,284	1,045,475	817,835	451,760
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	178,444	4,964	16,774	46,994	59,087	38,888	11,737
32	acres...	411,826,041	28,593,524	4,717,254	5,765,899	7,777,027	6,362,689	3,208,352	762,303
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	277,667	24,908	1,047	3,028	7,586	7,348	4,488	1,411
34	acres...	21,774,863	1,115,000	185,183	202,766	327,438	245,240	126,796	27,577
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	247,043	35,405	4,758	8,180	10,980	7,160	3,422	905
36	acres...	32,238,377	6,476,395	2,428,190	1,810,811	1,393,418	596,757	204,114	43,105
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	197,065	31,212	3,760	6,929	9,988	6,614	3,159	762
38	acres...	25,660,792	5,576,593	2,011,065	1,556,476	1,251,307	544,821	180,316	32,608
	Land use practices:[4]								
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	47,346	1,188	5,084	14,020	14,895	10,046	2,113
40	acres...	8,314,022	2,041,614	187,837	382,561	654,427	502,156	274,368	40,265
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	43,369	1,347	4,288	12,662	14,148	8,552	2,372
42	acres...	21,072,690	5,145,750	641,369	880,641	1,659,733	1,291,828	582,662	89,517
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	21,475	678	2,698	6,139	6,765	4,263	932
44	acres...	15,589,719	8,437,127	919,569	2,065,461	2,660,427	1,857,551	818,135	115,984
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	44,087	1,108	4,573	12,896	14,419	8,331	2,760
46	acres...	28,022,844	5,607,291	440,494	1,009,360	1,886,616	1,522,169	632,596	116,056
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	392,575	10,655	36,506	100,235	123,280	90,842	31,057
48	Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	10,845	113	604	2,231	3,519	2,997	1,381
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	55,835	1,579	6,214	17,288	17,388	10,676	2,690
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	95,787	3,544	11,970	29,736	28,423	17,529	4,585
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	107,523	3,134	10,684	28,769	34,540	22,048	8,348
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	88,956	1,598	5,330	17,000	28,443	22,532	14,053
53	65 or more years.....number...	212,879	33,629	687	1,704	5,211	10,967	15,060	...
54	Average age.....years...	48.6	47.6	45.8	44.8	45.3	47.8	50.4	50.0
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
	Farm operators—								
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	808,440	146,643	1,895	9,029	32,532	48,198	45,177	9,812
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	86,404	1,334	7,134	23,993	28,103	16,028	9,812
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	21,303	203	855	4,287	8,041	7,917	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	245,872	38,936	358	1,040	4,252	12,054	21,232	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	38,389	357	1,811	7,854	13,211	13,364	1,792
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	321,935	62,390	1,249	4,293	14,156	20,081	19,733	2,878
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	35,796	157	534	2,640	10,175	22,290	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	251,404	8,933	27,855	68,735	76,365	46,986	22,530
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	33,148	615	2,981	9,375	11,081	6,690	2,406
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	68,742	3,350	8,205	16,862	19,899	16,379	4,047
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	7,247	131	239	806	1,889	4,182	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1	Farms.....number...	100.0	2.7	9.3	25.4	31.3	23.2	8.1
2	Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	13.3	19.0	29.4	24.0	11.5	2.7
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Value of land and buildings:[1]							
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Land in farms according to use:							
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	9.3	25.4	31.3	23.2	8.1
7	acres...	100.0	11.1	18.6	31.5	25.4	11.2	2.1
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	...	...	1.0	99.0
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	...	...	7.3	92.7
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	...	1.8	18.4	79.8
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	0.3	5.5	45.9	48.4
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.1	2.3	20.3	63.1	14.3
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.5	18.3	51.0	25.7	3.3
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	14.9	46.4	29.2	7.0	0.9
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.1	40.0	31.7	10.5	1.5	0.2
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	60.7	28.8	8.3	1.8	0.3	(Z)
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	10.4	29.0	32.0	20.0	5.9
18	acres...	100.0	20.0	18.2	25.9	21.6	11.2	3.0
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	10.5	25.3	30.9	21.8	7.8
20	acres...	100.0	17.3	22.2	26.8	20.8	10.1	2.8
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	100.0	5.1	13.2	28.4	31.4	17.9	4.0
22	acres...	100.0	19.8	24.4	27.6	19.1	7.8	1.3
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	10.0	25.5	31.7	22.8	7.2
24	acres...	100.0	8.6	16.7	25.8	26.5	16.6	5.8
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	8.0	21.6	30.2	25.4	11.9
26	acres...	100.0	11.7	14.9	23.0	25.1	17.3	8.0
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	8.2	23.3	30.8	24.9	10.7
28	acres...	100.0	15.9	14.4	24.7	23.4	15.3	6.3
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	7.1	21.7	29.8	27.1	12.2
30	acres...	100.0	10.4	13.6	22.9	24.0	18.8	10.4
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	9.4	26.3	33.1	21.8	6.6
32	acres...	100.0	16.5	20.2	27.2	22.3	11.2	2.7
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	12.2	30.5	29.5	18.0	5.7
34	acres...	100.0	16.6	18.2	29.4	22.0	11.4	2.5
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	13.4	23.1	31.0	20.2	9.7	2.6
36	acres...	100.0	37.5	28.0	21.5	9.2	3.2	0.7
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.0	22.2	32.0	21.2	10.1	2.4
38	acres...	100.0	36.1	27.9	22.4	9.8	3.2	0.6
	Land use practices:[4]							
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	10.7	29.6	31.5	21.2	4.5
40	acres...	100.0	9.2	18.7	32.1	24.6	13.4	2.0
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	9.9	29.2	32.6	19.7	5.5
42	acres...	100.0	12.5	17.1	32.3	25.1	11.3	1.7
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	12.6	28.6	31.5	19.9	4.3
44	acres...	100.0	10.9	24.5	31.5	22.0	9.7	1.4
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	10.4	29.3	32.7	18.9	6.3
46	acres...	100.0	7.9	18.0	33.6	27.1	11.3	2.1
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	2.7	9.3	25.5	31.4	23.1	7.9
48	Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	1.0	5.6	20.6	32.4	27.6	12.7
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	2.8	11.1	31.0	31.1	19.1	4.8
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	3.7	12.5	31.0	29.7	18.3	4.8
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	2.9	9.9	26.8	32.1	20.5	7.8
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	1.8	6.0	19.1	32.0	25.3	15.8
53	65 or more years.....number...	100.0	2.0	5.1	15.5	32.6	44.8	...
54	Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
	Farm operators—							
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.3	6.2	22.2	32.9	30.8	6.7
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.5	8.3	27.8	32.5	18.5	11.4
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.0	4.0	20.1	37.7	37.2	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.9	2.7	10.9	30.9	54.5	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.9	4.7	20.5	34.4	34.8	4.7
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	100.0	2.0	6.9	22.7	32.2	31.6	4.6
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.4	1.5	7.4	28.4	62.3	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	100.0	3.6	11.1	27.3	30.4	18.7	9.0
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.9	9.0	28.3	33.4	20.2	7.3
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.9	11.9	24.5	28.9	23.8	5.9
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.8	3.3	11.1	26.1	57.7	...

Table 70.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL CASH-GRAIN FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE								
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	79,003	355	...	...	...	...	15	340
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	315,296	10,401	...	...	...	265	2,676	7,460
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	119,872	8,186	...	...	65	595	4,340	3,186
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	226,152	27,210	5	30	495	4,365	16,115	6,200
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	269,839	32,820	...	130	1,296	10,811	16,256	4,327
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	299,887	52,432	20	370	5,955	23,517	18,452	4,118
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	188,922	31,700	55	571	7,811	14,763	7,040	1,460
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	167,072	35,546	72	1,105	12,935	14,548	5,970	916
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	429,346	109,288	878	12,833	42,124	35,790	14,555	3,108
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	188,290	57,054	3,226	11,815	20,375	15,178	5,487	973
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	76,327	23,577	2,964	6,791	8,356	4,170	1,088	208
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	56,011	9,478	3,608	3,239	1,855	561	169	46
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
	All farm operators:								
13	Full owners.....number...	1,094,645	120,576	1,382	4,634	16,757	36,076	42,986	18,741
14	Part owners.....number...	705,938	149,704	6,666	20,078	45,488	46,488	24,903	6,081
15	All tenants.....number...	598,450	126,777	2,539	11,975	38,805	41,828	24,181	7,449
16	Cash tenants.....number...	67,837	6,243	119	321	1,234	1,999	1,903	667
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	126,974	48,282	549	4,728	17,984	17,285	6,752	984
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	172,985	52,213	1,448	4,733	13,976	16,655	11,813	3,588
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	83,344	11,460	308	1,669	4,120	3,657	1,453	253
20	Croppers[6].....number...	98,493	1,646	22	113	160	220	275	856
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	48,817	6,933	93	411	1,331	2,012	1,985	1,101
	White operators:[1]								
22	Full owners.....number...	1,060,944	119,657	1,380	4,623	16,745	35,993	42,775	18,141
23	Part owners.....number...	680,058	148,840	6,648	20,021	45,397	46,321	24,677	5,776
24	All tenants.....number...	491,634	125,602	2,529	11,952	38,731	41,701	23,925	6,764
25	Croppers[6].....number...	37,458	1,176	22	113	150	190	215	486
	Nonwhite operators:[1]								
26	Full owners.....number...	32,777	919	2	11	12	83	211	600
27	Part owners.....number...	25,116	864	18	57	91	167	226	305
28	All tenants.....number...	105,671	1,175	10	23	74	127	256	685
29	Croppers[6].....number...	61,035	470	...	...	10	30	60	370
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	900,375	282,820	9,795	32,540	85,146	92,250	52,625	10,464
31	number...	965,160	317,604	18,629	41,179	93,839	98,076	55,093	10,788
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	712,486	188,461	2,864	18,540	58,669	64,373	37,051	6,964
33	number...	737,191	197,861	4,074	20,733	61,721	66,461	37,813	7,059
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	615,327	81,904	3,235	11,100	26,903	25,396	12,665	2,605
35	number...	624,744	82,973	3,447	11,309	27,133	25,622	12,796	2,666
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	266,353	28,667	1,796	4,907	10,338	7,736	3,155	735
37	number...	281,402	30,133	2,071	5,211	10,771	8,042	3,289	749
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,633,579	300,004	10,611	34,980	86,601	94,152	57,595	16,065
39	number...	2,234,212	449,971	38,014	71,785	130,910	121,919	68,983	18,360
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,995,728	374,025	10,696	36,185	98,678	119,405	84,884	24,177
41	number...	4,234,453	872,024	51,191	119,482	255,606	255,505	153,131	37,109
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,965,606	372,217	10,664	36,074	98,390	118,887	84,337	23,865
43	number...	3,946,920	817,909	49,039	112,160	239,652	240,303	142,105	34,650
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	768,858	100,469	256	1,976	12,389	31,184	39,261	15,403
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728,892	160,950	1,316	10,360	46,120	61,294	35,169	6,691
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	310,109	74,710	2,519	12,996	28,961	20,939	7,900	1,395
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	95,132	22,835	2,328	6,590	7,969	4,196	1,450	302
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	62,615	13,253	4,245	4,152	2,951	1,274	557	74
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,946,305	367,703	10,111	35,073	97,228	117,924	83,724	23,643
50	number...	3,778,230	778,018	39,164	102,827	230,439	233,842	138,171	33,575
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	133,687	29,190	4,630	6,757	7,680	5,701	3,441	981
52	number...	168,690	39,891	9,875	9,333	9,213	6,461	3,934	1,075
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	268,139	51,308	1,891	6,756	15,156	14,539	10,569	2,397
54	number...	287,533	54,115	2,152	7,322	15,954	15,202	11,026	2,459
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,016,235	366,464	10,398	35,753	97,773	116,972	82,454	23,114
56	number...	2,522,507	463,031	18,275	50,735	125,014	143,139	99,754	26,114
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,265,358	387,121	10,775	36,707	100,539	122,706	88,665	27,729
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,662,505	312,756	9,752	32,940	87,831	99,599	67,308	15,326
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,462,287	255,922	9,022	30,383	75,605	79,575	49,728	11,609
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	610,256	52,206	516	4,397	17,847	19,716	8,480	1,250
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	401,350	21,106	254	2,258	7,932	7,357	2,824	481
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	48,745	14,315	1,875	4,148	5,053	2,353	773	113
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	875,783	227,747	7,077	26,677	72,653	75,302	39,598	6,440
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	928,064	119,000	4,090	11,141	28,375	34,690	30,485	10,219
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	992,987	214,299	4,686	19,053	58,062	70,838	47,529	14,131
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	460,638	59,347	1,888	6,186	13,790	17,519	12,802	7,162
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	168,720	14,959	310	1,192	2,955	4,344	3,643	2,515
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	291,918	44,388	1,578	4,994	10,835	13,175	9,159	4,647
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	101,301	11,216	357	1,065	2,379	3,274	2,576	1,565
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	114,247	16,576	578	1,765	4,159	4,993	3,314	1,767
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	20,084	3,825	135	511	899	1,179	754	347
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	56,286	12,771	508	1,653	3,398	3,729	2,515	968

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE							
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	100.0	...	...	...	...	4.2	95.8
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	100.0	...	...	...	2.5	25.7	71.7
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	100.0	...	...	0.8	7.3	53.0	38.9
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	100.0	(Z)	0.1	1.8	16.0	59.2	22.8
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	...	0.4	3.9	32.9	49.5	13.2
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	(Z)	0.7	11.4	44.9	35.2	7.9
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	0.2	1.8	24.6	46.6	22.2	4.6
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	0.2	3.1	36.4	40.9	16.8	2.6
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	0.8	11.7	38.5	32.7	13.3	2.8
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	5.7	20.7	35.7	26.6	9.6	1.7
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	100.0	12.6	28.8	35.4	17.7	4.6	0.9
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	38.1	34.2	19.6	5.9	1.8	0.5
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
	All farm operators:							
13	Full owners.....number...	100.0	1.1	3.8	13.9	29.9	35.7	15.5
14	Part owners.....number...	100.0	4.5	13.4	30.4	31.1	16.6	4.1
15	All tenants.....number...	100.0	2.0	9.4	30.6	33.0	19.1	5.9
16	Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	1.9	5.1	19.8	32.0	30.5	10.7
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	1.1	9.8	37.2	35.8	14.0	2.0
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	2.8	9.1	26.8	31.9	22.6	6.9
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	2.7	14.6	36.0	31.9	12.7	2.2
20	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	1.3	6.9	9.7	13.4	16.7	52.0
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	1.3	5.9	19.2	29.0	28.6	15.9
	White operators:[1]							
22	Full owners.....number...	100.0	1.2	3.9	14.0	30.1	35.7	15.2
23	Part owners.....number...	100.0	4.5	13.5	30.5	31.1	16.6	3.9
24	All tenants.....number...	100.0	2.0	9.5	30.8	33.2	19.0	5.4
25	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	1.9	9.6	12.8	16.2	18.3	41.3
	Nonwhite operators:[1]							
26	Full owners.....number...	100.0	0.2	1.2	1.3	9.0	23.0	65.3
27	Part owners.....number...	100.0	2.1	6.6	10.5	19.3	26.2	35.3
28	All tenants.....number...	100.0	0.9	2.0	6.3	10.8	21.8	58.3
29	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	...	...	2.1	6.4	12.8	78.7
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	11.5	30.1	32.6	18.6	3.7
31	number...	100.0	5.9	13.0	29.5	30.9	17.3	3.4
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	9.8	31.1	34.2	19.7	3.7
33	number...	100.0	2.1	10.5	31.2	33.6	19.1	3.6
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	13.6	32.8	31.0	15.5	3.2
35	number...	100.0	4.2	13.6	32.7	30.9	15.4	3.2
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.3	17.1	36.1	27.0	11.0	2.6
37	number...	100.0	6.9	17.3	35.7	26.7	10.9	2.5
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	11.7	28.9	31.4	19.2	5.4
39	number...	100.0	8.4	16.0	29.1	27.1	15.3	4.1
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	9.7	26.4	31.9	22.7	6.5
41	number...	100.0	5.9	13.7	29.3	29.3	17.6	4.3
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	9.7	26.4	31.9	22.7	6.4
43	number...	100.0	6.0	13.7	29.3	29.4	17.4	4.2
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	2.0	12.3	31.0	39.1	15.3
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	6.4	28.7	38.1	21.9	4.2
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	17.4	38.8	28.0	10.6	1.9
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	28.9	34.9	18.4	6.3	1.3
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	32.0	31.3	22.3	9.6	4.2	0.6
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	9.5	26.4	32.1	22.8	6.4
50	number...	100.0	5.0	13.2	29.6	30.1	17.8	4.3
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.9	23.1	26.3	19.5	11.8	3.4
52	number...	100.0	24.8	23.4	23.1	16.2	9.9	2.7
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	13.2	29.5	28.3	20.6	4.7
54	number...	100.0	4.0	13.5	29.5	28.1	20.4	4.5
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	9.8	26.7	31.9	22.5	6.3
56	number...	100.0	3.9	11.0	27.0	30.9	21.5	5.6
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	9.5	26.0	31.7	22.9	7.2
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	10.5	28.1	31.8	21.5	4.9
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	11.9	29.5	31.1	19.4	4.5
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	8.4	34.2	37.8	16.2	2.4
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	10.7	37.6	34.9	13.4	2.3
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	29.0	35.3	16.4	5.4	0.8
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	11.7	31.9	33.1	17.4	2.8
	Farms by kind of road on which located:							
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	9.4	23.8	29.2	25.6	8.6
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	8.9	27.1	33.1	22.2	6.6
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	10.4	23.2	29.5	21.6	12.1
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	8.0	19.8	29.0	24.4	16.8
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	11.3	24.4	29.7	20.6	10.5
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	9.5	21.2	29.2	23.0	14.0
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	10.6	25.1	30.1	20.0	10.7
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	13.4	23.5	30.8	19.7	9.1
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	12.9	26.6	29.2	19.7	7.6

Table 70.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL CASH-GRAIN FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	59,831	7,725	16,077	19,020	10,914	5,242	853
2	persons...	1,485,044	108,945	25,379	27,512	29,036	16,538	8,767	1,713
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	32,016	6,708	10,910	8,744	3,851	1,580	223
4	persons...	674,917	48,553	16,532	14,563	10,655	4,587	1,910	306
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	24,254	3,283	8,593	7,568	3,297	1,348	165
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	4,971	1,743	1,683	888	454	165	38
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	1,932	1,051	511	206	77	67	20
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	660	467	104	68	21	...	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	199	164	19	14	2	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	334,188	8,147	31,338	88,399	106,309	74,575	25,420
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	170,142	46,328	2,139	4,076	9,022	13,147	13,291	4,653
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	17,531	542	1,470	3,846	5,107	4,297	2,269
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	273,095	8,846	29,107	76,279	83,082	57,801	17,980
14	acres on which used...	124,124,519	35,995,189	5,355,055	7,528,313	11,409,235	7,815,067	3,334,145	553,374
15	tons...	18,143,681	3,323,353	512,983	703,191	1,021,991	681,818	335,375	67,995
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	250,318	6,541	24,536	68,414	77,595	55,672	17,560
17	tons...	16,577,156	2,793,409	344,067	564,420	878,582	623,382	317,282	65,676
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	56,116	4,405	11,247	20,276	13,588	5,718	882
19	tons...	1,566,525	529,944	168,916	138,771	143,409	58,436	18,093	2,319
	Crops on which used—								
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	27,798	1,038	3,566	8,736	8,445	4,645	1,368
21	acres...	11,897,398	911,960	116,049	163,924	286,070	219,287	102,738	23,892
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	363,614	26,787	941	3,324	8,407	8,188	4,584	1,343
23	tons...	1,868,609	114,599	12,158	20,304	38,039	26,173	14,357	3,568
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,590	1,390	141	307	413	402	102	25
25	tons...	48,624	4,830	1,041	1,305	1,291	855	270	68
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	112,297	5,661	247	820	1,691	1,516	1,010	377
27	acres...	3,884,554	155,425	28,440	28,259	38,104	37,663	18,564	4,395
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,102	5,288	220	759	1,521	1,436	985	367
29	tons...	624,598	18,514	3,347	3,145	4,282	4,351	2,652	737
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,410	433	30	82	175	96	35	15
31	tons...	15,736	1,274	186	477	310	167	116	18
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	1,184,083	189,020	2,818	17,942	54,373	58,460	42,123	13,304
33	acres...	47,353,533	13,500,020	809,520	2,772,252	4,970,441	3,247,122	1,434,612	266,073
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,135,390	170,691	2,303	15,261	46,755	53,154	40,179	13,039
35	tons...	5,550,455	1,291,930	85,190	268,880	446,595	305,420	152,085	33,760
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	124,702	39,646	1,273	6,863	15,918	10,618	4,373	601
37	tons...	617,102	257,387	29,249	73,750	99,092	41,182	12,566	1,548
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	423,291	145,914	3,856	15,754	41,840	46,498	32,238	5,728
39	acres...	16,732,139	9,521,620	1,478,897	1,965,303	2,960,214	2,146,765	865,789	104,652
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	403,997	134,052	2,215	12,714	38,025	44,184	31,346	5,568
41	tons...	1,198,743	498,040	31,373	90,117	168,515	131,853	66,873	9,309
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,691	14,500	1,847	3,586	4,852	2,843	1,182	190
43	tons...	111,787	81,578	30,288	23,232	18,180	7,578	2,040	260
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	22,894	925	76	195	226	207	145	76
45	acres...	858,887	26,043	8,830	6,341	5,934	3,939	765	234
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,491	883	66	174	225	197	145	76
47	tons...	433,398	3,961	991	1,017	808	899	180	66
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,033	81	18	36	12	15	...	...
49	tons...	10,436	871	719	91	15	46	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	17,298	2,504	257	474	874	698	166	35
51	acres...	635,547	75,117	25,245	17,637	19,323	9,620	2,247	1,045
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,220	2,160	149	383	794	648	151	35
53	tons...	107,895	13,589	3,204	3,303	4,487	2,152	314	129
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,902	828	154	185	258	175	51	5
55	tons...	35,021	4,996	3,020	925	684	303	51	13
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	220,795	2,059	17	98	263	540	731	410
57	acres...	729,145	4,601	81	546	998	1,095	1,441	440
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220,516	2,053	16	98	258	540	731	410
59	tons...	582,501	3,154	40	345	682	742	966	379
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	31	1	5	10	10	5	...
61	tons...	1,501	90	8	3	75	3	1	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	67,166	27,541	810	2,976	7,956	8,268	6,309	1,222
63	acres...	2,586,188	1,476,578	214,490	306,533	453,624	316,063	162,768	23,100
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,732	26,909	780	2,894	7,716	8,098	6,219	1,202
65	tons...	256,886	137,210	18,231	28,191	42,810	29,713	15,455	2,810
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,891	831	43	113	310	230	115	20
67	tons...	5,774	3,096	625	754	991	471	223	32
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	12,010	4,805	1,014	1,359	1,119	735	511	67
69	acres...	964,632	624,048	273,924	181,081	107,743	41,307	18,153	1,840
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,661	2,423	231	493	678	515	449	57
71	tons...	34,220	9,790	2,037	2,882	2,251	1,433	1,077	110
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,633	2,481	796	899	467	227	82	10
73	tons...	16,265	11,043	5,688	3,555	1,274	350	158	18
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	289,598	6,443	936	1,185	1,347	1,336	978	661
75	acres...	7,949,843	235,604	113,457	50,871	35,590	20,875	10,192	4,619
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	273,404	5,396	657	776	1,145	1,229	938	651
77	tons...	1,282,505	29,238	10,533	5,927	5,523	3,987	2,189	1,079
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,531	1,440	414	527	306	128	45	20
79	tons...	208,208	14,418	11,837	1,511	741	244	64	21

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.9	26.9	31.8	18.2	8.8	1.4
2	persons...	100.0	23.3	25.3	26.7	15.2	8.0	1.6
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	21.0	34.1	27.3	12.0	4.9	0.7
4	persons...	100.0	34.0	30.0	21.9	9.4	3.9	0.6
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.5	35.4	31.2	13.6	5.6	0.7
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	35.1	33.9	17.9	9.1	3.3	0.8
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	54.4	26.4	10.7	4.0	3.5	1.0
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	70.8	15.8	10.3	3.2	...	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	82.4	9.5	7.0	1.0	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.4	9.4	26.5	31.8	22.3	7.6
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	100.0	4.6	8.8	19.5	28.4	28.7	10.0
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	3.1	8.4	21.9	29.1	24.5	12.9
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	10.7	27.9	30.4	21.2	6.6
14	acres on which used...	100.0	14.9	20.9	31.7	21.7	9.3	1.5
15	tons...	100.0	15.4	21.2	30.8	20.5	10.1	2.0
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	9.8	27.3	31.0	22.2	7.0
17	tons...	100.0	12.3	20.2	31.5	22.3	11.4	2.4
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.8	20.0	36.1	24.2	10.2	1.6
19	tons...	100.0	31.9	26.2	27.1	11.0	3.4	0.4
	Crops on which used—							
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	12.8	31.4	30.4	16.7	4.9
21	acres...	100.0	12.7	18.0	31.4	24.0	11.3	2.6
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	12.4	31.4	30.6	17.1	5.0
23	tons...	100.0	10.6	17.7	33.2	22.8	12.5	3.1
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.1	22.1	29.7	28.9	7.3	1.8
25	tons...	100.0	21.6	27.0	26.7	17.7	5.6	1.4
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	14.5	29.9	26.8	17.8	6.7
27	acres...	100.0	18.3	18.2	24.5	24.2	11.9	2.8
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	14.4	28.8	27.2	18.6	6.9
29	tons...	100.0	18.1	17.0	23.1	23.5	14.3	4.0
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	18.9	40.4	22.2	8.1	3.5
31	tons...	100.0	14.6	37.4	24.3	13.1	9.1	1.4
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	9.5	28.8	30.9	22.3	7.0
33	acres...	100.0	6.0	20.5	36.8	24.1	10.6	2.0
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	8.9	27.4	31.1	23.5	7.6
35	tons...	100.0	6.6	20.8	34.6	23.6	11.8	2.6
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	17.3	40.1	26.8	11.0	1.5
37	tons...	100.0	11.4	28.7	38.5	16.0	4.9	0.6
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	10.8	28.7	31.9	22.1	3.9
39	acres...	100.0	15.5	20.6	31.1	22.5	9.1	1.1
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	9.5	28.4	33.0	23.4	4.2
41	tons...	100.0	6.3	18.1	33.8	26.5	13.4	1.9
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.7	24.7	33.5	19.6	8.2	1.3
43	tons...	100.0	37.1	28.5	22.3	9.3	2.5	0.3
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	100.0	8.2	21.1	24.4	22.4	15.7	8.2
45	acres...	100.0	33.9	24.3	22.8	15.1	2.9	0.9
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	19.7	25.5	22.3	16.4	8.6
47	tons...	100.0	25.0	25.7	20.4	22.7	4.5	1.7
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.2	44.4	14.8	18.5	...	...
49	tons...	100.0	82.5	10.4	1.7	5.3	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	18.9	34.9	27.9	6.6	1.4
51	acres...	100.0	33.6	23.5	25.7	12.8	3.0	1.4
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	17.7	36.8	30.0	7.0	1.6
53	tons...	100.0	23.6	24.3	33.0	15.8	2.3	0.9
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.6	22.3	31.2	21.1	6.2	0.6
55	tons...	100.0	60.4	18.5	13.7	6.1	1.0	0.3
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	4.8	12.8	26.2	35.5	19.9
57	acres...	100.0	1.8	11.9	21.7	23.8	31.3	9.6
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	4.8	12.6	26.3	35.6	20.0
59	tons...	100.0	1.3	10.9	21.6	23.5	30.6	12.0
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	16.1	32.3	32.3	16.1	...
61	tons...	100.0	8.9	3.3	83.3	3.3	1.1	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	10.8	28.9	30.0	22.9	4.4
63	acres...	100.0	14.5	20.8	30.7	21.4	11.0	1.6
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	10.8	28.7	30.1	23.1	4.5
65	tons...	100.0	13.3	20.5	31.2	21.7	11.3	2.0
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	13.6	37.3	27.7	13.8	2.4
67	tons...	100.0	20.2	24.4	32.0	15.2	7.2	1.0
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	100.0	21.1	28.3	23.3	15.3	10.6	1.4
69	acres...	100.0	43.9	29.0	17.3	6.6	2.9	0.3
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.5	20.3	28.0	21.3	18.5	2.4
71	tons...	100.0	20.8	29.4	23.0	14.6	11.0	1.1
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	32.1	36.2	18.8	9.1	3.3	0.4
73	tons...	100.0	51.5	32.2	11.5	3.2	1.4	0.2
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	100.0	14.5	18.4	20.9	20.7	15.2	10.3
75	acres...	100.0	48.2	21.6	15.1	8.9	4.3	2.0
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.2	14.4	21.2	22.8	17.4	12.1
77	tons...	100.0	36.0	20.3	18.9	13.6	7.5	3.7
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.7	36.6	21.2	8.9	3.1	1.4
79	tons...	100.0	82.1	10.5	5.1	1.7	0.4	0.1

Table 70.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL CASH-GRAIN FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
	Crops on which used—Continued								
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	28,686	9,463	1,024	1,941	2,837	2,340	1,205	116
2	acres...	2,314,134	1,074,883	347,763	311,136	241,558	125,235	46,906	2,285
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,313	6,529	382	868	2,052	2,009	1,113	105
4	tons...	80,870	28,365	7,029	6,394	7,191	5,286	2,328	137
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,226	3,267	706	1,184	882	377	107	11
6	tons...	70,561	35,593	15,416	12,835	5,202	1,327	807	6
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	8,108	1,812	21	183	627	751	185	45
8	acres...	186,605	39,026	994	5,002	13,413	16,062	2,720	835
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,263	1,517	14	141	486	661	170	45
10	tons...	15,398	2,355	65	285	750	948	206	101
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	913	312	7	42	158	90	15	...
12	tons...	1,302	298	12	31	169	77	9	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	744,958	108,580	5,215	13,450	30,366	31,939	21,651	5,959
14	acres...	28,095,063	8,355,343	1,940,579	1,721,108	2,276,223	1,630,219	667,248	119,966
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	720,269	100,519	4,144	11,460	27,612	30,383	21,062	5,858
16	tons...	4,541,078	642,664	169,869	133,630	156,649	110,425	58,599	13,492
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40,729	10,771	1,718	2,581	3,522	1,954	824	172
18	tons...	424,208	114,470	70,827	20,302	15,385	5,833	1,788	335
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	359,724	45,121	1,028	5,646	14,282	13,175	8,926	2,064
20	acres limed...	9,049,214	1,474,363	96,675	292,814	508,371	357,189	185,859	33,455
21	tons...	17,185,269	3,172,809	187,876	624,738	1,127,195	791,044	381,067	60,889
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,415,277	397,928	10,828	36,884	101,262	124,545	92,119	32,290
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	1,926,188	267,367	6,775	26,649	76,323	88,252	54,632	14,736
24	dollars...	4,481,681,828	221,279,877	16,057,334	40,326,472	80,157,485	59,013,446	22,280,920	3,444,220
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	235,814	38,322	453	1,944	6,516	11,662	11,685	6,062
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	874,909	160,266	2,861	12,309	41,829	57,649	37,525	8,093
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	306,256	38,281	1,172	5,211	15,090	12,249	4,109	450
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	312,912	25,331	1,414	5,417	11,083	6,024	1,262	131
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	196,297	5,167	875	1,768	1,805	668	51	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,240,680	180,794	4,787	18,614	53,681	60,381	35,319	8,012
31	dollars...	3,738,662,975	189,417,305	34,383,992	45,078,991	58,960,636	35,312,358	13,676,424	2,004,904
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	813,629	140,246	1,755	10,072	38,006	50,771	32,042	7,600
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	175,545	21,240	693	2,842	8,314	6,692	2,400	299
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	102,637	10,555	549	2,395	4,819	2,069	641	82
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	75,230	6,181	658	2,415	2,137	725	215	31
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,639	2,572	1,132	890	405	124	21	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,501,400	236,006	7,135	23,440	62,490	74,107	54,214	14,620
38	dollars...	748,004,034	124,899,430	22,664,663	22,713,210	32,837,207	28,144,381	15,927,210	2,612,759
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	719,702	86,019	518	4,152	19,595	28,171	23,597	9,986
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	644,626	122,206	2,370	11,769	33,738	40,659	29,183	4,487
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	137,072	27,781	4,247	7,519	9,157	5,277	1,434	147
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,459,502	219,215	10,522	33,125	69,106	63,485	35,891	7,086
43	dollars...	2,531,250,774	199,402,583	68,196,386	53,929,199	43,969,640	22,307,875	9,219,760	1,779,723
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	529,747	90,269	147	3,618	24,184	34,073	23,185	5,062
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	313,048	50,343	439	5,562	18,672	16,367	8,066	1,237
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	194,906	29,608	627	5,949	12,157	7,743	2,756	376
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	215,995	29,543	1,931	10,558	10,861	4,351	1,519	323
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	12,718	3,183	5,658	2,677	774	343	83
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	55,383	4,835	2,664	1,491	489	164	22	5
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	1,390	1,049	263	65	13	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	11,808	420	393	26	1	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,251	89	89	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	1,468,283	262,748	7,386	25,296	69,840	83,591	59,359	17,276
54	dollars...	462,285,837	89,006,632	13,522,756	17,722,843	26,186,668	20,101,998	9,597,374	1,874,993
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	533,356	59,531	258	1,553	7,482	16,625	22,489	11,124
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	751,676	156,394	1,291	9,818	45,390	59,313	34,785	5,797
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	119,069	32,627	1,704	8,578	13,609	6,659	1,807	270
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64,182	14,196	4,133	5,347	3,359	994	278	85
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,342,933	393,726	10,799	36,832	100,900	123,925	91,145	30,125
60	dollars...	1,443,592,854	330,169,261	38,779,419	60,480,088	101,386,692	83,167,605	38,576,934	7,778,523
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	364,423	14,829	11	73	400	1,506	4,390	8,449
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	975,206	129,466	123	1,318	11,443	42,013	57,367	17,202
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	601,681	136,820	487	6,722	44,389	57,656	23,889	3,677
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	385,994	109,743	8,047	28,140	44,529	22,736	5,494	797
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,629	2,868	2,131	579	139	14	5	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	29,462,920,043	4,431,000,236	742,481,028	978,940,326	1,405,957,473	912,739,126	346,661,192	44,221,091
67	average per farm, dollars...	12,195	11,132	68,570	26,541	13,884	7,328	3,761	1,367
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	12,968,785,841	3,608,684,676	654,016,060	808,522,304	1,111,483,358	715,929,916	281,327,743	37,405,295
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,085,752,796	3,576,999,987	642,209,311	802,631,277	1,105,279,697	711,457,033	278,966,707	36,455,962
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	19,889,682	7,611,122	3,986,615	4,279,242	2,581,582	1,159,661	271,460
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	6,898,764	3,550,257	783,071	878,530	703,636	529,459	453,811
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	784,494,203	4,896,243	645,370	1,121,341	1,045,889	1,187,665	671,916	224,062
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	16,494,134,202	822,315,560	88,464,968	170,418,022	294,474,115	196,809,210	65,333,449	6,815,796
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	59,248,395	1,812,952	6,342,312	20,542,033	20,470,637	8,884,689	1,195,772
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	90,674,664	2,695,064	13,700,311	35,902,027	28,477,002	8,954,936	945,324
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	10,288,661,458	672,392,501	83,956,952	150,375,399	238,030,055	147,861,571	47,493,824	4,674,700

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued							
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued							
	Crops on which used—Continued							
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	100.0	10.8	20.5	30.0	24.7	12.7	1.2
2	acres...	100.0	32.4	28.9	22.5	11.7	4.4	0.2
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	13.3	31.4	30.8	17.0	1.6
4	tons...	100.0	24.8	22.5	25.4	18.6	8.2	0.5
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.6	36.2	27.0	11.5	3.3	0.3
6	tons...	100.0	43.3	36.1	14.6	3.7	2.3	(Z)
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	10.1	34.6	41.4	10.2	2.5
8	acres...	100.0	2.5	12.8	34.4	41.2	7.0	2.1
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	9.3	32.0	43.6	11.2	3.0
10	tons...	100.0	2.8	12.1	31.8	40.3	8.7	4.3
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	13.5	50.6	28.8	4.8	...
12	tons...	100.0	4.0	10.4	56.7	25.8	3.0	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	12.4	28.0	29.4	19.9	5.5
14	acres...	100.0	23.2	20.6	27.2	19.5	8.0	1.4
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	11.4	27.5	30.2	21.0	5.8
16	tons...	100.0	26.4	20.8	24.4	17.2	9.1	2.1
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.0	24.0	32.7	18.1	7.7	1.6
18	tons...	100.0	61.9	17.7	13.4	5.1	1.6	0.3
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	12.5	31.7	29.2	19.8	4.6
20	acres limed...	100.0	6.6	19.9	34.5	24.2	12.6	2.3
21	tons...	100.0	5.9	19.7	35.5	24.9	12.0	1.9
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	9.3	25.4	31.3	23.1	8.1
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	10.0	28.5	33.0	20.4	5.5
24	dollars...	100.0	7.3	18.2	36.2	26.7	10.1	1.6
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	5.1	17.0	30.4	30.5	15.8
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	7.7	26.1	36.0	23.4	5.0
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	13.6	39.4	32.0	10.7	1.2
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.6	21.4	43.8	23.8	5.0	0.5
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.9	34.2	34.9	12.9	1.0	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	10.3	29.7	33.4	19.5	4.4
31	dollars...	100.0	18.2	23.8	31.1	18.6	7.2	1.1
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	7.2	27.1	36.2	22.8	5.4
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	13.4	39.1	31.5	11.3	1.4
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	22.7	45.7	19.6	6.1	0.8
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.6	39.1	34.6	11.7	3.5	0.5
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	44.0	34.6	15.7	4.8	0.8	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	9.9	26.5	31.4	23.0	6.2
38	dollars...	100.0	18.1	18.2	26.3	22.5	12.8	2.1
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	4.8	22.8	32.7	27.4	11.6
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	9.6	27.6	33.3	23.9	3.7
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.3	27.1	33.0	19.0	5.2	0.5
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	15.1	31.5	29.0	16.4	3.2
43	dollars...	100.0	34.2	27.0	22.1	11.2	4.6	0.9
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	4.0	26.8	37.8	25.7	5.6
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	11.0	37.1	32.5	16.0	2.5
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	20.0	41.1	26.2	9.3	1.3
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.5	35.7	36.8	14.7	5.1	1.1
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.0	44.5	21.0	6.1	2.7	0.7
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	55.1	30.8	10.1	3.4	0.5	0.1
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	75.5	18.9	4.7	0.9	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	93.6	6.2	0.2	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	9.6	26.6	31.8	22.6	6.6
54	dollars...	100.0	15.2	19.9	29.4	22.6	10.8	2.1
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	2.6	12.6	27.9	37.8	18.7
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	6.3	29.0	37.9	22.2	3.7
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	26.3	41.7	20.4	5.5	0.8
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.1	37.7	23.7	7.0	2.0	0.6
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	9.4	25.6	31.5	23.1	7.7
60	dollars...	100.0	11.7	18.3	30.7	25.2	11.7	2.4
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.5	2.7	10.2	29.6	57.0
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.0	8.8	32.5	44.3	13.3
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	4.9	32.4	42.1	17.5	2.7
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.3	25.6	40.6	20.7	5.0	0.7
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	74.3	20.2	4.8	0.5	0.2	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	100.0	16.8	22.1	31.7	20.6	7.8	1.0
67	average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	100.0	18.1	22.4	30.8	19.8	7.8	1.0
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	18.0	22.4	30.9	19.9	7.8	1.0
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	38.3	20.0	21.5	13.0	5.8	1.4
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	51.5	11.4	12.7	10.2	7.7	6.6
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	13.2	22.9	21.4	24.3	13.7	4.6
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	100.0	10.8	20.7	35.8	23.9	7.9	0.8
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	3.1	10.7	34.7	34.6	15.0	2.0
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	3.0	15.1	39.6	31.4	9.9	1.0
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	100.0	12.5	22.4	35.4	22.0	7.1	0.7

Table 70.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL CASH-GRAIN FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	247,523	6,705	24,797	70,241	81,181	49,925	14,674
2	number...	85,531,612	7,136,009	847,260	1,301,935	2,277,936	1,829,866	762,641	116,371
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	222,881	5,744	21,524	63,081	74,530	44,732	13,270
4	number...	37,816,864	3,070,000	364,490	538,399	968,409	806,886	336,911	54,905
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	138,977	2,691	11,675	38,301	48,513	28,554	9,243
6	number...	15,386,721	717,046	14,379	72,760	237,934	257,413	111,451	23,109
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	207,208	5,424	20,730	60,314	69,844	40,843	10,053
8	number...	24,735,314	2,077,547	217,021	364,491	666,042	555,156	238,170	36,667
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	200,268	5,943	21,687	60,394	66,982	37,605	7,657
10	number...	22,979,434	1,988,462	265,749	399,045	643,485	467,824	187,560	24,799
	Farms reporting by number on hand:								
	Cattle and calves—								
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	8,861	133	544	1,632	2,205	2,192	2,155
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	27,434	509	1,851	5,222	7,614	7,818	4,420
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	32,586	379	1,543	6,116	10,218	10,434	3,896
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	57,943	430	2,822	13,482	22,625	15,668	2,916
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	84,619	1,252	8,262	29,613	31,802	12,448	1,242
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	27,132	1,334	6,369	11,856	6,232	1,297	44
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	8,691	2,435	3,391	2,312	484	68	1
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	257	233	15	8	1	...	...
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	173,275	23,549	494	1,934	5,181	6,207	5,591	4,142
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	95,144	1,114	5,250	20,364	33,957	26,657	7,802
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	60,071	715	4,631	19,905	23,791	9,824	1,205
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	22,423	579	3,396	9,368	7,027	1,957	96
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	14,064	856	3,371	6,132	3,022	658	25
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	4,341	595	1,653	1,613	447	33	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23,871	1,366	354	607	348	51	6	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	1,923	1,037	682	170	28	6	...
	Milk cows—								
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	38,845	1,039	4,146	10,084	11,493	7,945	4,138
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	78,152	1,381	5,166	18,878	29,017	18,715	4,995
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	17,737	91	1,117	7,331	7,239	1,849	110
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	3,158	63	744	1,639	672	40	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	968	56	467	358	82	5	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	93	42	35	6	10	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	20	15	...	5	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,407	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	742,397	71,657	4,295	10,297	19,381	18,985	12,308	6,391
36	number...	2,105,236	176,191	17,316	28,702	44,767	42,214	28,904	14,288
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,291,136	159,012	3,011	14,932	46,378	52,886	31,039	10,766
38	number...	63,778,461	6,824,926	276,464	1,183,713	2,525,876	1,959,715	751,094	128,064
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	894,797	110,277	2,181	11,352	33,735	36,075	20,785	6,149
40	number...	36,392,504	3,940,280	162,875	721,327	1,474,568	1,086,584	422,690	72,236
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,110,749	130,709	2,414	12,592	38,832	43,667	24,902	8,302
42	number...	27,385,957	2,884,646	113,589	462,386	1,051,308	873,131	328,404	55,828
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	256,937	48,198	1,124	5,224	15,107	15,671	9,181	1,891
44	number...	31,235,882	2,590,204	351,417	420,619	788,903	672,379	312,383	44,503
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	188,985	35,733	808	3,855	11,184	11,804	6,747	1,335
46	number...	11,012,819	997,129	163,596	182,683	292,221	238,736	105,496	14,397
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	241,738	45,553	1,020	4,925	14,329	14,822	8,718	1,739
48	number...	20,223,063	1,593,075	187,821	237,936	496,682	433,643	206,887	30,106
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	237,507	44,788	1,010	4,839	14,107	14,591	8,562	1,679
50	number...	19,195,949	1,513,135	179,721	226,373	471,926	412,884	194,340	27,891
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181,802	32,253	819	3,648	10,344	10,371	5,995	1,076
52	number...	1,027,114	79,940	8,100	11,563	24,756	20,759	12,547	2,215
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	15,738	599	34	83	115	145	147	75
54	number...	3,129,481	11,485	823	2,772	1,786	4,030	1,644	430
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,453,009	205,393	3,634	16,665	54,875	68,855	45,155	16,209
56	number...	329,953,223	26,535,230	477,297	2,338,537	8,431,615	9,490,954	4,780,458	1,016,369
	Livestock and livestock products sold:								
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,647,541	212,523	6,135	23,202	64,289	71,462	39,992	7,443
58	number...	48,161,437	2,945,635	433,897	636,100	964,093	653,046	232,535	25,964
59	dollars...	7,507,201,766	424,770,769	68,292,770	100,202,284	141,022,143	85,293,765	27,426,985	2,532,822
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	989,152	138,347	2,612	14,100	43,951	47,724	25,132	4,828
61	number...	76,602,805	7,109,747	356,583	1,468,584	2,870,247	1,807,426	550,395	56,512
62	dollars...	2,306,981,001	215,849,286	10,943,042	44,679,905	87,147,168	54,744,776	16,630,109	1,704,286
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222,565	40,138	1,008	4,426	12,735	13,073	7,567	1,329
64	number...	23,780,691	1,676,671	262,645	296,808	524,307	401,392	172,029	19,490
65	dollars...	316,196,825	23,854,518	3,699,377	4,191,937	7,471,031	5,755,119	2,459,060	277,994
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	855,192	84,031	704	5,379	24,565	32,968	17,282	3,133
67	pounds...	101,711,170,906	3,188,326,763	74,526,578	416,562,522	1,228,555,759	1,074,476,908	353,186,131	41,018,867
68	dollars...	3,918,461,447	90,674,664	2,695,064	13,700,311	35,902,027	28,477,002	8,954,936	945,324
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	684,036	108,862	1,216	8,092	32,185	40,516	22,542	4,311
70	dollars[4]..	855,778,185	6,291,016	448,790	816,354	1,992,828	1,966,786	929,478	136,780
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	840,903	139,315	1,567	10,035	39,015	50,624	30,767	7,307
72	dozens...	3,425,535,427	204,726,732	4,318,307	21,043,790	72,061,992	72,953,882	30,432,854	3,915,907
73	dollars[4]..	1,097,380,046	51,807,293	1,240,206	5,435,619	18,104,996	18,238,663	7,781,202	1,006,607
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	906,232	119,855	2,030	11,796	37,971	41,127	21,991	4,940
75	number of litters...	11,823,282	1,247,906	47,006	216,661	480,218	356,372	128,879	18,770
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	204,830	23,449	354	1,518	4,960	7,403	6,613	2,601
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	300,607	47,879	496	2,825	12,328	18,733	11,459	2,038
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	207,462	31,036	403	2,969	12,383	11,683	3,362	236
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	140,253	14,635	392	3,203	7,347	3,132	506	55
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,136	2,424	252	1,077	888	146	51	10
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	12,944	432	133	204	65	30	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	710,335	87,021	1,605	9,286	28,076	29,094	15,481	3,479
83	number of litters...	5,162,563	540,392	20,968	96,234	204,618	151,542	57,934	9,096
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	749,579	97,672	1,726	10,103	32,368	33,564	16,684	3,227
85	number of litters...	6,660,719	707,514	26,038	120,427	275,600	204,830	70,945	9,674

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	10.0	28.4	32.8	20.2	5.9
2	number...	100.0	11.9	18.2	31.9	25.6	10.7	1.6
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	9.7	28.3	33.4	20.1	6.0
4	number...	100.0	11.9	17.5	31.5	26.3	11.0	1.8
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	8.4	27.6	34.9	20.5	6.7
6	number...	100.0	2.0	10.1	33.2	35.9	15.5	3.2
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	10.0	29.1	33.7	19.7	4.9
8	number...	100.0	10.4	17.5	32.1	26.7	11.5	1.8
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	10.8	30.2	33.4	18.8	3.8
10	number...	100.0	13.4	20.1	32.4	23.5	9.4	1.2
	Farms reporting by number on hand:							
	Cattle and calves—							
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	6.1	18.4	24.9	24.7	24.3
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	6.7	19.0	27.8	28.5	16.1
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	4.7	18.8	31.4	32.0	12.0
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	4.9	23.3	39.0	27.0	5.0
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	9.8	35.0	37.6	14.7	1.5
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	23.5	43.7	23.0	4.8	0.2
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.0	39.0	26.6	5.6	0.8	(Z)
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	90.7	5.8	3.1	0.4	...	...
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—							
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	8.2	22.0	26.4	23.7	17.6
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	5.5	21.4	35.7	28.0	8.2
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	7.7	33.1	39.6	16.4	2.0
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	15.1	41.8	31.3	8.7	0.4
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	24.0	43.6	21.5	4.7	0.2
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.7	38.1	37.2	10.3	0.8	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.9	44.4	25.5	3.7	0.4	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	53.9	35.5	8.8	1.5	0.3	...
	Milk cows—							
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	10.7	26.0	29.6	20.5	10.7
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	6.6	24.2	37.1	23.9	6.4
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	6.3	41.3	40.8	10.4	0.6
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	23.6	51.9	21.3	1.3	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.8	48.2	37.0	8.5	0.5	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	45.2	37.6	6.5	10.8	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	75.0	...	25.0	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	100.0	6.0	14.4	27.0	26.5	17.2	8.9
36	number...	100.0	9.8	16.3	25.4	24.0	16.4	8.1
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	9.4	29.2	33.3	19.5	6.8
38	number...	100.0	4.1	17.3	37.0	28.7	11.0	1.9
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	10.3	30.6	32.7	18.8	5.6
40	number...	100.0	4.1	18.3	37.4	27.6	10.7	1.8
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	9.6	29.7	33.4	19.1	6.4
42	number...	100.0	3.9	16.0	36.4	30.3	11.4	1.9
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	10.8	31.3	32.5	19.0	3.9
44	number...	100.0	13.6	16.2	30.5	26.0	12.1	1.7
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	10.8	31.3	33.0	18.9	3.7
46	number...	100.0	16.4	18.3	29.3	23.9	10.6	1.4
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	10.8	31.5	32.5	19.1	3.8
48	number...	100.0	11.8	14.9	31.2	27.2	13.0	1.9
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	10.8	31.5	32.6	19.1	3.7
50	number...	100.0	11.9	15.0	31.2	27.3	12.8	1.8
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	11.3	32.1	32.2	18.6	3.3
52	number...	100.0	10.1	14.5	31.0	26.0	15.7	2.8
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	13.9	19.2	24.2	24.5	12.5
54	number...	100.0	7.2	24.1	15.6	35.1	14.3	3.7
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	8.1	26.7	33.5	22.0	7.9
56	number...	100.0	1.8	8.8	31.8	35.8	18.0	3.8
	Livestock and livestock products sold:							
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	10.9	30.2	33.6	18.8	3.5
58	number...	100.0	14.7	21.6	32.7	22.2	7.9	0.9
59	dollars...	100.0	16.1	23.6	33.2	20.1	6.5	0.6
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	10.2	31.8	34.5	18.2	3.5
61	number...	100.0	5.0	20.7	40.4	25.4	7.7	0.8
62	dollars...	100.0	5.1	20.7	40.4	25.4	7.7	0.8
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	11.0	31.7	32.6	18.9	3.3
64	number...	100.0	15.7	17.7	31.3	23.9	10.3	1.2
65	dollars...	100.0	15.5	17.6	31.3	24.1	10.3	1.2
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	6.4	29.2	39.2	20.6	3.7
67	pounds...	100.0	2.3	13.1	38.5	33.7	11.1	1.3
68	dollars...	100.0	3.0	15.1	39.6	31.4	9.9	1.0
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	7.4	29.6	37.2	20.7	4.0
70	dollars[4]..	100.0	7.1	13.0	31.7	31.3	14.8	2.2
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	7.2	28.0	36.3	22.1	5.2
72	dozens...	100.0	2.1	10.3	35.2	35.6	14.9	1.9
73	dollars[4]..	100.0	2.4	10.5	34.9	35.2	15.0	1.9
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	9.8	31.7	34.3	18.3	4.1
75	number of litters...	100.0	3.8	17.4	38.5	28.6	10.3	1.5
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	6.5	21.2	31.6	28.2	11.1
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	5.9	25.7	39.1	23.9	4.3
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	9.6	39.9	37.6	10.8	0.8
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	21.9	50.2	21.4	3.5	0.4
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.4	44.4	36.6	6.0	2.1	0.4
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.8	47.2	15.0	6.9	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	10.7	32.3	33.4	17.8	4.0
83	number of litters...	100.0	3.9	17.8	37.9	28.0	10.7	1.7
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	10.3	33.1	34.4	17.1	3.3
85	number of litters...	100.0	3.7	17.0	39.0	28.9	10.0	1.4

Table 70.--FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL CASH-GRAIN FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,627,823	275,881	3,617	21,251	71,977	90,366	65,794	22,876
2	acres...	74,923,647	21,549,809	1,041,762	3,639,786	7,612,475	6,027,033	2,666,216	562,537
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	395,265	17,808	188	497	1,463	3,057	5,108	7,495
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	353,416	31,648	139	569	2,626	6,748	14,442	7,124
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	343,668	59,707	204	829	5,205	20,967	26,856	5,646
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	209,125	52,756	177	851	10,439	27,194	12,477	1,618
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	120,066	36,679	115	1,175	14,331	16,402	4,140	516
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	206,272	77,283	2,794	17,330	37,913	15,998	2,771	477
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,496,707	265,124	3,356	20,382	69,106	86,375	63,766	22,139
10	acres...	65,712,095	20,837,559	1,005,775	3,540,032	7,389,330	5,805,653	2,573,834	522,935
11	bushels...	3,565,917,134	1,213,062,496	72,628,682	242,547,049	451,271,038	305,475,273	122,009,940	19,130,514
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	718,345	244,333	3,051	19,465	65,899	80,131	57,080	18,707
13	bushels...	1,604,111,811	941,066,915	63,969,153	203,764,956	356,158,005	221,208,118	84,663,164	11,303,519
	Hay crops:[22]								
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	58,263,550	6,228,572	343,471	813,391	1,912,070	1,935,251	992,072	232,317
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	849,513	135,636	2,818	12,603	40,541	47,105	26,706	5,863
16	acres...	24,862,753	3,007,177	187,137	423,251	983,417	907,662	423,115	82,595
17	tons...	58,404,296	6,406,327	570,097	988,388	2,155,182	1,785,116	781,914	125,630
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	128,699	35,327	1,099	3,549	10,748	11,508	7,158	1,265
19	tons...	11,242,319	1,836,765	328,946	303,368	582,545	398,259	203,035	20,612
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,368	126	16	22	14	31	33	10
21	acres...	115,930	3,107	756	889	180	682	570	30
22	tons...	236,598	4,728	1,247	1,252	323	1,045	826	35
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	728	20	...	2	5	12	1	...
24	tons...	34,157	425	...	180	100	110	35	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	485,921	60,040	809	4,579	16,524	19,901	14,096	4,131
26	acres...	12,212,793	1,150,613	34,847	131,793	373,248	355,411	206,846	48,468
27	tons...	20,022,428	1,786,860	57,407	222,591	604,698	532,964	305,168	64,032
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	49,879	12,852	135	995	3,474	4,236	3,266	746
29	tons...	1,450,472	308,021	7,846	36,363	97,281	92,994	63,217	10,320
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	169,584	10,155	362	822	1,876	2,747	2,715	1,633
31	acres...	2,418,641	171,573	16,789	22,598	40,129	43,044	34,215	14,798
32	tons...	3,076,165	230,818	26,199	32,282	56,363	57,799	42,569	15,606
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,454	1,083	40	71	214	332	306	120
34	tons...	171,490	23,529	2,746	3,497	6,894	5,550	3,642	1,200
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,403	173	16	22	64	36	30	5
36	acres...	30,366	8,139	3,618	1,615	1,952	619	285	50
37	tons...	53,305	8,745	2,696	1,522	2,636	1,286	530	75
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	300	73	6	21	21	20	5	...
39	tons...	10,956	4,461	1,335	1,001	1,190	925	10	...
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	166,669	15,614	750	1,860	3,948	4,951	2,979	1,126
41	acres...	3,229,038	363,518	37,589	58,369	96,605	101,831	51,710	17,414
42	tons...	3,346,947	369,139	53,344	71,471	97,592	90,174	44,191	12,367
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	7,822	1,311	117	176	267	403	229	119
44	tons...	281,327	53,416	13,455	12,377	7,986	12,000	4,834	2,764
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	163,611	35,907	436	2,316	8,747	13,829	8,364	2,215
46	acres...	9,987,785	1,151,143	33,279	118,377	311,692	420,218	213,772	53,805
47	tons...	8,217,620	1,076,063	36,179	120,758	311,639	385,739	182,288	39,460
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	17,252	5,893	74	372	1,374	2,187	1,485	401
49	tons...	766,448	178,417	7,120	24,589	47,450	61,861	29,941	7,456
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	172,756	17,871	515	1,633	4,407	6,196	3,858	1,262
51	acres...	4,086,048	343,320	26,429	49,199	94,880	100,299	58,516	13,997
52	tons...	5,140,336	372,122	34,972	54,145	102,626	109,169	55,766	15,444
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	13,433	1,883	103	172	528	602	386	92
54	tons...	433,033	44,743	5,872	4,965	14,009	12,594	6,378	925
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	72,001	1,701	68	319	604	399	216	95
56	acres...	1,320,196	29,982	3,027	7,300	9,967	5,485	3,043	1,160
57	tons, green weight...	8,582,513	175,543	16,928	49,922	55,488	28,290	19,085	5,830
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	416,002	37,023	468	2,340	7,852	12,107	9,301	4,955
59	acres[23].	1,184,492	49,473	13,326	14,673	10,620	7,715	2,238	901
60	bushels...	370,231,970	10,962,520	3,622,531	3,345,772	2,059,753	1,470,740	337,137	126,587
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	135,421	10,309	456	1,209	2,671	2,869	2,202	902
62	Sales.....dollars...	735,978,080	19,889,682	7,611,122	3,986,615	4,279,242	2,581,582	1,158,911	272,210
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	192,194	10,686	522	985	2,325	3,050	2,685	1,119
64	acres...	3,658,553	46,478	12,862	6,559	7,061	9,687	6,578	3,731

Z Less than 0.05 percent. [1]Does not include data for Hawaii. [2]Data are for 17 States. [3]Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska. [4]Does not include data for Alaska. [5]Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii). [6]Data are for 16 Southern States. [7]Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. [8]Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959. [9]Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959. [10]Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959. [11]Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959. [12]Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959. [13]Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959. [14]Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959. [15]Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959. [16]Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959. [17]Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959. [18]The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text. [19]Data do not include mules in Hawaii. [20]Data are for 11 States. [21]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [22]Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry. [23]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. [24]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	7.7	26.1	32.8	23.9	8.3
2	acres...	100.0	4.8	16.9	35.3	28.0	12.4	2.6
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	2.8	8.2	17.2	28.7	42.1
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	1.8	8.3	21.3	45.6	22.5
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.4	8.7	35.1	45.0	9.5
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.6	19.8	51.5	23.7	3.1
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	3.2	39.1	44.7	11.3	1.4
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	22.4	49.1	20.7	3.6	0.6
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	7.7	26.1	32.6	24.1	8.4
10	acres...	100.0	4.8	17.0	35.5	27.9	12.4	2.5
11	bushels...	100.0	6.0	20.0	37.2	25.2	10.1	1.6
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	8.0	27.0	32.8	23.4	7.7
13	bushels...	100.0	6.8	21.7	37.8	23.5	9.0	1.2
	Hay crops:[22]							
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100.0	5.5	13.1	30.7	31.1	15.9	3.7
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	9.3	29.9	34.7	19.7	4.3
16	acres...	100.0	6.2	14.1	32.7	30.2	14.1	2.7
17	tons...	100.0	8.9	15.4	33.6	27.9	12.2	2.0
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	10.0	30.4	32.6	20.3	3.6
19	tons...	100.0	17.9	16.5	31.7	21.7	11.1	1.1
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.7	17.5	11.1	24.6	26.2	7.9
21	acres...	100.0	24.3	28.6	5.8	22.0	18.3	1.0
22	tons...	100.0	26.4	26.5	6.8	22.1	17.5	0.7
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	10.0	25.0	60.0	5.0	...
24	tons...	100.0	...	42.4	23.5	25.9	8.2	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	7.6	27.5	33.1	23.5	6.9
26	acres...	100.0	3.0	11.5	32.4	30.9	18.0	4.2
27	tons...	100.0	3.2	12.5	33.8	29.8	17.1	3.6
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	7.7	27.0	33.0	25.4	5.8
29	tons...	100.0	2.5	11.8	31.6	30.2	20.5	3.4
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	8.1	18.5	27.1	26.7	16.1
31	acres...	100.0	9.8	13.2	23.4	25.1	19.9	8.6
32	tons...	100.0	11.4	14.0	24.4	25.0	18.4	6.8
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	6.6	19.8	30.7	28.3	11.1
34	tons...	100.0	11.7	14.9	29.3	23.6	15.5	5.1
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.2	12.7	37.0	20.8	17.3	2.9
36	acres...	100.0	44.5	19.8	24.0	7.6	3.5	0.6
37	tons...	100.0	30.8	17.4	30.1	14.7	6.1	0.9
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.2	28.8	28.8	27.4	6.8	...
39	tons...	100.0	29.9	22.4	26.7	20.7	0.2	...
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	11.9	25.3	31.7	19.1	7.2
41	acres...	100.0	10.3	16.1	26.6	28.0	14.2	4.8
42	tons...	100.0	14.5	19.4	26.4	24.4	12.0	3.4
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.9	13.4	20.4	30.7	17.5	9.1
44	tons...	100.0	25.2	23.2	14.9	22.5	9.0	5.2
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	6.4	24.4	38.5	23.3	6.2
46	acres...	100.0	2.9	10.3	27.1	36.5	18.6	4.7
47	tons...	100.0	3.4	11.2	29.0	35.8	16.9	3.7
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	6.3	23.3	37.1	25.2	6.8
49	tons...	100.0	4.0	13.8	26.6	34.7	16.8	4.2
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	9.1	24.7	34.7	21.6	7.1
51	acres...	100.0	7.7	14.3	27.6	29.2	17.0	4.1
52	tons...	100.0	9.4	14.5	27.6	29.3	15.0	4.2
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.5	9.1	28.0	32.0	20.5	4.9
54	tons...	100.0	13.1	11.1	31.3	28.1	14.3	2.1
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	18.8	35.5	23.5	12.7	5.6
56	acres...	100.0	10.1	24.3	33.2	18.3	10.1	3.9
57	tons, green weight...	100.0	9.6	28.4	31.6	16.1	10.9	3.3
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	100.0	1.3	6.3	21.2	32.7	25.1	13.4
59	acres[23].	100.0	26.9	29.7	21.5	15.6	4.5	1.8
60	bushels...	100.0	33.0	30.5	18.8	13.4	3.1	1.2
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	11.7	25.9	27.8	21.4	8.7
62	Sales.....dollars...	100.0	38.3	20.0	21.5	13.0	5.8	1.4
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	9.2	21.8	28.5	25.1	10.5
64	acres...	100.0	27.7	14.1	15.2	20.8	14.2	8.0

Table 71.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL TOBACCO FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic Class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number...	2,416,017	190,057	322	1,806	11,647	46,357	73,166	56,759
2	Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	17,033,285	279,519	683,743	2,263,533	4,846,965	5,764,089	3,195,436
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	89.6	868.1	378.6	194.3	104.6	78.8	56.3
	Value of land and buildings:[1]								
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	14,499	218,348	80,193	40,302	19,948	11,828	6,042
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	170.78	307.23	230.52	222.53	197.77	155.04	109.40
	Land in farms according to use:								
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	190,057	322	1,806	11,647	46,357	73,166	56,759
7	acres...	295,477,889	5,080,304	82,684	217,547	797,039	1,681,168	1,634,033	667,833
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	41,624	5	...	65	1,895	11,408	28,251
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	51,105	...	50	386	6,698	25,755	18,216
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	38,708	1	86	807	12,092	19,261	6,461
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	35,888	1	171	3,154	16,575	12,796	3,191
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	18,397	57	527	5,300	8,218	3,675	620
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	3,680	89	734	1,734	837	266	20
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	609	128	235	199	42	5	...
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	41	36	3	2	...	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	1,090,373	80,490	193	1,015	5,947	19,287	29,903	24,145
18	acres...	55,145,332	2,213,501	48,831	99,430	280,146	582,802	753,104	449,188
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	67,566	168	765	4,956	16,850	26,270	18,557
20	acres...	60,771,405	1,120,385	17,324	29,585	125,582	276,104	417,487	254,303
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	181,126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	acres...	29,977,966	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	23,649	70	275	1,785	6,046	9,786	5,687
24	acres...	13,222,067	289,265	6,244	8,866	33,093	74,455	112,064	54,543
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	458,958	54,843	132	633	4,010	13,746	21,136	15,186
26	acres...	17,571,372	831,120	11,080	20,719	92,489	201,649	305,423	199,760
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	55,929	130	597	3,382	12,679	21,723	17,418
28	acres...	67,460,590	1,339,095	12,211	49,058	136,915	327,896	481,178	331,837
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	101,870	185	1,199	7,261	24,394	38,418	30,413
30	acres...	51,009,981	5,301,935	88,345	215,461	709,655	1,475,877	1,788,980	1,023,617
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	53,129	99	687	3,780	12,559	19,522	16,482
32	acres...	411,826,041	1,167,422	20,853	45,602	127,679	290,656	400,155	282,477
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	277,667	18,596	64	376	2,034	5,471	7,211	3,440
34	acres...	21,774,863	247,982	14,547	17,464	40,454	70,459	75,128	29,930
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	247,043	10,956	138	514	1,977	4,171	3,401	755
36	acres...	32,238,377	80,195	7,846	8,596	19,362	25,376	16,570	2,445
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	197,065	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	acres...	25,660,792	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Land use practices:[4]								
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	53,885	178	846	4,845	14,852	21,052	12,112
40	acres...	8,314,022	399,188	12,861	27,128	79,613	134,507	110,328	34,751
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	15,595	60	261	1,276	4,342	6,166	3,490
42	acres...	21,072,690	250,180	6,183	12,725	45,140	79,092	79,380	27,660
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	2,900	9	47	322	841	1,211	470
44	acres...	15,589,719	43,226	421	913	8,095	14,522	15,195	4,080
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	23,346	87	364	2,313	7,290	9,942	3,350
46	acres...	28,022,844	569,681	13,535	28,260	103,733	198,277	179,786	46,090
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	188,505	309	1,794	11,550	45,987	72,641	56,224
48	Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	6,251	1	25	195	900	2,455	2,675
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	23,966	34	246	1,627	6,168	9,971	5,920
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	47,119	103	587	3,694	14,087	17,917	10,731
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	57,824	57	585	3,731	14,843	21,283	17,325
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	43,214	93	193	1,678	7,434	14,243	19,573
53	65 or more years.....number...	212,879	10,131	21	158	625	2,555	6,772	...
54	Average age.....years...	48.6	47.0	48.7	45.8	45.7	45.9	47.2	47.8
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
	Farm operators—								
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	808,440	57,752	66	516	3,077	13,387	24,805	15,901
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	41,938	36	326	2,217	9,190	14,268	15,901
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	6,280	12	82	386	1,808	3,992	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	245,872	9,534	18	108	474	2,389	6,545	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	14,732	25	129	793	3,853	7,182	2,750
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	321,935	14,464	47	250	959	3,691	6,697	2,820
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	9,731	9	77	317	2,152	7,176	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	132,305	256	1,290	8,570	32,970	48,361	40,858
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	19,555	39	200	1,575	5,166	7,874	4,701
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	17,789	94	269	1,316	4,047	7,967	4,096
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	3,511	9	38	149	714	2,601	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1	Farms.....number...	100.0	0.2	1.0	6.1	24.4	38.5	29.9
2	Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	1.6	4.0	13.3	28.5	33.8	18.8
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Value of land and buildings:[1]							
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Land in farms according to use:							
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.0	6.1	24.4	38.5	29.9
7	acres...	100.0	1.6	4.3	15.7	33.1	32.2	13.1
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	...	0.2	4.6	27.4	67.9
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	0.1	0.8	13.1	50.4	35.6
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.2	2.1	31.2	49.8	16.7
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.5	8.8	46.2	35.7	8.9
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	2.9	28.8	44.7	20.0	3.4
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.4	19.9	47.1	22.7	7.2	0.5
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.0	38.6	32.7	6.9	0.8	...
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	87.8	7.3	4.9	...	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.3	7.4	24.0	37.2	30.0
18	acres...	100.0	2.2	4.5	12.7	26.3	34.0	20.3
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.1	7.3	24.9	38.9	27.5
20	acres...	100.0	1.5	2.6	11.2	24.6	37.3	22.7
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.2	7.5	25.6	41.4	24.0
24	acres...	100.0	2.2	3.1	11.4	25.7	38.7	18.9
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.2	7.3	25.1	38.5	27.7
26	acres...	100.0	1.3	2.5	11.1	24.3	36.7	24.0
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.1	6.0	22.7	38.8	31.1
28	acres...	100.0	0.9	3.7	10.2	24.5	35.9	24.8
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.2	7.1	23.9	37.7	29.9
30	acres...	100.0	1.7	4.1	13.4	27.8	33.7	19.3
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.3	7.1	23.6	36.7	31.0
32	acres...	100.0	1.8	3.9	10.9	24.9	34.3	24.2
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	2.0	10.9	29.4	38.8	18.5
34	acres...	100.0	5.9	7.0	16.3	28.4	30.3	12.1
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	4.7	18.0	38.1	31.0	6.9
36	acres...	100.0	9.8	10.7	24.1	31.6	20.7	3.0
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Land use practices:[4]							
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.6	9.0	27.6	39.1	22.5
40	acres...	100.0	3.2	6.8	19.9	33.7	27.6	8.7
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	1.7	8.2	27.8	39.5	22.4
42	acres...	100.0	2.5	5.1	18.0	31.6	31.7	11.1
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.6	11.1	29.0	41.8	16.2
44	acres...	100.0	1.0	2.1	18.7	33.6	35.2	9.4
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	1.6	9.9	31.2	42.6	14.3
46	acres...	100.0	2.4	5.0	18.2	34.8	31.6	8.1
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	0.2	1.0	6.1	24.4	38.5	29.8
48	Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	(Z)	0.4	3.1	14.4	39.3	42.8
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	0.1	1.0	6.8	25.7	41.6	24.7
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	0.2	1.2	7.8	29.9	38.0	22.8
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	0.1	1.0	6.5	25.7	36.8	30.0
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	0.2	0.4	3.9	17.2	33.0	45.3
53	65 or more years.....number...	100.0	0.2	1.6	6.2	25.2	66.8	...
54	Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
	Farm operators—							
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.9	5.3	23.2	43.0	27.5
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.8	5.3	21.9	34.0	37.9
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.3	6.1	28.8	63.6	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.1	5.0	25.1	68.6	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.2	0.9	5.4	26.2	48.8	18.7
60	With income from sources other that farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.7	6.6	25.5	46.3	19.5
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.8	3.3	22.1	73.7	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	100.0	0.2	1.0	6.5	24.9	36.6	30.9
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.0	8.1	26.4	40.3	24.0
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.5	1.5	7.4	22.8	44.8	23.0
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.1	4.2	20.3	74.1	...

Table 71.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL TOBACCO FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE								
1	Under 10 acres....number...	79,003	15,640	5	...	20	915	5,050	9,650
2	10 to 49 acres....number...	315,296	67,581	...	85	1,195	15,150	28,525	22,626
3	50 to 69 acres....number...	119,872	23,502	2	85	1,045	5,850	9,035	7,485
4	70 to 99 acres....number...	226,152	25,450	13	95	1,620	6,440	10,106	7,176
5	100 to 139 acres....number...	269,839	23,377	13	145	1,822	6,790	9,136	5,471
6	140 to 179 acres....number...	299,887	12,747	8	155	1,470	4,102	4,857	2,155
7	180 to 219 acres....number...	188,922	7,503	12	95	1,106	2,585	2,625	1,080
8	220 to 259 acres....number...	167,072	4,233	16	180	790	1,495	1,337	415
9	260 to 499 acres....number...	429,346	7,856	68	527	1,938	2,523	2,170	630
10	500 to 999 acres....number...	188,290	1,828	107	355	560	450	291	65
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres....number...	76,327	267	54	66	63	49	29	6
12	2,000 or more acres....number...	56,011	73	24	18	18	8	5	...
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
	All farm operators:								
13	Full owners....number...	1,094,645	67,038	107	444	2,487	10,507	24,440	29,053
14	Part owners....number...	705,938	45,277	134	811	4,446	11,902	16,891	11,093
15	All tenants....number...	598,450	77,598	28	517	4,692	23,929	31,824	16,608
16	Cash tenants....number...	67,837	1,886	8	20	112	466	810	470
17	Share-cash tenants....number...	126,974	2,698	10	60	330	1,076	881	341
18	Crop-share tenants....number...	172,985	28,925	...	181	2,317	9,987	11,224	5,216
19	Livestock-share tenants....number...	83,344	3,843	7	110	655	1,480	1,211	380
20	Croppers[6]....number...	98,493	35,280	...	106	1,005	9,812	15,717	8,640
21	Other and unspecified tenants....number...	48,817	4,966	3	40	273	1,108	1,981	1,561
	White operators:[1]								
22	Full owners....number...	1,060,944	60,346	107	439	2,427	10,016	22,324	25,033
23	Part owners....number...	680,057	39,341	134	791	4,306	10,767	14,295	9,048
24	All tenants....number...	491,634	49,546	28	462	4,001	15,719	18,589	10,747
25	Croppers[6]....number...	37,458	17,215	...	76	695	4,602	7,047	4,795
	Nonwhite operators:[1]								
26	Full owners....number...	32,777	6,692	...	5	60	491	2,116	4,020
27	Part owners....number...	25,116	5,936	...	20	140	1,135	2,596	2,045
28	All tenants....number...	105,671	28,052	...	55	691	8,210	13,235	5,861
29	Croppers[6]....number...	61,035	18,065	...	30	310	5,210	8,670	3,845
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
30	Grain combines[1]....farms reporting...	900,375	9,501	107	590	2,023	3,270	2,886	625
31	number...	965,160	9,834	132	647	2,109	3,330	2,991	625
32	Corn pickers[7]....farms reporting...	712,486	11,756	142	607	2,752	4,502	2,987	766
33	number...	737,191	11,929	165	622	2,827	4,522	3,017	776
34	Pick-up balers[4]....farms reporting...	615,327	11,568	114	508	1,969	3,749	4,027	1,201
35	number...	624,744	11,716	130	534	1,995	3,799	4,037	1,221
36	Field forage harvesters....farms reporting...	266,353	1,355	49	144	268	347	392	155
37	number...	281,402	1,478	60	170	279	387	417	165
38	Motortrucks....farms reporting...	1,633,579	80,763	310	1,671	8,816	24,209	29,322	16,435
39	number...	2,234,212	88,141	1,153	2,597	10,674	26,113	30,794	16,810
40	Tractors....farms reporting...	1,995,728	107,679	316	1,718	10,550	33,675	43,195	18,225
41	number...	4,234,453	141,155	1,402	4,411	18,715	45,014	51,577	20,036
42	Tractors other than garden....farms reporting...	1,965,606	105,659	316	1,713	10,465	33,215	42,400	17,550
43	number...	3,946,920	136,416	1,330	4,284	18,305	43,886	49,760	18,851
44	1 tractor....farms reporting...	768,858	81,987	40	332	4,711	24,362	36,168	16,374
45	2 tractors....farms reporting...	728,892	18,914	44	683	4,277	7,455	5,389	1,066
46	3 tractors....farms reporting...	310,109	3,407	81	412	1,059	1,101	659	95
47	4 tractors....farms reporting...	95,132	922	70	189	286	230	132	15
48	5 or more tractors....farms reporting...	62,615	429	81	97	132	67	52	...
49	Wheel tractors....farms reporting...	1,946,305	105,033	315	1,708	10,440	33,070	42,150	17,350
50	number...	3,778,230	133,697	1,301	4,217	18,015	43,058	48,735	18,371
51	Crawler tractors....farms reporting...	133,687	2,498	22	55	268	778	920	455
52	number...	168,690	2,719	29	67	290	828	1,025	480
53	Garden tractors....farms reporting...	268,139	4,435	34	92	354	1,063	1,722	1,170
54	number...	287,533	4,739	72	127	410	1,128	1,817	1,185
55	Automobiles....farms reporting...	2,016,235	130,689	298	1,668	10,345	37,537	52,276	28,565
56	number...	2,522,507	146,955	749	2,747	13,235	43,066	57,223	29,935
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks....farms reporting...	2,265,358	158,306	317	1,771	11,422	42,830	63,260	38,706
58	Telephone....farms reporting...	1,662,505	54,295	280	1,376	6,619	16,110	21,185	8,725
59	Home freezer....farms reporting...	1,462,287	81,657	241	1,475	8,980	27,479	32,093	11,389
60	Milking machine....farms reporting...	610,256	5,048	37	103	613	2,085	1,850	360
61	Electric milk cooler....farms reporting...	401,350	5,686	35	103	638	2,175	2,225	510
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)....farms reporting...	48,745	633	28	60	124	176	200	45
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower....farms reporting...	875,783	4,796	129	381	1,302	1,680	1,159	145
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
64	Hard surface....farms reporting...	928,064	84,399	217	1,266	7,034	24,630	33,549	17,703
65	Gravel, shell, or shale....farms reporting...	992,987	38,651	20	99	1,067	5,708	13,863	17,894
66	Dirt or unimproved....farms reporting...	460,638	63,342	72	406	3,392	15,337	24,403	19,732
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road....farms reporting...	168,720	30,563	30	248	1,797	8,200	12,293	7,995
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road....farms reporting...	291,918	32,779	42	158	1,595	7,137	12,110	11,737
69	1 mile....farms reporting...	101,301	17,653	21	99	870	4,342	6,895	5,426
70	2 or 3 miles....farms reporting...	114,247	12,574	21	47	629	2,549	4,558	4,770
71	4 miles....farms reporting...	20,084	1,283	...	6	70	121	380	706
72	5 or more miles....farms reporting...	56,286	1,269	...	6	26	125	277	835

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE							
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	100.0	(Z)	...	0.1	5.9	32.3	61.7
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	100.0	...	0.1	1.8	22.4	42.2	33.5
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	100.0	(Z)	0.4	4.4	24.9	38.4	31.8
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	100.0	0.1	0.4	6.4	25.3	39.7	28.2
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	0.1	0.6	7.8	29.0	39.1	23.4
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	(Z)	1.2	11.5	32.2	38.1	16.9
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	0.2	1.3	14.7	34.5	35.0	14.4
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	0.4	4.3	18.7	35.3	31.6	9.8
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	0.9	6.7	24.7	32.1	27.6	8.0
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	5.9	19.4	30.6	24.6	15.9	3.6
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	100.0	20.2	24.7	23.6	18.4	10.9	2.2
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	32.9	24.7	24.7	11.0	6.8	...
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
	All farm operators:							
13	Full owners.....number...	100.0	0.2	0.7	3.7	15.7	36.5	43.3
14	Part owners.....number...	100.0	0.3	1.8	9.8	26.3	37.3	24.5
15	All tenants.....number...	100.0	(Z)	0.7	6.0	30.8	41.0	21.4
16	Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	0.4	1.1	5.9	24.7	42.9	24.9
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	0.4	2.2	12.2	39.9	32.7	12.6
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	...	0.6	8.0	34.5	38.8	18.0
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	0.2	2.9	17.0	38.5	31.5	9.9
20	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	...	0.3	2.8	27.8	44.5	24.5
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	0.1	0.8	5.5	22.3	39.9	31.4
	White operators:[1]							
22	Full owners.....number...	100.0	0.2	0.7	4.0	16.6	37.0	41.5
23	Part owners.....number...	100.0	0.3	2.0	10.9	27.4	36.3	23.0
24	All tenants.....number...	100.0	0.1	0.9	8.1	31.7	37.5	21.7
25	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	...	0.4	4.0	26.7	40.9	27.9
	Nonwhite operators:[1]							
26	Full owners:.....number...	100.0	...	0.1	0.9	7.3	31.6	60.1
27	Part owners.....number...	100.0	...	0.3	2.4	19.1	43.7	34.5
28	All tenants.....number...	100.0	...	0.2	2.5	29.3	47.2	20.9
29	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	...	0.2	1.7	28.8	48.0	21.3
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	6.2	21.3	34.4	30.4	6.6
31	number...	100.0	1.3	6.6	21.4	33.9	30.4	6.4
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	5.2	23.4	38.3	25.4	6.5
33	number...	100.0	1.4	5.2	23.7	37.9	25.3	6.5
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	4.4	17.0	32.4	34.8	10.4
35	number...	100.0	1.1	4.6	17.0	32.4	34.5	10.4
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	10.6	19.8	25.6	28.9	11.4
37	number...	100.0	4.1	11.5	18.9	26.2	28.2	11.2
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	2.1	10.9	30.0	36.3	20.3
39	number...	100.0	1.3	2.9	12.1	29.6	34.9	19.1
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.6	9.8	31.3	40.1	16.9
41	number...	100.0	1.0	3.1	13.3	31.9	36.5	14.2
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.6	9.9	31.4	40.1	16.6
43	number...	100.0	1.0	3.1	13.4	32.2	36.5	13.8
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.4	5.7	29.7	44.1	20.0
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	3.6	22.6	39.4	28.5	5.6
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.4	12.1	31.1	32.3	19.3	2.8
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.6	20.5	31.0	24.9	14.3	1.6
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.9	22.6	30.8	15.6	12.1	...
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.6	9.9	31.5	40.1	16.5
50	number...	100.0	1.0	3.2	13.5	32.2	36.5	13.7
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	2.2	10.7	31.1	36.8	18.2
52	number...	100.0	1.1	2.5	10.7	30.5	37.7	17.7
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	2.1	8.0	24.0	38.8	26.4
54	number...	100.0	1.5	2.7	8.7	23.8	38.3	25.0
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.3	7.9	28.7	40.0	21.9
56	number...	100.0	0.5	1.9	9.0	29.3	38.9	20.4
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.1	7.2	27.1	40.0	24.4
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	2.5	12.2	29.7	39.0	16.1
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.8	11.0	33.7	39.3	13.9
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	2.0	12.1	41.3	36.6	7.1
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	1.8	11.2	38.3	39.1	9.0
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	9.5	19.6	27.8	31.6	7.1
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	7.9	27.1	35.0	24.2	3.0
	Farms by kind of road on which located:							
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.5	8.3	29.2	39.7	21.0
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.3	2.8	14.8	35.9	46.3
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.6	5.4	24.2	38.5	31.2
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.8	5.9	26.8	40.2	26.2
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.5	4.9	21.8	36.9	35.8
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.6	4.9	24.6	39.1	30.7
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	0.4	5.0	20.3	36.2	37.9
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	0.5	5.5	9.4	29.6	55.0
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	0.5	2.0	9.9	21.8	65.8

Table 71.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL TOBACCO FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	25,284	273	1,238	5,233	9,228	7,421	1,891
2	persons...	1,485,044	66,590	5,864	4,950	13,816	21,374	16,770	3,816
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	7,783	228	931	2,559	2,579	1,320	166
4	persons...	674,917	16,146	4,127	2,403	4,226	3,350	1,834	206
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	5,357	25	380	1,696	2,083	1,032	141
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	1,421	19	305	542	348	192	15
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	662	70	134	250	122	76	10
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	202	27	79	55	26	15	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	141	87	33	16	...	5	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	169,167	265	1,557	10,470	41,902	65,191	49,782
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	170,142	9,350	38	175	597	1,914	3,489	3,137
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	11,540	19	74	580	2,541	4,486	3,840
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	188,380	322	1,801	11,636	46,216	72,761	55,644
14	acres on which used...	124,124,519	4,071,970	68,896	186,668	662,305	1,388,118	1,286,911	479,072
15	tons...	18,143,681	1,355,843	35,638	62,317	224,335	471,397	418,664	143,492
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	188,235	322	1,796	11,626	46,166	72,711	55,614
17	tons...	16,577,156	1,315,412	34,830	58,963	213,371	454,478	411,058	142,712
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	12,134	69	345	2,096	5,369	3,715	540
19	tons...	1,566,525	40,431	808	3,354	10,964	16,919	7,606	780
	Crops on which used—								
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	28,937	141	499	2,450	7,242	11,194	7,411
21	acres...	11,897,398	314,758	10,480	18,737	41,430	84,582	105,289	54,240
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	363,614	28,750	131	488	2,405	7,166	11,149	7,411
23	tons...	1,868,609	67,895	1,970	4,365	8,931	18,896	22,209	11,524
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,590	325	17	38	98	102	65	5
25	tons...	48,624	600	41	104	172	187	91	5
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	112,297	9,208	43	228	1,259	2,821	3,172	1,685
27	acres...	3,884,554	107,668	4,863	8,124	23,004	29,237	29,685	12,755
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,102	9,131	42	223	1,238	2,776	3,167	1,685
29	tons...	624,498	23,262	801	1,459	5,048	6,467	6,756	2,731
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,410	139	11	6	36	71	15	...
31	tons...	15,736	225	43	4	84	82	12	...
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	1,184,083	145,526	255	1,522	10,272	39,352	57,557	36,568
33	acres...	47,353,533	2,078,507	29,257	84,045	342,860	711,793	654,278	256,274
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,135,390	144,929	244	1,497	10,207	39,116	57,337	36,528
35	tons...	5,550,455	434,345	5,831	17,300	73,389	153,875	135,546	48,404
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	124,702	11,092	57	324	1,899	4,962	3,415	435
37	tons...	617,102	36,026	589	2,886	9,815	15,400	6,747	589
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	423,291	11,318	15	87	832	2,850	4,959	2,575
39	acres...	16,732,139	105,322	666	2,797	16,597	34,100	37,427	13,735
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	403,997	11,273	15	87	822	2,835	4,944	2,570
41	tons...	1,198,743	18,877	127	471	2,737	6,149	6,875	2,518
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,691	60	...	...	10	20	20	10
43	tons...	111,787	132	...	...	33	26	61	12
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	22,894	315	4	36	65	100	45	65
45	acres...	858,887	825	165	115	380	95	30	40
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,491	315	4	36	65	100	45	65
47	tons...	433,398	841	247	156	322	76	22	18
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,033	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	tons...	10,436	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	17,298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	acres...	635,547	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	tons...	107,895	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,902	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55	tons...	35,021	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	220,795	155,158	184	1,210	8,605	35,811	59,960	49,388
57	acres...	729,145	590,107	11,699	19,409	83,943	202,372	199,168	73,516
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220,516	154,998	184	1,210	8,570	35,771	59,900	49,363
59	tons...	582,501	470,564	16,966	17,185	69,688	159,835	151,162	55,728
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	456	1	5	65	110	175	100
61	tons...	1,501	993	1	1	333	241	329	88
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	67,166	1,365	9	67	212	547	430	100
63	acres...	2,586,188	16,679	450	4,154	2,982	4,613	3,855	625
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,732	1,365	9	67	212	547	430	100
65	tons...	256,886	2,900	69	742	493	847	653	96
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,891	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	tons...	5,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	12,010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69	acres...	964,632	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,661	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	tons...	34,220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,633	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	tons...	16,265	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	289,598	45,090	49	660	4,487	16,891	17,471	5,532
75	acres...	7,949,843	293,279	1,722	11,428	47,160	117,967	93,580	21,422
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	273,404	45,000	49	655	4,467	16,871	17,426	5,532
77	tons...	1,282,505	90,304	455	3,640	14,402	36,347	29,189	6,271
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,531	407	5	16	71	170	125	20
79	tons...	208,208	457	3	61	111	187	80	15

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	4.9	20.7	36.5	29.4	7.5
2	persons...	100.0	8.8	7.4	20.7	32.1	25.2	5.7
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	12.0	32.9	33.1	17.0	2.1
4	persons...	100.0	25.6	14.9	26.2	20.7	11.4	1.3
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	7.1	31.7	38.9	19.3	2.6
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	21.5	38.1	24.5	13.5	1.1
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.6	20.2	37.8	18.4	11.5	1.5
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.4	39.1	27.2	12.9	7.4	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	61.7	23.4	11.3	...	3.5	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.2	0.9	6.2	24.8	38.5	29.4
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	100.0	0.4	1.9	6.4	20.5	37.3	33.6
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	0.2	0.6	5.0	22.0	38.9	33.3
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.0	6.2	24.5	38.6	29.5
14	acres on which used...	100.0	1.7	4.6	16.3	34.1	31.6	11.8
15	tons...	100.0	2.6	4.6	16.5	34.8	30.9	10.6
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.0	6.2	24.5	38.6	29.5
17	tons...	100.0	2.6	4.5	16.2	34.5	31.2	10.8
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	2.8	17.3	44.2	30.6	4.5
19	tons...	100.0	2.0	8.3	27.1	41.8	18.8	1.9
	Crops on which used—							
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	1.7	8.5	25.0	38.7	25.6
21	acres...	100.0	3.3	6.0	13.2	26.9	33.5	17.2
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	1.7	8.4	24.9	38.8	25.8
23	tons...	100.0	2.9	6.4	13.2	27.8	32.7	17.0
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	11.7	30.2	31.4	20.0	1.5
25	tons...	100.0	6.8	17.3	28.7	31.2	15.2	0.8
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	2.5	13.7	30.6	34.4	18.3
27	acres...	100.0	4.5	7.5	21.4	27.2	27.6	11.8
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	2.4	13.6	30.4	34.7	18.5
29	tons...	100.0	3.4	6.3	21.7	27.8	29.0	11.7
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.9	4.3	25.9	51.1	10.8	...
31	tons...	100.0	19.1	1.8	37.3	36.4	5.3	...
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.0	7.1	27.0	39.6	25.1
33	acres...	100.0	1.4	4.0	16.5	34.2	31.5	12.3
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.0	7.0	27.0	39.6	25.2
35	tons...	100.0	1.3	4.0	16.9	35.4	31.2	11.1
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	2.9	17.1	44.7	30.8	3.9
37	tons...	100.0	1.6	8.0	27.2	42.7	18.7	1.6
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.8	7.4	25.2	43.8	22.8
39	acres...	100.0	0.6	2.7	15.8	32.4	35.5	13.0
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.8	7.3	25.1	43.9	22.8
41	tons...	100.0	0.7	2.5	14.5	32.6	36.4	13.3
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	16.7	33.3	33.3	16.7
43	tons...	100.0	...	...	25.0	19.7	46.2	9.1
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	11.4	20.6	31.7	14.3	20.6
45	acres...	100.0	20.0	13.9	46.1	11.5	3.6	4.8
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	11.4	20.6	31.7	14.3	20.6
47	tons...	100.0	29.4	18.5	38.3	9.0	2.6	2.1
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.8	5.5	23.1	38.6	31.8
57	acres...	100.0	2.0	3.3	14.2	34.3	33.8	12.5
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.8	5.5	23.1	38.6	31.8
59	tons...	100.0	3.6	3.7	14.8	34.0	32.1	11.8
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.1	14.3	24.1	38.4	21.9
61	tons...	100.0	0.1	0.1	33.5	24.3	33.1	8.7
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	4.9	15.5	40.1	31.5	7.3
63	acres...	100.0	2.7	24.9	17.9	27.7	23.1	3.7
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	4.9	15.5	40.1	31.5	7.3
65	tons...	100.0	2.4	25.6	17.0	29.2	22.5	3.3
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.5	10.0	37.5	38.7	12.3
75	acres...	100.0	0.6	3.9	16.1	40.2	31.9	7.3
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.5	9.9	37.5	38.7	12.3
77	tons...	100.0	0.5	4.0	15.9	40.2	32.3	6.9
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	3.9	17.4	41.8	30.7	4.9
79	tons...	100.0	0.7	13.3	24.3	40.9	17.5	3.3

Table 71.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL TOBACCO FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
	Crops on which used—Continued								
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	28,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	acres...	2,314,134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	tons...	80,870	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,226	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	tons...	70,561	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	8,108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	acres...	186,605	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,263	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	tons...	15,398	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	tons...	1,302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	744,958	75,938	180	1,113	6,654	23,752	29,908	14,331
14	acres...	28,095,063	565,190	9,594	37,859	103,949	203,359	163,964	46,465
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	720,269	75,378	170	1,083	6,574	23,472	29,763	14,316
16	tons...	4,541,078	206,424	8,364	13,645	38,361	71,986	58,646	15,422
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40,729	1,095	27	41	231	476	280	40
18	tons...	424,208	1,998	131	298	416	796	286	71
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	359,724	24,142	128	519	2,456	7,451	8,840	4,748
20	acres limed...	9,049,214	264,064	11,043	17,803	44,042	84,011	75,743	31,422
21	tons...	17,185,269	409,294	9,039	23,746	57,735	123,349	135,498	59,927
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,415,277	190,032	322	1,806	11,647	46,357	73,156	56,744
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	1,926,188	121,758	252	1,507	9,235	32,237	46,450	32,077
24	dollars...	4,481,681,828	29,833,900	1,013,127	1,558,246	5,768,367	9,194,151	8,675,474	3,624,535
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	235,814	51,062	11	184	1,561	10,113	19,976	19,217
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	874,909	65,491	96	872	6,100	20,289	25,459	12,675
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	306,256	3,496	31	214	894	1,397	795	165
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	312,912	1,394	53	173	556	372	220	20
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	196,297	315	61	64	124	66	...	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry..farms reporting...	1,240,680	66,976	189	891	5,838	19,084	25,712	15,262
31	dollars...	3,738,662,975	17,337,541	990,833	1,459,346	3,286,104	5,040,662	4,685,141	1,875,455
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	813,629	63,076	77	575	4,917	17,805	24,685	15,017
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	175,545	2,883	16	130	607	1,009	901	220
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	102,637	685	24	77	208	235	116	25
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	75,230	259	41	88	90	30	10	...
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,639	73	31	21	16	5	...	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,501,400	112,780	204	1,326	8,874	33,944	45,427	23,005
38	dollars...	748,004,034	15,775,087	248,606	708,092	2,783,840	5,672,117	4,935,025	1,427,407
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	719,702	88,534	29	410	4,083	23,520	38,653	21,839
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	644,626	23,175	104	735	4,310	10,203	6,677	1,146
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	137,072	1,071	71	181	481	221	97	20
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,459,502	129,273	322	1,795	11,028	39,265	53,125	23,738
43	dollars...	2,531,250,774	81,290,691	15,445,170	7,094,135	17,002,918	23,456,839	15,256,615	3,035,014
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	529,747	50,211	...	51	657	7,662	23,230	18,611
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	313,048	38,960	6	98	1,392	12,445	20,663	4,356
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	194,906	22,176	5	140	2,312	11,701	7,373	645
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	215,995	13,810	13	431	4,678	6,854	1,743	91
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	2,922	65	532	1,630	544	116	35
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	55,383	836	73	398	306	59	...	...
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	236	46	137	53	...	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	11,808	59	51	8	...	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,251	63	63	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	1,468,283	103,914	224	1,291	7,946	28,295	40,343	25,815
54	dollars...	462,285,837	8,021,229	241,537	515,140	1,327,174	2,569,510	2,401,857	966,011
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	533,356	80,285	26	206	3,149	19,377	33,427	24,100
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	751,676	22,076	99	749	4,376	8,583	6,664	1,605
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	119,069	1,167	46	239	347	288	177	70
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64,182	386	53	97	74	47	75	40
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,342,933	175,384	318	1,786	11,602	45,781	70,561	45,336
60	dollars...	1,443,592,854	46,401,026	1,012,676	2,451,888	8,857,086	16,423,103	13,678,028	3,978,245
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	364,423	63,169	1	26	338	6,866	24,155	31,783
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	975,206	84,704	9	315	3,893	26,246	41,339	12,902
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	601,681	19,976	51	377	3,882	10,589	4,522	555
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	385,994	7,457	204	1,043	3,489	2,080	545	96
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,629	78	53	25	...	...	...	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	29,462,920,043	878,714,702	33,980,635	43,968,492	150,130,617	310,746,226	260,839,407	79,049,325
67	average per farm, dollars...	12,195	4,623	105,530	24,346	12,890	6,703	3,565	1,393
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	12,968,785,841	780,187,565	30,018,659	37,397,303	131,965,931	279,029,802	231,926,244	69,849,626
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,085,952,796	771,129,234	29,753,435	36,696,240	130,222,300	276,068,530	229,499,036	68,889,693
70	Tobacco sold.....dollars...	858,965,526	674,088,072	28,507,675	31,267,409	110,418,936	237,650,314	203,199,959	63,043,779
71	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	2,821,900	149,650	256,555	451,640	864,920	823,230	275,905
72	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	1,163,143	23,033	74,970	182,624	398,412	317,269	166,835
73	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	784,494,203	5,073,288	92,541	369,538	1,109,367	1,697,940	1,286,709	517,193
74	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	16,494,134,202	98,527,137	3,961,976	6,571,189	18,164,686	31,716,424	28,913,163	9,199,699
75	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	4,909,704	330,978	261,693	1,052,200	1,456,817	1,237,699	570,317
76	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	18,006,076	679,391	554,560	2,172,995	5,824,990	6,649,615	2,124,525
77	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	10,288,661,458	75,611,357	2,951,607	5,754,936	14,939,491	24,434,617	21,025,849	6,504,857

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued							
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued							
	Crops on which used—Continued							
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.5	8.8	31.3	39.4	18.9
14	acres...	100.0	1.7	6.7	18.4	36.0	29.0	8.2
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.4	8.7	31.1	39.5	19.0
16	tons...	100.0	4.1	6.6	18.6	34.9	28.4	7.5
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	3.7	21.1	43.5	25.6	3.7
18	tons...	100.0	6.6	14.9	20.8	39.8	14.3	3.6
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	2.1	10.2	30.9	36.6	19.7
20	acres limed...	100.0	4.2	6.7	16.7	31.8	28.7	11.9
21	tons...	100.0	2.2	5.8	14.1	30.1	33.1	14.6
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.0	6.1	24.4	38.5	29.9
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.2	7.6	26.5	38.1	26.3
24	dollars...	100.0	3.4	5.2	19.3	30.8	29.1	12.1
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.4	3.1	19.8	39.1	37.6
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.3	9.3	31.0	38.9	19.4
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	6.1	25.6	40.0	22.7	4.7
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	12.4	39.9	26.7	15.8	1.4
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.4	20.3	39.4	21.0	...	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry..farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.3	8.7	28.5	38.4	22.8
31	dollars...	100.0	5.7	8.4	19.0	29.1	27.0	10.8
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.9	7.8	28.2	39.1	23.8
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	4.5	21.1	35.0	31.3	7.6
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	11.2	30.4	34.3	16.9	3.6
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.8	34.0	34.7	11.6	3.9	...
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	42.5	28.8	21.9	6.8	...	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.2	7.9	30.1	40.3	20.4
38	dollars...	100.0	1.6	4.5	17.6	36.0	31.3	9.0
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.5	4.6	26.6	43.7	24.7
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	3.2	18.6	44.0	28.8	4.9
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.6	16.9	44.9	20.6	9.1	1.9
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.4	8.5	30.4	41.1	18.4
43	dollars...	100.0	19.0	8.7	20.9	28.9	18.8	3.7
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	0.1	1.3	15.3	46.3	37.1
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.3	3.6	31.9	53.0	11.2
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.6	10.4	52.8	33.2	2.9
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	3.1	33.9	49.6	12.6	0.7
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	18.2	55.8	18.6	4.0	1.2
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	47.6	36.6	7.1	...	...
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.5	58.0	22.5	...	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	86.4	13.6	...	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.2	7.6	27.2	38.8	24.8
54	dollars...	100.0	3.0	6.4	16.5	32.0	29.9	12.0
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.3	3.9	24.1	41.6	30.0
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	3.4	19.8	38.9	30.2	7.3
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	20.5	29.7	24.7	15.2	6.0
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.7	25.1	19.2	12.2	19.4	10.4
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.0	6.6	26.1	40.2	25.8
60	dollars...	100.0	2.2	5.3	19.1	35.4	29.5	8.6
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	(Z)	0.5	10.9	38.2	50.3
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.4	4.6	31.0	48.8	15.2
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.9	19.4	53.0	22.6	2.8
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	14.0	46.8	27.9	7.3	1.3
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	67.9	32.1	...	...	...	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	100.0	3.9	5.0	17.1	35.4	29.7	9.0
67	average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	100.0	3.8	4.8	16.9	35.8	29.7	9.0
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	3.9	4.8	16.9	35.8	29.8	8.9
70	Tobacco sold.....dollars...	100.0	4.2	4.6	16.4	35.3	30.1	9.4
71	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	5.3	9.1	16.0	30.7	29.2	9.8
72	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	2.0	6.4	15.7	34.3	27.3	14.3
73	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	1.8	7.3	21.9	33.5	25.4	10.2
74	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	100.0	4.0	6.7	18.4	32.2	29.3	9.3
75	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	6.7	5.3	21.4	29.7	25.2	11.6
76	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	3.8	3.1	12.1	32.3	36.9	11.8
77	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	100.0	3.9	7.6	19.8	32.3	27.8	8.6

Table 71.--FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL TOBACCO FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	106,216	234	1,263	6,698	24,093	39,976	33,952
2	number...	85,531,612	984,496	29,162	60,079	140,293	276,095	321,931	156,936
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	101,241	228	1,191	6,192	22,718	38,095	32,817
4	number...	37,816,864	517,539	12,168	25,997	66,347	141,955	178,153	92,919
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	83,583	129	724	4,454	17,807	31,424	29,045
6	number...	15,386,721	257,511	1,960	3,580	18,846	66,292	100,088	66,745
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	60,957	193	952	4,929	15,195	23,126	16,562
8	number...	24,735,314	281,689	6,812	15,369	39,718	79,719	94,430	45,641
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	42,957	209	1,003	4,476	12,444	16,324	8,501
10	number...	22,979,434	185,268	10,182	18,713	34,228	54,421	49,348	18,376
	Farms reporting by number on hand:								
	Cattle and calves—								
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	23,399	1	100	826	4,546	8,633	9,293
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	31,778	15	204	1,313	6,398	10,847	13,001
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	20,238	6	77	845	3,613	8,176	7,521
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	17,330	17	141	1,063	4,396	8,241	3,472
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	11,241	27	267	1,891	4,542	3,854	660
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	1,796	66	278	658	565	224	5
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	426	94	196	102	33	1	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	173,275	35,477	13	231	1,433	7,693	13,039	13,068
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	50,640	33	347	2,295	9,453	19,819	18,693
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	10,957	31	147	1,193	4,074	4,506	1,006
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	2,615	20	111	755	1,116	568	45
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	1,195	45	208	427	363	147	5
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	216	37	82	65	17	15	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	22,871	68	16	32	17	2	1	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	73	33	33	7	...	...	...
	Milk cows—								
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	36,814	17	289	1,905	8,213	13,417	12,973
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	42,132	74	346	1,970	7,553	16,367	15,822
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	3,974	10	37	347	1,745	1,585	250
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	497	...	15	171	256	55	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	151	20	30	61	40	...	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	10	4	6	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,407	4	3	1	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	742,397	98,124	184	1,048	6,126	23,512	36,937	30,317
36	number...	2,105,236	171,383	1,826	3,945	13,691	42,880	61,318	47,723
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,291,136	133,759	177	1,273	8,980	35,216	52,004	36,109
38	number...	63,778,461	1,624,359	17,851	54,882	272,424	565,753	516,750	196,699
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	894,797	76,578	146	1,004	6,629	22,692	28,819	17,288
40	number...	36,392,504	910,267	12,541	33,561	160,802	321,795	280,155	101,413
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,110,749	117,788	163	1,179	8,335	31,895	46,319	29,897
42	number...	27,385,957	714,092	5,310	21,321	111,622	243,958	236,595	95,286
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	256,937	5,656	55	255	893	1,746	1,967	740
44	number...	31,235,882	267,480	16,330	30,599	65,853	82,335	58,938	13,425
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	188,985	3,164	36	151	530	956	1,101	390
46	number...	11,012,819	58,899	4,044	10,165	14,910	16,407	10,763	2,610
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	241,738	5,439	53	245	863	1 686	1,902	690
48	number...	20,223,063	208,581	12,286	20,434	50,943	65,928	48,175	10,815
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	237,507	5,324	48	240	858	1,641	1,862	675
50	number...	19,195,949	196,751	11,687	19,481	48,152	61,890	45,451	10,090
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181,802	4,577	53	223	788	1,531	1,507	475
52	number...	1,027,114	11,830	599	953	2,791	4,038	2,724	725
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	15,738	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
54	number...	3,129,461	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,453,009	133,645	140	1,036	8,157	33,414	51,216	39,682
56	number...	329,953,223	4,937,477	41,564	90,413	521,168	1,337,015	1,750,939	1,196,378
	Livestock and livestock products sold:								
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,647,541	68,943	212	1,034	4,913	15,500	26,306	20,978
58	number...	48,161,437	390,241	13,031	25,309	56,819	110,269	128,545	56,268
59	dollars...	7,507,201,766	37,359,764	2,071,131	3,447,955	6,481,129	10,419,904	10,855,653	4,083,992
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	989,152	62,647	161	1,095	7,069	21,362	23,663	9,297
61	number...	76,602,805	1,147,038	20,465	62,010	250,426	428,148	311,696	74,293
62	dollars...	2,306,981,001	33,931,817	597,338	1,831,917	7,409,898	12,691,393	9,217,095	2,184,176
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222,565	5,171	50	247	827	1,661	1,746	640
64	number...	23,780,691	211,179	10,796	25,479	58,055	66,560	42,559	7,730
65	dollars...	316,196,825	2,950,455	151,052	356,407	810,710	930,975	593,746	107,565
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	855,192	26,377	46	136	1,162	5,696	11,711	7,626
67	pounds...	101,711,170,906	555,962,037	12,762,183	13,592,155	58,860,264	181,737,077	217,083,962	71,926,396
68	dollars...	3,918,461,447	18,006,076	679,391	554,560	2,172,995	5,824,990	6,649,615	2,124,525
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	684,036	11,846	66	178	1,226	3,358	4,448	2,570
70	dollars[4]..	855,778,185	969,205	117,184	30,243	220,253	351,387	193,668	56,470
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	840,903	33,337	77	289	2,171	7,380	12,544	10,876
72	dozens...	3,425,535,427	10,710,668	521,598	526,047	2,140,853	3,047,370	2,966,475	1,508,325
73	dollars[4]..	1,097,380,046	3,791,894	213,549	199,105	790,282	1,083,690	1,014,006	491,262
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	906,232	65,835	150	994	6,786	21,910	24,779	11,216
75	number of litters...	11,823,282	253,628	2,978	10,110	48,490	92,163	76,832	23,055
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	204,830	35,356	29	219	1,949	10,088	14,451	8,620
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	300,607	25,033	40	377	3,048	9,683	9,414	2,471
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	207,462	4,502	27	224	1,376	1,922	833	120
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	140,253	848	23	157	371	212	80	5
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,136	85	26	17	36	5	1	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	12,944	11	5	...	6	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	710,335	52,149	128	859	5,830	17,753	19,373	8,206
83	number of litters...	5,162,563	126,229	1,242	4,652	23,142	45,789	39,122	12,282
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	749,579	45,575	125	849	5,252	15,877	16,791	6,681
85	number of litters...	6,660,719	127,399	1,736	5,458	25,348	46,374	37,710	10,773

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.2	6.3	22.7	37.6	32.0
2	number...	100.0	3.0	6.1	14.2	28.0	32.7	15.9
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.2	6.1	22.4	37.6	32.4
4	number...	100.0	2.4	5.0	12.8	27.4	34.4	18.0
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	0.9	5.3	21.3	37.6	34.7
6	number...	100.0	0.8	1.4	7.3	25.7	38.9	25.9
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.6	8.1	24.9	37.9	27.2
8	number...	100.0	2.4	5.5	14.1	28.3	33.5	16.2
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	2.3	10.4	29.0	38.0	19.8
10	number...	100.0	5.5	10.1	18.5	29.4	26.6	9.9
	Farms reporting by number on hand:							
	Cattle and calves—							
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.4	3.5	19.4	36.9	39.7
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.6	4.1	20.1	34.1	40.9
13	5 to 9 head .....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.4	4.2	17.9	40.4	37.2
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.8	6.1	25.4	47.6	20.0
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	2.4	16.8	40.4	34.3	5.9
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	15.5	36.6	31.5	12.5	0.3
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.1	46.0	23.9	7.7	0.2	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—							
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.7	4.0	21.7	36.8	36.8
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.7	4.5	18.7	39.1	36.9
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.3	10.9	37.2	41.1	9.2
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	4.2	28.9	42.7	21.7	1.7
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	17.4	35.7	30.4	12.3	0.4
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.1	38.0	30.1	7.9	6.9	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	23.5	47.1	25.0	2.9	1.5	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	45.2	45.2	9.6	...	...	...
	Milk cows—							
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.8	5.2	22.3	36.4	35.2
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	0.8	4.7	17.9	38.8	37.6
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	0.9	8.7	43.9	39.9	6.3
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	3.0	34.5	51.6	11.1	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.2	19.9	40.4	26.5	...	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	40.0	60.0	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	75.0	25.0	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.1	6.2	24.0	37.6	30.9
36	number...	100.0	1.1	2.3	8.0	25.0	35.8	27.8
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.0	6.7	26.3	38.9	27.0
38	number...	100.0	1.1	3.4	16.8	34.8	31.8	12.1
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.3	8.7	29.6	37.6	22.6
40	number...	100.0	1.4	3.7	17.7	35.4	30.8	11.1
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.0	7.1	27.1	39.3	25.4
42	number...	100.0	0.7	3.0	15.6	34.2	33.1	13.3
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	4.5	15.8	30.9	34.8	13.1
44	number...	100.0	6.1	11.4	24.6	30.8	22.0	5.0
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	4.8	16.8	30.2	34.8	12.3
46	number...	100.0	6.9	17.3	25.3	27.9	18.3	4.4
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	4.5	15.9	31.0	35.0	12.7
48	number...	100.0	5.9	9.8	24.4	31.6	23.1	5.2
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	4.5	16.1	30.8	35.0	12.7
50	number...	100.0	5.9	9.9	24.5	31.5	23.1	5.1
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	4.9	17.2	33.4	32.9	10.4
52	number...	100.0	5.1	8.1	23.6	34.1	23.0	6.1
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...
54	number...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.8	6.1	25.0	38.3	29.7
56	number...	100.0	0.8	1.8	10.6	27.1	35.5	24.2
	Livestock and livestock products sold:							
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.5	7.1	22.5	38.2	30.4
58	number...	100.0	3.3	6.5	14.6	28.3	32.9	14.4
59	dollars...	100.0	5.5	9.2	17.3	27.9	29.1	10.9
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.7	11.3	34.1	37.8	14.8
61	number...	100.0	1.8	5.4	21.8	37.3	27.2	6.5
62	dollars...	100.0	1.7	5.4	21.8	37.4	27.2	6.4
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	4.8	16.0	32.1	33.8	12.4
64	number...	100.0	5.1	12.1	27.5	31.5	20.2	3.7
65	dollars...	100.0	5.1	12.1	27.5	31.6	20.1	3.6
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	0.5	4.4	21.6	44.4	28.9
67	pounds...	100.0	2.3	2.4	10.6	32.7	39.0	12.9
68	dollars...	100.0	3.8	3.1	12.1	32.3	36.9	11.8
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	1.5	10.3	28.3	37.5	21.7
70	dollars[4]..	100.0	12.1	3.1	22.7	36.3	20.0	5.8
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	0.9	6.5	22.1	37.6	32.6
72	dozens...	100.0	4.9	4.9	20.0	28.5	27.7	14.1
73	dollars[4]..	100.0	5.6	5.3	20.8	28.6	26.7	13.0
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.5	10.3	33.3	37.6	17.0
75	number of litters...	100.0	1.2	4.0	19.1	36.3	30.3	9.1
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.6	5.5	28.5	40.9	24.4
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.5	12.2	38.7	37.6	9.9
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	5.0	30.6	42.7	18.5	2.7
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	18.5	43.7	25.0	9.4	0.6
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.6	20.0	42.4	5.9	1.2	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	45.5	...	54.5	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.6	11.2	34.0	37.1	15.7
83	number of litters...	100.0	1.0	3.7	18.3	36.3	31.0	9.7
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.9	11.5	34.8	36.8	14.7
85	number of litters...	100.0	1.4	4.3	19.9	36.4	29.6	8.5

Table 71.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL TOBACCO FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,627,823	163,022	270	1,626	11,082	42,799	63,745	43,500
2	acres...	74,923,647	2,280,819	31,528	89,452	369,890	766,570	724,205	299,174
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	395,265	96,256	8	214	2,113	17,107	40,611	36,203
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	353,416	42,783	28	284	3,100	15,872	17,433	6,066
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	343,668	17,600	59	408	3,557	7,737	4,723	1,116
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	209,125	4,033	23	310	1,360	1,458	787	95
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	120,066	1,120	33	173	408	365	131	10
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	206,272	1,230	119	237	544	260	60	10
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,496,707	160,038	256	1,583	10,845	42,053	62,576	42,725
10	acres...	65,712,095	2,061,365	27,041	79,578	325,469	687,063	660,705	281,509
11	bushels...	3,565,917,134	76,730,728	1,074,788	3,343,770	13,137,325	26,686,691	23,360,354	9,127,800
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	718,345	64,962	108	895	6,268	22,892	25,646	9,153
13	bushels...	1,604,111,811	26,836,015	374,874	1,561,580	5,628,300	10,491,766	7,129,750	1,649,745
	Hay crops:[22]								
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	58,263,550	887,065	13,928	28,816	98,626	236,293	323,449	185,953
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	849,513	17,165	42	260	1,375	4,680	6,993	3,815
16	acres...	24,862,753	136,350	2,100	5,622	18,177	44,731	47,720	18,000
17	tons...	58,404,296	265,511	5,774	13,845	43,199	90,349	84,444	27,900
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	128,699	764	3	20	90	240	271	140
19	tons...	11,242,319	9,186	170	580	1,870	2,805	2,826	935
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,368	328	20	24	112	92	60	20
21	acres...	115,930	2,830	452	280	1,108	610	270	110
22	tons...	236,598	4,848	787	644	1,867	1,090	345	115
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	728	46	...	...	16	20	10	...
24	tons...	34,157	290	...	...	105	155	30	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	485,921	22,069	65	279	1,462	4,729	8,049	7,485
26	acres...	12,212,793	220,914	4,282	8,386	28,762	58,757	73,057	47,670
27	tons...	20,022,428	276,983	6,090	13,144	43,423	78,527	85,514	50,285
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	49,879	828	9	2	106	240	296	175
29	tons...	1,450,472	9,656	694	320	2,110	3,365	2,197	970
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	169,584	42,962	52	392	2,448	9,881	17,832	12,357
31	acres...	2,418,641	355,069	1,129	7,348	33,903	88,333	141,345	83,011
32	tons...	3,076,165	399,063	1,687	9,164	41,296	103,739	158,917	84,260
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,454	2,018	6	1	110	580	980	341
34	tons...	171,490	12,708	60	50	1,180	3,875	5,785	1,758
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,403	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	acres...	30,366	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	tons...	53,305	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	tons...	10,956	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	166,669	20,502	38	234	1,316	5,237	8,507	5,170
41	acres...	3,229,038	85,345	1,076	3,123	8,669	22,569	32,978	16,930
42	tons...	3,346,947	87,455	2,087	3,729	9,801	23,330	32,268	16,240
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	7,822	444	8	...	41	115	190	90
44	tons...	281,327	2,191	553	...	473	465	420	280
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	163,611	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	acres...	9,987,785	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	tons...	8,217,620	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	17,252	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	tons...	766,448	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	172,756	10,151	72	146	575	2,087	3,695	3,576
51	acres...	4,086,048	84,241	4,343	3,237	7,812	20,783	27,904	20,162
52	tons...	5,140,336	85,481	6,331	3,414	8,919	21,925	26,640	18,252
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	13,433	352	2	...	45	55	160	90
54	tons...	433,033	3,310	340	...	620	495	1,275	580
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	72,001	173	11	25	16	66	30	25
56	acres...	1,320,196	2,316	546	820	195	510	175	70
57	tons, green weight...	8,582,513	11,035	2,075	4,025	1,115	2,405	1,210	205
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	416,002	79,486	61	569	4,131	17,602	29,090	28,033
59	acres[23].	1,184,492	5,653	185	180	992	1,054	1,324	1,918
60	bushels...	370,231,970	1,460,692	86,663	63,505	207,401	261,918	386,300	454,905
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	135,421	9,803	45	147	817	2,751	3,982	2,061
62	Sales.....dollars...	735,978,080	2,821,900	149,650	256,555	451,640	864,920	823,230	275,905
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	192,194	8,729	62	184	725	1,895	3,005	2,858
64	acres...	3,658,553	16,637	645	1,637	1,829	4,383	4,941	3,202

Z Less than 0.05 percent. [1]Does not include data for Hawaii. [2]Data are for 17 States. [3]Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska. [4]Does not include data for Alaska. [5]Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii). [6]Data are for 16 Southern States. [7]Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. [8]Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959. [9]Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959. [10]Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959. [11]Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959. [12]Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959. [13]Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959. [14]Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959. [15]Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959. [16]Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959. [17]Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959. [18]The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text. [19]Data do not include mules in Hawaii. [20]Data are for 11 States. [21]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [22]Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry. [23]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. [24]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines, nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.0	6.8	26.3	39.1	26.7
2	acres...	100.0	1.4	3.9	16.2	33.6	31.8	13.1
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.2	2.2	17.8	42.2	37.6
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.7	7.2	37.1	40.8	14.2
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	2.3	20.2	44.0	26.8	6.3
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	7.7	33.7	36.2	19.5	2.4
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	15.4	36.4	32.6	11.7	0.9
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	9.7	19.3	44.2	21.1	4.9	0.8
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.0	6.8	26.3	39.1	26.7
10	acres...	100.0	1.3	3.9	15.8	33.3	32.1	13.7
11	bushels...	100.0	1.4	4.4	17.1	34.8	30.4	11.9
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.4	9.6	35.2	39.5	14.1
13	bushels...	100.0	1.4	5.8	21.0	39.1	26.6	6.1
	Hay crops:[22]							
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100.0	1.6	3.2	11.1	26.6	36.5	21.0
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.5	8.0	27.3	40.7	22.2
16	acres...	100.0	1.5	4.1	13.3	32.8	35.0	13.2
17	tons...	100.0	2.2	5.2	16.3	34.0	31.8	10.5
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	2.6	11.8	31.4	35.5	18.3
19	tons...	100.0	1.9	6.3	20.4	30.5	30.8	10.2
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	7.3	34.1	28.0	18.3	6.1
21	acres...	100.0	16.0	10.0	39.1	21.6	9.5	3.9
22	tons...	100.0	16.2	13.3	38.5	22.5	7.1	2.4
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	34.8	43.5	21.7	...
24	tons...	100.0	...	...	36.2	53.4	10.3	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.3	6.6	21.4	36.5	33.9
26	acres...	100.0	1.9	3.8	13.0	26.6	33.1	21.6
27	tons...	100.0	2.2	4.7	15.7	28.4	30.9	18.2
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	0.2	12.8	29.0	35.7	21.1
29	tons...	100.0	7.2	3.3	21.9	34.8	22.8	10.0
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.9	5.7	23.0	41.5	28.8
31	acres...	100.0	0.3	2.1	9.5	24.9	39.8	23.4
32	tons...	100.0	0.4	2.3	10.3	26.0	39.8	21.1
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	(Z)	5.5	28.7	48.6	16.9
34	tons...	100.0	0.5	0.4	9.3	30.5	45.5	13.8
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.1	6.4	25.5	41.5	25.2
41	acres...	100.0	1.3	3.7	10.2	26.4	38.6	19.8
42	tons...	100.0	2.4	4.3	11.2	26.7	36.9	18.6
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	...	9.2	25.9	42.8	20.3
44	tons...	100.0	25.2	...	21.6	21.2	19.2	12.8
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	1.4	5.7	20.6	36.4	35.2
51	acres...	100.0	5.2	3.8	9.3	24.7	33.1	23.9
52	tons...	100.0	7.4	4.0	10.4	25.6	31.2	21.4
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	...	12.8	15.6	45.5	25.6
54	tons...	100.0	10.3	...	18.7	15.0	38.5	17.5
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	14.5	9.2	38.1	17.3	14.5
56	acres...	100.0	23.6	35.4	8.4	22.0	7.6	3.0
57	tons, green weight...	100.0	18.8	36.5	10.1	21.8	11.0	1.9
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.7	5.2	22.1	36.6	35.3
59	acres[23].	100.0	3.3	3.2	17.5	18.6	23.4	33.9
60	bushels...	100.0	5.9	4.3	14.2	17.9	26.4	31.1
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	100.0	0.5	1.5	8.3	28.1	40.6	21.0
62	Sales.....dollars...	100.0	5.3	9.1	16.0	30.7	29.2	9.8
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	2.1	8.3	21.7	34.4	32.7
64	acres...	100.0	3.9	9.8	11.0	26.3	29.7	19.2

Table 72.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL COTTON FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number...	2,416,017	241,849	13,171	15,984	24,473	37,961	67,058	83,202
2	Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	47,865,630	16,314,618	7,800,876	7,469,013	6,498,795	5,801,199	3,981,129
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	197.9	1,238.7	488.0	305.2	171.2	86.5	47.8
	Value of land and buildings:[1]								
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	32,817	273,061	94,584	49,967	23,506	10,563	4,932
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	178.24	231.91	203.04	167.72	140.18	124.60	103.20
	Land in farms according to use:								
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	241,849	13,171	15,984	24,473	37,961	67,058	83,202
7	acres...	295,477,889	25,218,669	8,937,048	4,559,086	4,112,356	3,241,658	2,729,064	1,639,457
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	16,379	...	...	...	...	717	15,662
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	48,016	...	...	6	773	13,324	33,913
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	37,304	...	...	82	2,848	14,822	19,552
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	39,982	...	30	696	7,611	20,506	11,139
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	38,635	14	838	5,111	15,354	14,593	2,725
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	29,432	697	4,413	11,504	9,679	2,933	206
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	23,564	5,636	9,242	6,837	1,681	163	5
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	6,563	4,895	1,423	232	13	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	1,974	1,929	38	5	2	...	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	1,090,373	63,027	4,411	5,570	9,135	12,989	15,969	14,953
18	acres...	55,145,332	2,565,903	780,874	390,566	390,743	421,901	359,400	222,419
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	69,382	6,129	6,861	9,523	12,221	16,754	17,894
20	acres...	60,771,405	4,006,448	1,367,971	707,461	659,451	550,808	443,887	276,870
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	181,126	11,219	2,446	2,425	2,692	2,073	1,327	256
22	acres...	29,977,966	956,500	490,549	176,915	149,156	92,698	39,982	7,200
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	18,858	1,874	2,347	3,173	4,108	4,724	2,632
24	acres...	13,222,067	1,174,840	314,601	252,360	236,509	200,929	130,521	39,920
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	458,958	50,136	3,233	3,858	5,682	8,241	12,954	16,168
26	acres...	17,571,372	1,875,108	562,821	278,186	273,786	257,181	273,384	229,750
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	48,838	1,387	1,808	3,801	7,854	13,724	20,264
28	acres...	67,460,590	2,547,656	457,633	268,783	328,709	427,979	507,314	557,238
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	53,593	2,304	2,334	4,358	8,400	15,464	20,733
30	acres...	51,009,981	3,844,363	883,387	406,599	488,785	586,972	778,222	700,398
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	71,196	3,729	5,443	9,121	13,939	18,937	20,027
32	acres...	411,826,041	7,909,196	3,287,055	1,216,134	1,256,763	1,039,881	729,635	379,728
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	277,667	14,676	923	1,249	2,191	3,418	4,351	2,544
34	acres...	21,774,863	774,289	267,017	131,142	131,055	121,589	95,738	27,748
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	247,043	29,379	8,565	7,712	6,485	3,548	2,473	596
36	acres...	32,238,377	5,934,928	3,938,159	1,217,170	551,511	159,667	59,406	9,015
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	197,065	26,125	7,603	7,156	5,876	3,086	2,028	376
38	acres...	25,660,792	5,326,075	3,528,019	1,109,006	497,942	137,581	48,113	5,414
	Land use practices:[4]								
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	17,158	1,582	1,757	3,032	4,067	4,216	2,504
40	acres...	8,314,022	678,643	198,178	132,657	135,645	113,919	71,130	27,114
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	33,395	1,849	3,481	5,348	6,731	7,869	8,117
42	acres...	21,072,690	3,676,349	657,566	860,416	937,652	668,807	385,850	166,058
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	2,914	443	463	683	569	486	270
44	acres...	15,589,719	286,998	104,663	60,675	59,001	39,029	19,650	3,980
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	54,858	1,755	3,823	6,998	10,394	15,063	16,825
46	acres...	28,022,844	5,030,443	591,260	979,347	1,192,769	1,032,689	815,640	418,738
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	238,564	12,976	15,763	24,098	37,438	66,049	82,240
48	Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	6,151	186	369	522	598	1,381	3,095
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	26,254	2,235	2,453	2,995	3,523	6,421	8,627
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	55,717	4,048	4,551	6,196	9,329	15,409	16,184
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	79,465	3,950	5,017	7,923	13,138	22,614	26,823
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	58,916	1,851	2,580	4,853	7,786	14,335	27,511
53	65 or more years.....number...	212,879	12,061	706	793	1,609	3,064	5,889	...
54	Average age.....years...	48.6	47.7	45.1	45.5	47.2	48.5	48.6	47.7
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
	Farm operators—								
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	808,440	78,573	2,125	3,886	7,646	13,414	25,295	26,207
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	56,839	1,211	2,445	4,582	7,839	14,555	26,207
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	8,049	208	470	1,037	2,029	4,305	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	245,872	13,685	706	971	2,027	3,546	6,435	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	21,165	411	977	2,147	4,006	8,073	5,551
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	321,935	20,634	1,204	1,797	2,937	4,507	6,467	3,722
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	12,360	239	479	1,281	3,126	7,235	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	163,276	11,046	12,098	16,827	24,547	41,763	56,995
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	20,633	1,134	1,615	2,658	3,920	5,764	5,542
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	24,367	3,070	2,512	3,141	4,151	6,663	4,830
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	4,043	106	162	329	889	2,557	...

See footnotes at end of table.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1	Farms.....number...	100.0	5.4	6.6	10.1	15.7	27.7	34.4
2	Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	34.1	16.3	15.6	13.6	12.1	8.3
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Value of land and buildings:[1]							
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Land in farms according to use:							
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	6.6	10.1	15.7	27.7	34.4
7	acres...	100.0	35.4	18.1	16.3	12.9	10.8	6.5
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	...	...	4.4	95.6
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	(Z)	1.6	27.7	70.6
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	0.2	7.6	39.7	52.4
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	0.1	1.7	19.0	51.3	27.9
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	2.2	13.2	39.7	37.8	7.1
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.4	15.0	39.1	32.9	10.0	0.7
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	23.9	39.2	29.0	7.1	0.7	(Z)
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	74.6	21.7	3.5	0.2	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	97.7	1.9	0.3	0.1	...	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	100.0	7.0	8.8	14.5	20.6	25.3	23.7
18	acres...	100.0	30.4	15.2	15.2	16.4	14.0	8.7
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.8	9.9	13.7	17.6	24.1	25.8
20	acres...	100.0	34.1	17.7	16.5	13.7	11.1	6.9
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	100.0	21.8	21.6	24.0	18.5	11.8	2.3
22	acres...	100.0	51.3	18.5	15.6	9.7	4.2	0.8
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.9	12.4	16.8	21.8	25.0	14.0
24	acres...	100.0	26.8	21.5	20.1	17.1	11.1	3.4
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	7.7	11.3	16.4	25.8	32.2
26	acres...	100.0	30.0	14.8	14.6	13.7	14.6	12.3
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	3.7	7.8	16.1	28.1	41.5
28	acres...	100.0	18.0	10.6	12.9	16.8	19.9	21.9
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.3	4.4	8.1	15.7	28.9	38.7
30	acres...	100.0	23.0	10.6	12.7	15.3	20.2	18.2
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	7.6	12.8	19.6	26.6	28.1
32	acres...	100.0	41.6	15.4	15.9	13.1	9.2	4.8
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting[2]..	100.0	6.3	8.5	14.9	23.3	29.6	17.3
34	acres[2]..	100.0	34.4	16.9	16.9	15.7	12.4	3.6
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting[2]..	100.0	29.2	26.3	22.1	12.1	8.4	2.0
36	acres[2]..	100.0	66.4	20.5	9.3	2.7	1.0	0.2
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	100.0	29.1	27.4	22.5	11.8	7.8	1.4
38	acres...	100.0	66.2	20.8	9.3	2.6	0.9	0.1
	Land use practices:[4]							
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.2	10.2	17.7	23.7	24.6	14.6
40	acres...	100.0	29.2	19.5	20.0	16.8	10.5	4.0
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.5	10.4	16.0	20.2	23.6	24.3
42	acres...	100.0	17.9	23.4	25.5	18.2	10.5	4.5
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.2	15.9	23.4	19.5	16.7	9.3
44	acres...	100.0	36.5	21.1	20.6	13.6	6.8	1.4
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	7.0	12.8	18.9	27.5	30.7
46	acres...	100.0	11.8	19.5	23.7	20.5	16.2	8.3
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	5.4	6.6	10.1	15.7	27.7	34.5
48	Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	3.0	6.0	8.5	9.7	22.5	50.3
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	8.5	9.3	11.4	13.4	24.5	32.9
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	7.3	8.2	11.1	16.7	27.7	29.0
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	5.0	6.3	10.0	16.5	28.5	33.8
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	3.1	4.4	8.2	13.2	24.3	46.7
53	65 or more years.....number...	100.0	5.9	6.6	13.3	25.4	48.8	...
54	Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
	Farm operators—							
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.7	4.9	9.7	17.1	32.2	33.4
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.1	4.3	8.1	13.8	25.6	46.1
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.6	5.8	12.9	25.2	53.5	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.2	7.1	14.8	25.9	47.0	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.9	4.6	10.1	18.9	38.1	26.2
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	100.0	5.8	8.7	14.2	21.8	31.3	18.0
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.9	3.9	10.4	25.3	58.5	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	100.0	6.8	7.4	10.3	15.0	25.6	34.9
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.5	7.8	12.9	19.0	27.9	26.9
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	12.6	10.3	12.9	17.0	27.3	19.8
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.6	4.0	8.1	22.0	63.2	...

Table 72.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL COTTON FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE								
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	79,003	9,770	...	...	...	...	375	9,395
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	315,296	87,541	...	20	345	7,011	31,411	48,754
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	119,872	18,862	...	30	601	3,206	7,470	7,555
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	226,152	23,620	5	210	1,855	5,375	8,780	7,395
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	269,839	21,249	45	595	2,975	5,656	7,067	4,911
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	299,887	17,781	145	1,306	3,981	5,148	4,731	2,470
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	188,922	10,264	185	1,185	2,442	2,856	2,471	1,125
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	167,072	8,049	289	1,280	2,242	2,206	1,372	660
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	429,346	25,046	3,045	6,454	6,996	4,989	2,727	835
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	188,290	13,337	5,180	3,847	2,438	1,235	552	85
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	76,327	4,391	2,791	801	474	221	90	14
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	56,011	1,939	1,486	256	124	58	12	3
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
	All farm operators:								
13	Full owners.....number...	1,094,645	56,064	2,164	2,850	5,019	8,549	15,327	22,155
14	Part owners.....number...	705,938	57,917	6,869	7,110	9,342	11,436	12,783	10,377
15	All tenants.....number...	598,450	127,018	3,570	5,883	10,036	17,934	38,928	50,667
16	Cash tenants.....number...	67,837	9,142	517	412	542	925	1,703	5,043
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	126,974	6,779	391	800	1,352	1,529	1,622	1,085
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	172,985	49,509	2,119	3,911	6,468	8,832	13,288	14,891
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	83,344	1,823	166	210	369	377	431	270
20	Croppers[6].....number...	98,493	50,556	82	135	510	5,151	19,730	24,948
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	48,817	9,209	295	415	795	1,120	2,154	4,430
	White operators:[1]								
22	Full owners.....number...	1,060,944	43,400	2,159	2,773	4,849	7,909	12,951	12,759
23	Part owners.....number...	680,058	47,456	6,810	7,015	8,958	10,119	9,852	4,702
24	All tenants.....number...	491,634	61,936	3,540	5,787	9,621	12,808	17,006	13,174
25	Croppers[6].....number...	37,458	12,398	77	120	380	2,020	5,159	4,642
	Nonwhite operators:[1]								
26	Full owners.....number...	32,777	12,664	5	77	170	640	2,376	9,396
27	Part owners.....number...	25,116	10,461	59	95	384	1,317	2,931	5,675
28	All tenants.....number...	105,671	65,082	30	96	415	5,126	21,922	37,493
29	Croppers[6].....number...	61,035	38,158	5	15	130	3,131	14,571	20,306
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	900,375	32,822	7,335	7,011	8,365	5,866	3,285	960
31	number...	965,160	37,605	10,345	7,744	8,972	6,063	3,431	1,050
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	712,486	10,741	1,624	1,377	2,417	2,966	1,856	501
33	number...	737,191	11,243	1,956	1,432	2,457	3,016	1,881	501
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	615,327	10,811	3,042	2,105	2,023	1,645	1,451	545
35	number...	624,744	11,365	3,412	2,172	2,064	1,696	1,471	550
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	266,353	3,526	1,255	692	654	462	298	165
37	number...	281,402	4,010	1,555	764	730	473	308	180
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,633,579	128,635	12,801	15,115	21,246	25,166	30,545	23,762
39	number...	2,234,212	169,840	35,267	23,238	26,530	28,233	32,123	24,449
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,995,728	141,481	12,919	15,502	23,332	30,669	37,428	21,631
41	number...	4,234,453	287,700	73,958	45,407	49,370	47,645	47,140	24,180
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,965,606	139,953	12,856	15,445	23,202	30,292	36,917	21,241
43	number...	3,946,920	283,247	73,294	44,873	48,736	46,713	46,061	23,570
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	768,858	73,623	196	1,261	5,850	17,322	29,401	19,593
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728,892	36,522	1,398	5,283	11,653	10,483	6,385	1,320
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	310,109	14,573	2,400	5,187	4,084	1,881	814	207
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	95,132	6,368	2,337	2,196	1,179	392	224	40
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	62,615	8,867	6,525	1,518	436	214	93	81
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,946,305	139,405	12,808	15,409	23,141	30,209	36,752	21,086
50	number...	3,778,230	275,118	68,441	43,810	48,004	46,069	45,539	23,255
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	133,687	5,799	2,956	864	621	541	507	310
52	number...	168,690	8,129	4,853	1,063	732	644	522	315
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	268,139	3,680	428	396	474	814	1,013	555
54	number...	287,533	4,453	664	534	634	932	1,079	610
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,016,235	148,962	12,470	14,577	20,383	26,832	39,576	35,124
56	number...	2,522,507	172,570	21,764	18,017	23,965	29,924	42,742	36,158
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,265,358	194,908	13,123	15,889	24,018	35,424	54,557	51,897
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,662,505	75,692	11,113	11,551	14,299	15,456	15,705	7,568
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,462,287	93,459	10,320	11,538	15,676	18,988	22,391	14,546
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	610,256	2,243	225	281	437	578	592	130
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	401,350	1,395	185	171	240	366	343	90
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	48,745	1,328	742	253	162	81	65	25
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	875,783	8,540	3,031	1,714	1,889	1,260	566	80
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	928,064	74,969	6,713	6,867	9,286	12,370	19,526	20,207
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	992,987	82,359	2,767	3,866	7,592	14,473	25,569	28,092
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	460,638	79,152	3,402	4,988	7,161	10,417	20,260	32,924
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	168,720	31,070	1,067	1,750	2,668	3,955	8,797	12,833
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	291,918	48,082	2,335	3,238	4,493	6,462	11,463	20,091
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	101,301	19,262	1,042	1,353	1,914	2,747	4,724	7,482
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	114,247	21,487	981	1,610	2,026	2,814	5,129	8,927
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	20,084	2,985	149	165	246	317	713	1,395
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	56,286	4,348	163	110	307	584	897	2,287

See footnotes at end of table.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE							
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	100.0	...	...	...	...	3.8	96.2
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	100.0	...	(Z)	0.4	8.0	35.9	55.7
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	100.0	...	0.2	3.2	17.0	39.6	40.1
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	100.0	(Z)	0.9	7.9	22.8	37.2	31.3
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	0.2	2.8	14.0	26.6	33.3	23.1
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	0.8	7.3	22.4	29.0	26.6	13.9
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	1.8	11.5	23.8	27.8	24.1	11.0
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	3.6	15.9	27.9	27.4	17.0	8.2
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	12.2	25.8	27.9	19.9	10.9	3.3
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	38.8	28.8	18.3	9.3	4.1	0.6
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	100.0	63.6	18.2	10.8	5.0	2.0	0.3
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	76.6	13.2	6.4	3.0	0.6	0.2
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
	All farm operators:							
13	Full owners.....number...	100.0	3.9	5.1	9.0	15.2	27.3	39.5
14	Part owners.....number...	100.0	11.9	12.3	16.1	19.7	22.1	17.9
15	All tenants.....number...	100.0	2.8	4.6	7.9	14.1	30.6	39.9
16	Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	5.7	4.5	5.9	10.1	18.6	55.2
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	5.8	11.8	19.9	22.6	23.9	16.0
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	4.3	7.9	13.1	17.8	26.8	30.1
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	9.1	11.5	20.2	20.7	23.6	14.8
20	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	10.2	39.0	49.3
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	3.2	4.5	8.6	12.2	23.4	48.1
	White operators:[1]							
22	Full owners.....number...	100.0	5.0	6.4	11.2	18.2	29.8	29.4
23	Part owners.....number...	100.0	14.4	14.8	18.9	21.3	20.8	9.9
24	All tenants.....number...	100.0	5.7	9.3	15.5	20.7	27.5	21.3
25	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	0.6	1.0	3.1	16.3	41.6	37.4
	Nonwhite operators:[1]							
26	Full owners.....number...	100.0	(Z)	0.6	1.3	5.1	18.8	74.2
27	Part owners.....number...	100.0	0.6	0.9	3.7	12.6	28.0	54.2
28	All tenants.....number...	100.0	(Z)	0.1	0.6	7.9	33.7	57.6
29	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	(Z)	(Z)	0.3	8.2	38.2	53.2
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	100.0	22.3	21.4	25.5	17.9	10.0	2.9
31	number...	100.0	27.5	20.6	23.9	16.1	9.1	2.8
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	15.1	12.8	22.5	27.6	17.3	4.7
33	number...	100.0	17.4	12.7	21.9	26.8	16.7	4.5
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	28.1	19.5	18.7	15.2	13.4	5.0
35	number...	100.0	30.0	19.1	18.2	14.9	12.9	4.8
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	35.6	19.6	18.5	13.1	8.5	4.7
37	number...	100.0	38.8	19.1	18.2	11.8	7.7	4.5
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.0	11.8	16.5	19.6	23.7	18.5
39	number...	100.0	20.8	13.7	15.6	16.6	18.9	14.4
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.1	11.0	16.5	21.7	26.5	15.3
41	number...	100.0	25.7	15.8	17.2	16.6	16.4	8.4
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.2	11.0	16.6	21.6	26.4	15.2
43	number...	100.0	25.9	15.8	17.2	16.5	16.3	8.3
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.7	7.9	23.5	39.9	26.6
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	14.5	31.9	28.7	17.5	3.6
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.5	35.6	28.0	12.9	5.6	1.4
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.7	34.5	18.5	6.2	3.5	0.6
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	73.6	17.1	4.9	2.4	1.0	0.9
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.2	11.1	16.6	21.7	26.4	15.1
50	number...	100.0	24.9	15.9	17.4	16.7	16.6	8.5
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	51.0	14.9	10.7	9.3	8.7	5.3
52	number...	100.0	59.7	13.1	9.0	7.9	6.4	3.9
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.6	10.8	12.9	22.1	27.5	15.1
54	number...	100.0	14.9	12.0	14.2	20.9	24.2	13.7
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	9.8	13.7	18.0	26.6	23.6
56	number...	100.0	12.6	10.4	13.9	17.3	24.8	21.0
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.7	8.2	12.3	18.2	28.0	26.6
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.7	15.3	18.9	20.4	20.7	10.0
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	12.3	16.8	20.3	24.0	15.6
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.0	12.5	19.5	25.8	26.4	5.8
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.3	12.3	17.2	26.2	24.6	6.5
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	55.9	19.1	12.2	6.1	4.9	1.9
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	35.5	20.1	22.1	14.8	6.6	0.9
	Farms by kind of road on which located:							
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.0	9.2	12.4	16.5	26.0	27.0
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	4.7	9.2	17.6	31.0	34.1
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.3	6.3	9.0	13.2	25.6	41.6
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	5.6	8.6	12.7	28.3	41.3
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	6.7	9.3	13.4	23.8	41.8
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	7.0	9.9	14.3	24.5	38.8
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	7.5	9.4	13.1	23.9	41.5
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	5.5	8.2	10.6	23.9	46.7
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	2.5	7.1	13.4	20.6	52.6

Table 72.--FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL COTTON FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	51,098	11,579	10,113	9,374	8,696	8,173	3,163
2	persons...	1,485,044	340,797	151,720	53,159	48,743	43,273	33,334	10,568
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	25,057	10,346	6,808	4,068	2,281	1,303	251
4	persons...	674,917	84,533	56,543	13,480	7,784	4,224	2,139	363
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	11,990	2,857	3,937	2,629	1,529	858	180
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	5,057	2,089	1,484	779	401	259	45
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	3,891	2,145	937	443	209	131	26
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	2,514	1,832	359	157	111	55	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	1,605	1,423	91	60	31	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	206,442	9,411	12,580	20,496	32,548	58,020	73,387
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	170,142	17,949	3,087	2,502	2,572	2,894	3,731	3,163
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	17,458	673	902	1,405	2,519	5,307	6,652
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	205,050	11,275	11,388	16,664	28,432	58,032	79,259
14	acres on which used...	124,124,519	11,653,719	4,458,019	1,460,070	1,335,629	1,387,217	1,700,800	1,311,984
15	tons...	18,143,681	1,787,073	592,255	200,323	199,804	237,328	310,933	246,430
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	192,102	8,614	9,123	14,932	26,874	55,120	77,439
17	tons...	16,577,156	1,520,702	400,085	165,608	181,481	227,601	302,420	243,507
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	26,986	6,387	4,794	4,024	3,668	5,203	2,910
19	tons...	1,566,525	266,371	192,170	34,715	18,323	9,727	8,513	2,923
	Crops on which used—								
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	13,735	1,812	1,579	1,796	2,592	3,390	2,566
21	acres...	11,897,398	513,493	246,909	78,323	60,659	57,575	49,017	21,010
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	363,614	13,283	1,640	1,454	1,716	2,547	3,360	2,566
23	tons...	1,868,609	70,626	30,691	10,642	8,283	9,261	7,962	3,787
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,590	681	249	188	103	76	55	10
25	tons...	48,624	4,440	3,085	786	301	181	74	13
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	112,297	4,343	327	359	672	1,034	1,240	711
27	acres...	3,884,554	136,824	46,423	22,587	20,426	20,905	18,548	7,935
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,102	4,227	292	338	652	1,014	1,225	706
29	tons...	624,598	19,500	5,084	3,549	3,164	3,099	3,365	1,239
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,410	178	42	38	48	30	15	5
31	tons...	15,736	832	398	65	198	111	58	2
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	1,184,083	109,704	2,339	2,610	5,975	14,724	33,757	50,299
33	acres...	47,353,533	1,997,777	196,914	122,684	213,591	378,055	563,515	523,018
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,135,390	105,442	1,375	2,042	5,392	14,077	32,632	49,924
35	tons...	5,550,455	285,743	17,158	17,895	31,690	57,493	84,773	76,734
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	124,702	6,967	1,276	764	1,081	1,251	1,890	705
37	tons...	617,102	15,612	7,677	1,825	2,146	1,793	1,655	516
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	423,291	3,354	327	646	1,050	855	376	100
39	acres...	16,732,139	90,328	19,358	23,268	25,425	15,830	5,372	1,075
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	403,997	3,093	268	581	978	830	336	100
41	tons...	1,198,743	6,725	1,346	1,638	1,923	1,278	448	92
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,691	328	71	70	97	40	50	...
43	tons...	111,787	625	197	186	147	44	51	...
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	22,894	186	126	40	10	...	5	5
45	acres...	858,887	9,297	8,332	765	190	...	5	5
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,491	184	124	40	10	...	5	5
47	tons...	433,398	4,107	3,673	401	29	...	3	1
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,033	22	17	...	5	...	...	...
49	tons...	10,436	187	175	...	12	...	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	17,298	199	173	16	5	5	...	...
51	acres...	635,547	15,497	15,066	296	100	35	...	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,220	108	92	11	...	5	...	...
53	tons...	107,895	1,855	1,792	55	...	8	...	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,902	126	111	10	5	...	...	...
55	tons...	35,021	2,310	2,241	45	24	...	...	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	220,795	1,093	2	6	60	230	495	300
57	acres...	729,145	2,241	8	33	365	495	1,015	325
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220,516	1,093	2	6	60	230	495	300
59	tons...	582,501	1,855	8	28	301	381	850	287
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	tons...	1,501	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	67,166	3,647	270	288	513	780	931	865
63	acres...	2,586,188	118,199	45,488	16,812	20,103	16,414	12,842	6,540
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,732	3,556	250	277	498	770	916	845
65	tons...	256,886	13,308	4,509	1,808	2,445	1,902	1,616	1,028
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,891	136	24	32	20	15	25	20
67	tons...	5,774	443	245	86	21	32	47	12
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	12,010	597	335	134	62	61	5	...
69	acres...	964,632	70,145	60,495	6,070	2,155	1,345	80	...
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,661	477	258	122	46	51	...	...
71	tons...	34,220	6,800	5,898	572	161	169	...	...
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,633	198	120	37	26	10	5	...
73	tons...	16,265	1,270	1,153	76	20	16	5	...
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	289,598	171,196	10,204	9,369	13,092	21,557	46,171	70,803
75	acres...	7,949,843	6,113,862	2,578,281	812,758	680,673	637,323	788,938	615,889
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	273,404	157,780	7,040	7,081	11,420	19,998	43,293	68,948
77	tons...	1,282,505	854,834	257,037	96,018	97,159	113,047	156,311	135,262
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,531	20,301	5,388	3,653	2,695	2,407	3,778	2,380
79	tons...	208,208	169,199	124,111	21,413	10,274	5,625	5,590	2,186

See footnotes at end of table.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.7	19.8	18.3	17.0	16.0	6.2
2	persons...	100.0	44.5	15.6	14.3	12.7	9.8	3.1
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	41.3	27.2	16.2	9.1	5.2	1.0
4	persons...	100.0	66.9	15.9	9.2	5.0	2.5	0.4
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	23.8	32.8	21.9	12.8	7.2	1.5
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	41.3	29.3	15.4	7.9	5.1	0.9
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	55.1	24.1	11.4	5.4	3.4	0.7
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	72.9	14.3	6.2	4.4	2.2	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	88.7	5.7	3.7	1.9	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.6	6.1	9.9	15.8	28.1	35.5
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	100.0	17.2	13.9	14.3	16.1	20.8	17.6
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	3.9	5.2	8.0	14.4	30.4	38.1
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.5	5.6	7.1	13.9	28.3	38.7
14	acres on which used...	100.0	38.3	12.5	11.5	11.9	14.6	11.3
15	tons...	100.0	33.1	11.2	11.2	13.3	17.4	13.8
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	4.7	7.8	14.0	28.7	40.3
17	tons...	100.0	26.3	10.9	11.9	15.0	19.9	16.0
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	23.7	17.8	14.9	13.6	19.3	10.8
19	tons...	100.0	72.1	13.0	6.9	3.7	3.2	1.1
	Crops on which used—							
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.2	11.5	13.1	18.9	24.7	18.7
21	acres...	100.0	48.1	15.3	11.8	11.2	9.5	4.1
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	10.9	12.9	19.2	25.3	19.3
23	tons...	100.0	43.5	15.1	11.7	13.1	11.3	5.4
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.6	27.6	15.1	11.2	8.1	1.5
25	tons...	100.0	69.5	17.7	6.8	4.1	1.7	0.3
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	8.3	15.5	23.8	28.6	16.4
27	acres...	100.0	33.9	16.5	14.9	15.3	13.6	5.8
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	8.0	15.4	24.0	29.0	16.7
29	tons...	100.0	26.1	18.2	16.2	15.9	17.3	6.4
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	23.6	21.3	27.0	16.9	8.4	2.8
31	tons...	100.0	47.8	7.8	23.8	13.3	7.0	0.2
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	2.4	5.4	13.4	30.8	45.8
33	acres...	100.0	9.9	6.1	10.7	18.9	28.2	26.2
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	1.9	5.1	13.4	30.9	47.3
35	tons...	100.0	6.0	6.3	11.1	20.1	29.7	26.9
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.3	11.0	15.5	18.0	27.1	10.1
37	tons...	100.0	49.2	11.7	13.7	11.5	10.6	3.3
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	100.0	9.7	19.3	31.3	25.5	11.2	3.0
39	acres...	100.0	21.4	25.8	28.1	17.5	5.9	1.2
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	18.8	31.6	26.8	10.9	3.2
41	tons...	100.0	20.0	24.4	28.6	19.0	6.7	1.4
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.6	21.3	29.6	12.2	15.2	...
43	tons...	100.0	31.5	29.8	23.5	7.0	8.2	...
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	100.0	67.7	21.5	5.4	...	2.7	2.7
45	acres...	100.0	89.6	8.2	2.0	...	0.1	0.1
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	67.4	21.7	5.4	...	2.7	2.7
47	tons...	100.0	89.4	9.8	0.7	...	0.1	(Z)
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	77.3	...	22.7	...	...	...
49	tons...	100.0	93.6	...	6.4	...	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	100.0	86.9	8.0	2.5	2.5	...	...
51	acres...	100.0	97.2	1.9	0.6	0.2	...	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	85.2	10.2	...	4.6	...	...
53	tons...	100.0	96.6	3.0	...	0.3	...	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	88.1	7.9	4.0	...	...	...
55	tons...	100.0	97.0	1.9	1.0	...	...	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	0.5	5.5	21.0	45.3	27.4
57	acres...	100.0	0.4	1.5	16.3	22.1	45.3	14.5
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	0.5	5.5	21.0	45.3	27.4
59	tons...	100.0	0.4	1.5	16.2	20.5	45.8	15.5
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	7.9	14.1	21.4	25.5	23.7
63	acres...	100.0	38.5	14.2	17.0	13.9	10.9	5.5
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.0	7.8	14.0	21.7	25.8	23.8
65	tons...	100.0	33.9	13.6	18.4	14.3	12.1	7.7
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.6	23.5	14.7	11.0	18.4	14.7
67	tons...	100.0	55.3	19.4	4.7	7.2	10.6	2.7
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	100.0	56.1	22.4	10.4	10.2	0.8	...
69	acres...	100.0	86.2	8.7	3.1	1.9	0.1	...
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	54.1	25.6	9.6	10.7	...	...
71	tons...	100.0	86.7	8.4	2.4	2.5	...	...
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	60.6	18.7	13.1	5.1	2.5	...
73	tons...	100.0	90.8	6.0	1.6	1.3	0.4	...
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	100.0	6.0	5.5	7.6	12.6	27.0	41.4
75	acres...	100.0	42.2	13.3	11.1	10.4	12.9	10.1
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	4.5	7.2	12.7	27.4	43.7
77	tons...	100.0	30.1	11.2	11.4	13.2	18.3	15.8
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.5	18.0	13.3	11.9	18.6	11.7
79	tons...	100.0	73.4	12.7	6.1	3.3	3.3	1.3

Table 72.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL COTTON FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
	Crops on which used—Continued								
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	28,686	5,860	1,915	1,626	1,331	580	318	90
2	acres...	2,314,134	556,319	337,695	129,399	67,477	17,135	4,183	430
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,313	3,007	707	616	836	495	268	85
4	tons...	80,870	16,441	9,013	3,331	2,757	1,039	263	38
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,226	3,067	1,305	1,082	540	85	50	5
6	tons...	70,561	23,062	15,479	5,422	1,877	234	49	1
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	8,108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	acres...	186,605	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,263	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	tons...	15,398	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	tons...	1,302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	744,958	66,077	4,342	3,854	6,225	10,883	19,673	21,100
14	acres...	28,095,063	2,032,288	905,371	247,285	244,485	242,105	257,285	135,757
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	720,269	62,552	2,967	3,112	5,572	10,533	19,358	21,010
16	tons...	4,541,078	238,908	63,876	29,671	33,569	39,924	46,829	25,039
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40,729	5,961	1,829	1,109	1,133	825	815	250
18	tons...	424,208	48,391	37,409	4,811	3,303	1,691	984	193
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	359,724	9,978	706	672	1,404	2,406	3,213	1,577
20	acres limed...	9,049,214	271,777	78,202	40,686	43,982	46,641	45,961	16,305
21	tons...	17,185,269	395,472	126,374	52,659	67,580	65,373	64,571	18,915
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,415,277	241,849	13,171	15,984	24,473	37,961	67,058	83,202
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	1,926,188	121,774	5,870	8,333	14,577	22,536	34,180	36,278
24	dollars...	4,481,681,828	40,296,628	11,731,298	5,583,684	6,159,140	6,804,035	6,406,171	3,612,300
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	235,814	54,379	702	1,452	3,587	7,472	16,681	24,485
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	874,909	59,975	3,150	5,368	9,405	13,718	16,726	11,608
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	306,256	4,318	793	799	1,064	954	603	105
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	312,912	2,281	712	551	458	320	160	80
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	196,297	821	513	163	63	72	10	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,240,680	59,120	3,477	5,017	8,595	12,425	16,405	13,201
31	dollars...	3,738,662,975	42,286,936	21,244,016	6,523,102	6,084,112	4,807,833	2,735,048	892,825
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	813,629	52,081	1,662	3,319	6,852	11,187	15,930	13,131
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	175,545	3,848	557	890	1,084	890	357	70
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	102,637	1,616	356	490	449	235	86	...
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	75,230	965	381	259	193	101	31	...
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,639	610	521	59	17	12	1	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,501,400	241,843	13,170	15,984	24,473	37,961	67,058	83,197
38	dollars...	748,004,034	232,943,665	105,091,150	39,658,381	33,080,348	25,187,854	20,617,967	9,307,965
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	719,702	99,565	...	20	363	3,835	20,787	74,560
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	644,626	94,567	2	2,134	11,956	27,568	44,431	8,476
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	137,072	47,711	13,168	13,830	12,154	6,558	1,840	161
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,459,502	150,155	13,151	15,704	22,330	29,355	39,551	30,064
43	dollars...	2,531,250,774	337,584,439	190,543,107	57,871,117	41,339,394	26,603,220	16,543,361	4,684,240
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	529,747	40,298	5	209	1,196	4,637	13,073	21,178
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	313,048	31,611	51	896	3,204	6,719	13,123	7,618
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	194,906	23,342	175	1,342	3,946	6,728	10,055	1,096
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	215,995	25,850	1,200	4,314	7,309	9,768	3,107	152
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	13,630	2,243	4,331	5,480	1,393	168	15
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	55,383	8,610	3,566	3,812	1,109	93	25	5
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	4,224	3,350	776	81	17	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	11,808	2,036	2,007	24	5	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,251	554	554	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	1,468,283	127,704	9,768	10,896	16,437	22,493	32,379	35,731
54	dollars...	462,285,837	35,241,946	16,473,724	5,845,829	5,024,402	3,608,564	2,817,584	1,471,843
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	533,356	69,077	186	834	2,645	9,104	23,054	33,254
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	751,676	42,928	2,088	5,834	11,109	12,528	9,017	2,352
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	119,069	8,645	2,620	2,884	2,126	701	229	85
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64,182	7,054	4,874	1,344	557	160	79	40
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,342,933	223,929	13,169	15,964	24,392	37,244	63,191	69,969
60	dollars...	1,443,592,854	136,731,516	60,229,598	24,861,291	19,758,083	14,697,047	11,678,087	5,507,410
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	364,423	79,856	5	78	400	4,328	23,422	51,623
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	975,206	83,279	172	1,093	6,431	22,150	35,709	17,724
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	601,681	27,760	560	3,617	10,668	8,723	3,666	526
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	385,994	28,876	8,610	10,902	6,840	2,034	394	96
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,629	4,158	3,822	274	53	9	...	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	29,462,920,043	2,454,772,672	1,147,963,003	400,308,627	314,823,409	249,540,401	229,255,771	112,881,461
67	average per farm, dollars...	12,195	10,150	87,158	25,044	12,864	6,574	3,419	1,357
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	12,968,785,841	2,305,296,720	1,094,168,481	378,052,364	291,560,074	226,114,318	210,138,931	105,262,552
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,085,952,796	2,266,316,035	1,070,251,828	373,085,586	288,198,573	223,360,161	207,603,716	103,816,171
70	Cotton sold.....dollars...	2,248,822,230	1,839,900,853	841,084,638	296,184,495	229,905,456	189,080,104	187,084,126	96,562,034
71	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	26,003,777	17,433,820	3,144,611	1,718,995	1,265,495	1,551,801	889,055
72	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	9,682,503	5,105,184	1,539,259	1,295,150	1,039,741	538,318	164,851
73	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	784,494,203	3,294,405	1,377,649	282,908	347,356	448,921	445,096	392,475
74	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	16,494,134,202	149,475,952	53,794,522	22,256,263	23,263,335	23,426,083	19,116,840	7,618,909
75	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	7,723,397	1,361,437	982,920	1,574,655	1,825,895	1,472,925	505,565
76	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	10,078,317	3,709,428	1,356,734	1,033,806	1,438,028	1,642,989	897,332
77	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	10,288,661,458	131,674,238	48,723,657	19,916,609	20,654,874	20,162,160	16,000,926	6,216,012

See footnotes at end of table.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued							
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued							
	Crops on which used—Continued							
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	100.0	32.7	27.7	22.7	9.9	5.4	1.5
2	acres...	100.0	60.7	23.3	12.1	3.1	0.8	0.1
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	23.5	20.5	27.8	16.5	8.9	2.8
4	tons...	100.0	54.8	20.3	16.8	6.3	1.6	0.2
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	42.5	35.3	17.6	2.8	1.6	0.2
6	tons...	100.0	67.1	23.5	8.1	1.0	0.2	(Z)
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	100.0	6.6	5.8	9.4	16.5	29.8	31.9
14	acres...	100.0	44.5	12.2	12.0	11.9	12.7	6.7
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	5.0	8.9	16.8	30.9	33.6
16	tons...	100.0	26.7	12.4	14.1	16.7	19.6	10.5
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.7	18.6	19.0	13.8	13.7	4.2
18	tons...	100.0	77.3	9.9	6.8	3.5	2.0	0.4
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.1	6.7	14.1	24.1	32.2	15.8
20	acres limed...	100.0	28.8	15.0	16.2	17.2	16.9	6.0
21	tons...	100.0	32.0	13.3	17.1	16.5	16.3	4.8
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	6.6	10.1	15.7	27.7	34.4
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	6.8	12.0	18.5	28.1	29.8
24	dollars...	100.0	29.1	13.9	15.3	16.9	15.9	9.0
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	2.7	6.6	13.7	30.7	45.0
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	9.0	15.7	22.9	27.9	19.4
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.4	18.5	24.6	22.1	14.0	2.4
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.2	24.2	20.1	14.0	7.0	3.5
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	62.5	19.9	7.7	8.8	1.2	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	8.5	14.5	21.0	27.7	22.3
31	dollars...	100.0	50.2	15.4	14.4	11.4	6.5	2.1
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	6.4	13.2	21.5	30.6	25.2
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.5	23.1	28.2	23.1	9.3	1.8
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.0	30.3	27.8	14.5	5.3	...
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	39.5	26.8	20.0	10.5	3.2	...
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	85.4	9.7	2.8	2.0	0.2	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	6.6	10.1	15.7	27.7	34.4
38	dollars...	100.0	45.1	17.0	14.2	10.8	8.9	4.0
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	(Z)	0.4	3.9	20.9	74.9
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	2.3	12.6	29.2	47.0	9.0
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	27.6	29.0	25.5	13.7	3.9	0.3
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.8	10.5	14.9	19.5	26.3	20.0
43	dollars...	100.0	56.4	17.1	12.2	7.9	4.9	1.4
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.5	3.0	11.5	32.4	52.6
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	2.8	10.1	21.3	41.5	24.1
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	5.7	16.9	28.8	43.1	4.7
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	16.7	28.3	37.8	12.0	0.6
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.5	31.8	40.2	10.2	1.2	0.1
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	41.4	44.3	12.9	1.1	0.3	0.1
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	79.3	18.4	1.9	0.4	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	98.6	1.2	0.2	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	100.0	7.6	8.5	12.9	17.6	25.4	28.0
54	dollars...	100.0	46.7	16.6	14.3	10.2	8.0	4.2
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.2	3.8	13.2	33.4	48.1
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	13.6	25.9	29.2	21.0	5.5
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.3	33.4	24.6	8.1	2.6	1.0
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	69.1	19.1	7.9	2.3	1.1	0.6
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	7.1	10.9	16.6	28.2	31.2
60	dollars...	100.0	44.0	18.2	14.5	10.7	8.5	4.0
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.1	0.5	5.4	29.3	64.6
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.3	7.7	26.6	42.9	21.3
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	13.0	38.4	31.4	13.2	1.9
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.8	37.8	23.7	7.0	1.4	0.3
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	91.9	6.6	1.3	0.2	...	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	100.0	46.8	16.3	12.8	10.2	9.3	4.6
67	average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	100.0	47.5	16.4	12.6	9.8	9.1	4.6
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	47.2	16.5	12.7	9.9	9.2	4.6
70	Cotton sold.....dollars...	100.0	45.7	16.1	12.5	10.3	10.2	5.2
71	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	67.0	12.1	6.6	4.9	6.0	3.4
72	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	52.7	15.9	13.4	10.7	5.6	1.7
73	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	41.8	8.6	10.5	13.6	13.5	11.9
74	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	100.0	36.0	14.9	15.6	15.7	12.8	5.1
75	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	17.6	12.7	20.4	23.6	19.1	6.5
76	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	36.8	13.5	10.3	14.3	16.3	8.9
77	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	100.0	37.0	15.1	15.7	15.3	12.2	4.7

Table 72.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL COTTON FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	135,711	6,139	8,231	14,648	23,750	37,242	45,701
2	number...	85,531,612	2,141,178	642,345	300,289	320,572	341,635	325,432	210,905
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	130,235	5,427	7,638	13,927	22,768	36,145	44,330
4	number...	37,816,864	1,088,430	299,529	154,276	163,125	174,884	177,034	119,582
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	89,744	2,050	3,863	7,704	14,795	26,856	34,476
6	number...	15,386,721	210,942	16,219	12,583	19,024	36,066	61,427	65,623
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	94,216	4,932	6,565	11,544	17,755	25,348	28,072
8	number...	24,735,314	577,078	159,656	78,365	85,967	97,780	93,262	62,048
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	73,760	4,930	6,515	10,967	15,593	19,162	16,593
10	number...	22,979,434	475,670	183,160	67,648	71,480	68,971	55,136	29,275
	Farms reporting by number on hand:								
	Cattle and calves—								
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	19,602	352	448	1,246	2,415	5,620	9,521
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	44,395	861	1,539	2,809	5,939	12,424	20,823
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	25,658	594	1,143	2,055	4,176	7,503	10,187
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	21,242	697	1,156	2,899	5,026	7,251	4,213
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	16,949	992	1,993	3,901	5,108	4,013	942
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	4,822	864	1,204	1,368	960	411	15
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	2,791	1,538	737	370	126	20	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	252	241	11	...	...	...	...
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	173,275	39,615	778	1,282	2,760	5,148	11,208	18,439
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	65,625	1,464	2,705	5,930	11,383	19,693	24,450
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	13,829	611	1,336	2,479	4,081	4,017	1,305
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	4,654	387	704	1,315	1,257	870	121
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	3,390	616	790	958	703	313	10
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	1,224	395	326	318	141	39	5
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23,871	582	254	214	82	29	3	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	1,316	922	281	85	26	2	...
	Milk cows—								
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	43,861	981	1,908	3,784	6,933	12,459	17,796
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	44,287	896	1,801	3,677	7,400	13,934	16,579
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	1,082	22	27	140	359	433	101
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	188	6	21	50	81	30	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	191	56	76	42	17	...	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	64	31	17	11	5	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	34	21	13	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,407	37	37	...	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	742,397	79,312	4,504	3,676	5,077	8,330	18,394	39,331
36	number...	2,105,236	177,187	20,127	11,135	12,426	19,499	39,443	74,557
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,291,136	142,097	3,523	5,359	10,614	21,336	43,636	57,629
38	number...	63,778,461	1,527,167	156,645	139,600	209,698	312,810	402,075	306,339
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	894,797	81,130	2,587	3,734	7,019	13,715	25,112	28,963
40	number...	36,392,504	832,675	87,093	81,186	118,478	181,439	215,047	149,432
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,110,749	121,318	3,033	4,541	8,990	18,343	37,603	48,808
42	number...	27,385,957	694,492	69,552	58,414	91,220	131,371	187,028	156,907
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	256,937	4,383	624	717	979	1,037	761	265
44	number...	31,235,882	379,025	193,118	61,692	66,529	36,725	19,411	1,550
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	188,985	3,075	443	541	726	722	528	115
46	number...	11,012,819	148,190	81,293	24,050	24,940	11,576	6,056	275
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	241,738	3,900	540	617	862	925	716	240
48	number...	20,223,063	230,835	111,825	37,642	41,589	25,149	13,355	1,275
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	237,507	3,691	524	587	829	880	661	210
50	number...	19,195,949	214,757	104,764	35,055	38,295	23,479	12,119	1,045
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181,802	2,919	402	469	640	727	536	145
52	number...	1,027,114	16,078	7,061	2,587	3,294	1,670	1,236	230
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	15,738	1,037	108	167	202	241	223	96
54	number...	3,129,481	32,169	19,233	3,068	2,200	4,878	2,166	624
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,453,009	160,810	3,621	6,848	14,158	25,937	48,405	61,841
56	number...	329,953,223	6,108,246	379,376	501,291	744,360	1,207,343	1,708,752	1,567,124
	Livestock and livestock products sold:								
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,647,541	77,171	4,821	6,208	11,017	16,256	21,381	17,488
58	number...	48,161,437	819,587	301,891	128,902	127,248	122,465	96,805	42,276
59	dollars...	7,507,201,766	97,867,333	41,812,664	15,465,154	14,826,039	13,317,850	9,222,784	3,222,842
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	989,152	55,757	2,446	3,681	6,751	11,934	17,692	13,253
61	number...	76,602,805	1,006,258	158,164	126,003	174,592	220,749	225,070	101,680
62	dollars...	2,306,981,001	29,323,634	4,660,562	3,738,244	5,120,327	6,410,198	6,488,829	2,905,474
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222,565	2,847	424	529	663	685	486	60
64	number...	23,780,691	226,031	125,279	40,514	32,766	18,097	8,890	485
65	dollars...	316,196,825	2,748,654	1,532,293	486,199	398,255	219,222	106,940	5,745
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	855,192	10,954	222	295	799	1,966	3,910	3,762
67	pounds...	101,711,170,906	263,153,205	80,198,479	31,312,161	27,592,027	42,323,647	52,607,179	29,119,712
68	dollars...	3,918,461,447	10,078,317	3,709,428	1,356,734	1,033,806	1,438,028	1,642,989	897,332
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	684,036	13,804	627	1,073	2,195	3,408	4,274	2,227
70	dollars[4]..	855,778,185	1,414,626	199,167	110,096	515,645	359,914	174,291	55,513
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	840,903	30,648	802	1,737	3,948	6,755	9,289	8,117
72	dozens...	3,425,535,427	17,906,802	2,947,111	2,588,362	3,130,250	4,330,865	3,757,155	1,153,059
73	dollars[4]..	1,097,380,046	5,967,298	1,094,686	826,331	1,000,685	1,407,655	1,229,984	407,957
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	906,232	63,265	2,184	3,238	6,036	11,602	20,034	20,171
75	number of litters...	11,823,282	220,052	27,063	23,488	32,206	46,380	55,011	35,904
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	204,830	40,619	662	1,137	2,551	5,879	13,246	17,144
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	300,607	18,323	792	1,337	2,485	4,637	6,185	2,887
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	207,462	3,337	431	508	782	968	523	125
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	140,253	782	173	211	195	108	80	15
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,136	136	75	28	23	10	...	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	12,944	68	51	17	...	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	710,335	48,462	1,887	2,703	4,938	9,170	15,330	14,434
83	number of litters...	5,162,563	112,697	13,020	11,547	15,730	23,833	28,639	19,928
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	749,579	39,779	1,689	2,475	4,314	8,067	12,466	10,768
85	number of litters...	6,660,719	107,355	14,043	11,941	16,476	22,547	26,372	15,976

See footnotes at end of table.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	6.1	10.8	17.5	27.4	33.7
2	number...	100.0	30.0	14.0	15.0	16.0	15.2	9.8
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	5.9	10.7	17.5	27.8	34.0
4	number...	100.0	27.5	14.2	15.0	16.1	16.3	11.0
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	4.3	8.6	16.5	29.9	38.4
6	number...	100.0	7.7	6.0	9.0	17.1	29.1	31.1
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	7.0	12.3	18.8	26.9	29.8
8	number...	100.0	27.7	13.6	14.9	16.9	16.2	10.8
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.7	8.8	14.9	21.1	26.0	22.5
10	number...	100.0	38.5	14.2	15.0	14.5	11.6	6.2
	Farms reporting by number on hand:							
	Cattle and calves—							
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	2.3	6.4	12.3	28.7	48.6
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	3.5	6.3	13.4	28.0	46.9
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	4.5	8.0	16.3	29.2	39.7
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	5.4	13.6	23.7	34.1	19.8
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	11.8	23.0	30.1	23.7	5.6
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.9	25.0	28.4	19.9	8.5	0.3
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	55.1	26.4	13.3	4.5	0.7	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	95.6	4.4	...	...	...	...
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—							
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	3.2	7.0	13.0	28.3	46.5
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	4.1	9.0	17.3	30.0	37.3
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	9.7	17.9	29.5	29.0	9.4
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.3	15.1	28.3	27.0	18.7	2.6
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.2	23.3	28.3	20.7	9.2	0.3
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	32.3	26.6	26.0	11.5	3.2	0.4
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	43.6	36.8	14.1	5.0	0.5	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	70.1	21.4	6.5	2.0	0.2	...
	Milk cows—							
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	4.4	8.6	15.8	28.4	40.6
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	4.1	8.3	16.7	31.5	37.4
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	2.5	12.9	33.2	40.0	9.3
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	11.2	26.6	43.1	16.0	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.3	39.8	22.0	8.9	...	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	48.4	26.6	17.2	7.8	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	61.8	38.2	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	4.6	6.4	10.5	23.2	49.6
36	number...	100.0	11.4	6.3	7.0	11.0	22.3	42.1
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	3.8	7.5	15.0	30.7	40.6
38	number...	100.0	10.3	9.1	13.7	20.5	26.3	20.1
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	4.6	8.7	16.9	31.0	35.7
40	number...	100.0	10.5	9.7	14.2	21.8	25.8	17.9
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	3.7	7.4	15.1	31.0	40.2
42	number...	100.0	10.0	8.4	13.1	18.9	26.9	22.6
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.2	16.4	22.3	23.7	17.4	6.0
44	number...	100.0	51.0	16.3	17.6	9.7	5.1	0.4
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.4	17.6	23.6	23.5	17.2	3.7
46	number...	100.0	54.9	16.2	16.8	7.8	4.1	0.2
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.8	15.8	22.1	23.7	18.4	6.2
48	number...	100.0	48.4	16.3	18.0	10.9	5.8	0.6
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.2	15.9	22.5	23.8	17.9	5.7
50	number...	100.0	48.8	16.3	17.8	10.9	5.6	0.5
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.8	16.1	21.9	24.9	18.4	5.0
52	number...	100.0	43.9	16.1	20.5	10.4	7.7	1.4
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	100.0	10.4	16.1	19.5	23.2	21.5	9.3
54	number...	100.0	59.8	9.5	6.8	15.2	6.7	1.9
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	4.3	8.8	16.1	30.1	38.5
56	number...	100.0	6.2	8.2	12.2	19.8	28.0	25.7
	Livestock and livestock products sold:							
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.2	8.0	14.3	21.1	27.7	22.7
58	number...	100.0	36.8	15.7	15.5	14.9	11.8	5.2
59	dollars...	100.0	42.7	15.8	15.1	13.6	9.4	3.3
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	6.6	12.1	21.4	31.7	23.8
61	number...	100.0	15.7	12.5	17.4	21.9	22.4	10.1
62	dollars...	100.0	15.9	12.7	17.5	21.9	22.1	9.9
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.9	18.6	23.3	24.1	17.1	2.1
64	number...	100.0	55.4	17.9	14.5	8.0	3.9	0.2
65	dollars...	100.0	55.7	17.7	14.5	8.0	3.9	0.2
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	2.7	7.3	17.9	35.7	34.3
67	pounds...	100.0	30.5	11.9	10.5	16.1	20.0	11.1
68	dollars...	100.0	36.8	13.5	10.3	14.3	16.3	8.9
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	7.8	15.9	24.7	31.0	16.1
70	dollars[4]..	100.0	14.1	7.8	36.5	25.4	12.3	3.9
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	5.7	12.9	22.0	30.3	26.5
72	dozens...	100.0	16.5	14.5	17.5	24.2	21.0	6.4
73	dollars[4]..	100.0	18.3	13.8	16.8	23.6	20.6	6.8
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	5.1	9.5	18.3	31.7	31.9
75	number of litters...	100.0	12.3	10.7	14.6	21.1	25.0	16.3
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	2.8	6.3	14.5	32.6	42.2
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.3	7.3	13.6	25.3	33.8	15.8
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.9	15.2	23.4	29.0	15.7	3.7
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.1	27.0	24.9	13.8	10.2	1.9
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	55.1	20.6	16.9	7.4	...	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	75.0	25.0	...	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	5.6	10.2	18.9	31.6	29.8
83	number of litters...	100.0	11.6	10.2	14.0	21.1	25.4	17.7
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	6.2	10.8	20.3	31.3	27.1
85	number of litters...	100.0	13.1	11.1	15.3	21.0	24.6	14.9

Table 72.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL COTTON FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,627,823	157,859	3,900	5,158	11,069	24,320	48,252	65,160
2	acres...	74,923,647	2,821,881	277,876	200,667	349,659	578,063	766,491	649,125
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	395,265	84,267	956	1,842	3,873	9,098	23,844	44,654
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	353,416	41,471	660	1,025	2,637	6,479	13,987	16,683
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	343,668	21,391	604	995	2,224	5,702	8,393	3,473
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	209,125	5,875	476	498	1,039	1,970	1,617	275
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	120,066	1,968	256	248	588	512	299	65
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	206,272	2,887	948	550	708	559	112	10
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,496,707	153,612	3,499	4,789	10,612	23,671	47,172	63,869
10	acres...	65,712,095	2,659,698	251,798	188,272	327,954	544,399	727,399	619,876
11	bushels...	3,565,917,134	72,053,587	11,149,430	6,345,315	9,887,752	14,751,804	17,794,131	12,125,155
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	718,345	56,176	2,050	2,579	5,660	11,459	18,864	15,564
13	bushels...	1,604,111,811	30,623,310	7,178,982	3,638,459	4,953,309	6,204,476	6,047,329	2,600,755
	Hay crops:[22]								
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	58,263,550	1,046,756	417,943	164,210	136,842	134,547	125,077	68,137
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	849,513	9,238	2,452	2,040	2,015	1,431	989	311
16	acres...	24,862,753	436,686	283,543	78,970	42,750	20,931	8,965	1,527
17	tons...	58,404,296	1,955,031	1,429,260	318,194	135,880	54,328	14,860	2,509
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	128,699	5,386	1,911	1,457	1,089	654	245	30
19	tons...	11,242,319	1,572,539	1,216,109	240,983	83,023	28,289	4,020	115
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,368	225	23	38	36	40	42	46
21	acres...	115,930	4,194	1,754	820	707	435	263	215
22	tons...	236,598	7,329	3,459	1,839	701	480	555	295
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	728	28	6	2	5	5	5	5
24	tons...	34,157	1,217	940	42	50	50	120	15
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	485,921	2,317	131	211	297	434	644	600
26	acres...	12,212,793	33,492	9,427	6,220	4,908	4,677	5,485	2,775
27	tons...	20,022,428	47,020	17,727	8,625	5,836	5,758	6,544	2,530
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	49,879	267	36	46	55	50	60	20
29	tons...	1,450,472	13,048	9,143	2,635	560	340	300	70
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	169,584	17,314	632	623	1,338	3,217	6,146	5,358
31	acres...	2,418,641	192,671	37,150	18,025	21,154	35,717	51,024	29,601
32	tons...	3,076,165	242,361	53,037	25,300	29,128	43,965	59,338	31,593
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,454	1,401	66	86	179	415	495	160
34	tons...	171,490	16,914	3,337	2,532	3,220	4,235	2,835	755
35	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	166,669	8,124	335	575	1,002	1,574	2,020	2,618
36	acres...	3,229,038	95,371	15,772	16,464	17,783	20,138	15,620	9,594
37	tons...	3,346.947	99,018	20,994	18,725	17,732	19,546	13,690	8,331
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	7,822	645	89	109	96	140	141	70
39	tons...	281,327	14,644	7,010	3,274	1,620	1,480	1,025	235
40	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	163,611	3,578	92	235	499	990	1,147	615
41	acres...	9,987,785	55,219	7,108	8,928	10,385	12,823	11,365	4,610
42	tons...	8,217,620	69,942	8,881	10,483	15,195	16,488	13,175	5,720
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	17,252	587	15	44	107	161	180	80
44	tons...	766,448	13,354	1,393	2,290	3,481	3,625	1,720	845
45	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	172,756	14,233	794	1,130	1,967	2,960	3,581	3,801
46	acres...	4,086,048	227,399	61,960	34,413	39,155	39,711	32,355	19,805
47	tons...	5,140,336	296,502	93,900	51,326	46,797	48,807	36,656	19,016
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	13,433	1,346	113	170	277	340	296	150
49	tons...	433,033	30,573	9,229	6,858	6,023	4,012	3,566	885
50	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	72,001	58	33	5	...	15	...	5
51	acres...	1,320,196	1,724	1,229	370	...	115	...	10
52	tons, green weight...	8,582,513	23,517	12,907	10,000	...	580	...	30
53	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	416,002	38,747	450	672	2,267	6,122	13,662	15,574
54	acres[23].	1,184,492	17,388	12,279	1,620	868	696	1,058	867
55	bushels...	370,231,970	6,032,103	4,841,709	474,170	214,598	116,118	204,034	181,474
56	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	135,421	16,077	1,164	1,209	1,533	2,546	4,650	4,975
57	Sales.....dollars...	735,978,080	26,003,777	17,433,820	3,144,611	1,718,995	1,265,495	1,551,801	889,055
58	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	192,194	12,065	1,398	1,262	1,516	2,118	3,085	2,686
59	acres...	3,658,553	96,756	41,640	16,816	13,308	11,586	9,120	4,286

Z Less than 0.05 percent. [1]Does not include data for Hawaii. [2]Data are for 17 States. [3]Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska. [4]Does not include data for Alaska. [5]Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii). [6]Data are for 16 Southern States. [7]Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. [8]Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959. [9]Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959. [10]Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959. [11]Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959. [12]Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959. [13]Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959. [14]Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959. [15]Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959. [16]Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959. [17]Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959. [18]The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text. [19]Data do not include mules in Hawaii. [20]Data are for 11 States. [21]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [22]Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry. [23]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. [24]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	3.3	7.0	15.4	30.6	41.3
2	acres...	100.0	9.8	7.1	12.4	20.5	27.2	23.0
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	2.2	4.6	10.8	28.3	53.0
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	2.5	6.4	15.6	33.7	40.2
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	4.7	10.4	26.7	39.2	16.2
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	8.5	17.7	33.5	27.5	4.7
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	13.0	12.6	29.9	26.0	15.2	3.3
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	32.8	19.1	24.5	19.4	3.9	0.3
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	3.1	6.9	15.4	30.7	41.6
10	acres...	100.0	9.5	7.1	12.3	20.5	27.3	23.3
11	bushels...	100.0	15.5	8.8	13.7	20.5	24.7	16.8
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	4.6	10.1	20.4	33.6	27.7
13	bushels...	100.0	23.4	11.9	16.2	20.3	19.7	8.5
	Hay crops:[22]							
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100.0	39.9	15.7	13.1	12.9	11.9	6.5
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.5	22.1	21.8	15.5	10.7	3.4
16	acres...	100.0	64.9	18.1	9.8	4.8	2.1	0.3
17	tons...	100.0	73.1	16.3	7.0	2.8	0.8	0.1
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	35.5	27.1	20.2	12.1	4.5	0.6
19	tons...	100.0	77.3	15.3	5.3	1.8	0.3	0.1
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	16.9	16.0	17.8	18.7	20.4
21	acres...	100.0	41.8	19.6	16.9	10.4	6.3	5.1
22	tons...	100.0	47.2	25.1	9.6	6.5	7.6	4.0
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.4	7.1	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9
24	tons...	100.0	77.2	3.5	4.1	4.1	9.9	1.2
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	9.1	12.8	18.7	27.8	25.9
26	acres...	100.0	28.1	18.6	14.7	14.0	16.4	8.3
27	tons...	100.0	37.7	18.3	12.4	12.2	13.9	5.4
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.5	17.2	20.6	18.7	22.5	7.5
29	tons...	100.0	70.1	20.2	4.3	2.6	2.3	0.5
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	3.6	7.7	18.6	35.5	30.9
31	acres...	100.0	19.3	9.4	11.0	18.5	26.5	15.4
32	tons...	100.0	21.9	10.4	12.0	18.1	24.5	13.0
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	6.1	12.8	29.6	35.3	11.4
34	tons...	100.0	19.7	15.0	19.0	25.0	16.8	4.5
35	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	7.1	12.3	19.4	24.9	32.2
36	acres...	100.0	16.5	17.3	18.6	21.1	16.4	10.1
37	tons...	100.0	21.2	18.9	17.9	19.7	13.8	8.4
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.8	16.9	14.9	21.7	21.9	10.9
39	tons...	100.0	47.9	22.4	11.1	10.1	7.0	1.6
40	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	6.6	13.9	27.7	32.1	17.2
41	acres...	100.0	12.9	16.2	18.8	23.2	20.6	8.3
42	tons...	100.0	12.7	15.0	21.7	23.6	18.8	8.2
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	7.5	18.2	27.4	30.7	13.6
44	tons...	100.0	10.4	17.1	26.1	27.1	12.9	6.3
45	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.6	7.9	13.8	20.8	25.2	26.7
46	acres...	100.0	27.2	15.1	17.2	17.5	14.2	8.7
47	tons...	100.0	31.7	17.3	15.8	16.5	12.4	6.4
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	12.6	20.6	25.3	22.0	11.1
49	tons...	100.0	30.2	22.4	19.7	13.1	11.7	2.9
50	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	100.0	56.9	8.6	...	25.9	...	8.6
51	acres...	100.0	71.3	21.5	...	6.7	...	0.6
52	tons, green weight...	100.0	54.9	42.5	...	2.5	...	0.1
53	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	1.7	5.9	15.8	35.3	40.2
54	acres[23].	100.0	70.6	9.3	5.0	4.0	6.1	5.0
55	bushels...	100.0	80.3	7.9	3.6	1.9	3.4	3.0
56	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	100.0	7.2	7.5	9.5	15.8	28.9	30.9
57	Sales.....dollars...	100.0	67.0	12.1	6.6	4.9	6.0	3.4
58	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	100.0	11.6	10.5	12.6	17.6	25.6	22.3
59	acres...	100.0	43.0	17.4	13.8	12.0	9.4	4.4

Table 73.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL OTHER FIELD-CROP FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number...	2,416,017	38,332	4,011	5,389	8,533	7,910	6,678	5,811
2	Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	10,426,010	4,003,731	1,760,180	2,028,420	1,368,593	824,956	440,130
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	272.0	998.2	326.6	237.7	173.0	123.5	75.7
	Value of land and buildings:[1]								
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	46,405	180,278	67,562	42,707	25,340	15,243	6,907
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	191.03	248.36	205.52	181.77	141.94	122.54	92.45
	Land in farms according to use:								
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	38,296	4,011	5,389	8,533	7,906	6,676	5,781
7	acres...	295,477,889	4,935,029	1,815,633	1,001,687	1,031,771	622,115	320,279	143,544
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	1,944	6	13	25	139	356	1,405
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	2,788	18	4	137	392	728	1,509
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	2,940	8	20	243	502	987	1,180
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	5,224	25	150	714	1,301	2,043	991
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	10,826	279	1,258	2,937	3,640	2,077	635
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	8,833	1,055	2,140	3,389	1,714	474	61
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	4,406	1,558	1,594	1,033	210	11	...
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	998	744	196	50	8	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	337	318	14	5	...	...	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	1,090,373	12,965	1,086	1,806	3,059	2,957	2,342	1,715
18	acres...	55,145,332	439,928	111,134	76,054	88,774	74,736	55,305	33,925
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	14,368	1,997	2,488	3,641	2,792	2,024	1,426
20	acres...	60,771,405	961,400	473,450	145,957	155,312	99,224	59,606	27,851
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	181,126	2,311	436	516	687	447	165	60
22	acres...	29,977,966	165,447	75,644	34,619	33,688	14,181	5,270	2,045
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	5,026	848	1,150	1,364	818	590	256
24	acres...	13,222,067	267,564	113,706	56,856	48,451	28,461	15,723	4,367
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	458,958	9,359	1,145	1,374	2,163	1,898	1,548	1,231
26	acres...	17,571,372	528,389	284,100	54,482	73,173	56,582	38,613	21,439
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	7,726	364	608	1,374	1,904	1,855	1,621
28	acres...	67,460,590	585,925	124,980	56,759	111,618	124,577	97,752	70,239
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	13,169	1,407	1,880	2,864	2,621	2,357	2,040
30	acres...	51,009,981	1,500,624	562,890	231,681	260,109	205,259	133,927	106,758
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	10,632	868	1,301	2,512	2,479	2,122	1,350
32	acres...	411,826,041	1,226,568	490,695	142,242	263,025	168,409	123,620	38,577
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	277,667	3,235	314	426	803	788	648	256
34	acres...	21,774,863	144,750	58,195	19,957	28,570	21,406	12,912	3,710
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	247,043	11,690	2,262	2,586	3,792	2,175	738	137
36	acres...	32,238,377	1,839,596	840,695	392,958	421,214	154,155	28,739	1,835
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	197,065	10,099	1,674	2,194	3,445	1,998	677	111
38	acres...	25,660,792	1,511,923	637,511	343,602	369,801	135,852	23,917	1,240
	Land use practices:[4]								
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	8,469	1,046	1,329	2,087	2,123	1,413	471
40	acres...	8,314,022	433,339	142,748	87,173	94,064	70,143	33,276	5,935
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	3,116	319	416	586	642	721	432
42	acres...	21,072,690	216,408	64,893	31,199	38,791	35,171	34,912	11,442
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	1,609	281	310	354	343	261	60
44	acres...	15,589,719	121,035	44,180	26,815	21,016	18,659	8,725	1,640
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	4,373	215	271	718	987	1,278	904
46	acres...	28,022,844	327,178	60,635	29,471	63,023	67,600	72,158	34,291
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	37,866	3,905	5,330	8,456	7,847	6,589	5,739
48	Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	845	39	114	142	227	135	188
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	5,206	536	862	1,312	1,185	723	588
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	10,424	1,268	1,740	2,787	2,034	1,621	974
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	11,069	1,144	1,401	2,303	2,392	1,963	1,866
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	7,855	636	861	1,417	1,351	1,467	2,123
53	65 or more years.....number...	212,879	2,467	282	352	495	658	680	...
54	Average age.....years...	48.6	46.9	46.3	45.5	45.6	46.7	48.6	48.7
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
	Farm operators—								
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	808,440	11,648	700	1,309	2,617	2,754	2,771	1,497
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	7,151	369	850	1,707	1,521	1,207	1,497
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	1,645	91	212	423	438	481	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	245,872	2,852	240	247	487	795	1,083	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	3,184	133	298	733	818	890	312
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	321,935	4,083	389	531	961	955	928	319
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	2,512	89	122	415	731	1,155	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	26,684	3,311	4,080	5,916	5,156	3,907	4,314
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	3,870	374	510	981	818	637	550
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	5,853	1,054	1,064	1,320	1,083	844	488
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	840	48	72	128	227	365	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1	Farms.....number...	100.0	10.5	14.1	22.3	20.6	17.4	15.2
2	Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	38.4	16.9	19.5	13.1	7.9	4.2
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Value of land and buildings:[1]							
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Land in farms according to use:							
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.5	14.1	22.3	20.6	17.4	15.1
7	acres...	100.0	36.8	20.3	20.9	12.6	6.5	2.9
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	0.7	1.3	7.2	18.3	72.3
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	0.1	4.9	14.1	26.1	54.1
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	0.7	8.3	17.1	33.6	40.1
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	2.9	13.7	24.9	39.1	19.0
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	11.6	27.1	33.6	19.2	5.9
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.9	24.2	38.4	19.4	5.4	0.7
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	35.4	36.2	23.4	4.8	0.2	...
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	74.5	19.6	5.0	0.8	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	94.4	4.2	1.5	...	...	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	13.9	23.6	22.8	18.1	13.2
18	acres...	100.0	25.3	17.1	20.2	17.0	12.6	7.7
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.0	17.3	25.3	19.4	14.1	9.9
20	acres...	100.0	49.2	15.2	16.2	10.3	6.2	2.9
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	100.0	18.9	22.3	29.7	19.3	7.1	2.6
22	acres...	100.0	45.7	20.9	20.4	8.6	3.2	1.2
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.9	22.9	27.1	16.3	11.7	5.1
24	acres...	100.0	42.5	21.2	18.1	10.6	5.9	1.6
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.2	14.7	23.1	20.3	16.5	13.2
26	acres...	100.0	53.8	10.3	13.8	10.7	7.3	4.1
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	7.8	17.8	24.6	24.0	21.0
28	acres...	100.0	21.3	9.7	19.0	21.3	16.7	12.0
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	14.3	21.7	19.9	17.9	15.5
30	acres...	100.0	37.5	15.4	17.3	13.7	8.9	7.1
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	100.0	8.2	12.2	23.6	23.3	20.0	12.7
32	acres...	100.0	40.0	12.0	21.4	13.7	10.0	3.1
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	9.7	13.2	24.8	24.4	20.0	7.9
34	acres...	100.0	40.2	13.8	19.7	14.8	8.9	2.6
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	19.3	22.1	32.4	18.6	6.3	1.2
36	acres...	100.0	45.7	21.4	22.9	8.4	1.6	0.1
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	100.0	16.6	21.7	34.1	19.8	6.7	1.1
38	acres...	100.0	42.1	22.7	24.5	9.0	1.6	0.1
	Land use practices:[4]							
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.4	15.7	24.6	25.0	16.7	5.6
40	acres...	100.0	32.9	20.1	21.7	16.2	7.7	1.4
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	13.4	18.8	20.6	23.1	13.9
42	acres...	100.0	30.0	14.4	17.9	16.3	16.1	5.3
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.5	19.3	22.0	21.3	16.2	3.7
44	acres...	100.0	36.5	22.2	17.4	15.4	7.2	1.4
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	6.2	16.4	22.6	29.2	20.7
46	acres...	100.0	18.5	9.0	19.3	20.7	22.1	10.5
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	10.3	14.1	22.3	20.7	17.4	15.2
48	Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	4.6	13.5	16.8	26.9	16.0	22.2
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	10.3	16.6	25.2	22.8	13.9	11.3
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	12.2	16.7	26.7	19.5	15.6	9.3
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	10.3	12.7	20.8	21.6	17.7	16.9
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	8.1	11.0	18.0	17.2	18.7	27.0
53	65 or more years.....number...	100.0	11.4	14.3	20.1	26.7	27.6	...
54	Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
	Farm operators—							
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	100.0	6.0	11.2	22.5	23.6	23.8	12.9
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.2	11.9	23.9	21.3	16.9	20.9
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.5	12.9	25.7	26.6	29.2	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	8.4	8.7	17.1	27.9	38.0	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.2	9.4	23.0	25.7	28.0	9.8
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	100.0	9.5	13.0	23.5	23.4	22.7	7.8
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.5	4.9	16.5	29.1	46.0	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	100.0	12.4	15.3	22.2	19.3	14.6	16.2
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	9.7	13.2	25.3	21.1	16.5	14.2
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	18.0	18.2	22.6	18.5	14.4	8.3
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.7	8.6	15.2	27.0	43.4	...

Table 73.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL OTHER FIELD-CROP FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE								
1	Under 10 acres....number...	79,003	577	1	2	3	49	149	373
2	10 to 49 acres....number...	315,296	6,351	33	90	449	1,127	1,887	2,765
3	50 to 69 acres....number...	119,872	2,700	30	100	406	709	795	660
4	70 to 99 acres....number...	226,152	4,237	93	351	859	1,301	983	650
5	100 to 139 acres....number...	269,839	4,854	223	680	1,447	1,171	896	437
6	140 to 179 acres....number...	299,887	4,608	240	794	1,569	1,094	630	281
7	180 to 219 acres....number...	188,922	2,984	260	571	878	580	450	245
8	220 to 259 acres....number...	167,072	2,193	278	472	626	465	196	156
9	260 to 499 acres....number...	429,346	6,066	1,098	1,475	1,615	1,075	587	216
10	500 to 999 acres....number...	188,290	2,578	991	641	551	280	90	25
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres....number...	76,327	824	480	172	110	48	12	2
12	2,000 or more acres....number...	56,011	360	284	41	20	11	3	1
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
	All farm operators:								
13	Full owners....number...	1,094,645	13,372	1,144	1,828	2,998	2,778	2,316	2,308
14	Part owners....number...	705,938	13,417	2,142	2,504	3,194	2,533	1,959	1,085
15	All tenants....number...	598,450	11,181	487	1,005	2,289	2,596	2,386	2,418
16	Cash tenants....number...	67,837	1,741	135	162	376	392	336	340
17	Share-cash tenants....number...	126,974	1,007	87	196	275	214	130	105
18	Crop-share tenants....number...	172,985	4,549	169	481	1,111	1,180	943	665
19	Livestock-share tenants....number...	83,344	696	23	72	266	200	100	35
20	Croppers[6]....number...	98,493	2,291	20	35	116	405	725	990
21	Other and unspecified tenants....number...	48,817	897	53	59	145	205	152	283
	White operators:[1]								
22	Full owners....number...	1,060,944	12,343	1,124	1,782	2,902	2,608	2,137	1,790
23	Part owners....number...	680,058	11,856	1,993	2,370	2,996	2,246	1,594	657
24	All tenants....number...	491,634	7,589	444	934	2,065	1,972	1,288	886
25	Croppers[6]....number...	37,458	706	20	35	71	170	200	210
	Nonwhite operators:[1]								
26	Full owners....number...	32,777	814	9	25	40	100	145	495
27	Part owners....number...	25,116	1,249	114	100	120	195	305	415
28	All tenants....number...	105,671	3,282	35	60	170	521	1,000	1,496
29	Croppers[6]....number...	61,035	1,585	...	...	45	235	525	780
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
30	Grain combines[1]....farms reporting...	900,375	10,104	1,851	2,341	3,019	1,925	782	186
31	number...	965,160	11,291	2,505	2,561	3,186	2,012	841	186
32	Corn pickers[7]....farms reporting...	712,486	4,424	500	706	1,301	1,187	540	190
33	number...	737,191	4,606	590	741	1,318	1,212	555	190
34	Pick-up balers[4]....farms reporting...	615,327	5,165	934	1,221	1,594	886	410	120
35	number...	624,744	5,283	985	1,252	1,615	901	410	120
36	Field forage harvesters....farms reporting...	266,353	2,095	475	583	661	299	62	15
37	number...	281,402	2,536	641	692	762	359	67	15
38	Motortrucks....farms reporting...	1,633,579	29,350	3,904	5,198	7,759	6,159	3,912	2,418
39	number...	2,234,212	60,465	19,153	12,188	13,611	8,426	4,502	2,585
40	Tractors....farms reporting...	1,995,728	31,733	3,930	5,274	8,059	6,966	4,960	2,544
41	number...	4,234,453	82,210	22,598	16,357	19,715	13,317	7,127	3,096
42	Tractors other than garden....farms reporting...	1,965,606	31,390	3,910	5,267	7,981	6,882	4,890	2,460
43	number...	3,946 920	79,305	21,884	15,864	19,014	12,798	6,775	2,970
44	1 tractor....farms reporting...	768,858	10,511	173	454	1,685	2,774	3,371	2,054
45	2 tractors....farms reporting...	728,892	9,539	423	1,648	3,135	2,746	1,254	333
46	3 tractors....farms reporting...	310,109	5,697	749	1,614	2,062	1,008	212	52
47	4 tractors....farms reporting...	95,132	2,828	833	870	791	288	35	11
48	5 or more tractors....farms reporting...	62,615	2,815	1,732	681	308	66	18	10
49	Wheel tractors....farms reporting...	1,946,305	31,130	3,836	5,255	7,929	6,839	4,838	2,433
50	number...	3,778,230	72,837	17,894	14,844	18,226	12,429	6,550	2,894
51	Crawler tractors....farms reporting...	133,687	3,760	1,567	875	707	336	204	71
52	number...	168,690	6,468	3,990	1,020	788	369	225	76
53	Garden tractors....farms reporting...	268,139	2,445	462	444	624	468	331	116
54	number...	287,533	2,905	714	493	701	519	352	126
55	Automobiles....farms reporting...	2,016,235	30,621	3,762	5,188	7,758	6,440	4,603	2,870
56	number...	2,522,507	40,396	7,491	7,304	9,762	7,578	5,206	3,055
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks....farms reporting...	2,265,358	35,390	3,959	5,363	8,323	7,508	5,989	4,248
58	Telephone....farms reporting...	1,662,505	23,767	3,728	4,836	6,784	4,701	2,689	1,029
59	Home freezer....farms reporting...	1,462,287	22,709	2,975	4,076	6,161	4,760	3,027	1,710
60	Milking machine....farms reporting...	610,256	2,924	284	623	1,158	609	235	15
61	Electric milk cooler....farms reporting...	401,350	1,208	202	279	476	171	80	...
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)....farms reporting...	48,745	644	318	127	77	97	25	...
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower....farms reporting...	875,783	8,744	2,046	2,240	2,620	1,443	353	42
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
64	Hard surface....farms reporting...	928,064	17,917	2,324	2,865	4,135	3,660	2,913	2,020
65	Gravel, shell, or shale....farms reporting...	992,987	10,058	1,106	1,670	2,675	1,988	1,404	1,215
66	Dirt or unimproved....farms reporting...	460,638	9,737	426	772	1,656	2,151	2,262	2,470
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road....farms reporting...	168,720	3,775	159	300	711	843	854	908
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road....farms reporting...	291,918	5,962	267	472	945	1,308	1,408	1,562
69	1 mile....farms reporting...	101,301	2,296	101	155	378	514	577	571
70	2 or 3 miles....farms reporting...	114,247	2,735	115	239	407	581	658	735
71	4 miles....farms reporting...	20,084	377	8	27	85	76	76	105
72	5 or more miles....farms reporting...	56,286	554	43	51	75	137	97	151

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE							
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	100.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	8.5	25.8	64.6
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	100.0	0.5	1.4	7.1	17.7	29.7	43.5
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	100.0	1.1	3.7	15.0	26.3	29.4	24.4
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	100.0	2.2	8.3	20.3	30.7	23.2	15.3
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	4.6	14.0	29.8	24.1	18.5	9.0
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	5.2	17.2	34.0	23.7	13.7	6.1
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	8.7	19.1	29.4	19.4	15.1	8.2
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	12.7	21.5	28.5	21.2	8.9	7.1
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	18.1	24.3	26.6	17.7	9.7	3.6
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	38.4	24.9	21.4	10.9	3.5	1.0
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	100.0	58.2	20.9	13.3	5.8	1.5	0.2
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	78.9	11.4	5.6	3.1	0.8	0.3
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
	All farm operators:							
13	Full owners.....number...	100.0	8.6	13.7	22.4	20.8	17.3	17.3
14	Part owners.....number...	100.0	16.0	18.7	23.8	18.9	14.6	8.1
15	All tenants.....number...	100.0	4.4	9.0	20.6	23.2	21.3	21.6
16	Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	7.8	9.3	21.6	22.5	19.3	19.5
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	8.6	19.5	27.3	21.3	12.9	10.4
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	3.7	10.6	24.4	25.9	20.7	14.6
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	3.3	10.3	38.2	28.7	14.4	5.0
20	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	0.9	1.5	5.1	17.7	31.6	43.2
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	5.9	6.6	16.2	22.9	16.9	31.5
	White operators:[1]							
22	Full owners.....number...	100.0	9.1	14.4	23.5	21.1	17.3	14.5
23	Part owners.....number...	100.0	16.8	20.0	25.3	18.9	13.4	5.5
24	All tenants.....number...	100.0	5.9	12.3	27.2	26.0	17.0	11.7
25	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	2.8	5.0	10.1	24.1	28.3	29.7
	Nonwhite operators:[1]							
26	Full owners.....number...	100.0	1.1	3.1	4.9	12.3	17.8	60.8
27	Part owners.....number...	100.0	9.1	8.0	9.6	15.6	24.4	33.2
28	All tenants.....number...	100.0	1.1	1.8	5.2	15.9	30.5	45.6
29	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	...	...	2.8	14.8	33.1	49.2
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	100.0	18.3	23.2	29.9	19.1	7.7	1.8
31	number...	100.0	22.2	22.7	28.2	17.8	7.4	1.6
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	11.3	16.0	29.4	26.8	12.2	4.3
33	number...	100.0	12.8	16.1	28.6	26.3	12.0	4.1
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	18.1	23.6	30.9	17.2	7.9	2.3
35	number...	100.0	18.6	23.7	30.6	17.1	7.8	2.3
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.7	27.8	31.6	14.3	3.0	0.7
37	number...	100.0	25.3	27.3	30.0	14.2	2.6	0.6
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.3	17.7	26.4	21.0	13.3	8.3
39	number...	100.0	31.7	20.2	22.5	13.9	7.4	4.3
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.4	16.6	25.4	22.0	15.6	8.0
41	number...	100.0	27.5	19.9	24.0	16.2	8.7	3.8
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.5	16.8	25.4	21.9	15.6	7.8
43	number...	100.0	27.6	20.0	24.0	16.1	8.5	3.7
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	4.3	16.0	26.4	32.1	19.5
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	17.3	32.9	28.8	13.1	3.5
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	28.3	36.2	17.7	3.7	0.9
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.5	30.8	28.0	10.2	1.2	0.4
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	61.5	24.2	10.9	2.3	0.6	0.4
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	16.9	25.5	22.0	15.5	7.8
50	number...	100.0	24.6	20.4	25.0	17.1	9.0	4.0
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	41.7	23.3	18.8	8.9	5.4	1.9
52	number...	100.0	61.7	15.8	12.2	5.7	3.5	1.2
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.9	18.2	25.5	19.1	13.5	4.7
54	number...	100.0	24.6	17.0	24.1	17.9	12.1	4.3
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	16.9	25.3	21.0	15.0	9.4
56	number...	100.0	18.5	18.1	24.2	18.8	12.9	7.6
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.2	15.2	23.5	21.2	16.9	12.0
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.7	20.3	28.5	19.8	11.3	4.3
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	17.9	27.1	21.0	13.3	7.5
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.7	21.3	39.6	20.8	8.0	0.5
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.7	23.1	39.4	14.2	6.6	...
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	49.4	19.7	12.0	15.1	3.9	...
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	23.4	25.6	30.0	16.5	4.0	0.5
	Farms by kind of road on which located:							
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.0	16.0	23.1	20.4	16.3	11.3
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	16.6	26.6	19.8	14.0	12.1
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	7.9	17.0	22.1	23.2	25.4
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	7.9	18.8	22.3	22.6	24.1
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	7.9	15.9	21.9	23.6	26.2
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	6.8	16.5	22.4	25.1	24.9
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	8.7	14.7	21.2	24.1	26.9
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	7.2	22.5	20.2	20.2	27.9
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.8	9.2	13.5	24.7	17.5	27.3

Table 73.--FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL OTHER FIELD-CROP FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	12,978	3,191	2,956	3,399	1,950	1,014	468
2	persons...	1,485,044	77,007	41,374	12,267	12,283	6,421	3,201	1,461
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	7,540	2,768	2,080	1,709	705	220	58
4	persons...	674,917	36,088	27,821	4,137	2,660	1,032	333	105
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	3,899	839	1,235	1,112	518	169	26
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	1,602	647	439	371	103	25	17
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	1,113	557	247	206	72	16	15
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	521	365	118	17	11	10	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	405	360	41	3	1	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	32,735	3,039	4,622	7,389	6,953	5,709	5,023
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	170,142	3,579	755	528	773	618	538	367
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	2,018	217	239	371	339	431	421
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	35,389	3,879	5,181	8,094	7,300	6,000	4,935
14	acres on which used...	124,124,519	3,863,941	1,644,280	732,466	707,599	433,183	233,021	113,392
15	tons...	18,143,681	1,114,237	580,691	201,954	170,921	92,649	46,686	21,336
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	34,044	3,574	4,917	7,786	7,028	5,864	4,875
17	tons...	16,577,156	989,642	482,500	191,129	160,976	88,746	45,435	20,856
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	5,272	982	1,107	1,399	1,016	527	241
19	tons...	1,566,525	124,595	98,191	10,825	9,945	3,903	1,251	480
	Crops on which used—								
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	5,349	677	966	1,579	1,176	629	322
21	acres...	11,897,398	159,358	44,971	34,422	40,994	25,183	10,332	3,456
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	363,614	5,289	654	959	1,564	1,161	629	322
23	tons...	1,868,609	23,118	7,035	5,627	4,945	3,127	1,771	613
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,590	148	36	40	42	30	...	...
25	tons...	48,624	573	214	177	119	63	...	...
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	112,297	1,400	160	186	366	356	247	85
27	acres...	3,884,554	52,111	24,991	6,620	8,426	6,449	4,295	1,330
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,102	1,360	151	171	356	355	242	85
29	tons...	624,598	6,924	2,789	1,178	1,249	896	662	150
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,410	68	16	16	25	6	5	...
31	tons...	15,736	147	38	29	52	25	3	...
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	1,184,083	15,537	701	1,212	2,580	3,579	3,682	3,783
33	acres...	47,353,533	491,199	71,865	74,963	106,423	107,396	78,071	52,481
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,135,390	14,690	586	1,049	2,367	3,358	3,587	3,743
35	tons...	5,550,455	93,584	12,893	13,902	21,281	21,523	15,098	8,887
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	124,702	2,230	233	323	557	557	360	200
37	tons...	617,102	8,654	2,552	1,755	1,995	1,389	718	245
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	423,291	5,155	890	1,289	1,698	913	335	30
39	acres...	16,732,139	211,870	96,514	56,554	41,932	13,455	3,220	195
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	403,997	4,859	796	1,207	1,608	893	325	30
41	tons...	1,198,743	18,310	7,164	4,689	4,299	1,664	454	40
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,691	452	129	143	115	50	15	...
43	tons...	111,787	1,417	731	409	186	84	7	...
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	22,894	9,520	2,126	2,611	2,963	1,250	518	52
45	acres...	858,887	650,605	359,269	159,361	102,532	24,007	5,243	193
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,491	9,372	2,098	2,556	2,913	1,235	518	52
47	tons...	433,398	355,683	193,636	91,740	55,148	12,114	2,881	164
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,033	549	170	188	131	50	10	...
49	tons...	10,436	6,996	2,997	1,408	2,206	382	3	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	17,298	4,729	537	984	1,808	1,104	276	20
51	acres...	635,547	212,486	67,533	51,376	64,070	25,545	3,792	170
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,220	4,252	437	873	1,635	1,047	245	15
53	tons...	107,895	37,659	11,483	9,859	10,775	4,790	722	30
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,902	1,255	208	290	498	203	51	5
55	tons...	35,021	9,731	5,249	2,017	2,039	384	39	3
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	220,795	615	26	62	147	200	125	55
57	acres...	729,145	2,194	394	418	551	536	250	45
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220,516	615	26	62	147	200	125	55
59	tons...	582,501	2,406	717	531	504	423	190	41
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
61	tons...	1,501	8	...	...	3	5	...	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	67,166	505	79	80	116	70	80	80
63	acres...	2,586,188	23,541	12,387	2,775	5,019	1,570	1,290	500
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,732	458	77	65	111	65	65	75
65	tons...	256,886	3,022	1,777	344	602	162	82	55
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,891	63	3	15	5	10	20	10
67	tons...	5,774	156	41	26	15	38	11	25
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	12,010	501	106	155	128	107	5	...
69	acres...	964,632	14,130	4,907	4,673	3,061	1,414	75	...
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,661	444	69	145	118	107	5	...
71	tons...	34,220	1,380	394	586	274	121	5	...
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,633	67	37	20	10	...	...	...
73	tons...	16,265	198	102	46	50	...	...	...
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	289,598	5,998	233	310	853	1,459	1,657	1,486
75	acres...	7,949,843	92,476	26,186	8,398	17,377	17,933	13,961	8,621
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	273,404	5,908	224	284	848	1,434	1,642	1,476
77	tons...	1,282,505	22,898	7,213	1,694	3,827	4,384	3,595	2,185
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,531	187	34	43	25	50	25	10
79	tons...	208,208	877	626	90	70	41	31	19

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.6	22.8	26.2	15.0	7.8	3.6
2	persons...	100.0	53.7	15.9	16.0	8.3	4.2	1.9
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	36.7	27.6	22.7	9.4	2.9	0.8
4	persons...	100.0	77.1	11.5	7.4	2.9	0.9	0.3
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.5	31.7	28.5	13.3	4.3	0.7
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	40.4	27.4	23.2	6.4	1.6	1.1
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	50.0	22.2	18.5	6.5	1.4	1.3
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	70.1	22.6	3.3	2.1	1.9	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	88.9	10.1	0.7	0.2	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	9.3	14.1	22.6	21.2	17.4	15.3
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	100.0	21.1	14.8	21.6	17.3	15.0	10.3
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	10.8	11.8	18.4	16.8	21.4	20.9
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	14.6	22.9	20.6	17.0	13.9
14	acres on which used...	100.0	42.6	19.0	18.3	11.2	6.0	2.9
15	tons...	100.0	52.1	18.1	15.3	8.3	4.2	1.9
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.5	14.4	22.9	20.6	17.2	14.3
17	tons...	100.0	48.8	19.3	16.3	9.0	4.6	2.1
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.6	21.0	26.5	19.3	10.0	4.6
19	tons...	100.0	78.8	8.7	8.0	3.1	1.0	0.4
	Crops on which used—							
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.7	18.1	29.5	22.0	11.8	6.0
21	acres...	100.0	28.2	21.6	25.7	15.8	6.5	2.2
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.4	18.1	29.6	22.0	11.9	6.1
23	tons...	100.0	30.4	24.3	21.4	13.5	7.7	2.7
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.3	27.0	28.4	20.3	...	...
25	tons...	100.0	37.3	30.9	20.8	11.0	...	...
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	100.0	11.4	13.3	26.1	25.4	17.6	6.1
27	acres...	100.0	48.0	12.7	16.2	12.4	8.2	2.6
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.1	12.6	26.2	26.1	17.8	6.2
29	tons...	100.0	40.3	17.0	18.0	12.9	9.6	2.2
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	23.5	23.5	36.8	8.8	7.4	...
31	tons...	100.0	25.9	19.7	35.4	17.0	2.0	...
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	7.8	16.6	23.0	23.7	24.3
33	acres...	100.0	14.6	15.3	21.7	21.9	15.9	10.7
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	7.1	16.1	22.9	24.4	25.5
35	tons...	100.0	13.8	14.9	22.7	23.0	16.1	9.5
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.4	14.5	25.0	25.0	16.1	9.0
37	tons...	100.0	29.5	20.3	23.1	16.1	8.3	2.8
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	100.0	17.3	25.0	32.9	17.7	6.5	0.6
39	acres...	100.0	45.6	26.7	19.8	6.4	1.5	0.1
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.4	24.8	33.1	18.4	6.7	0.6
41	tons...	100.0	39.1	25.6	23.5	9.1	2.5	0.2
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.5	31.6	25.4	11.1	3.3	...
43	tons...	100.0	51.6	28.9	13.1	5.9	0.5	...
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	100.0	22.3	27.4	31.1	13.1	5.4	0.5
45	acres...	100.0	55.2	24.5	15.8	3.7	0.8	(Z)
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.4	27.3	31.1	13.2	5.5	0.6
47	tons...	100.0	54.4	25.8	15.5	3.4	0.8	(Z)
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.0	34.2	23.9	9.1	1.8	...
49	tons...	100.0	42.8	20.1	31.5	5.5	(Z)	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	100.0	11.4	20.8	38.2	23.3	5.8	0.4
51	acres...	100.0	31.8	24.2	30.2	12.0	1.8	0.1
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	20.5	38.5	24.6	5.8	0.4
53	tons...	100.0	30.5	26.2	28.6	12.7	1.9	0.1
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.6	23.1	39.7	16.2	4.1	0.4
55	tons...	100.0	53.9	20.7	21.0	3.9	0.4	(Z)
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	10.1	23.9	32.5	20.3	8.9
57	acres...	100.0	18.0	19.1	25.1	24.4	11.4	2.1
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	10.1	23.9	32.5	20.3	8.9
59	tons...	100.0	29.8	22.1	20.9	17.6	7.9	1.7
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	50.0	50.0	...	...
61	tons...	100.0	...	...	37.5	62.5	...	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	100.0	15.6	15.8	23.0	13.9	15.8	15.8
63	acres...	100.0	52.6	11.8	21.3	6.7	5.5	2.1
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.8	14.2	24.2	14.2	14.2	16.4
65	tons...	100.0	58.8	11.4	19.9	5.4	2.7	1.8
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	23.8	7.9	15.9	31.7	15.9
67	tons...	100.0	26.3	16.7	9.6	24.4	7.1	16.0
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	100.0	21.2	30.9	25.5	21.4	1.0	...
69	acres...	100.0	34.7	33.1	21.7	10.0	0.5	...
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.5	32.7	26.6	24.1	1.1	...
71	tons...	100.0	28.6	42.5	19.9	8.8	0.4	...
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	55.2	29.9	14.9	...	...	...
73	tons...	100.0	51.5	23.2	25.3	...	...	...
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	5.2	14.2	24.3	27.6	24.8
75	acres...	100.0	28.3	9.1	18.8	19.4	15.1	9.3
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	4.8	14.4	24.3	27.8	25.0
77	tons...	100.0	31.5	7.4	16.7	19.1	15.7	9.5
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.2	23.0	13.4	26.7	13.4	5.3
79	tons...	100.0	71.4	10.3	8.0	4.7	3.5	2.2

Table 73.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL OTHER FIELD-CROP FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
	Crops on which used—Continued								
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	28,686	416	26	27	72	126	130	35
2	acres...	2,314,134	17,315	4,692	2,895	2,813	3,960	2,690	265
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,313	386	17	11	72	121	130	35
4	tons...	80,870	1,038	341	50	229	205	188	25
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,226	30	9	16	...	5	...	...
6	tons...	70,561	112	72	34	...	6	...	...
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	8,108	624	149	224	196	40	15	...
8	acres...	186,605	15,869	7,350	5,208	2,896	355	60	...
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,263	566	132	198	186	35	15	...
10	tons...	15,398	2,075	1,002	530	488	42	13	...
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	913	68	22	26	15	5	...	...
12	tons...	1,302	92	50	26	14	2	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	744,958	25,364	2,716	3,362	5,257	5,295	4,751	3,983
14	acres...	28,095,063	1,921,187	923,621	324,803	311,505	205,380	109,742	46,136
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	720,269	24,006	2,419	3,090	4,926	5,032	4,616	3,923
16	tons...	4,541,078	421,545	236,056	60,399	57,355	39,295	19,774	8,666
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40,729	2,311	589	528	551	376	206	61
18	tons...	424,208	95,634	85,519	4,808	3,196	1,484	439	188
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	359,724	6,205	795	1,101	1,349	1,293	1,079	588
20	acres limed...	9,049,214	187,098	59,780	39,435	38,060	29,086	15,639	5,098
21	tons...	17,185,269	146,720	50,280	31,535	27,031	22,671	11,499	3,704
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,415,277	38,297	4,011	5,388	8,533	7,904	6,669	5,792
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	1,926,188	20,540	1,510	2,597	4,784	4,721	3,997	2,931
24	dollars...	4,481,681,828	12,567,691	3,769,567	2,560,074	3,137,957	1,783,100	965,052	351,941
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	235,814	5,850	178	413	878	1,199	1,408	1,774
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	874,909	11,708	677	1,445	2,940	3,060	2,450	1,136
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	306,256	1,602	222	365	550	341	109	15
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	312,912	1,024	246	272	356	115	30	5
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	196,297	356	187	102	60	6	...	1
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,240,680	11,976	981	1,672	3,119	2,956	2,062	1,186
31	dollars...	3,738,662,975	11,878,646	4,831,092	2,550,171	2,394,670	1,501,406	522,201	79,106
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	813,629	9,906	496	1,165	2,524	2,570	1,965	1,186
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	175,545	1,014	153	216	341	254	50	...
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	102,637	492	97	133	134	91	37	...
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	75,230	331	80	118	97	26	10	...
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,639	233	155	40	23	15	...	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,501,400	24,273	2,535	3,317	5,801	5,283	4,464	2,873
38	dollars...	748,004,034	20,585,162	8,988,050	3,279,270	4,210,151	2,454,189	1,262,230	391,272
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	719,702	8,992	303	759	1,693	1,964	2,087	2,186
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	644,626	10,845	938	1,552	2,764	2,677	2,244	670
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	137,072	4,436	1,294	1,006	1,344	642	133	17
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,459,502	29,818	3,988	5,218	7,728	6,385	4,295	2,204
43	dollars...	2,531,250,774	161,839,578	118,360,399	21,378,625	14,823,595	5,249,433	1,611,715	415,811
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	529,747	4,976	1	101	402	1,132	1,758	1,582
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	313,048	4,721	34	246	784	1,697	1,491	469
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	194,906	4,069	45	314	1,243	1,705	658	104
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	215,995	6,380	247	1,073	3,183	1,494	350	33
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	4,343	510	1,811	1,670	298	38	16
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	55,383	2,845	1,028	1,362	397	58	...	...
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	1,415	1,078	288	48	1	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	11,808	802	778	23	1	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,251	267	267	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	1,468,283	23,772	2,835	3,639	5,448	4,986	3,900	2,964
54	dollars...	462,285,837	24,850,540	12,727,702	5,174,836	4,068,524	1,741,623	832,215	305,640
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	533,356	5,516	51	217	557	1,204	1,573	1,914
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	751,676	8,772	273	918	2,206	2,550	1,853	972
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	119,069	3,943	342	790	1,392	911	430	78
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64,182	5,541	2,169	1,714	1,293	321	44	...
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,342,933	36,858	4,009	5,364	8,487	7,795	6,424	4,779
60	dollars...	1,443,592,854	40,135,543	17,611,784	7,726,855	7,934,430	4,344,868	1,881,186	636,420
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	364,423	4,823	15	31	182	556	1,402	2,637
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	975,206	11,555	95	374	1,723	3,424	3,950	1,989
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	601,681	8,593	299	1,346	3,261	2,712	858	117
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	385,994	11,049	2,829	3,568	3,304	1,098	214	36
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,629	838	771	45	17	5	...	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	29,462,920,043	808,340,690	451,157,077	146,768,056	123,163,198	57,080,611	23,627,263	6,544,485
67	average per farm, dollars...	12,195	21,088	112,480	27,235	14,434	7,216	3,538	1,126
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	12,968,785,841	760,243,660	435,416,552	136,328,914	111,321,016	50,531,808	20,792,123	5,853,247
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,085,952,796	729,160,498	416,468,296	130,815,495	107,431,822	48,762,022	20,026,264	5,656,599
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	24,669,331	15,558,834	4,390,493	2,773,327	1,321,576	504,392	120,709
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	4,382,218	2,649,095	620,440	764,419	169,113	140,267	38,884
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	784,494,203	2,031,613	740,327	502,486	351,448	279,097	121,200	37,055
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	16,494,134,202	48,097,030	15,740,525	10,439,142	11,842,182	6,548,803	2,835,140	691,238
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	3,437,897	1,351,762	774,971	794,580	311,846	166,366	38,372
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	7,811,292	2,385,029	1,958,021	2,396,177	875,360	185,500	11,205
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	10,288,661,458	36,847,841	12,003,734	7,706,150	8,651,425	5,361,597	2,483,274	641,661

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued							
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued							
	Crops on which used—Continued							
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	100.0	6.2	6.5	17.3	30.3	31.2	8.4
2	acres...	100.0	27.1	16.7	16.2	22.9	15.5	1.5
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	2.8	18.7	31.3	33.7	9.1
4	tons...	100.0	32.9	4.8	22.1	19.7	18.1	2.4
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.0	53.3	...	16.7	...	...
6	tons...	100.0	64.3	30.4	...	5.4	...	...
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	100.0	23.9	35.9	31.4	6.4	2.4	...
8	acres...	100.0	46.3	32.8	18.2	2.2	0.4	...
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	23.3	35.0	32.9	6.2	2.7	...
10	tons...	100.0	48.3	25.5	23.5	2.0	0.6	...
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	32.4	38.2	22.1	7.4	...	...
12	tons...	100.0	54.3	28.3	15.2	2.2	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	13.3	20.7	20.9	18.7	15.7
14	acres...	100.0	48.1	16.9	16.2	10.7	5.7	2.4
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.1	12.9	20.5	21.0	19.2	16.3
16	tons...	100.0	56.0	14.3	13.6	9.3	4.7	2.1
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.5	22.8	23.8	16.3	8.9	2.6
18	tons...	100.0	89.4	5.0	3.3	1.6	0.5	0.2
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.8	17.7	21.7	20.8	17.4	9.5
20	acres limed...	100.0	32.0	21.1	20.3	15.5	8.4	2.7
21	tons...	100.0	34.3	21.5	18.4	15.5	7.8	2.5
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.5	14.1	22.3	20.6	17.4	15.1
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	12.6	23.3	23.0	19.5	14.3
24	dollars...	100.0	30.0	20.4	25.0	14.2	7.7	2.8
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	7.1	15.0	20.5	24.1	30.3
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.8	12.3	25.1	26.1	20.9	9.7
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.9	22.8	34.3	21.3	6.8	0.9
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.0	26.6	34.8	11.2	2.9	0.5
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	52.5	28.7	16.9	1.7	...	0.3
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.3	14.0	26.0	24.7	17.2	9.9
31	dollars...	100.0	40.7	21.5	20.2	12.6	4.4	0.7
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	11.8	25.5	25.9	19.8	12.0
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.1	21.3	33.6	25.0	4.9	...
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.7	27.0	27.2	18.5	7.5	...
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.2	35.6	29.3	7.9	3.0	...
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	66.5	17.2	9.9	6.4	...	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.4	13.7	23.9	21.8	18.4	11.8
38	dollars...	100.0	43.7	15.9	20.5	11.9	6.1	1.9
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	8.4	18.8	21.8	23.2	24.3
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.6	14.3	25.5	24.7	20.7	6.2
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.2	22.7	30.3	14.5	3.0	0.4
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.4	17.5	25.9	21.4	14.4	7.4
43	dollars...	100.0	73.1	13.2	9.2	3.2	1.0	0.3
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	2.0	8.1	22.7	35.3	31.8
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	5.2	16.6	35.9	31.6	9.9
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	7.7	30.5	41.9	16.2	2.6
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	16.8	49.9	23.4	5.5	0.5
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.7	41.7	38.5	6.9	0.9	0.4
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.1	47.9	14.0	2.0	...	...
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	76.2	20.4	3.4	0.1	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	97.0	2.9	0.1	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	99.9	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	100.0	11.9	15.3	22.9	21.0	16.4	12.5
54	dollars...	100.0	51.2	20.8	16.4	7.0	3.3	1.2
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	3.9	10.1	21.8	28.5	34.7
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	10.5	25.1	29.1	21.1	11.1
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	20.0	35.3	23.1	10.9	2.0
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	39.1	30.9	23.3	5.8	0.8	...
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.9	14.6	23.0	21.1	17.4	13.0
60	dollars...	100.0	43.9	19.3	19.8	10.8	4.7	1.6
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	0.6	3.8	11.5	29.1	54.7
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	3.2	14.9	29.6	34.2	17.2
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	15.7	37.9	31.6	10.0	1.4
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.6	32.3	29.9	9.9	1.9	0.3
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	92.0	5.4	2.0	0.6	...	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	100.0	55.8	18.2	15.2	7.1	2.9	0.8
67	average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	100.0	57.3	17.9	14.6	6.6	2.7	0.8
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	57.1	17.9	14.7	6.7	2.7	0.8
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	63.1	17.8	11.2	5.4	2.0	0.5
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	60.4	14.2	17.4	3.9	3.2	0.9
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	36.4	24.7	17.3	13.7	6.0	1.8
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	100.0	32.7	21.7	24.6	13.6	5.9	1.4
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	39.3	22.5	23.1	9.1	4.8	1.1
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	30.5	25.1	30.7	11.2	2.4	0.1
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	100.0	32.6	20.9	23.5	14.6	6.7	1.7

Table 73.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL OTHER FIELD-CROP FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	20,455	1,531	2,642	4,809	4,608	3,772	3,093
2	number...	85,531,612	467,583	139,429	82,036	110,921	74,621	42,654	17,922
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	18,936	1,301	2,346	4,368	4,392	3,554	2,975
4	number...	37,816,864	211,470	60,540	34,687	50,054	34,961	21,716	9,512
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	13,820	822	1,649	3,315	3,208	2,609	2,217
6	number...	15,386,721	55,086	8,425	10,275	16,253	10,269	5,892	3,972
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	15,690	1,211	2,128	3,943	3,622	2,773	2,013
8	number...	24,735,314	137,265	36,849	25,172	35,118	22,186	12,591	5,349
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	13,862	1,211	2,089	3,721	3,203	2,313	1,325
10	number...	22,979,434	118,848	42,040	22,177	25,749	17,474	8,347	3,061
	Farms reporting by number on hand:								
	Cattle and calves—								
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	1,905	81	185	252	367	446	574
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	4,996	260	484	937	1,096	968	1,251
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	3,470	168	324	808	680	747	743
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	3,601	160	400	799	1,034	853	355
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	4,474	272	731	1,426	1,167	708	170
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	1,351	252	342	478	231	48	...
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	615	297	174	109	33	2	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	43	41	2	...	...	...	...
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	173,275	4,318	246	468	719	918	813	1,154
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	8,804	384	840	1,800	2,167	1,972	1,641
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	3,324	149	466	1,024	888	627	170
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	1,111	92	223	431	248	112	5
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	819	162	212	273	145	22	5
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	277	98	78	77	17	7	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23,871	109	49	29	24	6	1	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	174	121	30	20	3	...	...
	Milk cows—								
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	5,483	324	619	1,010	1,183	1,165	1,182
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	7,018	306	703	1,731	1,834	1,409	1,035
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	879	37	177	459	171	35	...
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	238	40	83	95	20	...	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	140	74	46	20	...	...	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	47	26	21	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,407	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	742,397	11,016	1,041	1,251	1,963	2,125	1,990	2,646
36	number...	2,105,236	24,686	4,324	3,297	4,299	4,083	4,027	4,656
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,291,136	16,863	621	1,390	3,290	3,925	3,835	3,802
38	number...	63,778,461	377,378	25,072	49,185	99,624	101,190	68,402	33,905
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	894,797	11,210	369	893	2,305	2,870	2,598	2,175
40	number...	36,392,504	210,160	13,543	28,936	57,861	55,698	37,110	17,012
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,110,749	14,250	497	1,089	2,661	3,351	3,383	3,269
42	number...	27,385,957	167,218	11,529	20,249	41,763	45,492	31,292	16,893
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	256,937	2,101	301	353	714	500	182	51
44	number...	31,235,882	303,862	85,298	80,909	98,242	32,968	5,348	1,097
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	188,985	1,601	234	254	553	368	147	45
46	number...	11,012,819	129,442	34,039	34,827	43,084	14,802	2,370	320
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	241,738	1,862	275	311	613	455	157	51
48	number...	20,223,063	174,420	51,259	46,082	55,158	18,166	2,978	777
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	237,507	1,825	275	310	607	425	157	51
50	number...	19,195,949	164,241	48,769	41,893	52,889	17,319	2,744	627
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181,802	1,417	228	234	460	348	107	40
52	number...	1,027,114	10,179	2,490	4,189	2,269	847	234	150
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	15,738	224	12	3	35	80	62	32
54	number...	3,129,481	8,583	97	10	2,430	3,771	1,817	458
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,453,009	18,835	823	1,789	3,724	4,309	4,081	4,109
56	number...	329,953,223	1,207,424	199,981	240,099	290,168	210,700	155,991	110,485
	Livestock and livestock products sold:								
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,647,541	13,353	1,131	1,942	3,455	3,168	2,440	1,217
58	number...	48,161,437	178,712	64,648	35,371	39,153	24,278	11,869	3,393
59	dollars...	7,507,201,766	24,588,423	10,225,686	5,139,809	4,904,633	2,806,835	1,230,310	281,150
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	989,152	10,004	339	926	2,194	2,742	2,466	1,337
61	number...	76,602,805	289,179	23,057	50,495	89,321	74,709	39,766	11,831
62	dollars...	2,306,981,001	8,733,664	720,857	1,530,246	2,711,786	2,243,076	1,181,831	345,868
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222,565	1,633	277	283	565	360	123	25
64	number...	23,780,691	191,433	58,145	62,167	52,683	15,476	2,627	335
65	dollars...	316,196,825	2,491,985	758,799	816,303	681,726	197,558	33,579	4,020
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	855,192	3,777	270	616	1,418	950	418	105
67	pounds...	101,711,170,906	225,719,479	55,803,971	56,574,287	76,597,441	29,500,793	6,840,662	402,325
68	dollars...	3,918,461,447	7,811,292	2,385,029	1,958,021	2,396,177	875,360	185,500	11,205
69	Chickens including broilers sold...farms reporting...	684,036	3,057	239	508	856	801	447	206
70	dollars[4]..	855,778,185	831,947	514,766	110,086	131,172	47,426	21,726	6,771
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	840,903	5,398	286	721	1,310	1,399	1,067	615
72	dozens...	3,425,535,427	6,906,058	1,946,799	1,878,695	1,792,990	786,429	417,565	83,580
73	dollars[4]..	1,097,380,046	2,523,534	817,327	660,768	624,963	252,575	138,215	29,686
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	906,232	9,979	323	762	1,973	2,569	2,454	1,898
75	number of litters...	11,823,282	62,200	4,544	8,912	17,599	15,939	10,916	4,290
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	204,830	4,050	74	200	474	873	1,052	1,377
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	300,607	3,933	104	230	808	1,172	1,138	481
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	207,462	1,372	63	183	446	393	247	40
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	140,253	548	67	107	231	126	17	...
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,136	67	8	41	13	5	...	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	12,944	9	7	1	1	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	710,335	7,777	254	592	1,560	2,134	1,921	1,316
83	number of litters...	5,162,563	29,466	2,108	3,957	8,228	7,800	5,184	2,189
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	749,579	7,550	276	645	1,625	1,998	1,848	1,158
85	number of litters...	6,660,719	32,734	2,436	4,955	9,371	8,139	5,732	2,101

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	12.9	23.5	22.5	18.4	15.1
2	number...	100.0	29.8	17.5	23.7	16.0	9.1	3.8
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	12.4	23.1	23.2	18.8	15.7
4	number...	100.0	28.6	16.4	23.7	16.5	10.3	4.5
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	11.9	24.0	23.2	18.9	16.0
6	number...	100.0	15.3	18.7	29.5	18.6	10.7	7.2
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.7	13.6	25.1	23.1	17.7	12.8
8	number...	100.0	26.8	18.3	25.6	16.2	9.2	3.9
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	15.1	26.8	23.1	16.7	9.6
10	number...	100.0	35.4	18.7	21.7	14.7	7.0	2.6
	Farms reporting by number on hand:							
	Cattle and calves—							
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.3	9.7	13.2	19.3	23.4	30.1
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	9.7	18.8	21.9	19.4	25.0
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	9.3	23.3	19.6	21.5	21.4
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	11.1	22.2	28.7	23.7	9.9
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	16.3	31.9	26.1	15.8	3.8
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.7	25.3	35.4	17.1	3.6	...
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	48.3	28.3	17.7	5.4	0.3	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	95.3	4.7	...	...	...	...
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—							
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	10.8	16.7	21.3	18.8	26.7
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	9.5	20.4	24.6	22.4	18.6
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	14.0	30.8	26.7	18.9	5.1
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.3	20.1	38.8	22.3	10.1	0.5
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.8	25.9	33.3	17.7	2.7	0.6
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	35.4	28.2	27.8	6.1	2.5	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	45.0	26.6	22.0	5.5	0.9	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	69.5	17.2	11.5	1.7	...	...
	Milk cows—							
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	11.3	18.4	21.6	21.2	21.6
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	10.0	24.7	26.1	20.1	14.7
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	20.1	52.2	19.5	4.0	...
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.8	34.9	39.9	8.4	...	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	52.9	32.9	14.3	...	...	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	55.3	44.7	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	100.0	9.4	11.4	17.8	19.3	18.1	24.0
36	number...	100.0	17.5	13.4	17.4	16.5	16.3	18.9
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	8.2	19.5	23.3	22.7	22.5
38	number...	100.0	6.6	13.0	26.4	26.8	18.1	9.0
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	8.0	20.6	25.6	23.2	19.4
40	number...	100.0	6.4	13.8	27.5	26.5	17.7	8.1
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	7.6	18.7	23.5	23.7	22.9
42	number...	100.0	6.9	12.1	25.0	27.2	18.7	10.1
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.3	16.8	34.0	24.0	8.7	2.4
44	number...	100.0	28.1	26.6	32.3	10.8	1.8	0.4
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.6	15.9	34.5	23.0	9.2	2.8
46	number...	100.0	26.3	26.9	33.3	11.4	1.8	0.2
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.8	16.7	32.9	24.4	8.4	2.7
48	number...	100.0	29.4	26.4	31.6	10.4	1.7	0.4
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.1	17.0	33.3	23.3	8.6	2.8
50	number...	100.0	29.7	25.5	32.2	10.5	1.7	0.4
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.1	16.5	32.5	24.6	7.6	2.8
52	number...	100.0	24.5	41.2	22.3	8.3	2.3	1.5
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	1.3	15.6	35.7	27.7	14.3
54	number...	100.0	1.1	0.1	28.3	43.9	21.2	5.3
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	9.5	19.8	22.9	21.7	21.8
56	number...	100.0	16.6	20.0	24.0	17.5	12.9	9.2
	Livestock and livestock products sold:							
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.5	14.5	25.9	23.7	18.3	9.1
58	number...	100.0	36.2	19.8	21.9	13.6	6.6	1.9
59	dollars...	100.0	41.6	20.9	19.9	11.4	5.0	1.1
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	9.3	21.9	27.4	24.7	13.4
61	number...	100.0	8.0	17.5	30.9	25.8	13.8	4.1
62	dollars...	100.0	8.3	17.5	31.0	25.7	13.5	4.0
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.0	17.3	34.6	22.0	7.5	1.5
64	number...	100.0	30.4	32.5	27.5	8.1	1.4	0.2
65	dollars...	100.0	30.4	32.8	27.4	7.9	1.3	0.2
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	100.0	7.1	16.3	37.5	25.2	11.1	2.8
67	pounds...	100.0	24.7	25.1	33.9	13.1	3.0	0.2
68	dollars...	100.0	30.5	25.1	30.7	11.2	2.4	0.1
69	Chickens including broilers sold...farms reporting...	100.0	7.8	16.6	28.0	26.2	14.6	6.7
70	dollars[4]..	100.0	61.9	13.2	15.8	5.7	2.6	0.8
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	13.4	24.3	25.9	19.8	11.4
72	dozens...	100.0	28.2	27.2	26.0	11.4	6.0	1.2
73	dollars[4]..	100.0	32.3	26.2	24.8	10.0	5.5	1.2
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	7.6	19.8	25.7	24.6	19.0
75	number of litters...	100.0	7.3	14.3	28.3	25.6	17.5	6.9
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	4.9	11.7	21.6	26.0	34.0
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	5.8	20.5	29.8	28.9	12.2
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	13.3	32.5	28.6	18.0	2.9
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.2	19.5	42.2	23.0	3.1	...
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.9	61.2	19.4	7.5	...	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	77.8	11.1	11.1	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	7.6	20.1	27.4	24.7	16.9
83	number of litters...	100.0	7.2	13.4	27.9	26.5	17.6	7.4
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	8.5	21.5	26.5	24.5	15.3
85	number of litters...	100.0	7.4	15.1	28.6	24.9	17.5	6.4

Table 73.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL OTHER FIELD-CROP FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,627,823	19,654	1,071	1,780	3,563	4,279	4,368	4,593
2	acres...	74,923,647	585,831	89,370	90,289	134,778	123,258	88,776	59,360
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	395,265	6,721	113	352	797	1,061	1,662	2,736
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	353,416	5,392	195	414	840	1,284	1,483	1,176
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	343,668	4,200	232	358	1,072	1,153	850	535
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	209,125	1,731	173	263	396	512	257	130
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	120,066	686	86	165	173	162	85	15
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	206,272	924	272	228	285	107	31	1
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,496,707	17,946	898	1,484	3,031	3,952	4,163	4,418
10	acres...	65,712,095	500,924	79,038	76,484	110,880	107,705	75,402	51,415
11	bushels...	3,565,917,134	20,137,608	4,378,626	3,825,545	4,882,520	3,820,672	2,129,685	1,100,560
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	718,345	8,929	646	1,018	1,915	2,251	1,939	1,160
13	bushels...	1,604,111,811	10,669,987	3,421,373	2,246,806	2,456,267	1,603,935	711,526	230,080
	Hay crops:[22]								
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	58,263,550	402,011	109,764	94,146	117,496	54,690	20,540	5,375
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	849,513	7,783	996	1,697	2,829	1,643	528	90
16	acres...	24,862,753	271,588	74,539	68,452	83,297	35,620	8,955	725
17	tons...	58,404,296	845,145	260,707	212,430	249,712	98,031	23,090	1,175
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	128,699	3,465	528	895	1,295	602	125	20
19	tons...	11,242,319	387,519	162,059	104,319	88,885	29,316	2,620	320
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,368	87	15	31	8	23	10	...
21	acres...	115,930	1,728	601	663	110	259	95	...
22	tons...	236,598	3,638	1,356	1,385	197	520	180	...
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	728	14	4	5	...	5	...	...
24	tons...	34,157	497	262	205	...	30	...	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	485,921	3,234	492	695	918	639	315	175
26	acres...	12,212,793	67,328	16,948	14,763	17,616	11,516	5,420	1,065
27	tons...	20,022,428	97,965	26,231	23,465	25,554	15,145	6,305	1,265
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	49,879	750	115	171	274	100	55	35
29	tons...	1,450,472	20,516	5,671	5,520	6,280	2,070	810	165
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	169,584	550	20	35	43	105	132	215
31	acres...	2,418,641	4,488	572	210	358	1,140	1,098	1,110
32	tons...	3,076,165	5,891	996	365	372	1,675	1,513	970
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,454	6	1	...	...	...	...	5
34	tons...	171,490	155	140	...	...	...	...	15
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,403	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
36	acres...	30,366	300	175	...	125	...	...	...
37	tons...	53,305	565	400	...	165	...	...	...
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	tons...	10,956	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	166,669	1,056	145	164	258	199	154	136
41	acres...	3,229,038	17,665	6,315	3,890	3,836	1,933	1,026	665
42	tons...	3,346,947	25,563	11,788	5,417	4,628	2,065	1,165	500
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	7,822	180	57	41	42	20	15	5
44	tons...	281,327	7,007	4,018	1,370	1,299	120	170	30
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	163,611	445	42	111	99	76	46	71
46	acres...	9,987,785	13,478	2,316	3,117	5,240	1,403	700	702
47	tons...	8,217,620	14,054	2,508	3,239	4,845	1,686	685	1,091
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	17,252	69	7	11	16	30	...	5
49	tons...	766,448	1,782	270	142	600	725	...	45
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	172,756	1,354	126	105	291	275	306	251
51	acres...	4,086,048	20,344	5,266	1,944	6,329	2,614	3,125	1,066
52	tons...	5,140,336	26,289	8,110	2,995	7,717	3,471	2,860	1,136
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	13,433	137	28	26	28	25	30	...
54	tons...	433,033	5,196	2,062	590	1,799	445	300	...
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	72,001	171	47	51	31	20	11	11
56	acres...	1,320,196	5,092	3,032	1,107	585	205	121	42
57	tons, green weight...	8,582,513	35,031	23,046	6,495	2,740	995	1,601	154
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	416,002	16,800	2,793	3,490	4,231	2,717	1,930	1,639
59	acres[23].	1,184,492	821,317	440,144	201,312	132,595	35,598	10,225	1,443
60	bushels...	370,231,970	269,066,485	153,486,924	64,126,878	39,360,785	9,466,634	2,410,898	214,366
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	135,421	6,235	914	1,129	1,340	1,256	991	605
62	Sales.....dollars...	735,978,080	24,669,331	15,558,834	4,390,493	2,773,327	1,321,576	504,392	120,709
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	192,194	2,508	323	308	530	462	537	348
64	acres...	3,658,553	23,234	8,727	2,945	5,255	3,027	2,730	550

Z Less than 0.05 percent. [1]Does not include data for Hawaii. [2]Data are for 17 States. [3]Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska. [4]Does not include data for Alaska. [5]Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii). [6]Data are for 16 Southern States. [7]Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. [8]Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959. [9]Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959. [10]Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959. [11]Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959. [12]Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959. [13]Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959. [14]Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959. [15]Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959. [16]Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959. [17]Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959. [18]The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text. [19]Data do not include mules in Hawaii. [20]Data are for 11 States. [21]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [22]Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry. [23]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. [24]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	9.1	18.1	21.8	22.2	23.4
2	acres...	100.0	15.3	15.4	23.0	21.0	15.2	10.1
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	5.2	11.9	15.8	24.7	40.7
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	7.7	15.6	23.8	27.5	21.8
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	5.5	8.5	25.5	27.5	20.2	12.7
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	10.0	15.2	22.9	29.6	14.8	7.5
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.5	24.1	25.2	23.6	12.4	2.2
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	29.4	24.7	30.8	11.6	3.4	0.1
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	8.3	16.9	22.0	23.2	24.6
10	acres...	100.0	15.8	15.3	22.1	21.5	15.1	10.3
11	bushels...	100.0	21.7	19.0	24.2	19.0	10.6	5.5
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.2	11.4	21.4	25.2	21.7	13.0
13	bushels...	100.0	32.1	21.1	23.0	15.0	6.7	2.2
	Hay crops:[22]							
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100.0	27.3	23.4	29.2	13.6	5.1	1.3
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.8	21.8	36.3	21.1	6.8	1.2
16	acres...	100.0	27.4	25.2	30.7	13.1	3.3	0.3
17	tons...	100.0	30.8	25.1	29.5	11.6	2.7	0.1
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.2	25.8	37.4	17.4	3.6	0.6
19	tons...	100.0	41.8	26.9	22.9	7.6	0.7	0.1
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.2	35.6	9.2	26.4	11.5	...
21	acres...	100.0	34.8	38.4	6.4	15.0	5.5	...
22	tons...	100.0	37.3	38.1	5.4	14.3	4.9	...
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.6	35.7	...	35.7	...	...
24	tons...	100.0	52.7	41.2	...	6.0	...	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.2	21.5	28.4	19.8	9.7	5.4
26	acres...	100.0	25.2	21.9	26.2	17.1	8.1	1.6
27	tons...	100.0	26.8	24.0	26.1	15.5	6.4	1.3
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.3	22.8	36.5	13.3	7.3	4.7
29	tons...	100.0	27.6	26.9	30.6	10.1	3.9	0.8
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	6.4	7.8	19.1	24.0	39.1
31	acres...	100.0	12.7	4.7	8.0	25.4	24.5	24.7
32	tons...	100.0	16.9	6.2	6.3	28.4	25.7	16.5
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.7	...	...	...	...	83.3
34	tons...	100.0	90.3	...	...	...	...	9.8
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	50.0	...	50.0	...	...	...
36	acres...	100.0	58.3	...	41.7	...	...	...
37	tons...	100.0	70.8	...	29.2	...	...	...
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.7	15.5	24.4	18.8	14.6	12.9
41	acres...	100.0	35.7	22.0	21.7	10.9	5.8	3.8
42	tons...	100.0	46.1	21.2	18.1	8.1	4.6	2.0
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.7	22.8	23.3	11.1	8.3	2.8
44	tons...	100.0	57.3	19.6	18.5	1.7	2.4	0.4
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.4	24.9	22.2	17.1	10.3	16.0
46	acres...	100.0	17.2	23.1	38.9	10.4	5.2	5.2
47	tons...	100.0	17.8	23.0	34.5	12.0	4.9	7.8
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.1	15.9	23.2	43.5	...	7.2
49	tons...	100.0	15.2	8.0	33.7	40.7	...	2.5
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.3	7.8	21.5	20.3	22.6	18.5
51	acres...	100.0	25.9	9.6	31.1	12.8	15.4	5.2
52	tons...	100.0	30.8	11.4	29.4	13.2	10.9	4.3
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	20.4	19.0	20.4	18.2	21.9	...
54	tons...	100.0	39.7	11.4	34.6	8.6	5.8	...
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	100.0	27.5	29.8	18.1	11.7	6.4	6.4
56	acres...	100.0	59.5	21.7	11.5	4.0	2.4	0.8
57	tons, green weight...	100.0	65.8	18.5	7.8	2.8	4.6	0.4
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.6	29.8	25.2	16.2	11.5	9.8
59	acres[23].	100.0	53.6	24.5	16.1	4.3	1.2	0.2
60	bushels...	100.0	57.0	23.8	14.6	3.5	0.9	0.1
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	100.0	14.7	18.1	21.5	20.1	15.9	9.7
62	Sales.....dollars...	100.0	63.1	17.8	11.2	5.4	2.0	0.5
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.9	12.3	21.1	18.4	21.4	13.9
64	acres...	100.0	37.6	12.7	22.6	13.0	11.7	2.4

Table 74.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL VEGETABLE FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number...	2,416,017	21,912	2,730	2,537	3,531	4,190	4,541	4,383
2	Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	4,095,004	2,234,930	489,688	431,135	386,571	323,673	229,007
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	186.9	818.7	193.0	122.1	92.3	71.3	52.2
	Value of land and buildings:[1]								
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	80,834	394,050	101,557	59,409	39,303	23,767	11,851
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	501.18	570.96	533.06	495.76	432.76	361.32	227.43
	Land in farms according to use:								
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	21,912	2,730	2,537	3,531	4,190	4,541	4,383
7	acres...	295,477,889	2,250,713	1,326,293	291,323	251,462	188,955	130,136	62,544
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	3,456	2	11	154	387	916	1,986
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	3,945	10	122	325	779	1,279	1,430
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	2,424	27	152	416	640	724	465
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	3,397	98	403	723	963	868	342
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	4,017	423	714	1,033	1,055	642	150
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	2,520	618	684	766	330	112	10
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	1,409	829	435	109	36	...	...
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	479	459	15	5	...	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	265	264	1	...	...	...	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	1,090,373	4,207	374	427	624	875	816	1,091
18	acres...	55,145,332	139,453	46,498	17,141	18,862	21,956	15,437	19,559
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	7,399	878	680	1,210	1,472	1,705	1,454
20	acres...	60,771,405	269,354	117,471	30,684	33,138	33,080	29,812	25,169
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	181,126	470	154	73	86	50	87	20
22	acres...	29,977,966	37,603	27,408	2,415	5,105	575	1,445	655
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	1,974	227	181	315	453	492	306
24	acres...	13,222,067	63,613	23,698	7,084	7,662	11,379	8,655	5,135
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	458,958	5,777	637	530	915	1,155	1,302	1,238
26	acres...	17,571,372	168,138	66,365	21,185	20,371	21,126	19,712	19,379
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	2,632	111	157	295	516	517	1,036
28	acres...	67,460,590	155,601	48,956	18,620	17,512	27,368	16,157	26,988
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	6,473	578	720	1,012	1,218	1,359	1,586
30	acres...	51,009,981	351,655	105,446	46,141	46,774	54,000	41,684	57,610
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	3,696	305	358	462	695	818	1,058
32	acres...	411,826,041	667,842	470,135	54,625	30,104	28,949	62,476	21,553
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	277,667	1,225	149	157	164	255	259	241
34	acres...	21,774,863	77,094	41,580	7,630	8,664	8,735	7,878	2,607
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	247,043	9,268	2,157	1,652	1,760	1,765	1,299	635
36	acres...	32,238,377	1,115,962	861,657	112,686	69,970	44,631	20,038	6,980
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	197,065	5,743	1,469	1,017	1,044	1,056	793	364
38	acres...	25,660,792	850,353	681,002	77,122	45,708	30,627	12,782	3,112
	Land use practices:[4]								
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	5,195	773	859	1,226	1,052	878	407
40	acres...	8,314,022	281,173	141,970	55,438	39,957	23,787	16,173	3,848
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	1,187	130	148	147	273	192	297
42	acres...	21,072,690	59,970	28,693	9,106	5,076	9,762	3,525	3,808
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	489	67	68	94	116	109	35
44	acres...	15,589,719	23,739	10,257	1,778	4,373	3,950	2,811	570
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	1,241	67	82	96	167	238	591
46	acres...	28,022,844	57,425	16,473	4,565	3,382	8,811	8,540	15,654
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	21,583	2,608	2,522	3,516	4,149	4,490	4,298
48	Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	234	10	5	50	68	56	45
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	2,327	398	417	456	454	388	214
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	5,193	850	884	1,045	951	878	585
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	6,462	766	609	935	1,363	1,335	1,454
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	5,682	430	397	789	932	1,134	2,000
53	65 or more years.....number...	212,879	1,685	154	210	241	381	699	...
54	Average age.....years...	48.6	49.0	45.9	46.0	47.4	48.8	51.3	52.0
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
	Farm operators—								
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	808,440	6,991	467	554	1,170	1,611	2,105	1,084
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	3,678	164	262	670	784	714	1,084
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	1,107	83	118	241	279	386	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	245,872	2,206	220	174	259	548	1,005	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	2,057	119	181	319	463	707	268
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	321,935	3,109	276	289	577	748	962	257
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	2,035	110	122	243	428	1,132	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	14,921	2,263	1,983	2,361	2,579	2,436	3,299
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	2,352	182	318	387	575	466	424
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	4,490	768	616	756	831	933	586
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	753	47	63	105	183	355	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1	Farms.....number...	100.0	12.5	11.6	16.1	19.1	20.7	20.0
2	Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	54.6	12.0	10.5	9.4	7.9	5.6
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Value of land and buildings:[1]							
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Land in farms according to use:							
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.5	11.6	16.1	19.1	20.7	20.0
7	acres...	100.0	58.9	12.9	11.2	8.4	5.8	2.8
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.3	4.5	11.2	26.5	57.5
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	3.1	8.2	19.7	32.4	36.2
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	6.3	17.2	26.4	30.0	19.2
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	11.9	21.3	28.3	25.6	10.1
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.5	17.8	25.7	26.3	16.0	3.7
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.5	27.1	30.4	13.1	4.4	0.4
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	58.8	30.9	7.7	2.6	...	...
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	95.8	3.1	1.0	...	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	99.6	0.4	...	...	...	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	100.0	8.9	10.1	14.8	20.8	19.4	25.9
18	acres...	100.0	33.3	12.3	13.5	15.7	11.1	14.0
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.9	9.2	16.4	19.9	23.0	19.7
20	acres...	100.0	43.6	11.4	12.3	12.3	11.1	9.3
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	100.0	32.8	15.5	18.3	10.6	18.5	4.3
22	acres...	100.0	72.9	6.4	13.6	1.5	3.8	1.7
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.5	9.2	16.0	22.9	24.9	15.5
24	acres...	100.0	37.3	11.1	12.0	17.9	13.6	8.1
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	9.2	15.8	20.0	22.5	21.4
26	acres...	100.0	39.5	12.6	12.1	12.6	11.7	11.5
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	6.0	11.2	19.6	19.6	39.4
28	acres...	100.0	31.5	12.0	11.3	17.6	10.4	17.3
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.9	11.1	15.6	18.8	21.0	24.5
30	acres...	100.0	30.0	13.1	13.3	15.4	11.9	16.4
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	100.0	8.3	9.7	12.5	18.8	22.1	28.6
32	acres...	100.0	70.4	8.2	4.5	4.3	9.4	3.2
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.2	12.8	13.4	20.8	21.1	19.7
34	acres...	100.0	53.9	9.9	11.2	11.3	10.2	3.4
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	23.3	17.8	19.0	19.0	14.0	6.9
36	acres...	100.0	77.2	10.1	6.3	4.0	1.8	0.6
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	100.0	25.6	17.7	18.2	18.4	13.8	6.3
38	acres...	100.0	80.0	9.1	5.4	3.6	1.5	0.4
	Land use practices:[4]							
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.9	16.5	23.6	20.3	16.9	7.8
40	acres...	100.0	50.5	19.7	14.2	8.5	5.8	1.4
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	12.5	12.4	23.0	16.2	25.0
42	acres...	100.0	47.8	15.2	8.5	16.3	5.9	6.3
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.7	13.9	19.2	23.7	22.3	7.2
44	acres...	100.0	43.2	7.5	18.4	16.6	11.8	2.4
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	6.6	7.7	13.5	19.2	47.6
46	acres...	100.0	28.7	7.9	5.9	15.3	14.9	27.3
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	12.1	11.7	16.3	19.2	20.8	19.9
48	Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	4.3	2.1	21.4	29.1	23.9	19.2
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	17.1	17.9	19.6	19.5	16.7	9.2
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	16.4	17.0	20.1	18.3	16.9	11.3
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	11.9	9.4	14.5	21.1	20.7	22.5
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	7.6	7.0	13.9	16.4	20.0	35.2
53	65 or more years.....number...	100.0	9.1	12.5	14.3	22.6	41.5	...
54	Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
	Farm operators—							
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	100.0	6.8	7.9	16.7	23.0	30.1	15.5
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.6	7.1	18.2	21.3	19.4	29.5
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	7.5	10.7	21.8	25.2	34.9	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	10.0	7.9	11.7	24.8	45.6	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.8	8.8	15.5	22.5	34.4	13.0
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	100.0	8.9	9.3	18.6	24.1	30.9	8.3
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.4	6.0	11.9	21.0	55.6	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	100.0	15.2	13.3	15.8	17.3	16.3	22.1
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	7.7	13.5	16.5	24.4	19.8	18.0
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	17.1	13.7	16.8	18.5	20.8	13.1
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	6.2	8.4	13.9	24.3	47.1	...

Table 74.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL VEGETABLE FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE								
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	79,003	1,366	1	2	93	175	405	690
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	315,296	7,747	88	478	1,057	1,755	2,214	2,155
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	119,872	2,269	108	205	422	511	477	546
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	226,152	2,575	185	332	512	525	606	415
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	269,839	2,268	184	425	492	484	427	256
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	299,887	1,384	255	265	281	251	191	141
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	188,922	895	199	170	205	166	70	85
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	167,072	633	188	170	120	75	60	20
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	429,346	1,485	556	337	275	185	71	61
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	188,290	785	545	115	55	50	10	10
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	76,327	305	242	28	13	9	9	4
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	56,011	200	179	10	6	4	1	...
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
	All farm operators:								
13	Full owners.....number...	1,094,645	9,848	492	761	1,368	1,925	2,633	2,669
14	Part owners.....number...	705,938	7,883	1,448	1,234	1,485	1,562	1,333	821
15	All tenants.....number...	598,450	3,858	598	497	655	677	564	867
16	Cash tenants.....number...	67,837	2,035	304	318	408	388	301	316
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	126,974	248	76	37	40	30	25	40
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	172,985	633	91	101	110	115	100	116
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	83,344	50	5	5	20	15	5	...
20	Croppers[6].....number...	98,493	265	...	...	5	40	60	160
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	48,817	627	122	36	72	89	73	235
	White operators:[1]								
22	Full owners.....number...	1,060,944	8,872	436	613	1,205	1,732	2,522	2,364
23	Part owners.....number...	680,058	7,074	1,207	1,107	1,348	1,466	1,260	686
24	All tenants.....number...	491,634	3,050	518	378	527	557	440	630
25	Croppers[6].....number...	37,458	150	...	...	...	30	40	80
	Nonwhite operators:[1]								
26	Full owners.....number...	32,777	861	55	141	140	155	80	290
27	Part owners.....number...	25,116	754	239	125	120	85	55	130
28	All tenants.....number...	105,671	628	78	110	100	70	65	205
29	Croppers[6].....number...	61,035	115	...	...	5	10	20	80
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	900,375	2,369	461	400	633	427	348	100
31	number...	965,160	2,669	657	453	669	437	353	100
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	712,486	1,629	260	272	487	340	215	55
33	number...	737,191	1,834	436	289	499	340	215	55
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	615,327	1,282	265	232	303	251	161	70
35	number...	624,744	1,346	301	260	303	251	161	70
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	266,353	558	171	118	81	83	65	40
37	number...	281,402	706	228	138	91	134	70	45
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,633,579	18,762	2,629	2,445	3,302	3,768	3,718	2,900
39	number...	2,234,212	40,171	14,283	5,932	6,161	5,787	4,756	3,252
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,995,728	19,272	2,685	2,511	3,452	3,950	4,045	2,629
41	number...	4,234,453	61,672	21,027	9,573	10,517	9,380	7,418	3,757
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,965,606	18,412	2,669	2,480	3,378	3,783	3,761	2,341
43	number...	3,946,920	54,664	20,106	8,790	9,030	7,874	5,948	2,916
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	768,858	6,129	68	202	549	1,273	2,141	1,896
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728,892	4,887	203	538	1,109	1,483	1,204	350
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	310,109	3,136	307	639	1,105	700	310	75
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	95,132	1,598	412	543	347	215	66	15
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	62,615	2,662	1,679	558	268	112	40	5
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,946,305	18,050	2,615	2,448	3,330	3,735	3,638	2,284
50	number...	3,778,230	46,903	15,677	7,663	8,121	7,179	5,511	2,752
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	133,687	4,403	1,674	845	737	598	385	164
52	number...	168,690	7,761	4,429	1,127	909	695	437	164
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	268,139	5,232	501	580	1,007	1,193	1,205	746
54	number...	287,533	7,008	921	783	1,487	1,506	1,470	841
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,016,235	17,688	2,504	2,337	3,282	3,650	3,623	2,292
56	number...	2,522,507	24,957	5,555	3,536	4,529	4,586	4,202	2,549
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,265,358	20,921	2,703	2,516	3,476	4,108	4,374	3,744
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,662,505	17,307	2,515	2,398	3,307	3,577	3,590	1,920
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,462,287	11,217	1,701	1,518	2,160	2,306	2,135	1,397
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	610,256	862	97	150	225	205	155	30
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	401,350	500	70	100	130	85	75	40
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	48,745	257	130	45	50	22	10	...
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	875,783	2,610	696	474	699	456	250	35
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	928,064	14,446	1,875	1,946	2,565	2,918	3,001	2,141
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	992,987	3,863	465	341	551	772	787	947
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	460,638	3,254	295	233	385	465	687	1,189
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	168,720	1,693	142	140	258	247	403	503
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	291,918	1,561	153	93	127	218	284	686
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	101,301	753	79	40	77	142	142	273
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	114,247	551	46	33	40	54	95	283
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	20,084	89	3	15	...	10	6	55
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	56,286	168	25	5	10	12	41	75

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE							
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	100.0	0.1	0.1	6.8	12.8	29.6	50.5
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	100.0	1.1	6.2	13.6	22.7	28.6	27.8
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	100.0	4.8	9.0	18.6	22.5	21.0	24.1
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	100.0	7.2	12.9	19.9	20.4	23.5	16.1
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	8.1	18.7	21.7	21.3	18.8	11.3
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	18.4	19.1	20.3	18.1	13.8	10.2
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	22.2	19.0	22.9	18.5	7.8	9.5
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	29.7	26.9	19.0	11.8	9.5	3.2
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	37.4	22.7	18.5	12.5	4.8	4.1
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	69.4	14.6	7.0	6.4	1.3	1.3
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	100.0	79.3	9.2	4.3	3.0	3.0	1.3
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	89.5	5.0	3.0	2.0	0.5	...
	FARMS OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
	All farm operators:							
13	Full owners.....number...	100.0	5.0	7.7	13.9	19.5	26.7	27.1
14	Part owners.....number...	100.0	18.4	15.7	18.8	19.8	16.9	10.4
15	All tenants.....number...	100.0	15.5	12.9	17.0	17.5	14.6	22.5
16	Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	14.9	15.6	20.0	19.1	14.8	15.5
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	30.6	14.9	16.1	12.1	10.1	16.1
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	14.4	16.0	17.4	18.2	15.8	18.3
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	10.0	10.0	40.0	30.0	10.0	...
20	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	...	...	1.9	15.1	22.6	60.4
21	Other unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	19.5	5.7	11.5	14.2	11.6	37.5
	White operators:[1]							
22	Full owners.....number...	100.0	4.9	6.9	13.6	19.5	28.4	26.6
23	Part owners.....number...	100.0	17.1	15.6	19.1	20.7	17.8	9.7
24	All tenants.....number...	100.0	17.0	12.4	17.3	18.3	14.4	20.7
25	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	...	...	...	20.0	26.7	53.3
	Nonwhite operators:[1]							
26	Full owners.....number...	100.0	6.4	16.4	16.3	18.0	9.3	33.7
27	Part owners.....number...	100.0	31.7	16.6	15.9	11.3	7.3	17.2
28	All tenants.....number...	100.0	12.4	17.5	15.9	11.1	10.4	32.6
29	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	...	...	4.3	8.7	17.4	69.6
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	100.0	19.5	16.9	26.7	18.0	14.7	4.2
31	number...	100.0	24.6	17.0	25.1	16.4	13.2	3.7
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	16.0	16.7	29.9	20.9	13.2	3.4
33	number...	100.0	23.8	15.8	27.2	18.5	11.7	3.0
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	20.7	18.1	23.6	19.6	12.6	5.5
35	number...	100.0	22.4	19.3	22.5	18.6	12.0	5.2
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.6	21.1	14.5	14.9	11.6	7.2
37	number...	100.0	32.3	19.5	12.9	19.0	9.9	6.4
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.0	13.0	17.6	20.1	19.8	15.5
39	number...	100.0	35.6	14.8	15.3	14.4	11.8	8.1
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.9	13.0	17.9	20.5	21.0	13.6
41	number...	100.0	34.1	15.5	17.1	15.2	12.0	6.1
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.5	13.5	18.3	20.5	20.4	12.7
43	number...	100.0	36.8	16.1	16.5	14.4	10.9	5.3
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	3.3	9.0	20.8	34.9	30.9
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	11.0	22.7	30.3	24.6	7.2
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.8	20.4	35.2	22.3	9.9	2.4
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.8	34.0	21.7	13.5	4.1	0.9
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	63.1	21.0	10.1	4.2	1.5	0.2
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.5	13.6	18.4	20.7	20.2	12.7
50	number...	100.0	33.4	16.3	17.3	15.3	11.7	5.9
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	38.0	19.2	16.7	13.6	8.7	3.7
52	number...	100.0	57.1	14.5	11.7	9.0	5.6	2.1
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.6	11.1	19.2	22.8	23.0	14.3
54	number...	100.0	13.1	11.2	21.2	21.5	21.0	12.0
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.2	13.2	18.6	20.6	20.5	13.0
56	number...	100.0	22.3	14.2	18.1	18.4	16.8	10.2
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.9	12.0	16.6	19.6	20.9	17.9
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.5	13.9	19.1	20.7	20.7	11.1
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.2	13.5	19.3	20.6	19.0	12.5
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.3	17.4	26.1	23.8	18.0	3.5
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.0	20.0	26.0	17.0	15.0	8.0
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	50.6	17.5	19.5	8.6	3.9	...
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.7	18.2	26.8	17.5	9.6	1.3
	Farms by kind of road on which located:							
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.0	13.5	17.8	20.2	20.8	14.8
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.0	8.8	14.3	20.0	20.4	24.5
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.1	7.2	11.8	14.3	21.1	36.5
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	8.3	15.2	14.6	23.8	29.7
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.8	6.0	8.1	14.0	18.2	43.9
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.5	5.3	10.2	18.9	18.9	36.3
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.3	6.0	7.3	9.8	17.2	51.4
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	16.9	...	11.2	6.7	61.8
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.9	3.0	6.0	7.1	24.4	44.6

Table 74.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL VEGETABLE FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	7,135	2,294	1,419	1,360	1,186	625	251
2	persons...	1,485,044	68,788	47,399	10,080	5,203	3,997	1,637	472
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	4,963	2,160	1,031	860	594	248	70
4	persons...	674,917	32,329	25,408	3,563	1,934	985	344	95
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	1,621	309	317	399	374	167	55
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	954	291	208	245	134	66	10
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	897	451	242	123	61	15	5
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	802	502	187	88	25	...	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	689	607	77	5	...	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	17,861	1,614	1,960	2,978	3,501	3,962	3,846
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	170,142	2,872	880	475	387	473	377	280
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	1,179	236	102	166	216	202	257
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	20,136	2,655	2,475	3,368	3,973	4,002	3,663
14	acres on which used...	124,124,519	1,953,347	1,204,007	252,281	202,183	152,500	95,202	47,174
15	tons...	18,143,681	731,272	471,281	98,210	69,359	49,421	28,936	14,065
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	19,618	2,474	2,385	3,287	3,873	3,951	3,648
17	tons...	16,577,156	670,831	419,516	92,782	67,773	48,330	28,462	13,968
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	2,286	813	492	389	337	185	70
19	tons...	1,566,525	60,441	51,765	5,428	1,586	1,091	474	97
	Crops on which used—								
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	1,879	264	243	367	367	314	324
21	acres...	11,897,398	73,229	42,308	10,825	7,486	6,422	3,291	2,897
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	363,614	1,836	251	233	362	352	314	324
23	tons...	1,868,609	13,831	6,123	2,993	1,950	1,531	671	563
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,590	77	26	16	15	20	...	...
25	tons...	48,624	966	775	151	16	24	...	...
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	112,297	421	70	62	66	88	65	70
27	acres...	3,884,554	42,847	33,147	4,030	2,200	1,685	1,295	490
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,102	414	68	62	66	83	65	70
29	tons...	624,598	7,392	5,806	651	330	310	192	103
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,410	9	4	...	...	5	...	...
31	tons...	15,736	614	612	...	...	2	...	...
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	1,184,083	5,209	297	439	781	939	1,186	1,567
33	acres...	47,353,533	109,496	25,699	17,550	23,817	16,465	13,905	12,060
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,135,390	5,158	286	429	771	934	1,176	1,562
35	tons...	5,550,455	21,654	5,267	3,367	4,747	2,929	2,895	2,449
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	124,702	241	46	35	80	40	20	20
37	tons...	617,102	866	442	105	233	51	17	18
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	423,291	1,874	231	298	465	475	325	80
39	acres...	16,732,139	52,258	26,232	7,371	8,850	5,500	3,925	380
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	403,997	1,783	190	288	445	470	310	80
41	tons...	1,198,743	5,333	1,452	1,160	1,120	877	664	60
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,691	98	43	10	25	5	15	...
43	tons...	111,787	542	492	9	27	2	12	...
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	22,894	971	200	131	203	180	201	56
45	acres...	858,887	24,162	16,192	3,665	1,782	1,710	722	91
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,491	954	198	131	203	170	196	56
47	tons...	433,398	16,654	10,510	3,058	1,054	1,357	621	54
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,033	26	11	...	...	10	5	...
49	tons...	10,436	235	194	...	...	25	16	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	17,298	517	302	95	70	35	15	...
51	acres...	635,547	35,431	30,886	2,580	1,485	270	210	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,220	417	227	80	60	35	15	...
53	tons...	107,895	6,901	6,032	487	271	65	46	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,902	220	140	55	15	5	5	...
55	tons...	35,021	2,497	2,073	379	30	10	5	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	220,795	195	9	10	5	41	80	50
57	acres...	729,145	365	150	70	5	40	65	35
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220,516	195	9	10	5	41	80	50
59	tons...	582,501	464	257	75	5	41	64	22
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	tons...	1,501	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	67,166	310	39	65	100	56	25	25
63	acres...	2,586,188	9,285	2,615	2,300	2,485	1,240	520	125
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,732	299	33	65	95	56	25	25
65	tons...	256,886	1,008	289	188	282	110	120	19
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,891	11	6	...	5	...	...	...
67	tons...	5,774	36	33	...	3	...	...	...
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	12,010	269	59	50	75	75	10	...
69	acres...	964,632	21,159	16,884	920	1,735	1,270	350	...
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,661	240	35	50	75	70	10	...
71	tons...	34,220	1,081	747	77	139	95	23	...
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,633	44	29	...	5	5	5	...
73	tons...	16,265	713	702	...	4	3	4	...
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	289,598	814	180	51	22	106	145	310
75	acres...	7,949,843	35,122	29,504	950	322	1,466	1,130	1,750
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	273,404	780	161	46	22	101	140	310
77	tons...	1,282,505	6,444	5,009	234	123	381	269	428
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,531	86	56	10	5	10	5	...
79	tons...	208,208	1,739	1,673	55	3	6	2	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	32.1	19.9	19.1	16.6	8.8	3.5
2	persons...	100.0	69.0	14.7	7.6	5.8	2.4	0.7
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	43.5	20.8	17.3	12.0	5.0	1.4
4	persons...	100.0	78.6	11.0	6.0	3.0	1.1	0.3
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.1	19.6	24.6	23.1	10.3	3.4
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.5	21.8	25.7	14.0	6.9	1.0
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	50.3	27.0	13.7	6.8	1.7	0.6
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	62.6	23.3	11.0	3.1	...	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	88.1	11.2	0.7	...	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	9.0	11.0	16.7	19.6	22.2	21.5
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	100.0	30.6	16.5	13.5	16.5	13.1	9.7
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	20.0	8.7	14.1	18.3	17.1	21.8
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.2	12.3	16.7	19.7	19.9	18.2
14	acres on which used...	100.0	61.6	12.9	10.4	7.8	4.9	2.4
15	tons...	100.0	64.4	13.4	9.5	6.8	4.0	1.9
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.6	12.2	16.8	19.7	20.1	18.6
17	tons...	100.0	62.5	13.8	10.1	7.2	4.2	2.1
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	35.6	21.5	17.0	14.7	8.1	3.1
19	tons...	100.0	85.6	9.0	2.6	1.8	0.8	0.2
	Crops on which used—							
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.0	12.9	19.5	19.5	16.7	17.2
21	acres...	100.0	57.8	14.8	10.2	8.8	4.5	4.0
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.7	12.7	19.7	19.2	17.1	17.6
23	tons...	100.0	44.3	21.6	14.1	11.1	4.9	4.1
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	33.8	20.8	19.5	26.0	...	...
25	tons...	100.0	80.2	15.6	1.7	2.5	...	...
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	100.0	16.6	14.7	15.7	20.9	15.4	16.6
27	acres...	100.0	77.4	9.4	5.1	3.9	3.0	1.1
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.4	15.0	15.9	20.0	15.7	16.9
29	tons...	100.0	78.5	8.8	4.5	4.2	2.6	1.4
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	44.4	...	...	55.5	...	...
31	tons...	100.0	99.7	...	...	0.3	...	...
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	8.4	15.0	18.0	22.8	30.1
33	acres...	100.0	23.5	16.0	21.8	15.0	12.7	11.0
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.5	8.3	14.9	18.1	22.8	30.3
35	tons...	100.0	24.3	15.5	21.9	13.5	13.4	11.3
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.1	14.5	33.2	16.6	8.3	8.3
37	tons...	100.0	51.0	12.1	26.9	5.9	2.0	2.1
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	15.9	24.8	25.3	17.3	4.3
39	acres...	100.0	50.2	14.1	16.9	10.5	7.5	0.7
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	16.2	25.0	26.4	17.4	4.5
41	tons...	100.0	27.2	21.8	21.0	16.4	12.5	1.1
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	43.9	10.2	25.5	5.1	15.3	...
43	tons...	100.0	90.8	1.7	5.0	0.4	2.2	...
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	100.0	20.6	13.5	20.9	18.5	20.7	5.8
45	acres...	100.0	67.0	15.2	7.4	7.1	3.0	0.4
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	20.8	13.7	21.3	17.8	20.5	5.9
47	tons...	100.0	63.1	18.4	6.3	8.1	3.7	0.3
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	42.3	...	...	38.5	19.2	...
49	tons...	100.0	82.6	...	...	10.6	6.8	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	100.0	58.4	18.4	13.5	6.8	2.9	...
51	acres...	100.0	87.2	7.3	4.2	0.8	0.6	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	54.4	19.2	14.4	8.4	3.6	...
53	tons...	100.0	87.4	7.1	3.9	0.9	0.7	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	63.6	25.0	6.8	2.3	2.3	...
55	tons...	100.0	83.0	15.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	5.1	2.6	21.0	41.0	25.6
57	acres...	100.0	41.1	19.2	1.4	11.0	17.8	9.6
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	5.1	2.6	21.0	41.0	25.6
59	tons...	100.0	55.4	16.2	1.1	8.8	13.8	4.7
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	100.0	12.6	21.0	32.3	18.1	8.1	8.1
63	acres...	100.0	28.2	24.8	26.8	13.4	5.6	1.3
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	21.7	31.8	18.7	8.4	8.4
65	tons...	100.0	28.7	18.7	28.0	10.9	11.9	1.9
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	54.5	...	45.5	...	...	...
67	tons...	100.0	91.7	...	8.3	...	...	...
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	100.0	21.9	18.6	27.9	27.9	3.7	...
69	acres...	100.0	79.8	4.3	8.2	6.0	1.7	...
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.6	20.8	31.2	29.2	4.2	...
71	tons...	100.0	69.1	7.1	12.9	8.8	2.1	...
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	65.9	...	11.4	11.4	11.4	...
73	tons...	100.0	98.5	...	0.6	0.4	0.6	...
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	100.0	22.1	6.3	2.7	13.0	17.8	38.1
75	acres...	100.0	84.0	2.7	0.9	4.2	3.2	5.0
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	20.6	5.9	2.8	12.9	17.9	39.7
77	tons...	100.0	77.7	3.6	1.9	5.9	4.2	6.6
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	65.1	11.6	5.8	11.6	5.8	...
79	tons...	100.0	96.2	3.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	...

Table 74.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL VEGETABLE FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
	Crops on which used—Continued								
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	28,686	57	24	8	5	5	5	10
2	acres...	2,314,134	10,859	10,219	170	200	50	60	160
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,313	54	21	8	5	5	5	10
4	tons...	80,870	1,928	1,884	13	10	8	5	8
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,226	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
6	tons...	70,561	119	119	...	...	...	...	...
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	8,108	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
8	acres...	186,605	70	...	...	60	10	...	...
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,263	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
10	tons...	15,398	16	...	...	13	3	...	...
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	tons...	1,302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	744,958	19,170	2,567	2,398	3,241	3,801	3,839	3,324
14	acres...	28,095,063	1,586,121	1,015,768	202,515	152,521	116,372	69,759	29,186
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	720,269	18,669	2,393	2,308	3,165	3,706	3,793	3,304
16	tons...	4,541,078	588,125	376,140	80,479	57,729	40,623	22,892	10,262
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40,729	1,967	724	427	324	272	155	65
18	tons...	424,208	52,114	44,650	4,729	1,270	968	418	79
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	359,724	4,307	604	793	918	862	684	446
20	acres limed...	9,049,214	153,183	76,453	34,569	18,009	11,992	6,984	5,176
21	tons...	17,185,269	178,300	85,509	39,065	23,579	16,745	8,022	5,380
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,415,277	21,896	2,730	2,532	3,531	4,190	4,536	4,377
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	1,926,188	7,674	567	627	1,126	1,546	1,656	2,152
24	dollars...	4,481,681,828	5,983,544	2,830,792	714,837	877,053	662,311	575,883	322,668
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	235,814	2,267	78	103	234	362	429	1,061
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	874,909	4,431	248	328	632	1,026	1,127	1,070
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	306,256	446	72	61	136	86	70	21
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	312,912	396	90	105	104	67	30	...
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	196,297	134	79	30	20	5	...	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,240,680	3,947	349	355	661	806	866	910
31	dollars...	3,738,662,975	7,101,960	5,396,983	639,307	435,341	344,150	193,455	92,724
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	813,629	3,381	165	228	535	713	835	905
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	175,545	286	35	68	85	73	20	5
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	102,637	134	56	37	26	10	5	...
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	75,230	54	13	15	15	10	1	...
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,639	92	80	7	...	5	...	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,501,400	9,578	1,612	1,290	1,626	1,952	1,837	1,261
38	dollars...	748,004,034	12,968,562	9,446,755	1,256,666	918,366	804,821	399,782	142,172
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	719,702	4,225	95	267	523	971	1,282	1,087
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	644,626	3,331	404	644	814	803	502	164
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	137,072	2,022	1,113	379	289	178	53	10
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,459,502	16,728	2,730	2,509	3,291	3,531	2,974	1,693
43	dollars...	2,531,250,774	193,775,834	150,538,549	21,596,503	12,049,597	6,732,998	2,336,132	522,055
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	529,747	1,778	...	...	69	236	580	893
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	313,048	1,883	...	5	146	510	744	478
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	194,906	1,921	6	87	273	600	753	202
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	215,995	3,082	33	229	845	1,101	759	115
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	2,565	92	448	1,015	872	133	5
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	55,383	2,045	237	812	796	195	5	...
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	1,553	630	759	147	17	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	11,808	1,167	998	169	...	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,251	734	734	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..farms reporting...	1,468,283	16,481	2,375	2,008	2,760	3,236	3,311	2,791
54	dollars...	462,285,837	20,240,754	13,183,267	2,581,135	1,945,168	1,462,880	778,654	289,650
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	533,356	3,772	31	66	193	467	1,086	1,929
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	751,676	6,653	148	553	1,280	2,010	1,880	782
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	119,069	2,251	361	471	629	492	243	55
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64,182	3,805	1,835	918	658	267	102	25
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,342,933	21,311	2,730	2,525	3,506	4,145	4,491	3,914
60	dollars...	1,443,592,854	24,702,728	14,262,577	3,499,358	2,908,664	2,093,106	1,352,487	586,536
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	364,423	2,921	...	10	25	214	680	1,992
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	975,206	8,519	39	252	1,143	2,313	3,092	1,680
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	601,681	4,136	161	735	1,269	1,176	576	219
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	385,994	4,958	1,791	1,496	1,063	442	143	23
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,629	777	739	32	6	...	...	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY—SOURCE								
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	29,462,920,043	644,595,689	472,637,503	70,785,171	49,600,528	30,259,551	16,442,735	4,870,201
67	average per farm, dollars...	12,195	29,417	173,127	27,901	14,047	7,222	3,621	1,111
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	12,968,785,841	624,343,940	459,561,615	68,410,105	47,608,807	28,791,357	15,474,991	4,497,065
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,085,752,796	74,337,508	56,440,456	7,184,372	5,282,347	3,177,190	1,753,588	499,555
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	526,704,588	390,279,606	56,840,653	39,119,121	24,020,744	12,800,827	3,643,637
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	17,796,002	10,459,989	3,357,377	2,157,566	1,000,832	552,963	267,275
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	784,494,203	5,505,842	2,381,564	1,027,703	1,049,773	592,591	367,613	86,598
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	16,494,134,202	20,251,749	13,075,888	2,375,066	1,991,721	1,468,194	967,744	373,136
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	2,465,530	1,362,080	275,139	328,401	203,068	242,097	54,745
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	2,608,493	1,176,849	695,265	386,979	217,485	101,245	30,670
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	10,288,661,458	15,177,726	10,536,959	1,404,662	1,276,341	1,047,641	624,402	287,721

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued							
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued							
	Crops on which used—Continued							
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	100.0	42.1	14.0	8.8	8.8	8.8	17.5
2	acres...	100.0	94.1	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.6	1.5
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	38.9	14.8	9.3	9.3	9.3	18.5
4	tons...	100.0	97.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
6	tons...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	50.0	50.0	...	...
8	acres...	100.0	...	...	85.7	14.3	...	...
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	50.0	50.0	...	...
10	tons...	100.0	...	...	81.3	18.8	...	...
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	100.0	13.4	12.5	16.9	19.8	20.0	17.3
14	acres...	100.0	64.0	12.8	9.6	7.3	4.4	1.8
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.8	12.4	17.0	19.9	20.3	17.7
16	tons...	100.0	64.0	13.7	9.8	6.9	3.9	1.7
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.8	21.7	16.5	13.8	7.9	3.3
18	tons...	100.0	85.7	9.1	2.4	1.9	0.8	0.2
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.0	18.4	21.3	20.0	15.9	10.4
20	acres limed...	100.0	49.9	22.6	11.8	7.8	4.6	3.4
21	tons...	100.0	48.0	21.9	13.2	9.4	4.5	3.0
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.5	11.6	16.1	19.1	20.7	20.0
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	8.2	14.7	20.1	21.6	28.0
24	dollars...	100.0	47.3	11.9	14.7	11.1	9.6	5.4
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	4.5	10.3	16.0	18.9	46.8
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.6	7.4	14.3	23.2	25.4	24.1
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.1	13.7	30.5	19.3	15.7	4.7
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.7	26.5	26.3	16.9	7.6	...
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	59.0	22.4	14.9	3.7	...	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.8	9.0	16.7	20.4	21.9	23.0
31	dollars...	100.0	76.0	9.0	6.1	4.8	2.7	1.3
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	6.7	15.8	21.1	24.7	26.8
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.2	23.8	29.7	25.5	7.0	1.7
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	41.8	27.6	19.4	7.5	3.7	...
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.1	27.8	27.8	18.5	1.9	...
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	87.0	7.6	...	...	5.4	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.8	13.5	17.0	20.4	19.2	13.2
38	dollars...	100.0	72.8	9.7	7.1	6.2	3.1	1.1
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	6.3	12.4	23.0	30.3	25.7
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.1	19.3	24.4	24.1	15.1	4.9
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	55.0	18.7	14.3	8.8	2.6	0.5
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.3	15.0	19.7	21.1	17.8	10.1
43	dollars...	100.0	77.7	11.1	6.2	3.5	1.2	0.3
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	3.9	13.3	32.6	50.2
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	0.3	7.8	27.1	39.5	25.4
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	4.5	14.2	31.2	39.2	10.5
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	7.4	27.4	35.7	24.6	3.7
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	17.5	39.6	34.0	5.2	0.2
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.6	39.7	38.9	9.5	0.2	...
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	40.6	48.9	9.5	1.1	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	85.5	14.5	...	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	100.0	14.4	12.2	16.7	19.6	20.1	16.9
54	dollars...	100.0	65.1	12.8	9.6	7.2	3.8	1.4
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	1.7	5.1	12.4	28.8	51.1
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	8.3	19.2	30.2	28.3	11.8
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.0	20.9	27.9	21.9	10.8	2.4
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	48.2	24.1	17.3	7.0	2.7	0.7
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.8	11.8	16.5	19.4	21.1	18.4
60	dollars...	100.0	57.7	14.2	11.8	8.5	5.5	2.4
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	0.3	0.9	7.3	23.3	68.2
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	3.0	13.4	27.1	36.3	19.7
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	17.8	30.7	28.4	13.9	5.3
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.1	30.2	21.4	8.9	2.9	0.5
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	95.1	4.1	0.8	...	...	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	100.0	73.3	11.0	7.7	4.7	2.6	0.8
67	average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	100.0	73.6	11.0	7.6	4.6	2.5	0.7
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	75.9	9.7	7.1	4.3	2.4	0.7
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	74.1	10.8	7.4	4.6	2.4	0.7
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	58.8	18.9	12.1	5.6	3.1	1.5
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	43.3	18.7	19.1	10.8	6.7	1.6
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	100.0	64.6	11.7	9.8	7.2	4.8	1.8
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	55.2	11.2	13.3	8.2	9.8	2.2
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	45.1	26.7	14.8	8.3	3.9	1.2
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	100.0	69.4	9.3	8.4	6.9	4.1	1.9

Table 74.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL VEGETABLE FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	6,294	551	502	853	1,181	1,333	1,874
2	number...	85,531,612	176,152	101,434	21,447	15,870	17,045	11,123	9,233
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	5,225	407	401	668	970	1,080	1,699
4	number...	37,816,864	70,642	34,707	10,925	7,297	7,789	5,287	4,637
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	3,721	196	238	476	666	808	1,337
6	number...	15,386,721	14,772	3,512	2,589	2,157	2,190	1,851	2,473
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	4,287	387	379	626	851	887	1,157
8	number...	24,735,314	44,078	21,389	6,110	4,798	5,081	3,516	3,184
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	3,658	451	370	629	776	710	722
10	number...	22,979,434	61,432	45,338	4,412	3,775	4,175	2,320	1,412
	Farms reporting by number on hand:								
	Cattle and calves—								
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	941	37	41	69	106	222	466
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	1,806	76	52	212	308	429	729
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	1,335	67	77	139	282	323	447
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	835	32	60	155	186	237	165
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	856	88	157	218	228	99	66
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	273	105	55	35	55	22	1
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	208	106	60	25	16	1	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	40	40	...	...	...	...	...
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	173,275	1,750	50	67	212	227	389	805
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	2,365	116	97	243	503	574	832
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	514	42	91	121	138	62	60
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	214	36	35	53	52	37	1
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	172	59	55	13	27	17	1
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	57	14	17	8	18	...	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23,871	36	21	10	...	5	...	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	117	69	29	18	...	1	...
	Milk cows—								
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	1,837	73	57	198	288	425	796
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	1,586	67	86	192	328	377	536
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	168	6	45	66	40	6	5
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	51	6	15	20	10	...	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	52	22	30	...	...	...	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,407	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	742,397	4,732	469	403	533	787	807	1,733
36	number...	2,105,236	9,426	1,626	715	988	1,449	1,431	3,217
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,291,136	4,429	166	280	517	767	977	1,722
38	number...	63,778,461	75,164	11,224	11,210	15,325	14,295	11,768	11,342
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	894,797	2,460	123	176	329	520	499	813
40	number...	36,392,504	41,714	5,048	7,172	8,707	8,782	5,950	6,055
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,110,749	3,563	138	238	429	580	788	1,390
42	number...	27,385,957	33,450	6,176	4,038	6,618	5,513	5,818	5,287
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	256,937	578	86	75	131	125	111	50
44	number...	31,235,882	36,853	19,511	2,875	4,338	6,100	3,364	665
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	188,985	366	61	45	85	80	60	35
46	number...	11,012,819	16,297	11,727	650	885	1,955	855	225
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	241,738	539	77	70	126	125	96	45
48	number...	20,223,063	20,556	7,784	2,225	3,453	4,145	2,509	440
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	237,507	518	76	70	126	115	91	40
50	number...	19,195,949	19,412	7,441	2,045	3,190	3,955	2,396	385
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181,802	399	72	55	71	95	81	25
52	number...	1,027,114	1,144	343	180	263	190	113	55
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	15,738	84	8	10	17	17	8	24
54	number...	3,129,481	630	270	10	47	42	17	244
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,453,009	6,141	250	398	696	1,081	1,402	2,314
56	number...	329,953,223	500,687	75,643	50,889	124,298	69,863	104,314	75,680
	Livestock and livestock products sold:								
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,647,541	3,691	444	398	601	784	727	737
58	number...	48,161,437	83,675	54,981	10,039	7,068	6,201	3,497	1,889
59	dollars...	7,507,201,766	12,907,055	9,956,392	1,053,050	762,538	649,744	341,939	143,392
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	989,152	2,047	132	207	350	420	445	493
61	number...	76,602,805	61,168	12,884	10,025	15,209	10,871	7,615	4,564
62	dollars...	2,306,981,001	1,850,417	390,523	304,550	463,328	329,280	227,208	135,528
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222,565	376	67	36	72	101	75	25
64	number...	23,780,691	20,430	9,990	2,710	2,373	3,422	1,670	265
65	dollars...	316,196,825	279,296	137,961	35,490	31,775	47,645	22,670	3,755
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	855,192	852	63	115	167	165	176	166
67	pounds...	101,711,170,906	62,124,095	24,591,870	16,698,710	10,164,966	6,320,444	3,329,317	1,018,788
68	dollars...	3,918,461,447	2,608,493	1,176,849	695,265	386,979	217,485	101,245	30,670
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	684,036	1,368	98	115	251	282	341	281
70	dollars[4]..	855,778,185	1,019,411	803,086	86,964	53,436	35,088	31,867	8,970
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	840,903	2,139	93	140	432	282	556	636
72	dozens...	3,425,535,427	3,020,422	731,582	421,325	733,755	448,120	560,370	125,270
73	dollars[4]..	1,097,380,046	1,021,507	255,809	152,353	239,750	145,715	185,030	42,850
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	906,232	1,748	93	158	272	367	389	469
75	number of litters...	11,823,282	11,048	1,598	1,493	2,572	2,434	1,716	1,235
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	204,830	762	11	40	68	103	193	347
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	300,607	624	35	67	82	177	156	107
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	207,462	253	4	36	102	71	30	10
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	140,253	89	38	10	15	11	10	5
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,136	12	2	...	5	5	...	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	12,944	8	3	5	...	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	710,335	1,358	77	118	225	297	322	319
83	number of litters...	5,162,563	5,416	740	765	1,212	1,286	793	620
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	749,579	1,220	75	123	231	293	223	275
85	number of litters...	6,660,719	5,632	858	728	1,360	1,148	923	615

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.8	8.0	13.6	18.8	21.2	29.8
2	number...	100.0	57.6	12.2	9.0	9.7	6.3	5.2
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.8	7.7	12.8	18.6	20.7	32.5
4	number...	100.0	49.1	15.5	10.3	11.0	7.5	6.6
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	6.4	12.8	17.9	21.7	35.9
6	number...	100.0	23.8	17.5	14.6	14.8	12.5	16.7
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.0	8.8	14.6	19.9	20.7	27.0
8	number...	100.0	48.5	13.9	10.9	11.5	8.0	7.2
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	10.1	17.2	21.2	19.4	19.7
10	number...	100.0	73.8	7.2	6.1	6.8	3.8	2.3
	Farms reporting by number on hand:							
	Cattle and calves—							
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	4.4	7.3	11.3	23.6	49.5
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	2.9	11.7	17.1	23.8	40.4
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	5.8	10.4	21.1	24.2	33.5
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	7.2	18.6	22.3	28.4	19.8
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	18.3	25.5	26.6	11.6	7.7
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	38.5	20.1	12.8	20.1	8.1	0.4
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	51.0	28.8	12.0	7.7	0.5	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—							
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	3.8	12.1	13.0	22.2	46.0
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	4.1	10.3	21.3	24.3	35.2
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.2	17.7	23.5	26.8	12.1	11.7
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.8	16.4	24.8	24.3	17.3	0.5
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	34.3	32.0	7.6	15.7	9.9	0.6
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.6	29.8	14.0	31.6	...	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	58.3	27.8	...	13.9	...	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	59.0	24.8	15.4	...	0.9	...
	Milk cows—							
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	3.1	10.8	15.7	23.1	43.3
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	5.4	12.1	20.7	23.8	33.8
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	26.8	39.3	23.8	3.6	3.0
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.8	29.4	39.2	19.6	...	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	42.3	57.7	...	...	...	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	54.5	45.5	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	100.0	9.9	8.5	11.3	16.6	17.1	36.6
36	number...	100.0	17.3	7.6	10.5	15.4	15.2	34.1
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	6.3	11.7	17.3	22.1	38.9
38	number...	100.0	14.9	14.9	20.4	19.0	15.7	15.1
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	7.2	13.4	21.1	20.3	33.0
40	number...	100.0	12.1	17.2	20.9	21.1	14.3	14.5
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	6.7	12.0	16.3	22.1	39.0
42	number...	100.0	18.5	12.1	19.8	16.5	17.4	15.8
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.9	13.0	22.7	21.6	19.2	8.7
44	number...	100.0	52.9	7.8	11.8	16.6	9.1	1.9
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.7	12.3	23.2	21.9	16.4	9.6
46	number...	100.0	72.0	4.0	5.4	12.0	5.2	1.4
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.3	13.0	23.4	23.2	17.8	8.3
48	number...	100.0	37.9	10.8	16.8	20.2	12.2	2.1
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.7	13.5	24.3	22.2	17.6	7.7
50	number...	100.0	38.3	10.5	16.4	20.4	12.3	2.0
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.0	13.8	17.8	23.8	20.3	6.3
52	number...	100.0	30.0	15.7	23.0	16.6	9.9	4.8
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	100.0	9.5	11.9	20.2	20.2	9.5	28.6
54	number...	100.0	42.9	1.6	7.5	6.7	2.7	38.7
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	6.5	11.3	17.6	22.8	37.7
56	number...	100.0	15.1	10.2	24.8	14.0	20.8	15.1
	Livestock and livestock products sold:							
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.0	10.8	16.3	21.2	19.7	20.0
58	number...	100.0	65.7	12.0	8.4	7.4	4.2	2.3
59	dollars...	100.0	77.1	8.2	5.9	5.0	2.6	1.1
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	10.1	17.1	20.5	21.7	24.1
61	number...	100.0	21.1	16.4	24.9	17.8	12.4	7.5
62	dollars...	100.0	21.1	16.5	25.0	17.8	12.3	7.3
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.8	9.6	19.1	26.9	19.9	6.6
64	number...	100.0	48.9	13.3	11.6	16.7	8.2	1.3
65	dollars...	100.0	49.4	12.7	11.4	17.1	8.1	1.3
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	13.5	19.6	19.4	20.7	19.5
67	pounds...	100.0	39.6	26.9	16.4	10.2	5.4	1.6
68	dollars...	100.0	45.1	26.7	14.8	8.3	3.9	1.2
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	100.0	7.2	8.4	18.3	20.6	24.9	20.5
70	dollars[4]..	100.0	78.8	8.5	5.2	3.4	3.1	0.9
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.3	6.5	20.2	13.2	26.0	29.7
72	dozens...	100.0	24.2	13.9	24.3	14.8	18.6	4.1
73	dollars[4]..	100.0	25.0	14.9	23.5	14.3	18.1	4.2
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	9.0	15.6	21.0	22.3	26.8
75	number of litters...	100.0	14.5	13.5	23.3	22.0	15.5	11.2
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	5.2	8.9	13.5	25.3	45.5
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.6	10.7	13.1	28.4	25.0	17.1
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	14.2	40.3	28.1	11.9	4.0
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	42.7	11.2	16.9	12.4	11.2	5.6
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.7	...	41.7	41.7	...	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	37.5	62.5	...	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	8.7	16.6	21.9	23.7	23.5
83	number of litters...	100.0	13.7	14.1	22.4	23.7	14.6	11.4
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	10.1	18.9	24.0	18.3	22.5
85	number of litters...	100.0	15.2	12.9	24.1	20.4	16.4	10.9

Table 74.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL VEGETABLE FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,627,823	6,570	421	542	925	1,217	1,428	2,037
2	acres...	74,923,647	145,102	43,536	20,558	28,425	21,083	16,857	14,643
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	395,265	3,640	85	135	287	581	926	1,626
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	353,416	1,295	34	116	198	310	306	331
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	343,668	930	59	127	246	257	171	70
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	209,125	379	71	81	141	51	25	10
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	120,066	110	44	25	36	5	...	...
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	206,272	211	128	56	15	12	...	...
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,496,707	6,078	376	507	878	1,129	1,267	1,921
10	acres...	65,712,095	132,414	40,341	19,198	26,015	18,873	14,407	13,580
11	bushels...	3,565,917,134	7,153,080	2,652,459	1,077,625	1,531,944	942,797	588,455	359,800
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	718,345	2,980	293	355	574	662	666	430
13	bushels...	1,604,111,811	4,841,656	2,344,481	766,904	838,299	526,587	292,505	72,880
	Hay crops:[22]								
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	58,263,550	113,444	52,804	13,890	13,764	13,489	12,127	7,370
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	849,513	2,258	317	273	418	530	510	210
16	acres...	24,862,753	67,851	40,178	6,860	6,843	7,410	5,170	1,390
17	tons...	58,404,296	266,276	191,202	24,660	18,089	18,340	11,490	2,495
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	128,699	1,004	201	127	181	225	220	50
19	tons...	11,242,319	204,944	168,866	17,008	7,630	5,560	5,370	510
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,368	20	7	7	...	6	...	...
21	acres...	115,930	560	155	365	...	40	...	...
22	tons...	236,598	1,670	280	1,340	...	50	...	...
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	728	13	6	6	...	1	...	...
24	tons...	34,157	1,270	55	1,200	...	15	...	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	485,921	1,558	113	183	271	371	370	250
26	acres...	12,212,793	21,820	4,025	3,745	4,085	4,100	3,395	2,470
27	tons...	20,022,428	38,060	9,170	6,655	7,505	7,210	4,425	3,095
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	49,879	348	37	55	71	95	70	20
29	tons...	1,450,472	11,743	4,963	1,880	2,075	1,630	945	250
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	169,584	430	32	21	36	50	75	216
31	acres...	2,418,641	4,175	970	220	370	330	830	1,455
32	tons...	3,076,165	4,405	957	318	500	350	865	1,415
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,454	51	26	...	5	...	...	20
34	tons...	171,490	465	310	...	50	...	...	105
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,403	16	1	...	15	...	...	...
36	acres...	30,366	71	1	...	70	...	...	...
37	tons...	53,305	157	2	...	155	...	...	...
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	tons...	10,956	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	166,669	499	72	33	47	52	135	160
41	acres...	3,229,038	6,323	2,984	710	880	399	890	460
42	tons...	3,346,947	8,811	4,276	876	1,620	464	1,175	400
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	7,822	117	41	10	26	15	10	15
44	tons...	281,327	3,917	1,837	360	1,420	95	145	60
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	163,611	125	9	5	16	45	40	10
46	acres...	9,987,785	1,344	259	40	220	370	340	115
47	tons...	8,217,620	2,157	441	80	301	340	810	185
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	17,252	28	3	...	...	5	20	...
49	tons...	766,448	686	396	...	...	15	275	...
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	172,756	564	62	70	68	77	112	175
51	acres...	4,086,048	9,809	3,451	1,505	1,226	695	1,452	1,480
52	tons...	5,140,336	13,243	5,143	2,561	2,059	750	1,585	1,145
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	13,433	97	24	6	37	10	15	5
54	tons...	433,033	3,729	1,727	80	1,617	105	190	10
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	72,001	102	37	35	10	10	10	...
56	acres...	1,320,196	1,491	781	445	70	145	50	...
57	tons, green weight...	8,582,513	9,282	2,872	4,900	600	800	110	...
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	416,002	3,593	315	220	425	619	784	1,230
59	acres[23].	1,184,492	38,079	25,140	4,463	3,589	2,998	1,418	471
60	bushels...	370,231,970	10,848,666	7,893,080	1,342,719	800,204	504,189	255,449	53,025
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	135,421	21,912	2,730	2,537	3,531	4,190	4,541	4,383
62	Sales, total.....dollars...	735,978,080	526,704,588	390,279,606	56,840,653	39,119,121	24,020,744	12,800,827	3,643,637
63	Artichokes.....farms reporting...	xxx	132	56	16	40	15	5	...
64	acres...	xxx	8,041	6,010	740	1,122	94	75	...
65	Asparagus.....farms reporting...	xxx	2,193	292	305	396	485	455	260
66	acres...	xxx	118,734	87,820	14,256	7,992	4,661	3,272	733
67	Beans, green lima.....farms reporting...	xxx	2,128	196	172	276	409	413	662
68	acres...	xxx	50,901	33,276	8,309	4,897	2,694	1,127	598
69	Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting...	xxx	6,392	660	698	1,095	1,119	1,303	1,517
70	acres...	xxx	145,443	90,285	24,916	12,811	9,220	5,739	2,472
71	Beets (table).....farms reporting...	xxx	2,191	135	266	472	545	498	275
72	acres...	xxx	9,690	3,426	1,412	2,430	1,508	811	103
73	Blackeyes and other green cowpeas.....farms reporting...	xxx	1,709	61	67	101	284	341	855
74	acres...	xxx	11,986	2,768	1,435	1,112	2,321	2,239	2,111
75	Broccoli.....farms reporting...	xxx	1,117	277	151	245	189	162	93
76	acres...	xxx	26,714	22,653	1,997	1,204	586	162	112
77	Brussels sprouts.....farms reporting...	xxx	128	62	15	26	5	15	5
78	acres...	xxx	6,007	5,124	410	283	100	89	1
79	Burdock (gobo).....farms reporting...	xxx	17	...	2	8	4	2	1
80	acres...	xxx	61	...	7	37	14	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	8.2	14.1	18.5	21.7	31.0
2	acres...	100.0	30.0	14.2	19.6	14.5	11.6	10.1
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	3.7	7.9	16.0	25.4	44.7
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	9.0	15.3	23.9	23.6	25.6
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	6.3	13.7	26.5	27.6	18.4	7.5
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	18.7	21.4	37.2	13.5	6.6	2.6
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	40.0	22.7	32.7	4.5	...	...
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	60.7	26.5	7.1	5.7	...	...
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.2	8.3	14.4	18.6	20.8	31.6
10	acres...	100.0	30.5	14.5	19.6	14.3	10.9	10.3
11	bushels...	100.0	37.1	15.1	21.4	13.2	8.2	5.0
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.8	11.9	19.3	22.2	22.3	14.4
13	bushels...	100.0	48.4	15.8	17.3	10.9	6.0	1.5
	Hay crops:[22]							
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100.0	46.5	12.2	12.1	11.9	10.7	6.5
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.0	12.1	18.5	23.5	22.6	9.3
16	acres...	100.0	59.2	10.1	10.1	10.9	7.6	2.0
17	tons...	100.0	71.8	9.3	6.8	6.9	4.3	0.9
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	20.0	12.6	18.0	22.4	21.9	5.0
19	tons...	100.0	82.4	8.3	3.7	2.7	2.6	0.2
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	35.0	35.0	...	30.0	...	...
21	acres...	100.0	27.7	65.2	...	7.1	...	...
22	tons...	100.0	16.8	80.2	...	3.0	...	...
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	46.2	46.2	...	7.7	...	...
24	tons...	100.0	4.3	94.5	...	1.2	...	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.3	11.7	17.4	23.8	23.7	16.0
26	acres...	100.0	18.4	17.2	18.7	18.8	15.6	11.3
27	tons...	100.0	24.1	17.5	19.7	18.9	11.6	8.1
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.6	15.8	20.4	27.3	20.1	5.7
29	tons...	100.0	42.3	16.0	17.7	13.9	8.0	2.1
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	4.9	8.4	11.6	17.4	50.2
31	acres...	100.0	23.2	5.3	8.9	7.9	19.9	34.9
32	tons...	100.0	21.7	7.2	11.4	7.9	19.6	32.1
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	51.0	...	9.8	...	...	39.2
34	tons...	100.0	66.7	...	10.8	...	...	22.6
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.3	...	93.8	...	...	...
36	acres...	100.0	1.4	...	98.6	...	...	...
37	tons...	100.0	1.3	...	98.7	...	...	...
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.4	6.6	9.4	10.4	27.1	32.1
41	acres...	100.0	47.2	11.2	13.9	6.3	14.1	7.3
42	tons...	100.0	48.5	9.9	18.4	5.3	13.3	4.5
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	35.0	8.5	22.2	12.8	8.5	12.8
44	tons...	100.0	46.9	9.2	36.3	2.4	3.7	1.5
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.2	4.0	12.8	36.0	32.0	8.0
46	acres...	100.0	19.3	3.0	16.4	27.5	25.3	8.6
47	tons...	100.0	20.4	3.7	14.0	15.8	37.6	8.6
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	...	...	17.9	71.4	...
49	tons...	100.0	57.7	...	...	2.2	40.1	...
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	12.4	12.1	13.7	19.9	31.0
51	acres...	100.0	35.2	15.3	12.5	7.1	14.8	15.1
52	tons...	100.0	38.8	19.3	15.5	5.7	12.0	8.6
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.7	6.2	38.1	10.3	15.5	5.2
54	tons...	100.0	29.8	2.0	61.8	4.3	1.6	0.4
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.3	34.3	9.8	9.8	9.8	...
56	acres...	100.0	52.4	29.8	4.7	9.7	3.4	...
57	tons, green weight...	100.0	30.9	52.8	6.5	8.6	1.2	...
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.8	6.1	11.8	17.2	21.8	34.2
59	acres[23].	100.0	66.0	11.7	9.4	7.9	3.7	1.2
60	bushels...	100.0	72.8	12.4	7.4	4.6	2.4	0.5
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	100.0	12.5	11.6	16.1	19.1	20.7	20.0
62	Sales, total.....dollars...	100.0	74.1	10.8	7.4	4.7	2.4	0.7
63	Artichokes.....farms reporting...	100.0	42.4	12.1	30.3	11.4	3.8	...
64	acres...	100.0	74.7	9.2	14.0	1.2	0.9	...
65	Asparagus.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.3	13.9	18.1	22.1	20.7	11.9
66	acres...	100.0	74.0	12.0	6.7	3.9	2.8	0.6
67	Beans, green lima.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.2	8.1	13.0	19.2	19.4	31.1
68	acres...	100.0	65.4	16.3	9.6	5.3	2.2	1.2
69	Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	10.9	17.1	17.5	20.4	23.7
70	acres...	100.0	62.1	17.1	8.8	6.3	3.9	1.7
71	Beets (table).....farms reporting...	100.0	6.2	12.1	21.5	24.9	22.7	12.6
72	acres...	100.0	35.4	14.6	25.1	15.6	8.4	1.1
73	Blackeyes and other green cowpeas.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	3.9	5.9	16.6	20.0	50.0
74	acres...	100.0	23.1	12.0	9.3	19.4	18.7	17.6
75	Broccoli.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.8	13.5	21.9	16.9	14.5	8.3
76	acres...	100.0	84.8	7.5	4.5	2.2	0.6	0.4
77	Brussels sprouts.....farms reporting...	100.0	48.4	11.7	20.3	3.9	11.7	3.9
78	acres...	100.0	85.3	6.8	4.7	1.7	1.5	(Z)
79	Burdock (gobo).....farms reporting...	100.0	...	11.8	47.1	23.5	11.8	5.9
80	acres...	100.0	...	11.5	60.7	23.0	3.3	1.6

Table 74.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL VEGETABLE FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
	Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued								
1	Cabbage.....farms reporting...	xxx	5,783	714	681	1,108	1,251	1,149	880
2	acres...	xxx	55,929	29,330	8,426	8,410	5,772	2,648	1,343
3	Carrots.....farms reporting...	xxx	2,176	344	278	442	460	432	220
4	acres...	xxx	34,309	24,983	2,913	2,558	2,609	1,056	190
5	Cantaloups, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting...	xxx	3,846	247	348	595	819	917	920
6	acres...	xxx	49,054	34,819	3,917	3,214	3,087	2,610	1,407
7	Cauliflower.....farms reporting...	xxx	1,566	318	250	372	300	239	87
8	acres...	xxx	20,848	13,894	3,007	2,408	986	440	113
9	Celery.....farms reporting...	xxx	988	275	189	196	163	119	46
10	acres...	xxx	31,354	27,419	1,969	1,044	544	292	86
11	Chinese cabbage.....farms reporting...	xxx	218	31	25	55	57	38	12
12	acres...	xxx	1,343	782	203	199	110	40	9
13	Chinese peas and Ming peas.....farms reporting...	xxx	16	...	...	1	8	3	4
14	acres...	xxx	18	...	...	1	11	4	2
15	Collards.....farms reporting...	xxx	895	75	77	136	210	176	221
16	acres...	xxx	6,364	2,160	1,003	914	1,225	659	403
17	Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	xxx	6,419	504	534	1,039	1,267	1,781	1,294
18	acres...	xxx	199,044	111,368	21,612	21,280	23,219	17,811	3,754
19	Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting...	xxx	5,333	462	543	928	1,173	1,160	1,067
20	acres...	xxx	41,857	20,737	6,897	4,685	4,800	2,889	1,849
21	Daikon.....farms reporting...	xxx	61	...	4	12	17	18	10
22	acres...	xxx	238	...	53	110	33	38	4
23	Dandelion greens.....farms reporting...	xxx	122	17	15	35	25	10	20
24	acres...	xxx	327	124	55	67	43	11	27
25	Eggplant.....farms reporting...	xxx	1,578	169	206	335	369	329	170
26	acres...	xxx	4,163	1,447	1,111	557	537	321	190
27	Escarole, endive, and chicory.....farms reporting...	xxx	832	127	140	210	190	115	50
28	acres...	xxx	13,426	11,405	726	637	427	129	102
29	Garlic.....farms reporting...	xxx	99	24	30	10	15	15	5
30	acres...	xxx	1,807	1,290	413	10	81	12	1
31	Horseradish.....farms reporting...	xxx	131	1	25	50	25	20	10
32	acres...	xxx	1,469	400	300	450	271	33	15
33	Kale.....farms reporting...	xxx	245	32	41	51	45	46	30
34	acres...	xxx	1,823	1,093	205	306	109	79	31
35	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting...	xxx	3,628	764	502	773	656	623	310
36	acres...	xxx	131,545	115,206	7,842	4,775	2,250	1,136	336
37	Mustard greens.....farms reporting...	xxx	1,062	90	82	136	295	233	226
38	acres...	xxx	8,122	2,649	2,013	911	1,638	637	274
39	Okra.....farms reporting...	xxx	1,402	20	25	96	225	226	810
40	acres...	xxx	4,265	812	175	382	1,428	373	1,095
41	Onions, dry.....farms reporting...	xxx	2,612	351	240	524	619	521	357
42	acres...	xxx	40,795	22,065	4,050	5,814	5,381	2,695	790
43	Onions, green.....farms reporting...	xxx	1,780	133	240	342	431	406	228
44	acres...	xxx	7,869	3,442	1,639	1,082	935	522	249
45	Parsley.....farms reporting...	xxx	585	80	85	155	100	115	50
46	acres...	xxx	2,393	1,555	278	305	166	63	26
47	Parsnips.....farms reporting...	xxx	319	43	50	105	75	36	10
48	acres...	xxx	1,643	892	188	338	158	39	28
49	Peas, green.....farms reporting...	xxx	2,120	280	267	362	380	496	335
50	acres...	xxx	118,391	87,637	10,686	8,151	6,903	4,526	488
51	Peppers, hot.....farms reporting...	xxx	496	85	66	90	85	75	95
52	acres...	xxx	5,593	4,088	739	337	111	156	162
53	Peppers, sweet (except pimientos)..farms reporting...	xxx	5,063	439	623	950	1,085	1,117	849
54	acres...	xxx	28,678	12,565	5,650	4,202	3,088	1,869	1,304
55	Pimientos.....farms reporting...	xxx	169	8	...	1	5	25	130
56	acres...	xxx	1,531	731	...	5	25	235	535
57	Pumpkins.....farms reporting...	xxx	1,492	80	156	381	378	377	120
58	acres...	xxx	5,905	2,192	704	1,229	802	805	173
59	Radishes.....farms reporting...	xxx	1,368	147	206	307	321	264	123
60	acres...	xxx	32,535	27,328	1,381	2,270	925	473	158
61	Rhubarb.....farms reporting...	xxx	561	41	70	140	165	115	30
62	acres...	xxx	2,297	411	517	477	554	313	25
63	Rutabagas.....farms reporting...	xxx	106	19	10	26	20	21	10
64	acres...	xxx	3,003	2,224	550	191	28	4	6
65	Shallots.....farms reporting...	xxx	100	...	...	10	15	20	55
66	acres...	xxx	887	...	...	553	58	140	136

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
	Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued							
1	Cabbage.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	11.8	19.2	21.6	19.9	15.2
2	acres...	100.0	52.4	15.1	15.0	10.3	4.7	2.4
3	Carrots.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.8	12.8	20.3	21.1	19.9	10.1
4	acres...	100.0	72.8	8.5	7.5	7.6	3.1	0.6
5	Cantaloups, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	9.0	15.5	21.3	23.8	23.9
6	acres...	100.0	71.0	8.0	6.6	6.3	5.3	2.9
7	Cauliflower.....farms reporting...	100.0	20.3	16.0	23.8	19.2	15.3	5.6
8	acres...	100.0	66.6	14.4	11.6	4.7	2.1	0.5
9	Celery.....farms reporting...	100.0	27.8	19.1	19.8	16.5	12.0	4.7
10	acres...	100.0	87.4	6.3	3.3	1.7	0.9	0.3
11	Chinese cabbage.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.2	11.5	25.2	26.1	17.4	5.5
12	acres...	100.0	58.2	15.1	14.8	8.2	3.0	0.7
13	Chinese peas and Ming peas.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	6.3	50.0	18.8	25.0
14	acres...	100.0	...	...	5.6	61.1	22.2	11.1
15	Collards.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	8.6	15.2	23.5	19.7	24.7
16	acres...	100.0	33.9	15.8	14.4	19.2	10.4	6.3
17	Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.9	8.3	16.2	19.7	27.7	20.2
18	acres...	100.0	56.0	10.9	10.7	11.7	8.9	1.9
19	Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	10.2	17.4	22.0	21.8	20.0
20	acres...	100.0	49.5	16.5	11.2	11.5	6.9	4.4
21	Daikon.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	6.6	19.7	27.9	29.5	16.4
22	acres...	100.0	...	22.3	46.2	13.9	16.0	1.7
23	Dandelion greens.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.9	12.3	28.7	20.5	8.2	16.4
24	acres...	100.0	37.9	16.8	20.5	13.1	3.4	8.3
25	Eggplant.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	13.1	21.2	23.4	20.8	10.8
26	acres...	100.0	34.8	26.7	13.4	12.9	7.7	4.6
27	Escarole, endive, and chicory.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.3	16.8	25.2	22.8	13.8	6.0
28	acres...	100.0	84.9	5.4	4.7	3.2	1.0	0.8
29	Garlic.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.2	30.3	10.1	15.2	15.2	5.1
30	acres...	100.0	71.4	22.9	0.6	4.5	0.7	0.1
31	Horseradish.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	19.1	38.2	19.1	15.3	7.6
32	acres...	100.0	27.2	20.4	30.6	18.4	2.2	1.0
33	Kale.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	16.7	20.8	18.4	18.8	12.2
34	acres...	100.0	60.0	11.2	16.8	6.0	4.3	1.7
35	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.1	13.8	21.3	18.1	17.2	8.5
36	acres...	100.0	87.6	6.0	3.6	1.7	0.9	0.3
37	Mustard greens.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.5	7.7	12.8	27.8	21.9	21.3
38	acres...	100.0	32.6	24.8	11.2	20.2	7.8	3.4
39	Okra.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	1.8	6.8	16.0	16.1	57.8
40	acres...	100.0	19.0	4.1	9.0	33.5	8.7	25.7
41	Onions, dry.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.4	9.2	20.1	23.7	19.9	13.7
42	acres...	100.0	54.1	9.9	14.3	13.2	6.6	1.9
43	Onions, green.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	13.5	19.2	24.2	22.8	12.8
44	acres...	100.0	43.7	20.8	13.8	11.9	6.6	3.2
45	Parsley.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.7	14.5	26.5	17.1	19.7	8.5
46	acres...	100.0	65.0	11.6	12.7	6.9	2.6	1.1
47	Parsnips.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.5	15.7	32.9	23.5	11.3	3.1
48	acres...	100.0	54.3	11.4	20.6	9.6	2.4	1.7
49	Peas, green.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.2	12.6	17.1	17.9	23.4	15.8
50	acres...	100.0	74.0	9.0	6.9	5.8	3.8	0.4
51	Peppers, hot.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.1	13.3	18.1	17.1	15.1	19.2
52	acres...	100.0	73.1	13.2	6.0	2.0	2.8	2.9
53	Peppers, sweet (except pimientos).farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	12.3	18.8	21.4	22.1	16.8
54	acres...	100.0	43.8	19.7	14.7	10.8	6.5	4.5
55	Pimientos.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	...	0.6	3.0	14.8	76.9
56	acres...	100.0	47.7	...	0.3	1.6	15.3	34.9
57	Pumpkins.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	10.5	25.5	25.3	25.3	8.0
58	acres...	100.0	37.1	11.9	20.8	13.6	13.6	2.9
59	Radishes.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	15.1	22.4	23.5	19.3	9.0
60	acres...	100.0	84.0	4.2	7.0	2.8	1.5	0.5
61	Rhubarb.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.3	12.5	25.0	29.4	20.5	5.3
62	acres...	100.0	17.9	22.5	20.8	24.1	13.6	1.1
63	Rutabagas.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.9	9.4	24.5	18.9	19.8	9.4
64	acres...	100.0	74.1	18.3	6.4	0.9	0.1	0.2
65	Shallots.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	10.0	15.0	20.0	55.0
66	acres...	100.0	...	...	62.3	6.5	15.8	15.3

Table 74.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL VEGETABLE FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
	Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued								
1	Spinach.....farms reporting...	xxx	1,562	270	212	292	365	290	133
2	acres...	xxx	35,149	29,441	2,169	1,268	1,692	480	99
3	Squash.....farms reporting...	xxx	4,952	390	522	907	1,045	1,193	895
4	acres...	xxx	25,539	9,739	4,416	3,615	4,224	2,459	1,086
5	Swiss chard.....farms reporting...	xxx	178	2	35	55	30	36	20
6	acres...	xxx	153	13	50	42	30	11	7
7	Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	xxx	10,498	1,221	1,219	1,800	1,959	2,153	2,146
8	acres...	xxx	221,852	135,078	36,651	25,947	13,353	7,545	3,278
9	Turnips.....farms reporting...	xxx	2,006	149	161	293	431	451	521
10	acres...	xxx	10,113	3,700	1,204	1,076	2,045	1,526	562
11	Turnip greens.....farms reporting...	xxx	573	31	33	63	125	140	181
12	acres...	xxx	4,401	1,585	835	453	666	519	343
13	Water cress.....farms reporting...	xxx	68	10	1	5	14	26	12
14	acres...	xxx	197	63	2	12	36	69	15
15	Watermelons.....farms reporting...	xxx	3,340	169	285	405	735	747	999
16	acres...	xxx	71,238	19,610	13,284	10,806	14,528	9,011	3,999
17	Mixed vegetables.....farms reporting...	xxx	75	5	5	10	5	15	35
18	acres...	xxx	583	225	25	82	39	26	186
19	Other vegetables.....farms reporting...	xxx	347	48	58	109	60	50	22
20	acres...	xxx	1,613	591	418	364	75	153	12
21	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	192,194	2,985	478	384	453	594	521	555
22	acres...	3,658,553	46,464	21,997	8,072	5,573	5,143	3,702	1,977

Z Less than 0.05 percent.
[1]Does not include data for Hawaii.
[2]Data are for 17 States.
[3]Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska.
[4]Does not include data for Alaska.
[5]Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii).
[6]Data are for 16 Southern States.
[7]Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included.
[8]Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959.
[9]Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959.
[10]Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959.
[11]Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959.
[12]Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959.
[13]Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959.
[14]Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959.
[15]Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959.
[16]Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959.
[17]Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959.
[18]The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text.
[19]Data do not include mules in Hawaii.
[20]Data are for 11 States.
[21]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[22]Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry.
[23]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
[24]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
	Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued							
1	Spinach.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.3	13.6	18.7	23.4	18.6	8.5
2	acres...	100.0	83.8	6.2	3.6	4.8	1.4	0.3
3	Squash.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.9	10.5	18.3	21.1	24.1	18.1
4	acres...	100.0	38.1	17.3	14.2	16.5	9.6	4.3
5	Swiss chard.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	19.7	30.9	16.9	20.2	11.2
6	acres...	100.0	8.5	32.7	27.5	19.6	7.2	4.6
7	Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.6	11.6	17.1	18.7	20.5	20.4
8	acres...	100.0	60.9	16.5	11.7	6.0	3.4	1.5
9	Turnips.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	8.0	14.6	21.5	22.5	26.0
10	acres...	100.0	36.6	11.9	10.6	20.2	15.1	5.6
11	Turnip greens.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	5.8	11.0	21.8	24.4	31.6
12	acres...	100.0	36.0	19.0	10.3	15.1	11.8	7.8
13	Water cress.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.7	1.5	7.4	20.6	38.2	17.6
14	acres...	100.0	32.0	1.0	6.1	18.3	35.0	7.6
15	Watermelons.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.1	8.5	12.1	22.0	22.4	29.9
16	acres...	100.0	27.5	18.6	15.2	20.4	12.6	5.6
17	Mixed vegetables.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.7	6.7	13.3	6.7	20.0	46.7
18	acres...	100.0	38.6	4.3	14.1	6.7	4.5	31.9
19	Other vegetables.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.8	16.7	31.4	17.3	14.4	6.3
20	acres...	100.0	36.6	25.9	22.6	4.6	9.5	0.7
21	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	100.0	16.0	12.9	15.2	19.9	17.5	18.6
22	acres...	100.0	47.3	17.4	12.0	11.1	8.0	4.3

Table 75.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FRUIT-AND-NUT FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number...	2,416,017	61,419	6,547	8,928	12,763	14,488	13,228	5,465
2	Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	8,623,759	3,892,662	1,456,738	1,280,316	1,015,562	702,895	275,586
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	140.4	594.6	163.2	100.3	70.1	53.1	50.4
	Value of land and buildings:[1]								
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	84,870	360,240	114,907	69,643	47,299	31,750	21,141
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	664.51	619.61	725.80	750.04	710.49	628.73	406.08
	Land in farms according to use:								
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	61,419	6,547	8,928	12,763	14,488	13,228	5,465
7	acres...	295,477,889	3,563,323	1,594,322	684,807	569,108	409,678	246,079	59,329
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	11,057	...	50	420	2,261	4,867	3,459
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	13,245	35	332	2,505	4,924	4,273	1,176
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	8,304	80	794	2,512	2,642	1,888	388
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	10,782	479	2,280	3,519	2;772	1,423	309
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	10,262	1,608	3,471	2,900	1,553	614	116
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	5,011	2,175	1,619	771	277	154	15
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	2,072	1,525	359	131	47	8	2
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	479	447	18	2	12	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	207	198	5	3	...	1	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	1,090,373	7,923	826	1,156	1,544	1,799	1,725	873
18	acres...	55,145,332	397,793	159,271	68,625	63,575	59,688	30,993	15,641
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	16,641	1,770	2,152	3,220	3,997	3,762	1,740
20	acres...	60,771,405	538,558	166,068	82,463	86,564	92,836	72,822	37,805
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	181,126	1,789	225	291	334	416	413	110
22	acres...	29,977,966	51,054	22,730	9,840	4,790	7,232	5,532	930
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	4,113	460	529	876	984	958	306
24	acres...	13,222,067	121,431	29,689	14,960	25,761	24,305	14,858	11,858
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	458,958	12,542	1,323	1,626	2,358	3,017	2,783	1,435
26	acres...	17,571,372	366,073	113,649	57,663	56,013	61,299	52,432	25,017
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	5,100	401	604	917	1,213	1,274	691
28	acres...	67,460,590	670,038	234,610	171,770	99,160	83,723	65,112	15,663
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	14,055	1,436	1,975	2,758	3,302	3,077	1,507
30	acres...	51,009,981	1,140,488	376,792	192,632	177,703	173,750	145,936	73,675
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	8,524	949	1,277	1,724	1,929	1,765	880
32	acres...	411,826,041	1,528,023	1,017,264	137,902	166,015	94,507	66,661	45,674
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	277,667	3,395	415	635	726	769	618	232
34	acres...	21,774,863	260,001	150,750	27,875	32,392	26,243	13,871	8,870
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	247,043	33,921	4,481	5,860	7,998	7,914	5,941	1,727
36	acres...	32,238,377	1,715,666	868,147	327,255	261,599	162,040	77,739	18,886
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	197,065	30,357	3,689	5,181	7,246	7,196	5,475	1,570
38	acres...	25,660,792	1,468,935	722,403	289,336	230,135	143,250	68,416	15,395
	Land use practices:[4]								
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	4,193	543	830	906	985	698	231
40	acres...	8,314,022	132,713	46,232	30,545	26,835	17,125	9,845	2,131
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	1,434	213	254	260	307	313	87
42	acres...	21,072,690	69,655	27,516	19,529	9,086	6,146	6,025	1,353
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	741	100	153	160	162	130	36
44	acres...	15,589,719	30,402	10,275	5,653	7,930	3,491	2,485	568
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	2,512	380	363	533	533	540	163
46	acres...	28,022,844	201,828	77,111	38,928	36,295	25,664	19,948	3,882
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	60,146	6,209	8,785	12,581	14,231	13,053	5,287
48	Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	375	38	71	62	82	70	52
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	4,216	508	720	955	1,042	795	196
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	11,367	1,502	1,940	2,655	2,490	2,114	666
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	16,620	1,762	2,659	3,370	3,905	3,457	1,467
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	16,697	1,389	2,039	3,319	3,646	3,398	2,906
53	65 or more years.....number...	212,879	10,871	1,010	1,356	2,220	3,066	3,219	...
54	Average age.....years...	48.6	52.9	51.1	51.3	52.3	53.5	54.7	53.2
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
	Farm operators—								
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	808,440	24,889	1,437	2,561	5,053	7,032	7,447	1,359
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	8,177	470	1,073	1,990	1,886	1,399	1,359
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	3,398	136	324	659	1,071	1,208	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	245,872	13,314	831	1,164	2,404	4,075	4,840	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	7,213	247	621	1,412	2,137	2,528	268
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..operators reporting...	321,935	13,579	1,057	1,597	2,719	3,760	4,031	415
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	11,865	384	723	1,802	3,762	5,194	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	36,530	5,110	6,367	7,710	7,456	5,781	4,106
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	5,660	449	1,019	1,457	1,300	948	487
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	17,517	2,338	2,993	3,680	3,809	3,581	1,116
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	4,178	181	347	807	1,066	1,777	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1	Farms.....number...	100.0	10.7	14.5	20.8	23.6	21.5	8.9
2	Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	45.1	16.9	14.8	11.8	8.2	3.2
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Value of land and buildings:[1]							
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Land in farms according to use:							
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	14.5	20.8	23.6	21.5	8.9
7	acres...	100.0	44.7	19.2	16.0	11.5	6.9	1.7
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	0.5	3.8	20.4	44.0	31.3
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	2.5	18.9	37.2	32.3	8.9
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	9.6	30.3	31.8	22.7	4.7
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	21.1	32.6	25.7	13.2	2.9
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.7	33.8	28.3	15.1	6.0	1.1
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	43.4	32.3	15.4	5.5	3.1	0.3
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	73.6	17.3	6.3	2.3	0.4	0.1
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	93.3	3.8	0.4	2.5	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	95.7	2.4	1.4	...	0.5	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	100.0	10.4	14.6	19.5	22.7	21.8	11.0
18	acres...	100.0	40.0	17.3	16.0	15.0	7.8	3.9
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.6	12.9	19.3	24.0	22.6	10.5
20	acres...	100.0	30.8	15.3	16.1	17.2	13.5	7.0
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.6	16.3	18.7	23.3	23.1	6.1
22	acres...	100.0	44.5	19.3	9.4	14.2	10.8	1.8
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.2	12.9	21.3	23.9	23.2	7.4
24	acres...	100.0	24.4	12.3	21.2	20.0	12.2	9.8
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	100.0	10.5	13.0	18.8	24.1	22.2	11.4
26	acres...	100.0	31.0	15.8	15.3	16.7	14.3	6.8
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.9	11.8	18.0	23.8	25.0	13.5
28	acres...	100.0	35.0	25.6	14.8	12.5	9.7	2.3
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	14.1	19.6	23.5	21.9	10.7
30	acres...	100.0	33.0	16.9	15.6	15.2	12.8	6.5
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	100.0	11.1	15.0	20.2	22.6	20.7	10.3
32	acres...	100.0	66.6	9.0	10.9	6.2	4.4	3.0
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.2	18.7	21.4	22.7	18.2	6.8
34	acres...	100.0	58.0	10.7	12.5	10.1	5.3	3.4
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	13.2	17.3	23.6	23.3	17.5	5.1
36	acres...	100.0	50.6	19.1	15.2	9.4	4.5	1.1
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.2	17.1	23.9	23.7	18.0	5.2
38	acres...	100.0	49.2	19.7	15.7	9.8	4.7	1.0
	Land use practices:[4]							
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.0	19.8	21.6	23.5	16.6	5.5
40	acres...	100.0	34.8	23.0	20.2	12.9	7.4	1.6
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.9	17.7	18.1	21.4	21.8	6.1
42	acres...	100.0	39.5	28.0	13.0	8.8	8.6	1.9
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.5	20.6	21.6	21.9	17.5	4.9
44	acres...	100.0	33.8	18.6	26.1	11.5	8.2	1.9
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.1	14.5	21.2	21.2	21.5	6.5
46	acres...	100.0	38.2	19.3	18.0	12.7	9.9	1.9
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	10.3	14.6	20.9	23.7	21.7	8.8
48	Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	10.1	18.9	16.5	21.9	18.7	13.9
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	12.0	17.1	22.7	24.7	18.9	4.6
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	13.2	17.1	23.4	21.9	18.6	5.9
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	10.6	16.0	20.3	23.5	20.8	8.8
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	8.3	12.2	19.9	21.8	20.4	17.4
53	65 or more years.....number...	100.0	9.3	12.5	20.4	28.2	29.6	...
54	Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
	Farm operators:							
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.8	10.3	20.3	28.3	29.9	5.5
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.7	13.1	24.3	23.1	17.1	16.6
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.0	9.5	19.4	31.5	35.6	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	6.2	8.7	18.1	30.6	36.4	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.4	8.6	19.6	29.6	35.0	3.7
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..operators reporting...	100.0	7.8	11.8	20.0	27.7	29.7	3.1
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.2	6.1	15.2	31.7	43.8	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	100.0	14.0	17.4	21.1	20.4	15.8	11.2
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	7.9	18.0	25.7	23.0	16.7	8.6
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	13.3	17.1	21.0	21.7	20.4	6.4
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.3	8.3	19.3	25.5	42.5	...

Table 75.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FRUIT-AND-NUT FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE								
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	79,003	4,986	...	36	176	922	2,406	1,446
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	315,296	27,616	377	2,348	6,545	8,493	7,198	2,655
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	119,872	6,194	336	1,467	1,494	1,522	962	413
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	226,152	5,861	717	1,405	1,343	1,131	889	376
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	269,839	4,984	925	1,180	1,101	808	708	262
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	299,887	2,987	725	621	624	461	415	141
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	188,922	1,902	514	486	415	310	157	20
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	167,072	1,287	453	262	216	185	135	36
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	429,346	3,133	1,124	748	540	417	243	61
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	188,290	1,526	765	241	210	185	90	35
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	76,327	577	344	86	70	44	18	15
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	56,011	366	267	48	29	10	7	5
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
	All farm operators:								
13	Full owners.....number...	1,094,645	46,762	3,592	5,859	9,493	11,873	11,401	4,544
14	Part owners.....number...	705,938	9,143	1,736	2,129	2,200	1,686	1,036	356
15	All tenants.....number...	598,450	3,232	297	506	680	634	651	464
16	Cash tenants.....number...	67,837	1,052	81	81	193	236	262	199
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	126,974	205	36	66	36	50	11	6
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	172,985	1,144	116	292	305	201	165	65
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	83,344	56	6	...	20	20	10	...
20	Croppers[6].....number...	98,493	92	6	...	5	31	30	20
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	48,817	683	52	67	121	96	173	174
	White operators:[1]								
22	Full owners.....number...	1,060,944	45,310	3,497	5,625	9,131	11,640	11,114	4,303
23	Part owners.....number...	680,058	8,593	1,632	1,984	2,099	1,604	955	319
24	All tenants.....number...	491,634	2,499	258	449	557	501	450	284
25	Croppers[6].....number...	37,458	72	6	...	5	21	25	15
	Nonwhite operators:[1]								
26	Full owners.....number...	32,777	1,287	93	231	352	205	210	196
27	Part owners.....number...	25,116	375	104	140	86	35	5	5
28	All tenants.....number...	105,671	373	38	55	110	80	55	35
29	Croppers[6].....number...	61,035	20	...	..	...	10	5	5
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	900,375	2,247	431	539	519	445	218	95
31	number...	965,160	2,430	527	559	560	449	240	95
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	712,486	1,001	204	246	252	164	110	25
33	number...	737,191	1,045	223	261	257	169	110	25
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	615,327	2,434	501	514	582	482	278	77
35	number...	624,744	2,498	518	526	587	482	308	77
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	266,353	713	163	195	146	104	65	40
37	number...	281,402	820	209	206	181	114	65	45
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,633,579	44,656	6,030	7,639	9,741	10,144	8,297	2,805
39	number...	2,234,212	78,905	23,043	14,358	14,787	13,459	10,012	3,246
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,995,728	48,548	6,135	8,062	10,783	11,399	9,248	2,921
41	number...	4,234,453	101,832	26,205	19,232	20,532	18,358	13,325	4,180
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,965,606	47,336	6,093	8,018	10,626	11,062	8,866	2,671
43	number...	3,946,920	92,542	24,958	17,894	18,734	16,344	11,254	3,358
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	768,858	24,608	769	2,521	5,177	7,037	6,936	2,168
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728,892	12,833	1,373	2,785	3,620	3,091	1,576	388
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	310,109	5,347	1,278	1,683	1,337	698	275	76
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	95,132	2,052	816	667	314	172	64	19
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	62,615	2,496	1,857	362	178	64	15	20
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,946,305	42,703	5,712	7,270	9,702	9,759	7,888	2,372
50	number...	3,778,230	73,855	19,239	13,836	15,100	13,306	9,491	2,883
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	133.687	14,809	3,362	3,406	3,157	2,798	1,638	448
52	number...	168,690	18,687	5,719	4,058	3,634	3,038	1,763	475
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	268,139	8,394	1,007	1,210	1,651	1,894	1,880	752
54	number...	287,533	9,290	1,247	1,338	1,798	2,014	2,071	822
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,016,235	52,273	5,818	8,151	11,393	12,487	10,847	3,577
56	number...	2,522,507	72,939	11,871	12,123	15,346	15,919	13,514	4,166
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,265,358	57,405	6,370	8,629	12,100	13,573	12,141	4,592
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,662,505	52,699	6,093	8,314	11,551	12,462	10,952	3,327
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,462,287	33,383	4,134	5,666	7,202	7,706	6,507	2,168
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	610,256	1,467	123	269	381	322	330	42
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	401,350	810	95	221	186	153	140	15
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	48,745	2,075	420	419	404	367	327	138
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	875,783	5,165	1,312	1,188	1,205	883	462	115
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	928,064	45,091	5,069	7,086	9,802	10,585	9,436	3,113
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	992,987	8,240	634	948	1,390	2,038	2,069	1,161
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	460,638	6,814	554	781	1,318	1,656	1,455	1,050
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	168,720	4,406	356	538	956	1,110	923	523
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	291,918	2,408	198	243	362	546	532	527
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	101,301	1,242	91	154	179	272	311	235
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	114,247	854	71	69	142	212	144	216
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	20,084	107	8	14	23	16	36	10
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	56,286	205	28	6	18	46	41	66

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959--Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE							
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	100.0	...	0.7	3.5	18.5	48.3	29.0
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	100.0	1.4	8.5	23.7	30.8	26.1	9.6
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	100.0	5.4	23.7	24.1	24.6	15.5	6.7
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	100.0	12.2	24.0	22.9	19.3	15.2	6.4
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	18.6	23.7	22.1	16.2	14.2	5.3
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	24.3	20.8	20.9	15.4	13.9	4.7
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	27.0	25.6	21.8	16.3	8.3	1.1
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	35.2	20.4	16.8	14.4	10.5	2.8
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	35.9	23.9	17.2	13.3	7.8	1.9
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	50.1	15.8	13.8	12.1	5.9	2.3
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	100.0	59.6	14.9	12.1	7.6	3.1	2.6
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	73.0	13.1	7.9	2.7	1.9	1.4
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
	All farm operators:							
13	Full owners.....number...	100.0	7.7	12.5	20.3	25.4	24.4	9.7
14	Part owners.....number...	100.0	19.0	23.3	24.1	18.4	11.3	3.9
15	All tenants.....number...	100.0	9.2	15.7	21.0	19.6	20.1	14.4
16	Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	7.7	7.7	18.3	22.4	24.9	18.9
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	17.6	32.2	17.6	24.4	5.4	2.9
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	10.1	25.5	26.7	17.6	14.4	5.7
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	10.7	...	35.7	35.7	17.9	...
20	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	6.5	...	5.4	33.7	32.6	21.7
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	7.6	9.8	17.7	14.1	25.3	25.5
	White operators:[1]							
22	Full owners.....number...	100.0	7.7	12.4	20.2	25.7	24.5	9.5
23	Part owners.....number...	100.0	19.0	23.1	24.4	18.7	11.1	3.7
24	All tenants.....number...	100.0	10.3	18.0	22.3	20.0	18.0	11.4
25	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	8.3	...	6.9	29.2	34.7	20.8
	Nonwhite operators:[1]							
26	Full owners.....number...	100.0	7.2	17.9	27.4	15.9	16.3	15.2
27	Part owners.....number...	100.0	27.7	37.3	22.9	9.3	1.3	1.3
28	All tenants.....number...	100.0	10.2	14.7	29.5	21.4	14.7	9.4
29	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	...	...	...	50.0	25.0	25.0
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
30	Grain Combines[1].....farms reporting...	100.0	19.2	24.0	23.1	19.8	9.7	4.2
31	number...	100.0	21.7	23.0	23.0	18.5	9.9	3.9
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	20.4	24.6	25.2	16.4	11.0	2.5
33	number...	100.0	21.3	25.0	24.6	16.2	10.5	2.4
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	20.6	21.1	23.9	19.8	11.4	3.2
35	number...	100.0	20.7	21.1	23.5	19.3	12.3	3.1
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.9	27.3	20.5	14.6	9.1	5.6
37	number...	100.0	25.5	25.1	22.1	13.9	7.9	5.5
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.5	17.1	21.8	22.7	18.6	6.3
39	number...	100.0	29.2	18.2	18.7	17.1	12.7	4.1
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.6	16.6	22.2	23.5	19.0	6.0
41	number...	100.0	25.7	18.9	20.2	18.0	13.1	4.1
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.9	16.9	22.4	23.4	18.7	5.6
43	number...	100.0	27.0	19.3	20.2	17.7	12.2	3.7
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	10.2	21.0	28.6	28.2	8.8
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	21.7	28.2	24.1	12.3	3.0
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	23.9	31.5	25.0	13.1	5.1	1.4
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	39.8	32.5	15.3	8.4	3.1	0.9
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	74.4	14.5	7.1	2.6	0.6	0.8
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.4	17.0	22.7	22.9	18.5	5.6
50	number...	100.0	26.0	18.7	20.4	18.0	12.9	3.9
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.7	23.0	21.3	18.9	11.1	3.0
52	number...	100.0	30.6	21.7	19.4	16.3	9.4	2.5
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.0	14.4	19.7	22.6	22.4	9.0
54	number...	100.0	13.4	14.4	19.4	21.7	22.3	8.8
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.1	15.6	21.8	23.9	20.8	6.8
56	number...	100.0	16.3	16.6	21.0	21.8	18.5	5.7
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.1	15.0	21.1	23.6	21.1	8.0
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.6	15.8	21.9	23.6	20.8	6.3
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.4	17.0	21.6	23.1	19.5	6.5
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	18.3	26.0	21.9	22.5	2.9
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.7	27.3	23.0	18.9	17.3	1.9
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	20.2	20.2	19.5	17.7	15.8	6.7
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.4	23.0	23.3	17.1	8.9	2.2
	Farms by kind of road on which located:							
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.2	15.7	21.7	23.5	20.9	6.9
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.7	11.5	16.7	24.7	25.1	14.1
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	11.5	19.3	24.3	21.4	15.4
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	12.2	21.7	25.2	20.9	11.9
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.2	10.1	15.0	22.7	22.1	21.9
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.3	12.4	14.4	21.9	25.0	18.9
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.3	8.1	16.6	24.8	16.9	25.3
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	13.1	21.5	15.0	33.6	9.3
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.7	2.9	8.8	22.4	20.0	32.2

Table 75.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FRUIT-AND-NUT FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	22,286	5,433	5,362	4,981	3,701	2,223	586
2	persons...	1,485,044	117,301	62,319	21,862	16,221	10,521	4,952	1,426
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	14,363	4,936	4,004	2,919	1,566	750	188
4	persons...	674,917	48,979	32,717	7,925	4,760	2,269	1,041	267
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	7,135	1,130	2,232	1,908	1,146	577	142
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	2,955	935	977	638	276	112	17
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	2,084	1,131	493	272	114	45	29
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	1,348	960	248	95	29	16	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	841	780	54	6	1	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	49,151	4,485	7,114	10,207	11,735	10,936	4,674
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	170,142	9,614	1,669	1,478	2,121	2,182	1,713	451
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	2,654	393	336	435	571	579	340
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	49,316	5,987	7,832	10,799	11,509	9,909	3,280
14	acres on which used...	124,124,519	2,734,419	1,361,392	504,369	407,801	276,508	149,855	34,494
15	tons...	18,143,681	1,008,410	571,482	156,853	133,375	87,063	48,056	11,581
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	46,940	5,669	7,355	10,231	11,016	9,434	3,235
17	tons...	16,577,156	968,238	550,129	148,458	128,021	83,799	46,500	11,331
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	5,353	1,067	1,151	1,298	1,009	727	101
19	tons...	1,566,525	40,172	21,353	8,395	5,354	3,264	1,556	250
	Crops on which used—								
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	4,171	548	714	784	983	837	305
21	acres...	11,897,398	133,015	55,521	24,107	21,035	17,411	12,366	2,575
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	363,614	4,107	540	704	768	968	822	305
23	tons...	1,868,609	28,301	12,137	5,093	4,175	3,640	2,548	708
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,590	102	15	20	22	30	15	...
25	tons...	48,624	363	160	66	53	50	34	...
26	Other pasture(not cropland)....farms reporting...	112,297	1,575	221	301	337	320	333	63
27	acres...	3,884,554	108,394	70,922	12,395	12,249	7,737	4,323	768
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,102	1,545	212	290	332	320	328	63
29	tons...	624,598	18,020	10,307	2,553	1,800	2,390	865	105
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,410	34	13	11	5	...	5	...
31	tons...	15,736	220	196	10	4	...	10	...
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	1,184,083	4,421	360	690	862	927	966	616
33	acres...	47,353,533	67,551	15,967	18,016	13,443	8,992	8,195	2,938
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,135,390	4,380	354	680	847	927	956	616
35	tons...	5,550,455	13,243	3,536	3,241	2,662	1,762	1,479	563
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	124,702	132	16	36	30	20	25	5
37	tons...	617,102	387	85	152	85	38	24	3
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	423,291	1,900	166	361	522	491	305	55
39	acres...	16,732,139	25,711	4,347	5,876	6,744	5,574	2,850	320
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	403,997	1,843	159	346	512	471	300	55
41	tons...	1,198,743	3,730	595	781	992	880	414	68
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,691	72	7	20	15	25	5	...
43	tons...	111,787	143	51	39	16	33	4	...
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	22,894	258	37	36	65	80	35	5
45	acres...	858,887	3,802	2,672	365	375	215	170	5
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,491	258	37	36	65	80	35	5
47	tons...	433,398	2,042	1,397	258	228	116	38	5
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,033	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	tons...	10,436	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	17,298	131	71	30	25	5	...	...
51	acres...	635,547	5,786	4,186	1,070	495	35	...	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,220	95	50	25	15	5	...	...
53	tons...	107,895	909	591	198	100	20	...	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,902	61	41	10	10	...	...	...
55	tons...	35,021	346	300	35	11	...	...	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	220,795	204	33	31	30	65	25	20
57	acres...	729,145	659	310	109	85	115	30	10
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220,516	204	33	31	30	65	25	20
59	tons...	582,501	497	255	85	44	77	26	10
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	tons...	1,501	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	67,166	134	22	40	16	31	10	15
63	acres...	2,586,188	6,123	3,000	1,835	310	798	100	80
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,732	134	22	40	16	31	10	15
65	tons...	256,886	831	458	238	36	79	8	12
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,891	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	tons...	5,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	12,010	332	21	60	51	130	65	5
69	acres...	964,632	6,434	979	1,920	625	2,295	575	40
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,661	295	19	60	51	95	65	5
71	tons...	34,220	461	55	181	68	117	35	5
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,633	42	2	5	...	35	...	...
73	tons...	16,265	94	29	10	...	55	...	...
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	289,598	1,740	372	345	376	317	250	80
75	acres...	7,949,843	41,093	23,429	7,247	4,986	3,371	1,760	300
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	273,404	1,554	336	305	316	287	230	80
77	tons...	1,282,505	11,061	6,420	1,968	1,208	915	475	75
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,531	264	73	71	65	30	25	...
79	tons...	208,208	1,125	646	232	147	81	19	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.4	24.1	22.4	16.6	10.0	2.6
2	persons...	100.0	53.1	18.6	13.8	9.0	4.2	1.2
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	34.4	27.9	20.3	10.9	5.2	1.3
4	persons...	100.0	66.8	16.2	9.7	4.6	2.1	0.5
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.8	31.3	26.7	16.1	8.1	2.0
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.6	33.1	21.6	9.3	3.8	0.6
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	54.3	23.7	13.1	5.5	2.2	1.4
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	71.2	18.4	7.0	2.2	1.2	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	92.7	6.4	0.7	0.1	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	9.1	14.5	20.8	23.9	22.2	9.5
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	100.0	17.4	15.4	22.1	22.7	17.8	4.7
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	14.8	12.7	16.4	21.5	21.8	12.8
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.1	15.9	21.9	23.3	20.1	6.7
14	acres on which used...	100.0	49.8	18.4	14.9	10.1	5.5	1.3
15	tons...	100.0	56.7	15.6	13.2	8.6	4.8	1.1
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting..	100.0	12.1	15.7	21.8	23.5	20.1	6.9
17	tons...	100.0	56.8	15.3	13.2	8.7	4.8	1.2
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.9	21.5	24.2	18.8	13.6	1.9
19	tons...	100.0	53.2	20.9	13.3	8.1	3.9	0.6
	Crops on which used—							
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	17.1	18.8	23.6	20.1	7.3
21	acres...	100.0	41.7	18.1	15.8	13.1	9.3	1.9
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	17.1	18.7	23.6	20.0	7.4
23	tons...	100.0	42.9	17.9	14.8	12.9	9.0	2.5
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.7	19.6	21.6	29.4	14.7	...
25	tons...	100.0	44.1	18.2	14.6	13.8	9.4	...
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	100.0	14.0	19.1	21.4	20.3	21.1	4.0
27	acres...	100.0	65.4	11.4	11.3	7.1	4.0	0.7
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.7	18.8	21.5	20.7	21.2	4.1
29	tons...	100.0	57.2	14.2	10.0	13.3	4.8	0.6
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	38.2	32.4	14.7	...	14.7	...
31	tons...	100.0	89.1	4.5	1.8	...	4.5	...
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	15.6	19.5	21.0	21.8	13.9
33	acres...	100.0	23.6	26.7	19.9	13.3	12.1	4.3
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	15.5	19.3	21.2	21.8	14.1
35	tons...	100.0	26.7	24.5	20.1	13.3	11.2	4.3
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.1	27.3	22.7	15.2	18.9	3.8
37	tons...	100.0	22.0	39.3	22.0	9.8	6.2	0.8
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	19.0	27.5	25.8	16.1	2.9
39	acres...	100.0	16.9	22.9	26.2	21.7	11.1	1.2
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.6	18.8	27.8	25.6	16.3	3.0
41	tons...	100.0	16.0	20.9	26.6	23.6	11.1	1.8
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.7	27.8	20.8	34.7	6.9	...
43	tons...	100.0	35.7	27.3	11.2	23.1	2.8	...
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	100.0	14.3	14.0	25.2	31.0	13.6	1.9
45	acres...	100.0	70.3	9.6	9.9	5.7	4.5	0.1
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.3	14.0	25.2	31.0	13.6	1.9
47	tons...	100.0	68.4	12.6	11.2	5.7	1.9	0.2
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	100.0	54.2	22.9	19.1	3.8	...	...
51	acres...	100.0	72.3	18.5	8.6	0.6	...	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	52.6	26.3	15.8	5.3	...	...
53	tons...	100.0	65.0	21.8	11.0	2.2	...	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	67.2	16.4	16.4	...	...	...
55	tons...	100.0	86.7	10.1	3.2	...	...	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	100.0	16.2	15.2	14.7	31.9	12.3	9.8
57	acres...	100.0	47.0	16.5	12.9	17.5	4.6	1.5
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.2	15.2	14.7	31.9	12.3	9.8
59	tons...	100.0	51.3	17.1	8.9	15.5	5.2	2.0
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	100.0	16.4	29.9	11.9	23.1	7.5	11.2
63	acres...	100.0	49.0	30.0	5.1	13.0	1.6	1.3
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.4	29.8	11.9	23.1	7.5	11.2
65	tons...	100.0	55.1	28.6	4.3	9.5	1.0	1.4
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	100.0	6.3	18.1	15.4	39.2	19.6	1.5
69	acres...	100.0	15.2	29.8	9.7	35.7	8.9	0.6
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	20.3	17.3	32.2	22.0	1.7
71	tons...	100.0	11.9	39.3	14.7	25.4	7.6	1.1
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	11.9	...	83.3	...	...
73	tons...	100.0	30.9	10.6	...	58.5	...	...
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	100.0	21.4	19.8	21.6	18.2	14.4	4.6
75	acres...	100.0	57.0	17.6	12.1	8.2	4.3	0.7
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.6	19.6	20.3	18.5	14.8	5.1
77	tons...	100.0	58.0	17.8	10.9	8.3	4.3	0.7
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	27.7	26.9	24.6	11.4	9.5	...
79	tons...	100.0	57.4	20.6	13.1	7.2	1.7	...

Table 75.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FRUIT-AND-NUT FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
	Crops on which used—Continued								
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	28,686	12	7	...	5	...	...	...
2	acres...	2,314,134	464	424	...	40	...	...	...
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,313	11	6	...	5	...	...	...
4	tons...	80,870	46	43	...	3	...	...	...
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,226	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
6	tons...	70,561	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	8,108	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
8	acres...	186,605	160	...	160	...	...	...	...
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,263	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
10	tons...	15,398	8	...	8	...	...	...	...
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	tons...	1,302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	744,958	46,627	5,771	7,501	10,305	10,955	9,207	2,888
14	acres...	28,095,063	2,336,003	1,180,391	431,269	347,414	229,965	119,486	27,478
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	720,269	44,297	5,444	7,029	9,762	10,472	8,752	2,838
16	tons...	4,541,078	889,089	514,335	133,854	116,705	73,803	40,612	9,780
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40,729	4,927	985	1,044	1,216	914	672	96
18	tons...	424,208	37,488	19,880	7,851	5,038	3,007	1,465	247
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	359,724	6,293	1,093	1,254	1,507	1,170	1,006	263
20	acres limed...	9,049,214	287,411	161,360	43,920	42,402	22,487	13,694	3,548
21	tons...	17,185,269	319,574	167,147	55,411	48,791	25,352	18,821	4,052
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,415,277	61,343	6,547	8,928	12,747	14,488	13,206	5,427
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	1,926,188	15,700	1,410	2,033	2,977	3,734	3,628	1,918
24	dollars...	4,481,681,828	11,462,182	4,237,289	2,219,759	1,913,711	1,690,409	1,051,746	349,268
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	235,814	4,423	136	380	644	1,079	1,211	973
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	874,909	9,023	699	1,113	1,827	2,222	2,244	918
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	306,256	1,056	198	234	255	236	121	12
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	312,912	783	190	171	199	156	52	15
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	196,297	415	187	135	52	41	...	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,240,680	7,695	663	1,033	1,549	1,877	1,835	738
31	dollars...	3,738,662,975	6,819,281	3,465,176	1,159,584	819,742	828,954	442,742	103,083
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	813,629	6,533	318	718	1,369	1,664	1,742	722
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	175,545	632	113	183	93	156	76	11
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	102,637	307	84	94	72	35	17	5
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	75,230	110	53	25	11	21	...	...
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,639	113	95	13	4	1	...	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,501,400	35,402	4,242	5,563	8,087	8,449	7,259	1,802
38	dollars...	748,004,034	48,840,811	22,545,917	9,114,229	7,715,366	5,931,343	2,932,780	601,176
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	719,702	11,680	388	1,218	2,462	2,949	3,430	1,233
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	644,626	13,852	1,260	2,105	3,209	3,650	3,140	488
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	137,072	9,870	2,594	2,240	2,416	1,850	689	81
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,459,502	53,089	6,511	8,745	11,999	12,644	10,463	2,727
43	dollars...	2,531,250,774	315,566,808	187,826,993	56,797,261	39,249,778	21,292,775	8,942,031	1,457,970
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	529,747	4,002	10	50	404	808	1,646	1,084
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	313,048	6,316	37	234	665	1,800	2,718	862
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	194,906	7,400	62	298	1,225	2,464	2,947	404
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	215,995	12,141	230	1,120	3,393	4,570	2,553	275
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	9,509	570	2,177	3,710	2,386	565	101
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	55,383	6,949	1,126	3,089	2,153	546	34	1
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	3,898	1,853	1,577	408	60	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	11,808	2,092	1,846	195	41	10	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,251	782	777	5	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	1,468,283	24,091	3,557	4,221	5,475	5,261	4,025	1,552
54	dollars...	462,285,837	12,479,621	6,222,892	2,097,758	2,023,777	1,177,577	715,525	242,092
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	533,356	9,474	360	1,011	2,034	2,625	2,347	1,097
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	751,676	9,449	1,084	2,072	2,452	2,088	1,371	382
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	119,069	2,425	682	623	588	318	174	40
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64,182	2,743	1,431	515	401	230	133	33
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,342,933	58,729	6,436	8,703	12,310	13,822	12,564	4,894
60	dollars...	1,443,592,854	38,224,274	16,967,997	7,445,052	6,139,716	4,509,032	2,465,992	696,485
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	364,423	11,433	68	351	1,070	2,483	4,542	2,919
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	975,206	26,804	728	2,438	6,301	8,569	7,065	1,703
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	601,681	11,026	1,094	3,227	3,584	2,166	756	199
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	385,994	8,577	3,724	2,636	1,339	604	201	73
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,629	889	822	51	16	...	...	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	29,462,920,043	1,330,369,814	723,393,910	248,122,101	187,181,636	111,982,024	52,807,946	6,882,197
67	average per farm, dollars...	12,195	21,661	110,492	27,791	14,666	7,729	3,992	1,259
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	12,968,785,841	1,297,601,179	708,374,250	241,333,522	182,079,603	108,313,651	50,923,167	6,576,986
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,085,952,796	31,418,490	17,781,110	5,550,449	4,137,402	2,651,080	1,127,180	171,269
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	17,401,713	9,604,326	3,537,802	2,176,397	1,253,820	677,610	151,758
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	1,241,316,654	677,255,009	231,227,770	174,753,481	103,687,860	48,448,985	5,943,549
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	784,494,203	7,464,322	3,733,805	1,017,501	1,012,323	720,891	669,392	310,410
73	All livestock and livestock products sold..dollars...	16,494,134,202	32,768,635	15,019,660	6,788,579	5,102,033	3,668,373	1,884,779	305,211
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	5,872,391	2,461,731	1,515,032	927,298	623,081	277,557	67,692
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	4,572,237	1,486,906	1,665,231	708,615	501,975	190,950	18,560
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	10,288,661,458	22,324,007	11,071,023	3,608,316	3,466,120	2,543,317	1,416,272	218,959

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued							
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued							
	Crops on which used—Continued							
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	100.0	58.3	...	41.7	...	...	...
2	acres...	100.0	91.4	...	8.6	...	...	...
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	54.5	...	45.5	...	...	...
4	tons...	100.0	93.5	...	6.5	...	...	...
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
6	tons...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
8	acres...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
10	tons...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.4	16.1	22.1	23.5	19.7	6.2
14	acres...	100.0	50.5	18.5	14.9	9.8	5.1	1.2
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	15.9	22.0	23.6	19.8	6.4
16	tons...	100.0	57.8	15.1	13.1	8.3	4.6	1.1
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	20.0	21.2	24.7	18.6	13.6	1.9
18	tons...	100.0	53.0	20.9	13.4	8.0	3.9	0.7
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.4	19.9	23.9	18.6	16.0	4.2
20	acres limed...	100.0	56.1	15.3	14.8	7.8	4.8	1.2
21	tons...	100.0	52.3	17.3	15.3	7.9	5.9	1.3
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	14.6	20.8	23.6	21.5	8.8
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	100.0	8.9	12.9	19.0	23.8	23.1	12.2
24	dollars...	100.0	37.0	19.4	16.7	14.7	9.2	3.0
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	8.6	14.6	24.4	27.4	22.0
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.7	12.3	20.2	24.6	24.9	10.2
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.7	22.2	24.1	22.3	11.5	1.1
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.3	21.8	25.4	19.9	6.6	1.9
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	45.1	32.5	12.5	9.9	...	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.6	13.4	20.1	24.4	23.8	9.6
31	dollars...	100.0	50.8	17.0	12.0	12.2	6.5	1.5
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	11.0	21.0	25.5	26.7	11.1
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.9	29.0	14.7	24.7	12.0	1.7
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	27.4	30.6	23.5	11.4	5.5	1.6
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	48.2	22.7	10.0	19.1	...	...
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	84.1	11.5	3.5	0.9	...	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.0	15.7	22.8	24.0	20.5	5.1
38	dollars...	100.0	46.2	18.7	15.8	12.1	6.0	1.2
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	10.4	21.1	25.2	29.4	10.6
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.1	15.2	23.2	26.3	22.7	3.5
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.3	22.7	24.5	18.7	7.0	0.8
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	16.5	22.6	23.8	19.7	5.1
43	dollars...	100.0	59.5	18.0	12.4	6.7	2.8	0.5
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.2	10.1	20.2	41.1	27.1
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	3.7	10.5	28.5	43.0	13.6
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	4.0	16.6	33.3	39.8	5.5
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	9.2	27.9	37.6	21.0	2.3
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.0	22.9	39.0	25.1	5.9	1.1
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.3	44.5	31.0	7.9	0.5	(Z)
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	47.5	40.5	10.5	1.5	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	88.2	9.3	2.0	0.5	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	99.4	0.6	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	100.0	14.8	17.5	22.7	21.8	16.7	6.4
54	dollars...	100.0	49.9	16.8	16.2	9.4	5.7	1.9
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	10.7	21.5	27.7	24.8	11.6
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.4	21.9	25.9	22.1	14.5	4.0
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.1	25.7	24.2	13.1	7.2	1.6
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	52.2	18.8	14.6	8.4	4.8	1.2
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	14.8	21.0	23.5	21.4	8.3
60	dollars...	100.0	44.4	19.5	16.1	11.8	6.5	1.8
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	3.1	9.4	21.7	39.7	25.5
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	9.1	23.5	32.0	26.4	6.4
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.9	29.3	32.5	19.6	6.9	1.8
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	43.4	30.7	15.6	7.0	2.3	0.9
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	92.5	5.7	1.8	...	...	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	100.0	54.4	18.7	14.1	8.4	4.0	0.5
67	average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	100.0	54.6	18.6	14.0	8.3	3.9	0.5
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	56.6	17.7	13.2	8.4	3.6	0.5
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	55.2	20.3	12.5	7.2	3.9	0.9
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	54.6	18.6	14.1	8.4	3.9	0.5
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	50.0	13.6	13.6	9.7	9.0	4.2
73	All livestock and livestock products sold..dollars...	100.0	45.8	20.7	15.6	11.2	5.8	0.9
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	41.9	25.8	15.8	10.6	4.7	1.2
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	32.5	36.4	15.5	11.0	4.2	0.4
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	100.0	49.6	16.2	15.5	11.4	6.3	1.0

Table 75.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FRUIT-AND-NUT FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	12,917	1,329	1,731	2,530	3,015	2,868	1,444
2	number...	85,531,612	395,643	190,061	62,329	58,589	46,135	30,786	7,743
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	10,713	1,106	1,366	2,037	2,517	2,388	1,299
4	number...	37,816,864	194,436	91,438	32,294	29,448	22,858	14,559	3,839
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	6,618	430	679	1,221	1,603	1,717	968
6	number...	15,386,721	25,575	4,878	6,005	4,453	4,540	3,918	1,781
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	9,233	1,018	1,323	1,887	2,182	1,913	910
8	number...	24,735,314	111,266	52,094	17,579	16,451	13,955	8,626	2,561
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	8,998	1,106	1,284	1,915	2,193	1,916	584
10	number...	22,979,434	89,941	46,529	12,456	12,690	9,322	7,601	1,343
	Farms reporting by number on hand:								
	Cattle and calves—								
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	1,439	75	161	232	269	418	284
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	3,668	179	316	682	907	925	659
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	2,076	121	208	351	556	552	288
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	1,899	122	253	342	541	494	147
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	2,330	257	425	623	572	387	66
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	848	224	227	186	123	88	...
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	589	292	134	112	47	4	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	68	59	7	2	...	...	...
	Cows including heifers that have calved—								
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	173,275	3,033	130	280	511	734	815	563
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	4,124	250	374	679	1,073	1,093	655
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	1,574	153	235	417	360	333	76
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	708	97	187	179	185	55	5
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	614	156	138	131	106	83	...
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	242	76	64	58	37	7	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23,871	111	52	37	15	7	...	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	307	192	51	47	15	2	...
	Milk cows—								
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	3,257	168	307	576	794	906	506
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	2,776	181	170	479	713	771	462
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	334	12	66	135	81	40	...
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	126	5	80	31	10	...	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	93	43	45	...	5	...	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	17	6	11	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,407	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	742,397	7,548	1,121	1,091	1,224	1,396	1,456	1,260
36	number...	2,105,236	17,168	3,701	2,540	3,276	2,999	2,455	2,197
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,291,136	5,400	411	541	928	1,253	1,338	929
38	number...	63,778,461	74,936	18,429	13,296	13,778	14,440	10,746	4,247
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	894,797	2,966	265	332	563	725	671	410
40	number...	36,392,504	44,808	11,612	8,719	8,017	8,286	6,060	2,114
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,110,749	4,043	321	415	679	925	998	705
42	number...	27,385,957	30,128	6,817	4,577	5,761	6,154	4,686	2,133
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	256,937	1,495	168	210	270	374	327	146
44	number...	31,235,882	103,090	27,796	22,116	19,694	17,591	11,601	4,292
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	188,985	1,070	101	159	189	278	257	86
46	number...	11,012,819	24,414	6,129	5,632	5,082	4,012	2,879	680
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	241,738	1,373	143	204	254	329	302	141
48	number...	20,223,063	73,676	21,667	16,484	14,612	13,579	8,722	3,612
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	237,507	1,324	135	194	254	309	297	135
50	number...	19,195,949	73,826	20,701	15,220	13,916	12,436	8,153	3,400
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181,802	1,091	115	177	192	274	227	106
52	number...	1,027,114	4,850	966	1,264	696	1,143	569	212
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	15,738	253	12	33	41	72	63	32
54	number...	3,129,481	4,092	1,201	1,358	430	657	217	229
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,453,009	10,861	612	1,102	1,922	2,591	2,900	1,734
56	number...	329,953,223	1,145,262	204,385	340,251	223,013	201,986	121,169	54,458
	Livestock and livestock products sold:								
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,647,541	8,331	1,051	1,303	1,818	1,925	1,723	511
58	number...	48,161,437	152,225	74,170	25,528	24,089	16,625	10,243	1,570
59	dollars...	7,507,201,766	18,613,043	10,000,468	2,906,137	2,793,106	1,786,991	995,676	130,665
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	989,152	2,461	249	348	492	582	579	211
61	number...	76,602,805	70,161	18,744	13,894	13,224	14,000	8,756	1,543
62	dollars...	2,306,981,001	2,166,113	582,677	425,207	406,745	430,976	273,548	46,960
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222,565	1,215	121	192	227	328	256	91
64	number...	23,780,691	74,906	24,747	14,693	12,477	14,874	6,755	1,360
65	dollars...	316,196,825	1,025,236	337,861	203,583	169,595	203,962	91,500	18,735
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	855,192	2,025	134	308	476	532	430	145
67	pounds...	101,711,170,906	115,130,975	32,140,815	40,411,130	19,528,532	15,098,966	7,202,913	748,619
68	dollars...	3,918,461,447	4,572,237	1,486,906	1,665,231	708,615	501,975	190,950	18,560
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	684,036	2,382	179	411	492	583	538	179
70	dollars[4]..	855,778,185	1,191,630	525,204	360,826	157,029	98,924	43,354	6,293
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	840,903	3,594	181	493	700	838	947	435
72	dozens...	3,425,535,427	10,516,649	2,603,422	3,418,996	2,221,126	1,408,458	686,148	178,499
73	dollars[4]..	1,097,380,046	3,637,755	938,613	1,148,536	767,679	492,847	230,693	59,387
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	906,232	1,890	197	217	393	473	414	196
75	number of litters...	11,823,282	10,868	2,484	1,833	2,296	2,239	1,625	391
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	204,830	837	58	69	147	188	219	156
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	300,607	747	60	90	184	220	158	35
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	207,462	225	42	41	51	60	26	5
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	140,253	67	29	11	11	5	11	...
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,136	10	4	6	...	...	...	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	12,944	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	710,335	1,441	148	156	332	367	318	120
83	number of litters...	5,162,563	5,313	1,247	761	1,129	1,097	874	205
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	749,579	1,443	174	171	313	377	287	121
85	number of litters...	6,660,719	5,555	1,237	1,072	1,167	1,142	751	186

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	13.4	19.6	23.3	22.2	11.2
2	number...	100.0	48.0	15.8	14.8	11.7	7.8	2.0
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	12.8	19.0	23.5	22.3	12.1
4	number...	100.0	47.0	16.6	15.1	11.8	7.5	2.0
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.5	10.3	18.4	24.2	25.9	14.6
6	number...	100.0	19.1	23.5	17.4	17.8	15.3	7.0
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	14.3	20.4	23.6	20.7	9.9
8	number...	100.0	46.8	15.8	14.8	12.5	7.8	2.3
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	14.3	21.3	24.4	21.3	6.5
10	number...	100.0	51.7	13.8	14.1	10.4	8.5	1.5
	Farms reporting by number on hand:							
	Cattle and calves—							
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	11.2	16.1	18.7	29.0	19.7
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	8.6	18.6	24.7	25.2	18.0
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.8	10.0	16.9	26.8	26.6	13.9
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	13.3	18.0	28.5	26.0	7.7
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	18.2	26.7	24.5	16.6	2.8
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.4	26.8	21.9	14.5	10.4	...
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	49.6	22.7	19.0	8.0	0.7	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	86.8	10.3	2.9	...	...	...
	Cows including heifers that have calved—							
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.3	9.2	16.8	24.2	26.9	18.6
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	9.1	16.5	26.0	26.5	15.9
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.7	14.9	26.5	22.9	21.2	4.8
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.7	26.4	25.3	26.1	7.8	0.7
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.4	22.5	21.3	17.3	13.5	...
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.4	26.4	24.0	15.3	2.9	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	46.8	33.3	13.5	6.3	...	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	62.5	16.6	15.3	4.9	0.7	...
	Milk cows—							
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	9.4	17.7	24.4	27.8	15.5
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.5	6.1	17.3	25.7	27.8	16.6
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	19.8	40.4	24.3	12.0	...
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	63.5	24.6	7.9	...	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	46.2	48.4	...	5.4	...	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	35.3	64.7	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	100.0	14.9	14.5	16.2	18.5	19.3	16.7
36	number...	100.0	21.6	14.8	19.1	17.5	14.3	12.8
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.6	10.0	17.2	23.2	24.8	17.2
38	number...	100.0	24.6	17.7	18.4	19.3	14.3	5.7
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.9	11.2	19.0	24.4	22.6	13.8
40	number...	100.0	25.9	19.5	17.9	18.5	13.5	4.7
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.9	10.3	16.8	22.9	24.7	17.4
42	number...	100.0	22.6	15.2	19.1	20.4	15.6	7.1
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.2	14.0	18.1	25.0	21.9	9.8
44	number...	100.0	27.0	21.5	19.1	17.1	11.3	4.2
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.4	14.9	17.7	26.0	24.0	8.0
46	number...	100.0	25.1	23.1	20.8	16.4	11.8	2.8
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.4	14.9	18.5	24.0	22.0	10.3
48	number...	100.0	27.5	21.0	18.6	17.3	11.1	4.6
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	14.7	19.2	23.3	22.4	10.2
50	number...	100.0	28.0	20.6	18.8	16.8	11.0	4.6
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.5	16.2	17.6	25.1	20.8	9.7
52	number...	100.0	19.9	26.1	14.4	23.6	11.7	4.4
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	13.0	16.2	28.5	24.9	12.6
54	number...	100.0	29.3	33.2	10.5	16.1	5.3	5.6
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.6	10.1	17.7	23.9	26.7	16.0
56	number...	100.0	17.8	29.7	19.5	17.6	10.6	4.8
	Livestock and livestock products sold:							
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.6	15.6	21.8	23.1	20.7	6.1
58	number...	100.0	48.7	16.8	15.8	10.9	6.7	1.0
59	dollars...	100.0	53.7	15.6	15.0	9.6	5.3	0.7
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.1	14.1	20.0	23.6	23.5	8.6
61	number...	100.0	26.7	19.8	18.8	20.0	12.5	2.2
62	dollars...	100.0	26.9	19.6	18.8	19.9	12.6	2.2
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.0	15.8	18.7	27.0	21.1	7.5
64	number...	100.0	33.0	19.6	16.7	19.9	9.0	1.8
65	dollars...	100.0	33.0	19.9	16.5	19.9	8.9	1.8
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	100.0	6.6	15.2	23.5	26.3	21.2	7.2
67	pounds...	100.0	27.9	35.1	17.0	13.1	6.3	0.7
68	dollars...	100.0	32.5	36.4	15.5	11.0	4.2	0.4
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	17.3	20.7	24.5	22.6	7.5
70	dollars[4]..	100.0	44.1	30.3	13.2	8.3	3.6	0.5
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	13.7	19.5	23.3	26.3	12.1
72	dozens...	100.0	24.8	32.5	21.1	13.4	6.5	1.7
73	dollars[4]..	100.0	25.8	31.6	21.1	13.5	6.3	1.6
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.4	11.5	20.8	25.0	21.9	10.4
75	number of litters...	100.0	22.9	16.9	21.1	20.6	15.0	3.6
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	8.2	17.6	22.5	26.2	18.6
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.0	12.0	24.6	29.5	21.2	4.7
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.7	18.2	22.7	26.7	11.6	2.2
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	43.3	16.4	16.4	7.5	16.4	...
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	40.0	60.0	...	...	...	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	10.8	23.0	25.5	22.1	8.3
83	number of litters...	100.0	23.5	14.3	21.2	20.6	16.5	3.9
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.1	11.9	21.7	26.1	19.9	8.4
85	number of litters...	100.0	22.3	19.3	21.0	20.6	13.5	3.3

Table 75.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FRUIT-AND-NUT FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,627,823	6,146	543	873	1,196	1,259	1,313	962
2	acres...	74,923,647	91,960	24,578	21,443	17,922	11,910	12,048	4,059
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	395,265	3,750	136	274	596	847	1,031	866
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	353,416	1,433	127	290	378	336	207	95
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	343,668	591	110	201	169	66	45	...
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	209,125	208	68	57	48	10	25	...
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	120,066	76	40	31	5	...	...	...
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	206,272	87	62	20	...	...	5	...
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,496,707	5,576	479	795	1,049	1,163	1,183	907
10	acres...	65,712,095	79,808	20,890	18,037	15,841	10,418	10,898	3,724
11	bushels...	3,565,917,134	3,749,082	1,118,326	888,910	733,535	461,900	430,337	116,074
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	718,345	2,140	260	392	534	416	397	141
13	bushels...	1,604,111,811	1,821,652	641,181	476,015	384,885	163,615	131,462	24,494
	Hay crops:[22]								
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	58,263,550	187,924	53,048	36,415	34,196	34,589	23,578	6,098
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	849,513	4,187	572	736	938	989	711	241
16	acres...	24,862,753	73,980	21,402	17,032	13,878	13,100	6,911	1,657
17	tons...	58,404,296	223,070	89,008	50,367	36,875	30,762	13,265	2,793
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	128,699	1,451	282	259	348	352	190	20
19	tons...	11,242,319	102,461	52,856	18,675	13,570	13,880	3,345	135
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,368	101	31	28	22	5	10	5
21	acres...	115,930	2,887	1,860	537	175	50	250	15
22	tons...	236,598	4,807	3,205	745	272	75	475	35
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	728	18	2	11	...	...	5	...
24	tons...	34,157	680	225	430	...	...	25	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	485,921	2,708	180	443	560	658	642	225
26	acres...	12,212,793	46,083	8,735	9,170	9,068	9,450	8,630	1,030
27	tons...	20,022,428	75,150	15,692	15,290	13,891	16,667	12,180	1,430
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	49,879	630	54	101	120	150	175	30
29	tons...	1,450,472	16,408	3,953	2,760	2,995	3,885	2,690	125
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	169,584	780	58	66	114	177	215	150
31	acres...	2,418,641	9,583	1,455	1,157	2,000	2,591	1,575	805
32	tons...	3,076,165	10,731	1,687	1,417	2,050	3,102	1,680	795
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,454	33	2	6	5	5	10	5
34	tons...	171,490	640	275	40	50	200	60	15
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,403	82	7	5	5	30	20	15
36	acres...	30,366	884	174	235	55	180	155	85
37	tons...	53,305	1,210	205	70	100	450	245	140
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	300	20	5	5	...	5	...	5
39	tons...	10,956	130	20	70	...	25	...	15
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	166,669	1,411	176	278	256	270	316	115
41	acres...	3,229,038	24,089	7,740	4,239	3,960	5,245	2,305	600
42	tons...	3,346,947	31,076	11,034	5,806	4,822	5,774	2,915	725
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	7,822	323	55	107	51	60	45	5
44	tons...	281,327	10,348	2,767	2,381	1,555	3,275	320	50
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	163,611	317	28	17	37	60	105	70
46	acres...	9,987,785	3,246	1,136	205	305	520	545	535
47	tons...	8,217,620	4,536	1,541	245	480	870	865	535
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	17,252	57	6	5	6	20	10	10
49	tons...	766,448	550	140	10	40	290	30	40
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	172,756	1,242	172	160	250	231	282	147
51	acres...	4,086,048	23,892	9,577	2,500	4,310	2,958	3,176	1,371
52	tons...	5,140,336	32,424	12,921	3,325	7,396	3,348	4,502	932
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	13,433	158	14	12	31	40	35	26
54	tons...	433,033	6,150	1,445	240	2,055	755	1,285	370
55	Grass silage made from grassees, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	72,001	178	30	61	41	35	11	...
56	acres...	1,320,196	3,280	969	1,340	445	495	31	...
57	tons, green weight...	8,582,513	19,095	5,383	7,610	2,692	3,300	110	...
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	416,002	3,095	133	257	489	670	803	743
59	acres[23].	1,184,492	6,825	3,775	931	825	618	524	152
60	bushels...	370,231,970	2,165,440	1,531,999	214,061	208,064	112,305	75,021	23,990
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	135,421	5,723	654	883	1,135	1,245	1,151	655
62	Sales.....dollars...	735,978,080	17,401,713	9,603,826	3,538,302	2,176,397	1,253,820	677,610	151,758
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	192,194	54,674	6,264	8,599	11,811	13,044	11,198	3,758
64	acres...	3,658,553	2,839,117	1,341,721	542,224	443,977	303,484	170,214	37,497

Z Less than 0.05 percent. [1]Does not include data for Hawaii. [2]Data are for 17 States. [3]Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska. [4]Does not include data for Alaska. [5]Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii). [6]Data are for 16 Southern States. [7]Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. [8]Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959. [9]Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959. [10]Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959. [11]Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959. [12]Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959. [13]Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959. [14]Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959. [15]Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959. [16]Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959. [17]Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959. [18]The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text. [19]Data do not include mules in Hawaii. [20]Data are for 11 States. [21]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [22]Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry. [23]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. [24]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.8	14.2	19.5	20.5	21.4	15.7
2	acres...	100.0	26.7	23.3	19.5	13.0	13.1	4.4
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	7.3	15.9	22.6	27.5	23.1
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	8.9	20.2	26.4	23.4	14.4	6.6
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	18.6	34.0	28.6	11.2	7.6	...
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	32.7	27.4	23.1	4.8	12.0	...
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	52.6	40.8	6.6	...	...	...
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	71.3	23.0	...	...	5.7	...
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.6	14.3	18.8	20.9	21.2	16.3
10	acres...	100.0	26.2	22.6	19.8	13.1	13.7	4.7
11	bushels...	100.0	29.8	23.7	19.6	12.3	11.5	3.1
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.1	18.3	25.0	19.4	18.6	6.6
13	bushels...	100.0	35.2	26.1	21.1	9.0	7.2	1.3
	Hay crops:[22]							
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100.0	28.2	19.4	18.2	18.4	12.5	3.2
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.7	17.6	22.4	23.6	17.0	5.8
16	acres...	100.0	28.9	23.0	18.8	17.7	9.3	2.2
17	tons...	100.0	39.9	22.6	16.5	13.8	5.9	1.3
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.4	17.8	24.0	24.3	13.1	1.4
19	tons...	100.0	51.6	18.2	13.2	13.5	3.3	0.1
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.7	27.7	21.8	5.0	9.9	5.0
21	acres...	100.0	64.4	18.6	6.1	1.7	8.7	0.5
22	tons...	100.0	66.7	15.5	5.7	1.6	9.9	0.7
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.1	61.1	...	...	27.8	...
24	tons...	100.0	33.1	63.2	...	...	3.7	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.6	16.4	20.7	24.3	23.7	8.3
26	acres...	100.0	19.0	19.9	19.7	20.5	18.7	2.2
27	tons...	100.0	20.9	20.3	18.5	22.2	16.2	1.9
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.6	16.0	19.0	23.8	27.8	4.8
29	tons...	100.0	24.1	16.8	18.3	23.7	16.4	0.8
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	8.5	14.6	22.7	27.6	19.2
31	acres...	100.0	15.2	12.1	20.9	27.0	16.4	8.4
32	tons...	100.0	15.7	13.2	19.1	28.9	15.7	7.4
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	18.2	15.2	15.2	30.3	15.2
34	tons...	100.0	43.0	6.3	7.8	31.3	9.4	2.3
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.5	6.1	6.1	36.6	24.4	18.3
36	acres...	100.0	19.7	26.6	6.2	20.4	17.5	9.6
37	tons...	100.0	16.9	5.8	8.3	37.2	20.2	11.6
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.0	25.0	...	25.0	...	25.0
39	tons...	100.0	15.4	53.8	...	19.2	...	11.5
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.5	19.7	18.1	19.1	22.4	8.2
41	acres...	100.0	32.1	17.6	16.4	21.8	9.6	2.5
42	tons...	100.0	35.5	18.7	15.5	18.6	9.4	2.3
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.0	33.1	15.8	18.6	13.9	1.5
44	tons...	100.0	26.7	23.0	15.0	31.6	3.1	0.5
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.8	5.4	11.7	18.9	33.1	22.1
46	acres...	100.0	35.0	6.3	9.4	16.0	16.8	16.5
47	tons...	100.0	34.0	5.4	10.6	19.2	19.1	11.8
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.5	8.8	10.5	35.1	17.5	17.5
49	tons...	100.0	25.4	1.8	7.3	52.7	5.5	7.3
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.8	12.9	20.1	18.6	22.7	11.8
51	acres...	100.0	40.1	10.5	18.0	12.4	13.3	5.7
52	tons...	100.0	39.8	10.3	22.8	10.3	13.9	2.9
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.9	7.6	19.6	25.3	22.2	16.5
54	tons...	100.0	23.5	3.9	33.4	12.3	20.9	6.0
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.9	34.3	23.0	19.7	6.2	...
56	acres...	100.0	29.5	40.9	13.6	15.1	0.9	...
57	tons, green weight...	100.0	28.2	39.9	14.1	17.3	0.6	...
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.3	8.3	15.8	21.7	26.0	24.0
59	acres[23].	100.0	55.3	13.6	12.1	9.1	7.7	2.2
60	bushels...	100.0	70.7	9.9	9.6	5.2	3.5	1.1
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	100.0	11.4	15.4	19.8	21.8	20.1	11.4
62	Sales.....dollars...	100.0	55.2	20.3	12.5	7.2	3.9	0.9
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	100.0	11.5	15.7	21.6	23.9	20.5	6.9
64	acres...	100.0	47.3	19.1	15.7	10.7	6.0	1.3

Table 76.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL POULTRY FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number...	2,416,017	103,279	11,151	18,299	24,948	22,303	17,678	8,900
2	Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	9,964,985	2,138,499	2,121,347	2,304,840	1,744,283	1,096,493	559,523
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	96.5	191.8	115.9	92.4	78.2	62.0	62.9
	Value of land and buildings:[1]								
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	23,296	58,782	29,192	20,447	16,487	14,104	11,418
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	247.50	318.19	258.81	225.16	217.60	231.77	170.20
	Land in farms according to use:								
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	62,173	6,342	11,207	15,562	13,924	10,649	4,489
7	acres...	295,477,889	2,565,335	572,948	605,501	615,883	422,259	257,605	91,139
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	17,040	1,007	2,312	4,056	4,147	3,696	1,822
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	11,125	772	1,541	2,778	2,745	2,182	1,107
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	7,921	566	1,302	2,080	1,835	1,517	621
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	10,055	872	1,864	2,358	2,519	1,873	569
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	9,902	1,270	2,346	2,753	2,060	1,190	283
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	4,723	1,155	1,429	1,342	555	170	72
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	1,306	605	408	194	63	21	15
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	79	74	4	1	...	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	22	21	1	...	...	...	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	1,090,373	32,518	3,984	6,086	8,365	7,112	4,980	1,991
18	acres...	55,145,332	919,855	233,533	193,364	208,819	158,724	87,809	37,606
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	29,603	2,992	4,764	7,397	6,535	5,448	2,467
20	acres...	60,771,405	833,179	158,247	132,334	166,756	153,666	116,172	106,004
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	181,126	1,079	241	165	290	191	150	42
22	acres...	29,977,966	48,643	24,577	7,024	8,434	4,715	2,115	1,778
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	8,800	910	1,471	2,184	1,950	1,474	811
24	acres...	13,222,067	311,096	45,355	50,072	54,803	53,589	45,161	62,116
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	458,958	22,815	2,200	3,683	5,716	5,115	4,320	1,781
26	acres...	17,571,372	473,440	88,315	75,238	103,519	95,362	68,896	42,110
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	25,197	2,370	4,540	6,790	5,663	4,002	1,832
28	acres...	67,460,590	1,097,052	198,811	216,232	298,875	212,314	119,794	51,026
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	43,434	4,385	8,170	11,065	9,706	6,950	3,158
30	acres...	51,009,981	2,320,208	472,686	485,209	537,407	432,386	265,848	126,672
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	34,557	3,537	6,283	8,550	7,734	5,683	2,770
32	acres...	411,826,041	1,530,461	354,429	341,020	331,373	249,848	159,100	94,691
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	277,667	12,644	1,420	2,760	3,300	2,859	1,808	497
34	acres...	21,774,863	338,957	92,008	83,586	77,552	53,671	26,576	5,564
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	247,043	4,674	1,045	1,008	1,055	751	584	231
36	acres...	32,238,377	123,023	55,188	25,817	19,978	9,781	8,720	3,539
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	197,065	3,105	721	642	700	524	357	161
38	acres...	25,660,792	86,811	39,782	19,577	13,466	6,657	5,375	1,954
	Land use practices:[4]								
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	6,672	726	1,574	1,803	1,344	950	275
40	acres...	8,314,022	137,056	31,783	42,776	28,281	21,691	9,695	2,830
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	7,838	824	1,710	2,078	1,889	941	396
42	acres...	21,072,690	264,362	51,120	73,724	60,898	51,695	19,670	7,255
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	2,677	343	547	635	632	365	155
44	acres...	15,589,719	115,425	24,811	27,339	24,660	22,490	11,215	4,910
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	12,694	1,169	2,596	3,684	3,053	1,697	495
46	acres...	28,022,844	553,229	101,332	137,318	142,903	106,836	49,550	15,290
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	102,204	10,942	18,166	24,807	22,097	17,563	8,629
48	Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	907	99	181	230	176	121	100
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	10,084	1,459	2,253	2,706	1,899	1,443	324
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	23,452	3,591	5,051	6,106	4,622	3,182	900
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	30,282	3,539	5,902	7,758	6,551	4,441	2,091
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	27,022	1,732	3,826	5,933	5,913	4,404	5,214
53	65 or more years.....number...	212,879	10,457	522	953	2,074	2,936	3,972	...
54	Average age.....years...	48.6	49.9	45.8	47.1	48.8	51.0	53.3	54.4
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
	Farm operators—								
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	808,440	42,387	3,247	6,399	10,906	10,878	9,187	1,770
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	12,687	983	2,042	3,357	2,592	1,943	1,770
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	6,132	404	972	1,807	1,638	1,311	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	245,872	23,568	1,860	3,385	5,742	6,648	5,933	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	11,054	804	1,713	2,916	2,914	2,396	311
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	321,935	18,504	1,705	2,886	4,796	4,450	4,047	620
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	23,188	1,216	2,823	5,708	6,976	6,465	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	60,892	7,904	11,900	14,042	11,425	8,491	7,130
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	11,064	1,062	2,400	2,857	2,578	1,403	764
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	21,849	2,337	3,483	4,866	4,718	4,591	1,854
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	7,672	269	762	1,707	2,179	2,755	...

See footnotes at end of table.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1	Farms.....number...	100.0	10.8	17.7	24.2	21.6	17.1	8.6
2	Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	21.5	21.3	23.1	17.5	11.0	5.6
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Value of land and buildings:[1]							
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Land in farms according to use:							
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	18.0	25.0	22.4	17.1	7.2
7	acres...	100.0	22.3	23.6	24.0	16.5	10.0	3.6
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	13.6	23.8	24.3	21.7	10.7
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	13.9	25.0	24.7	19.6	10.0
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.1	16.4	26.3	23.2	19.2	7.8
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	18.5	23.5	25.1	18.6	5.7
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.8	23.7	27.8	20.8	12.0	2.9
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.5	30.3	28.4	11.8	3.6	1.5
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	46.3	31.2	14.9	4.8	1.6	1.1
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	93.7	5.1	1.3	...	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	95.5	4.5	...	...	...	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	18.7	25.7	21.8	15.3	6.1
18	acres...	100.0	25.4	21.0	22.7	17.3	9.5	4.1
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.1	16.1	25.0	22.1	18.4	8.3
20	acres...	100.0	19.0	15.9	20.0	18.4	13.9	12.7
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	100.0	22.3	15.3	26.9	17.7	13.9	3.9
22	acres...	100.0	50.5	14.4	17.3	9.7	4.3	3.7
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	16.7	24.8	22.2	16.7	9.2
24	acres...	100.0	14.6	16.1	17.6	17.2	14.5	20.0
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	100.0	9.6	16.1	25.1	22.4	18.9	7.8
26	acres...	100.0	18.7	15.9	21.9	20.1	14.6	8.9
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.4	18.0	26.9	22.5	15.9	7.3
28	acres...	100.0	18.1	19.7	27.2	19.4	10.9	4.7
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.1	18.8	25.5	22.3	16.0	7.3
30	acres...	100.0	20.4	20.9	23.2	18.6	11.5	5.5
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	18.2	24.7	22.4	16.4	8.0
32	acres...	100.0	23.2	22.3	21.7	16.3	10.4	6.2
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	11.2	21.8	26.1	22.6	14.3	3.9
34	acres...	100.0	27.1	24.7	22.9	15.8	7.8	1.6
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	22.4	21.6	22.6	16.1	12.5	4.9
36	acres...	100.0	44.9	21.0	16.2	8.0	7.1	2.9
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	100.0	23.2	20.7	22.5	16.9	11.5	5.2
38	acres...	100.0	45.8	22.6	15.5	7.7	6.2	2.3
	Land use practices:[4]							
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.9	23.6	27.0	20.1	14.2	4.1
40	acres...	100.0	23.2	31.2	20.6	15.8	7.1	2.1
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.5	21.8	26.5	24.1	12.0	5.1
42	acres...	100.0	19.3	27.9	23.0	19.6	7.4	2.7
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.8	20.4	23.7	23.6	13.6	5.8
44	acres...	100.0	21.5	23.7	21.4	19.5	9.7	4.3
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.2	20.5	29.0	24.1	13.4	3.9
46	acres...	100.0	18.3	24.8	25.8	19.3	9.0	2.8
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	10.7	17.8	24.3	21.6	17.2	8.4
48	Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	10.9	20.0	25.4	19.4	13.3	11.0
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	14.5	22.3	26.8	18.8	14.3	3.2
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	15.3	21.5	26.0	19.7	13.6	3.8
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	11.7	19.5	25.6	21.6	14.7	6.9
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	6.4	14.2	22.0	21.9	16.3	19.3
53	65 or more years.....number...	100.0	5.0	9.1	19.8	28.1	38.0	...
54	Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
	Farm operators—							
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	100.0	7.7	15.1	25.7	25.7	21.7	4.2
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	7.7	16.1	26.5	20.4	15.3	14.0
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	6.6	15.9	29.5	26.7	21.4	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	7.9	14.4	24.4	28.2	25.2	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	7.3	15.5	26.4	26.4	21.7	2.8
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	100.0	9.2	15.6	25.9	24.0	21.9	3.4
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.2	12.2	24.6	30.1	27.9	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	100.0	13.0	19.5	23.1	18.8	13.9	11.7
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	9.6	21.7	25.8	23.3	12.7	6.9
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	10.7	15.9	22.3	21.6	21.0	8.5
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.5	9.9	22.2	28.4	35.9	...

Table 76.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL POULTRY FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Items (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE								
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	79,003	22,433	1,659	3,500	5,232	5,107	4,618	2,317
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	315,296	29,839	2,929	4,645	6,956	6,378	5,824	3,107
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	119,872	8,768	709	1,418	2,063	1,951	1,757	870
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	226,152	11,510	920	1,861	2,777	2,992	2,018	942
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	269,839	9,892	891	1,786	2,738	2,187	1,615	675
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	299,887	6,534	789	1,409	1,758	1,398	770	410
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	188,922	3,817	524	968	977	796	380	172
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	167,072	2,641	520	606	756	395	220	144
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	429,346	5,623	1,304	1,596	1,286	881	386	170
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	188,290	1,678	594	406	348	185	70	75
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	76,327	409	214	88	45	30	14	18
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	56,011	135	98	16	12	3	6	...
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
	All farm operators:								
13	Full owners.....number...	1,094,645	81,980	7,670	13,796	19,584	18,396	15,108	7,426
14	Part owners.....number...	705,938	13,541	2,161	3,092	3,807	2,491	1,459	531
15	All tenants.....number...	598,450	6,403	740	1,070	1,347	1,274	1,061	911
16	Cash tenants.....number...	67,837	1,714	217	207	392	416	304	178
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	126,974	410	24	101	110	50	75	50
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	172,985	819	118	130	186	170	140	75
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	83,344	541	90	166	145	75	45	20
20	Croppers[6].....number...	98,493	525	30	115	150	130	65	35
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	48,817	2,394	261	351	364	433	432	553
	White operators:[1]								
22	Full owners.....number...	1,060,944	81,354	7,577	13,675	19,470	18,310	15,005	7,317
23	Part owners.....number...	680,058	13,366	2,127	3,054	3,770	2,457	1,447	511
24	All tenants.....number...	491,634	6,229	719	1,059	1,309	1,247	1,022	873
25	Croppers[6].....number...	37,458	505	20	115	145	130	65	30
	Nonwhite operators:[1]								
26	Full owners.....number...	32,777	491	71	90	85	60	80	105
27	Part owners.....number...	25,116	149	24	30	35	30	10	20
28	All tenants.....number...	105,671	121	15	1	25	15	30	35
29	Croppers[6].....number...	61,035	20	10	...	5	...	...	5
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	900,375	12,393	1,778	2,588	3,236	2,592	1,568	631
31	number...	965,160	12,745	1,934	2,659	3,275	2,642	1,593	642
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	712,486	10,729	1,584	2,376	2,841	2,078	1,318	532
33	number...	737,191	10,981	1,695	2,437	2,881	2,093	1,338	537
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	615,327	9,506	1,576	2,330	2,409	1,737	1,096	358
35	number...	624,744	9,561	1,604	2,337	2,409	1,737	1,111	363
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	266,353	2,712	719	717	576	388	235	77
37	number...	281,402	2,832	755	748	598	393	250	88
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,633,579	63,979	8,869	13,152	16,347	13,333	8,982	3,296
39	number...	2,234,212	78,762	16,182	16,349	18,550	14,629	9,528	3,524
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,995,728	66,430	8,339	12,681	16,395	13,876	10,725	4,414
41	number...	4,234,453	103,819	17,088	21,049	24,786	19,948	14,959	5,989
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,965,606	59,481	7,760	11,616	14,785	12,211	9,222	3,887
43	number...	3,946,920	83,927	14,623	17,393	20,186	15,681	11,235	4,809
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	768,858	41,679	3,957	7,306	10,468	9,323	7,525	3,100
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728,892	13,299	2,179	3,180	3,422	2,388	1,458	672
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	310,109	3,272	940	853	747	443	186	103
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	95,132	776	368	211	117	42	32	6
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	62,615	455	316	66	31	15	21	6
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,946,305	58,631	7,635	11,435	14,609	12,054	9,076	3,822
50	number...	3,778,230	80,690	13,750	16,782	19,561	15,131	10,864	4,602
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	133,687	3,002	759	583	600	510	355	195
52	number...	168,690	3,237	873	611	625	550	371	207
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	268,139	19,054	2,234	3,462	4,454	4,176	3,579	1,149
54	number...	287,533	19,892	2,465	3,656	4,600	4,267	3,724	1,180
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,016,235	84,838	10,128	15,990	20,586	17,927	14,054	6,153
56	number...	2,522,507	102,846	14,598	19,693	24,465	20,803	16,372	6,915
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,265,358	97,388	10,795	17,808	23,974	20,989	16,388	7,434
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,662,505	79,730	9,919	15,309	19,146	16,621	13,152	5,583
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,462,287	65,593	8,205	12,889	16,126	13,621	10,524	4,228
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	610,256	6,358	756	1,492	1,766	1,307	786	251
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	401,350	4,401	646	1,185	1,167	842	395	166
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	48,745	1,149	431	345	226	85	41	21
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	875,783	18,281	4,117	4,780	4,345	2,801	1,658	580
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	928,064	58,935	6,882	11,368	14,311	12,416	10,113	3,845
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	992,987	22,823	2,337	3,370	5,145	4,868	3,959	3,144
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	460,638	19,957	1,495	3,401	5,192	4,768	3,386	1,715
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	168,720	10,059	834	1,691	2,631	2,370	1,705	828
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	291,918	9,898	661	1,710	2,561	2,398	1,681	887
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	101,301	4,340	300	759	1,140	1,058	736	347
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	114,247	4,228	291	744	1,107	1,001	717	368
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	20,084	562	42	75	127	137	105	76
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	56,286	768	28	132	187	202	123	96

See footnotes at end of table.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE							
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	100.0	7.4	15.6	23.3	22.8	20.6	10.3
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	100.0	9.8	15.6	23.3	21.4	19.5	10.4
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	100.0	8.1	16.2	23.5	22.3	20.0	9.9
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	100.0	8.0	16.2	24.1	26.0	17.5	8.2
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	9.0	18.1	27.7	22.1	16.3	6.8
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	12.1	21.6	26.9	21.4	11.8	6.3
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	13.7	25.4	25.6	20.9	10.0	4.5
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	19.7	22.9	28.6	15.0	8.3	5.5
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	23.2	28.4	22.9	15.7	6.9	3.0
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	35.4	24.2	20.7	11.0	4.2	4.5
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	100.0	52.3	21.5	11.0	7.3	3.4	4.4
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	72.6	11.9	8.9	2.2	4.4	...
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
	All farm operators:							
13	Full owners.....number...	100.0	9.4	16.8	23.9	22.4	18.4	9.1
14	Part owners.....number...	100.0	16.0	22.8	28.1	18.4	10.8	3.9
15	All tenants.....number...	100.0	11.6	16.7	21.0	19.9	16.6	14.2
16	Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	12.7	12.1	22.9	24.3	17.7	10.4
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	5.9	24.6	26.8	12.2	18.3	12.2
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	14.4	15.9	22.7	20.8	17.1	9.2
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	16.6	30.7	26.8	13.9	8.3	3.7
20	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	5.7	21.9	28.6	24.8	12.4	6.7
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	10.9	14.7	15.2	18.1	18.0	23.1
	White operators:[1]							
22	Full owners.....number...	100.0	9.3	16.8	23.9	22.5	18.4	9.0
23	Part owners.....number...	100.0	15.9	22.8	28.2	18.4	10.8	3.8
24	All tenants.....number...	100.0	11.5	17.0	21.0	20.0	16.4	14.0
25	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	4.0	22.7	28.9	25.7	12.8	5.9
	Nonwhite operators:[1]							
26	Full owners.....number...	100.0	14.5	18.3	17.3	12.2	16.3	21.4
27	Part owners.....number...	100.0	16.1	20.1	23.5	20.1	6.7	13.4
28	All tenants.....number...	100.0	12.4	0.8	20.7	12.4	24.8	28.9
29	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	50.0	...	25.0	...	...	25.0
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	100.0	14.3	20.9	26.1	20.9	12.7	5.1
31	number...	100.0	15.2	20.9	25.7	20.7	12.5	5.0
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	14.8	22.1	26.5	19.4	12.3	5.0
33	number...	100.0	15.4	22.2	26.2	19.1	12.2	4.9
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	16.6	24.5	25.3	18.3	11.5	3.8
35	number...	100.0	16.8	24.4	25.2	18.2	11.6	3.8
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.5	26.4	21.2	14.3	8.7	2.8
37	number...	100.0	26.7	26.4	21.1	13.9	8.8	3.1
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.9	20.6	25.6	20.8	14.0	5.2
39	number...	100.0	20.5	20.8	23.6	18.6	12.1	4.5
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.6	19.1	24.7	20.9	16.1	6.6
41	number...	100.0	16.5	20.3	23.9	19.2	14.4	5.8
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.0	19.5	24.9	20.5	15.5	6.5
43	number...	100.0	17.4	20.7	24.1	18.7	13.4	5.7
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.5	17.5	25.1	22.4	18.1	7.4
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.4	23.9	25.7	18.0	11.0	5.1
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.7	26.1	22.8	13.5	5.7	3.1
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	47.4	27.2	15.1	5.4	4.1	0.8
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	69.5	14.5	6.8	3.3	4.6	1.3
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.0	19.5	24.9	20.6	15.5	6.5
50	number...	100.0	17.0	20.8	24.2	18.8	13.5	5.7
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.3	19.4	20.0	17.0	11.8	6.5
52	number...	100.0	27.0	18.9	19.3	17.0	11.5	6.4
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.7	18.2	23.4	21.9	18.8	6.0
54	number...	100.0	12.4	18.4	23.1	21.5	18.7	5.9
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.9	18.8	24.3	21.1	16.6	7.3
56	number...	100.0	14.2	19.1	23.8	20.2	15.9	6.7
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.1	18.3	24.6	21.6	16.8	7.6
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.4	19.2	24.0	20.8	16.5	7.0
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.5	19.6	24.6	20.8	16.0	6.4
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.9	23.5	27.8	20.6	12.4	3.9
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.7	26.9	26.5	19.1	9.0	3.8
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	37.5	30.0	19.7	7.4	3.6	1.8
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.5	26.1	23.8	15.3	9.1	3.2
	Farms by kind of road on which located:							
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.7	19.3	24.3	21.1	17.2	6.5
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	14.8	22.5	21.3	17.3	13.8
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	17.0	26.0	23.9	17.0	8.6
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.3	16.8	26.2	23.6	16.9	8.2
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.7	17.3	25.9	24.2	17.0	9.0
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	17.5	26.3	24.4	17.0	8.0
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	17.6	26.2	23.7	17.0	8.7
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	13.3	22.6	24.4	18.7	13.5
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	17.2	24.3	26.3	16.0	12.5

Table 76.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL POULTRY FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	24,560	7,370	7,315	5,130	3,123	1,440	182
2	persons...	1,485,044	55,235	25,741	13,684	8,767	4,720	2,043	280
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	15,971	6,207	4,832	2,740	1,463	663	66
4	persons...	674,917	30,618	17,500	7,062	3,393	1,780	810	73
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	10,186	2,688	3,444	2,238	1,216	541	59
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	3,164	1,563	905	400	192	97	7
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	1,690	1,115	409	86	55	25	...
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	660	586	58	16	...	...	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	271	255	16	...	...	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	95,038	9,549	16,933	23,220	20,630	16,525	8,181
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	170,142	3,671	1,109	702	725	641	376	118
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	4,570	493	664	1,003	1,032	777	601
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	44,530	4,148	8,426	11,530	10,195	7,580	2,651
14	acres on which used...	124,124,519	1,558,963	364,914	385,584	376,594	253,605	140,767	37,499
15	tons...	18,143,681	278,848	65,797	70,735	67,678	44,742	23,729	6,167
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	44,081	4,044	8,331	11,465	10,095	7,535	2,611
17	tons...	16,577,156	271,041	62,344	68,776	66,678	43,755	23,467	6,021
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	1,756	343	453	385	315	180	80
19	tons...	1,566,525	7,807	3,453	1,959	1,000	987	262	146
	Crops on which used—								
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	10,789	1,283	2,352	2,739	2,346	1,531	538
21	acres...	11,897,398	211,590	53,637	53,913	48,553	33,436	17,140	4,911
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	363,614	10,708	1,267	2,312	2,734	2,336	1,526	533
23	tons...	1,868,609	39,784	10,257	10,228	9,255	6,172	3,017	855
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,590	167	32	65	30	20	15	5
25	tons...	48,624	452	115	160	151	10	13	3
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	112,297	4,329	527	1,059	1,167	932	526	118
27	acres...	3,884,554	90,290	25,868	23,792	19,288	13,945	5,955	1,442
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,102	4,279	527	1,039	1,162	912	521	118
29	tons...	624,598	17,156	4,017	5,221	3,594	3,034	1,003	287
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,410	80	...	30	20	20	10	...
31	tons...	15,736	154	...	50	38	48	18	...
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	1,184,083	31,180	2,480	5,630	8,455	7,241	5,444	1,930
33	acres...	47,353,533	685,457	150,568	173,647	173,681	108,308	60,723	18,530
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,135,390	30,880	2,425	5,570	8,415	7,166	5,409	1,895
35	tons...	5,550,455	111,369	24,188	27,993	28,624	17,865	9,917	2,782
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	124,702	1,213	236	317	240	240	120	60
37	tons...	617,102	5,083	2,258	1,353	499	719	131	123
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	423,291	9,046	827	1,485	2,164	2,135	2,005	430
39	acres...	16,732,139	134,208	25,164	29,393	32,346	26,315	18,015	2,975
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	403,997	8,910	801	1,450	2,129	2,110	1,995	425
41	tons...	1,198,743	18,249	3,123	3,753	4,449	3,677	2,769	478
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,691	211	46	50	65	25	20	5
43	tons...	111,787	478	162	130	94	69	18	5
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	22,894	590	43	73	185	112	121	56
45	acres...	858,887	2,039	441	584	635	172	161	46
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,491	590	43	73	185	112	121	56
47	tons...	433,398	1,149	223	315	356	106	132	17
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,033	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	tons...	10,436	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	17,298	53	13	20	15	5	...	...
51	acres...	635,547	954	244	430	250	30	...	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,220	31	6	10	10	5	...	...
53	tons...	107,895	92	29	25	30	8	...	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,902	22	7	10	5	...	...	...
55	tons...	35,021	100	28	44	28	...	...	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	220,795	2,528	169	459	900	655	310	35
57	acres...	729,145	5,307	751	1,349	1,871	976	320	40
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220,516	2,513	169	454	895	650	310	35
59	tons...	582,501	4,050	629	890	1,491	762	246	32
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	20	...	5	10	5	...	...
61	tons...	1,501	47	...	32	12	3	...	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	67,166	905	83	113	248	221	200	40
63	acres...	2,586,188	18,318	4,296	3,705	4,259	3,003	2,260	795
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,732	889	82	113	248	216	190	40
65	tons...	256,886	2,126	398	490	548	340	256	94
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,891	26	1	...	...	5	10	10
67	tons...	5,774	29	8	...	...	1	15	5
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	12,010	194	24	90	15	25	30	10
69	acres...	964,632	5,050	730	2,575	1,155	185	375	30
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,661	188	23	90	15	20	30	10
71	tons...	34,220	456	57	255	90	12	36	6
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,633	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
73	tons...	16,265	35	31	...	...	4	...	...
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	289,598	4,215	424	1,033	1,450	867	331	110
75	acres...	7,949,843	48,094	11,250	14,780	13,689	6,293	1,672	410
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	273,404	4,179	413	1,023	1,440	862	331	110
77	tons...	1,282,505	14,309	3,260	4,192	4,257	1,939	537	124
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,531	93	28	30	25	10	...	...
79	tons...	208,208	242	153	44	19	26	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.0	29.8	20.9	12.7	5.9	0.7
2	persons...	100.0	46.6	24.8	15.9	8.5	3.7	0.5
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	38.9	30.3	17.2	9.2	4.2	0.4
4	persons...	100.0	57.2	23.1	11.1	5.8	2.6	0.2
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.4	33.8	22.0	11.9	5.3	0.6
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	49.4	28.6	12.6	6.1	3.1	0.2
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	66.0	24.2	5.1	3.3	1.5	...
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	88.8	8.8	2.4	...	...	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	94.1	5.9	...	...	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	10.0	17.8	24.4	21.7	17.4	8.6
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	100.0	30.2	19.1	19.7	17.5	10.2	3.2
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	10.8	14.5	21.9	22.6	17.0	13.2
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.3	18.9	25.9	22.9	17.0	6.0
14	acres on which used...	100.0	23.4	24.7	24.2	16.3	9.0	2.4
15	tons...	100.0	23.6	25.4	24.3	16.0	8.5	2.2
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.2	18.9	26.0	22.9	17.1	5.9
17	tons...	100.0	23.0	25.4	24.6	16.1	8.7	2.2
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.5	25.8	21.9	17.9	10.3	4.6
19	tons...	100.0	44.2	25.1	12.8	12.6	3.4	1.9
	Crops on which used—							
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.9	21.8	25.4	21.7	14.2	5.0
21	acres...	100.0	25.3	25.5	22.9	15.8	8.1	2.3
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.8	21.6	25.5	21.8	14.3	5.0
23	tons...	100.0	25.8	25.7	23.3	15.5	7.6	2.1
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.2	38.9	18.0	12.0	9.0	3.0
25	tons...	100.0	25.4	35.4	33.4	2.2	2.9	0.7
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	100.0	12.2	24.5	27.0	21.5	12.2	2.7
27	acres...	100.0	28.6	26.4	21.4	15.4	6.6	1.6
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	24.3	27.2	21.3	12.2	2.8
29	tons...	100.0	23.4	30.4	20.9	17.7	5.8	1.7
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	37.5	25.0	25.0	12.5	...
31	tons...	100.0	...	32.5	24.7	31.2	11.7	...
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	100.0	8.0	18.1	27.1	23.2	17.5	6.2
33	acres...	100.0	22.0	25.3	25.3	15.8	8.9	2.7
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.9	18.0	27.3	23.2	17.5	6.1
35	tons...	100.0	21.7	25.1	25.7	16.0	8.9	2.5
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.5	26.1	19.8	19.8	9.9	4.9
37	tons...	100.0	44.4	26.6	9.8	14.1	2.6	2.4
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	100.0	9.1	16.4	23.9	23.6	22.2	4.8
39	acres...	100.0	18.7	21.9	24.1	19.6	13.4	2.2
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.0	16.3	23.9	23.7	22.4	4.8
41	tons...	100.0	17.1	20.6	24.4	20.1	15.2	2.6
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.8	23.7	30.8	11.8	9.5	2.4
43	tons...	100.0	33.9	27.2	19.7	14.4	3.8	1.0
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	100.0	7.3	12.4	31.4	19.0	20.5	9.5
45	acres...	100.0	21.6	28.6	31.1	8.4	7.9	2.3
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.3	12.4	31.4	19.0	20.5	9.5
47	tons...	100.0	19.4	27.4	31.0	9.2	11.5	1.5
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	100.0	24.5	37.7	28.3	9.4	...	...
51	acres...	100.0	25.6	45.1	26.2	3.1	...	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.4	32.3	32.3	16.1	...	...
53	tons...	100.0	31.5	27.2	32.6	8.7	...	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.8	45.5	22.7	...	...	...
55	tons...	100.0	28.0	44.0	28.0	...	...	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	100.0	6.7	18.2	35.6	25.9	12.3	1.4
57	acres...	100.0	14.2	25.4	35.3	18.4	6.0	0.8
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.7	18.1	35.6	25.9	12.3	1.4
59	tons...	100.0	15.5	22.0	36.8	18.8	6.1	0.8
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	25.0	50.0	25.0	...	...
61	tons...	100.0	...	68.1	25.5	6.4	...	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	100.0	9.2	12.5	27.4	24.4	22.1	4.4
63	acres...	100.0	23.5	20.2	23.3	16.4	12.3	4.3
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.2	12.7	27.9	24.3	21.4	4.5
65	tons...	100.0	18.7	23.0	25.8	16.0	12.0	4.4
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	...	...	19.2	38.5	38.5
67	tons...	100.0	27.6	...	...	3.4	51.7	17.2
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.4	46.4	7.7	12.9	15.5	5.2
69	acres...	100.0	14.5	51.0	22.9	3.7	7.4	0.6
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.2	47.9	8.0	10.6	16.0	5.3
71	tons...	100.0	12.5	55.9	19.7	2.6	7.9	1.3
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.7	...	...	83.3	...	...
73	tons...	100.0	88.6	...	...	11.4	...	...
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	100.0	10.1	24.5	34.4	20.6	7.9	2.6
75	acres...	100.0	23.4	30.7	28.5	13.1	3.5	0.9
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.9	24.5	34.5	20.6	7.9	2.6
77	tons...	100.0	22.8	29.3	29.8	13.6	3.8	0.9
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.1	32.3	26.9	10.8	...	...
79	tons...	100.0	63.2	18.2	7.9	10.7	...	...

Table 76.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL POULTRY FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
	Crops on which used—Continued								
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	28,686	220	23	35	66	56	30	10
2	acres...	2,314,134	8,260	2,855	1,385	2,660	690	545	125
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,313	215	18	35	66	56	30	10
4	tons...	80,870	536	217	83	130	65	33	8
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,226	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
6	tons...	70,561	78	78	...	...	...	...	...
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	8,108	32	7	10	5	...	10	...
8	acres...	186,605	692	357	125	10	...	200	...
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,263	32	7	10	5	...	10	...
10	tons...	15,398	147	100	19	3	...	25	...
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	tons...	1,302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	744,958	19,019	1,830	3,477	4,800	4,546	3,290	1,076
14	acres...	28,095,063	348,737	88,786	79,906	78,197	60,252	33,401	8,195
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	720,269	18,777	1,768	3,422	4,765	4,501	3,245	1,076
16	tons...	4,541,078	61,618	15,846	15,312	13,851	9,775	5,496	1,338
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40,729	348	93	65	70	60	55	5
18	tons...	424,208	1,109	620	146	159	107	67	10
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	359,724	10,692	1,311	2,353	2,933	2,161	1,492	442
20	acres limes...	9,049,214	181,678	44,379	47,187	42,523	25,995	16,179	5,415
21	tons...	17,185,269	282,916	68,430	65,524	71,015	42,404	26,568	8,975
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,415,277	103,254	11,151	18,299	24,943	22,298	17,668	8,895
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	1,926,188	103,036	11,151	18,299	24,933	22,273	17,628	8,752
24	dollars...	4,481,681,828	1,252,513,266	548,677,237	313,228,473	226,832,133	111,058,483	45,554,574	7,162,366
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	235,814	1,727	...	...	5	190	473	1,059
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	874,909	9,457	...	...	215	1,367	2,665	5,210
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	300,256	7,669	...	45	567	1,351	4,060	1,646
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	312,912	22,574	5	241	2,637	8,991	9,883	817
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	196,297	61,609	11,146	18,013	21,509	10,374	547	20
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,240,680	94,380	10,860	17,752	23,861	20,549	15,291	6,067
31	dollars...	3,738,662,975	286,946,953	122,969,942	72,878,318	54,058,856	25,402,365	10,044,939	1,592,533
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	813,629	37,212	368	2,058	6,376	10,284	12,356	5,770
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	175,545	24,673	975	4,272	8,435	8,322	2,458	211
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	102,637	16,596	1,712	5,366	7,474	1,588	376	80
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	75,230	10,412	3,306	5,280	1,409	310	101	6
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,639	5,487	4,499	776	167	45	...	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,501,400	35,958	4,013	6,980	9,225	7,680	5,963	2,097
38	dollars...	748,004,034	8,089,824	1,951,090	2,061,005	1,881,026	1,249,555	742,785	204,363
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	719,702	23,872	1,605	3,638	6,200	5,681	4,882	1,866
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	644,626	11,014	1,892	3,036	2,898	1,908	1,054	226
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	137,072	1,072	516	306	127	91	27	5
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,459,502	52,857	10,272	14,180	12,438	9,279	5,318	1,370
43	dollars...	2,531,250,774	93,991,225	57,649,411	20,844,578	9,477,586	3,999,532	1,754,783	265,335
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	529,747	17,056	534	2,534	4,512	4,968	3,411	1,097
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	313,048	9,796	865	2,737	3,011	2,039	988	156
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	194,906	6,735	985	2,259	1,880	1,104	457	50
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	215,995	9,580	2,298	3,856	2,119	892	364	51
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	5,364	2,255	2,060	724	221	88	16
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	55,383	2,719	1,864	618	172	55	10	...
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	1,082	961	101	20	...	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	11,808	409	394	15	...	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,251	116	116	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	1,468,283	35,574	3,575	6,457	8,876	7,959	6,067	2,640
54	dollars...	462,285,837	4,857,161	1,274,673	1,157,452	1,117,725	706,895	449,986	150,430
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	533,356	21,930	1,175	3,041	5,204	5,566	4,687	2,257
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	751,676	12,022	1,755	2,898	3,389	2,295	1,334	351
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	119,069	1,124	402	393	205	62	31	31
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64,182	498	243	125	78	36	15	1
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,342,933	98,871	11,028	18,047	24,228	21,386	16,676	7,506
60	dollars...	1,443,592,854	31,714,178	10,397,393	7,379,651	6,451,654	4,273,443	2,391,176	820,861
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	364,423	34,531	1,047	3,638	7,604	8,667	8,659	4,916
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	975,206	45,722	3,978	8,771	12,525	10,784	7,304	2,360
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	601,681	12,134	2,617	3,877	3,326	1,545	582	187
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	385,994	6,209	3,141	1,741	763	390	131	43
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,629	275	245	20	10	...	...	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	29,462,920,043	2,014,712,569	907,982,151	502,762,425	359,891,251	166,390,933	68,014,474	9,671,335
67	average per farm, dollars...	12,195	19,507	81,426	27,475	14,426	7,460	3,847	1,087
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	12,968,785,841	82,661,961	25,178,519	22,328,059	19,311,197	10,124,063	4,842,053	878,070
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,085,952,796	62,027,127	17,523,919	17,197,964	15,189,137	7,793,738	3,683,753	638,616
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	4,693,383	1,506,504	1,149,595	1,033,020	558,699	376,675	68,890
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	10,541,991	4,756,891	2,621,201	1,818,409	887,801	381,757	75,932
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	784,494,203	5,399,460	1,391,205	1,359,299	1,270,631	883,825	399,868	94,632
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	16,494,134,202	1,932,050,608	882,803,632	480,434,366	340,580,054	156,266,870	63,172,421	8,793,265
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	1,832,574,868	850,282,340	454,143,453	319,534,544	143,845,820	57,257,401	7,511,310
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	23,436,160	8,353,166	6,960,252	4,671,680	2,207,867	976,280	266,915
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	10,288,661,458	76,039,580	24,168,126	19,330,661	16,373,830	10,213,183	4,938,740	1,015,040

See footnotes at end of table.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued							
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued							
	Crops on which used—Continued							
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	100.0	10.5	15.9	30.0	25.5	13.6	4.5
2	acres...	100.0	34.6	16.8	32.2	8.4	6.6	1.5
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	16.3	30.7	26.0	14.0	4.7
4	tons...	100.0	40.5	15.5	24.3	12.1	6.2	1.5
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
6	tons...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	100.0	21.9	31.3	15.6	...	31.3	...
8	acres...	100.0	51.6	18.1	1.4	...	28.9	...
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.9	31.3	15.6	...	31.3	...
10	tons...	100.0	68.0	12.9	2.0	...	17.0	...
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	100.0	9.6	18.3	25.2	23.9	17.3	5.7
14	acres...	100.0	25.5	22.9	22.4	17.3	9.6	2.4
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.4	18.2	25.4	24.0	17.3	5.7
16	tons...	100.0	25.7	24.8	22.5	15.9	8.9	2.2
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.7	18.7	20.1	17.2	15.8	1.4
18	tons...	100.0	55.9	13.2	14.3	9.6	6.0	0.9
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	22.0	27.4	20.2	14.0	4.1
20	acres limed...	100.0	24.4	26.0	23.4	14.3	8.9	3.0
21	tons...	100.0	24.2	23.2	25.1	15.0	9.4	3.2
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.8	17.7	24.2	21.6	17.1	8.6
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	100.0	10.8	17.8	24.2	21.6	17.1	8.5
24	dollars...	100.0	43.8	25.0	18.1	8.9	3.6	0.6
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	0.3	11.0	27.4	61.3
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	2.3	14.5	28.2	55.1
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	0.6	7.4	17.6	52.9	21.5
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	1.1	11.7	39.8	43.8	3.6
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.1	29.2	34.9	16.8	0.9	(Z)
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.5	18.8	25.3	21.8	16.2	6.4
31	dollars...	100.0	42.9	25.4	18.8	8.9	3.5	0.6
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	5.5	17.1	27.6	33.2	15.5
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	17.3	34.2	33.7	10.0	0.9
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	32.3	45.0	9.6	2.3	0.5
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.8	50.7	13.5	3.0	1.0	0.1
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	82.0	14.1	3.0	0.8	...	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.2	19.4	25.7	21.4	16.6	5.8
38	dollars...	100.0	24.1	25.5	23.3	15.4	9.2	2.5
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.7	15.2	26.0	23.8	20.5	7.8
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.2	27.6	26.3	17.3	9.6	2.1
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	48.1	28.5	11.8	8.5	2.5	0.5
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.4	26.8	23.5	17.6	10.1	2.6
43	dollars...	100.0	61.3	22.2	10.1	4.3	1.9	0.3
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	14.9	26.5	29.1	20.0	6.4
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.8	27.9	30.7	20.8	10.1	1.6
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.6	33.5	27.9	16.4	6.8	0.7
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.0	40.2	22.1	9.3	3.8	0.5
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	42.0	38.4	13.5	4.1	1.6	0.3
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	68.6	22.7	6.3	2.0	0.4	...
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	88.8	9.3	1.8	...	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	96.3	3.7	...	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	100.0	10.0	18.2	25.0	22.4	17.1	7.4
54	dollars...	100.0	26.2	23.8	23.0	14.6	9.3	3.1
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	13.9	23.7	25.4	21.4	10.3
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.6	24.1	28.2	19.1	11.1	2.9
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	35.8	35.0	18.2	5.5	2.8	2.8
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	48.8	25.1	15.7	7.2	3.0	0.2
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.2	18.3	24.5	21.6	16.9	7.6
60	dollars...	100.0	32.8	23.3	20.3	13.5	7.5	2.6
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	10.5	22.0	25.1	25.1	14.2
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	19.2	27.4	23.6	16.0	5.2
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.6	32.0	27.4	12.7	4.8	1.5
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	50.6	28.0	12.3	6.3	2.1	0.7
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	89.1	7.3	3.6	...	...	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	100.0	45.1	25.0	17.9	8.3	3.4	0.5
67	average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	100.0	30.5	27.0	23.4	12.2	5.9	1.1
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	28.3	27.7	24.5	12.6	5.9	1.0
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	32.1	24.5	22.0	11.9	8.0	1.5
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	45.1	24.9	17.2	8.4	3.6	0.7
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	25.8	25.2	23.5	16.4	7.4	1.8
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	100.0	45.7	24.9	17.6	8.1	3.3	0.5
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	46.4	24.8	17.4	7.8	3.1	0.4
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	35.6	29.7	19.9	9.4	4.2	1.1
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	100.0	31.8	25.4	21.5	13.4	6.5	1.3

Table 76.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL POULTRY FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	52,703	4,834	9,155	13,257	12,167	9,053	4,237
2	number...	85,531,612	892,070	213,882	214,098	206,766	145,768	83,387	28,169
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	46,428	4,033	8,050	11,858	10,775	7,911	3,801
4	number...	37,816,864	402,971	91,563	97,983	96,879	66,299	37,238	13,009
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	35,457	2,500	5,935	9,184	8,430	6,306	3,102
6	number...	15,386,721	145,119	26,691	34,600	35,551	25,053	15,720	7,504
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	38,558	3,723	6,917	9,810	8,876	6,493	2,739
8	number...	24,735,314	277,074	62,382	65,593	66,258	46,433	27,322	9,086
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	33,990	3,637	6,628	8,659	7,650	5,432	1,984
10	number...	22,979,434	212,025	59,937	50,522	43,629	33,036	18,827	6,074
	Farms reporting by number on hand:								
	Cattle and calves—								
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	5,971	428	880	1,598	1,388	981	696
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	12,777	625	1,662	2,982	3,019	2,860	1,629
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	9,506	513	1,156	2,164	2,415	2,213	1,045
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	10,381	711	1,691	2,733	2,808	1,893	545
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	10,395	1,110	2,644	3,032	2,284	1,008	317
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	2,796	918	883	654	248	88	5
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	863	515	239	94	5	10	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	14	14	...	...	...	...	...
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	173,275	12,586	725	1,858	3,290	3,038	2,292	1,383
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	21,161	1,207	2,869	5,015	5,337	4,592	2,141
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	7,177	597	1,604	2,192	1,754	798	232
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	2,839	453	882	878	427	154	45
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	1,763	584	583	339	192	65	...
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	518	214	160	107	27	10	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23,871	150	81	47	22	...	...	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	234	172	47	15	...	...	...
	Milk cows—								
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	15,527	960	2,498	4,184	3,808	2,702	1,375
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	16,360	905	2,297	3,920	4,102	3,469	1,667
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	2,167	162	552	788	470	135	60
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	833	172	355	256	50	...	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	446	188	222	36	...	...	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	85	74	11	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	20	20	...	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,407	19	19	...	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	742,397	19,535	2,271	3,452	4,953	4,384	2,912	1,563
36	number...	2,105,236	43,838	8,270	7,571	8,958	10,901	4,864	3,274
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,291,136	36,373	3,165	6,289	9,737	8,624	5,814	2,744
38	number...	63,778,461	776,593	168,056	184,068	207,360	127,696	65,786	23,627
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	894,797	22,559	2,132	4,262	6,322	5,144	3,225	1,474
40	number...	36,392,504	486,418	109,183	117,545	128,786	77,446	39,612	13,846
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,110,749	29,221	2,449	5,071	7,955	6,996	4,703	2,047
42	number...	27,385,957	290,175	58,873	66,523	78,574	50,250	26,174	9,781
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	256,937	7,717	1,024	1,505	1,715	1,725	1,229	519
44	number...	31,235,882	337,467	96,203	68,455	64,011	62,961	33,611	12,226
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	188,985	5,465	705	1,038	1,227	1,275	872	348
46	number...	11,012,819	105,268	34,141	21,521	17,897	17,516	9,731	4,462
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	241,738	7,297	955	1,385	1,645	1,649	1,184	479
48	number...	20,223,063	232,199	62,062	46,934	46,114	45,445	23,880	7,764
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	237,507	7,194	939	1,365	1,633	1,629	1,169	459
50	number...	19,195,949	219,560	59,723	44,744	42,953	42,406	22,428	7,306
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181,802	5,604	725	1,110	1,290	1,269	888	322
52	number...	1,027,114	12,639	2,339	2,190	3,161	3,039	1,452	458
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	15,738	547	69	65	203	133	62	15
54	number...	3,129,481	30,246	9,681	5,268	8,976	5,280	1,021	20
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,453,009	73,818	5,477	11,046	17,148	16,842	14,801	8,504
56	number...	329,953,223	162,065,706	53,723,329	40,463,437	33,561,499	20,516,139	11,203,684	2,597,618
	Livestock and livestock products sold:								
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,647,541	37,019	3,734	7,018	9,308	8,519	6,106	2,334
58	number...	48,161,437	379,512	106,299	98,048	81,703	56,454	29,590	7,418
59	dollars...	7,507,201,766	47,355,196	16,358,130	12,054,691	9,215,129	6,051,256	3,050,659	625,331
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	989,152	20,885	2,162	4,056	5,806	4,688	3,097	1,076
61	number...	76,602,805	814,867	220,104	211,445	210,835	113,563	49,425	9,495
62	dollars...	2,306,981,001	24,447,691	6,588,638	6,340,720	6,321,819	3,416,028	1,493,836	286,650
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222,565	6,068	825	1,169	1,359	1,355	984	376
64	number...	23,780,691	213,414	62,983	46,479	40,605	37,483	20,544	5,320
65	dollars...	316,196,825	2,895,569	855,520	629,718	557,363	500,907	277,836	74,225
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	855,192	11,527	908	1,885	2,858	2,626	2,271	979
67	pounds...	101,711,170,906	589,664,652	182,396,946	169,658,268	128,851,377	66,838,466	31,991,137	9,928,458
68	dollars...	3,918,461,447	23,436,160	8,353,166	6,960,252	4,671,680	2,207,867	976,280	266,915
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	684,036	96,688	8,993	16,929	24,005	21,714	17,341	7,706
70	dollars[4]..	855,778,185	798,029,400	331,608,527	222,281,069	160,842,700	63,089,477	18,880,973	1,326,654
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	840,903	64,561	4,815	9,313	13,763	14,511	13,823	8,336
72	dozens...	3,425,535,427	2,040,180,342	754,318,685	528,296,284	408,783,515	220,499,237	109,099,768	19,182,853
73	dollars[4]..	1,097,380,046	721,720,305	271,004,537	188,750,749	142,987,833	75,959,648	37,040,183	5,977,355
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	906,232	17,210	1,650	3,373	4,892	3,946	2,427	922
75	number of litters...	11,823,282	137,510	28,356	35,351	38,747	21,627	10,406	3,023
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	204,830	5,835	319	871	1,474	1,536	1,073	562
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	300,607	7,051	561	1,274	2,015	1,729	1,167	305
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	207,462	2,689	313	646	962	561	157	50
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	140,253	1,270	277	457	386	115	30	5
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,136	268	113	100	50	5	...	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	12,944	97	67	25	5	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	710,335	14,575	1,390	2,977	4,219	3,305	1,992	692
83	number of litters...	5,162,563	67,586	13,559	17,298	18,634	10,985	5,548	1,562
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	749,579	12,973	1,345	2,604	3,878	2,843	1,707	596
85	number of litters...	6,660,719	69,924	14,797	18,053	20,113	10,642	4,858	1,461

See footnotes at end of table.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.2	17.4	25.2	23.1	17.2	8.0
2	number...	100.0	24.0	24.0	23.2	16.3	9.3	3.2
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	17.3	25.5	23.2	17.0	8.2
4	number...	100.0	22.7	24.3	24.0	16.5	9.2	3.2
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.1	16.7	25.9	23.8	17.8	8.7
6	number...	100.0	18.4	23.8	24.5	17.3	10.8	5.2
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.7	17.9	25.4	23.0	16.8	7.1
8	number...	100.0	22.5	23.7	23.9	16.8	9.9	3.3
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	19.5	25.5	22.5	16.0	5.8
10	number...	100.0	28.3	23.8	20.6	15.6	8.9	2.9
	Farms reporting by number on hand:							
	Cattle and calves—							
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.2	14.7	26.8	23.2	16.4	11.7
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	13.0	23.3	23.6	22.4	12.7
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	12.2	22.8	25.4	23.3	11.0
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.8	16.3	26.3	27.0	18.2	5.2
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	25.4	29.2	22.0	9.7	3.0
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	32.8	31.6	23.4	8.9	3.1	0.2
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	59.7	27.7	10.9	0.6	1.2	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
	Cows, including heifers than have calved—							
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.8	14.8	26.1	24.1	18.2	11.0
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	13.6	23.7	25.2	21.7	10.1
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.3	22.3	30.5	24.4	11.1	3.2
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.0	31.1	30.9	15.0	5.4	1.6
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	33.1	33.1	19.2	10.9	3.7	...
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	41.3	30.9	20.7	5.2	1.9	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	54.0	31.3	14.7	...	...	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	73.5	20.1	6.4	...	...	...
	Milk cows—							
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.2	16.1	26.9	24.5	17.4	8.9
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.5	14.0	24.0	25.1	21.2	10.2
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	25.5	36.4	21.7	6.2	2.8
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	20.6	42.6	30.7	6.0	...	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	42.2	49.8	8.1	...	...	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	87.1	12.9	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	100.0	11.6	17.7	25.4	22.4	14.9	8.0
36	number...	100.0	18.9	17.3	20.4	24.9	11.1	7.5
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	17.3	26.8	23.7	16.0	7.5
38	number...	100.0	21.6	23.7	26.7	16.4	8.5	3.0
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.5	18.9	28.0	22.8	14.3	6.5
40	number...	100.0	22.4	24.2	26.5	15.9	8.1	2.8
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	17.4	27.2	23.9	16.1	7.0
42	number...	100.0	20.3	22.9	27.1	17.3	9.0	3.4
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.3	19.5	22.2	22.4	15.9	6.7
44	number...	100.0	28.5	20.3	19.0	18.7	10.0	3.6
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.9	19.0	22.5	23.3	16.0	6.4
46	number...	100.0	32.4	20.4	17.0	16.6	9.2	4.2
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	19.0	22.5	22.6	16.2	6.6
48	number...	100.0	26.7	20.2	19.9	19.6	10.3	3.3
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	19.0	22.7	22.6	16.2	6.4
50	number...	100.0	27.2	20.4	19.6	19.3	10.2	3.3
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.9	19.8	23.0	22.6	15.8	5.7
52	number...	100.0	18.5	17.3	25.0	24.0	11.5	3.6
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.6	11.9	37.1	24.3	11.3	2.7
54	number...	100.0	32.0	17.4	29.7	17.5	3.4	0.1
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	15.0	23.2	22.8	20.1	11.5
56	number...	100.0	33.1	25.0	20.7	12.7	6.9	1.6
	Livestock and livestock products sold:							
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.1	19.0	25.1	23.0	16.5	6.3
58	number...	100.0	28.0	25.8	21.5	14.9	7.8	2.0
59	dollars...	100.0	34.5	25.5	19.5	12.8	6.4	1.3
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.4	19.4	27.8	22.4	14.8	5.2
61	number...	100.0	27.0	25.9	25.9	13.9	6.1	1.2
62	dollars...	100.0	26.9	25.9	25.9	14.0	6.1	1.2
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	19.3	22.4	22.3	16.2	6.2
64	number...	100.0	29.5	21.8	19.0	17.6	9.6	2.5
65	dollars...	100.0	29.5	21.7	19.2	17.3	9.6	2.6
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	100.0	7.9	16.4	24.8	22.8	19.7	8.5
67	pounds...	100.0	30.9	28.8	21.9	11.3	5.4	1.7
68	dollars...	100.0	35.6	29.7	19.9	9.4	4.2	1.1
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	100.0	9.3	17.5	24.8	22.5	17.9	8.0
70	dollars[4]..	100.0	41.6	27.9	20.2	7.9	2.4	0.2
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	14.4	21.3	22.5	21.4	12.9
72	dozens...	100.0	37.0	25.9	20.0	10.8	5.3	0.9
73	dollars[4]..	100.0	37.5	26.2	19.8	10.5	5.1	0.8
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.6	19.6	28.4	22.9	14.1	5.4
75	number of litters...	100.0	20.6	25.7	28.2	15.7	7.6	2.2
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.5	14.9	25.3	26.3	18.4	9.6
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.0	18.1	28.7	24.5	16.6	4.3
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.6	24.0	35.8	20.9	5.8	1.9
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.8	36.0	30.4	9.1	2.4	0.4
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	42.2	37.3	18.7	1.9	...	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	69.1	25.8	5.2	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.5	20.4	28.9	22.7	13.7	4.7
83	number of litters...	100.0	20.1	25.6	27.6	16.3	8.2	2.3
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.4	20.1	29.9	21.9	13.2	4.6
85	number of litters...	100.0	21.2	25.8	28.8	15.2	6.9	2.1

Table 76.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL POULTRY FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,627,823	38,909	3,341	6,686	10,223	8,918	6,736	3,005
2	acres...	74,923,647	868,977	189,518	209,359	217,261	140,588	79,921	32,330
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	395,265	17,834	636	2,053	4,267	4,681	4,142	2,055
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	353,416	10,463	726	1,632	2,917	2,568	1,950	670
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	343,668	6,296	773	1,617	1,980	1,207	509	210
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	209,125	2,249	452	723	644	295	90	45
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	120,066	896	224	289	242	106	25	10
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	206,272	1,171	530	372	173	61	20	15
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,496,707	37,358	3,059	6,377	9,829	8,654	6,574	2,865
10	acres...	65,712,095	808,276	174,108	194,333	203,813	131,774	75,803	28,445
11	bushels...	3,565,917,134	40,027,538	10,332,829	9,906,027	9,688,967	5,868,030	3,251,075	980,610
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	718,345	13,448	1,398	2,797	3,743	2,858	2,122	530
13	bushels...	1,604,111,811	15,729,488	4,793,847	4,400,470	3,524,086	1,896,600	953,310	161,175
	Hay crops:[22]								
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	58,263,550	643,644	135,559	150,609	149,174	109,949	71,403	26,950
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	849,513	11,250	1,499	2,128	2,671	2,374	1,858	720
16	acres...	24,862,753	173,607	43,639	39,310	37,882	27,415	18,509	6,852
17	tons...	58,404,296	400,042	122,714	90,288	84,096	57,595	33,395	11,954
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	128,699	2,421	424	469	575	521	357	75
19	tons...	11,242,319	92,030	39,910	17,581	18,575	9,456	5,253	1,255
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,368	297	55	95	96	31	20	...
21	acres...	115,930	4,303	1,595	1,160	1,205	278	65	...
22	tons...	236,598	7,174	3,284	2,105	1,220	430	135	...
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	728	44	4	20	15	5	...	...
24	tons...	34,157	1,050	725	225	90	10	...	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	485,921	13,924	1,341	2,479	3,251	3,118	2,807	928
26	acres...	12,212,793	216,953	36,919	51,285	50,685	38,299	31,328	8,437
27	tons...	20,022,428	346,279	61,533	88,720	80,387	58,379	45,738	11,522
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	49,879	2,642	326	577	712	511	446	70
29	tons...	1,450,472	61,605	12,071	17,070	16,376	8,815	6,648	625
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	169,584	5,588	387	990	1,507	1,489	820	395
31	acres...	2,418,641	58,969	7,849	12,698	15,937	13,645	6,125	2,715
32	tons...	3,076,165	73,481	11,190	16,260	19,294	16,352	7,380	3,005
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,454	449	28	91	135	145	40	10
34	tons...	171,490	4,890	575	1,450	1,110	1,475	220	60
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,403	80	10	15	15	25	10	5
36	acres...	30,366	925	260	145	130	325	35	30
37	tons...	53,305	1,990	710	265	305	585	55	70
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	300	20	5	...	...	10	...	5
39	tons...	10,956	605	450	...	...	85	...	70
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	166,669	3,840	496	742	1,104	840	451	207
41	acres...	3,229,038	37,104	8,099	9,242	8,985	6,050	2,905	1,823
42	tons...	3,346,947	46,215	10,660	12,516	10,692	7,342	2,962	2,043
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	7,822	275	39	75	90	45	25	1
44	tons...	281,327	4,900	1,203	1,885	1,230	380	180	22
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	163,611	1,702	148	296	392	354	277	235
46	acres...	9,987,785	31,945	5,836	7,092	5,380	6,187	3,435	4,015
47	tons...	8,217,620	34,528	6,394	9,130	5,704	5,516	4,286	3,498
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	17,252	203	16	30	55	51	20	31
49	tons...	766,448	3,920	165	1,125	775	1,305	265	285
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	172,756	6,922	843	1,424	1,806	1,526	941	382
51	acres...	4,086,048	103,281	24,614	24,103	26,790	16,540	8,236	2,998
52	tons...	5,140,336	133,044	35,599	32,438	30,780	20,994	10,093	3,140
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	13,433	936	159	211	260	166	110	30
54	tons...	433,033	24,946	8,680	6,150	6,165	2,466	1,155	330
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	72,001	1,023	263	348	190	120	81	21
56	acres...	1,320,196	16,557	6,748	5,574	2,180	1,210	765	80
57	tons, green weight...	8,582,513	101,423	44,902	33,951	12,505	4,690	4,850	525
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	416,002	16,991	1,035	2,475	4,187	4,274	3,210	1,810
59	acres[23].	1,184,492	4,778	1,007	1,030	1,345	647	511	238
60	bushels...	370,231,970	1,141,891	311,868	302,972	272,588	130,131	93,581	30,751
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	135,421	5,668	478	916	1,320	1,404	1,120	430
62	Sales.....dollars...	735,978,080	4,693,383	1,506,504	1,149,595	1,033,020	558,699	376,675	68,890
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	192,194	9,979	1,198	1,746	2,557	2,207	1,619	652
64	acres...	3,658,553	50,311	17,394	10,149	10,892	6,745	3,881	1,250

Z Less than 0.05 percent. [1]Does not include data for Hawaii. [2]Data are for 17 States. [3]Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska. [4]Does not include data for Alaska. [5]Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii). [6]Data are for 16 Southern States. [7]Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. [8]Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959. [9]Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959. [10]Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959. [11]Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959. [12]Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959. [13]Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959. [14]Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959. [15]Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959. [16]Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959. [17]Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959. [18]The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text. [19]Data do not include mules in Hawaii. [20]Data are for 11 States. [21]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [22]Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry. [23]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. [24]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.6	17.2	26.3	22.9	17.3	7.7
2	acres...	100.0	21.8	24.1	25.0	16.2	9.2	3.7
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	11.5	23.9	26.2	23.2	11.5
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	15.6	27.9	24.5	18.6	6.4
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	25.7	31.4	19.2	8.1	3.3
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	20.1	32.1	28.6	13.1	4.0	2.0
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	25.0	32.3	27.0	11.8	2.8	1.1
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	45.3	31.8	14.8	5.2	1.7	1.3
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.2	17.1	26.3	23.2	17.6	7.7
10	acres...	100.0	21.5	24.0	25.2	16.3	9.4	3.5
11	bushels...	100.0	25.8	24.7	24.2	14.7	8.1	2.4
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.4	20.8	27.8	21.3	15.8	3.9
13	bushels...	100.0	30.5	28.0	22.4	12.1	6.1	1.0
	Hay crops:[22]							
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100.0	21.1	23.4	23.2	17.1	11.1	4.1
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.3	18.9	23.7	21.1	16.5	6.4
16	acres...	100.0	25.1	22.6	21.8	15.8	10.7	3.9
17	tons...	100.0	30.7	22.6	21.0	14.4	8.3	3.0
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.5	19.4	23.8	21.5	14.7	3.1
19	tons...	100.0	43.4	19.1	20.2	10.3	5.7	1.4
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.5	32.0	32.3	10.4	6.7	...
21	acres...	100.0	37.1	27.0	28.0	6.5	1.5	...
22	tons...	100.0	45.8	29.3	17.0	6.0	1.9	...
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.1	45.5	34.1	11.4	...	...
24	tons...	100.0	69.0	21.4	8.6	1.0	...	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.6	17.8	23.3	22.4	20.2	6.7
26	acres...	100.0	17.0	23.6	23.4	17.7	14.4	3.9
27	tons...	100.0	17.8	25.6	23.2	16.9	13.2	3.3
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	21.8	26.9	19.3	16.9	2.6
29	tons...	100.0	19.6	27.7	26.6	14.3	10.8	1.0
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	17.7	27.0	26.6	14.7	7.1
31	acres...	100.0	13.3	21.5	27.0	23.1	10.4	4.6
32	tons...	100.0	15.2	22.1	26.3	22.3	10.0	4.1
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.2	20.3	30.1	32.3	8.9	2.2
34	tons...	100.0	11.8	29.7	22.7	30.2	4.5	1.2
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.5	18.8	18.8	31.3	12.5	6.3
36	acres...	100.0	28.1	15.7	14.1	35.1	3.8	3.2
37	tons...	100.0	35.7	13.3	15.3	29.4	2.8	3.5
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.0	...	...	50.0	...	25.0
39	tons...	100.0	74.4	...	...	14.0	...	11.6
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.9	19.3	28.8	21.9	11.7	5.4
41	acres...	100.0	21.8	24.9	24.2	16.3	7.8	4.9
42	tons...	100.0	23.1	27.1	23.1	15.9	6.4	4.4
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.2	27.3	32.7	16.4	9.1	0.4
44	tons...	100.0	24.6	38.5	25.1	7.8	3.7	0.4
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	17.4	23.0	20.8	16.3	13.8
46	acres...	100.0	18.3	22.2	16.8	19.4	10.8	12.6
47	tons...	100.0	18.5	26.4	16.5	16.0	12.4	10.1
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.9	14.8	27.1	25.1	9.9	15.3
49	tons...	100.0	4.2	28.7	19.8	33.3	6.8	7.3
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.2	20.6	26.1	22.0	13.6	5.5
51	acres...	100.0	23.8	23.3	25.9	16.0	8.0	2.9
52	tons...	100.0	26.8	24.4	23.1	15.8	7.6	2.4
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.0	22.5	27.8	17.7	11.8	3.2
54	tons...	100.0	34.8	24.7	24.7	9.9	4.6	1.3
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.7	34.0	18.6	11.7	7.9	2.1
56	acres...	100.0	40.8	33.7	13.2	7.3	4.6	0.5
57	tons, green weight...	100.0	44.3	33.5	12.3	4.6	4.8	0.5
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	14.6	24.6	25.2	18.9	10.7
59	acres[23].	100.0	21.1	21.6	28.2	13.5	10.7	5.0
60	bushels...	100.0	27.3	26.5	23.9	11.4	8.2	2.7
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	100.0	8.4	16.2	23.3	24.8	19.8	7.6
62	Sales.....dollars...	100.0	32.1	24.5	22.0	11.9	8.0	1.5
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.0	17.5	25.6	22.1	16.2	6.5
64	acres...	100.0	34.6	20.2	21.6	13.4	7.7	2.5

Table 77.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL DAIRY FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number...	2,416,017	428,293	8,538	32,624	113,496	145,972	97,321	30,342
2	Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	89,166,452	5,459,698	11,744,656	27,359,959	26,587,936	14,479,728	3,534,475
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	208.2	639.5	360.0	241.1	182.1	148.8	116.5
	Value of land and buildings:[1]								
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	31,291	169,499	70,705	40,094	23,935	15,607	9,716
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	152.09	257.47	199.41	167.68	132.20	105.00	81.79
	Land in farms according to use:								
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	410,864	6,694	31,293	110,811	142,483	92,725	26,858
7	acres...	295,477,889	37,041,986	1,673,895	5,097,030	12,691,514	11,466,115	5,175,348	938,084
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	8,207	61	181	743	1,380	2,386	3,456
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	16,683	120	338	1,432	3,412	6,019	5,362
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	24,726	123	505	2,338	5,752	10,468	5,540
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	66,681	244	1,367	7,694	21,767	28,630	6,979
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	160,048	916	6,157	37,594	73,858	36,991	4,532
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	108,322	1,830	13,790	51,591	33,176	7,125	810
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	25,038	2,789	8,642	9,270	3,077	1,082	178
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	1,067	534	301	146	61	24	1
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	92	77	12	3	...	...	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	1,090,373	278,064	5,178	22,869	79,310	96,344	58,361	16,002
18	acres...	55,145,332	10,332,269	807,917	1,490,903	3,140,131	2,839,528	1,639,820	413,970
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	89,972	1,718	7,208	23,269	29,138	21,580	7,059
20	acres...	60,771,405	2,900,394	141,672	342,191	779,448	829,727	593,395	213,961
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	181,126	6,483	301	840	2,005	1,738	1,264	335
22	acres...	29,977,966	327,481	33,113	60,387	104,299	73,007	45,690	10,985
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	26,739	469	2,253	7,043	8,736	6,320	1,918
24	acres...	13,222,067	826,068	35,661	85,301	222,193	221,481	181,499	79,933
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	458,958	66,832	1,167	5,083	16,914	21,865	16,302	5,501
26	acres...	17,571,372	1,746,845	72,898	196,503	452,956	535,239	366,206	123,043
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	204,468	2,402	12,678	48,752	72,586	51,644	16,406
28	acres...	67,460,590	10,005,188	428,693	863,185	2,422,433	3,244,993	2,352,400	693,484
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	175,399	2,971	15,335	50,091	59,280	36,818	10,904
30	acres...	51,009,981	9,017,841	639,003	1,226,555	2,606,528	2,573,549	1,558,245	413,961
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	233,578	4,501	19,294	64,059	80,455	49,939	15,330
32	acres...	411,826,041	14,930,700	1,507,143	2,177,814	4,325,632	4,080,058	2,230,168	609,885
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	277,667	71,826	2,486	8,996	24,224	22,697	10,896	2,527
34	acres...	21,774,863	2,466,679	363,781	516,843	804,128	524,712	214,792	42,423
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	247,043	25,499	2,683	4,242	7,131	6,467	4,228	748
36	acres...	32,238,377	2,037,954	489,093	427,605	541,053	383,538	172,732	23,933
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	197,065	19,074	1,733	3,052	5,387	5,081	3,253	568
38	acres...	25,660,792	1,269,951	284,434	264,054	353,713	244,186	110,251	13,313
	Land use practices:[4]								
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	47,939	1,313	5,867	15,541	15,062	8,411	1,745
40	acres...	8,314,022	1,001,678	88,780	190,595	335,314	289,239	112,380	15,370
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	50,081	821	4,676	16,671	17,988	8,139	1,786
42	acres...	21,072,690	2,158,131	99,001	334,509	837,523	643,919	211,716	31,463
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	38,073	461	3,479	12,651	14,699	6,026	757
44	acres...	15,589,719	2,000,902	48,787	241,146	734,001	712,782	238,581	25,605
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	35,190	914	4,263	11,940	11,285	5,213	1,575
46	acres...	28,022,844	2,165,718	170,318	423,419	811,860	507,382	198,059	54,680
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	425,396	8,414	32,364	112,880	145,056	96,610	30,072
48	Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	6,586	64	399	1,949	2,412	1,457	305
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	55,927	1,089	5,070	19,696	19,546	8,956	1,570
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	108,800	2,424	9,565	34,603	38,047	20,144	4,017
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	124,184	2,367	9,035	31,720	43,500	28,048	9,514
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	96,021	1,723	6,080	18,232	30,370	24,950	14,666
53	65 or more years.....number...	212,879	33,878	747	2,215	6,680	11,181	13,055	...
54	Average age.....years...	48.6	47.9	47.6	46.3	45.3	47.5	50.7	52.2
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
	Farm operators—								
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	808,440	130,572	1,364	6,809	26,987	46,208	40,545	8,659
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	75,937	647	4,710	18,848	26,673	16,400	8,659
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	18,563	192	663	2,893	7,179	7,636	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	245,872	36,072	525	1,436	5,246	12,356	16,509	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	36,024	297	1,682	7,310	13,177	11,857	1,701
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	321,935	50,206	846	3,585	11,825	17,105	14,695	2,150
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	28,593	205	710	2,712	8,495	16,471	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	297,721	7,174	25,815	86,509	99,764	56,776	21,683
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	50,467	732	3,448	13,696	19,054	10,934	2,603
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	71,627	2,016	6,759	19,514	22,917	16,719	3,702
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	8,700	122	354	1,274	2,541	4,409	...

See footnotes at end of table.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1	Farms.....number...	100.0	2.0	7.6	26.5	34.1	22.7	7.1
2	Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	6.1	13.2	30.7	29.8	16.2	4.0
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Value of land and buildings:[1]							
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Land in farms according to use:							
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	7.6	27.0	34.7	22.6	6.5
7	acres...	100.0	4.5	13.8	34.3	31.0	14.0	2.5
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	2.2	9.1	16.8	29.1	42.1
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	2.0	8.6	20.5	36.1	32.1
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	2.0	9.5	23.3	42.3	22.4
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	2.1	11.5	32.6	42.9	10.5
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	3.8	23.5	46.1	23.1	2.8
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	12.7	47.6	30.6	6.6	0.7
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.1	34.5	37.0	12.3	4.3	0.7
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	50.0	28.2	13.7	5.7	2.2	0.1
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	83.7	13.0	3.3	...	...	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	8.2	28.5	34.6	21.0	5.8
18	acres...	100.0	7.8	14.4	30.4	27.5	15.9	4.0
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	8.0	25.9	32.4	24.0	7.8
20	acres...	100.0	4.9	11.8	26.9	28.6	20.5	7.4
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	13.0	30.9	26.8	19.5	5.2
22	acres...	100.0	10.1	18.4	31.8	22.3	14.0	3.4
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	8.4	26.3	32.7	23.6	7.2
24	acres...	100.0	4.3	10.3	26.9	26.8	22.0	9.7
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	7.6	25.3	32.7	24.4	8.2
26	acres...	100.0	4.2	11.2	25.9	30.6	21.0	7.0
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	6.2	23.8	35.5	25.3	8.0
28	acres...	100.0	4.3	8.6	24.2	32.4	23.5	6.9
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	8.7	28.6	33.8	21.0	6.2
30	acres...	100.0	7.1	13.6	28.9	28.5	17.3	4.6
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	8.3	27.4	34.4	21.4	6.6
32	acres...	100.0	10.1	14.6	29.0	27.3	14.9	4.1
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	12.5	33.7	31.6	15.2	3.5
34	acres...	100.0	14.7	21.0	32.6	21.3	8.7	1.7
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	10.5	16.6	28.0	25.4	16.6	2.9
36	acres...	100.0	24.0	21.0	26.5	18.8	8.5	1.2
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	100.0	9.1	16.0	28.2	26.6	17.1	3.0
38	acres...	100.0	22.4	20.8	27.9	19.2	8.7	1.0
	Land use practices:[4]							
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	12.2	32.4	31.4	17.5	3.6
40	acres...	100.0	8.9	19.0	33.5	25.9	11.2	1.5
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	9.3	33.3	35.9	16.3	3.6
42	acres...	100.0	4.6	15.5	38.8	29.8	9.8	1.5
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	9.1	33.2	38.6	15.8	2.0
44	acres...	100.0	2.4	12.1	36.7	35.6	11.9	1.3
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	12.1	33.9	32.1	14.8	4.5
46	acres...	100.0	7.9	19.6	37.5	23.4	9.1	2.5
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	2.0	7.6	26.5	34.1	22.7	7.1
48	Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	1.0	6.1	29.6	36.6	22.1	4.6
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	1.9	9.1	35.2	34.9	16.0	2.8
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	2.2	8.8	31.8	35.0	18.5	3.7
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	1.9	7.3	25.5	35.0	22.6	7.7
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	1.8	6.3	19.0	31.6	26.0	15.3
53	65 or more years.....number...	100.0	2.2	6.5	19.7	33.0	38.5	...
54	Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
	Farm operators—							
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.0	5.2	20.7	35.4	31.1	6.6
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.9	6.2	24.8	35.1	21.6	11.4
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.0	3.6	15.6	38.7	41.1	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.5	4.0	14.5	34.3	45.8	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.8	4.7	20.3	36.6	32.9	4.7
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	100.0	1.7	7.1	23.6	34.1	29.3	4.3
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.7	2.5	9.5	29.7	57.6	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	100.0	2.4	8.7	29.1	33.5	19.1	7.3
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.5	6.8	27.1	37.8	21.7	5.2
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.8	9.4	27.2	32.0	23.3	5.2
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.4	4.1	14.6	29.2	50.7	...

Table 77.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL DAIRY FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE								
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	79,003	1,801	260	101	140	180	455	665
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	315,296	18,531	778	381	1,425	3,621	6,766	5,560
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	119,872	16,491	108	311	1,691	4,370	6,751	3,260
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	226,152	51,555	244	996	5,523	17,985	20,111	6,696
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	269,839	75,389	292	1,783	13,578	32,410	21,886	5,440
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	299,887	77,282	312	2,839	21,977	31,359	16,735	4,060
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	188,922	52,171	377	3,166	18,763	19,429	8,751	1,685
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	167,072	38,547	367	3,637	14,564	13,183	5,756	1,040
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	429,346	76,410	2,169	13,584	29,991	20,318	8,698	1,650
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	188,290	16,862	2,363	4,871	5,228	2,847	1,307	246
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	76,327	2,673	932	826	540	241	94	40
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	56,011	581	336	129	76	29	11	...
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
	All farm operators:								
13	Full owners.....number...	1,094,645	236,429	2,849	11,647	48,875	83,039	67,051	22,968
14	Part owners.....number...	705,938	130,292	3,804	14,874	42,855	42,784	21,188	4,787
15	All tenants.....number...	598,450	59,502	1,465	5,529	21,188	19,765	8,994	2,561
16	Cash tenants.....number...	67,837	16,780	888	1,851	5,264	5,471	2,698	608
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	126,974	8,885	81	795	3,417	2,994	1,277	321
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	172,985	6,088	19	456	1,988	1,974	1,155	496
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	83,344	19,796	184	1,891	8,585	6,784	2,012	340
20	Croppers[6].....number...	98,493	1,092	11	72	258	301	290	160
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	48,817	6,861	282	464	1,676	2,241	1,562	636
	White operators:[1]								
22	Full owners.....number...	1,060,944	235,568	2,830	11,617	48,829	82,914	66,815	22,563
23	Part owners.....number...	680,058	129,910	3,791	14,869	42,796	42,679	21,108	4,667
24	All tenants.....number...	491,634	59,150	1,449	5,521	21,142	19,725	8,902	2,411
25	Croppers[6].....number...	37,458	987	11	72	238	281	250	135
	Nonwhite operators:[1]								
26	Full owners.....number...	32,777	845	5	30	45	125	235	405
27	Part owners.....number...	25,116	362	1	1	55	105	80	120
28	All tenants.....number...	105,671	330	...	5	45	40	90	150
29	Croppers[6].....number...	61,035	105	...	...	20	20	40	25
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	900,375	157,447	2,708	16,397	56,421	55,788	22,779	3,354
31	number...	965,160	160,613	3,129	17,109	57,559	56,321	23,086	3,409
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	712,486	127,674	2,002	12,785	46,752	45,951	17,655	2,529
33	number...	737,191	129,773	2,190	13,178	47,510	46,516	17,835	2,544
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	615,327	219,332	4,939	24,309	76,727	78,333	31,338	3,686
35	number...	624,744	221,537	5,444	24,902	77,330	78,691	31,454	3,716
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	266,353	122,660	5,196	21,423	50,929	35,007	9,292	813
37	number...	281,402	129,780	6,552	23,468	53,556	35,848	9,528	828
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,633,579	297,674	8,001	29,750	92,602	99,689	54,516	13,116
39	number...	2,234,212	370,164	21,701	48,226	114,830	111,880	59,740	13,787
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,995,728	400,781	8,078	31,905	110,565	139,936	88,684	21,613
41	number...	4,234,453	860,802	31,153	100,960	273,292	280,180	145,846	29,371
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,965,606	398,318	8,062	31,849	110,205	139,210	87,859	21,133
43	number...	3,946,920	797,100	29,771	93,504	252,245	259,880	134,521	27,179
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	768,858	132,281	1,038	2,586	17,350	46,012	49,305	15,990
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728,892	170,961	1,448	9,015	54,158	70,199	31,729	4,412
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	310,109	69,947	1,743	12,056	30,386	19,308	5,855	599
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	95,132	17,787	1,652	5,552	6,706	3,048	737	92
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	62,615	7,342	2,181	2,640	1,605	643	233	40
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,946,305	396,938	8,015	31,784	109,999	138,808	87,348	20,984
50	number...	3,778,230	774,424	27,235	89,572	245,965	254,011	131,131	26,510
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	133,687	20,817	2,054	3,578	5,946	5,483	3,118	638
52	number...	168,690	22,676	2,536	3,932	6,280	5,869	3,390	669
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	268,139	61,384	1,237	7,023	20,405	19,677	10,905	2,137
54	number...	287,533	63,702	1,382	7,456	21,047	20,300	11,325	2,192
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,016,235	385,064	8,065	31,077	107,488	133,576	83,477	21,381
56	number...	2,522,507	489,775	17,363	48,093	139,386	162,133	99,412	23,388
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,265,358	417,857	8,465	32,411	112,325	143,330	94,365	26,961
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,662,505	350,409	8,270	31,311	105,260	122,822	69,082	13,664
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,462,287	297,349	6,964	27,720	91,736	103,140	56,600	11,189
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	610,256	378,372	8,328	31,960	111,075	138,423	77,496	11,090
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	401,350	291,846	8,106	30,930	100,299	100,042	46,806	5,663
62	Bulk-type[8].....farms reporting...	58,428	52,373	1,092	8,156	26,647	14,138	2,140	200
63	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	48,745	12,868	1,263	3,667	5,291	2,006	551	90
64	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	875,783	226,178	5,383	25,278	82,872	80,994	28,940	2,711
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
65	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	928,064	200,532	6,231	20,519	60,271	66,106	38,219	9,186
66	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	992,987	172,886	1,444	8,917	41,875	63,021	43,924	13,705
67	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	460,638	51,542	662	2,957	10,562	15,804	14,388	7,169
68	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	168,720	22,000	361	1,556	5,271	6,635	5,828	2,349
69	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	291,918	29,542	301	1,401	5,291	9,169	8,560	4,820
70	1 mile.....farms reporting...	101,301	12,275	165	681	2,588	4,020	3,245	1,576
71	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	114,247	12,268	106	523	2,114	3,846	3,709	1,970
72	4 miles.....farms reporting...	20,084	1,969	9	100	285	518	616	441
73	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	56,286	3,030	21	97	304	785	990	833

See footnotes at end of table.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE							
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	100.0	14.4	5.6	7.8	10.0	25.3	36.9
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	100.0	4.2	2.1	7.7	19.5	36.5	30.0
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	100.0	0.7	1.9	10.3	26.5	40.9	19.8
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	100.0	0.5	1.9	10.7	34.9	39.0	13.0
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	0.4	2.4	18.0	43.0	29.0	7.2
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	0.4	3.7	28.4	40.6	21.7	5.3
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	0.7	6.1	36.0	37.2	16.8	3.2
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	1.0	9.4	37.8	34.2	14.9	2.7
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	2.8	17.8	39.2	26.6	11.4	2.2
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	14.0	29.0	31.0	16.9	7.8	1.5
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	100.0	34.9	30.9	20.2	9.0	3.5	1.5
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	57.8	22.2	13.1	5.0	1.9	...
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
	All farm operators:							
13	Full owners.....number...	100.0	1.2	4.9	20.7	35.1	28.4	9.7
14	Part owners.....number...	100.0	2.9	11.4	32.9	32.8	16.3	3.7
15	All tenants.....number...	100.0	2.5	9.3	35.6	33.2	15.1	4.3
16	Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	5.3	11.0	31.4	32.6	16.1	3.6
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	0.9	8.9	38.5	33.7	14.4	3.6
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	0.3	7.5	32.7	32.4	19.0	8.1
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	0.9	9.6	43.4	34.3	10.2	1.7
20	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	1.0	6.6	23.6	27.6	26.6	14.7
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	4.1	6.8	24.4	32.7	22.8	9.3
	White operators:[1]							
22	Full owners.....number...	100.0	1.2	4.9	20.7	35.2	28.4	9.6
23	Part owners.....number...	100.0	2.9	11.4	32.9	32.9	16.2	3.6
24	All tenants.....number...	100.0	2.4	9.3	35.7	33.3	15.0	4.1
25	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	1.1	7.3	24.1	28.5	25.3	13.7
	Nonwhite operators:[1]							
26	Full owners.....number...	100.0	0.6	3.6	5.3	14.8	27.8	47.9
27	Part owners.....number...	100.0	0.3	0.3	15.2	29.0	22.1	33.1
28	All tenants.....number...	100.0	...	1.5	13.6	12.1	27.3	45.5
29	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	...	...	19.0	19.0	38.1	23.8
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	10.4	35.8	35.4	14.5	2.1
31	number...	100.0	1.9	10.7	35.8	35.1	14.4	2.1
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	10.0	36.6	36.0	13.8	2.0
33	number...	100.0	1.7	10.2	36.6	35.8	13.7	2.0
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	11.1	35.0	35.7	14.3	1.7
35	number...	100.0	2.5	11.2	34.9	35.5	14.2	1.7
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	17.5	41.5	28.5	7.6	0.7
37	number...	100.0	5.0	18.1	41.3	27.6	7.3	0.6
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	10.0	31.1	33.5	18.3	4.4
39	number...	100.0	5.9	13.0	31.0	30.2	16.1	3.7
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	8.0	27.6	34.9	22.1	5.4
41	number...	100.0	3.6	11.7	31.7	32.5	16.9	3.4
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	8.0	27.7	35.0	22.1	5.3
43	number...	100.0	3.7	11.7	31.6	32.6	16.9	3.4
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	2.0	13.1	34.8	37.3	12.1
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	5.3	31.7	41.1	18.6	2.6
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	17.2	43.4	27.6	8.4	0.9
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.3	31.2	37.7	17.1	4.1	0.5
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.7	36.0	21.9	8.8	3.2	0.5
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	8.0	27.7	35.0	22.0	5.3
50	number...	100.0	3.5	11.6	31.8	32.8	16.9	3.4
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.9	17.2	28.6	26.3	15.0	3.1
52	number...	100.0	11.2	17.3	27.7	25.9	14.9	3.0
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	11.4	33.2	32.1	17.8	3.5
54	number...	100.0	2.2	11.7	33.0	31.9	17.8	3.4
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	8.1	27.9	34.7	21.7	5.6
56	number...	100.0	3.5	9.8	28.5	33.1	20.3	4.8
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	7.8	26.9	34.3	22.6	6.5
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.4	8.9	30.0	35.1	19.7	3.9
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	9.3	30.9	34.7	19.0	3.8
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	8.4	29.4	36.6	20.5	2.9
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	10.6	34.4	34.3	16.0	1.9
62	Bulk-type[8].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	15.6	50.9	27.0	4.1	0.4
63	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	9.8	28.5	41.1	15.6	4.3	0.7
64	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.4	11.2	36.6	35.8	12.8	1.2
	Farms by kind of road on which located:							
65	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	10.2	30.1	33.0	19.1	4.6
66	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	5.2	24.2	36.5	25.4	7.9
67	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	5.7	20.5	30.7	27.9	13.9
68	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	7.1	24.0	30.2	26.5	10.7
69	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	4.7	17.9	31.0	29.0	16.3
70	1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	5.5	21.1	32.7	26.4	12.8
71	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	4.3	17.2	31.3	30.2	16.1
72	4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	5.1	14.5	26.3	31.3	22.4
73	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	3.2	10.0	25.9	32.7	27.5

Table 77.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL DAIRY FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	102,401	7,827	22,800	40,165	23,455	7,542	612
2	persons...	1,485,044	182,565	37,413	45,111	58,301	30,637	10,170	933
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	76,213	7,516	19,656	29,873	15,159	3,847	162
4	persons...	674,917	125,894	31,693	33,743	38,088	17,712	4,450	208
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	52,224	1,326	10,942	23,404	13,088	3,333	131
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	14,777	1,821	5,470	5,283	1,744	438	21
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	6,561	2,359	2,767	1,066	284	75	10
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	2,096	1,474	466	113	42	1	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	555	536	11	7	1	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	404,535	7,459	30,222	107,399	138,610	92,311	28,534
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	170,142	9,922	758	1,407	2,843	2,729	1,665	520
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	13,836	321	995	3,254	4,633	3,345	1,288
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	332,078	6,121	28,638	99,563	117,244	65,396	15,116
14	acres on which used...	124,124,519	17,635,575	1,301,583	3,180,872	6,608,242	4,631,330	1,673,022	240,526
15	tons...	18,143,681	2,566,538	249,136	532,162	925,980	601,411	222,724	35,125
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	328,544	5,972	28,080	98,397	116,058	64,996	15,041
17	tons...	16,577,156	2,502,751	235,877	514,423	904,749	592,235	220,565	34,902
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	16,420	884	2,894	6,821	4,396	1,305	120
19	tons...	1,566,525	63,787	13,259	17,739	21,231	9,176	2,159	223
	Crops on which used—								
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	127,882	4,209	17,418	44,673	38,981	18,430	4,171
21	acres...	11,897,398	3,925,155	504,936	902,339	1,377,157	797,477	294,575	48,671
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	363,614	126,396	4,142	17,130	44,072	38,581	18,310	4,161
23	tons...	1,868,609	678,804	96,313	167,128	232,205	126,899	48,110	8,149
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,590	2,903	332	703	1,093	550	205	20
25	tons...	48,624	11,794	3,039	3,937	3,216	1,275	299	28
26	Other pasture(not cropland)....farms reporting...	112,297	37,325	1,585	5,863	13,937	10,822	4,183	935
27	acres...	3,884,554	913,514	169,824	209,810	304,574	165,147	53,024	11,135
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,102	36,784	1,527	5,745	13,727	10,717	4,133	935
29	tons...	624,598	158,845	30,017	37,585	51,665	28,220	9,142	2,216
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,410	828	117	221	285	155	50	...
31	tons...	15,736	2,617	917	630	580	357	133	...
32	Corn for all purposes[9].....farms reporting...	1,184,083	259,828	3,262	21,650	80,269	94,681	49,220	10,746
33	acres...	47,353,533	7,466,970	299,370	1,180,039	2,918,824	2,200,661	757,173	110,903
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,135,390	256,542	3,195	21,209	78,957	93,600	48,885	10,696
35	tons...	5,550,455	937,249	52,097	175,779	356,502	248,662	90,100	14,109
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	124,702	11,894	388	1,914	5,201	3,406	910	75
37	tons...	617,102	33,930	4,147	9,533	13,191	5,791	1,097	171
38	Wheat[10].....farms reporting...	423,291	79,153	1,015	8,186	27,246	26,753	13,776	2,177
39	acres...	16,732,139	1,489,803	51,733	255,173	590,549	409,357	164,267	18,724
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	403,997	78,270	998	8,041	26,900	26,523	13,631	2,177
41	tons...	1,198,743	189,852	7,518	33,454	74,977	51,733	19,746	2,424
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,691	1,339	42	220	552	350	175	...
43	tons...	111,787	2,969	142	963	1,208	460	196	...
44	Irish potatoes[11].....farms reporting...	22,894	3,917	148	486	1,362	1,271	545	105
45	acres...	858,887	23,445	4,259	5,412	6,834	4,979	1,866	95
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,491	3,885	142	480	1,357	1,256	545	105
47	tons...	433,398	11,535	2,914	3,248	3,021	1,781	520	51
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,033	44	8	16	5	15	...	...
49	tons...	10,436	131	54	38	3	36	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[12].....farms reporting...	17,298	1,403	84	262	652	310	95	...
51	acres...	635,547	22,603	3,593	5,991	9,259	3,245	515	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,220	1,305	67	246	607	300	85	...
53	tons...	107,895	4,085	499	1,007	1,735	755	89	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,902	261	30	56	125	40	10	...
55	tons...	35,021	662	227	110	274	45	6	...
56	Tobacco[13].....farms reporting...	220,795	13,673	118	860	2,746	3,921	4,223	1,805
57	acres...	729,145	23,770	922	3,405	7,364	6,346	4,468	1,265
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220,516	13,663	118	860	2,746	3,916	4,223	1,800
59	tons...	582,501	19,751	825	2,758	6,020	5,221	3,881	1,046
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	41	...	1	10	10	15	5
61	tons...	1,501	25	...	1	2	10	10	2
62	Soybeans for all purposes[14]....farms reporting...	67,166	5,996	85	699	2,260	1,905	877	170
63	acres...	2,586,188	125,348	9,466	25,270	49,872	29,010	10,285	1,445
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,732	5,896	85	674	2,215	1,890	862	170
65	tons..	256,886	12,724	1,272	2,596	4,917	2,753	1,041	145
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,891	136	1	40	55	20	20	...
67	tons...	5,774	333	1	158	97	32	45	...
68	Barley[15].....farms reporting...	12,010	961	88	214	323	236	75	25
69	acres...	964,632	22,334	3,759	6,725	7,025	3,460	1,185	180
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,661	883	72	202	303	211	70	25
71	tons...	34,220	1,836	327	643	538	255	57	16
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,633	94	22	22	20	25	5	...
73	tons...	16,265	244	42	42	44	111	5	...
74	Cotton[16].....farms reporting...	289,598	4,668	540	699	1,025	873	821	710
75	acres...	7,949,843	88,233	36,635	19,160	14,840	8,233	5,980	3,385
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	273,404	4,540	492	659	1,010	858	811	710
77	tons...	1,282,505	19,792	7,406	4,507	3,438	2,099	1,525	817
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,531	246	72	84	35	30	25	...
79	tons...	208,208	1,337	957	251	51	67	11	...

See footnotes at end of table.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.6	22.3	39.2	22.9	7.4	0.6
2	persons...	100.0	20.5	24.7	31.9	16.8	5.6	0.5
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	9.9	25.8	39.2	19.9	5.0	0.2
4	persons...	100.0	25.2	26.8	30.3	14.1	3.5	0.2
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	21.0	44.8	25.1	6.4	0.3
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	37.0	35.8	11.8	3.0	0.1
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.0	42.2	16.2	4.3	1.1	0.2
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	70.3	22.2	5.4	2.0	(Z)	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	96.6	2.0	1.3	0.2	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.8	7.5	26.5	34.3	22.8	7.1
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	100.0	7.6	14.2	28.7	27.5	16.8	5.2
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	2.3	7.2	23.5	33.5	24.2	9.3
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	8.6	30.0	35.3	19.7	4.6
14	acres on which used...	100.0	7.4	18.0	37.5	26.3	9.5	1.4
15	tons...	100.0	9.7	20.7	36.1	23.4	8.7	1.4
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	8.5	29.9	35.3	19.8	4.8
17	tons...	100.0	9.4	20.6	36.2	23.7	8.8	1.4
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	17.6	41.5	26.8	7.9	0.7
19	tons...	100.0	20.8	27.8	33.3	14.4	3.4	0.3
	Crops on which used—							
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	13.6	34.9	30.5	14.4	3.3
21	acres...	100.0	12.9	23.0	35.1	20.3	7.5	1.2
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	13.6	34.9	30.5	14.5	3.3
23	tons...	100.0	14.2	24.6	34.2	18.7	7.1	1.2
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.4	24.2	37.7	18.9	7.1	0.7
25	tons...	100.0	25.8	33.4	27.3	10.8	2.5	0.2
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	15.7	37.3	29.0	11.2	2.5
27	acres...	100.0	18.6	23.0	33.3	18.1	5.8	1.2
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	15.6	37.3	29.1	11.2	2.5
29	tons...	100.0	18.9	23.7	32.5	17.8	5.8	1.4
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.1	26.7	34.4	18.7	6.0	...
31	tons...	100.0	35.0	24.1	22.2	13.6	5.1	...
32	Corn for all purposes[9].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	8.3	30.9	36.4	18.9	4.1
33	acres...	100.0	4.0	15.8	39.1	29.5	10.1	1.5
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	8.3	30.8	36.5	19.1	4.2
35	tons...	100.0	5.6	18.8	38.0	26.5	9.6	1.5
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	16.1	43.7	28.6	7.7	0.6
37	tons...	100.0	12.2	28.1	38.9	17.1	3.2	0.5
38	Wheat[10].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	10.3	34.4	33.8	17.4	2.8
39	acres...	100.0	3.5	17.1	39.6	27.5	11.0	1.3
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	10.3	34.4	33.9	17.4	2.8
41	tons...	100.0	4.0	17.6	39.5	27.2	10.4	1.3
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	16.4	41.2	26.1	13.1	...
43	tons...	100.0	4.8	32.4	40.7	15.5	6.6	...
44	Irish potatoes[11].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	12.4	34.8	32.4	13.9	2.7
45	acres...	100.0	18.2	23.1	29.1	21.2	8.0	0.4
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	12.4	34.9	32.3	14.0	2.7
47	tons...	100.0	25.3	28.2	26.2	15.4	4.5	0.4
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.2	36.4	11.4	34.1	...	...
49	tons...	100.0	41.2	29.0	2.3	27.5	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[12].....farms reporting...	100.0	6.0	18.7	46.5	22.1	6.8	...
51	acres...	100.0	15.9	26.5	41.0	14.4	2.3	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.1	18.9	46.5	23.0	6.5	...
53	tons...	100.0	12.2	24.7	42.5	18.5	2.2	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.5	21.5	47.9	15.3	3.8	...
55	tons...	100.0	34.3	16.6	41.4	6.8	0.9	...
56	Tobacco[13].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	6.3	20.1	28.7	30.9	13.2
57	acres...	100.0	3.9	14.3	31.0	26.7	18.8	5.3
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	6.3	20.1	28.7	30.9	13.2
59	tons...	100.0	4.2	14.0	30.5	26.4	19.6	5.3
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	2.4	24.3	24.3	36.6	12.2
61	tons...	100.0	...	4.0	8.0	40.0	40.0	8.0
62	Soybeans for all purposes[14]....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	11.7	37.7	31.8	14.6	2.8
63	acres...	100.0	7.6	20.2	39.8	23.1	8.2	1.2
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	11.4	37.6	32.1	14.6	2.9
65	tons...	100.0	10.0	20.4	38.6	21.6	8.2	1.1
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	29.4	40.4	14.7	14.7	...
67	tons...	100.0	0.3	47.4	29.1	9.6	13.5	...
68	Barley[15].....farms reporting...	100.0	9.2	22.3	33.6	24.6	7.8	2.6
69	acres...	100.0	16.8	30.1	31.5	15.5	5.3	0.8
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.2	22.9	34.3	23.9	7.9	2.8
71	tons...	100.0	17.8	35.0	29.3	13.9	3.1	0.9
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	23.4	23.4	21.3	26.6	5.3	...
73	tons...	100.0	17.2	17.2	18.0	45.5	2.0	...
74	Cotton[16].....farms reporting...	100.0	11.6	15.0	22.0	18.7	17.6	15.2
75	acres...	100.0	41.5	21.7	16.8	9.3	6.8	3.8
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.8	14.5	22.2	18.9	17.9	15.6
77	tons...	100.0	37.4	22.8	17.4	10.6	7.7	4.1
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.3	34.1	14.2	12.2	10.2	...
79	tons...	100.0	71.6	18.8	3.8	5.0	0.8	...

Table 77.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL DAIRY FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
	Crops on which used—Continued								
1	Sorghums for all purposes[17]....farms reporting...	28,686	1,997	133	379	850	440	170	25
2	acres...	2,314,134	67,260	11,801	17,396	24,953	10,270	2,565	275
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,313	1,850	97	334	794	435	165	25
4	tons...	80,870	4,404	1,018	1,006	1,538	662	161	19
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,226	179	47	55	62	5	10	...
6	tons...	70,561	539	191	161	181	2	4	...
7	Oats[18].....farms reporting...	8,108	1,308	54	318	601	240	90	5
8	acres...	186,605	19,421	1,411	5,618	9,287	2,260	840	5
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,263	1,268	49	303	581	240	90	5
10	tons...	15,398	3,558	240	1,002	1,724	402	189	1
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	913	45	5	15	25	...	...	...
12	tons...	1,302	81	23	16	42	....	...	...
13	All other crops[19].....farms reporting...	744,958	148,960	2,522	13,817	48,269	53,176	26,573	4,603
14	acres...	28,095,063	3,449,608	205,738	544,534	1,287,709	990,905	376,279	44,443
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	720,269	147,461	2,369	13,571	47,719	52,791	26,428	4,583
16	tons...	4,541,078	460,316	35,431	83,710	166,469	122,793	46,004	5,909
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40,729	2,385	266	443	906	535	205	30
18	tons...	424,208	9,125	3,519	1,899	2,342	990	353	22
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	359,724	118,438	2,591	13,608	40,804	40,306	18,073	3,056
20	acres limed...	9,049,214	2,391,305	165,430	454,961	879,348	634,144	224,733	32,689
21	tons...	17,185,269	4,895,313	266,310	862,111	1,835,044	1,388,225	479,734	63,889
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,415,277	428,188	8,538	32,624	113,486	145,932	97,296	30,312
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	1,926,188	426,247	8,532	32,596	113,311	145,541	96,616	29,651
24	dollars...	4,481,681,828	1,101,702,066	238,190,494	201,086,073	340,239,625	227,418,322	82,507,329	12,260,223
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	235,814	10,621	1	...	406	1,717	3,962	4,535
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	874,909	158,239	17	1,471	16,751	55,745	61,654	22,601
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	306,256	98,204	74	2,824	25,904	44,568	22,691	2,143
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	312,912	109,401	802	10,454	49,960	39,670	8,148	367
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	196,297	49,782	7,638	17,847	20,290	3,841	161	5
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry..farms reporting...	1,240,680	225,803	5,830	20,906	67,524	76,866	43,948	10,729
31	dollars...	3,738,662,975	272,372,753	60,834,170	53,187,394	80,157,890	52,206,611	22,270,741	3,715,947
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	813,629	161,187	1,004	8,135	42,845	61,321	38,142	9,740
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	175,545	38,039	832	5,742	15,598	11,225	3,898	744
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	102,637	16,062	857	4,083	6,444	3,120	1,373	185
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	75,230	7,083	1,242	2,153	2,145	1,003	480	60
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,639	3,432	1,895	793	492	197	55	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,501,400	269,403	4,045	18,867	71,584	95,881	63,613	15,413
38	dollars...	748,004,034	71,286,729	5,649,815	8,581,441	21,931,744	22,065,827	11,282,707	1,775,195
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	719,702	143,797	722	6,212	31,548	51,269	41,162	12,884
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	644,626	118,141	1,891	10,627	37,283	43,645	22,211	2,484
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	137,072	7,465	1,432	2,028	2,753	967	240	45
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,459,502	254,583	8,345	29,863	83,361	82,204	42,993	7,817
43	dollars...	2,531,250,774	325,979,416	107,585,158	86,509,290	84,933,776	36,414,263	9,667,729	869,200
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	529,747	98,987	72	1,920	21,032	39,933	29,264	6,766
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	313,048	51,514	133	2,596	18,568	20,713	8,721	783
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	194,906	31,694	166	3,251	14,429	10,576	3,120	152
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	215,995	38,523	525	7,786	19,315	9,112	1,685	100
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	20,440	1,343	8,722	8,515	1,651	193	16
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	55,383	8,955	2,535	4,809	1,387	214	10	...
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	3,153	2,293	746	109	5	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	11,808	1,077	1,038	33	6	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,251	240	240	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	1,468,283	284,753	4,521	22,360	80,381	100,762	61,640	15,089
54	dollars...	462,285,837	58,297,629	4,303,470	9,847,535	20,760,517	16,116,695	6,299,908	969,504
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	533,356	96,669	163	1,712	11,680	32,380	38,065	12,669
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	751,676	167,719	1,485	13,444	61,248	66,173	23,071	2,298
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	119,069	15,982	1,458	5,604	6,566	1,888	374	92
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64,182	4,383	1,415	1,600	887	321	130	30
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,342,933	423,763	8,520	32,557	113,113	145,222	96,160	28,191
60	dollars...	1,443,592,854	225,999,614	17,162,276	34,634,183	75,903,626	65,751,749	28,029,841	4,517,939
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	364,423	32,104	85	226	1,572	5,255	13,109	11,857
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	975,206	213,336	971	4,630	37,391	86,729	68,577	15,038
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	601,681	127,531	1,250	12,164	54,623	45,647	12,703	1,144
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	385,994	50,057	5,660	15,408	19,480	7,591	1,766	152
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,629	735	554	129	47	...	5	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	29,462,920,043	4,623,720,010	708,957,903	857,734,449	1,565,350,182	1,072,694,649	370,330,328	48,652,499
67	average per farm, dollars...	12,195	10,796	83,036	26,292	13,792	7,349	3,805	1,603
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	12,968,785,841	401,397,507	44,625,493	79,523,293	148,635,471	92,161,744	31,666,249	4,785,257
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,085,952,796	349,179,516	35,086,111	69,471,943	132,384,723	81,137,362	27,146,489	3,952,888
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	17,632,128	3,878,605	3,508,892	6,070,134	3,027,273	996,230	150,994
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	11,303,880	3,205,758	2,624,513	2,645,158	1,899,018	754,269	175,164
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	784,494,203	23,281,983	2,455,019	3,917,945	7,535,456	6,098,091	2,769,261	506,211
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	16,494,134,202	4,222,322,503	664,332,410	778,211,156	1,416,714,711	980,532,905	338,664,079	43,867,242
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	100,352,775	6,197,224	16,655,372	35,727,787	29,576,570	10,606,747	1,589,075
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	3,355,523,749	575,744,211	636,189,653	1,120,986,713	746,083,212	246,516,079	30,003,881
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	10,288,661,458	766,445,979	82,390,975	125,366,131	260,000,211	204,873,123	81,541,253	12,274,286

See footnotes at end of table.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued							
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued							
	Crops on which used—Continued							
1	Sorghums for all purposes[17]....farms reporting...	100.0	6.7	19.0	42.6	22.0	8.5	1.3
2	acres...	100.0	17.5	25.9	37.1	15.3	3.8	0.5
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	18.1	42.9	23.5	8.9	1.4
4	tons...	100.0	23.1	22.8	34.9	15.0	3.7	0.4
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.3	30.7	34.6	2.8	5.6	...
6	tons...	100.0	35.4	29.9	33.6	0.4	0.7	...
7	Oats[18].....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	24.3	45.9	18.3	6.9	0.4
8	acres...	100.0	7.3	28.9	47.8	11.6	4.3	(Z)
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	23.9	45.8	18.9	7.1	0.4
10	tons...	100.0	6.7	28.2	48.5	11.3	5.3	(Z)
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.1	33.3	55.6	...	...	...
12	tons...	100.0	28.4	19.8	51.9	...	...	...
13	All other crops[19].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	9.3	32.4	35.7	17.8	3.1
14	acres...	100.0	6.0	15.8	37.3	28.7	10.9	1.3
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	9.2	32.4	35.8	17.9	3.1
16	tons...	100.0	7.7	18.2	36.2	26.7	10.0	1.3
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.2	18.6	38.0	22.4	8.6	1.3
18	tons...	100.0	38.6	20.8	25.7	10.8	3.9	0.2
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	11.5	34.5	34.0	15.3	2.3
20	acres limed...	100.0	6.9	19.0	36.8	26.5	9.4	1.4
21	tons...	100.0	5.4	17.6	37.5	28.4	9.8	1.3
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	7.6	26.5	34.1	22.7	7.1
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	7.6	26.6	34.1	22.7	7.0
24	dollars...	100.0	21.6	18.3	30.9	20.6	7.5	1.1
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	...	3.8	16.2	37.3	42.7
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.9	10.6	35.2	39.0	14.3
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	2.9	26.4	45.4	23.1	2.2
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	9.6	45.7	36.3	7.4	0.3
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.3	35.8	40.8	7.7	0.3	(Z)
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry..farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	9.3	29.9	34.0	19.5	4.8
31	dollars...	100.0	22.3	19.5	29.4	19.2	8.2	1.4
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	5.0	26.6	38.0	23.7	6.0
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	15.1	41.0	29.5	10.2	2.0
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	25.4	40.1	19.4	8.5	1.2
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.5	30.4	30.3	14.2	6.8	0.8
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	55.2	23.1	14.3	5.7	1.6	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	7.0	26.6	35.6	23.6	5.7
38	dollars...	100.0	7.9	12.0	30.8	31.0	15.8	2.5
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	4.3	21.9	35.7	28.6	9.0
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	9.0	31.6	36.9	18.8	2.1
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.2	27.2	36.9	13.0	3.2	0.6
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	11.7	32.7	32.3	16.9	3.1
43	dollars...	100.0	33.0	26.5	26.1	11.2	3.0	0.3
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.9	21.2	40.3	29.6	6.8
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	5.0	36.0	40.2	16.9	1.5
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	10.3	45.5	33.4	9.8	0.5
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	20.2	50.1	23.7	4.4	0.3
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.6	42.7	41.7	8.1	0.9	0.1
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.3	53.7	15.5	2.4	0.1	...
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	72.7	23.7	3.5	0.2	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	96.4	3.1	0.6	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants and trees....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	7.9	28.2	35.4	21.6	5.3
54	dollars...	100.0	7.4	16.9	35.6	27.6	10.8	1.7
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.8	12.1	33.5	39.4	13.1
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	8.0	36.5	39.5	13.8	1.4
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.1	35.1	41.1	11.8	2.3	0.6
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	32.3	36.5	20.2	7.3	3.0	0.7
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	7.7	26.7	34.3	22.7	6.7
60	dollars...	100.0	7.6	15.3	33.6	29.1	12.4	2.0
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	0.7	4.9	16.4	40.8	36.9
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	2.2	17.5	40.7	32.1	7.0
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	9.5	42.8	35.8	10.0	0.9
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.3	30.8	38.9	15.2	3.5	0.3
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	75.4	17.6	6.4	...	0.7	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	100.0	15.3	18.6	33.9	23.2	8.0	1.1
67	average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	100.0	11.1	19.8	37.0	23.0	7.9	1.2
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	10.0	19.9	37.9	23.2	7.8	1.1
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	22.0	20.0	34.4	17.2	5.7	0.9
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	28.4	23.2	23.4	16.8	6.7	1.5
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	10.5	16.8	32.4	26.2	11.9	2.2
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	100.0	15.7	18.4	33.6	23.2	8.0	1.0
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	6.2	16.6	35.6	29.5	10.6	1.6
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	17.2	19.0	33.4	22.2	7.3	0.9
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	100.0	10.7	16.4	33.9	26.7	10.6	1.6

Table 77.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL DAIRY FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	426,841	8,512	32,467	113,146	145,617	96,852	30,247
2	number...	85,531,612	19,302,906	1,984,773	2,960,676	6,227,858	5,322,968	2,377,903	428,728
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	426,095	8,494	32,396	112,979	145,372	96,632	30,222
4	number...	37,816,864	11,366,935	1,290,177	1,750,937	3,624,319	3,079,732	1,368,317	253,453
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	425,099	8,491	32,361	112,837	145,062	96,331	30,017
6	number...	15,386,721	10,998,980	1,237,683	1,690,871	3,536,679	2,995,480	1,304,257	234,010
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	406,922	7,740	31,332	110,364	141,229	90,930	25,327
8	number...	24,735,314	6,600,523	600,603	1,025,684	2,193,947	1,854,416	794,426	131,447
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	311,618	7,354	26,648	86,465	106,362	67,263	17,526
10	number...	22,979,434	1,335,448	93,993	184,055	409,592	388,820	215,160	43,828
	Farms reporting by number on hand:								
	Cattle and calves—								
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	308	...	6	15	35	45	207
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	2,556	...	20	80	161	280	2,015
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	11,376	...	5	131	630	3,422	7,188
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	55,311	5	87	1,090	9,416	30,464	14,249
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	229,682	129	2,622	48,371	112,591	59,481	6,488
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	104,086	846	18,706	59,076	22,285	3,078	95
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	22,982	7,001	11,013	4,382	499	82	5
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	540	531	8	1	...	...	...
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	173,275	1,113	5	41	130	310	165	462
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	43,584	37	159	676	3,761	19,382	19,569
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	141,990	50	325	9,309	60,473	62,246	9,587
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	119,612	73	1,972	41,779	62,725	12,542	521
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	84,812	330	13,147	52,168	16,966	2,123	78
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	22,359	1,255	11,950	7,985	1,001	163	5
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23,871	5,746	1,596	3,345	696	99	10	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	6,879	5,148	1,457	236	37	1	...
	Milk cows—								
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	1,275	11	47	146	352	180	539
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	47,712	32	165	732	4,420	21,495	20,868
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	143,975	56	332	10,198	62,686	62,344	8,359
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	117,802	72	2,095	42,839	61,623	10,942	231
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	81,838	349	13,676	51,139	15,344	1,310	20
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	21,052	1,375	11,818	7,209	600	50	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	5,294	1,625	3,149	483	27	10	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,407	6,151	4,971	1,079	91	10	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[20].....farms reporting...	742,397	109,674	3,427	10,061	27,386	33,157	25,674	9,969
36	number...	2,105,236	249,079	12,088	27,225	60,823	73,832	55,382	19,729
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,291,136	187,342	1,893	11,175	48,251	67,692	43,619	14,712
38	number...	63,778,461	5,997,960	133,646	700,186	2,251,106	2,016,634	762,206	134,182
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	894,797	125,417	1,321	8,092	34,838	45,770	27,223	8,173
40	number...	36,392,504	3,476,052	83,011	435,799	1,332,798	1,133,023	421,912	69,509
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,110,749	155,079	1,433	9,222	40,715	56,650	35,506	11,553
42	number...	27,385,957	2,521,908	50,635	264,387	918,308	883,611	340,294	64,673
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	256,937	31,269	661	2,367	8,162	10,642	7,394	2,043
44	number...	31,235,882	1,030,458	64,907	139,346	281,541	312,364	189,211	43,089
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	188,985	22,652	466	1,722	5,984	7,723	5,305	1,452
46	number...	11,012,819	348,239	24,376	50,580	98,607	104,548	57,472	12,656
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	241,738	29,043	552	2,208	7,559	9,961	6,866	1,897
48	number...	20,223,063	682,219	40,531	88,766	182,934	207,816	131,739	30,433
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	237,507	28,416	531	2,154	7,402	9,721	6,741	1,867
50	number...	19,195,949	642,214	38,067	84,078	172,102	196,376	123,078	28,513
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181,802	19,471	403	1,602	5,164	6,393	4,629	1,280
52	number...	1,027,114	40,005	2,464	4,688	10,832	11,440	8,661	1,920
53	Goats and kids[21].....farms reporting...	15,738	1,078	75	89	195	213	356	150
54	number...	3,129,481	33,523	5,777	4,601	5,591	7,977	7,322	2,255
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,453,009	241,176	2,358	14,826	60,825	83,798	58,165	21,204
56	number...	329,953,223	32,810,474	1,048,271	3,750,004	10,659,851	11,078,074	5,090,816	1,183,458
	Livestock and livestock products sold:								
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,647,541	423,708	8,468	32,500	113,054	145,154	96,229	28,303
58	number...	48,161,437	7,795,801	915,389	1,229,880	2,494,060	2,095,670	905,905	154,897
59	dollars...	7,507,201,766	550,984,390	75,973,736	94,348,244	172,867,733	138,120,463	60,083,367	9,590,847
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	989,152	137,809	1,170	8,442	38,864	52,513	29,844	6,976
61	number...	76,602,805	6,759,685	177,964	961,391	2,796,560	2,110,243	639,123	74,404
62	dollars...	2,306,981,001	201,299,426	5,366,055	28,718,261	83,248,485	62,695,118	19,049,693	2,221,814
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222,565	23,883	420	1,839	6,225	8,225	5,669	1,505
64	number...	23,780,691	629,218	46,758	100,224	175,674	182,628	104,359	19,575
65	dollars...	316,196,825	8,817,375	637,308	1,392,783	2,462,453	2,573,552	1,472,759	278,520
66	Milk and cream sold[22].....farms reporting...	855,192	428,293	8,538	32,624	113,496	145,972	97,321	30,342
67	pounds...	101,711,170,906	82,826,867,008	11,260,863,001	14,300,447,382	28,178,844,445	20,677,539,978	7,410,449,243	998,722,959
68	dollars...	3,918,461,447	3,355,523,749	575,744,211	636,189,653	1,120,986,713	746,083,212	246,516,079	30,003,881
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	684,036	123,834	1,023	8,219	36,335	47,735	25,095	5,427
70	dollars[4]..	855,778,185	12,251,189	858,954	2,812,766	4,316,764	2,951,936	1,143,110	167,659
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	840,903	157,730	1,164	9,297	42,093	58,041	35,944	11,191
72	dozens...	3,425,535,427	288,595,355	11,315,503	40,725,076	104,208,876	93,808,349	33,566,454	4,971,097
73	dollars[4]..	1,097,380,046	84,784,742	4,076,715	13,316,997	30,630,937	26,129,389	9,260,668	1,370,036
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	906,232	128,747	942	7,358	35,415	49,737	28,252	7,043
75	number of litters...	11,823,282	1,206,387	23,146	135,192	462,534	415,280	148,387	21,848
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	204,830	30,322	156	956	4,981	10,249	9,825	4,155
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	300,607	52,805	210	1,907	10,889	22,824	14,332	2,643
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	207,462	29,760	177	1,642	11,267	12,969	3,510	195
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	140,253	13,571	191	2,003	7,417	3,365	545	50
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,136	1,998	149	743	796	285	25	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	12,944	291	59	107	65	45	15	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	710,335	97,988	806	6,210	28,611	37,216	20,305	4,840
83	number of litters...	5,162,563	520,725	10,758	60,398	199,690	174,594	65,196	10,089
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	749,579	107,094	812	6,499	30,949	41,985	22,028	4,821
85	number of litters...	6,660,719	685,662	12,388	74,794	262,844	240,686	83,191	11,759

See footnotes at end of table.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	7.6	26.5	34.1	22.7	7.1
2	number...	100.0	10.3	15.3	32.3	27.6	12.3	2.2
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	7.6	26.5	34.1	22.7	7.1
4	number...	100.0	11.4	15.4	31.9	27.1	12.0	2.2
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	7.6	26.5	34.1	22.7	7.1
6	number...	100.0	11.3	15.4	32.2	27.2	11.9	2.1
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	7.7	27.1	34.7	22.3	6.2
8	number...	100.0	9.1	15.5	33.2	28.1	12.0	2.0
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.4	8.6	27.7	34.1	21.6	5.6
10	number...	100.0	7.0	13.8	30.7	29.1	16.1	3.3
	Farms reporting by number on hand:							
	Cattle and calves—							
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	1.9	4.9	11.4	14.6	67.2
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	0.8	3.1	6.3	11.0	78.8
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	(Z)	1.2	5.5	30.1	63.2
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.2	2.0	17.0	55.1	25.8
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.1	21.1	49.0	25.9	2.8
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	18.0	56.8	21.4	3.0	(Z)
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.5	47.9	19.1	2.2	0.4	(Z)
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	98.3	1.5	0.2	...	...	...
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—							
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	3.7	11.7	27.9	14.8	41.5
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.4	1.6	8.6	44.5	44.9
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.2	6.6	42.6	43.8	6.8
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	1.6	34.9	52.4	10.5	0.4
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	15.5	61.5	20.0	2.5	0.1
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.6	53.4	35.7	4.5	0.7	(Z)
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	27.8	58.2	12.1	1.7	0.2	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	74.8	21.2	3.4	0.5	(Z)	...
	Milk cows—							
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	3.7	11.5	27.6	14.1	42.3
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.3	1.5	9.3	45.1	43.7
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.2	7.1	43.5	43.3	5.8
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	1.8	36.4	52.3	9.3	0.2
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	16.7	62.5	18.7	1.6	(Z)
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.5	56.1	34.2	2.9	0.2	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.7	59.5	9.1	0.5	0.2	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	80.8	17.5	1.5	0.2	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[20].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	9.2	25.0	30.2	23.4	9.1
36	number...	100.0	4.9	10.9	24.4	29.6	22.2	7.9
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	6.0	25.8	36.1	23.3	7.9
38	number...	100.0	2.2	11.7	37.5	33.6	12.7	2.2
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	6.5	27.8	36.5	21.7	6.5
40	number...	100.0	2.4	12.5	38.3	32.6	12.1	2.0
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	5.9	26.3	36.5	22.9	7.4
42	number...	100.0	2.0	10.5	36.4	35.0	13.5	2.6
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	7.6	26.1	34.0	23.6	6.5
44	number...	100.0	6.3	13.5	27.3	30.3	18.4	4.2
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	7.6	26.4	34.1	23.4	6.4
46	number...	100.0	7.0	14.5	28.3	30.0	16.5	3.6
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	7.6	26.0	34.3	23.6	6.5
48	number...	100.0	5.9	13.0	26.8	30.5	19.3	4.5
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	7.6	26.0	34.2	23.7	6.6
50	number...	100.0	5.9	13.1	26.8	30.6	19.2	4.4
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	8.2	26.5	32.8	23.8	6.6
52	number...	100.0	6.2	11.7	27.1	28.6	21.6	4.8
53	Goats and kids[21].....farms reporting...	100.0	7.0	8.3	18.1	19.8	33.0	13.9
54	number...	100.0	17.2	13.7	16.7	23.8	21.8	6.7
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	6.1	25.2	34.7	24.1	8.8
56	number...	100.0	3.2	11.4	32.5	33.8	15.5	3.6
	Livestock and livestock products sold:							
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	7.7	26.7	34.3	22.7	6.7
58	number...	100.0	11.7	15.8	32.0	26.9	11.6	2.0
59	dollars...	100.0	13.8	17.1	31.4	25.1	10.9	1.7
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	6.1	28.2	38.1	21.7	5.1
61	number...	100.0	2.6	14.2	41.4	31.2	9.5	1.1
62	dollars...	100.0	2.7	14.3	41.4	31.1	9.5	1.1
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	7.7	26.1	34.4	23.7	6.3
64	number...	100.0	7.4	15.9	27.9	29.0	16.6	3.1
65	dollars...	100.0	7.2	15.8	27.9	29.2	16.7	3.2
66	Milk and cream sold[22].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	7.6	26.5	34.1	22.7	7.1
67	pounds...	100.0	13.6	17.3	34.0	25.0	8.9	1.2
68	dollars...	100.0	17.2	19.0	33.4	22.2	7.3	0.9
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	6.6	29.3	38.5	20.3	4.4
70	dollars[4]..	100.0	7.0	23.0	35.2	24.1	9.3	1.4
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	5.9	26.7	36.8	22.8	7.1
72	dozens...	100.0	3.9	14.1	36.1	32.5	11.6	1.7
73	dollars[4]..	100.0	4.8	15.7	36.1	30.8	10.9	1.6
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	5.7	27.5	38.6	21.9	5.5
75	number of litters...	100.0	1.9	11.2	38.3	34.4	12.3	1.8
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	3.2	16.4	33.8	32.4	13.7
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	3.6	20.6	43.2	27.1	5.0
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	5.5	37.9	43.6	11.8	0.7
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	14.8	54.7	24.8	4.0	0.4
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	37.2	39.8	14.3	1.3	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	20.3	36.8	22.3	15.5	5.2	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	6.3	29.2	38.0	20.7	4.9
83	number of litters...	100.0	2.1	11.6	38.3	33.5	12.5	1.9
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	6.1	28.9	39.2	20.6	4.5
85	number of litters...	100.0	1.8	10.9	38.3	35.1	12.1	1.7

Table 77.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL DAIRY FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,627,823	331,738	4,464	25,102	93,982	119,779	70,181	18,230
2	acres...	74,923,647	9,894,879	387,345	1,408,214	3,624,779	3,073,328	1,191,815	209,398
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	395,265	74,590	164	1,420	9,827	24,002	27,870	11,307
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	353,416	109,812	510	4,940	25,095	46,335	27,790	5,142
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	343,668	90,380	1,036	7,518	32,240	36,239	11,813	1,534
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	209,125	34,633	1,008	4,624	16,966	9,723	2,127	185
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	120,066	11,792	417	2,555	6,048	2,348	393	31
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	206,272	10,530	1,329	4,045	3,805	1,132	188	31
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,496,707	265,810	2,619	18,390	75,596	97,136	56,254	15,815
10	acres...	65,712,095	6,756,464	206,506	933,352	2,535,745	2,104,122	816,771	159,968
11	bushels...	3,565,917,134	399,490,491	13,266,570	61,398,447	160,044,032	118,679,085	39,879,332	6,223,025
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	718,345	79,351	982	7,972	29,666	27,898	10,938	1,895
13	bushels...	1,604,111,811	97,782,729	4,721,093	21,060,200	42,865,712	23,428,505	5,192,784	514,435
	Hay crops:[23]								
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	58,263,550	16,201,302	824,041	2,234,752	5,286,213	4,914,902	2,455,975	485,419
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	849,513	257,398	4,219	22,310	78,919	92,348	49,636	9,966
16	acres...	24,862,753	7,461,364	368,058	1,055,936	2,621,782	2,316,112	953,019	146,457
17	tons...	58,404,296	18,776,615	1,344,912	2,986,410	6,881,311	5,407,115	1,915,042	241,825
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	128,699	13,899	502	2,026	5,192	4,078	1,856	245
19	tons...	11,242,319	633,429	123,315	139,145	230,590	105,336	32,618	2,425
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,368	661	172	246	213	25	...	5
21	acres...	115,930	16,844	7,230	5,596	3,403	565	...	50
22	tons...	236,598	42,004	20,488	12,521	8,405	515	...	75
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	728	52	17	30	5	...	...	...
24	tons...	34,157	2,070	795	1,075	200	...	...	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	485,921	176,377	2,095	12,443	45,983	63,617	42,223	10,016
26	acres...	12,212,793	5,130,312	153,992	564,689	1,567,575	1,712,725	957,735	173,596
27	tons...	20,022,428	8,980,781	305,646	1,104,633	2,911,903	2,966,302	1,463,076	229,221
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	49,879	8,034	127	1,028	2,735	2,592	1,292	260
29	tons...	1,450,472	234,951	9,729	46,903	97,445	56,763	21,426	2,685
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	169,584	25,343	384	1,652	5,124	6,582	7,495	4,106
31	acres...	2,418,641	450,993	16,916	52,114	114,539	114,349	108,778	44,297
32	tons...	3,076,165	586,205	26,629	76,258	159,233	149,690	126,976	47,419
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,454	750	12	57	176	210	205	90
34	tons...	171,490	10,968	880	1,454	2,934	2,540	2,565	595
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,403	444	27	67	165	75	70	40
36	acres...	30,366	7,404	500	1,379	3,045	1,140	950	390
37	tons...	53,305	16,683	1,441	3,307	7,075	2,105	1,940	815
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	300	40	...	5	15	...	15	5
39	tons...	10,956	675	...	150	330	...	145	50
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	166,669	41,254	1,305	4,061	10,661	12,699	9,225	3,303
41	acres...	3,229,038	586,140	73,583	89,938	157,062	142,690	93,340	29,527
42	tons...	3,346,947	837,585	140,644	146,448	230,003	188,878	105,828	25,784
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	7,822	612	53	74	178	182	105	20
44	tons...	281,327	16,873	7,270	2,219	3,393	3,086	720	185
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	163,611	24,141	146	766	4,174	9,199	7,295	2,561
46	acres...	9,987,785	509,821	11,029	29,640	92,788	177,442	148,699	50,223
47	tons...	8,217,620	589,603	15,307	40,870	116,939	211,824	157,442	47,221
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	17,252	1,202	8	70	366	491	191	76
49	tons...	766,448	29,279	1,240	2,897	9,699	9,683	5,070	690
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	172,756	44,215	1,318	4,681	12,563	13,757	8,858	3,038
51	acres...	4,086,048	1,110,102	89,452	192,844	348,859	277,070	162,577	39,300
52	tons...	5,140,336	1,607,088	157,999	303,986	527,652	382,752	192,432	42,267
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	13,433	1,542	72	295	498	382	235	60
54	tons...	433,033	47,392	3,626	15,186	17,009	6,716	4,180	675
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	72,001	53,129	1,905	9,682	23,565	14,637	3,154	186
56	acres...	1,320,196	928,322	103,281	242,616	377,160	172,809	30,877	1,579
57	tons, green weight...	8,582,513	6,237,258	752,620	1,667,766	2,536,867	1,090,011	180,962	9,032
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	416,002	67,375	456	2,894	13,193	22,486	19,397	8,949
59	acres[24].	1,184,492	38,584	5,359	6,480	10,769	9,245	5,545	1,186
60	bushels...	370,223,970	9,112,791	1,824,823	1,903,394	2,575,067	1,737,329	889,781	182,397
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	135,421	17,732	474	1,991	5,623	5,676	3,142	826
62	Sales.....dollars...	735,978,080	17,632,128	3,878,605	3,508,892	6,070,134	3,027,273	996,230	150,994
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[25].....farms reporting...	192,194	24,207	821	2,536	6,318	7,573	4,997	1,962
64	acres...	3,658,553	81,983	14,121	16,492	20,108	18,688	9,422	3,152

Z Less than 0.05 percent. [1]Does not include data for Hawaii. [2]Data are for 17 States. [3]Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska. [4]Does not include data for Alaska. [5]Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii). [6]Data are for 16 Southern States. [7]Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. [8]Data for 6 States only: New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin. [9]Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959. [10]Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959. [11]Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959. [12]Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959. [13]Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959. [14]Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959. [15]Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959. [16]Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959. [17]Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959. [18]Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959. [19]The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text. [20]Data do not include mules in Hawaii. [21]Data are for 11 States. [22]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [23]Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry. [24]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. [25]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959--Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	7.6	28.3	36.1	21.2	5.5
2	acres...	100.0	3.9	14.2	36.6	31.1	12.0	2.1
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.9	13.2	32.2	37.4	15.2
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	4.5	22.9	42.2	25.3	4.7
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	8.3	35.7	40.1	13.1	1.7
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	13.4	49.0	28.1	6.1	0.5
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	21.7	51.3	19.9	3.3	0.3
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.6	38.4	36.1	10.8	1.8	0.3
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	6.9	28.4	36.5	21.2	5.9
10	acres...	100.0	3.1	13.8	37.5	31.1	12.1	2.4
11	bushels...	100.0	3.3	15.4	40.1	29.7	10.0	1.6
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	10.0	37.4	35.2	13.8	2.4
13	bushels...	100.0	4.8	21.5	43.8	24.0	5.3	0.5
	Hay crops:[23]							
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100.0	5.1	13.8	32.6	30.3	15.2	3.0
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	8.7	30.7	35.9	19.3	3.9
16	acres...	100.0	4.9	14.2	35.1	31.0	12.8	2.0
17	tons...	100.0	7.2	15.9	36.6	28.8	10.2	1.3
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	14.6	37.4	29.3	13.4	1.8
19	tons...	100.0	19.5	22.0	36.4	16.6	5.1	0.4
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.0	37.2	32.2	3.8	...	0.8
21	acres...	100.0	42.9	33.2	20.2	3.4	...	0.3
22	tons...	100.0	48.8	29.8	20.0	1.2	...	0.2
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	32.7	57.7	9.6	...	...	...
24	tons...	100.0	38.4	51.9	9.7	...	...	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	7.1	26.1	36.1	23.9	5.7
26	acres...	100.0	3.0	11.0	30.6	33.4	18.7	3.4
27	tons...	100.0	3.4	12.3	32.4	33.0	16.3	2.6
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	12.8	34.0	32.3	16.1	3.2
29	tons...	100.0	4.1	20.0	41.5	24.2	9.1	1.1
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	6.5	20.2	26.0	29.6	16.2
31	acres...	100.0	3.8	11.6	25.4	25.4	24.1	9.8
32	tons...	100.0	4.5	13.0	27.2	25.5	21.7	8.1
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	7.6	23.5	28.0	27.3	12.0
34	tons...	100.0	8.0	13.3	26.8	23.2	23.4	5.4
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	15.1	37.2	16.9	15.8	9.0
36	acres...	100.0	6.8	18.6	41.1	15.4	12.8	5.3
37	tons...	100.0	8.6	19.8	42.4	12.6	11.6	4.9
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	12.5	37.5	...	37.5	12.5
39	tons...	100.0	...	22.2	48.9	...	21.5	7.4
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	9.8	25.8	30.8	22.4	8.0
41	acres...	100.0	12.6	15.3	26.8	24.3	15.9	5.0
42	tons...	100.0	16.8	17.5	27.5	22.6	12.6	3.1
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	12.1	29.1	29.7	17.2	3.3
44	tons...	100.0	43.1	13.2	20.1	18.3	4.3	1.1
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	3.2	17.3	38.1	30.2	10.6
46	acres...	100.0	2.2	5.8	18.2	34.8	29.2	9.9
47	tons...	100.0	2.6	6.9	19.8	35.9	26.7	8.0
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	5.8	30.4	40.8	15.9	6.3
49	tons...	100.0	4.2	9.9	33.1	33.1	17.3	2.4
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	10.6	28.4	31.1	20.0	6.9
51	acres...	100.0	8.1	17.4	31.4	25.0	14.6	3.5
52	tons...	100.0	9.8	18.9	32.8	23.8	12.0	2.6
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	19.1	32.3	24.8	15.2	3.9
54	tons...	100.0	7.7	32.0	35.9	14.2	8.8	1.4
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	18.2	44.4	27.5	5.9	0.4
56	acres...	100.0	11.1	26.1	40.6	18.6	3.3	0.2
57	tons, green weight...	100.0	12.1	26.7	40.7	17.5	2.9	0.1
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	4.3	19.6	33.4	28.8	13.3
59	acres[24].	100.0	13.9	16.8	27.9	24.0	14.4	3.1
60	bushels...	100.0	20.0	20.9	28.3	19.1	9.8	2.0
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	100.0	2.7	11.2	31.7	32.0	17.7	4.7
62	Sales.....dollars...	100.0	22.0	19.9	34.4	17.2	5.7	0.9
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[25].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	10.5	26.1	31.3	20.6	8.1
64	acres...	100.0	17.2	20.1	24.5	22.8	11.5	3.8

Table 78.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK FARMS, OTHER FOR THE UNITED STATES:

[Data for conterminous United States are based

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number...	2,416,017	616,902	29,439	63,246	123,839	160,764	156,728	82,886
2	Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	237,914,349	37,859,003	40,434,996	58,202,089	54,539,223	36,086,277	10,792,761
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	385.7	1,286.0	639.3	470.0	339.3	230.2	130.2
	Value of land and buildings:[1]								
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	45,388	154,874	86,442	56,928	35,788	23,569	11,969
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	117.88	126.03	140.93	123.33	105.46	101.44	89.48
	Land in farms according to use:								
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	567,045	28,737	62,293	121,183	153,724	138,585	62,523
7	acres...	295,477,889	84,379,542	12,394,610	16,175,088	23,414,080	20,109,351	10,114,905	2,171,508
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	21,629	59	132	479	1,819	6,577	12,563
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	28,070	78	198	802	3,176	10,263	13,553
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	30,637	73	210	1,141	4,426	14,027	10,760
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	58,201	152	615	3,049	12,746	29,115	12,524
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	127,697	932	3,665	16,296	47,784	49,316	9,704
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	170,387	5,708	22,387	58,172	59,369	21,983	2,768
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	111,765	15,093	30,281	36,505	22,253	6,998	635
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	15,508	4,674	4,052	4,395	2,077	296	14
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	3,151	1,968	753	344	74	10	2
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	1,090,373	329,174	15,935	36,163	69,985	86,993	81,896	38,202
18	acres...	55,145,332	19,512,842	2,481,160	2,848,486	4,333,667	4,633,407	3,974,023	1,242,099
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	177,006	8,047	16,669	34,544	48,368	45,886	23,492
20	acres...	60,771,405	14,554,224	2,078,596	2,177,129	3,254,042	3,488,831	2,510,910	1,044,716
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	181,126	44,970	3,485	6,259	11,712	13,559	8,034	1,921
22	acres...	29,977,966	5,171,061	1,246,705	1,092,485	1,316,032	1,022,245	407,716	85,878
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	64,769	2,841	6,267	12,835	17,571	17,574	7,681
24	acres...	13,222,067	4,213,837	377,575	498,568	840,632	1,079,181	975,305	442,576
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	458,958	103,301	3,630	8,069	18,370	27,749	28,612	16,871
26	acres...	17,571,372	5,169,326	454,316	586,076	1,097,378	1,387,405	1,127,889	516,262
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	201,873	5,264	13,797	33,412	51,550	61,842	36,008
28	acres...	67,460,590	17,166,668	1,405,678	1,830,665	3,295,059	4,283,027	4,557,913	1,794,326
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	153,851	4,397	11,272	24,989	38,219	45,918	29,056
30	acres...	51,009,981	12,138,361	891,233	1,163,677	1,996,366	2,839,895	3,551,243	1,695,947
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	350,922	15,553	35,074	73,138	97,786	89,409	39,962
32	acres...	411,826,041	80,787,012	17,431,017	14,850,469	19,715,712	16,852,739	9,670,247	2,266,828
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	277,667	84,581	4,502	9,230	17,490	22,455	22,818	8,086
34	acres...	21,774,863	6,259,586	1,214,642	1,042,045	1,363,929	1,354,549	1,066,179	218,242
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	247,043	40,337	5,476	6,457	8,936	9,318	7,541	2,609
36	acres...	32,238,377	6,213,051	2,286,788	1,271,536	1,246,074	876,608	429,391	102,654
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	197,065	35,255	5,111	5,982	8,067	8,198	5,916	1,981
38	acres...	25,660,792	4,620,868	1,769,283	977,439	924,356	616,562	269,452	63,776
	Land use practices:[4]								
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	67,254	3,643	8,567	16,215	18,226	15,621	4,982
40	acres...	8,314,022	2,069,497	275,047	375,289	572,195	468,262	310,560	68,144
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	95,356	6,413	14,241	24,321	26,485	17,729	6,167
42	acres...	21,072,690	6,681,416	952,397	1,464,025	1,899,210	1,509,085	704,418	152,281
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	28,730	1,320	3,693	7,973	8,959	5,520	1,265
44	acres...	15,589,719	3,409,663	328,544	656,059	1,109,575	917,256	344,183	54,046
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	93,690	5,283	11,035	19,732	25,161	22,364	10,115
46	acres...	28,022,844	8,354,735	1,106,746	1,541,107	1,961,694	1,940,997	1,390,143	414,048
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	610,275	29,066	62,738	122,894	159,418	155,226	80,933
48	Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	9,047	300	863	2,196	2,523	2,028	1,137
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	74,475	5,231	11,689	19,908	19,658	13,328	4,661
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	136,288	9,505	19,566	33,752	35,064	28,179	10,222
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	166,522	7,694	16,427	34,156	44,984	40,165	23,096
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	160,322	4,557	10,165	23,819	39,106	40,858	41,817
53	65 or more years.....number...	212,879	63,621	1,779	4,028	9,063	18,083	30,668	...
54	Average age.....years...	48.6	49.4	45.3	45.3	46.5	49.2	52.7	52.4
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
	Farm operators—								
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	808,440	203,124	6,012	15,109	33,316	54,752	72,450	21,485
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	108,032	3,964	10,900	22,094	27,958	21,631	21,485
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	24,422	529	1,328	3,504	7,569	11,492	...
58	200 or more days .....operators reporting...	245,872	70,670	1,519	2,881	7,718	19,225	39,327	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	53,197	1,139	3,252	8,350	15,428	21,288	3,740
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	321,935	89,610	3,300	7,199	15,057	24,246	33,870	5,938
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	71,949	1,001	2,104	6,364	18,953	43,527	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	413,778	23,427	48,137	90,523	106,012	84,278	61,401
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	54,692	2,057	5,633	11,850	15,050	13,203	6,899
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	115,209	7,194	12,159	22,043	28,495	32,901	12,417
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	20,857	325	727	1,933	5,117	12,755	...

See footnotes at end of table.

THAN POULTRY AND DAIRY FARMS AND LIVESTOCK RANCHES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1	Farms.....number...	100.0	4.8	10.3	20.1	26.1	25.4	13.4
2	Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	15.9	17.0	24.5	22.9	15.2	4.5
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Value of land and buildings:[1]							
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Land in farms according to use:							
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.1	11.0	21.4	27.1	24.4	11.0
7	acres...	100.0	14.7	19.2	27.7	23.8	12.0	2.6
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	0.6	2.2	8.4	30.4	58.1
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	0.7	2.9	11.3	36.6	48.3
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	0.7	3.7	14.4	45.8	35.1
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.1	5.2	21.9	50.0	21.5
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	2.9	12.8	37.4	38.6	7.6
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	13.1	34.1	34.8	12.9	1.6
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.5	27.1	32.7	19.9	6.3	0.6
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.1	26.1	28.3	13.4	1.9	0.1
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	62.5	23.9	10.9	2.3	0.3	0.1
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	11.0	21.3	26.4	24.9	11.6
18	acres...	100.0	12.7	14.6	22.2	23.7	20.4	6.4
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	9.4	19.5	27.3	25.9	13.3
20	acres...	100.0	14.3	15.0	22.4	24.0	17.3	7.2
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	100.0	7.7	13.9	26.0	30.2	17.9	4.3
22	acres...	100.0	24.1	21.1	25.4	19.8	7.9	1.7
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	9.7	19.8	27.1	27.1	11.9
24	acres...	100.0	9.0	11.8	19.9	25.6	23.1	10.5
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	7.8	17.8	26.9	27.7	16.3
26	acres...	100.0	8.8	11.3	21.2	26.8	21.8	10.0
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	6.8	16.6	25.5	30.6	17.8
28	acres...	100.0	8.2	10.7	19.2	24.9	26.6	10.5
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	7.3	16.2	24.8	29.8	18.9
30	acres...	100.0	7.3	9.6	16.4	23.4	29.3	14.0
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	10.0	20.8	27.9	25.5	11.4
32	acres...	100.0	21.6	18.4	24.4	20.9	12.0	2.8
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	10.9	20.7	26.5	27.0	9.6
34	acres...	100.0	19.4	16.6	21.8	21.6	17.0	3.5
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	13.6	16.0	22.2	23.1	18.7	6.5
36	acres...	100.0	36.8	20.5	20.1	14.1	6.9	1.7
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	100.0	14.5	17.0	22.9	23.3	16.8	5.6
38	acres...	100.0	38.3	21.2	20.0	13.3	5.8	1.4
	Land use practices:[4]							
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	12.7	24.1	27.1	23.2	7.4
40	acres...	100.0	13.3	18.1	27.6	22.6	15.0	3.3
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.7	14.9	25.5	27.8	18.6	6.5
42	acres...	100.0	14.3	21.9	28.4	22.6	10.5	2.3
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	12.9	27.8	31.2	19.2	4.4
44	acres...	100.0	9.6	19.2	32.5	26.9	10.1	1.6
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.6	11.8	21.1	26.9	23.9	10.8
46	acres...	100.0	13.2	18.4	23.5	23.3	16.6	5.0
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	4.8	10.3	20.1	26.1	25.4	13.3
48	Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	3.3	9.5	24.3	27.9	22.4	12.6
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	7.0	15.7	26.7	26.4	17.9	6.3
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	7.0	14.4	24.8	25.7	20.7	7.5
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	4.6	9.9	20.5	27.0	24.1	13.9
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	2.8	6.3	14.9	24.4	25.5	26.1
53	65 or more years.....number...	100.0	2.8	6.3	14.2	28.4	48.2	...
54	Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
	Farm operators—							
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.0	7.4	16.4	27.0	35.7	10.6
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.7	10.1	20.5	25.9	20.0	19.9
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.2	5.4	14.3	31.0	47.1	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.1	4.1	10.9	27.2	55.6	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.1	6.1	15.7	29.0	40.0	7.0
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	100.0	3.7	8.0	16.8	27.1	37.8	6.6
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.4	2.9	8.8	26.3	60.5	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	100.0	5.7	11.6	21.9	25.6	20.4	14.8
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.8	10.3	21.7	27.5	24.1	12.6
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	6.2	10.6	19.1	24.7	28.6	10.8
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.6	3.5	9.3	24.5	61.2	...

Table 78.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK FARMS, OTHER FOR THE UNITED STATES:

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE								
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	79,003	8,607	103	179	349	885	2,639	4,452
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	315,296	39,199	311	400	1,518	4,448	13,655	18,867
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	119,872	20,851	93	292	917	3,082	8,130	8,337
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	226,152	49,294	341	832	3,308	11,632	20,038	13,143
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	269,839	62,238	551	1,857	6,906	17,824	22,968	12,132
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	299,887	86,547	1,621	6,413	18,564	27,076	23,580	9,293
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	188,922	54,013	1,321	5,451	13,356	16,129	13,217	4,539
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	167,072	53,095	2,457	7,393	14,539	14,986	10,689	3,031
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	429,346	139,281	9,580	21,938	35,801	37,277	27,640	7,045
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	188,290	63,277	5,888	9,651	16,003	18,873	11,199	1,663
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	76,327	26,485	3,130	4,855	8,666	6,996	2,515	323
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	56,011	14,015	4,043	3,985	3,912	1,556	458	61
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
	All farm operators:								
13	Full owners.....number...	1,094,645	316,936	7,983	18,320	45,211	80,901	102,939	61,582
14	Part owners.....number...	705,938	171,877	12,216	23,198	42,619	47,665	34,726	11,453
15	All tenants.....number...	598,450	123,660	8,272	20,931	35,086	31,357	18,330	9,684
16	Cash tenants.....number...	67,837	16,502	797	1,877	3,732	4,317	3,747	2,032
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	126,974	41,381	2,183	7,836	13,810	11,617	5,021	914
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	172,985	15,599	909	1,938	3,525	4,296	2,958	1,973
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	83,344	36,658	3,930	8,332	12,183	8,317	3,294	602
20	Croppers[6].....number...	98,493	2,335	11	71	256	445	711	841
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	48,817	11,185	442	877	1,580	2,365	2,599	3,322
	White operators:[1]								
22	Full owners.....number...	1,060,944	312,788	7,964	18,305	45,132	80,675	102,398	58,314
23	Part owners.....number...	680,058	170,182	12,186	23,151	42,514	47,428	34,342	10,561
24	All tenants.....number...	491,634	121,626	8,254	20,892	35,010	31,219	18,023	8,228
25	Croppers[6].....number...	37,458	1,993	11	61	241	420	640	620
	Nonwhite operators:[1]								
26	Full owners.....number...	32,777	4,024	13	6	52	202	516	3,235
27	Part owners.....number...	25,116	1,636	28	44	95	228	359	882
28	All tenants.....number...	105,671	1,878	7	25	39	107	270	1,430
29	Croppers[6].....number...	61,035	342	...	10	15	25	71	221
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	900,375	283,174	20,257	45,582	81,678	81,976	44,846	8,835
31	number...	965,160	295,620	23,151	48,476	84,748	84,319	45,881	9,045
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	712,486	273,711	19,166	43,726	79,640	80,935	42,641	7,603
33	number...	737,191	282,948	21,032	45,721	82,342	82,807	43,403	7,643
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	615,327	199,216	16,032	31,625	54,718	54,889	34,656	7,296
35	number...	624,744	202,196	16,882	32,190	55,399	55,403	34,925	7,397
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	266,353	82,249	14,698	19,087	23,040	16,948	7,460	1,016
37	number...	281,402	85,615	16,193	19,781	23,657	17,292	7,655	1,037
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,633,579	437,090	26,777	53,232	96,990	115,259	101,556	43,276
39	number...	2,234,212	559,947	57,350	77,690	125,380	137,379	115,526	46,622
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,995,728	543,642	28,794	61,537	119,138	150,265	134,488	49,420
41	number...	4,234,453	1,173,025	109,836	177,873	292,493	304,690	221,923	66,210
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,965,606	538,252	28,747	61,363	118,701	149,223	132,611	47,607
43	number...	3,946,920	1,096,717	105,337	168,047	275,105	285,133	202,525	60,570
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	768,858	189,933	1,246	4,848	19,264	50,010	77,548	37,017
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728,892	211,487	6,275	24,373	58,244	70,572	43,228	8,795
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	310,109	93,972	9,489	20,860	30,051	22,519	9,636	1,417
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	95,132	27,877	5,820	7,249	8,158	4,725	1,624	301
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	62,615	14,983	5,917	4,033	2,984	1,397	575	77
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,946,305	535,157	28,633	61,153	118,238	148,446	131,684	47,003
50	number...	3,778,230	1,065,165	99,681	163,205	268,442	278,438	196,643	58,756
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	133,687	27,599	4,266	4,182	5,923	6,123	5,394	1,711
52	number...	168,690	31,552	5,656	4,842	6,663	6,695	5,882	1,814
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	268,139	73,250	4,121	9,341	16,550	18,896	18,864	5,478
54	number...	287,533	76,308	4,499	9,826	17,388	19,557	19,398	5,640
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,016,235	537,400	28,375	61,251	118,160	146,685	130,958	51,971
56	number...	2,522,507	672,983	46,428	83,894	151,715	178,226	155,352	57,368
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,265,358	595,093	29,285	62,781	122,621	158,009	151,289	71,108
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,662,505	478,228	28,106	59,159	110,612	131,211	112,580	36,560
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,462,287	406,786	24,730	50,987	93,607	109,677	93,427	34,358
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	610,256	94,888	3,212	10,754	28,052	32,392	17,417	3,061
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	401,350	37,330	1,770	5,124	12,016	11,058	6,106	1,256
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	48,745	11,230	2,629	3,214	2,937	1,661	686	103
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	875,783	282,724	23,496	48,029	83,865	81,713	39,610	6,011
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	928,064	190,798	10,131	19,334	35,408	46,548	53,899	25,478
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	992,987	322,874	16,128	37,351	73,521	89,896	74,073	31,905
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	460,638	95,678	2,750	6,023	13,801	22,698	26,793	23,613
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	168,720	28,227	607	1,431	3,440	6,250	8,778	7,721
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	291,918	67,451	2,143	4,592	10,361	16,448	18,015	15,892
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	101,301	18,711	459	967	2,278	4,145	5,551	5,311
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	114,247	24,424	760	1,535	3,553	5,493	6,876	6,207
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	20,084	5,154	188	344	770	1,260	1,313	1,279
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	56,286	19,162	736	1,746	3,760	5,550	4,275	3,095

See footnotes at end of table.

THAN POULTRY AND DAIRY FARMS AND LIVESTOCK RANCHES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE							
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	100.0	1.2	2.1	4.1	10.3	30.7	51.7
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	100.0	0.8	1.0	3.9	11.3	34.8	48.1
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	100.0	0.4	1.4	4.4	14.8	39.0	40.0
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	100.0	0.7	1.7	6.7	23.6	40.6	26.7
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	0.9	3.0	11.1	28.6	36.9	19.5
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	1.9	7.4	21.4	31.3	27.2	10.7
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	2.4	10.1	24.7	29.9	24.5	8.4
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	4.6	13.9	27.4	28.2	20.1	5.7
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	6.9	15.8	25.7	26.8	19.8	5.1
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	9.3	15.3	25.3	29.8	17.7	2.6
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	100.0	11.8	18.3	32.7	26.4	9.5	1.2
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	28.8	28.4	27.9	11.1	3.3	0.4
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
	All farm operators:							
13	Full owners.....number...	100.0	2.5	5.8	14.3	25.5	32.5	19.4
14	Part owners.....number...	100.0	7.1	13.5	24.8	27.7	20.2	6.7
15	All tenants.....number...	100.0	6.7	16.9	28.4	25.4	14.8	7.8
16	Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	4.8	11.4	22.6	26.2	22.7	12.3
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	5.3	18.9	33.4	28.1	12.1	2.2
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	5.8	12.4	22.6	27.5	19.0	12.6
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	10.7	22.7	33.2	22.7	9.0	1.6
20	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	0.5	3.0	11.0	19.1	30.4	36.0
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	4.0	7.8	14.1	21.1	23.2	29.7
	White operators:[1]							
22	Full owners.....number...	100.0	2.5	5.9	14.4	25.8	32.7	18.6
23	Part owners.....number...	100.0	7.2	13.6	25.0	27.9	20.2	6.2
24	All tenants.....number...	100.0	6.8	17.2	28.8	25.7	14.8	6.8
25	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	0.6	3.1	12.1	21.1	32.1	31.1
	Nonwhite operators:[1]							
26	Full owners.....number...	100.0	0.3	0.1	1.3	5.0	12.8	80.4
27	Part owners.....number...	100.0	1.7	2.7	5.8	13.9	21.9	53.9
28	All tenants.....number...	100.0	0.4	1.3	2.1	5.7	14.4	76.1
29	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	...	2.9	4.4	7.3	20.8	64.6
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	100.0	7.2	16.1	28.8	28.9	15.8	3.1
31	number...	100.0	7.8	16.4	28.7	28.5	15.5	3.1
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	7.0	16.0	29.1	29.6	15.6	2.8
33	number...	100.0	7.4	16.2	29.1	29.3	15.3	2.7
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	8.0	15.9	27.5	27.6	17.4	3.7
35	number...	100.0	8.3	15.9	27.4	27.4	17.3	3.7
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.9	23.2	28.0	20.6	9.1	1.2
37	number...	100.0	18.9	23.1	27.6	20.2	8.9	1.2
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	12.2	22.2	26.4	23.2	9.9
39	number...	100.0	10.2	13.9	22.4	24.5	20.6	8.3
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	11.3	21.9	27.6	24.7	9.1
41	number...	100.0	9.4	15.2	24.9	26.0	18.9	5.6
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	11.4	22.1	27.7	24.6	8.8
43	number...	100.0	9.6	15.3	25.1	26.0	18.5	5.5
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	2.6	10.1	26.3	40.8	19.5
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	11.5	27.5	33.4	20.4	4.2
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.1	22.2	32.0	24.0	10.3	1.5
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	20.9	26.0	29.3	16.9	5.8	1.1
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	39.5	26.9	19.9	9.3	3.8	0.5
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	11.4	22.1	27.7	24.6	8.8
50	number...	100.0	9.4	15.3	25.2	26.1	18.5	5.5
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.5	15.2	21.5	22.2	19.5	6.2
52	number...	100.0	17.9	15.3	21.1	21.2	18.6	5.7
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.6	12.8	22.6	25.8	25.8	7.5
54	number...	100.0	5.9	12.9	22.8	25.6	25.4	7.4
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	11.4	22.0	27.3	24.4	9.7
56	number...	100.0	6.9	12.5	22.5	26.5	23.1	8.5
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	10.5	20.6	26.6	25.4	11.9
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	12.4	23.1	27.4	23.5	7.6
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	12.5	23.0	27.0	23.0	8.4
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	11.3	29.6	34.1	18.4	3.2
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	13.7	32.2	29.6	16.4	3.4
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	23.4	28.6	26.2	14.8	6.1	0.9
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.3	17.0	29.7	28.9	14.0	2.1
	Farms by kind of road on which located:							
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	10.1	18.6	24.4	28.2	13.4
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	11.6	22.8	27.8	22.9	9.9
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	6.3	14.4	23.7	28.0	24.7
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	5.1	12.2	22.1	31.1	27.4
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	6.8	15.4	24.4	26.7	23.6
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	5.2	12.2	22.2	29.7	28.4
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	6.3	14.5	22.5	28.2	25.4
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	6.7	14.9	24.4	25.5	24.8
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	9.1	19.6	29.0	22.3	16.2

Table 78.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK FARMS, OTHER FOR THE UNITED STATES:

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	112,235	18,941	23,576	26,998	22,514	16,944	3,262
2	persons...	1,485,044	208,674	52,557	40,414	44,336	37,771	27,819	5,777
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	68,323	15,984	16,672	16,321	11,449	7,009	888
4	persons...	674,917	109,023	38,020	24,447	21,879	14,952	8,596	1,129
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	50,198	9,313	12,395	12,813	9,165	5,801	711
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	11,015	3,234	2,726	2,378	1,613	941	123
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	4,832	1,907	1,142	937	549	243	54
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	1,712	1,041	356	182	109	24	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	566	489	53	11	13	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	554,144	25,343	57,508	113,742	145,748	138,002	73,801
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	170,142	38,663	3,089	4,027	6,580	9,431	12,034	3,502
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	24,095	1,007	1,711	3,517	5,585	6,692	5,583
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	385,380	22,986	48,095	86,151	98,626	89,712	39,810
14	acres on which used...	124,124,519	29,322,634	5,150,835	6,181,070	7,816,713	5,934,677	3,419,264	820,075
15	tons...	18,143,681	3,585,621	634,305	718,757	895,395	716,464	489,170	131,530
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	369,932	20,732	44,594	81,612	95,235	88,184	39,575
17	tons...	16,577,156	3,305,840	535,851	642,138	833,613	685,760	478,619	129,859
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	46,211	7,244	11,094	13,760	9,217	4,125	771
19	tons...	1,566,525	279,781	98,454	76,619	61,782	30,704	10,551	1,671
	Crops on which used—								
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	97,699	5,950	10,574	19,595	24,911	26,912	9,757
21	acres...	11,897,398	3,555,907	608,951	557,614	779,158	787,338	676,269	146,577
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	363,614	95,942	5,671	10,172	19,163	24,481	26,733	9,722
23	tons...	1,868,609	537,978	80,726	79,017	116,964	121,964	113,653	25,654
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,590	2,958.	437	611	776	650	394	90
25	tons...	48,624	13,192	4,400	2,755	2,806	1,987	1,087	157
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	112,297	31,555	1,542	2,735	5,428	8,229	10,105	3,516
27	acres...	3,884,554	1,316,170	232,054	194,918	274,091	289,544	271,648	53,915
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,102	30,923	1,465	2,556	5,303	8,093	10,005	3,501
29	tons...	624,598	215,095	32,695	30,209	44,456	50,401	47,340	9,994
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,410	1,031	127	220	250	229	160	45
31	tons...	15,736	5,308	1,541	1,055	1,375	736	538	63
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	1,184,083	291,865	18,504	39,935	69,008	73,816	61,221	29,381
33	acres...	47,353,533	15,563,832	2,762,999	3,641,523	4,322,306	2,935,392	1,475,212	426,400
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,135,390	274,793	16,060	35,817	63,741	70,158	59,856	29,161
35	tons...	5,550,455	1,645,066	270,676	364,328	442,493	314,632	190,752	62,185
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	124,702	38,789	5,955	9,736	11,835	7,643	3,059	561
37	tons...	617,012	206,298	67,586	59,679	47,570	23,367	6,941	1,155
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	423,291	112,023	5,707	15,012	29,253	33,625	24,309	4,117
39	acres...	16,732,139	3,599,293	487,330	766,455	1,075,542	834,883	391,745	43,338
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	403,997	108,025	5,032	14,083	28,149	32,780	23,904	4,077
41	tons...	1,198,743	300,502	34,502	60,642	87,864	71,802	40,406	5,286
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,691	5,375	910	1,325	1,518	1,082	490	50
43	tons...	111,787	17,022	5,439	4,953	3,778	2,052	714	86
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	22,894	2,081	379	309	309	201	402	481
45	acres...	858,887	30,875	19,873	5,243	3,545	1,252	581	381
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,491	2,018	347	294	304	190	402	481
47	tons...	433,398	7,098	4,729	1,186	608	218	197	160
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,033	99	53	25	5	11	...	5
49	tons...	10,436	643	534	80	18	9	...	2
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	17,298	2,498	1,086	701	470	186	55	...
51	acres...	635,547	82,666	49,553	20,275	9,975	2,408	455	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,220	2,236	942	634	439	171	50	...
53	tons...	107,895	11,989	6,937	3,044	1,527	417	64	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,902	648	342	162	98	36	10	...
55	tons...	35,021	2,411	1,694	510	142	61	4	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	220,795	19,864	285	891	2,506	5,390	7,766	3,026
57	acres...	729,145	36,025	3,250	4,805	8,085	9,459	8,406	2,020
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220,516	19,817	283	881	2,501	5,375	7,756	3,021
59	tons...	582,501	29,343	2,321	3,862	6,820	7,626	6,964	1,750
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	89	4	15	15	30	20	5
61	tons...	1,501	188	27	65	34	40	20	2
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	67,166	17,806	924	2,731	5,457	4,974	3,172	548
63	acres...	2,586,188	497,428	55,052	117,339	170,212	103,297	45,118	6,410
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,732	17,400	885	2,640	5,297	4,883	3,147	548
65	tons...	256,886	50,494	5,585	11,562	16,117	10,850	5,454	926
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,891	490	58	119	182	101	30	...
67	tons...	5,774	1,242	308	315	397	185	37	...
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	12,010	1,915	238	282	433	570	330	62
69	acres...	964,632	88,502	33,430	16,924	16,823	14,592	5,653	1,080
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,661	1,667	179	248	359	514	310	57
71	tons...	34,220	5,258	2,506	800	746	753	367	86
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,633	254	64	34	75	56	20	5
73	tons...	16,265	744	449	68	151	56	16	4
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	289,598	11,975	572	662	1,506	2,755	3,526	2,954
75	acres...	7,949,843	221,132	77,278	23,592	31,304	39,782	31,340	17,836
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	273,404	11,703	483	632	1,455	2,718	3,471	2,944
77	tons...	1,282,505	46,989	11,688	6,085	7,858	9,757	7,347	4,254
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,531	583	184	48	111	113	87	40
79	tons...	208,208	4,174	3,401	188	261	126	142	56

See footnotes at end of table.

THAN POULTRY AND DAIRY FARMS AND LIVESTOCK RANCHES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.9	21.0	24.1	20.1	15.1	2.9
2	persons...	100.0	25.2	19.4	21.2	18.1	13.3	2.8
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	23.4	24.4	23.9	16.8	10.3	1.3
4	persons...	100.0	34.9	22.4	20.1	13.7	7.9	1.0
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.6	24.7	25.5	18.3	11.6	1.4
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.4	24.7	21.6	14.6	8.5	1.1
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	39.5	23.6	19.4	11.4	5.0	1.1
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	60.8	20.8	10.6	6.4	1.4	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	86.4	9.4	1.9	2.3	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.6	10.4	20.5	26.3	24.9	13.3
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	100.0	8.0	10.4	17.0	24.4	31.1	9.1
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	4.2	7.1	14.6	23.2	27.8	23.2
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.0	12.5	22.4	25.6	23.3	10.3
14	acres on which used...	100.0	17.6	21.1	26.7	20.2	11.7	2.8
15	tons...	100.0	17.7	20.0	25.0	20.0	13.6	3.7
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.6	12.1	22.1	25.7	23.8	10.7
17	tons...	100.0	16.2	19.4	25.2	20.7	14.5	3.9
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.7	24.0	29.8	19.9	8.9	1.7
19	tons...	100.0	35.2	27.4	22.1	11.0	3.8	0.6
	Crops on which used—							
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	10.8	20.1	25.5	27.5	10.0
21	acres...	100.0	17.1	15.7	21.9	22.1	19.0	4.1
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	10.6	20.0	25.5	27.9	10.1
23	tons...	100.0	15.0	14.7	21.7	22.7	21.1	4.8
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.8	20.7	26.2	22.0	13.3	3.0
25	tons...	100.0	33.4	20.9	21.3	15.1	8.2	1.2
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	8.7	17.2	26.1	32.0	11.1
27	acres...	100.0	17.6	14.8	20.8	22.0	20.6	4.1
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	8.3	17.1	26.2	32.4	11.3
29	tons...	100.0	15.2	14.0	20.7	23.4	22.0	4.6
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	21.3	24.2	22.2	15.5	4.4
31	tons...	100.0	29.0	19.9	25.9	13.9	10.1	1.2
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	100.0	6.3	13.7	23.6	25.3	21.0	10.1
33	acres...	100.0	17.8	23.4	27.8	18.9	9.5	2.7
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.8	13.0	23.2	25.5	21.8	10.6
35	tons...	100.0	16.5	22.1	26.9	19.1	11.6	3.8
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.4	25.0	30.5	19.7	7.9	1.4
37	tons...	100.0	32.8	28.9	23.1	11.3	3.4	0.6
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	100.0	5.1	13.4	26.1	30.0	21.7	3.7
39	acres...	100.0	13.5	21.3	29.9	23.2	10.9	1.2
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	13.0	26.1	30.3	22.1	3.8
41	tons...	100.0	11.5	20.2	29.2	23.9	13.4	1.8
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.9	24.7	28.2	20.1	9.1	0.9
43	tons...	100.0	32.0	29.1	22.2	12.1	4.2	0.5
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	100.0	18.2	14.8	14.8	9.7	19.3	23.1
45	acres...	100.0	64.4	17.0	11.5	4.1	1.9	1.2
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.2	14.6	15.1	9.4	19.9	23.8
47	tons...	100.0	66.6	16.7	8.6	3.1	2.8	2.3
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	53.5	25.3	5.1	11.1	...	5.1
49	tons...	100.0	83.0	12.4	2.8	1.4	...	0.3
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	100.0	43.5	28.1	18.8	7.4	2.2	...
51	acres...	100.0	59.9	24.5	12.1	2.9	0.6	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	42.1	28.4	19.6	7.6	2.2	...
53	tons...	100.0	57.9	25.4	12.7	3.5	0.5	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	52.8	25.0	15.1	5.6	1.5	...
55	tons...	100.0	70.3	21.2	5.9	2.5	0.2	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	4.5	12.6	27.1	39.1	15.2
57	acres...	100.0	9.0	13.3	22.4	26.3	23.3	5.6
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	4.4	12.6	27.1	39.1	15.2
59	tons...	100.0	7.9	13.2	23.2	26.0	23.7	6.0
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	16.9	16.9	33.7	22.5	5.6
61	tons...	100.0	14.4	34.6	18.1	21.3	10.6	1.1
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	15.3	30.6	27.9	17.8	3.1
63	acres...	100.0	11.1	23.6	34.2	20.8	9.1	1.3
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.1	15.2	30.4	28.1	18.1	3.1
65	tons...	100.0	11.1	22.9	31.9	21.5	10.8	1.8
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.8	24.3	37.1	20.6	6.1	...
67	tons...	100.0	24.8	25.4	32.0	14.9	3.0	...
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.4	14.7	22.6	29.8	17.2	3.2
69	acres...	100.0	37.8	19.1	19.0	16.5	6.4	1.2
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	14.9	21.5	30.8	18.6	3.4
71	tons...	100.0	47.7	15.2	14.2	14.3	7.0	1.6
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.2	13.4	29.5	22.0	7.9	2.0
73	tons...	100.0	60.3	9.1	20.3	7.5	2.2	0.5
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	5.5	12.6	23.0	29.4	24.7
75	acres...	100.0	34.9	10.7	14.2	18.0	14.2	8.1
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	5.4	12.4	23.2	29.7	25.2
77	tons...	100.0	24.9	12.9	16.7	20.8	15.6	9.1
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.6	8.2	19.0	19.4	14.9	6.9
79	tons...	100.0	81.5	4.5	6.3	3.0	3.4	1.3

Table 78.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK FARMS, OTHER FOR THE UNITED STATES:

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
	Crops on which used—Continued								
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	28,686	7,362	973	1,377	1,695	1,750	1,257	310
2	acres...	2,314,134	388,564	135,870	88,702	76,141	54,454	27,407	5,990
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,313	6,499	701	1,161	1,483	1,654	1,190	310
4	tons...	80,870	19,064	6,259	3,990	3,520	3,116	1,722	457
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,226	1,046	336	281	250	107	72	...
6	tons...	70,561	6,335	3,250	1,659	1,096	158	172	...
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	8,108	3,615	304	812	1,284	939	241	35
8	acres...	186,605	98,172	11,656	23,331	36,493	21,617	4,580	495
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,263	3,220	251	689	1,191	838	216	35
10	tons...	15,398	6,315	668	1,547	2,433	1,384	245	38
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	913	431	53	138	99	111	30	...
12	tons...	1,302	762	173	213	222	109	45	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	744,958	128,953	7,834	16,136	29,784	34,275	29,394	11,530
14	acres...	28,095,063	3,845,493	674,947	720,361	1,013,043	840,659	480,850	115,633
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	720,269	125,132	7,095	15,242	28,735	33,535	29,050	11,475
16	tons...	4,541,078	430,649	76,559	75,866	102,207	92,840	64,108	19,069
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40,729	5,298	1,040	1,236	1,446	1,011	480	85
18	tons...	424,208	21,462	9,652	5,079	3,932	1,818	835	146
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	359,724	94,456	5,388	11,659	21,113	25,008	23,915	7,373
20	acres limed...	9,049,214	2,751,280	349,676	503,395	680,918	612,608	491,807	112,876
21	tons...	17,185,269	5,659,320	713,206	1,070,582	1,450,784	1,267,063	949,904	207,781
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,415,277	616,775	29,439	63,246	123,834	160,756	156,703	82,797
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	1,926,188	581,873	29,120	62,045	121,207	154,997	146,380	68,124
24	dollars...	4,481,681,828	1,354,646,761	465,669,361	274,110,774	290,198,843	200,236,972	103,467,981	20,962,830
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	235,814	40,913	60	393	1,995	6,169	12,947	19,349
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	874,909	262,775	1,599	8,456	33,589	76,162	98,297	44,672
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	306,256	105,959	2,054	9,672	28,782	38,100	24,073	3,278
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	312,912	110,511	6,353	21,784	41,105	29,834	10,625	810
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	196,297	61,715	19,054	21,740	15,736	4,732	438	15
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry..farms reporting...	1,240,680	417,895	26,935	54,236	98,752	113,965	92,234	31,773
31	dollars...	3,738,662,975	2,337,466,772	1,278,386,745	499,586,092	319,923,241	153,831,371	74,708,299	11,031,024
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	813,629	220,212	1,327	8,233	40,270	72,587	68,868	28,927
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	175,545	59,297	846	4,443	15,775	20,405	15,556	2,272
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	102,637	43,779	870	5,347	17,078	13,874	6,126	484
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	75,230	41,817	1,635	13,402	19,085	6,122	1,491	82
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,639	52,790	22,257	22,811	6,544	977	193	8
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,501,400	351,197	19,077	40,412	77,451	97,804	87,901	28,552
38	dollars...	748,004,034	120,348,029	23,083,423	19,269,563	27,497,218	27,053,724	19,427,256	4,016,845
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	719,702	166,831	3,197	12,367	30,807	46,915	51,094	22,451
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	644,626	166,076	10,548	23,549	42,427	48,276	35,409	5,867
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	137,072	18,290	5,332	4,496	4,217	2,613	1,398	234
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,459,502	354,050	27,662	52,255	83,021	92,251	77,333	21,528
43	dollars...	2,531,250,774	336,049,907	127,772,316	74,558,152	63,007,897	41,486,898	24,860,888	4,363,756
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	529,747	155,452	2,321	11,774	31,369	47,396	46,214	16,378
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	313,048	77,218	2,768	10,120	20,112	22,555	18,140	3,523
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	194,906	41,698	2,655	7,924	12,286	10,953	6,971	909
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	215,995	46,612	6,594	13,011	13,089	8,693	4,741	484
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	21,604	6,880	6,718	4,585	2,059	1,146	216
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	55,383	7,765	3,738	2,060	1,296	538	115	18
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	2,579	1,708	534	275	56	6	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	11,808	901	778	113	9	1	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,251	221	220	1	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	1,468,283	398,513	21,417	47,216	91,048	111,257	93,219	34,356
54	dollars...	462,285,837	97,034,950	16,355,009	19,322,184	25,890,404	21,414,522	11,500,858	2,551,973
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	533,356	124,541	1,003	3,702	12,252	31,798	49,187	26,599
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	751,676	230,157	8,794	30,360	67,648	74,045	41,994	7,316
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	119,069	34,363	7,413	10,871	9,422	4,641	1,689	327
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64,182	9,452	4,207	2,283	1,726	773	349	114
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,342,933	602,185	29,365	63,096	123,360	159,338	153,451	73,575
60	dollars...	1,443,592,854	365,059,631	56,663,977	67,551,910	96,373,841	85,169,379	47,729,672	11,570,852
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	364,423	78,864	133	524	1,999	8,723	30,090	37,395
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	975,206	241,528	1,533	7,609	31,994	75,971	92,930	31,491
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	601,681	173,818	6,536	25,790	56,958	55,800	24,801	3,933
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	385,994	105,903	19,550	28,917	32,293	18,761	5,626	756
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,629	2,072	1,613	256	116	83	4	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	29,462,920,043	8,072,830,056	2,735,238,878	1,737,035,778	1,749,831,620	1,176,378,666	579,644,324	94,700,790
67	average per farm, dollars...	12,195	13,086	92,912	27,465	14,130	7,317	3,698	1,143
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	12,968,785,841	1,150,851,512	273,385,919	275,731,884	311,304,171	193,572,462	82,678,993	14,178,083
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,085,952,796	1,094,815,657	253,375,329	268,118,984	302,134,161	184,461,744	75,009,103	11,716,336
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	20,752,567	11,128,996	3,039,949	2,753,499	1,877,065	1,393,898	559,160
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	15,598,345	5,884,552	2,168,952	2,221,914	2,561,825	2,036,542	724,560
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	784,494,203	19,684,943	2,997,042	2,403,999	4,194,597	4,671,828	4,239,450	1,178,027
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	16,494,134,202	6,921,978,544	2,461,852,959	1,461,303,894	1,438,527,449	982,806,204	496,965,331	80,522,707
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	149,712,337	16,733,964	27,333,213	43,746,803	38,713,976	19,539,901	3,644,480
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	203,038,438	16,173,264	33,672,888	66,186,719	58,395,469	24,761,283	3,848,815
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	10,288,661,458	6,569,227,769	2,428,945,731	1,400,297,793	1,328,593,927	885,696,759	452,664,147	73,029,412

See footnotes at end of table.

THAN POULTRY AND DAIRY FARMS AND LIVESTOCK RANCHES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued							
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued							
	Crops on which used—Continued							
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	100.0	13.2	18.7	23.0	23.8	17.1	4.2
2	acres...	100.0	35.0	22.8	19.6	14.0	7.1	1.5
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.8	17.9	22.8	25.4	18.3	4.8
4	tons...	100.0	32.8	20.9	18.5	16.3	9.0	2.4
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	32.1	26.9	23.9	10.2	6.9	...
6	tons...	100.0	51.3	26.2	17.3	2.5	2.7	...
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	22.5	35.5	26.0	6.7	1.0
8	acres...	100.0	11.9	23.8	37.2	22.0	4.7	0.5
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.8	21.4	37.0	26.0	6.7	1.1
10	tons...	100.0	10.6	24.5	38.5	21.9	3.9	0.6
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	32.0	23.0	25.8	7.0	...
12	tons...	100.0	22.7	28.0	29.1	14.3	5.9	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	12.5	23.1	26.6	22.8	8.9
14	acres...	100.0	17.6	18.7	26.3	21.9	12.5	3.0
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	12.2	23.0	26.8	23.2	9.2
16	tons...	100.0	17.8	17.6	23.7	21.6	14.9	4.4
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.6	23.3	27.3	19.1	9.1	1.6
18	tons...	100.0	45.0	23.7	18.3	8.5	3.9	0.7
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	12.3	22.4	26.5	25.3	7.8
20	acres limed...	100.0	12.7	18.3	24.7	22.3	17.9	4.1
21	tons...	100.0	12.6	18.9	25.6	22.4	16.8	3.7
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	10.3	20.1	26.1	25.4	13.4
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	10.7	20.8	26.6	25.2	11.7
24	dollars...	100.0	34.4	20.2	21.4	14.8	7.6	1.5
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.0	4.9	15.1	31.6	47.3
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	3.2	12.8	29.0	37.4	17.0
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	9.1	27.2	36.0	22.7	3.1
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	19.7	37.2	27.0	9.6	0.7
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.9	35.2	25.5	7.7	0.7	(Z)
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry..farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	13.0	23.6	27.3	22.1	7.6
31	dollars...	100.0	54.7	21.4	13.7	6.6	3.2	0.5
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	3.7	18.3	33.0	31.3	13.1
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	7.5	26.6	34.4	26.2	3.8
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	12.2	39.0	31.7	14.0	1.1
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	32.0	45.6	14.6	3.6	0.2
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	42.2	43.2	12.4	1.9	0.4	(Z)
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	11.5	22.1	27.8	25.0	8.1
38	dollars...	100.0	19.2	16.0	22.8	22.5	16.1	3.3
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	7.4	18.5	28.1	30.6	13.5
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	14.2	25.5	29.1	21.3	3.5
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.2	24.6	23.1	14.3	7.6	1.3
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.8	14.8	23.4	26.1	21.8	6.1
43	dollars...	100.0	38.0	22.2	18.7	12.3	7.4	1.3
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	7.6	20.2	30.5	29.7	10.5
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	13.1	26.0	29.2	23.5	4.6
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	19.0	29.5	26.3	16.7	2.2
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.1	27.9	28.1	18.6	10.2	1.0
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.8	31.1	21.2	9.5	5.3	1.0
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	48.1	26.5	16.7	6.9	1.5	0.2
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	66.2	20.7	10.6	2.2	0.2	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	86.3	12.5	1.0	0.1	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	99.5	0.5	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	11.8	22.8	27.9	23.4	8.6
54	dollars...	100.0	16.9	19.9	26.7	22.1	11.9	2.6
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	3.0	9.8	25.5	39.5	21.4
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	13.2	29.4	32.2	18.2	3.2
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.6	31.6	27.4	13.5	4.9	1.0
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	44.5	24.2	18.3	8.2	3.7	1.2
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	10.5	20.5	26.5	25.5	12.2
60	dollars...	100.0	15.5	18.5	26.4	23.3	13.1	3.2
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	0.7	2.5	11.1	38.2	47.4
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	3.2	13.2	31.5	38.5	13.0
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	14.8	32.8	32.1	14.3	2.3
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.5	27.3	30.5	17.7	5.3	0.7
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	77.8	12.4	5.6	4.0	0.2	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	100.0	33.9	21.5	21.7	14.6	7.2	1.2
67	average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	100.0	23.8	24.0	27.0	16.8	7.2	1.2
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	23.1	24.5	27.6	16.8	6.9	1.1
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	53.6	14.6	13.3	9.0	6.7	2.7
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	37.7	13.9	14.2	16.4	13.1	4.6
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	15.2	12.2	21.3	23.7	21.5	6.0
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	100.0	35.6	21.1	20.8	14.2	7.2	1.2
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	11.2	18.3	29.2	25.9	13.1	2.4
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	8.0	16.6	32.6	28.8	12.2	1.9
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	100.0	37.0	21.3	20.2	13.5	6.9	1.1

Table 78.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK FARMS, OTHER FOR THE UNITED STATES:

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	566,939	28,050	59,187	115,398	148,660	142,618	73,026
2	number...	85,531,612	35,242,497	8,541,420	6,358,208	7,959,545	6,851,045	4,518,851	1,013,428
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	487,145	16,219	41,253	96,514	134,194	130,074	68,891
4	number...	37,816,864	11,838,206	1,396,540	1,762,443	3,009,292	3,033,491	2,126,108	510,332
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	317,757	11,130	28,381	65,563	88,810	77,773	46,100
6	number...	15,386,721	1,708,261	79,612	187,739	453,329	528,997	330,220	128,364
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	477,000	18,892	43,853	98,008	132,655	125,478	58,114
8	number...	24,735,314	9,750,206	2,246,506	1,712,910	2,227,453	1,944,516	1,309,825	308,996
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	496,531	25,844	53,598	106,065	134,772	125,460	50,792
10	number...	22,979,434	13,654,085	4,898,374	2,882,855	2,722,800	1,873,038	1,082,918	194,100
	Farms reporting by number on hand:								
	Cattle and calves—								
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	7,729	122	395	761	1,302	1,727	3,422
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	25,974	353	1,065	2,360	3,923	6,106	12,167
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	35,110	190	886	2,577	5,692	10,266	15,499
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	84,084	322	1,669	7,274	19,115	32,188	23,516
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	204,445	1,557	11,561	40,754	67,041	66,063	17,469
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	127,102	4,611	20,425	38,303	39,592	23,239	932
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	77,974	17,247	22,473	23,244	11,976	3,014	20
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	4,521	3,648	713	125	19	15	1
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	173,275	35,382	2,476	4,618	6,042	6,126	7,422	8,698
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	140,667	4,047	9,342	17,749	28,759	40,455	40,315
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	126,309	1,290	5,812	21,883	39,943	41,867	15,514
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	72,498	1,245	5,025	16,582	25,086	21,233	3,327
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	60,178	1,666	5,628	15,961	21,434	14,505	984
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	25,854	1,257	3,660	8,726	8,619	3,548	44
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23,871	9,867	649	1,785	4,240	2,518	670	5
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	16,390	3,589	5,383	5,331	1,709	374	4
	Milk cows—								
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	87,352	3,750	8,492	16,070	20,471	22,542	16,027
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	174,721	5,600	13,732	31,311	48,159	46,899	29,020
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	43,490	751	3,387	12,996	17,494	7,820	1,042
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	9,138	364	1,735	4,112	2,429	487	11
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	2,584	359	896	1,052	252	25	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	354	207	120	22	5	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	49	38	11	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,407	69	61	8	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	742,397	212,193	13,132	21,832	39,529	51,310	53,357	33,033
36	number...	2,105,236	629,478	72,597	78,437	124,889	144,573	137,882	71,100
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,291,136	440,635	19,533	47,500	97,605	121,511	102,096	52,390
38	number...	63,778,461	39,648,486	4,580,283	8,124,802	12,088,059	9,477,467	4,408,127	969,748
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	894,797	341,946	15,620	39,177	79,856	94,915	76,642	35,736
40	number...	36,392,504	22,583,359	2,720,035	4,808,853	6,838,725	5,192,035	2,478,438	545,273
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,110,749	390,497	16,417	41,805	88,348	109,268	89,777	44,882
42	number...	27,385,957	17,065,127	1,860,248	3,315,949	5,249,334	4,285,432	1,929,689	424,475
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	256,937	111,934	5,212	12,205	24,796	31,821	27,784	10,116
44	number...	31,235,882	11,369,264	2,448,022	1,877,701	2,459,596	2,499,280	1,671,094	413,571
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	188,985	82,624	4,116	9,231	18,330	23,677	20,167	7,103
46	number...	11,012,819	5,017,014	1,633,178	953,665	956,790	847,567	500,122	125,692
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	241,738	105,429	4,327	11,045	23,270	30,365	26,756	9,666
48	number...	20,223,063	6,352,250	814,844	924,036	1,502,806	1,651,713	1,170,972	287,879
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	237,507	103,756	4,249	10,845	22,993	29,888	26,312	9,469
50	number...	19,195,949	6,024,491	769,893	880,714	1,438,706	1,569,209	1,099,824	266,145
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181,802	81,489	3,191	8,261	17,922	23,734	21,046	7,335
52	number...	1,027,114	327,759	44,951	43,322	64,100	82,504	71,148	21,734
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	15,738	4,112	90	173	424	1,003	1,504	918
54	number...	3,129,481	311,620	22,927	28,045	65,405	85,672	81,162	28,409
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,453,009	404,602	14,468	38,400	83,031	110,079	100,753	57,871
56	number...	329,953,223	59,040,672	3,713,299	8,804,467	16,684,039	16,933,523	9,813,398	3,091,946
	Livestock and livestock products sold:								
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,647,541	564,865	28,855	61,208	117,584	149,191	141,557	66,470
58	number...	48,161,437	25,445,584	9,631,343	4,975,744	4,698,354	3,517,046	2,199,204	423,893
59	dollars...	7,507,201,766	4,824,406,629	2,165,013,636	1,013,990,547	809,811,059	508,080,280	282,841,468	44,669,639
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	989,152	418,578	19,389	48,034	97,357	118,882	95,445	39,471
61	number...	76,602,805	51,845,859	7,016,878	11,708,060	15,988,894	11,423,868	4,916,226	791,933
62	dollars...	2,306,981,001	1,564,443,777	213,494,961	354,133,221	482,228,902	343,526,482	147,487,739	23,572,472
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222,565	102,588	4,685	11,216	22,714	29,666	25,569	8,738
64	number...	23,780,691	10,112,837	3,060,684	1,868,742	2,000,196	1,806,019	1,138,874	238,322
65	dollars...	316,196,825	139,436,210	42,412,863	25,963,903	27,587,648	24,709,514	15,519,638	3,242,644
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	855,192	177,555	4,808	15,807	43,479	59,460	41,177	12,824
67	pounds...	101,711,170,906	7,388,496,015	462,335,910	1,090,967,343	2,407,134,987	2,286,262,292	982,936,349	158,859,134
68	dollars...	3,918,461,447	203,038,438	16,173,264	33,672,888	66,186,719	58,395,469	24,761,283	3,848,815
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	684,036	222,352	9,844	27,435	58,309	68,933	45,590	12,241
70	dollars[4]..	855,778,185	16,950,705	2,681,641	3,083,223	4,358,769	3,912,051	2,453,353	461,668
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	840,903	279,470	10,793	30,533	66,670	83,349	63,696	24,429
72	dozens...	3,425,535,427	496,562,844	39,859,245	90,674,511	155,236,848	136,319,085	63,346,833	11,126,322
73	dollars[4]..	1,097,380,046	125,022,637	10,205,410	22,798,163	38,369,885	33,954,168	16,611,887	3,083,124
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	906,232	371,850	15,038	40,802	87,698	108,861	85,017	34,434
75	number of litters...	11,823,282	7,401,215	781,799	1,513,782	2,300,146	1,801,178	839,623	164,687
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	204,830	37,196	526	1,316	3,185	7,064	11,425	13,680
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	300,607	93,028	1,360	3,614	10,566	24,283	36,633	16,572
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	207,462	103,016	1,948	6,830	20,910	41,175	28,505	3,648
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	140,253	94,223	4,197	14,030	36,330	31,427	7,745	494
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,136	32,879	3,572	10,021	14,185	4,430	641	30
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	12,944	11,508	3,435	4,991	2,522	482	68	10
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	710,355	299,901	12,583	34,445	72,620	86,321	67,060	26,872
83	number of litters...	5,162,563	3,201,263	349,411	668,102	978,833	759,618	367,856	77,443
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	749,579	330,271	13,664	37,529	81,559	99,022	73,188	25,309
85	number of litters...	6,660,719	4,199,952	432,388	845,680	1,321,313	1,041,560	471,767	87,244

See footnotes at end of table.

THAN POULTRY AND DAIRY FARMS AND LIVESTOCK RANCHES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959--Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	10.4	20.4	26.2	25.2	12.9
2	number...	100.0	24.2	18.0	22.6	19.4	12.8	2.9
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	8.5	19.8	27.5	26.7	14.1
4	number...	100.0	11.8	14.9	25.4	25.6	18.0	4.3
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	8.9	20.6	27.9	24.5	14.5
6	number...	100.0	4.7	11.0	26.5	31.0	19.3	7.5
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	9.2	20.5	27.8	26.3	12.2
8	number...	100.0	23.0	17.6	22.8	19.9	13.4	3.2
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	10.8	21.4	27.1	25.3	10.2
10	number...	100.0	35.9	21.1	19.9	13.7	7.9	1.4
	Farms reporting by number on hand:							
	Cattle and calves—							
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	5.1	9.8	16.8	22.3	44.3
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	4.1	9.1	15.1	23.5	46.8
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	2.5	7.3	16.2	29.2	44.1
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	2.0	8.7	22.7	38.3	28.0
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	5.7	19.9	32.8	32.3	8.5
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	16.1	30.1	31.1	18.3	0.7
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.1	28.8	29.8	15.4	3.9	(Z)
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	80.7	15.8	2.8	0.4	0.3	(Z)
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—							
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.0	13.1	17.1	17.3	21.0	24.6
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	6.6	12.6	20.4	28.8	28.7
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	4.6	17.3	31.6	33.1	12.3
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	6.9	22.9	34.6	29.3	4.6
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	9.4	26.5	35.6	24.1	1.6
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	14.2	33.8	33.3	13.7	0.2
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.6	18.1	43.0	25.5	6.8	0.1
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.9	32.8	32.5	10.4	2.3	(Z)
	Milk cows—							
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.3	9.7	18.4	23.4	25.8	18.3
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	7.9	17.9	27.6	26.8	16.6
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	7.8	29.9	40.2	18.0	2.4
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	19.0	45.0	26.6	5.3	0.1
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.9	34.7	40.7	9.8	1.0	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	58.5	33.9	6.2	1.4	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	77.6	22.4	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	88.4	11.6	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	100.0	6.2	10.3	18.6	24.2	25.1	15.6
36	number...	100.0	11.5	12.5	19.8	23.0	21.9	11.3
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	10.8	22.2	27.6	23.2	11.9
38	number...	100.0	11.6	20.5	30.5	23.9	11.1	2.4
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	11.5	23.4	27.8	22.4	10.5
40	number...	100.0	12.0	21.3	30.3	23.0	11.0	2.4
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	10.7	22.6	28.0	23.0	11.5
42	number...	100.0	10.9	19.4	30.8	25.1	11.3	2.5
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	10.9	22.2	28.4	24.8	9.0
44	number...	100.0	21.5	16.5	21.6	22.0	14.7	3.6
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	11.2	22.2	28.7	24.4	8.6
46	number...	100.0	32.6	19.0	19.1	16.9	10.0	2.5
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	10.5	22.1	28.8	25.4	9.2
48	number...	100.0	12.8	14.5	23.7	26.0	18.4	4.5
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	10.5	22.2	28.8	25.4	9.1
50	number...	100.0	12.8	14.6	23.9	26.0	18.3	4.4
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	10.1	22.0	29.1	25.8	9.0
52	number...	100.0	13.7	13.2	19.6	25.2	21.7	6.6
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	4.2	10.3	24.4	36.6	22.3
54	number...	100.0	7.4	9.0	21.0	27.5	26.0	9.1
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	9.5	20.5	27.2	24.9	14.3
56	number...	100.0	6.3	14.9	28.3	28.7	16.6	5.2
	Livestock and livestock products sold:							
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.1	10.8	20.8	26.4	25.1	11.8
58	number...	100.0	37.9	19.6	18.5	13.8	8.6	1.7
59	dollars...	100.0	44.9	21.0	16.8	10.5	5.9	0.9
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	11.5	23.3	28.4	22.8	9.4
61	number...	100.0	13.5	22.6	30.8	22.0	9.5	1.5
62	dollars...	100.0	13.6	22.6	30.8	22.0	9.4	1.5
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	10.9	22.1	28.9	24.9	8.5
64	number...	100.0	30.3	18.5	19.8	17.9	11.3	2.4
65	dollars...	100.0	30.4	18.6	19.8	17.7	11.1	2.3
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	8.9	24.5	33.5	23.2	7.2
67	pounds...	100.0	6.3	14.8	32.6	30.9	13.3	2.1
68	dollars...	100.0	8.0	16.6	32.6	28.8	12.2	1.9
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	12.3	26.2	31.0	20.5	5.5
70	dollars[4]..	100.0	15.8	18.2	25.7	23.1	14.5	2.7
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	10.9	23.9	29.9	22.8	8.8
72	dozens...	100.0	8.0	18.3	31.3	27.5	12.8	2.2
73	dollars[4]..	100.0	8.2	18.2	30.7	27.2	13.3	2.5
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	11.0	23.6	29.3	22.9	9.3
75	number of litters...	100.0	10.6	20.5	31.1	24.3	11.3	2.2
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	3.5	8.6	19.0	30.7	36.8
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	3.9	11.4	26.1	39.4	17.8
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	6.6	20.3	40.0	27.7	3.5
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	14.9	38.5	33.3	8.2	0.5
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.9	30.5	43.1	13.5	1.9	0.1
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.8	43.4	21.9	4.2	0.6	0.1
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	11.5	24.2	28.8	22.4	9.0
83	number of litters...	100.0	10.9	20.9	30.6	23.7	11.5	2.4
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	11.4	24.7	30.0	22.2	7.7
85	number of litters...	100.0	10.3	20.1	31.5	24.8	11.2	2.1

Table 78.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK FARMS, OTHER FOR THE UNITED STATES:

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,627,823	445,605	23,507	53,145	103,322	123,997	96,925	44,709
2	acres...	74,923,647	28,458,308	4,017,551	5,953,910	8,296,415	6,507,574	2,959,026	723,832
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	395,265	56,655	210	764	2,634	8,768	20,982	23,297
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	353,416	68,350	640	1,923	6,283	18,077	29,184	12,243
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	343,668	97,162	1,466	4,227	16,353	39,428	29,062	6,626
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	209,125	78,696	1,714	7,313	26,769	30,285	10,889	1,726
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	120,066	52,050	2,060	9,808	21,668	14,235	3,790	489
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	206,272	92,690	17,416	29,109	29,615	13,204	3,018	328
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,496,707	412,915	21,439	50,106	96,488	113,534	89,411	41,937
10	acres...	65,712,095	24,541,275	3,441,917	5,302,774	7,225,416	5,467,788	2,489,093	614,287
11	bushels...	3,565,917,134	1,376,944,462	239,399,929	337,466,514	409,500,552	265,429,697	104,790,653	20,357,117
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	718,345	144,833	9,342	24,821	45,252	39,128	20,922	5,368
13	bushels...	1,604,111,811	316,258,271	63,070,930	92,993,758	99,165,923	46,678,788	12,726,687	1,622,185
	Hay crops:[22]								
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	58,263,550	23,508,506	3,368,778	3,821,062	6,025,771	5,892,547	3,579,669	820,679
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	849,513	294,766	18,847	40,309	77,211	87,303	57,352	13,744
16	acres...	24,862,753	9,186,618	1,163,800	1,646,121	2,593,578	2,386,923	1,189,959	206,237
17	tons...	58,404,296	18,548,708	3,147,553	3,618,904	5,132,046	4,266,244	2,065,210	318,751
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	128,699	32,557	2,647	5,505	9,734	8,659	5,234	778
19	tons...	11,242,319	1,594,187	453,593	344,470	408,143	260,305	113,636	14,040
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,368	1,341	117	174	345	363	297	45
21	acres...	115,930	45,932	12,208	9,415	10,877	7,536	5,456	440
22	tons...	236,598	87,992	26,840	16,821	20,664	14,847	8,195	625
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	728	212	26	42	40	64	40	...
24	tons...	34,157	7,654	2,188	2,700	844	1,370	552	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	485,921	150,190	6,192	16,079	33,736	42,949	37,680	13,554
26	acres...	12,212,793	3,954,108	417,069	601,192	986,509	1,024,916	726,924	197,498
27	tons...	20,022,428	6,220,651	688,409	1,042,208	1,626,115	1,576,106	1,043,428	244,385
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	49,879	12,334	477	1,508	3,436	3,675	2,728	510
29	tons...	1,450,472	336,207	34,310	67,690	101,200	80,436	47,165	5,406
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	169,584	42,679	378	1,265	4,569	10,472	16,464	9,531
31	acres...	2,418,641	798,314	25,317	50,721	120,504	214,957	280,795	106,020
32	tons...	3,076,165	1,021,325	37,558	72,283	165,711	285,898	342,157	117,718
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,454	2,575	17	78	313	858	954	355
34	tons...	171,490	37,399	1,862	2,512	6,900	12,619	11,031	2,475
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,403	220	8	23	44	50	70	25
36	acres...	30,366	5,335	339	1,247	1,092	1,367	1,070	220
37	tons...	53,305	10,125	859	2,740	1,806	2,355	1,975	390
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	300	12	...	7	...	5	...	...
39	tons...	10,956	913	...	848	...	65	...	...
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	166,669	52,208	2,010	3,941	9,830	15,359	15,074	5,994
41	acres...	3,229,038	1,473,223	121,972	171,040	366,428	446,593	298,395	68,795
42	tons...	3,346,947	1,237,444	163,181	163,221	288,859	329,492	236,182	56,509
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	7,822	1,596	77	167	334	423	479	116
44	tons...	281,327	38,526	7,528	7,837	7,914	7,479	6,593	1,175
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	163,611	70,350	2,771	6,616	16,663	23,247	16,275	4,778
46	acres...	9,987,785	6,282,818	1,370,916	1,076,638	1,576,447	1,417,995	708,170	132,652
47	tons...	8,217,620	4,626,971	1,091,998	804,453	1,125,468	989,579	517,790	97,683
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	17,252	5,336	222	633	1,463	1,716	1,090	212
49	tons...	766,448	245,908	37,944	43,811	77,688	54,402	28,768	3,295
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	172,756	52,133	1,777	3,955	8,952	13,621	15,856	7,972
51	acres...	4,086,048	1,489,710	169,899	189,568	310,939	359,144	352,986	107,174
52	tons...	5,140,336	1,745,514	248,322	237,237	356,619	408,046	387,093	108,197
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	13,433	3,433	116	295	611	841	1,217	353
54	tons...	433,033	98,256	13,566	15,915	21,259	19,798	23,674	4,044
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	72,001	11,950	2,258	3,111	3,134	2,208	1,090	149
56	acres...	1,320,196	272,448	87,258	75,120	59,397	33,116	15,914	1,643
57	tons, green weight...	8,582,513	1,598,758	538,554	437,577	340,713	180,672	91,081	10,161
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	416,002	98,732	2,242	5,970	15,012	24,397	29,284	21,827
59	acres[23].	1,184,492	54,641	28,756	9,179	6,705	4,340	3,380	2,281
60	bushels...	370,231,970	15,916,687	9,858,066	2,641,517	1,570,428	782,539	673,906	390,231
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	135,421	13,956	1,032	1,379	2,478	3,154	3,479	2,434
62	Sales.....dollars...	735,978,080	20,752,567	11,128,996	3,039,949	2,753,499	1,877,065	1,393,898	559,160
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	192,194	37,161	1,417	2,706	5,970	9,009	11,580	6,479
64	acres...	3,658,553	200,962	36,511	21,444	36,077	41,043	48,499	17,388

Z Less than 0.05 percent. [1]Does not include data for Hawaii. [2]Data are for 17 States. [3]Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska. [4]Does not include data for Alaska. [5]Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii). [6]Data are for 16 Southern States. [7]Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. [8]Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959. [9]Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959. [10]Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959. [11]Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959. [12]Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959. [13]Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959. [14]Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959. [15]Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959. [16]Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959. [17]Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959. [18]The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text. [19]Data do not include mules in Hawaii. [20]Data are for 11 States. [21]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [22]Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry. [23]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. [24]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

THAN POULTRY AND DAIRY FARMS AND LIVESTOCK RANCHES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	11.9	23.2	27.8	21.8	10.0
2	acres...	100.0	14.1	20.9	29.2	22.9	10.4	2.5
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	1.3	4.6	15.5	37.0	41.1
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	2.8	9.2	26.4	42.7	17.9
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	4.4	16.8	40.6	29.9	6.8
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	9.3	34.0	38.5	13.8	2.2
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	18.8	41.6	27.3	7.3	0.9
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	18.8	31.4	32.0	14.2	3.3	0.4
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	12.1	23.4	27.5	21.7	10.2
10	acres...	100.0	14.0	21.6	29.4	22.3	10.1	2.5
11	bushels...	100.0	17.4	24.5	29.7	19.3	7.6	1.5
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.5	17.1	31.2	27.0	14.4	3.7
13	bushels...	100.0	19.9	29.4	31.4	14.8	4.0	0.5
	Hay crops:[22]							
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100.0	14.3	16.3	25.6	25.1	15.2	3.5
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	13.7	26.2	29.6	19.5	4.7
16	acres...	100.0	12.7	17.9	28.2	26.0	13.0	2.2
17	tons...	100.0	17.0	19.5	27.7	23.0	11.1	1.7
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	16.9	29.9	26.6	16.1	2.4
19	tons...	100.0	28.5	21.6	25.6	16.3	7.1	0.9
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	13.0	25.7	27.1	22.1	3.4
21	acres...	100.0	26.6	20.5	23.7	16.4	11.9	1.0
22	tons...	100.0	30.5	19.1	23.5	16.9	9.3	0.7
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	19.8	18.9	30.2	18.9	...
24	tons...	100.0	28.6	35.3	11.0	17.9	7.2	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	10.7	22.5	28.6	25.1	9.0
26	acres...	100.0	10.5	15.2	24.9	25.9	18.4	5.0
27	tons...	100.0	11.1	16.8	26.1	25.3	16.8	3.9
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	12.2	27.9	29.8	22.1	4.1
29	tons...	100.0	10.2	20.1	30.1	23.9	14.0	1.6
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	3.0	10.7	24.5	38.6	22.3
31	acres...	100.0	3.2	6.4	15.1	26.9	35.2	13.3
32	tons...	100.0	3.7	7.1	16.2	28.0	33.5	11.5
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	3.0	12.2	33.3	37.0	13.8
34	tons...	100.0	5.0	6.7	18.4	33.7	29.5	6.6
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	10.5	20.0	22.7	31.8	11.4
36	acres...	100.0	6.4	23.4	20.5	25.6	20.1	4.1
37	tons...	100.0	8.5	27.1	17.8	23.3	19.5	3.9
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	58.3	...	41.7	...	...
39	tons...	100.0	...	92.9	...	7.1	...	...
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	7.5	18.8	29.4	28.9	11.5
41	acres...	100.0	8.3	11.6	24.9	30.3	20.3	4.7
42	tons...	100.0	13.2	13.2	23.3	26.6	19.1	4.6
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	10.5	20.9	26.5	30.0	7.3
44	tons...	100.0	19.5	20.3	20.5	19.4	17.1	3.0
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	9.4	23.7	33.0	23.1	6.8
46	acres...	100.0	21.8	17.1	25.1	22.6	11.3	2.1
47	tons...	100.0	23.6	17.4	24.3	21.4	11.2	2.1
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	11.9	27.4	32.2	20.4	4.0
49	tons...	100.0	15.4	17.8	31.6	22.1	11.7	1.3
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	7.6	17.2	26.1	30.4	15.3
51	acres...	100.0	11.4	12.7	20.9	24.1	23.7	7.2
52	tons...	100.0	14.2	13.6	20.4	23.4	22.2	6.2
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	8.6	17.8	24.5	35.4	10.3
54	tons...	100.0	13.8	16.2	21.6	20.1	24.1	4.1
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.9	26.0	26.2	18.5	9.1	1.2
56	acres...	100.0	32.0	27.6	21.8	12.2	5.8	0.6
57	tons, green weight...	100.0	33.7	27.4	21.3	11.3	5.7	0.6
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	6.0	15.2	24.7	29.7	22.1
59	acres[23].	100.0	52.6	16.8	12.3	7.9	6.2	4.2
60	bushels...	100.0	61.9	16.6	9.9	4.9	4.2	2.5
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	100.0	7.4	9.9	17.8	22.6	24.9	17.4
62	Sales.....dollars...	100.0	53.6	14.6	13.3	9.0	6.7	2.7
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	7.3	16.1	24.2	31.2	17.4
64	acres...	100.0	18.2	10.7	18.0	20.4	24.1	8.7

Table 79.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK RANCHES

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number...	2,416,017	67,159	6,757	7,815	11,475	15,603	19,068	6,441
2	Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	307,912,709	146,819,945	58,235,387	46,122,325	31,166,077	20,650,122	4,918,853
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	4,584.8	21,728.6	7,451.7	4,019.4	1,997.4	1,083.0	763.7
	Value of land and buildings:[1]								
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	122,558	498,143	203,296	116,254	73,832	46,108	27,249
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	30.43	25.42	28.83	31.33	39.87	47.72	45.28
	Land in farms according to use:								
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	35,514	4,307	4,849	6,921	8,428	8,575	2,434
7	acres...	295,477,889	4,713,435	1,989,547	943,017	850,230	576,147	297,128	57,366
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	3,174	74	98	235	611	1,446	710
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	4,578	86	164	421	978	2,068	861
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	3,637	74	202	433	1,017	1,545	366
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	5,072	193	398	843	1,716	1,674	248
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	6,665	472	877	1,658	2,180	1,292	186
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	5,992	801	1,253	1,935	1,481	466	56
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	4,778	1,417	1,548	1,301	426	81	5
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	1,150	759	283	87	18	2	1
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	468	431	26	8	1	1	1
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	1,090,373	26,139	2,350	2,696	4,383	6,147	8,065	2,498
18	acres...	55,145,332	7,882,691	2,333,956	1,179,465	1,431,033	1,311,636	1,346,544	280,057
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	16,749	1,768	2,147	3,173	3,962	4,358	1,341
20	acres...	60,771,405	3,042,629	738,030	467,330	551,908	573,076	537,045	175,240
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	181,126	6,037	937	1,076	1,428	1,349	976	271
22	acres...	29,977,966	799,447	290,537	164,763	151,368	101,334	71,232	20,213
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	7,381	637	791	1,231	1,801	2,277	644
24	acres...	13,222,067	1,397,160	225,073	165,388	248,698	313,292	325,569	119,140
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	458,958	6,469	621	796	1,147	1,575	1,749	581
26	acres...	17,571,372	846,022	222,420	137,179	151,842	158,450	140,244	35,887
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	21,788	1,200	1,552	2,837	5,287	7,982	2,930
28	acres...	67,460,590	24,316,010	7,946,930	3,886,020	4,174,204	4,016,105	3,591,483	701,268
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	3,175	226	281	470	696	1,122	380
30	acres...	51,009,981	1,743,378	606,637	175,849	304,046	271,321	284,713	100,812
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	56,582	6,325	7,200	10,173	13,294	14,808	4,782
32	acres...	411,826,041	261,154,767	130,497,686	50,869,691	38,165,478	23,904,479	14,206,615	3,510,818
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	277,667	12,924	1,502	1,620	2,202	3,256	3,558	786
34	acres...	21,774,863	8,748,819	4,392,375	1,499,586	1,166,073	948,073	627,332	115,380
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	247,043	13,183	2,652	2,508	2,933	2,680	1,921	489
36	acres...	32,238,377	2,836,369	1,514,905	552,351	398,540	233,744	113,136	23,693
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	197,065	10,660	2,262	2,148	2,399	2,175	1,341	335
38	acres...	25,660,792	1,627,575	873,080	324,714	240,229	133,304	48,689	7,559
	Land use practices:[4]								
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	2,380	213	257	379	576	764	191
40	acres...	8,314,022	155,144	30,308	20,891	31,166	25,663	38,347	8,769
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	3,606	329	416	729	886	1,008	238
42	acres...	21,072,690	409,933	95,164	66,222	87,006	87,823	63,753	9,965
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	1,278	161	264	320	296	205	32
44	acres...	15,589,719	257,455	63,895	64,392	66,830	40,502	17,420	4,416
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	11,268	844	997	1,821	2,860	3,816	930
46	acres...	28,022,844	1,917,134	428,943	287,415	365,861	392,741	374,819	67,355
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	65,548	6,464	7,625	11,220	15,341	18,765	6,133
48	Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	608	53	91	101	146	134	83
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	5,393	638	695	1,099	1,255	1,410	296
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	12,197	1,520	1,595	2,301	2,778	3,199	804
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	17,778	1,755	2,062	2,996	4,396	4,782	1,787
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	17,878	1,484	1,825	2,729	3,820	4,857	3,163
53	65 or more years.....number...	212,879	11,694	1,014	1,357	1,994	2,946	4,383	...
54	Average age.....years...	48.6	52.5	50.6	51.6	51.6	52.6	53.8	52.7
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
	Farm operators—								
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	808,440	24,214	1,216	1,644	3,186	6,509	9,942	1,717
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	7,702	375	576	1,147	1,897	1,990	1,717
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	3,357	181	236	489	1,019	1,432	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	245,872	13,155	660	832	1,550	3,593	6,520	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	6,105	190	370	795	1,775	2,705	270
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	321,935	12,999	841	1,067	1,875	3,523	5,133	560
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	11,967	418	552	1,199	3,324	6,474	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	42,945	5,541	6,171	8,289	9,094	9,126	4,724
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	4,276	288	471	834	1,198	1,140	345
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	16,504	2,181	2,122	2,909	3,611	4,644	1,037
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	3,925	229	281	514	999	1,902	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1	Farms.....number...	100.0	10.1	11.6	17.1	23.2	28.4	9.6
2	Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	47.7	19.0	15.0	10.1	6.7	1.6
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Value of land and buildings:[1]							
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Land in farms according to use:							
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.1	13.7	19.5	23.7	24.1	6.9
7	acres...	100.0	42.2	20.0	18.0	12.2	6.3	1.2
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	3.1	7.4	19.2	45.6	22.4
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	3.6	9.2	21.4	45.2	18.8
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	5.6	11.9	28.0	42.5	10.1
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	7.8	16.6	33.8	33.0	4.9
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.1	13.2	24.9	32.7	19.4	2.8
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.4	20.9	32.3	24.7	7.8	0.9
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.7	32.4	27.2	8.9	1.7	0.1
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	66.0	24.6	7.6	1.6	0.2	0.1
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	92.1	5.6	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	100.0	9.0	10.3	16.8	23.5	30.9	9.6
18	acres...	100.0	29.6	15.0	18.2	16.6	17.1	3.6
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.6	12.8	18.9	23.7	26.0	8.0
20	acres...	100.0	24.3	15.4	18.1	18.8	17.7	5.8
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	100.0	15.5	17.8	23.7	22.3	16.2	4.5
22	acres...	100.0	36.3	20.6	18.9	12.7	8.9	2.5
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.6	10.7	16.7	24.4	30.8	8.7
24	acres...	100.0	16.1	11.8	17.8	22.4	23.3	8.5
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	100.0	9.6	12.3	17.7	24.3	27.0	9.0
26	acres...	100.0	26.3	16.2	17.9	18.7	16.6	4.2
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.5	7.1	13.0	24.3	36.6	13.4
28	acres...	100.0	32.7	16.0	17.2	16.5	14.8	2.9
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.1	8.9	14.8	21.9	35.3	12.0
30	acres...	100.0	34.8	10.1	17.4	15.6	16.3	5.8
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	100.0	11.2	12.7	18.0	23.5	26.2	8.5
32	acres...	100.0	50.0	19.5	14.6	9.2	5.4	1.3
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	11.6	12.5	17.0	25.2	27.5	6.1
34	acres...	100.0	50.2	17.1	13.3	10.8	7.2	1.3
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	20.1	19.0	22.2	20.3	14.6	3.7
36	acres...	100.0	53.4	19.5	14.1	8.2	4.0	0.8
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	100.0	21.2	20.1	22.5	20.4	12.6	3.1
38	acres...	100.0	53.6	20.0	14.8	8.2	3.0	0.5
	Land use practices:[4]							
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.9	10.8	15.9	24.2	32.1	8.0
40	acres...	100.0	19.5	13.5	20.1	16.5	24.7	5.7
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.1	11.5	20.2	24.6	28.0	6.6
42	acres...	100.0	23.2	16.2	21.2	21.4	15.6	2.4
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.6	20.7	25.0	23.2	16.0	2.5
44	acres...	100.0	24.8	25.0	26.0	15.7	6.8	1.7
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	8.8	16.2	25.4	33.9	8.3
46	acres...	100.0	22.4	15.0	19.1	20.5	19.6	3.5
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	9.9	11.6	17.1	23.4	28.6	9.4
48	Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	8.7	15.0	16.6	24.0	22.0	13.7
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	11.8	12.9	20.4	23.3	26.1	5.5
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	12.5	13.1	18.9	22.8	26.2	6.6
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	9.9	11.6	16.9	24.7	26.9	10.1
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	8.3	10.2	15.3	21.4	27.2	17.7
53	65 or more years.....number...	100.0	8.7	11.6	17.1	25.2	37.5	...
54	Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
	Farm operators—							
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.0	6.8	13.2	26.9	41.1	7.1
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.9	7.5	14.9	24.6	25.8	22.3
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.4	7.0	14.6	30.4	42.7	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.0	6.3	11.8	27.3	49.6	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.1	6.1	13.0	29.1	44.3	4.4
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	100.0	6.5	8.2	14.4	27.1	39.4	4.3
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.5	4.6	10.0	27.8	54.1	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	100.0	13.0	14.4	19.3	21.2	21.2	11.0
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	6.7	11.0	19.5	28.0	26.7	8.1
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	13.2	12.9	17.6	21.9	28.1	6.3
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.8	7.2	13.1	25.5	48.5	...

Table 79.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK RANCHES

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE								
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	79,003	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	315,296	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	119,872	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	226,152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	269,839	1,637	8	26	32	229	672	670
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	299,887	2,838	24	46	122	340	1,246	1,060
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	188,922	1,992	13	21	122	352	907	577
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	167,072	2,059	17	41	104	280	1,077	540
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	429,346	9,528	58	163	524	1,953	5,082	1,748
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	188,290	11,361	158	361	1,152	3,750	4,994	946
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	76,327	11,391	321	870	2,468	4,124	3,040	568
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	56,011	26,353	6,158	6,287	6,951	4,575	2,050	332
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
	All farm operators:								
13	Full owners.....number...	1,094,645	26,603	1,186	1,949	3,620	6,415	9,567	3,866
14	Part owners.....number...	705,938	31,418	4,170	4,672	6,305	7,204	7,290	1,777
15	All tenants.....number...	598,450	6,859	591	807	1,166	1,626	1,917	752
16	Cash tenants.....number...	67,837	4,330	444	533	770	1,015	1,212	356
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	126,974	429	40	93	75	125	89	7
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	172,985	253	6	18	36	73	64	56
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	83,344	446	31	65	113	112	95	30
20	Croppers[6].....number...	98,493	119	3	7	11	20	46	32
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	48,817	1,282	67	91	161	281	411	271
	White operators:[1]								
22	Full owners.....number...	1,060,944	26,224	1,184	1,943	3,605	6,354	9,447	3,691
23	Part owners.....number...	680,058	30,901	4,140	4,644	6,263	7,075	7,125	1,654
24	All tenants.....number...	491,634	6,698	588	804	1,154	1,586	1,867	699
25	Croppers[6].....number...	37,458	107	3	7	11	19	46	21
	Nonwhite operators:[1]								
26	Full owners.....number...	32,777	318	1	5	5	34	98	175
27	Part owners.....number...	25,116	444	11	19	32	110	151	121
28	All tenants.....number...	105,671	148	2	3	10	35	47	51
29	Croppers[6].....number...	61,035	12	...	...	...	1	...	11
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	900,375	9,103	1,373	1,538	2,004	2,105	1,679	404
31	number...	965,160	10,095	1,782	1,743	2,140	2,230	1,766	434
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	712,486	1,246	167	184	281	307	253	54
33	number...	737,191	1,292	185	192	292	309	260	54
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	615,327	11,927	2,301	2,303	2,818	2,534	1,668	303
35	number...	624,744	12,739	2,836	2,399	2,919	2,586	1,691	308
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	266,353	3,114	877	647	635	515	370	70
37	number...	281,402	3,572	1,121	720	689	552	395	95
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,633,579	57,617	6,523	7,451	10,600	13,569	15,263	4,211
39	number...	2,234,212	97,447	23,019	15,500	16,989	18,563	18,536	4,840
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,995,728	48,380	5,552	6,210	8,988	11,411	12,765	3,454
41	number...	4,234,453	96,973	21,188	15,977	18,549	18,888	17,868	4,503
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,965,606	47,617	5,518	6,132	8,889	11,244	12,493	3,341
43	number...	3,946,920	92,995	20,663	15,375	17,806	18,066	16,859	4,226
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	768,858	25,133	1,218	1,859	3,595	6,621	9,181	2,659
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728,892	12,012	1,131	1,691	2,971	3,144	2,529	546
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	310,109	5,346	919	1,272	1,483	1,012	574	86
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	95,132	2,531	711	722	552	334	179	33
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	62,615	2,595	1,539	588	288	133	30	17
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,946,305	46,301	5,302	5,967	8,673	10,969	12,173	3,217
50	number...	3,778,230	82,875	17,291	13,383	16,057	16,575	15,670	3,899
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	133,687	8,176	2,334	1,634	1,554	1,303	1,067	284
52	number...	168,690	10,120	3,372	1,992	1,749	1,491	1,189	327
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	268,139	3,682	454	545	703	739	972	269
54	number...	287,533	3,978	525	602	743	822	1,009	277
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,016,235	53,920	6,060	6,985	9,908	12,675	14,368	3,924
56	number...	2,522,507	72,712	12,472	10,569	12,908	15,381	17,036	4,346
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,265,358	64,538	6,683	7,702	11,260	15,056	18,124	5,713
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,662,505	42,004	5,243	5,545	7,496	9,774	11,441	2,505
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,462,287	41,881	5,141	5,770	8,115	9,706	10,542	2,607
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	610,256	1,783	201	206	397	499	395	85
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	401,350	630	87	56	152	178	131	26
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	48,745	198	57	43	44	27	21	6
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	875,783	7,321	1,857	1,618	1,697	1,253	745	151
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	928,064	20,989	2,135	2,187	3,121	4,917	6,792	1,837
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	992,987	18,931	1,937	2,267	3,359	4,466	5,150	1,752
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	460,638	25,590	2,458	3,159	4,737	5,876	6,732	2,628
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	168,720	4,393	322	395	636	1,040	1,492	508
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	291,918	21,197	2,136	2,764	4,101	4,836	5,240	2,120
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	101,301	3,124	197	305	499	765	999	359
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	114,247	6,189	495	618	1,033	1,396	1,872	775
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	20,084	1,802	144	205	329	437	463	224
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	56,286	10,082	1,300	1,636	2,240	2,238	1,906	762

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE							
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	0.5	1.6	2.0	14.0	41.1	40.9
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	0.8	1.6	4.3	12.0	43.9	37.4
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	0.7	1.1	6.1	17.7	45.5	29.0
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	0.8	2.0	5.1	13.6	52.3	26.2
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	0.6	1.7	5.5	20.5	53.3	18.3
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	1.4	3.2	10.1	33.0	44.0	8.3
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	100.0	2.8	7.6	21.7	36.2	26.7	5.0
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	23.4	23.9	26.4	17.4	7.8	1.3
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
	All farm operators:							
13	Full owners.....number...	100.0	4.5	7.3	13.6	24.1	36.0	14.5
14	Part owners.....number...	100.0	13.3	14.9	20.1	22.9	23.2	5.7
15	All tenants.....number...	100.0	8.6	11.8	17.0	23.7	27.9	11.0
16	Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	10.3	12.3	17.8	23.4	28.0	8.2
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	9.3	21.7	17.5	29.1	20.7	1.6
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	2.4	7.1	14.2	28.9	25.3	22.1
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	7.0	14.6	25.3	25.1	21.3	6.7
20	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	2.5	5.9	9.2	16.8	38.7	26.9
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	5.2	7.1	12.6	21.9	32.1	21.1
	White operators:[1]							
22	Full owners.....number...	100.0	4.5	7.4	13.7	24.2	36.0	14.1
23	Part owners.....number...	100.0	13.4	15.0	20.3	22.9	23.1	5.4
24	All tenants.....number...	100.0	8.8	12.0	17.2	23.7	27.9	10.4
25	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	2.8	6.5	10.3	17.8	43.0	19.6
	Nonwhite operators:[1]							
26	Full owners.....number...	100.0	0.3	1.6	1.6	10.7	30.8	55.0
27	Part owners.....number...	100.0	2.5	4.3	7.2	24.8	34.0	27.3
28	All tenants.....number...	100.0	1.4	2.0	6.8	23.6	31.8	34.5
29	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	...	...	...	8.3	...	91.7
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	100.0	15.1	16.9	22.0	23.1	18.4	4.4
31	number...	100.0	17.7	17.3	21.2	22.1	17.5	4.3
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	13.4	14.8	22.6	24.6	20.3	4.3
33	number...	100.0	14.3	14.9	22.6	23.9	20.1	4.2
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	19.3	19.3	23.6	21.2	14.0	2.5
35	number...	100.0	22.3	18.8	22.9	20.3	13.3	2.4
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.2	20.8	20.4	16.5	11.9	2.2
37	number...	100.0	31.4	20.2	19.3	15.5	11.1	2.7
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.3	12.9	18.4	23.5	26.5	7.3
39	number...	100.0	23.6	15.9	17.4	19.0	19.0	5.0
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.5	12.8	18.6	23.6	26.4	7.1
41	number...	100.0	21.8	16.5	19.1	19.5	18.4	4.6
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.6	12.9	18.7	23.6	26.2	7.0
43	number...	100.0	22.2	16.5	19.1	19.4	18.1	4.5
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	7.4	14.3	26.3	36.5	10.6
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.4	14.1	24.7	26.2	21.1	4.5
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.2	23.8	27.7	18.9	10.7	1.6
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.1	28.5	21.8	13.2	7.1	1.3
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	59.3	22.7	11.1	5.1	1.2	0.7
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.5	12.9	18.7	23.7	26.3	6.9
50	number...	100.0	20.8	16.1	19.4	20.0	18.9	4.7
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.5	20.0	19.0	15.9	13.0	3.5
52	number...	100.0	33.3	19.7	17.3	14.7	11.7	3.2
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	14.8	19.1	20.1	26.4	7.3
54	number...	100.0	13.2	15.1	18.7	20.7	25.4	7.0
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.2	13.0	18.4	23.5	26.6	7.3
56	number...	100.0	17.2	14.5	17.8	21.2	23.4	6.0
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.4	11.9	17.4	23.3	28.1	8.9
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.5	13.2	17.8	23.3	27.2	6.0
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	13.8	19.4	23.2	25.2	6.2
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.3	11.6	22.3	28.0	22.2	4.8
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.8	8.9	24.1	28.3	20.8	4.1
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	28.8	21.7	22.2	13.6	10.6	3.0
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.4	22.1	23.2	17.1	10.2	2.1
	Farms by kind of road on which located:							
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	10.4	14.9	23.4	32.4	8.8
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	12.0	17.7	23.6	27.2	9.3
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.6	12.3	18.5	23.0	26.3	10.3
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.3	9.0	14.5	23.7	34.0	11.6
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.1	13.0	19.3	22.8	24.7	10.0
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.3	9.8	16.0	24.5	32.0	11.5
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.0	10.0	16.7	22.6	30.2	12.5
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.0	11.4	18.3	24.3	25.7	12.4
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.9	16.2	22.2	22.2	18.9	7.6

Table 79.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK RANCHES

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	21,817	5,652	4,754	4,527	3,655	2,908	321
2	persons...	1,485,044	54,395	27,121	9,649	7,250	5,581	4,278	516
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	16,091	5,180	3,996	3,277	2,175	1,317	146
4	persons...	674,917	38,201	22,275	6,914	4,423	2,866	1,558	165
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	9,331	1,527	2,334	2,475	1,716	1,149	130
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	3,341	1,217	1,050	591	344	126	13
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	1,929	1,144	474	184	87	37	3
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	1,038	855	126	25	27	5	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	452	437	12	2	1	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	49,514	4,418	5,700	8,640	11,550	14,071	5,135
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	170,142	13,617	1,832	1,632	2,197	3,195	3,968	793
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	4,028	507	483	638	858	1,029	513
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	14,546	1,696	1,733	2,429	3,379	4,294	1,015
14	acres on which used...	124,124,519	1,581,497	625,071	251,672	231,209	234,853	206,408	32,284
15	tons...	18,143,681	193,105	78,855	27,443	27,562	30,187	25,381	3,677
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	14,190	1,566	1,649	2,366	3,335	4,262	1,012
17	tons...	16,577,156	186,613	75,091	25,961	26,815	29,837	25,234	3,675
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	650	244	146	117	78	62	3
19	tons...	1,566,525	6,492	3,764	1,482	747	350	147	2
	Crops on which used—								
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	7,654	947	1,022	1,364	1,866	2,049	406
21	acres...	11,897,398	621,449	220,789	93,328	96,714	105,526	91,232	13,860
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	363,614	7,539	904	991	1,338	1,853	2,048	405
23	tons...	1,868,609	70,902	25,877	9,586	10,591	11,986	11,262	1,600
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,590	183	66	43	35	31	7	1
25	tons...	48,624	1,339	566	376	286	86	25	(Z)
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	112,297	4,301	378	375	681	1,010	1,588	269
27	acres...	3,884,554	610,833	244,314	95,919	89,204	87,754	83,230	10,412
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,102	4,250	371	360	667	1,002	1,582	268
29	tons...	624,598	80,034	32,481	10,939	11,920	13,104	10,308	1,282
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,410	90	19	22	24	12	12	1
31	tons...	15,736	1,484	417	719	169	165	12	2
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	1,184,083	2,009	143	162	286	404	747	267
33	acres...	47,353,533	52,577	13,883	6,882	8,202	9,308	11,666	2,636
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,135,390	1,916	115	144	269	396	725	267
35	tons...	5,550,455	5,442	1,059	602	921	1,101	1,402	357
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	124,702	118	37	21	28	9	23	...
37	tons...	617,102	452	189	64	108	12	79	...
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	423,291	852	175	196	166	169	129	17
39	acres...	16,732,139	66,352	30,326	17,102	9,615	6,287	2,804	218
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	403,997	742	128	174	147	153	123	17
41	tons...	1,198,743	1,930	682	515	332	247	144	10
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,691	120	53	23	21	17	6	...
43	tons...	111,787	722	554	76	48	33	11	...
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	22,894	43	22	10	8	3	...	...
45	acres...	858,887	2,498	2,143	218	98	39	...	...
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,491	43	22	10	8	3	...	...
47	tons...	433,398	875	759	79	24	13	...	...
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,033	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
49	tons...	10,436	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	17,298	118	52	37	22	5	2	...
51	acres...	635,547	4,576	2,795	1,061	613	81	26	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,220	103	45	33	20	3	2	...
53	tons...	107,895	650	362	181	96	7	4	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,902	26	12	7	5	2	...	...
55	tons...	35,021	118	52	50	10	6	...	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	220,795	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	acres...	729,145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220,516	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59	tons...	582,501	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	tons...	1,501	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	67,166	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
63	acres...	2,586,188	35	...	...	...	35	...	...
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,732	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
65	tons...	256,886	4	...	...	...	4	...	...
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,891	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	tons...	5,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	12,010	283	76	67	49	60	20	11
69	acres...	964,632	16,502	9,771	3,352	1,891	1,055	367	66
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,661	241	51	58	44	58	19	11
71	tons...	34,220	781	491	101	87	72	21	9
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,633	49	26	10	5	2	6	...
73	tons...	16,265	178	103	49	8	16	2	...
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	289,598	568	116	59	89	108	148	48
75	acres...	7,949,843	25,233	16,482	2,102	1,939	2,398	2,009	303
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	273,404	520	95	52	84	104	137	48
77	tons...	1,282,505	2,397	1,543	226	189	223	183	33
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,531	59	27	11	6	4	11	...
79	tons...	208,208	761	697	27	24	3	10	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.9	21.8	20.7	16.8	13.3	1.5
2	persons...	100.0	49.9	17.7	13.3	10.3	7.9	0.9
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	32.2	24.8	20.4	13.5	8.2	0.9
4	persons...	100.0	58.3	18.1	11.6	7.5	4.1	0.4
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.4	25.0	26.5	18.4	12.3	1.4
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.4	31.4	17.7	10.3	3.8	0.4
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	59.3	24.6	9.5	4.5	1.9	0.2
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	82.4	12.1	2.4	2.6	0.5	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	96.7	2.7	0.4	0.2	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	8.9	11.5	17.4	23.3	28.4	10.4
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	100.0	13.5	12.0	16.1	23.5	29.1	5.8
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	12.6	12.0	15.8	21.3	25.5	12.7
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.7	11.9	16.7	23.2	29.5	7.0
14	acres on which used...	100.0	39.5	15.9	14.6	14.9	13.1	2.0
15	tons...	100.0	40.8	14.2	14.3	15.6	13.1	1.9
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	11.6	16.7	23.5	30.0	7.1
17	tons...	100.0	40.2	13.9	14.4	16.0	13.5	2.0
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	37.5	22.5	18.0	12.0	9.5	0.5
19	tons...	100.0	58.0	22.8	11.5	5.4	2.3	(Z)
	Crops on which used—							
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.4	13.4	17.8	24.4	26.8	5.3
21	acres...	100.0	35.5	15.0	15.6	17.0	14.7	2.2
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.0	13.1	17.7	24.6	27.2	5.4
23	tons...	100.0	36.5	13.5	14.9	16.9	15.9	2.3
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.1	23.5	19.1	16.9	3.8	0.5
25	tons...	100.0	42.3	28.1	21.4	6.4	1.9	(Z)
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	100.0	8.8	8.7	15.8	23.5	36.9	6.3
27	acres...	100.0	40.0	15.7	14.6	14.4	13.6	1.7
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	8.5	15.7	23.6	37.2	6.3
29	tons...	100.0	40.6	13.7	14.9	16.4	12.9	1.6
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.1	24.4	26.7	13.3	13.3	1.1
31	tons...	100.0	28.1	48.5	11.4	11.1	0.8	0.1
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	100.0	7.1	8.1	14.2	20.1	37.2	13.3
33	acres...	100.0	26.4	13.1	15.6	17.7	22.2	5.0
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.0	7.5	14.0	20.7	37.8	13.9
35	tons...	100.0	19.5	11.1	16.9	20.2	25.8	6.6
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.4	17.8	23.7	7.6	19.5	...
37	tons...	100.0	41.8	14.2	23.9	2.7	17.5	...
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	100.0	20.5	23.0	19.5	19.8	15.1	2.0
39	acres...	100.0	45.7	25.8	14.5	9.5	4.2	0.3
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.3	23.4	19.8	20.6	16.6	2.3
41	tons...	100.0	35.3	26.7	17.2	12.8	7.5	0.5
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	44.2	19.2	17.5	14.2	5.0	...
43	tons...	100.0	76.7	10.5	6.6	4.6	1.5	...
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	100.0	51.2	23.3	18.6	7.0	...	...
45	acres...	100.0	85.8	8.7	3.9	1.6	...	...
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	51.2	23.3	18.6	7.0	...	...
47	tons...	100.0	86.7	9.0	2.7	1.5	...	...
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
49	tons...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	100.0	44.1	31.4	18.6	4.2	1.7	...
51	acres...	100.0	61.1	23.2	13.4	1.8	0.6	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	43.7	32.0	19.4	2.9	1.9	...
53	tons...	100.0	55.7	27.8	14.8	1.1	0.6	...
54	Liquids materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	46.2	26.9	19.2	7.7	...	...
55	tons...	100.0	44.1	42.4	8.5	5.1	...	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	...	100.0	...	...
63	acres...	100.0	...	...	...	100.0	...	...
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	...	100.0	...	...
65	tons...	100.0	...	...	...	100.0	...	...
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	100.0	26.9	23.7	17.3	21.2	7.1	3.9
69	acres...	100.0	59.2	20.3	11.5	6.4	2.2	0.4
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.2	24.1	18.3	24.1	7.9	4.6
71	tons...	100.0	62.9	12.9	11.1	9.2	2.7	1.2
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	53.1	20.4	10.2	4.1	12.2	...
73	tons...	100.0	57.9	27.5	4.5	9.0	1.1	...
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	100.0	20.4	10.4	15.7	19.0	26.1	8.5
75	acres...	100.0	65.3	8.3	7.7	9.5	8.0	1.2
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.3	10.0	16.2	20.0	26.3	9.2
77	tons...	100.0	64.4	9.4	7.9	9.3	7.6	1.4
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	45.8	18.6	10.2	6.8	18.6	...
79	tons...	100.0	91.6	3.5	3.2	0.4	1.3	...

Table 79.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK RANCHES

[Data for conterminous United States are based

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
	Crops on which used—Continued								
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	28,686	654	118	81	113	129	163	50
2	acres...	2,314,134	34,395	18,076	5,032	4,556	4,072	2,357	302
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,313	599	87	70	109	123	161	49
4	tons...	80,870	2,225	922	373	360	334	202	34
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,226	64	37	12	5	7	2	1
6	tons...	70,561	408	327	49	14	16	2	(2)
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	8,108	6	1	4	1	...	...	...
8	acres...	186,605	157	33	109	15	...	...	...
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,263	5	1	3	1	...	...	...
10	tons...	15,398	7	2	4	1	...	...	...
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	913	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
12	tons...	1,302	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	744,958	2,541	459	377	423	524	600	158
14	acres...	28,095,063	146,894	66,463	26,567	18,362	18,298	12,717	4,487
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	720,269	2,452	418	357	401	519	599	158
16	tons...	4,541,078	21,366	10,913	3,355	2,294	2,746	1,708	350
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40,729	119	61	27	25	5	1	...
18	tons...	424,208	1,028	858	71	80	13	6	...
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	359,724	1,540	123	155	243	425	509	85
20	acres limed...	9,049,214	180,525	86,322	23,877	21,678	25,409	20,734	2,505
21	tons...	17,185,269	192,315	87,014	26,549	24,840	28,766	22,390	2,756
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,415,277	67,115	6,757	7,815	11,473	15,603	19,046	6,421
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	1,926,188	64,193	6,680	7,603	11,148	15,073	18,154	5,535
24	dollars...	4,481,681,828	209,682,177	121,538,115	28,459,221	23,563,514	19,260,701	14,777,499	2,083,127
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	235,814	2,588	17	85	212	571	874	829
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	874,909	28,814	449	1,322	3,607	7,237	11,881	4,318
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	306,256	13,200	639	1,396	2,911	4,116	3,833	305
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	312,912	11,946	1,537	2,863	3,288	2,673	1,502	83
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	196,297	7,645	4,038	1,937	1,130	476	64	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,240,680	35,653	4,933	5,092	6,866	8,229	8,578	1,955
31	dollars...	3,738,662,975	418,059,321	309,040,589	43,917,296	29,671,050	21,024,612	12,900,899	1,504,875
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	813,629	14,058	304	978	2,324	3,849	5,084	1,519
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	175,545	6,858	448	1,053	1,455	1,781	1,843	278
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	102,637	4,695	487	701	1,068	1,220	1,090	129
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	75,230	3,885	557	764	1,101	987	458	18
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,639	6,157	3,137	1,596	918	392	103	11
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,501,400	26,461	3,252	3,570	4,984	6,412	6,954	1,289
38	dollars...	748,004,034	21,695,418	9,196,860	3,718,808	3,147,482	2,859,473	2,105,971	666,824
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	719,702	9,346	249	611	1,389	2,483	3,711	903
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	644,626	12,184	1,138	1,801	2,723	3,275	2,908	339
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	137,072	4,931	1,865	1,158	872	654	335	47
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,459,502	42,897	6,569	7,084	8,537	9,509	9,563	1,635
43	dollars...	2,531,250,774	119,921,724	71,387,579	21,297,018	13,434,105	8,301,370	4,900,850	600,802
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	529,747	9,931	102	322	1,242	2,862	4,348	1,055
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	313,048	7,748	192	684	1,563	2,440	2,602	267
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	194,906	5,692	293	853	1,500	1,601	1,290	155
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	215,995	8,329	941	2,026	2,472	1,827	953	110
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	5,519	1,438	1,890	1,277	574	292	48
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	55,383	3,236	1,574	1,008	410	174	70	...
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	1,543	1,170	268	68	30	7	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	11,808	703	666	31	5	...	1	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,251	196	193	2	...	1	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	1,468,283	21,624	2,225	2,626	4,003	5,246	5,975	1,549
54	dollars...	462,285,837	6,445,408	2,177,657	1,070,152	1,048,531	1,081,345	888,073	179,650
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	533,356	8,845	272	631	1,386	2,216	3,244	1,096
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	751,676	9,700	896	1,345	2,072	2,572	2,428	387
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	119,069	1,880	495	393	364	352	225	51
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64,182	1,199	562	257	181	106	78	15
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,342,933	65,702	6,737	7,761	11,375	15,344	18,569	5,916
60	dollars...	1,443,592,854	48,074,844	17,796,220	8,901,588	8,426,523	6,960,322	5,023,245	966,946
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	364,423	10,992	64	146	518	2,064	5,234	2,966
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	975,206	26,370	574	1,436	3,735	7,680	10,406	2,539
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	601,681	13,986	1,024	2,287	4,046	4,032	2,264	333
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	385,994	13,449	4,288	3,817	3,050	1,558	658	78
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,629	905	787	75	26	10	7	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	29,462,920,043	1,409,616,341	843,179,963	217,535,855	162,357,788	110,398,874	68,394,583	7,749,278
67	average per farm, dollars...	12,195	20,989	124,786	27,836	14,149	7,075	3,587	1,203
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	12,968,785,841	48,815,672	27,504,356	8,547,218	6,348,702	3,948,371	2,099,317	367,708
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,085,952,796	37,291,612	21,379,333	6,811,002	4,947,008	2,690,171	1,289,524	174,574
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	1,275,468	795,205	176,451	88,918	102,197	89,074	23,623
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	4,966,402	3,069,116	689,152	396,116	440,745	327,197	44,076
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	784,494,203	5,282,190	2,260,702	870,613	916,660	715,258	393,522	125,435
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	16,494,134,202	1,360,800,669	815,675,607	208,988,637	156,009,086	106,450,503	66,295,266	7,381,570
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	3,975,320	1,022,909	705,449	579,045	746,107	765,545	156,265
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	4,738,652	2,056,647	543,210	787,992	781,324	492,764	76,715
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	10,288,661,458	1,352,086,697	812,596,051	207,739,978	154,642,049	104,923,072	65,036,957	7,148,590

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959--Continued

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued							
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued							
	Crops on which used—Continued							
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	100.0	18.0	12.4	17.3	19.7	24.9	7.6
2	acres...	100.0	52.6	14.6	13.2	11.8	6.9	0.9
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.5	11.7	18.2	20.5	26.9	8.2
4	tons...	100.0	41.4	16.8	16.2	15.0	9.1	1.5
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	57.8	18.8	7.8	10.9	3.1	1.6
6	tons...	100.0	80.1	12.0	3.4	3.9	0.5	(2)
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	100.0	16.7	66.7	16.7	...	...	...
8	acres...	100.0	21.0	69.4	9.6	...	...	...
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	20.0	60.0	20.0	...	...	...
10	tons...	100.0	28.6	57.1	14.3	...	...	...
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
12	tons...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	100.0	18.1	14.8	16.6	20.6	23.6	6.2
14	acres...	100.0	45.2	18.1	12.5	12.5	8.7	3.1
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.0	14.6	16.4	21.2	24.4	6.4
16	tons...	100.0	51.1	15.7	10.7	12.9	8.0	1.6
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	51.3	22.7	21.0	4.2	0.8	...
18	tons...	100.0	83.5	6.9	7.8	1.3	0.6	...
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.0	10.1	15.8	27.6	33.1	5.5
20	acres limed...	100.0	47.8	13.2	12.0	14.1	11.5	1.4
21	tons...	100.0	45.2	13.8	12.9	15.0	11.6	1.4
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.1	11.6	17.1	23.2	28.4	9.6
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	100.0	10.4	11.8	17.4	23.5	28.3	8.6
24	dollars...	100.0	58.0	13.6	11.2	9.2	7.0	1.0
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	3.3	8.2	22.1	33.8	32.0
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	4.6	12.5	25.1	41.2	15.0
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	10.6	22.1	31.2	29.0	2.3
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.9	24.0	27.5	22.4	12.6	0.7
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	52.8	25.3	14.8	6.2	0.8	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.8	14.3	19.3	23.1	24.1	5.5
31	dollars...	100.0	73.9	10.5	7.1	5.0	3.1	0.4
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	7.0	16.5	27.4	36.2	10.8
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.5	15.4	21.2	26.0	26.9	4.1
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.4	14.9	22.7	26.0	23.2	2.7
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.3	19.7	28.3	25.4	11.8	0.5
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	50.9	25.9	14.9	6.4	1.7	0.2
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	13.5	18.8	24.2	26.3	4.9
38	dollars...	100.0	42.4	17.1	14.5	13.2	9.7	3.1
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	6.5	14.9	26.6	39.7	9.7
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.3	14.8	22.3	26.9	23.9	2.8
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	37.8	23.5	17.7	13.3	6.8	1.0
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.3	16.5	19.9	22.2	22.3	3.8
43	dollars...	100.0	59.5	17.8	11.2	6.9	4.1	0.5
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	3.2	12.5	28.8	43.8	10.6
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	8.8	20.2	31.5	33.6	3.4
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.1	15.0	26.4	28.1	22.7	2.7
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.3	24.3	29.7	21.9	11.4	1.3
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.1	34.2	23.1	10.4	5.3	0.9
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	48.6	31.1	12.7	5.4	2.2	...
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	75.8	17.4	4.4	1.9	0.5	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	94.7	4.4	0.7	...	0.1	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	98.5	1.0	...	0.5	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	12.1	18.5	24.3	27.6	7.2
54	dollars...	100.0	33.8	16.6	16.3	16.8	13.8	2.8
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	7.1	15.7	25.1	36.7	12.4
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.2	13.9	21.4	26.5	25.0	4.0
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.3	20.9	19.4	18.7	12.0	2.7
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	46.9	21.4	15.1	8.8	6.5	1.3
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	11.8	17.3	23.4	28.3	9.0
60	dollars...	100.0	37.0	18.5	17.5	14.5	10.4	2.0
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	1.3	4.7	18.8	47.6	27.0
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	5.4	14.2	29.1	39.5	9.6
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.3	16.4	28.9	28.8	16.2	2.4
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.9	28.4	22.7	11.6	4.9	0.6
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	87.0	8.3	2.9	1.1	0.8	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	100.0	59.8	15.4	11.5	7.8	4.9	0.5
67	average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	100.0	56.3	17.5	13.0	8.1	4.3	0.8
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	57.3	18.3	13.3	7.2	3.5	0.5
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	62.3	13.8	7.0	8.0	7.0	1.9
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	61.8	13.9	8.0	8.9	6.6	0.9
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	42.8	16.5	17.4	13.5	7.4	2.4
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	100.0	60.0	15.4	11.5	7.8	4.9	0.5
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	25.7	17.7	14.6	18.8	19.3	3.9
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	43.4	11.5	16.6	16.5	10.4	1.6
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	100.0	60.1	15.4	11.4	7.8	4.8	0.5

Table 79.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK RANCHES

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	63,882	6,338	7,367	10,972	15,004	18,354	5,847
2	number...	85,531,612	13,263,386	6,157,557	2,312,066	2,003,062	1,543,500	1,103,122	144,079
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	61,689	5,732	7,063	10,572	14,603	17,989	5,730
4	number...	37,816,864	6,514,742	2,607,784	1,222,283	1,097,422	870,897	634,565	81,791
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	26,472	2,947	3,496	4,928	5,927	6,730	2,444
6	number...	15,386,721	74,961	14,557	10,369	13,712	15,600	15,806	4,917
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	57,819	5,526	6,678	10,004	13,767	16,873	4,971
8	number...	24,735,314	3,205,597	1,480,138	555,473	488,380	373,567	271,642	36,397
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	60,284	6,106	7,124	10,529	14,218	17,333	4,974
10	number...	22,979,434	3,543,047	2,069,635	534,310	417,260	299,036	196,915	25,891
	Farms reporting by number on hand:								
	Cattle and calves—								
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	332	33	35	54	95	58	57
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	1,175	65	75	177	189	304	365
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	1,452	48	68	160	278	356	542
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	3,434	59	110	208	430	1,018	1,609
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	12,550	156	277	762	2,163	6,263	2,929
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	15,805	205	551	1,529	5,176	8,019	325
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	23,694	2,019	4,972	7,785	6,591	2,310	17
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	5,440	3,753	1,279	297	82	26	3
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	173,275	1,199	104	129	171	257	299	239
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	5,524	347	330	530	946	1,560	1,811
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	6,398	133	229	418	1,027	2,415	2,176
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	6,956	115	189	427	1,244	3,945	1,036
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	11,094	188	396	927	3,128	6,025	430
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	8,748	221	487	1,493	3,892	2,626	29
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23,871	4,814	181	429	1,554	2,007	636	7
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	16,956	4,443	4,874	5,052	2,102	483	2
	Milk cows—								
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	10,798	732	1,187	1,901	2,553	3,155	1,270
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	14,797	2,015	2,194	2,853	3,166	3,403	1,166
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	627	120	74	113	163	149	8
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	143	24	20	53	39	7	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	73	25	18	8	6	16	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	14	12	2	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	9	8	1	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,407	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	742,397	50,646	6,172	7,045	9,905	11,968	12,171	3,385
36	number...	2,105,236	344,439	123,640	59,759	57,420	52,373	40,893	10,354
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,291,136	14,519	1,171	1,471	2,338	3,571	4,301	1,667
38	number...	63,778,461	421,441	95,982	66,471	80,822	89,020	72,909	16,237
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	894,797	9,398	784	985	1,538	2,305	2,773	1,013
40	number...	36,392,504	221,417	42,015	36,164	43,342	48,370	42,154	9,372
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,110,749	11,178	901	1,084	1,812	2,783	3,358	1,240
42	number...	27,385,957	200,024	53,967	30,307	37,480	40,650	30,755	6,865
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	256,937	15,935	2,059	2,503	3,253	3,817	3,210	1,093
44	number...	31,235,882	12,918,534	6,303,835	2,945,065	1,918,686	1,141,437	516,386	93,125
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	188,985	12,263	1,609	1,902	2,543	3,016	2,430	763
46	number...	11,012,819	3,436,131	1,759,858	726,234	497,624	297,052	132,641	22,722
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	241,738	15,145	1,939	2,363	3,088	3,641	3,067	1,047
48	number...	20,223,063	9,482,403	4,543,977	2,218,831	1,421,062	844,385	383,745	70,403
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	237,507	14,943	1,907	2,320	3,054	3,587	3,035	1,040
50	number...	19,195,949	9,022,608	4,356,836	2,110,166	1,347,433	788,251	353,068	66,854
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181,802	13,152	1,747	2,119	2,741	3,152	2,537	856
52	number...	1,027,114	459,795	187,141	108,665	73,629	56,134	30,677	3,549
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	15,738	6,824	632	930	1,361	1,792	1,577	532
54	number...	3,129,481	2,649,165	733,215	607,682	567,389	455,863	244,402	40,614
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,453,009	30,573	2,386	3,311	5,276	7,146	8,911	3,543
56	number...	329,953,223	1,695,427	194,014	226,486	289,529	402,971	434,323	148,104
	Livestock and livestock products sold:								
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,647,541	63,770	6,407	7,388	10,974	14,993	18,304	5,704
58	number...	48,161,437	7,569,046	4,117,167	1,203,577	985,515	719,094	489,438	54,255
59	dollars...	7,507,201,766	1,154,803,653	715,883,190	165,505,847	125,196,567	86,788,650	55,714,918	5,714,481
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	989,152	9,179	684	949	1,608	2,377	2,735	826
61	number...	76,602,805	505,844	106,425	96,711	111,376	101,381	77,926	12,025
62	dollars...	2,306,981,001	15,614,748	3,417,073	2,965,305	3,411,124	3,089,173	2,369,946	362,127
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222,565	14,622	1,952	2,353	3,019	3,510	2,841	947
64	number...	23,780,691	9,045,455	4,978,235	1,917,411	1,197,772	612,508	294,316	45,213
65	dollars...	316,196,825	112,900,680	62,612,686	23,633,594	14,846,941	7,656,635	3,582,478	568,346
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	855,192	4,644	456	549	953	1,236	1,121	329
67	pounds...	101,711,170,906	138,810,456	41,412,176	17,236,192	28,506,342	28,159,831	20,232,937	3,262,978
68	dollars...	3,918,461,447	4,738,652	2,056,647	543,210	787,992	781,324	492,764	76,715
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	684,036	5,236	480	589	882	1,299	1,521	465
70	dollars[4]..	855,778,185	615,821	273,096	95,110	71,267	90,158	70,038	16,152
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	840,903	9,535	635	924	1,669	2,336	2,946	1,025
72	dozens...	3,425,535,427	8,832,602	1,292,499	1,749,192	1,532,936	1,900,600	1,938,654	418,721
73	dollars[4]..	1,097,380,046	2,710,755	409,297	536,032	474,273	585,589	581,562	124,002
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	906,232	7,919	644	835	1,371	2,036	2,307	726
75	number of litters...	11,823,282	71,963	14,461	11,333	14,612	15,946	13,145	2,466
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	204,830	2,994	191	273	435	693	978	424
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	300,607	3,007	230	282	500	803	937	255
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	207,462	1,111	102	118	217	345	290	39
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	140,253	553	58	91	155	156	85	8
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,136	166	28	45	42	39	12	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	12,944	88	35	26	22	...	5	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	710,335	5,869	481	609	1,027	1,484	1,721	547
83	number of litters...	5,162,563	30,748	5,010	4,729	6,472	7,141	6,092	1,304
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	749,579	6,066	517	681	1,098	1,632	1,704	434
85	number of litters...	6,660,719	41,215	9,451	6,604	8,140	8,805	7,053	1,162

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.9	11.5	17.2	23.5	28.7	9.2
2	number...	100.0	46.4	17.4	15.1	11.6	8.3	1.1
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.3	11.4	17.1	23.7	29.2	9.3
4	number...	100.0	40.0	18.8	16.8	13.4	9.7	1.3
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.1	13.2	18.6	22.4	25.4	9.2
6	number...	100.0	19.4	13.8	18.3	20.8	21.1	6.6
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.6	11.5	17.3	23.8	29.2	8.6
8	number...	100.0	46.2	17.3	15.2	11.7	8.5	1.1
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.1	11.8	17.5	23.6	28.8	8.3
10	number...	100.0	58.4	15.1	11.8	8.4	5.6	0.7
	Farms reporting by number on hand:							
	Cattle and calves—							
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.9	10.5	16.3	28.6	17.5	17.2
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.5	6.4	15.1	16.1	25.9	31.1
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	4.7	11.0	19.1	24.5	37.3
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	3.2	6.1	12.5	29.6	46.9
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	2.2	6.1	17.2	49.9	23.3
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	3.5	9.7	32.7	50.7	2.1
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.5	21.0	32.9	27.8	9.7	0.1
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	69.0	23.5	5.5	1.5	0.5	0.1
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—							
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	10.8	14.3	21.4	24.9	19.9
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.3	6.0	9.6	17.1	28.2	32.8
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	3.6	6.5	16.1	37.7	34.0
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	2.7	6.1	17.9	56.7	14.9
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	3.6	8.4	28.2	54.3	3.9
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	5.6	17.1	44.5	30.0	0.3
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	8.9	32.3	41.7	13.2	0.1
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.2	28.7	29.8	12.4	2.8	(Z)
	Milk cows—							
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.8	11.0	17.6	23.6	29.2	11.8
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.6	14.8	19.3	21.4	23.0	7.9
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.1	11.8	18.0	26.0	23.8	1.3
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.8	14.0	37.1	27.3	4.9	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	34.2	24.7	11.0	8.2	21.9	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	85.7	14.3	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	88.9	11.1	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.2	13.9	19.6	23.6	24.0	6.7
36	number...	100.0	35.9	17.3	16.7	15.2	11.9	3.0
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	10.1	16.1	24.6	29.6	11.5
38	number...	100.0	22.8	15.8	19.2	21.1	17.3	3.9
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.3	10.5	16.4	24.5	29.5	10.8
40	number...	100.0	19.0	16.3	19.6	21.8	19.0	4.2
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	9.7	16.2	24.9	30.0	11.1
42	number...	100.0	27.0	15.2	18.7	20.3	15.4	3.4
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.9	15.7	20.4	24.0	20.1	6.9
44	number...	100.0	48.8	22.8	14.9	8.8	4.0	0.7
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	15.5	20.7	24.6	19.8	6.2
46	number...	100.0	51.2	21.1	14.5	8.6	3.9	0.7
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.8	15.6	20.4	24.0	20.3	6.9
48	number...	100.0	47.9	23.4	15.0	8.9	4.0	0.7
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.8	15.5	20.4	24.0	20.3	7.0
50	number...	100.0	48.3	23.4	14.9	8.7	3.9	0.7
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.3	16.1	20.8	24.0	19.3	6.5
52	number...	100.0	40.7	23.6	16.0	12.2	6.7	0.8
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	100.0	9.3	13.6	19.9	26.3	23.1	7.8
54	number...	100.0	27.7	22.9	21.4	17.2	9.2	1.5
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.8	10.8	17.3	23.4	29.1	11.6
56	number...	100.0	11.4	13.4	17.1	23.8	25.6	8.7
	Livestock and livestock products sold:							
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.0	11.6	17.2	23.5	28.7	8.9
58	number...	100.0	54.4	15.9	13.0	9.5	6.5	0.7
59	dollars...	100.0	62.0	14.3	10.8	7.5	4.8	0.5
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	10.3	17.5	25.9	29.8	9.0
61	number...	100.0	21.0	19.1	22.0	20.0	15.4	2.4
62	dollars...	100.0	21.9	19.0	21.8	19.8	15.2	2.3
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.3	16.1	20.6	24.0	19.4	6.5
64	number...	100.0	55.0	21.2	13.2	6.8	3.3	0.5
65	dollars...	100.0	55.5	20.9	13.2	6.8	3.2	0.5
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	100.0	9.8	11.8	20.5	26.6	24.1	7.1
67	pounds...	100.0	29.8	12.4	20.5	20.3	14.6	2.4
68	dollars...	100.0	43.4	11.5	16.6	16.5	10.4	1.6
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	100.0	9.2	11.2	16.8	24.8	29.0	8.9
70	dollars[4]..	100.0	44.3	15.4	11.6	14.6	11.4	2.6
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.7	9.7	17.5	24.5	30.9	10.7
72	dozens...	100.0	14.6	19.8	17.4	21.5	21.9	4.7
73	dollars[4]..	100.0	15.1	19.8	17.5	21.6	21.5	4.6
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	10.5	17.3	25.7	29.1	9.2
75	number of litters...	100.0	20.1	15.7	20.3	22.2	18.3	3.4
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	9.1	14.5	23.1	32.7	14.2
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.6	9.4	16.6	26.7	31.2	8.5
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.2	10.6	19.5	31.1	26.1	3.5
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.5	16.5	28.0	28.2	15.4	1.4
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.9	27.1	25.3	23.5	7.2	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	39.8	29.5	25.0	...	5.7	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.2	10.4	17.5	25.3	29.3	9.3
83	number of litters...	100.0	16.3	15.4	21.0	23.2	19.8	4.2
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.5	11.2	18.1	26.9	28.1	7.2
85	number of litters...	100.0	22.9	16.0	19.8	21.4	17.1	2.8

Table 79.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK RANCHES

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,627,823	6,184	653	702	972	1,297	1,723	837
2	acres...	74,923,647	176,984	52,732	29,989	32,431	28,127	25,600	8,105
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	395,265	2,375	60	128	244	517	855	571
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	353,416	1,651	105	172	259	344	565	206
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	343,668	1,255	165	207	248	320	260	55
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	209,125	409	106	84	124	64	28	3
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	120,066	166	47	42	43	27	5	2
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	206,272	326	170	69	54	23	10	...
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,496,707	4,224	265	332	538	881	1,464	744
10	acres...	65,712,095	87,121	16,538	12,032	15,002	16,300	20,348	6,901
11	bushels...	3,565,917,134	2,825,684	759,344	434,434	481,413	463,037	539,055	148,401
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	718,345	397	38	39	61	85	138	36
13	bushels...	1,604,111,811	288,424	114,509	57,048	41,817	37,799	31,592	5,659
	Hay crops:[22]								
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	58,263,550	3,144,272	1,342,117	635,762	572,225	378,323	180,552	35,293
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	849,513	12,637	2,156	2,437	3,157	2,743	1,708	436
16	acres...	24,862,753	1,099,441	422,370	251,759	233,269	134,208	49,539	8,296
17	tons...	58,404,296	1,992,545	892,746	432,199	368,333	209,039	78,081	12,147
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	128,699	952	174	193	221	217	120	27
19	tons...	11,242,319	114,974	60,608	23,085	18,567	9,279	3,027	408
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	acres...	115,930	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	tons...	236,598	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	728	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	tons...	34,157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	485,921	3,177	510	562	706	791	500	108
26	acres...	12,212,793	295,984	129,715	61,973	53,430	35,167	13,698	2,001
27	tons...	20,022,428	410,517	177,729	90,564	71,263	49,202	18,949	2,810
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	49,879	192	39	39	48	39	21	6
29	tons...	1,450,472	14,465	6,428	3,145	3,099	1,238	500	55
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	169,584	538	13	22	50	133	246	74
31	acres...	2,418,641	12,891	1,700	1,174	1,857	3,514	3,821	825
32	tons...	3,076,165	20,564	2,715	1,663	2,825	5,072	6,687	1,602
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,454	29	...	...	3	6	15	5
34	tons...	171,490	716	...	...	116	90	495	15
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,403	52	7	9	6	20	5	5
36	acres...	30,366	2,256	810	798	209	286	78	75
37	tons...	53,305	4,260	1,815	1,290	307	488	160	200
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	300	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
39	tons...	10,956	55	...	55	...	...	...	...
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	166,669	5,846	698	908	1,300	1,456	1,152	332
41	acres...	3,229,038	257,123	72,654	51,804	55,621	47,371	24,579	5,094
42	tons...	3,346,947	267,486	88,494	56,167	52,886	43,130	22,459	4,350
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	7,822	158	28	22	24	53	22	9
44	tons...	281,327	8,018	3,536	1,567	646	1,791	430	48
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	163,611	8,443	1,440	1,409	1,841	1,839	1,532	382
46	acres...	9,987,785	1,178,422	621,854	215,313	167,373	105,318	53,620	14,944
47	tons...	8,217,620	1,074,660	581,822	191,295	150,480	91,938	48,261	10,864
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	17,252	357	68	47	63	93	66	20
49	tons...	766,448	24,217	10,127	6,218	3,211	2,605	1,538	518
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	172,756	6,273	581	741	1,186	1,648	1,738	379
51	acres...	4,086,048	290,851	88,597	51,585	59,494	52,053	35,084	4,038
52	tons...	5,140,336	328,763	107,886	56,450	57,055	61,554	40,875	4,943
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	13,433	355	32	32	60	83	119	29
54	tons...	433,033	10,128	2,869	1,188	1,507	2,853	1,556	155
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	72,001	115	43	21	26	15	9	1
56	acres...	1,320,196	7,304	4,417	1,356	972	406	133	20
57	tons, green weight...	8,582,513	49,556	33,945	7,153	6,008	2,030	320	100
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	416,002	2,848	147	214	397	687	894	509
59	acres[23].	1,184,492	4,383	3,311	365	289	234	147	37
60	bushels...	370,231,970	1,440,361	1,212,325	86,210	68,532	45,280	22,127	5,887
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	135,421	791	66	57	81	192	277	118
62	Sales.....dollars...	735,978,080	1,275,468	795,205	176,451	88,918	102,197	89,074	23,623
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	192,194	4,406	376	454	666	1,167	1,366	377
64	acres...	3,658,553	42,318	14,800	5,378	4,719	9,252	7,045	1,124

Z Less than 0.05 percent; or reported in small fractions. [1]Does not include data for Hawaii. [2]Data are for 17 States. [3]Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska. [4]Does not include data for Alaska. [5]Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii). [6]Data are for 16 Southern States. [7]Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. [8]Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959. [9]Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959. [10]Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959. [11]Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959. [12]Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959. [13]Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959. [14]Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959. [15]Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959. [16]Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959. [17]Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959. [18]The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text. [19]Data do not include mules in Hawaii. [20]Data are for 11 States. [21]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [22]Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry. [23]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. [24]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.6	11.4	15.7	21.0	27.9	13.5
2	acres...	100.0	29.8	16.9	18.3	15.9	14.5	4.6
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	5.4	10.3	21.8	36.0	24.0
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	10.4	15.7	20.8	34.2	12.5
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	16.5	19.8	25.5	20.7	4.4
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	25.9	20.5	30.3	15.6	6.8	0.7
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	28.3	25.3	25.9	16.3	3.0	1.2
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	52.1	21.2	16.6	7.1	3.1	...
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.3	7.9	12.7	20.9	34.7	17.6
10	acres...	100.0	19.0	13.8	17.2	18.7	23.4	7.9
11	bushels...	100.0	26.9	15.4	17.0	16.4	19.1	5.3
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.6	9.8	15.4	21.4	34.8	9.1
13	bushels...	100.0	39.7	19.8	14.5	13.1	11.0	2.0
	Hay crops:[22]							
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100.0	42.7	20.2	18.2	12.0	5.7	1.1
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.1	19.3	25.0	21.7	13.5	3.5
16	acres...	100.0	38.4	22.9	21.2	12.2	4.5	0.8
17	tons...	100.0	44.8	21.7	18.5	10.5	3.9	0.6
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.3	20.3	23.2	22.8	12.6	2.8
19	tons...	100.0	52.7	20.1	16.1	8.1	2.6	0.4
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.1	17.7	22.2	24.9	15.7	3.4
26	acres...	100.0	43.8	20.9	18.1	11.9	4.6	0.7
27	tons...	100.0	43.3	22.1	17.4	12.0	4.6	0.7
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	20.3	20.3	25.0	20.3	10.9	3.1
29	tons...	100.0	44.4	21.7	21.4	8.6	3.5	0.4
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.4	4.1	9.3	24.7	45.7	13.8
31	acres...	100.0	13.2	9.1	14.4	27.3	29.6	6.4
32	tons...	100.0	13.2	8.1	13.7	24.7	32.5	7.8
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	10.3	20.7	51.7	17.2
34	tons...	100.0	...	...	16.2	12.6	69.1	2.1
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.5	17.3	11.5	38.5	9.6	9.6
36	acres...	100.0	35.9	35.4	9.3	12.7	3.5	3.3
37	tons...	100.0	42.6	30.3	7.2	11.5	3.8	4.7
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
39	tons...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.9	15.5	22.2	24.9	19.7	5.7
41	acres...	100.0	28.3	20.1	21.6	18.4	9.6	2.0
42	tons...	100.0	33.1	21.0	19.8	16.1	8.4	1.6
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.7	13.9	15.2	33.5	13.9	5.7
44	tons...	100.0	44.1	19.5	8.1	22.3	5.4	0.6
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.1	16.7	21.8	21.8	18.1	4.5
46	acres...	100.0	52.8	18.3	14.2	8.9	4.6	1.3
47	tons...	100.0	54.1	17.8	14.0	8.6	4.5	1.0
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.0	13.2	17.6	26.1	18.5	5.6
49	tons...	100.0	41.8	25.7	13.3	10.8	6.4	2.1
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.3	11.8	18.9	26.3	27.7	6.0
51	acres...	100.0	30.5	17.7	20.5	17.9	12.1	1.4
52	tons...	100.0	32.8	17.2	17.4	18.7	12.4	1.5
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.0	9.0	16.9	23.4	33.5	8.2
54	tons...	100.0	28.3	11.7	14.9	28.2	15.4	1.5
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	100.0	37.4	18.3	22.6	13.0	7.8	0.9
56	acres...	100.0	60.5	18.6	13.3	5.6	1.8	0.3
57	tons, green weight...	100.0	68.5	14.4	12.1	4.1	0.6	0.2
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	7.5	13.9	24.1	31.4	17.9
59	acres[23].	100.0	75.5	8.3	6.6	5.3	3.4	0.8
60	bushels...	100.0	84.2	6.0	4.8	3.1	1.5	0.4
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	100.0	8.3	7.2	10.2	24.3	35.0	14.9
62	Sales.....dollars...	100.0	62.3	13.8	7.0	8.0	7.0	1.9
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	100.0	8.5	10.3	15.1	26.5	31.0	8.6
64	acres...	100.0	35.0	12.7	11.2	21.9	16.6	2.7

Table 80.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL GENERAL FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number...	2,416,017	211,613	4,775	12,826	40,974	65,825	61,145	26,068
2	Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	59,495,560	6,898,800	7,107,023	14,297,565	16,580,989	11,110,724	3,500,459
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	281.2	1,444.8	554.1	348.9	251.9	181.7	134.3
	Value of land and buildings:[1]								
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	41,617	288,658	97,017	58,342	35,092	21,247	11,778
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	153.82	219.76	181.94	171.24	140.76	118.81	91.33
	Land in farms according to use:								
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	210,374	4,770	12,826	40,960	65,693	60,735	25,390
7	acres...	295,477,889	28,451,057	2,969,163	3,568,642	7,624,639	8,526,627	4,761,308	1,000,678
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	3,518	...	15	26	159	723	2,595
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	8,758	1	6	52	525	2,734	5,440
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	12,109	5	10	164	1,439	5,203	5,288
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	25,912	11	140	1,080	5,282	13,419	5,980
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	56,144	68	879	5,919	20,000	24,630	4,648
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	64,599	513	3,626	19,314	28,983	11,096	1,067
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	34,530	2,022	7,032	13,612	8,700	2,801	363
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	3,997	1,495	1,023	748	594	128	9
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	807	655	95	45	11	1	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	1,090,373	109,629	2,108	7,039	23,710	35,007	30,555	11,210
18	acres...	55,145,332	4,033,071	402,423	449,112	929,872	1,120,491	873,594	257,579
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	70,165	1,892	4,471	12,463	21,307	20,747	9,285
20	acres...	60,771,405	3,495,595	406,034	386,584	726,433	943,032	723,458	310,054
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	181,126	14,619	738	1,339	3,189	5,139	3,568	646
22	acres...	29,977,966	1,147,072	193,007	151,931	283,100	324,452	163,594	30,988
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	23,283	530	1,604	4,126	7,298	7,045	2,680
24	acres...	13,222,067	922,307	87,225	94,662	167,943	252,172	207,207	113,098
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	458,958	45,063	1,064	2,514	7,482	13,034	13,800	7,169
26	acres...	17,571,372	1,426,216	125,802	139,991	275,390	366,408	352,657	165,968
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	67,318	1,025	3,140	11,003	19,905	21,810	10,435
28	acres...	67,460,590	4,023,828	481,598	397,382	795,622	1,004,118	908,937	436,171
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	75,075	1,368	4,312	12,554	21,420	23,770	11,651
30	acres...	51,009,981	5,767,255	808,225	711,812	1,123,227	1,328,816	1,252,384	542,791
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	100,906	1,778	5,726	19,680	33,270	29,212	11,240
32	acres...	411,826,041	10,890,518	1,580,647	1,283,840	2,437,994	2,818,036	2,004,863	765,138
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	277,667	26,530	794	2,219	5,895	8,458	6,846	2,318
34	acres...	21,774,863	1,121,590	199,242	179,470	251,683	268,277	179,280	43,638
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	247,043	25,073	2,689	4,053	6,970	6,424	3,920	1,017
36	acres...	32,238,377	3,713,546	1,382,439	697,756	823,129	526,833	241,778	41,611
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	197,065	21,610	2,344	3,418	5,998	5,485	3,435	930
38	acres...	25,660,792	3,253,348	1,253,931	614,488	715,128	443,716	195,291	30,794
	Land use practices:[4]								
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	35,436	994	3,003	7,705	11,514	9,618	2,602
40	acres...	8,314,022	936,546	120,343	162,491	247,242	249,504	129,971	26,995
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	28,295	558	1,844	5,918	9,896	7,461	2,618
42	acres...	21,072,690	2,075,181	149,550	265,596	563,217	681,672	342,812	72,334
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	9,028	247	718	1,991	3,244	2,307	521
44	acres...	15,589,719	846,201	47,501	89,730	218,642	314,854	151,889	23,585
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	34,374	689	2,047	6,309	11,250	10,026	4,053
46	acres...	28,022,844	3,021,967	224,420	380,835	743,763	959,175	558,201	155,573
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	209,656	4,703	12,715	40,671	65,353	60,618	25,596
48	Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	3,202	61	130	644	1,239	824	304
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	25,618	579	2,132	7,209	8,602	5,650	1,446
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	49,777	1,653	4,199	12,218	16,599	11,541	3,567
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	61,126	1,338	3,536	11,824	19,683	17,107	7,638
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	52,395	749	1,973	6,633	14,370	16,029	12,641
53	65 or more years.....number...	212,879	17,538	323	745	2,143	4,860	9,467	...
54	Average age.....years...	48.6	48.6	46.3	45.3	45.3	47.6	51.4	52.1
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
	Farm operators—								
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	808,440	69,644	959	3,362	12,015	21,938	23,643	7,727
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	45,555	595	2,485	8,802	14,402	11,544	7,727
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	8,584	111	315	1,469	2,997	3,692	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	245,872	15,505	253	562	1,744	4,539	8,407	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	18,622	210	754	3,194	6,120	6,747	1,597
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	321,935	25,876	508	1,554	4,731	7,976	8,959	2,148
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	15,794	120	357	1,265	4,427	9,625	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	141,969	3,816	9,464	28,959	43,887	37,502	18,341
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	22,785	354	1,403	4,837	7,518	6,251	2,422
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	34,046	1,189	2,299	6,476	9,840	10,992	3,250
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	5,650	65	182	479	1,451	3,473	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1	Farms.....number...	100.0	2.3	6.1	19.4	31.1	28.9	12.3
2	Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	11.6	11.9	24.0	27.9	18.7	5.9
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Value of land and buildings:[1]							
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Land in farms according to use:							
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	6.1	19.5	31.2	28.9	12.1
7	acres...	100.0	10.4	12.5	26.8	30.0	16.7	3.5
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	0.4	0.7	4.5	20.6	73.8
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.1	0.6	6.0	31.2	62.1
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.1	1.4	11.9	43.0	43.7
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.5	4.2	20.4	51.8	23.1
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.6	10.5	35.6	43.9	8.3
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	5.6	29.9	44.9	17.2	1.7
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	20.4	39.4	25.2	8.1	1.1
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	37.4	25.6	18.7	14.9	3.2	0.2
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	81.2	11.8	5.6	1.4	0.1	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	6.4	21.6	31.9	27.9	10.2
18	acres...	100.0	10.0	11.1	23.1	27.8	21.7	6.4
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	6.4	17.8	30.4	29.6	13.2
20	acres...	100.0	11.6	11.1	20.8	27.0	20.7	8.9
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	9.2	21.8	35.2	24.4	4.4
22	acres...	100.0	16.8	13.2	24.7	28.3	14.3	2.7
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	6.9	17.7	31.3	30.3	11.5
24	acres...	100.0	9.5	10.3	18.2	27.3	22.5	12.3
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.4	5.6	16.6	28.9	30.6	15.9
26	acres...	100.0	8.8	9.8	19.3	25.7	24.7	11.6
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	4.7	16.3	29.6	32.4	15.5
28	acres...	100.0	12.0	9.9	19.8	25.0	22.6	10.8
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	5.7	16.7	28.5	31.7	15.5
30	acres...	100.0	14.0	12.3	19.5	23.0	21.7	9.4
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	5.7	19.5	33.0	28.9	11.1
32	acres...	100.0	14.5	11.8	22.4	25.9	18.4	7.0
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	8.4	22.2	31.9	25.8	8.7
34	acres...	100.0	17.8	16.0	22.4	23.9	16.0	3.9
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	16.2	27.8	25.6	15.6	4.1
36	acres...	100.0	37.2	18.9	22.2	14.2	6.5	1.1
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	100.0	10.8	15.8	27.8	25.4	15.9	4.3
38	acres...	100.0	38.5	18.9	22.0	13.6	6.0	0.9
	Land use practices:[4]							
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	8.5	21.7	32.5	27.1	7.3
40	acres...	100.0	12.8	17.3	26.4	26.6	13.9	2.9
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	6.5	20.9	35.0	26.4	9.3
42	acres...	100.0	7.2	12.8	27.1	32.8	16.5	3.5
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	8.0	22.1	35.9	25.6	5.8
44	acres...	100.0	5.6	10.6	25.8	37.2	17.9	2.8
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	6.0	18.4	32.7	29.2	11.8
46	acres...	100.0	7.4	12.6	24.6	31.7	18.5	5.1
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	2.2	6.1	19.4	31.2	28.9	12.2
48	Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	1.9	4.1	20.1	38.7	25.7	9.5
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	2.3	8.3	28.1	33.6	22.1	5.6
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	3.3	8.4	24.5	33.3	23.2	7.2
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	2.2	5.8	19.3	32.2	28.0	12.5
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	1.4	3.8	12.7	27.4	30.6	24.1
53	65 or more years.....number...	100.0	1.8	4.2	12.2	27.7	54.0	...
54	Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
	Farm operators—							
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.4	4.8	17.3	31.5	33.9	11.1
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.3	5.5	19.3	31.6	25.3	17.0
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.3	3.7	17.1	34.9	43.0	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.6	3.6	11.2	29.3	54.2	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.1	4.0	17.2	32.9	36.2	8.6
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	100.0	2.0	6.0	18.3	30.8	34.6	8.3
61	With other income or family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.8	2.3	8.0	28.0	60.9	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	100.0	2.7	6.7	20.4	30.9	26.4	12.9
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.6	6.2	21.2	33.0	27.4	10.6
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.5	6.8	19.0	28.9	32.3	9.5
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.2	3.2	8.5	25.7	61.5	...

Table 80.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL GENERAL FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE								
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	79,003	401	...	...	11	49	49	292
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	315,296	13,209	...	36	306	1,746	4,842	6,279
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	119,872	10,433	15	75	470	1,861	4,661	3,351
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	226,152	22,750	20	230	1,561	5,645	10,537	4,757
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	269,839	28,822	46	531	2,951	9,241	12,056	3,997
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	299,887	32,905	119	925	5,987	13,166	9,823	2,885
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	188,922	20,381	132	895	4,900	7,962	5,251	1,241
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	167,072	17,768	189	1,080	5,411	6,481	3,711	896
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	429,346	42,417	1,088	4,816	13,100	14,154	7,529	1,730
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	188,290	16,099	1,438	2,819	4,683	4,469	2,239	451
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	76,327	4,610	975	1,042	1,226	884	348	135
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	56,011	1,818	753	377	368	167	99	54
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
	All farm operators:								
13	Full owners.....number...	1,094,645	89,683	994	3,065	11,706	24,313	33,196	16,409
14	Part owners.....number...	705,938	70,581	2,843	6,390	16,772	23,441	16,040	5,095
15	All tenants.....number...	598,450	50,455	720	3,111	12,349	17,947	11,825	4,503
16	Cash tenants.....number...	67,837	5,433	103	288	1,066	1,648	1,414	914
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	126,974	16,585	169	900	5,114	6,986	2,811	605
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	172,985	13,086	310	912	2,814	4,107	3,602	1,341
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	83,344	7,921	76	801	2,652	2,823	1,319	250
20	Croppers[6].....number...	98,493	4,214	7	66	218	1,444	1,643	836
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	48,817	3,216	55	144	485	939	1,036	557
	White operators:[1]								
22	Full owners.....number...	1,060,944	86,783	986	3,035	11,664	24,097	32,310	14,691
23	Part owners.....number...	680,058	67,872	2,781	6,297	16,581	22,918	15,151	4,144
24	All tenants.....number...	491,634	45,991	697	3,070	12,183	16,784	10,018	3,239
25	Croppers[6].....number...	37,458	2,071	7	60	177	779	653	395
	Nonwhite operators:[1]								
26	Full owners.....number...	32,777	2,891	8	30	41	214	882	1,716
27	Part owners.....number...	25,116	2,702	62	92	189	521	888	950
28	All tenants.....number...	105,671	4,460	23	41	166	1,161	1,806	1,263
29	Croppers[6].....number...	61,035	2,143	...	6	41	665	990	441
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	900,375	96,622	3,090	8,795	26,633	34,897	19,639	3,568
31	number...	965,160	102,745	4,674	10,082	28,159	36,029	20,132	3,669
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	712,486	80,171	1,562	6,322	22,775	30,374	16,472	2,666
33	number...	737,191	82,712	1,858	6,727	23,507	31,185	16,728	2,707
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	615,327	59,812	2,407	6,540	17,529	20,030	11,225	2,081
35	number...	624,744	61,096	2,800	6,721	17,831	20,288	11,360	2,096
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	266,353	18,198	1,318	3,044	6,121	5,383	2,064	268
37	number...	281,402	19,338	1,689	3,295	6,339	5,548	2,179	288
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,633,579	149,272	4,665	11,870	34,273	47,026	38,503	12,935
39	number...	2,234,212	197,263	16,462	21,658	46,159	55,978	43,020	13,986
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,995,728	188,913	4,724	12,567	39,752	61,796	53,599	16,475
41	number...	4,234,453	403,074	26,807	42,166	100,323	124,518	87,034	22,226
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,965,606	187,282	4,717	12,532	39,598	61,355	53,002	16,078
43	number...	3,946,920	378,776	26,069	40,027	94,520	116,988	80,699	20,473
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	768,858	70,180	94	677	5,551	20,440	30,975	12,443
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728,892	72,908	339	3,331	19,033	29,572	17,563	3,070
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	310,109	29,221	854	4,412	10,999	8,972	3,556	428
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	95,132	8,893	973	2,393	2,906	1,775	739	107
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	62,615	6,080	2,457	1,719	1,109	596	169	30
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,946,305	186,392	4,685	12,488	39,455	61,115	52,696	15,953
50	number...	3,778,230	365,047	22,341	38,048	91,737	114,241	78,667	20,013
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	133,687	10,618	1,965	1,673	2,344	2,397	1,800	439
52	number...	168,690	13,729	3,728	1,979	2,783	2,747	2,032	460
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	268,139	23,023	622	1,937	5,468	7,196	6,132	1,668
54	number...	287,533	24,298	738	2,139	5,803	7,530	6,335	1,753
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,016,235	178,915	4,541	12,197	38,337	58,736	49,024	16,080
56	number...	2,522,507	223,603	9,140	17,733	49,998	71,673	57,486	17,573
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,265,358	202,289	4,753	12,687	40,376	63,972	58,309	22,192
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,662,505	145,947	4,490	11,610	34,808	48,558	36,845	9,636
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,462,287	135,302	3,830	10,615	31,922	44,465	35,069	9,401
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	610,256	63,071	810	4,670	19,178	24,482	12,579	1,352
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	401,350	35,795	687	3,672	12,111	12,441	6,071	813
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	48,745	3,841	633	885	1,162	662	404	95
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	875,783	81,541	2,607	7,954	24,176	29,802	15,103	1,899
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	928,064	76,117	2,845	6,122	16,068	22,165	21,157	7,760
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	992,987	92,066	1,117	4,711	18,666	31,620	26,266	9,686
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	460,638	41,031	728	1,842	5,836	11,388	13,081	8,156
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	168,720	15,219	282	746	2,170	4,090	4,949	2,982
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	291,918	25,812	446	1,096	3,666	7,298	8,132	5,174
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	101,301	9,368	208	429	1,152	2,562	3,057	1,960
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	114,247	11,165	171	452	1,714	3,285	3,317	2,226
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	20 084	1,783	37	69	263	468	643	303
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	56,286	3,496	30	146	537	983	1,115	685

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE							
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	100.0	...	...	2.7	12.2	12.2	72.8
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	100.0	...	0.3	2.3	13.2	36.7	47.5
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	100.0	0.1	0.7	4.5	17.8	44.7	32.1
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	100.0	0.1	1.0	6.9	24.8	46.3	20.9
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	0.2	1.8	10.2	32.1	41.8	13.9
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	0.4	2.8	18.2	40.0	29.9	8.8
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	0.6	4.4	24.0	39.1	25.8	6.1
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	1.1	6.1	30.5	36.5	20.9	5.0
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	2.6	11.4	30.9	33.4	17.7	4.1
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	8.9	17.5	29.1	27.8	13.9	2.8
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	100.0	21.1	22.6	26.6	19.2	7.5	2.9
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	41.4	20.7	20.2	9.2	5.4	3.0
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
	All farm operators:							
13	Full owners.....number...	100.0	1.1	3.4	13.1	27.1	37.0	18.3
14	Part owners.....number...	100.0	4.0	9.1	23.8	33.2	22.7	7.2
15	All tenants.....number...	100.0	1.4	6.2	24.5	35.6	23.4	8.9
16	Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	1.9	5.3	19.6	30.3	26.0	16.8
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	1.0	5.4	30.8	42.1	16.9	3.6
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	2.4	7.0	21.5	31.4	27.5	10.2
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	1.0	10.1	33.5	35.6	16.7	3.2
20	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	0.2	1.6	5.2	34.3	39.0	19.8
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	1.7	4.5	15.1	29.2	32.2	17.3
	White operators:[1]							
22	Full owners.....number...	100.0	1.1	3.5	13.4	27.8	37.2	16.9
23	Part owners.....number...	100.0	4.1	9.3	24.4	33.8	22.3	6.1
24	All tenants.....number...	100.0	1.5	6.7	26.5	36.5	21.8	7.0
25	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	0.3	2.9	8.5	37.6	31.5	19.1
	Nonwhite operators:[1]							
26	Full owners.....number...	100.0	0.3	1.0	1.4	7.4	30.5	59.4
27	Part owners.....number...	100.0	2.3	3.4	7.0	19.3	32.9	35.2
28	All tenants.....number...	100.0	0.5	0.9	3.7	26.0	40.5	28.3
29	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	...	0.3	1.9	31.0	46.2	20.6
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	9.1	27.6	36.1	20.3	3.7
31	number...	100.0	4.5	9.8	27.4	35.1	19.6	3.6
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	7.9	28.4	37.9	20.5	3.3
33	number...	100.0	2.2	8.1	28.4	37.7	20.2	3.3
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	11.0	29.3	33.5	18.8	3.5
35	number...	100.0	4.6	11.0	29.2	33.2	18.6	3.4
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.2	16.7	33.6	29.6	11.3	1.5
37	number...	100.0	8.7	17.0	32.8	28.7	11.3	1.5
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	8.0	23.0	31.5	25.8	8.7
39	number...	100.0	8.3	11.0	23.4	28.4	21.8	7.1
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	6.7	21.0	32.7	28.4	8.7
41	number...	100.0	6.7	10.5	24.9	30.9	21.6	5.5
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	6.7	21.1	32.7	28.3	8.6
43	number...	100.0	6.9	10.6	25.0	30.9	21.3	5.4
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.0	8.0	29.1	44.1	17.7
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	4.6	26.1	40.6	24.1	4.2
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	1[illegible].1	37.6	30.7	12.2	1.5
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	26.9	32.7	19.9	8.3	1.2
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	40.4	28.3	18.2	9.8	2.8	0.5
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	6.7	21.2	32.8	28.3	8.6
50	number...	100.0	6.1	10.4	25.1	31.3	21.5	5.5
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.5	15.8	22.1	22.6	17.0	4.1
52	number...	100.0	27.2	14.4	20.3	20.0	14.8	3.4
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	8.4	23.7	31.3	26.6	7.2
54	number...	100.0	3.0	8.8	23.9	31.0	26.1	7.2
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	6.8	21.4	32.8	27.4	9.0
56	number...	100.0	4.1	7.9	22.4	32.1	25.7	7.9
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	6.3	20.0	31.6	28.8	11.0
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	8.0	23.8	33.3	25.2	6.6
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	7.8	23.6	32.9	26.0	6.9
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	7.4	30.4	38.8	19.9	2.1
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	10.3	33.8	34.8	17.0	2.3
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	16.5	23.0	30.3	17.2	10.5	2.5
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	9.8	29.6	36.5	18.5	2.3
	Farms by kind of road on which located:							
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	8.0	21.1	29.1	27.8	10.2
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	5.1	20.3	34.3	28.5	10.5
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	4.4	14.2	27.8	31.9	19.9
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	4.9	14.3	26.9	32.5	19.6
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	4.2	14.2	28.3	31.5	20.0
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	4.6	12.3	27.3	32.6	20.9
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	4.0	15.4	29.4	29.7	19.9
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	3.9	14.8	26.2	36.1	17.0
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	4.2	15.4	28.1	31.9	19.6

Table 80.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL GENERAL FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	40,971	4,038	7,133	11,318	10,450	6,669	1,363
2	persons...	1,485,044	123,611	29,919	22,845	27,042	25,868	14,920	3,017
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	22,168	3,724	5,454	6,610	4,130	2,031	219
4	persons...	674,917	46,998	17,429	10,992	9,937	5,605	2,738	297
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	14,199	1,151	3,207	4,870	3,237	1,560	174
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	3,909	796	1,098	1,026	603	359	27
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	2,270	702	696	551	233	75	13
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	1,251	659	361	138	51	37	5
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	539	416	92	25	6	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	194,275	3,685	11,313	37,969	61,229	56,404	23,675
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	170,142	9,067	870	940	1,693	2,290	2,232	1,042
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	8,271	220	573	1,312	2,306	2,509	1,351
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	165,098	4,452	11,630	34,707	49,790	46,100	18,419
14	acres on which used...	124,124,519	13,168,201	1,992,486	2,050,640	3,547,123	3,270,940	1,881,610	425,402
15	tons...	18,143,681	2,035,014	373,432	333,662	502,825	459,007	293,020	73,068
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	160,756	3,994	11,020	33,270	48,584	45,544	18,344
17	tons...	16,577,156	1,892,202	310,249	307,428	471,400	443,871	286,956	72,298
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	18,688	1,819	3,059	6,101	4,949	2,389	371
19	tons...	1,566,525	142,812	63,183	26,234	31,425	15,136	6,064	770
	Crops on which used—								
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	40,161	1,784	3,926	9,711	11,529	9,796	3,415
21	acres...	11,897,398	1,351,822	299,842	216,642	314,492	286,422	192,469	41,955
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	363,614	39,253	1,660	3,781	9,445	11,256	9,706	3,405
23	tons...	1,868,609	197,434	41,219	30,916	44,255	42,346	31,571	7,127
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,590	1,553	249	321	409	417	147	10
25	tons...	48,624	9,640	4,560	2,114	1,522	1,041	393	10
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	112,297	10,679	352	1,072	2,519	3,215	2,655	866
27	acres...	3,884,554	287,349	52,782	49,919	72,471	64,352	39,235	8,590
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,102	10,414	335	1,032	2,442	3,139	2,610	856
29	tons...	624,598	47,354	8,257	8,234	11,726	10,602	6,892	1,643
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,410	492	46	92	167	126	46	15
31	tons...	15,736	2,645	364	788	1,058	338	64	33
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	1,184,083	123,895	1,895	7,746	26,054	38,167	35,565	14,468
33	acres...	47,353,533	5,219,560	312,753	734,800	1,600,458	1,500,072	858,053	213,424
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,135,390	120,112	1,750	7,216	24,691	37,092	34,975	14,388
35	tons...	5,550,455	687,213	54,899	102,676	192,623	187,345	118,078	31,592
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	124,702	12,187	585	1,769	4,311	3,517	1,755	250
37	tons...	617,102	51,695	8,448	11,122	18,492	9,235	3,918	480
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	423,291	51,838	981	3,921	12,713	18,016	13,733	2,474
39	acres...	16,732,139	1,421,775	94,205	196,977	430,567	447,171	226,907	25,948
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	403,997	50,305	873	3,676	12,195	17,595	13,517	2,449
41	tons...	1,198,743	135,040	7,616	18,535	41,276	41,126	23,353	3,134
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,691	2,104	147	354	734	562	277	30
43	tons...	111,787	6,097	1,221	1,208	2,167	1,004	440	57
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	22,894	3,929	424	667	1,266	805	591	176
45	acres...	858,887	83,944	34,537	19,492	21,079	6,227	2,236	373
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,491	3,831	404	646	1,219	800	586	176
47	tons...	433,398	28,258	12,878	6,387	5,967	2,000	859	167
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,033	205	45	53	62	35	10	...
49	tons...	10,436	1,365	972	177	175	36	5	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	17,298	5,136	736	1,123	1,942	1,063	272	...
51	acres...	635,547	179,929	84,823	39,281	39,916	13,676	2,233	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,220	4,504	537	938	1,780	992	257	...
53	tons...	107,895	30,038	13,158	6,356	7,419	2,577	528	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,902	1,453	376	423	438	176	40	...
55	tons...	33,021	11,820	8,565	1,962	1,007	257	29	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	220,795	24,460	178	650	2,619	6,756	9,816	4,441
57	acres...	729,145	61,082	2,610	5,293	13,318	19,308	16,431	4,122
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220,516	24,419	177	650	2,609	6,741	9,801	4,441
59	tons...	582,501	48,224	2,303	4,085	10,718	15,225	12,561	3,332
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	141	11	5	40	45	30	10
61	tons...	1,501	150	21	5	59	29	26	10
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	67,166	8,685	228	941	2,509	2,810	1,872	325
63	acres...	2,586,188	288,224	39,317	59,620	88,032	68,350	29,345	3,560
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,732	8,554	222	936	2,459	2,770	1,847	320
65	tons...	256,886	32,499	5,695	7,081	9,479	6,616	3,231	397
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,891	198	7	11	75	65	35	5
67	tons...	5,774	439	68	20	139	139	60	13
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	12,010	2,086	199	439	517	568	338	25
69	acres...	964,632	95,069	26,089	23,694	22,650	14,850	7,196	590
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,661	1,747	134	359	399	507	323	25
71	tons...	34,220	6,233	1,719	1,654	1,076	1,299	443	42
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,633	386	71	91	128	81	15	...
73	tons...	16,265	1,734	564	496	445	212	17	...
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	289,598	35,802	1,615	2,421	5,238	9,266	11,039	6,223
75	acres...	7,949,843	742,278	233,807	109,933	125,851	131,118	104,379	37,190
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	273,404	34,962	1,295	2,245	5,098	9,147	10,969	6,208
77	tons...	1,282,505	180,448	45,336	28,048	33,973	35,115	28,397	9,579
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,531	1,839	519	344	433	338	170	35
79	tons...	208,208	13,787	10,666	1,373	863	554	311	20

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.9	17.4	27.6	25.5	16.3	3.3
2	persons...	100.0	24.2	18.5	21.9	20.9	12.1	2.4
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	16.8	24.6	29.8	18.6	9.2	1.0
4	persons...	100.0	37.1	23.4	21.1	11.9	5.8	0.7
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	22.6	34.3	22.8	11.0	1.2
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	20.4	28.1	26.2	15.4	9.2	0.7
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.9	30.7	24.3	10.3	3.3	0.6
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	52.7	28.9	11.0	4.1	3.0	0.4
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	77.2	17.1	4.6	1.1	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.9	5.8	19.5	31.5	29.0	12.2
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	100.0	9.6	10.4	18.7	25.3	24.6	11.5
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	2.7	6.9	15.9	27.9	30.3	16.3
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	7.0	21.0	30.2	27.9	11.2
14	acres on which used...	100.0	15.1	15.6	26.9	24.8	14.3	3.2
15	tons...	100.0	18.4	16.4	24.7	22.6	14.4	3.6
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	6.9	20.7	30.2	28.3	11.4
17	tons...	100.0	16.4	16.2	24.9	23.5	15.2	3.8
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.7	16.4	32.6	26.5	12.8	2.0
19	tons...	100.0	44.2	18.4	22.0	10.6	4.2	0.5
	Crops on which used—							
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	9.8	24.2	28.7	24.4	8.5
21	acres...	100.0	22.2	16.0	23.3	21.2	14.2	3.1
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	9.6	24.1	28.7	24.7	8.7
23	tons...	100.0	20.9	15.7	22.4	21.4	16.0	3.6
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.0	20.7	26.3	26.9	9.5	0.6
25	tons...	100.0	47.3	21.9	15.8	10.8	4.1	0.1
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	10.0	23.6	30.1	24.9	8.1
27	acres...	100.0	18.4	17.4	25.2	22.4	13.7	3.0
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	9.9	23.4	30.1	25.1	8.2
29	tons...	100.0	17.4	17.4	24.8	22.4	14.6	3.5
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.3	18.7	33.9	25.6	9.3	3.0
31	tons...	100.0	13.8	29.8	40.0	12.8	2.4	1.2
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	6.3	21.0	30.8	28.7	11.7
33	acres...	100.0	6.0	14.1	30.7	28.7	16.4	4.1
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	6.0	20.6	30.9	29.1	12.0
35	tons...	100.0	8.0	14.9	28.0	27.3	17.2	4.6
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	14.5	35.4	28.9	14.4	2.1
37	tons...	100.0	16.3	21.5	35.8	17.9	7.6	0.9
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	7.6	24.5	34.8	26.5	4.8
39	acres...	100.0	6.6	13.9	30.3	31.5	16.0	1.8
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	7.3	24.2	35.0	26.9	4.9
41	tons...	100.0	5.6	13.7	30.6	30.5	17.3	2.3
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.0	16.8	34.9	26.7	13.2	1.4
43	tons...	100.0	20.0	19.8	35.5	16.5	7.2	0.9
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	100.0	10.8	17.0	32.2	20.5	15.0	4.5
45	acres...	100.0	41.1	23.2	25.1	7.4	2.7	0.4
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.5	16.9	31.8	20.9	15.3	4.6
47	tons...	100.0	45.6	22.6	21.1	7.1	3.0	0.6
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.0	25.9	30.2	17.1	4.9	...
49	tons...	100.0	71.2	13.0	12.8	2.6	0.4	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	100.0	14.3	21.9	37.8	20.7	5.3	...
51	acres...	100.0	47.1	21.8	22.2	7.6	1.2	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.9	20.8	39.5	22.0	5.7	...
53	tons...	100.0	43.8	21.2	24.7	8.6	1.8	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.9	29.1	30.1	12.1	2.8	...
55	tons...	100.0	72.5	16.6	8.5	2.2	0.2	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	2.7	10.7	27.6	40.1	18.2
57	acres...	100.0	4.3	8.7	21.8	31.6	26.9	6.7
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	2.7	10.7	27.6	40.1	18.2
59	tons...	100.0	4.8	8.5	22.2	31.6	26.0	6.9
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.8	3.5	28.4	31.9	21.3	7.1
61	tons...	100.0	14.0	3.3	39.3	19.3	17.3	6.7
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	10.8	28.9	32.4	21.6	3.7
63	acres...	100.0	13.6	20.7	30.5	23.7	10.2	1.2
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	10.9	28.7	32.4	21.6	3.7
65	tons...	100.0	17.5	21.8	29.2	20.4	9.9	1.2
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	5.6	37.9	32.8	17.7	2.5
67	tons...	100.0	15.5	4.6	31.7	31.7	13.7	3.0
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	100.0	9.5	21.0	24.8	27.2	16.2	1.2
69	acres...	100.0	27.4	24.9	23.8	15.6	7.6	0.6
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.7	20.5	22.8	29.0	18.5	1.4
71	tons...	100.0	27.6	26.5	17.3	20.8	7.1	0.7
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.4	23.6	33.2	21.0	3.9	...
73	tons...	100.0	32.5	28.6	25.7	12.2	1.0	...
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	6.8	14.6	25.9	30.8	17.4
75	acres...	100.0	31.5	14.8	17.0	17.7	14.1	5.0
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	6.4	14.6	26.2	31.4	17.8
77	tons...	100.0	25.1	15.5	18.8	19.5	15.7	5.3
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.2	18.7	23.5	18.4	9.2	1.9
79	tons...	100.0	77.4	10.0	6.3	4.0	2.3	0.1

Table 80.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL GENERAL FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
	Crops on which used—Continued								
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	28,686	2,628	234	318	683	817	461	115
2	acres...	2,314,134	155,457	52,309	30,829	35,939	24,799	9,916	1,665
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,313	2,146	85	194	550	746	456	115
4	tons...	80,870	6,779	1,911	1,508	1,549	1,145	556	110
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,226	558	173	150	144	76	15	...
6	tons...	70,561	4,309	2,375	1,050	658	195	31	...
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	8,108	689	6	45	178	315	140	5
8	acres...	186,605	13,001	101	1,195	4,025	5,765	1,865	50
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,263	633	6	34	168	280	140	5
10	tons...	15,398	906	12	73	329	325	164	3
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	913	56	...	11	10	35	...	...
12	tons...	1,302	68	...	24	10	34	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	744,958	89,068	3,269	7,579	18,473	26,284	24,103	9,360
14	acres...	28,095,063	3,272,168	762,513	563,150	778,395	688,830	391,345	87,935
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	720,269	86,718	2,789	7,140	17,745	25,871	23,853	9,320
16	tons...	4,541,078	491,776	115,246	91,875	111,010	98,150	60,323	15,172
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40,729	4,392	937	908	1,300	761	415	71
18	tons...	424,208	39,063	25,359	5,895	4,830	2,062	770	147
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	359,724	34,298	894	3,009	8,124	10,491	9,177	2,603
20	acres limed...	9,049,214	820,545	86,928	134,119	226,014	212,259	135,820	25,405
21	tons...	17,185,269	1,420,253	128,573	212,640	405,341	379,636	249,620	44,443
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,415,277	211,502	4,775	12,826	40,958	65,814	61,134	25,995
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	1,926,188	181,919	3,336	11,031	37,660	59,212	51,803	18,877
24	dollars...	4,481,681,828	227,414,015	23,911,077	32,388,172	70,976,485	63,923,501	30,864,343	5,350,437
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	235,814	20,267	103	393	1,533	4,212	7,499	6,527
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	874,909	96,543	829	3,397	14,263	31,970	34,784	11,300
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	306,256	30,777	466	1,983	8,137	12,777	6,581	833
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	312,912	26,386	724	3,019	10,410	9,173	2,843	217
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	196,297	7,946	1,214	2,239	3,317	1,080	96	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,240,680	129,325	2,560	8,417	28,752	44,215	34,693	10,688
31	dollars...	3,738,662,975	136,368,507	30,532,381	27,301,625	36,601,283	27,625,369	12,378,801	1,929,048
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	813,629	100,473	615	3,272	18,401	36,191	31,653	10,341
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	175,545	15,885	362	1,761	5,516	5,678	2,280	288
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	102,637	7,247	323	1,352	3,056	1,786	681	49
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	75,230	3,864	397	1,460	1,446	472	79	10
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,639	1,856	863	572	333	88	...	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,501,400	148,667	3,792	9,436	29,813	46,920	43,184	15,522
38	dollars...	748,004,034	67,058,354	17,520,956	8,946,854	14,684,653	14,686,386	9,446,046	1,773,459
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	719,702	70,728	196	1,614	9,277	20,960	25,774	12,907
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	644,626	66,184	1,029	5,012	16,952	23,871	16,757	2,563
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	137,072	11,755	2,567	2,810	3,584	2,089	653	52
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,459,502	132,657	4,698	11,715	30,538	41,798	34,047	9,861
43	dollars...	2,531,250,774	163,960,374	69,303,410	32,934,981	30,375,160	19,930,007	9,731,969	1,684,847
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	529,747	53,446	44	875	8,247	17,477	19,247	7,556
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	313,048	30,121	81	1,163	6,407	11,362	9,477	1,631
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	194,906	17,929	133	1,355	5,169	7,193	3,654	425
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	215,995	17,599	456	3,599	7,301	4,744	1,307	192
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	7,648	828	2,805	2,760	855	344	56
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	55,383	3,466	1,253	1,442	593	159	18	1
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	1,506	1,029	409	60	8	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	11,808	700	632	67	1	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,251	242	242	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	1,468,283	145,882	3,641	9,268	30,345	47,436	40,716	14,476
54	dollars...	462,285,837	40,748,477	8,209,163	6,106,114	10,338,505	9,806,964	5,196,940	1,090,791
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	533,356	48,586	84	510	3,387	12,567	20,935	11,103
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	751,676	79,902	648	4,299	21,197	31,560	18,985	3,213
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	119,069	11,706	770	2,732	4,576	2,903	630	95
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64,182	5,688	2,139	1,727	1,185	406	166	65
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,342,933	207,573	4,770	12,799	40,815	65,357	60,202	23,630
60	dollars...	1,443,592,854	133,094,412	19,174,055	18,312,871	35,071,015	36,304,338	20,079,430	4,152,703
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	364,423	20,187	6	52	362	2,132	7,541	10,094
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	975,206	90,485	97	907	7,986	29,988	39,623	11,884
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	601,681	61,071	279	3,215	19,301	25,868	11,033	1,375
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	385,994	34,503	3,233	8,495	13,135	7,358	2,005	277
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,629	1,327	1,155	130	31	11	...	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	29,462,920,043	2,055,583,937	425,918,695	337,870,496	555,119,726	470,525,607	227,717,706	38,431,707
67	average per farm, dollars...	12,195	9,714	89,198	26,343	13,548	7,148	3,724	1,474
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	12,968,785,841	1,212,145,802	333,279,485	205,999,038	291,190,252	238,746,133	120,671,616	22,259,278
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,085,752,796	1,081,031,621	278,148,708	183,937,122	268,357,443	221,435,148	109,814,916	19,338,284
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	69,521,980	34,461,853	11,324,422	11,479,518	7,306,282	3,792,089	1,157,816
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	33,500,342	14,024,621	6,320,800	5,175,568	4,549,831	2,895,115	534,407
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	784,494,203	28,091,859	6,644,303	4,416,694	6,177,723	5,454,872	4,169,496	1,228,771
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	16,494,134,202	843,438,135	92,639,210	131,871,458	263,929,474	231,779,474	107,046,090	16,172,429
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	115,494,162	10,488,620	17,234,274	34,129,512	33,645,569	17,316,152	2,680,035
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	195,404,441	13,644,629	30,917,197	67,834,358	55,589,976	24,038,415	3,379,866
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	10,288,661,458	532,539,532	68,505,961	83,719,987	161,965,604	142,543,929	65,691,523	10,112,528

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued							
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued							
	Crops on which used—Continued							
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	100.0	8.9	12.1	26.0	31.1	17.5	4.4
2	acres...	100.0	33.6	19.8	23.1	16.0	6.4	1.1
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	9.0	25.6	34.8	21.2	5.4
4	tons...	100.0	28.2	22.2	22.8	16.9	8.2	1.6
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.0	26.9	25.8	13.6	2.7	...
6	tons...	100.0	55.1	24.4	15.3	4.5	0.7	...
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	6.5	25.8	45.7	20.3	0.7
8	acres...	100.0	0.8	9.2	31.0	44.3	14.3	0.4
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	5.4	26.5	44.2	22.1	0.8
10	tons...	100.0	1.3	8.1	36.3	35.9	18.1	0.3
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	19.6	17.9	62.5	...	...
12	tons...	100.0	...	35.3	14.7	50.0	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	8.5	20.7	29.5	27.1	10.5
14	acres...	100.0	23.3	17.2	23.8	21.1	12.0	2.7
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	8.2	20.5	29.8	27.5	10.7
16	tons...	100.0	23.4	18.7	22.6	20.0	12.3	3.1
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.3	20.7	29.6	17.3	9.4	1.6
18	tons...	100.0	64.9	15.1	12.4	5.3	2.0	0.4
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	8.8	23.7	30.6	26.8	7.6
20	acres limed...	100.0	10.6	16.3	27.5	25.9	16.6	3.1
21	tons...	100.0	9.1	15.0	28.5	26.7	17.6	3.1
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	6.1	19.4	31.1	28.9	12.3
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	6.1	20.7	32.5	28.5	10.4
24	dollars...	100.0	10.5	14.2	31.2	28.1	13.6	2.4
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	1.9	7.6	20.8	37.0	32.2
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	3.5	14.8	33.1	36.0	11.7
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	6.4	26.4	41.5	21.4	2.7
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	11.4	39.5	34.8	10.8	0.8
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.3	28.2	41.7	13.6	1.2	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	6.5	22.2	34.2	26.8	8.3
31	dollars...	100.0	22.4	20.0	26.8	20.3	9.1	1.4
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	3.3	18.3	36.0	31.5	10.3
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	11.1	34.7	35.7	14.4	1.8
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	18.7	42.2	24.6	9.4	0.7
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	37.8	37.4	12.2	2.0	0.3
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	46.5	30.8	17.9	4.7	...	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	6.3	20.1	31.6	29.0	10.4
38	dollars...	100.0	26.1	13.3	21.9	21.9	14.1	2.6
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	2.3	13.1	29.6	36.4	18.2
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	7.6	25.6	36.1	25.3	3.9
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.8	23.9	30.5	17.8	5.6	0.4
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	8.8	23.0	31.5	25.7	7.4
43	dollars...	100.0	42.3	20.1	18.5	12.2	5.9	1.0
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.6	15.4	32.7	36.0	14.1
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	3.9	21.3	37.7	31.5	5.4
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	7.6	28.8	40.1	20.4	2.4
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	20.5	41.5	27.0	7.4	1.1
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.8	36.7	36.1	11.2	4.5	0.7
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.2	41.6	17.1	4.6	0.5	(Z)
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	68.3	27.2	4.0	0.5	...	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	90.3	9.6	0.1	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	6.4	20.8	32.5	27.9	9.9
54	dollars...	100.0	20.1	15.0	25.4	24.1	12.8	2.7
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.0	7.0	25.9	43.1	22.9
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	5.4	26.5	39.5	23.8	4.0
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.6	23.3	39.1	24.8	5.4	0.8
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	37.6	30.4	20.8	7.1	2.9	1.1
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	6.2	19.7	31.5	29.0	11.4
60	dollars...	100.0	14.4	13.8	26.4	27.3	15.1	3.1
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	(Z)	0.3	1.8	10.6	37.4	50.0
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.0	8.8	33.1	43.8	13.1
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	5.3	31.6	42.4	18.1	2.3
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.4	24.6	38.1	21.3	5.8	0.8
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	87.0	9.8	2.3	0.8	...	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	100.0	20.7	16.4	27.0	22.9	11.1	1.9
67	average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	100.0	27.5	17.0	24.0	19.7	10.0	1.8
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	25.7	16.9	24.8	20.5	10.2	1.8
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	49.6	16.3	16.5	10.5	5.5	1.7
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	41.9	18.9	15.4	13.6	8.6	1.6
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	23.7	15.7	22.0	19.4	14.8	4.4
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	100.0	11.0	15.6	31.3	27.5	12.7	1.9
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	9.1	14.9	29.6	29.1	15.0	2.3
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	7.0	15.8	34.7	28.4	12.3	1.7
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	100.0	12.9	15.7	30.4	26.8	12.3	1.9

Table 80.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL GENERAL FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	178,160	3,336	10,679	36,010	57,385	51,014	19,736
2	number...	85,531,612	5,204,297	530,528	672,943	1,387,205	1,525,164	901,127	187,330
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	168,508	2,756	9,486	33,779	54,653	48,851	18,983
4	number...	37,816,864	2,374,149	202,415	288,334	627,025	714,774	442,601	99,000
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	138,850	1,614	7,045	27,737	45,495	40,693	16,266
6	number...	15,386,721	1,154,586	42,308	111,086	326,536	382,809	234,018	57,829
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	154,012	2,746	9,281	32,487	51,639	43,327	14,532
8	number...	24,735,314	1,583,531	146,959	211,331	424,020	469,599	276,138	55,484
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	140,874	2,937	9,261	30,804	47,914	38,769	11,189
10	number...	22,979,434	1,246,617	181,154	173,278	336,160	340,791	182,388	32,846
	Farms reporting by number on hand:								
	Cattle and calves—								
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	4,852	92	186	544	932	1,532	1,566
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	15,536	190	592	1,456	3,317	4,904	5,077
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	20,381	173	424	1,620	4,447	8,307	5,410
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	43,891	181	724	4,652	14,312	18,521	5,501
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	69,208	412	3,392	18,858	28,390	16,011	2,145
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	18,876	707	3,598	7,372	5,536	1,628	35
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	5,225	1,407	1,753	1,503	450	110	2
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	191	174	10	5	1	1	...
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	173,275	12,978	241	746	1,776	3,063	3,871	3,281
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	67,124	459	1,498	6,877	18,549	26,654	13,087
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	54,657	244	1,775	12,898	22,760	14,669	2,311
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	19,004	153	1,856	7,190	6,910	2,625	270
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	9,770	464	2,027	3,540	2,802	904	33
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	2,812	411	835	1,031	434	101	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23,871	901	202	307	280	88	23	1
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	1,262	582	442	187	47	4	...
	Milk cows—								
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	21,954	395	1,388	3,361	5,921	6,728	4,161
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	70,199	547	1,770	8,487	21,031	26,808	11,556
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	35,530	62	1,102	10,555	16,379	6,883	549
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	8,155	53	1,366	4,539	1,935	262	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	2,478	209	1,260	768	229	12	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	385	218	140	27	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	59	41	18	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,407	90	89	1	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	742,397	68,135	2,015	4,586	11,403	17,856	20,032	12,243
36	number...	2,105,236	170,984	11,296	14,739	31,034	44,358	44,296	25,261
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,291,136	143,836	1,763	7,164	28,826	47,580	41,627	16,876
38	number...	63,778,461	6,317,358	233,952	643,823	2,000,005	2,157,605	1,059,552	222,421
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	894,797	106,707	1,448	5,799	23,214	36,046	29,581	10,619
40	number...	36,392,504	3,582,154	141,588	389,106	1,152,091	1,187,920	592,045	119,404
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,110,749	127,258	1,534	6,250	25,840	42,337	36,662	14,635
42	number...	27,385,957	2,735,204	92,364	254,717	847,914	969,685	467,507	103,017
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	256,937	26,203	603	2,041	6,195	8,839	7,066	1,459
44	number...	31,235,882	1,784,277	262,306	288,235	451,611	456,783	280,185	45,157
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	188,985	19,855	449	1,564	4,672	6,755	5,373	1,042
46	number...	11,012,819	703,898	123,699	159,471	162,495	154,908	90,117	13,208
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	241,738	24,769	539	1,847	5,825	8,395	6,765	1,398
48	number...	20,223,063	1,080,379	138,607	128,764	289,116	301,875	190,068	31,949
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	237,507	24,381	521	1,791	5,736	8,276	6,690	1,367
50	number...	19,195,949	1,023,339	133,466	122,486	272,803	284,950	179,547	30,087
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181,802	18,372	429	1,418	4,347	6,172	4,985	1,021
52	number...	1,027,114	57,040	5,141	6,278	16,313	16,925	10,521	1,862
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	15,738	792	30	71	168	197	198	128
54	number...	3,129,481	39,106	5,948	4,793	8,544	14,394	3,980	1,447
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,453,009	158,064	1,595	7,334	29,435	51,242	48,057	20,401
56	number...	329,953,223	33,446,715	1,332,581	3,441,674	9,239,298	11,151,328	6,771,133	1,510,701
	Livestock and livestock products sold:								
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,647,541	165,030	3,127	10,479	35,061	54,372	46,448	15,543
58	number...	48,161,437	2,285,050	315,527	351,722	614,827	599,312	338,599	65,063
59	dollars...	7,507,201,766	300,301,424	54,603,984	53,196,284	81,646,848	70,294,019	35,119,905	5,440,384
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	989,132	127,755	1,623	6,779	27,594	44,690	35,786	11,283
61	number...	76,602,805	6,903,621	310,945	876,320	2,457,550	2,215,099	903,829	139,878
62	dollars...	2,306,981,001	206,670,190	9,303,538	26,311,955	73,747,871	66,305,212	26,879,612	4,122,002
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222,565	22,961	550	1,816	5,404	7,863	6,158	1,170
64	number...	23,780,691	1,322,014	250,942	247,076	344,980	285,814	172,463	20,739
65	dollars...	316,196,825	18,024,722	3,390,566	3,323,873	4,675,006	3,950,646	2,398,368	286,263
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	855,192	103,296	893	5,023	22,605	36,185	29,537	9,053
67	pounds...	101,711,170,906	6,289,885,280	321,710,463	840,832,186	2,145,719,935	1,971,255,224	883,536,370	126,831,102
68	dollars...	3,918,461,447	195,404,441	13,644,629	30,917,197	67,834,358	55,589,976	24,038,415	3,379,866
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	684,036	92,950	864	4,589	20,440	33,967	26,197	6,893
70	dollars[4]..	855,773,185	15,806,002	3,082,777	3,287,869	4,033,349	3,307,271	1,819,068	275,668
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	840,903	112,136	861	4,878	22,140	39,251	33,484	11,522
72	dozens...	3,425,535,427	335,335,903	16,070,186	41,506,791	105,115,536	109,765,506	54,879,135	7,998,749
73	dollars[4]..	1,097,380,046	93,595,269	5,425,562	12,484,368	28,744,464	29,418,104	15,210,360	2,312,411
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	906,232	114,602	1,358	5,791	24,879	40,241	32,093	10,240
75	number of litters...	11,823,282	1,181,371	39,793	121,615	386,956	407,771	190,284	34,952
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	204,830	21,995	156	541	2,220	5,313	8,483	5,282
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	300,607	46,765	286	1,237	6,208	16,666	17,821	4,547
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	207,462	29,791	272	1,396	8,701	13,891	5,155	376
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	140,253	13,556	268	1,785	6,827	4,063	578	35
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,136	2,081	225	692	840	278	46	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	12,944	414	151	140	83	30	10	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	710,335	91,092	1,174	4,989	20,694	31,796	24,716	7,723
83	number of litters...	5,162,563	513,445	17,728	54,961	166,268	171,731	85,979	16,778
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	749,579	97,471	1,201	5,131	22,295	35,356	26,141	7,347
85	number of litters...	6,660,719	667,926	22,065	66,654	220,688	236,040	104,305	18,174

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	6.0	20.2	32.2	28.6	11.1
2	number...	100.0	10.2	12.9	26.7	29.3	17.3	3.6
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	5.6	20.0	32.4	29.0	11.3
4	number...	100.0	8.5	12.1	26.4	30.1	18.6	4.2
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	5.1	20.0	32.8	29.3	11.7
6	number...	100.0	3.7	9.6	28.3	33.2	20.3	5.0
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	6.0	21.1	33.5	28.1	9.4
8	number...	100.0	9.3	13.3	26.8	29.7	17.4	3.5
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	6.6	21.9	34.0	27.5	7.9
10	number...	100.0	14.5	13.9	27.0	27.3	14.6	2.6
	Farms reporting by number on hand: Cattle and calves—							
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	3.8	11.2	19.2	31.6	32.3
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	3.8	9.4	21.4	31.6	32.7
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	2.1	7.9	21.8	40.8	26.5
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	1.6	10.6	32.6	42.2	12.5
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	4.9	27.2	41.0	23.1	3.1
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	19.1	39.1	29.3	8.6	0.2
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.9	33.5	28.8	8.6	2.1	(Z)
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	91.1	5.2	2.6	0.5	0.5	...
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—							
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	5.7	13.7	23.6	29.8	25.3
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	2.2	10.2	27.6	39.7	19.5
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	3.2	23.6	41.6	26.8	4.2
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	9.8	37.8	36.4	13.8	1.4
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	20.7	36.2	28.7	9.3	0.3
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.6	29.7	36.7	15.4	3.6	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.4	34.1	31.1	9.8	2.6	0.1
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	46.1	35.0	14.8	3.7	0.3	...
	Milk cows—							
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	6.3	15.3	27.0	30.6	19.0
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	2.5	12.1	30.0	38.2	16.5
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	3.1	29.7	46.1	19.4	1.5
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	16.7	55.7	23.7	3.2	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	50.8	31.0	9.2	0.5	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	56.6	36.4	7.0	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	69.5	30.5	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	98.8	1.1	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	6.7	16.7	26.2	29.4	18.0
36	number...	100.0	6.6	8.6	18.2	25.9	25.9	14.8
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	5.0	20.0	33.1	28.9	11.7
38	number...	100.0	3.7	10.2	31.7	34.2	16.8	3.5
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	5.4	21.8	33.8	27.7	10.0
40	number...	100.0	4.0	10.9	32.2	33.2	16.5	3.3
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	4.9	20.3	33.3	28.8	11.5
42	number...	100.0	3.4	9.3	31.0	35.5	17.1	3.8
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	7.8	23.6	33.7	27.0	5.6
44	number...	100.0	14.7	16.2	25.3	25.6	15.7	2.5
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	7.9	23.5	34.0	27.1	5.2
46	number...	100.0	17.6	22.7	23.1	22.0	12.8	1.9
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	7.5	23.5	33.9	27.3	5.6
48	number...	100.0	12.8	11.9	26.8	27.9	17.6	3.0
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	7.3	23.5	33.9	27.4	5.6
50	number...	100.0	13.0	12.0	26.7	27.8	17.5	2.9
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	7.7	23.7	33.6	27.1	5.6
52	number...	100.0	9.0	11.0	28.6	29.7	18.4	3.3
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	9.0	21.2	24.9	25.0	16.2
54	number...	100.0	15.2	12.3	21.8	36.8	10.2	3.7
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	4.6	18.6	32.4	30.4	12.9
56	number...	100.0	4.0	10.3	27.6	33.3	20.2	4.5
	Livestock and livestock products sold:							
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	6.3	21.2	32.9	28.1	9.4
58	number...	100.0	13.8	15.4	26.9	26.2	14.8	2.8
59	dollars...	100.0	18.2	17.7	27.2	23.4	11.7	1.8
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	5.3	21.6	35.0	28.0	8.8
61	number...	100.0	4.5	12.7	35.6	32.1	13.1	2.0
62	dollars...	100.0	4.5	12.7	35.7	32.1	13.0	2.0
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.4	7.9	23.5	34.2	26.8	5.1
64	number...	100.0	19.0	18.7	26.1	21.6	13.0	1.6
65	dollars...	100.0	18.8	18.4	25.9	21.9	13.3	1.6
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	4.9	21.9	35.0	28.6	8.8
67	pounds...	100.0	5.1	13.4	34.1	31.3	14.0	2.0
68	dollars...	100.0	7.0	15.8	34.7	28.4	12.3	1.7
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	4.9	22.0	36.5	28.2	7.4
70	dollars[4]..	100.0	19.5	20.8	25.5	20.9	11.5	1.7
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	4.4	19.7	35.0	29.9	10.3
72	dozens...	100.0	4.8	12.4	31.3	32.7	16.4	2.4
73	dollars[4]..	100.0	5.8	13.3	30.7	31.4	16.3	2.5
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	5.1	21.7	35.1	28.0	8.9
75	number of litters...	100.0	3.4	10.3	32.8	34.5	16.1	3.0
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	2.5	10.1	24.2	38.6	24.0
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	2.6	13.3	35.6	38.1	9.7
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	4.7	29.2	46.6	17.3	1.3
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	13.2	50.4	30.0	4.3	0.3
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.8	33.3	40.4	13.4	2.2	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.5	33.8	20.0	7.2	2.4	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	5.5	22.7	34.9	27.1	8.5
83	number of litters...	100.0	3.5	10.7	32.4	33.4	16.7	3.3
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	5.3	22.9	36.3	26.8	7.5
85	number of litters...	100.0	3.3	10.0	33.0	35.3	15.6	2.7

Table 80.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL GENERAL FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,627,823	169,048	2,531	9,434	33,674	54,658	49,270	19,481
2	acres...	74,923,647	7,910,189	381,106	897,156	2,334,615	2,588,229	1,386,122	322,961
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	395,265	27,262	116	485	1,803	5,028	10,706	9,124
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	353,416	37,586	189	863	3,650	10,310	16,389	6,185
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	343,668	43,248	329	1,580	6,761	16,844	14,489	3,245
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	209,125	27,783	326	1,412	7,802	12,353	5,202	688
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	120,066	14,415	208	1,107	5,750	5,684	1,518	148
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	206,272	18,754	1,363	3,987	7,908	4,439	966	91
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,496,707	161,278	2,248	8,915	32,214	52,100	47,074	18,727
10	acres...	65,721,095	7,128,027	337,110	817,335	2,134,240	2,316,598	1,235,565	287,179
11	bushels...	3,565,917,134	349,443,378	19,069,459	47,587,577	116,882,331	108,249,506	48,805,705	8,848,800
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	718,345	98,804	1,508	6,666	24,139	34,483	24,636	7,372
13	bushels...	1,604,111,811	156,770,183	12,070,302	26,595,543	56,277,858	43,396,129	16,139,646	2,290,705
	Hay crops:[22]								
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	58,263,550	5,676,426	592,517	625,498	1,357,428	1,675,966	1,140,050	284,967
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	849,513	95,062	2,575	7,255	23,752	33,233	22,737	5,510
16	acres...	24,862,753	2,906,472	430,365	366,541	776,822	806,390	442,967	83,387
17	tons...	58,404,296	8,640,537	2,161,899	1,286,925	2,171,367	1,941,125	937,160	142,061
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	128,699	31,015	1,657	3,167	7,647	9,301	7,117	2,126
19	tons...	11,242,319	4,679,290	1,862,359	746,426	904,321	718,032	390,180	57,972
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,368	1,055	161	240	280	223	116	35
21	acres...	115,930	28,108	9,303	6,758	6,975	3,284	1,473	315
22	tons...	236,598	60,427	20,257	16,767	14,051	6,807	2,150	395
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	728	252	38	56	80	46	22	10
24	tons...	34,157	18,126	5,980	4,186	4,865	2,355	670	70
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	485,921	46,961	456	2,534	9,335	16,032	13,695	4,909
26	acres...	12,212,793	996,887	32,054	82,539	234,690	334,674	245,139	67,791
27	tons...	20,022,428	1,632,889	62,396	154,999	429,326	540,431	360,074	85,663
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	49,879	10,389	113	649	1,880	3,059	3,104	1,584
29	tons...	1,450,472	407,689	23,979	39,451	90,808	114,718	109,832	28,901
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	169,584	21,540	206	660	2,267	5,466	8,627	4,314
31	acres...	2,418,641	334,476	13,112	21,927	51,360	92,992	113,641	41,444
32	tons...	3,076,165	451,632	18,000	38,486	69,377	131,689	147,311	46,769
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,454	2,916	10	66	310	728	1,164	638
34	tons...	171,490	61,371	506	8,920	8,927	16,821	20,528	5,669
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,403	261	3	29	32	116	65	16
36	acres...	30,366	3,972	76	571	310	2,385	485	145
37	tons...	53,305	7,290	183	1,130	575	4,175	925	302
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	300	113	...	7	6	70	20	10
39	tons...	10,956	3,780	...	540	90	2,685	285	180
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	166,669	14,970	448	816	2,258	4,546	4,730	2,172
41	acres...	3,229,038	265,116	32,674	27,345	45,547	78,366	63,716	17,468
42	tons...	3,346,947	316,084	55,245	49,811	57,413	80,781	57,614	15,220
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	7,822	2,068	154	187	379	588	463	297
44	tons...	281,327	119,626	34,357	28,821	18,147	21,822	12,528	3,951
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	163,611	18,205	104	524	3,091	6,992	5,958	1,536
46	acres...	9,987,785	749,686	28,292	67,589	151,038	261,822	192,707	48,238
47	tons...	8,217,620	714,370	29,485	79,283	162,646	241,086	168,514	33,356
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	17,252	3,451	45	183	646	1,068	1,005	504
49	tons...	766,448	266,646	20,028	54,915	65,006	65,383	45,661	15,653
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	172,756	15,862	378	933	2,568	4,773	4,880	2,330
51	acres...	4,086,048	342,835	40,230	41,664	73,514	85,471	76,392	25,564
52	tons...	5,140,336	453,576	51,923	67,554	102,975	110,559	95,358	25,207
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	13,433	2,935	81	215	497	811	799	532
54	tons...	433,033	152,443	16,379	24,345	38,045	32,277	32,276	9,121
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	72,001	3,258	185	629	1,203	839	332	70
56	acres...	1,320,196	48,874	6,411	10,564	17,172	10,582	3,530	615
57	tons, green weight...	8,582,513	306,524	47,606	62,846	102,096	69,211	21,145	3,620
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	416,002	47,444	892	2,081	6,934	13,185	15,604	8,748
59	acres[23].	1,184,492	140,453	51,293	33,662	32,944	14,462	6,107	1,985
60	bushels...	370,231,970	41,551,446	19,001,551	9,543,058	8,308,287	3,229,155	1,153,206	316,189
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	135,421	25,363	1,384	2,452	5,017	6,086	6,444	3,980
62	Sales.....dollars...	735,978,080	69,521,980	34,461,853	11,324,422	11,479,518	7,306,282	3,792,089	1,157,816
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	192,194	20,399	1,079	1,755	3,604	5,520	5,753	2,688
64	acres...	3,658,553	181,235	58,627	33,855	29,376	30,444	22,598	6,335

Z Less than 0.05 percent. [1]Does not include data for Hawaii. [2]Data are for 17 States. [3]Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska. [4]Does not include data for Alaska. [5]Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii). [6]Data are for 16 Southern States. [7]Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. [8]Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959. [9]Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959. [10]Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959. [11]Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959. [12]Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959. [13]Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959. [14]Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959. [15]Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959. [16]Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959. [17]Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959. [18]The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text. [19]Data do not include mules in Hawaii. [20]Data are for 11 States. [21]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [22]Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry. [23]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. [24]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines, nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	5.6	19.9	32.3	29.1	11.5
2	acres...	100.0	4.8	11.3	29.5	32.7	17.5	4.1
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	1.8	6.6	18.4	39.3	33.5
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	2.3	9.7	27.4	43.6	16.5
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	3.7	15.6	38.9	33.5	7.5
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	5.1	28.1	44.5	18.7	2.5
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	7.7	39.9	39.4	10.5	1.0
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	7.3	21.3	42.2	23.7	5.2	0.5
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	5.5	20.0	32.3	29.2	11.6
10	acres...	100.0	4.7	11.5	29.9	32.5	17.3	4.0
11	bushels...	100.0	5.5	13.6	33.4	31.0	14.0	2.5
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	6.7	24.4	34.9	24.9	7.5
13	bushels...	100.0	7.7	17.0	35.9	27.7	10.3	1.5
	Hay crops:[22]							
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100.0	10.4	11.0	23.9	29.5	20.1	5.0
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	7.6	25.0	35.0	23.9	5.8
16	acres...	100.0	14.8	12.6	26.7	27.7	15.2	2.9
17	tons...	100.0	25.0	14.9	25.1	22.5	10.8	1.6
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	10.2	24.7	30.0	22.9	6.9
19	tons...	100.0	39.8	16.0	19.3	15.3	8.3	1.2
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.3	22.7	26.5	21.1	11.0	3.3
21	acres...	100.0	33.1	24.0	24.8	11.7	5.2	1.1
22	tons...	100.0	33.5	27.7	23.3	11.3	3.6	0.7
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.1	22.2	31.7	18.3	8.7	4.0
24	tons...	100.0	33.0	23.1	26.8	13.0	3.7	0.4
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	5.4	19.9	34.1	29.2	10.5
26	acres...	100.0	3.2	8.3	23.5	33.6	24.6	6.8
27	tons...	100.0	3.8	9.5	26.3	33.1	22.1	5.2
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	6.2	18.1	29.4	29.9	15.2
29	tons...	100.0	5.9	9.7	22.3	28.1	26.9	7.1
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	3.1	10.5	25.4	40.1	20.0
31	acres...	100.0	3.9	6.6	15.4	27.8	34.0	12.4
32	tons...	100.0	4.0	8.5	15.4	29.2	32.6	10.4
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	2.3	10.6	25.0	39.9	21.9
34	tons...	100.0	0.8	14.5	14.5	27.4	33.4	9.2
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.1	11.1	12.3	44.4	24.9	6.1
36	acres...	100.0	1.9	14.4	7.8	60.0	12.2	3.7
37	tons...	100.0	2.5	15.5	7.9	57.3	12.7	4.1
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	6.2	5.3	61.9	18.0	8.8
39	tons...	100.0	...	14.3	2.4	71.0	7.5	4.8
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	5.5	15.1	30.4	31.6	14.5
41	acres...	100.0	12.3	10.3	17.2	29.6	24.0	6.7
42	tons...	100.0	17.5	15.8	18.2	25.6	18.2	4.8
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	9.0	18.3	28.4	22.4	14.4
44	tons...	100.0	28.7	24.1	15.2	18.2	10.5	3.3
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	2.9	17.0	38.4	32.7	8.4
46	acres...	100.0	3.8	9.0	20.1	34.9	25.7	6.4
47	tons...	100.0	4.1	11.1	22.8	33.7	23.6	4.7
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	5.3	18.7	30.9	29.1	14.6
49	tons...	100.0	7.5	20.6	24.4	24.5	17.1	5.9
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.4	5.9	16.2	30.1	30.8	14.7
51	acres...	100.0	11.7	12.2	21.4	24.9	22.3	7.5
52	tons...	100.0	11.4	14.9	22.7	24.4	21.0	5.6
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	7.3	16.9	27.6	27.2	18.1
54	tons...	100.0	10.7	16.0	25.0	21.2	21.2	6.0
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	19.3	36.9	25.8	10.2	2.1
56	acres...	100.0	13.1	21.6	35.1	21.7	7.2	1.3
57	tons, green weight...	100.0	15.5	20.5	33.3	22.6	6.9	1.2
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	4.4	14.6	27.8	32.9	18.4
59	acres[23].	100.0	36.5	24.0	23.5	10.3	4.3	1.4
60	bushels...	100.0	45.7	23.0	20.0	7.8	2.8	0.8
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	100.0	5.5	9.7	19.8	24.0	25.4	15.7
62	Sales.....dollars...	100.0	49.6	16.3	16.5	10.5	5.5	1.7
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	8.6	17.7	27.1	28.2	13.2
64	acres...	100.0	32.3	18.7	16.2	16.8	12.5	3.5

Table 81.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL MISCELLANEOUS FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number...	2,416,017	37,155	3,830	4,064	6,058	7,945	8,903	6,355
2	Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	9,251,522	2,506,584	1,171,445	1,580,084	1,616,127	1,479,486	897,796
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	249.0	654.5	288.2	260.8	203.4	166.2	141.3
	Value of land and buildings:[1]								
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	46,101	155,043	72,574	48,896	33,544	25,440	19,690
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	206.00	230.36	295.81	219.68	176.89	158.99	150.61
	Land in farms according to use:								
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	28,041	3,279	3,195	4,456	5,988	6,603	4,520
7	acres...	295,477,889	793,651	263,761	105,531	121,711	127,415	123,288	51,945
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	14,584	1,487	1,711	2,179	3,085	3,356	2,766
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	4,300	257	427	665	923	1,133	895
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	2,501	208	203	360	581	709	440
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	2,498	225	237	444	588	719	285
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	2,544	411	297	517	621	585	113
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	1,096	338	229	245	173	90	21
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	416	261	81	46	17	11	...
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	78	69	9	...	...	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	24	23	1	...	...	...	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	1,090,373	8,354	505	595	1,253	1,849	2,590	1,562
18	acres...	55,145,332	538,237	119,866	76,350	95,481	100,097	104,922	41,521
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	11,431	1,388	1,193	1,782	2,442	2,854	1,772
20	acres...	60,771,405	502,716	143,339	44,748	71,084	86,381	99,404	57,760
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	181,126	531	97	74	104	102	122	32
22	acres...	29,977,966	14,312	4,476	1,608	2,742	1,820	2,991	675
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	3,390	576	363	485	788	785	393
24	acres...	13,222,067	128,376	36,527	10,476	13,993	24,740	29,806	12,834
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	458,958	8,891	956	878	1,380	1,889	2,296	1,492
26	acres...	17,571,372	360,028	102,336	32,664	54,349	59,821	66,607	44,251
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	8,348	394	488	1,153	1,819	2,628	1,866
28	acres...	67,460,590	2,072,196	641,445	265,363	339,776	364,838	320,942	139,832
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	13,621	934	981	1,885	3,171	3,824	2,826
30	acres...	51,009,981	3,523,357	901,155	467,367	639,821	672,265	572,925	269,824
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	7,839	460	583	1,128	1,651	2,365	1,652
32	acres...	411,826,041	1,440,008	334,808	163,687	247,914	195,066	195,694	302,839
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	277,667	3,127	231	303	494	818	836	445
34	acres...	21,774,863	220,116	55,077	38,598	38,261	32,928	31,377	23,875
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	247,043	7,658	1,753	1,270	1,413	1,435	1,204	583
36	acres...	32,238,377	151,692	93,493	17,177	16,252	8,894	8,949	6,927
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	197,065	3,825	790	618	712	774	636	295
38	acres...	25,660,792	68,360	41,696	8,364	8,334	4,635	3,952	1,379
	Land use practices:[4]								
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	2,877	431	395	513	671	599	268
40	acres...	8,314,022	47,431	14,406	7,409	8,717	8,125	5,590	3,184
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	1,700	138	90	276	425	475	296
42	acres...	21,072,690	65,355	16,864	8,059	11,812	12,856	11,959	3,805
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	450	59	62	66	99	119	45
44	acres...	15,589,719	17,546	6,245	2,742	1,651	3,814	2,509	585
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	3,210	218	268	446	692	930	656
46	acres...	28,022,844	216,215	43,675	32,132	35,412	40,468	48,368	16,160
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	35,842	3,532	3,926	5,910	7,726	8,708	6,040
48	Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	301	20	32	22	63	108	56
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	2,701	284	396	510	561	602	348
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	6,961	937	830	1,258	1,534	1,461	941
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	10,637	1,107	1,324	1,718	2,287	2,431	1,770
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	10,395	767	961	1,580	2,018	2,144	2,925
53	65 or more years.....number...	212,879	4,847	417	383	822	1,263	1,962	...
54	Average age.....years...	48.6	51.9	50.0	49.7	51.5	52.1	53.4	52.2
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
	Farm operators—								
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	808,440	12,003	522	763	1,594	3,170	4,505	1,449
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	3,829	132	183	396	680	989	1,449
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	1,799	72	108	341	561	717	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	245,872	6,375	318	472	857	1,929	2,799	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	3,200	104	241	425	881	1,338	211
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	321,935	6,481	326	459	946	1,850	2,439	461
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	6,699	201	344	781	2,008	3,365	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	25,152	3,308	3,301	4,464	4,775	4,398	4,906
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	3,133	310	289	511	669	772	582
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	8,896	1,178	1,078	1,578	1,851	2,092	1,119
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	2,517	155	205	318	673	1,166	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1	Farms.....number...	100.0	10.3	10.9	16.3	21.4	24.0	17.1
2	Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	27.1	12.7	17.1	17.5	16.0	9.7
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Value of land and buildings:[1]							
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	Land in farms according to use:							
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.7	11.4	15.9	21.4	23.5	16.1
7	acres...	100.0	33.2	13.3	15.3	16.1	15.5	6.5
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	11.7	14.9	21.2	23.0	19.0
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.0	9.9	15.5	21.5	26.3	20.8
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.3	8.1	14.4	23.2	28.3	17.6
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.0	9.5	17.8	23.5	28.8	11.4
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.2	11.7	20.3	24.4	23.0	4.4
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.8	20.9	22.4	15.8	8.2	1.9
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	62.7	19.5	11.1	4.1	2.6	...
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	88.5	11.5	...	...	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	95.8	4.2	...	...	...	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	100.0	6.0	7.1	15.0	22.1	31.0	18.7
18	acres...	100.0	22.3	14.2	17.7	18.6	19.5	7.7
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.1	10.4	15.6	21.4	25.0	15.5
20	acres...	100.0	28.5	8.9	14.1	17.2	19.8	11.5
21	Cultivated summer fallow[2].....farms reporting...	100.0	18.3	13.9	19.6	19.2	23.0	6.0
22	acres...	100.0	31.3	11.2	19.2	12.7	20.9	4.7
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.0	10.7	14.3	23.2	23.2	11.6
24	acres...	100.0	28.5	8.2	10.9	19.3	23.2	10.0
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure)[3].....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	9.9	15.5	21.2	25.8	16.8
26	acres...	100.0	28.4	9.1	15.1	16.6	18.5	12.3
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	5.8	13.8	21.8	31.5	22.4
28	acres...	100.0	31.0	12.8	16.4	17.6	15.5	6.7
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	7.2	13.8	23.3	28.1	20.7
30	acres...	100.0	25.6	13.3	18.2	19.1	16.3	7.7
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	7.4	14.4	21.1	30.2	21.1
32	acres...	100.0	23.3	11.4	17.2	13.5	13.6	21.0
33	Improved pasture[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	9.7	15.8	26.2	26.7	14.2
34	acres...	100.0	25.0	17.5	17.4	15.0	14.3	10.8
35	Irrigated land in farms[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	22.9	16.6	18.5	18.7	15.7	7.6
36	acres...	100.0	61.6	11.3	10.7	5.9	5.9	4.6
37	Irrigated cropland harvested[5].....farms reporting...	100.0	20.7	16.2	18.6	20.2	16.6	7.7
38	acres...	100.0	61.0	12.2	12.2	6.8	5.8	2.0
	Land use practices:[4]							
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.0	13.7	17.8	23.3	20.8	9.3
40	acres...	100.0	30.4	15.6	18.4	17.1	11.8	6.7
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	5.3	16.2	25.0	27.9	17.4
42	acres...	100.0	25.8	12.3	18.1	19.7	18.3	5.8
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	13.8	14.7	22.0	26.4	10.0
44	acres...	100.0	35.6	15.6	9.4	21.7	14.3	3.3
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.8	8.3	13.9	21.6	29.0	20.4
46	acres...	100.0	20.2	14.9	16.4	18.7	22.4	7.5
	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	9.9	11.0	16.5	21.6	24.3	16.9
48	Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	6.6	10.6	7.3	20.9	35.9	18.6
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	10.5	14.7	18.9	20.8	22.3	12.9
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	13.5	11.9	18.1	22.0	21.0	13.5
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	10.4	12.4	16.2	21.5	22.9	16.6
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	7.4	9.2	15.2	19.4	20.6	28.1
53	65 or more years.....number...	100.0	8.6	7.9	17.0	26.1	40.5	...
54	Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
	Farm operators—							
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.3	6.4	13.3	26.4	37.5	12.1
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.4	4.8	10.3	17.8	25.8	37.8
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.0	6.0	19.0	31.2	39.9	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.0	7.4	13.4	30.3	43.9	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.3	7.5	13.3	27.5	41.8	6.6
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	100.0	5.0	7.1	14.6	28.5	37.6	7.1
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.0	5.1	11.7	30.0	50.2	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	100.0	13.2	13.1	17.7	19.0	17.5	19.5
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	9.9	9.2	16.3	21.4	24.6	18.6
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	13.2	12.1	17.7	20.8	23.5	12.6
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	6.2	8.1	12.6	26.7	46.3	...

Table 81.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL MISCELLANEOUS FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE								
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	79,003	13,067	1,209	1,834	2,449	2,893	2,660	2,022
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	315,296	7,281	982	941	1,238	1,382	1,527	1,211
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	119,872	1,616	161	132	177	248	465	433
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	226,152	2,090	154	124	233	398	590	591
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	269,839	2,309	209	131	218	477	667	607
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	299,887	1,842	99	102	181	370	647	443
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	188,922	1,300	102	51	138	301	416	292
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	167,072	1,021	87	71	182	186	360	135
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	429,346	3,213	274	252	537	800	971	379
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	188,290	1,905	198	145	349	615	408	190
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	76,327	818	127	123	217	178	140	33
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	56,011	693	228	158	139	97	52	19
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
	All farm operators:								
13	Full owners.....number...	1,094,645	29,354	2,466	3,018	4,651	6,460	7,409	5,350
14	Part owners.....number...	705,938	4,888	730	654	950	969	991	594
15	All tenants.....number...	598,450	1,907	162	270	287	427	433	328
16	Cash tenants.....number...	67,837	979	92	143	175	185	227	157
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	126,974	65	10	10	5	15	20	5
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	172,985	167	6	15	21	60	35	30
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	83,344	54	1	20	2	20	11	...
20	Croppers[6].....number...	98,493	78	...	12	20	26	15	5
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	48,817	564	53	70	64	121	125	131
	White operators:[1]								
22	Full owners.....number...	1,060,944	28,299	2,290	2,884	4,549	6,272	7,242	5,062
23	Part owners.....number...	680,058	4,667	693	634	926	950	952	512
24	All tenants.....number...	491,634	1,718	141	240	238	401	395	303
25	Croppers[6].....number...	37,458	78	...	12	20	26	15	5
	Nonwhite operators:[1]								
26	Full owners.....number...	32,777	971	174	129	87	165	140	276
27	Part owners.....number...	25,116	184	33	15	15	15	30	76
28	All tenants.....number...	105,671	142	21	30	40	15	16	20
29	Croppers[6].....number...	61,035	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	900,375	1,773	225	262	380	441	361	104
31	number...	965,160	1,909	284	298	403	447	368	109
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	712,486	943	142	154	185	240	161	61
33	number...	737,191	967	160	155	185	240	161	66
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	615,327	2,370	252	341	461	622	529	165
35	number...	624,744	2,434	282	351	471	629	531	170
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	266,353	506	122	94	99	73	98	20
37	number...	281,402	582	149	104	106	85	113	25
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,633,579	25,777	3,385	3,404	4,691	5,514	5,415	3,368
39	number...	2,234,212	43,136	11,171	6,114	7,308	7,462	6,836	4,245
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,995,728	24,844	3,002	3,117	4,356	5,629	5,805	2,935
41	number...	4,234,453	50,167	10,791	7,258	8,895	9,839	9,076	4,308
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,965,606	19,689	2,531	2,426	3,330	4,493	4,675	2,234
43	number...	3,946,920	33,322	7,558	4,567	5,702	6,473	6,150	2,872
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	768,858	12,325	904	1,244	1,815	3,056	3,517	1,789
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728,892	4,580	627	646	1,000	1,064	921	322
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	310,109	1,481	329	290	326	296	170	70
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	95,132	665	241	148	133	41	61	41
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	62,615	638	430	98	56	36	6	12
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,946,305	18,862	2,421	2,338	3,195	4,354	4,444	2,110
50	number...	3,778,230	29,601	6,598	4,080	5,078	5,769	5,482	2,594
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	133,687	3,016	615	380	543	620	608	250
52	number...	168,690	3,721	960	487	624	704	668	278
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	268,139	12,252	1,848	1,823	2,414	2,588	2,374	1,205
54	number...	287,533	16,845	3,233	2,691	3,193	3,366	2,926	1,436
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,016,235	29,401	3,312	3,515	5,228	6,469	6,837	4,040
56	number...	2,522,507	39,740	6,186	5,126	7,081	8,157	8,474	4,716
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,265,358	34,142	3,666	3,936	5,750	7,433	8,047	5,310
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,662,505	29,671	3,636	3,829	5,297	6,466	6,848	3,595
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,462,287	17,029	1,635	1,957	2,949	3,871	4,433	2,184
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	610,256	1,034	47	125	174	305	298	85
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	401,350	643	37	106	125	141	189	45
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	48,745	207	67	32	23	34	26	25
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	875,783	2,136	463	407	415	429	318	104
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	928,064	24,871	2,731	3,172	4,548	5,569	5,612	3,239
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	992,987	5,937	681	472	772	1,131	1,630	1,251
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	460,638	5,194	220	269	608	1,040	1,456	1,601
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	168,720	2,356	124	177	327	459	681	588
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	291,918	2,838	96	92	281	581	775	1,013
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	101,301	1,061	33	34	90	267	271	366
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	114,247	1,196	43	30	131	245	321	426
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	20,084	148	5	3	13	30	31	66
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	56,286	433	15	25	47	39	152	155

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS BY SIZE							
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	100.0	9.3	14.0	18.7	22.1	20.4	15.5
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	100.0	13.5	12.9	17.0	19.0	21.0	16.6
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	100.0	10.0	8.2	11.0	15.3	28.8	26.8
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	100.0	7.4	5.9	11.1	19.0	28.2	28.3
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	9.1	5.7	9.4	20.7	28.9	26.3
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	5.4	5.5	9.8	20.1	35.1	24.0
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	7.8	3.9	10.6	23.2	32.0	22.5
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	8.5	7.0	17.8	18.2	35.3	13.2
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	8.5	7.8	16.7	24.9	30.2	11.8
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	10.4	7.6	18.3	32.3	21.4	10.0
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	100.0	15.5	15.0	26.5	21.8	17.1	4.0
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	32.9	22.8	20.1	14.0	7.5	2.7
	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
	All farm operators:							
13	Full owners.....number...	100.0	8.4	10.3	15.8	22.0	25.2	18.2
14	Part owners.....number...	100.0	14.9	13.4	19.4	19.8	20.3	12.2
15	All tenants.....number...	100.0	8.5	14.2	15.0	22.4	22.7	17.2
16	Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	9.4	14.6	17.9	18.9	23.2	16.0
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	15.4	15.4	7.7	23.1	30.8	7.7
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	3.6	9.0	12.6	35.9	21.0	18.0
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	1.9	37.0	3.7	37.0	20.4	...
20	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	...	15.4	25.6	33.3	19.2	6.4
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	9.4	12.4	11.3	21.5	22.2	23.2
	White operators:[1]							
22	Full owners.....number...	100.0	8.1	10.2	16.1	22.2	25.6	17.9
23	Part owners.....number...	100.0	14.8	13.6	19.8	20.4	20.4	11.0
24	All tenants.....number...	100.0	8.2	14.0	13.9	23.3	23.0	17.6
25	Croppers[6].....number...	100.0	...	15.4	25.6	33.3	19.2	6.4
	Nonwhite operators:[1]							
26	Full owners.....number...	100.0	17.9	13.3	9.0	17.0	14.4	28.4
27	Part owners.....number...	100.0	17.9	8.2	8.2	8.2	16.3	41.3
28	All tenants.....number...	100.0	14.8	21.1	28.2	10.6	11.3	14.1
29	Croppers[6].....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
30	Grain combines[1].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.7	14.8	21.4	24.9	20.4	5.9
31	number...	100.0	14.9	15.6	21.1	23.4	19.3	5.7
32	Corn pickers[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	15.1	16.3	19.6	25.4	17.1	6.5
33	number...	100.0	16.5	16.0	19.1	24.8	16.6	6.8
34	Pick-up balers[4].....farms reporting...	100.0	10.6	14.4	19.5	26.2	22.3	7.0
35	number...	100.0	11.6	14.4	19.4	25.8	21.8	7.0
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.1	18.6	19.5	14.4	19.4	4.0
37	number...	100.0	25.6	17.9	18.2	14.6	19.4	4.3
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	13.2	18.2	21.4	21.0	13.1
39	number...	100.0	25.9	14.2	16.9	17.3	15.8	9.8
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.1	12.5	17.5	22.7	23.4	11.8
41	number...	100.0	21.5	14.5	17.7	19.6	18.1	8.6
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.9	12.3	16.9	22.8	23.7	11.3
43	number...	100.0	22.7	13.7	17.1	19.4	18.5	8.6
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.3	10.1	14.7	24.8	28.5	14.5
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.7	14.1	21.8	23.2	20.1	7.0
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.2	19.6	22.0	20.0	11.5	4.7
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.2	22.3	20.0	6.2	9.2	6.2
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	67.4	15.4	8.8	5.6	0.9	1.9
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.8	12.4	16.9	23.1	23.6	11.2
50	number...	100.0	22.3	13.8	17.2	19.5	18.5	8.8
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	20.4	12.6	18.0	20.6	20.2	8.3
52	number...	100.0	25.8	13.1	16.8	18.9	18.0	7.5
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.1	14.9	19.7	21.1	19.4	9.8
54	number...	100.0	19.2	16.0	19.0	20.0	17.4	8.5
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.3	12.0	17.8	22.0	23.3	13.7
56	number...	100.0	15.6	12.9	17.8	20.5	21.3	11.9
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	11.5	16.8	21.8	23.6	15.6
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	12.9	17.9	21.8	23.1	12.1
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.6	11.5	17.3	22.7	26.0	12.8
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	12.1	16.8	29.5	28.8	8.2
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.8	16.5	19.4	21.9	29.4	7.0
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	32.4	15.5	11.1	16.4	12.6	12.1
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.7	19.1	19.4	20.1	14.9	4.9
	Farms by kind of road on which located:							
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	12.8	18.3	22.4	22.6	13.0
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.5	7.9	13.0	19.0	27.5	21.1
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	5.2	11.7	20.0	28.0	30.8
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	7.5	13.9	19.5	28.9	25.0
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	3.2	9.9	20.5	27.3	35.7
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	3.2	8.5	25.2	25.5	34.5
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	2.5	11.0	20.5	26.8	35.6
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	2.0	8.8	20.3	20.9	44.6
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	5.8	10.9	9.0	35.1	35.8

Table 81.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL MISCELLANEOUS FARMS

Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	15,322	3,455	3,151	3,316	2,705	1,901	794
2	persons...	1,485,044	81,136	49,528	11,797	8,875	5,847	3,514	1,575
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	12,066	3,338	2,781	2,641	1,866	1,038	402
4	persons...	674,917	57,555	38,664	8,257	5,443	3,134	1,525	532
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	4,513	256	778	1,313	1,126	744	296
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	2,477	362	743	685	407	192	88
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	2,235	590	818	443	287	81	16
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	1,597	996	352	181	45	21	2
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	1,244	1,134	90	19	1	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	29,234	2,323	2,906	4,701	6,565	7,417	5,322
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	170,142	5,510	1,132	895	1,012	1,004	942	525
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	2,411	375	263	345	376	544	508
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	20,433	2,650	2,468	3,421	4,397	4,560	2,937
14	acres on which used...	124,124,519	585,064	216,543	87,987	88,006	90,838	73,044	28,646
15	tons...	18,143,681	164,367	71,583	24,223	23,204	21,256	17,172	6,929
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	20,029	2,570	2,391	3,346	4,321	4,514	2,887
17	tons...	16,577,156	160,475	69,660	23,574	22,644	20,807	16,970	6,820
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	1,473	335	295	299	285	169	90
19	tons...	1,566,525	3,892	1,923	649	560	449	202	109
	Crops on which used—								
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	3,762	317	389	759	853	931	513
21	acres...	11,897,398	125,662	36,405	17,532	25,654	21,739	18,569	5,763
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	363,614	3,724	314	386	748	847	926	503
23	tons...	1,868,609	25,337	7,125	3,663	5,418	3,921	4,009	1,201
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,590	103	22	16	27	12	16	10
25	tons...	48,624	435	157	58	86	73	12	49
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	112,297	1,500	147	175	246	390	407	135
27	acres...	3,884,554	63,129	20,002	14,083	9,494	9,922	8,188	1,440
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,102	1,487	146	170	244	390	402	135
29	tons...	624,598	12,502	3,702	3,015	1,628	2,126	1,702	329
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,410	28	5	5	3	5	10	...
31	tons...	15,736	216	161	3	6	15	31	...
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	1,184,083	5,889	288	434	787	1,293	1,649	1,438
33	acres...	47,353,533	120,587	20,823	20,069	19,243	24,894	23,417	12,141
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,135,390	5,857	283	429	785	1,278	1,644	1,438
35	tons...	5,550,455	23,617	4,241	4,058	4,060	4,752	4,368	2,138
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	124,702	193	37	37	36	48	30	5
37	tons...	617,102	712	269	192	87	99	57	8
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	423,291	864	78	78	166	220	227	95
39	acres...	16,732,139	13,599	2,930	1,560	2,710	3,118	2,496	785
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	403,997	842	77	73	155	220	222	95
41	tons...	1,198,743	2,155	495	307	486	402	325	140
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,691	32	1	5	16	5	5	...
43	tons...	111,787	62	1	11	34	10	6	...
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	22,894	159	10	23	16	78	12	20
45	acres...	858,887	1,352	1,079	119	35	88	11	20
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,491	158	9	23	16	78	12	20
47	tons...	433,398	1,195	1,044	68	17	42	11	13
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,033	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
49	tons...	10,436	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	17,298	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
51	acres...	635,547	502	372	...	130	...	...	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,220	9	4	...	5	...	...	...
53	tons...	107,895	128	100	...	28	...	...	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,902	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
55	tons...	35,021	30	30	...	...	...	...	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	220,795	946	70	49	170	300	232	125
57	acres...	729,145	2,794	800	267	495	778	384	70
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220,516	946	70	49	170	300	232	125
59	tons...	582,501	2,193	609	238	354	610	316	66
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	tons...	1,501	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	67,166	267	25	38	41	82	31	50
63	acres...	2,586,188	6,430	1,721	1,317	1,831	1,096	225	240
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,732	267	25	38	41	82	31	50
65	tons...	256,886	760	249	131	136	141	60	43
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,891	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	tons...	5,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	12,010	67	17	5	12	23	5	5
69	acres...	964,632	1,259	404	75	202	463	90	25
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,661	56	16	5	12	18	5	...
71	tons...	34,220	144	49	8	58	23	6	...
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,633	12	2	...	...	5	...	5
73	tons...	16,265	12	5	...	...	6	...	1
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	289,598	1,089	67	116	131	243	267	265
75	acres...	7,949,843	13,437	4,344	2,758	1,345	2,184	1,621	1,185
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	273,404	1,082	67	114	131	238	267	265
77	tons...	1,282,505	3,791	1,080	880	438	645	424	324
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,531	26	2	8	...	16	...	...
79	tons...	208,208	92	35	47	...	10	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.5	20.6	21.6	17.7	12.4	5.2
2	persons...	100.0	61.0	14.5	10.9	7.2	4.3	1.9
3	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	27.7	23.0	21.9	15.5	8.6	3.3
4	persons...	100.0	67.2	14.3	9.5	5.4	2.6	0.9
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	17.2	29.1	24.9	16.5	6.6
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.6	30.0	27.7	16.4	7.8	3.6
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.4	36.6	19.8	12.8	3.6	0.7
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	62.4	22.0	11.3	2.8	1.3	0.1
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	91.2	7.2	1.5	0.1	...	...
	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	7.9	9.9	16.1	22.5	25.4	18.2
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	100.0	20.5	16.2	18.4	18.2	17.1	9.5
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	15.6	10.9	14.3	15.6	22.6	21.1
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.0	12.1	16.7	21.5	22.3	14.4
14	acres on which used...	100.0	37.0	15.0	15.0	15.5	12.5	4.9
15	tons...	100.0	43.6	14.7	14.1	12.9	10.4	4.2
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.8	11.9	16.7	21.6	22.5	14.4
17	tons...	100.0	43.4	14.7	14.1	13.0	10.6	4.2
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.7	20.0	20.3	19.3	11.5	6.1
19	tons...	100.0	49.4	16.7	14.4	11.5	5.2	2.8
	Crops on which used—							
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	10.3	20.2	22.7	24.7	13.6
21	acres...	100.0	29.0	14.0	20.4	17.3	14.8	4.6
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	10.4	20.1	22.7	24.9	13.5
23	tons...	100.0	28.1	14.5	21.4	15.5	15.8	4.7
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.4	15.5	26.2	11.7	15.5	9.7
25	tons...	100.0	36.1	13.3	19.8	16.8	2.8	11.3
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	100.0	9.8	11.7	16.4	26.0	27.1	9.0
27	acres...	100.0	31.7	22.3	15.0	15.7	13.0	2.3
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.8	11.4	16.4	26.2	27.0	9.1
29	tons...	100.0	29.6	24.1	13.0	17.0	13.6	2.6
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.9	17.9	10.7	17.9	35.7	...
31	tons...	100.0	74.5	1.4	2.8	6.9	14.4	...
32	Corn for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	7.4	13.4	22.0	28.0	24.4
33	acres...	100.0	17.3	16.6	16.0	20.6	19.4	10.1
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	7.3	13.4	21.8	28.1	24.6
35	tons...	100.0	18.0	17.2	17.2	20.1	18.5	9.1
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.2	19.2	18.7	24.9	15.5	2.6
37	tons...	100.0	37.8	27.0	12.2	13.9	8.0	1.1
38	Wheat[9].....farms reporting...	100.0	9.0	9.0	19.2	25.5	26.3	11.0
39	acres...	100.0	21.5	11.5	19.9	22.9	18.4	5.8
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.1	8.7	18.4	26.1	26.4	11.3
41	tons...	100.0	23.0	14.2	22.6	18.7	15.1	6.5
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	15.6	50.0	15.6	15.6	...
43	tons...	100.0	1.6	17.7	54.8	16.1	9.7	...
44	Irish potatoes[10].....farms reporting...	100.0	6.3	14.5	10.1	49.1	7.5	12.6
45	acres...	100.0	79.8	8.8	2.6	6.5	0.8	1.5
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	14.6	10.1	49.4	7.6	12.7
47	tons...	100.0	87.4	5.7	1.4	3.5	0.9	1.1
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.7	83.3	...	...	...	...
49	tons...	100.0	28.6	71.4	...	...	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar[11].....farms reporting...	100.0	50.0	...	50.0	...	...	...
51	acres...	100.0	74.1	...	25.9	...	...	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	44.4	...	55.6	...	...	...
53	tons...	100.0	78.1	...	21.9	...	...	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
55	tons...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
56	Tobacco[12].....farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	5.2	18.0	31.7	24.5	13.2
57	acres...	100.0	28.6	9.6	17.7	27.8	13.7	2.5
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	5.2	18.0	31.7	24.5	13.2
59	tons...	100.0	27.8	10.9	16.1	27.8	14.4	3.0
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes[13]....farms reporting...	100.0	9.4	14.2	15.4	30.7	11.6	18.7
63	acres...	100.0	26.8	20.5	28.5	17.0	3.5	3.7
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.4	14.2	15.4	30.7	11.6	18.7
65	tons...	100.0	32.8	17.2	17.9	18.6	7.9	5.7
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Barley[14].....farms reporting...	100.0	25.4	7.5	17.9	34.3	7.5	7.5
69	acres...	100.0	32.1	6.0	16.0	36.8	7.1	2.0
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.6	8.9	21.4	32.1	8.9	...
71	tons...	100.0	34.0	5.6	40.3	16.0	4.2	...
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.7	...	...	41.7	...	41.7
73	tons...	100.0	41.7	...	...	50.0	...	8.3
74	Cotton[15].....farms reporting...	100.0	6.2	10.7	12.0	22.3	24.5	24.3
75	acres...	100.0	32.3	20.5	10.0	16.3	12.1	8.8
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.2	10.5	12.1	22.0	24.7	24.5
77	tons...	100.0	28.5	23.2	11.6	17.0	11.2	8.5
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.7	30.8	...	61.5	...	...
79	tons...	100.0	38.0	51.1	...	10.9	...	...

Table 81.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL MISCELLANEOUS FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
	Crops on which used—Continued								
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	28,686	17	1	1	5	...	10	...
2	acres...	2,314,134	358	8	200	10	...	140	...
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,313	17	1	1	5	...	10	...
4	tons...	80,870	44	2	30	5	...	7	...
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,226	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	tons...	70,561	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	8,108	7	...	...	6	1	...	...
8	acres...	186,605	37	...	...	28	9	...	...
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,263	7	...	...	6	1	...	...
10	tons...	15,398	11	...	...	9	2	...	...
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	tons...	1,302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	744,958	14,661	2,378	2,028	2,639	3,084	2,857	1,675
14	acres...	28,095,063	236,031	127,768	30,007	26,829	26,547	17,903	6,977
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	720,269	14,308	2,298	1,963	2,572	3,019	2,816	1,640
16	tons...	4,541,078	88,598	50,964	11,176	10,007	8,143	5,742	2,566
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40,729	1,155	284	231	227	235	108	70
18	tons...	424,208	2,326	1,263	333	347	236	96	51
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	359,724	4,254	569	570	777	904	972	462
20	acres limed...	9,049,214	85,985	27,943	11,816	13,822	12,566	14,750	5,088
21	tons...	17,185,269	112,983	34,911	14,892	16,875	16,152	23,031	7,122
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,415,277	37,098	3,830	4,054	6,057	7,939	8,889	6,329
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	1,926,188	14,107	671	996	2,073	3,238	4,296	2,833
24	dollars...	4,481,681,828	14,299,721	5,070,359	2,405,244	2,053,107	2,089,333	1,891,918	789,760
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	235,814	3,395	56	165	314	629	994	1,237
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	874,909	8,187	321	425	1,176	2,022	2,799	1,444
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	306,256	1,248	84	131	269	340	347	77
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	312,912	885	100	138	224	203	145	75
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	196,297	392	110	137	90	44	11	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,240,680	7,116	360	545	1,073	1,731	2,203	1,204
31	dollars...	3,738,662,975	12,607,000	4,511,620	2,030,719	2,113,875	1,858,736	1,706,135	385,915
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	813,629	5,264	158	292	759	1,273	1,666	1,116
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	175,545	890	63	95	124	182	360	66
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	102,637	469	48	54	87	166	103	11
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	75,230	269	29	25	48	88	68	11
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,639	224	62	79	55	22	6	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,501,400	9,832	924	1,088	1,572	2,270	2,616	1,362
38	dollars...	748,004,034	3,512,963	1,172,880	538,124	496,693	616,449	561,326	127,491
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	719,702	6,113	281	480	863	1,415	1,881	1,193
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	644,626	3,051	407	467	614	772	629	162
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	137,072	668	236	141	95	83	106	7
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,459,502	24,180	3,776	3,903	4,852	4,973	4,579	2,097
43	dollars...	2,531,250,774	201,888,195	142,826,450	27,705,919	16,538,172	8,578,174	4,628,956	1,610,524
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	529,747	3,341	19	78	305	841	1,294	804
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	313,048	2,817	36	137	413	812	978	441
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	194,906	2,642	33	172	474	815	861	287
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	215,995	4,546	121	435	1,246	1,302	985	457
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	3,364	208	661	1,197	772	428	98
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	55,383	3,122	397	1,402	910	381	22	10
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	2,159	919	883	296	50	11	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	11,808	1,442	1,298	133	11	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,251	747	745	2	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	1,468,283	23,227	3,150	3,143	4,128	4,780	4,806	3,220
54	dollars...	462,285,837	65,061,490	41,206,381	9,507,174	6,742,987	4,038,162	2,384,608	1,182,178
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	533,356	5,130	80	187	518	1,142	1,640	1,563
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	751,676	5,904	240	485	976	1,421	1,768	1,014
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	119,069	2,956	173	370	619	825	634	335
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64,182	9,237	2,657	2,101	2,015	1,392	764	308
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,342,933	34,902	3,736	3,966	5,830	7,633	8,314	5,423
60	dollars...	1,443,592,854	23,285,827	10,730,317	4,012,208	3,344,684	2,493,196	1,776,853	928,569
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	364,423	10,714	166	390	1,098	2,145	3,664	3,251
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	975,206	13,438	571	1,246	2,422	3,864	3,613	1,722
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	601,681	4,830	608	981	1,165	1,025	769	282
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	385,994	5,213	1,785	1,265	1,128	599	268	168
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,629	707	606	84	17	...	...	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	29,462,920,043	738,663,327	458,638,212	105,834,182	81,605,736	54,373,776	31,056,778	7,154,643
67	average per farm, dollars...	12,195	19,881	119,749	26,042	13,471	6,844	3,488	1,126
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	12,968,785,841	696,555,647	444,677,023	97,740,021	74,089,464	48,041,911	25,862,936	6,144,292
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,085,752,796	12,245,511	4,223,028	1,972,456	2,112,344	2,123,507	1,420,182	393,994
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	4,611,563	2,300,758	767,725	728,177	484,827	270,771	59,305
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	5,210,518	3,229,798	513,356	773,114	287,492	317,196	89,562
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	784,494,203	674,488,055	434,923,439	94,486,484	70,475,829	45,146,085	23,854,787	5,601,431
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	16,494,134,202	42,107,680	13,961,189	8,094,161	7,516,272	6,331,865	5,193,842	1,010,351
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	1,244,521	215,049	247,263	233,654	246,200	209,351	93,004
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	2,568,928	443,744	765,313	603,010	343,763	361,933	51,165
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	10,288,661,458	38,294,231	13,302,396	7,081,585	6,679,608	5,741,902	4,622,558	866,182

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued							
	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued							
	Crops on which used—Continued							
1	Sorghums for all purposes[16]....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	5.9	29.4	...	58.8	...
2	acres...	100.0	2.2	55.9	2.8	...	39.1	...
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	5.9	29.4	...	58.8	...
4	tons...	100.0	4.5	68.2	11.4	...	15.9	...
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Oats[17].....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	85.7	14.3	...	...
8	acres...	100.0	...	...	75.7	24.3	...	...
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	85.7	14.3	...	...
10	tons...	100.0	...	...	81.8	18.2	...	...
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other crops[18].....farms reporting...	100.0	16.2	13.8	18.0	21.0	19.5	11.4
14	acres...	100.0	54.1	12.7	11.4	11.2	7.6	3.0
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.1	13.7	18.0	21.1	19.7	11.5
16	tons...	100.0	57.5	12.6	11.3	9.2	6.5	2.9
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.6	20.0	19.7	20.3	9.4	6.1
18	tons...	100.0	54.3	14.3	14.9	10.1	4.1	2.2
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.4	13.4	18.3	21.3	22.8	10.9
20	acres limed...	100.0	32.5	13.7	16.1	14.6	17.2	5.9
21	tons...	100.0	30.9	13.2	14.9	14.3	20.4	6.3
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	10.9	16.3	21.4	24.0	17.1
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	7.1	14.7	23.0	30.5	20.1
24	dollars...	100.0	35.5	16.8	14.4	14.6	13.2	5.5
25	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	4.9	9.2	18.5	29.3	36.4
26	$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	5.2	14.4	24.7	34.2	17.6
27	$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.7	10.5	21.6	27.2	27.8	6.2
28	$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.3	15.6	25.3	22.9	16.4	8.5
29	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.1	34.9	23.0	11.2	2.8	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.1	7.7	15.1	24.3	31.0	16.9
31	dollars...	100.0	35.8	16.1	16.8	14.7	13.5	3.1
32	Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	5.5	14.4	24.2	31.6	21.2
33	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.1	10.7	13.9	20.4	40.4	7.4
34	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	11.5	18.5	35.4	22.0	2.3
35	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.8	9.3	17.8	32.7	25.3	4.1
36	$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	27.7	35.3	24.6	9.8	2.7	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.4	11.1	16.0	23.1	26.6	13.9
38	dollars...	100.0	33.4	15.3	14.1	17.5	16.0	3.6
39	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	7.9	14.1	23.1	30.8	19.5
40	$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.3	15.3	20.1	25.3	20.6	5.3
41	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	35.3	21.1	14.2	12.4	15.9	1.0
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.6	16.1	20.1	20.6	18.9	8.7
43	dollars...	100.0	70.7	13.7	8.2	4.2	2.3	0.8
44	Under $200.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	2.3	9.1	25.2	38.7	24.1
45	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	4.9	14.7	28.8	34.7	15.7
46	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	6.5	17.9	30.8	32.6	10.9
47	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	9.6	27.4	28.6	21.7	10.1
48	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.2	19.6	35.6	22.9	12.7	2.9
49	$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.7	44.9	29.1	12.2	0.7	0.3
50	$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	42.6	40.9	13.7	2.3	0.5	...
51	$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	90.0	9.2	0.8	...	...	...
52	$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	99.7	0.3	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	100.0	13.6	13.5	17.8	20.6	20.7	13.9
54	dollars...	100.0	63.3	14.6	10.4	6.2	3.7	1.8
55	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	3.6	10.1	22.3	32.0	30.5
56	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	8.2	16.5	24.1	29.9	17.2
57	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	12.5	20.9	27.9	21.4	11.3
58	$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.8	22.7	21.8	15.1	8.3	3.3
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	11.4	16.7	21.9	23.8	15.5
60	dollars...	100.0	46.1	17.2	14.4	10.7	7.6	4.0
61	Under $100.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	3.6	10.2	20.0	34.2	30.3
62	$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	9.3	18.0	28.8	26.9	12.8
63	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.6	20.3	24.1	21.2	15.9	5.8
64	$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	34.2	24.3	21.6	11.5	5.1	3.2
65	$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	85.7	11.9	2.4	...	...	...
	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	100.0	62.1	14.3	11.0	7.4	4.2	1.0
67	average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	100.0	63.8	14.0	10.6	6.9	3.7	0.9
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	34.5	16.1	17.2	17.3	11.6	3.2
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	49.9	16.6	15.8	10.5	5.9	1.3
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	62.0	9.9	14.8	5.5	6.1	1.7
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	64.5	14.0	10.4	6.7	3.5	0.8
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	100.0	33.2	19.2	17.9	15.0	12.3	2.4
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	17.3	19.9	18.8	19.8	16.8	7.5
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	17.3	29.8	23.5	13.4	14.1	2.0
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	100.0	34.7	18.5	17.4	15.0	12.1	2.3

Table 81.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL MISCELLANEOUS FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	12,374	640	811	1,747	2,843	3,722	2,611
2	number...	85,531,612	325,395	82,269	47,307	59,543	62,384	54,550	19,342
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	11,328	539	713	1,607	2,615	3,425	2,429
4	number...	37,816,864	167,344	42,451	24,816	32,261	31,472	27,441	8,903
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	7,317	255	349	834	1,606	2,350	1,923
6	number...	15,386,721	23,882	1,841	2,975	3,952	4,757	6,522	3,835
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	9,587	532	660	1,455	2,259	2,827	1,854
8	number...	24,735,314	89,460	19,129	12,872	16,459	18,512	16,269	6,219
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	8,501	525	657	1,376	2,053	2,660	1,230
10	number...	22,979,434	68,591	20,689	9,619	10,823	12,400	10,840	4,220
	Farms reporting by number on hand:								
	Cattle and calves—								
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	1,029	8	23	81	204	306	407
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	2,692	51	126	228	582	794	911
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	2,435	92	64	240	474	851	714
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	2,228	65	121	294	536	824	388
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	2,480	128	165	506	697	804	180
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	940	97	162	271	283	117	10
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	525	160	145	127	67	26	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	45	39	5	...	...	...	1
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
19	1 head.....farms reporting..	173,275	2,275	38	75	151	508	675	828
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	5,110	121	173	524	1,063	1,819	1,410
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	1,693	64	102	353	503	530	141
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	962	46	99	233	262	277	45
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	638	81	90	194	175	93	5
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	303	51	80	87	68	17	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23,871	121	30	34	37	12	8	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	226	108	60	28	24	6	...
	Milk cows—								
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	3,102	80	135	266	705	1,028	888
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	3,772	143	130	431	802	1,241	1,025
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	259	4	17	95	77	61	5
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	111	2	36	36	17	15	5
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	57	18	23	6	5	5	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	11	4	7	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,407	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	742,397	9,825	717	723	1,319	2,052	2,835	2,179
36	number...	2,105,236	91,377	12,561	14,807	13,885	17,130	21,251	11,743
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,291,136	6,871	216	384	884	1,491	2,114	1,782
38	number...	63,778,461	112,693	14,344	13,221	22,297	24,786	25,985	12,060
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	894,797	4,149	153	273	600	923	1,309	891
40	number...	36,392,504	63,200	8,376	7,449	12,634	13,580	14,893	6,268
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,110,749	5,845	192	329	760	1,292	1,807	1,465
42	number...	27,385,957	49,493	5,968	5,772	9,663	11,206	11,092	5,792
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	256,937	1,468	111	112	252	333	440	220
44	number...	31,235,882	115,368	33,877	22,149	15,581	23,130	14,497	6,134
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	188,985	1,117	83	82	194	274	330	154
46	number...	11,012,819	27,898	6,476	4,201	3,691	7,966	4,063	1,501
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	241,738	1,389	97	108	227	333	410	214
48	number...	20,223,063	87,470	27,401	17,948	11,890	15,164	10,434	4,633
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	237,507	1,347	96	102	224	323	393	209
50	number...	19,195,949	81,615	25,419	16,895	11,227	14,039	9,696	4,339
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181,802	1,058	84	83	187	237	323	144
52	number...	1,027,114	5,855	1,982	1,053	663	1,125	738	294
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	15,738	183	16	5	19	38	61	44
54	number...	3,129,481	8,857	3,512	292	615	378	2,620	1,440
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,453,009	9,091	210	467	1,108	1,967	2,832	2,507
56	number...	329,953,223	459,903	45,078	33,395	70,423	105,857	118,914	86,236
	Livestock and livestock products sold:								
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,647,541	9,137	495	679	1,471	2,210	2,930	1,352
58	number...	48,161,437	116,369	32,374	18,494	22,551	22,171	16,934	3,845
59	dollars...	7,507,201,766	13,244,087	4,423,423	2,186,550	2,370,495	2,269,843	1,702,974	290,802
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	989,152	3,683	163	268	567	930	1,115	640
61	number...	76,602,805	89,378	17,295	11,151	19,504	19,625	16,981	4,822
62	dollars...	2,306,981,001	2,650,238	507,711	331,716	583,583	582,754	502,063	142,411
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222,565	1,063	81	93	175	287	299	128
64	number...	23,780,691	57,103	17,288	11,594	8,189	11,303	7,084	1,645
65	dollars...	316,196,825	772,125	235,524	159,669	110,906	149,511	94,700	21,815
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	855,192	1,861	45	120	294	438	674	290
67	pounds...	101,711,170,906	67,030,941	9,591,700	17,555,176	15,568,599	11,339,937	11,139,419	1,836,110
68	dollars...	3,918,461,447	2,568,928	443,744	765,313	603,010	343,763	361,933	51,165
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	684,036	1,657	58	115	242	437	519	286
70	dollars[4]..	855,778,185	407,233	63,099	191,262	52,711	51,558	31,917	16,686
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	840,903	3,040	78	125	373	712	1,029	723
72	dozens...	3,425,535,427	2,241,050	431,842	133,001	490,325	514,762	469,265	201,855
73	dollars[4]..	1,097,380,046	797,057	147,595	53,632	172,153	187,010	164,884	71,783
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	906,232	3,332	137	224	592	818	1,036	525
75	number of litters...	11,823,282	19,134	2,773	2,345	4,185	4,259	3,924	1,648
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	204,830	1,415	20	72	202	309	484	328
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	300,607	1,412	42	77	234	394	498	167
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	207,462	370	36	45	128	98	38	25
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	140,253	111	29	22	22	17	16	5
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,136	10	6	3	1	...	...	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	12,944	14	4	5	5	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	710,335	2,702	127	191	503	621	871	389
83	number of litters...	5,162,563	9,283	1,270	1,111	2,034	1,857	2,204	807
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	749,579	2,465	123	164	445	676	701	356
85	number of litters...	6,660,719	9,851	1,503	1,234	2,151	2,402	1,720	841

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	6.6	14.1	23.0	30.1	21.1
2	number...	100.0	25.3	14.5	18.3	19.2	16.8	5.9
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	6.3	14.2	23.1	30.2	21.4
4	number...	100.0	25.4	14.8	19.3	18.8	16.4	5.3
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	4.8	11.4	21.9	32.1	26.3
6	number...	100.0	7.7	12.5	16.5	19.9	27.3	16.1
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.5	6.9	15.2	23.6	29.5	19.3
8	number...	100.0	21.4	14.4	18.4	20.7	18.2	7.0
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.2	7.7	16.2	24.1	31.3	14.5
10	number...	100.0	30.2	14.0	15.8	18.1	15.8	6.2
	Farms reporting by number on hand:							
	Cattle and calves—							
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	2.2	7.9	19.8	29.7	39.6
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	4.7	8.5	21.6	29.5	33.8
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	2.6	9.9	19.5	34.9	29.3
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	5.4	13.2	24.1	37.0	17.4
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	6.7	20.4	28.1	32.4	7.3
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	17.2	28.8	30.1	12.4	1.1
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.5	27.6	24.2	12.8	5.0	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	86.7	11.1	...	...	...	2.2
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—							
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	3.3	6.6	22.3	29.7	36.4
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.4	3.4	10.3	20.8	35.6	27.6
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	6.0	20.9	29.7	31.3	8.3
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	10.3	24.2	27.2	28.8	4.7
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.7	14.1	30.4	27.4	14.6	0.8
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.8	26.4	28.7	22.4	5.6	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.8	28.1	30.6	9.9	6.6	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	47.8	26.5	12.4	10.6	2.7	...
	Milk cows—							
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	4.4	8.6	22.7	33.1	28.6
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	3.4	11.4	21.3	32.9	27.2
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	6.6	36.7	29.7	23.6	1.9
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	32.4	32.4	15.3	13.5	4.5
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.6	40.3	10.5	8.8	8.8	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.4	63.6	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules[19].....farms reporting...	100.0	7.3	7.4	13.4	20.9	28.9	22.2
36	number...	100.0	13.7	16.2	15.2	18.7	23.3	12.9
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	5.6	12.9	21.7	30.8	25.9
38	number...	100.0	12.7	11.7	19.8	22.0	23.1	10.7
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	6.6	14.5	22.2	31.5	21.5
40	number...	100.0	13.3	11.8	20.0	21.5	23.6	9.9
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	5.6	13.0	22.1	30.9	25.1
42	number...	100.0	12.1	11.7	19.5	22.6	22.4	11.7
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.6	7.6	17.2	22.7	30.0	15.0
44	number...	100.0	29.4	19.2	13.5	20.0	12.6	5.3
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	7.3	17.4	24.5	29.5	13.8
46	number...	100.0	23.2	15.1	13.2	28.6	14.6	5.4
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.0	7.8	16.3	24.0	29.5	15.4
48	number...	100.0	31.3	20.5	13.6	17.3	11.9	5.3
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.1	7.6	16.6	24.0	29.2	15.5
50	number...	100.0	31.1	20.7	13.8	17.2	11.9	5.3
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.9	7.8	17.7	22.4	30.5	13.6
52	number...	100.0	33.9	18.0	11.3	19.2	12.6	5.0
53	Goats and kids[20].....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	2.7	10.4	20.8	33.3	24.0
54	number...	100.0	39.7	3.3	6.9	4.3	29.6	16.3
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	5.1	12.2	21.6	31.1	27.6
56	number...	100.0	9.8	7.3	15.3	23.0	25.9	18.8
	Livestock and livestock products sold:							
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	7.4	16.1	24.2	32.1	14.8
58	number...	100.0	27.8	15.9	19.4	19.1	14.6	3.3
59	dollars...	100.0	33.4	16.5	17.9	17.1	12.9	2.2
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	7.3	15.4	25.3	30.3	17.4
61	number...	100.0	19.3	12.5	21.8	22.0	19.0	5.4
62	dollars...	100.0	19.2	12.5	22.0	22.0	18.9	5.4
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.6	8.7	16.5	27.0	28.1	12.0
64	number...	100.0	30.3	20.3	14.3	19.8	12.4	2.9
65	dollars...	100.0	30.5	20.7	14.4	19.4	12.3	2.8
66	Milk and cream sold[21].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.4	6.4	15.8	23.5	36.2	15.6
67	pounds...	100.0	14.3	26.2	23.2	16.9	16.6	2.7
68	dollars...	100.0	17.3	29.8	23.5	13.4	14.1	2.0
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	6.9	14.6	26.4	31.3	17.3
70	dollars[4]..	100.0	15.5	47.0	12.9	12.7	7.8	4.1
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	4.1	12.3	23.4	33.8	23.8
72	dozens...	100.0	19.3	5.9	21.9	23.0	20.9	9.0
73	dollars[4]..	100.0	18.5	6.7	21.6	23.5	20.7	9.0
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	6.7	17.8	24.5	31.1	15.8
75	number of litters...	100.0	14.5	12.3	21.9	22.3	20.5	8.6
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	5.1	14.3	21.8	34.2	23.2
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	5.5	16.6	27.9	35.3	11.8
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.7	12.2	34.6	26.5	10.3	6.8
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.1	19.8	19.8	15.3	14.4	4.5
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	60.0	30.0	10.0	...	...	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.6	35.7	35.7	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	7.1	18.6	23.0	32.2	14.4
83	number of litters...	100.0	13.7	12.0	21.9	20.0	23.7	8.7
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	6.7	18.1	27.4	28.4	14.4
85	number of litters...	100.0	15.3	12.5	21.8	24.4	17.5	8.5

Table 81.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL MISCELLANEOUS FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,627,823	7,207	384	514	898	1,575	1,997	1,839
2	acres,..	74,923,647	138,908	23,270	21,230	21,789	29,709	27,883	15,027
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	395,265	4,107	121	163	362	764	1,240	1,457
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	353,416	1,532	65	113	207	421	431	295
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	343,668	908	63	89	215	243	227	71
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	209,125	373	46	74	58	119	65	11
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	120,066	108	25	23	33	12	15	...
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	206,272	179	64	52	23	16	19	5
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,496,707	6,748	348	473	817	1,490	1,867	1,753
10	acres...	65,712,095	119,164	19,737	19,114	18,181	25,108	23,587	13,437
11	bushels...	3,565,917,134	4,299,000	808,438	794,926	729,683	860,527	740,811	364,615
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	718,345	1,992	179	199	258	518	553	285
13	bushels...	1,604,111,811	1,423,181	350,701	248,985	283,785	289,685	208,230	41,795
	Hay crops:[22]								
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	58,263,550	223,628	34,024	26,757	40,797	46,551	53,419	22,080
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	849,513	2,133	163	210	340	529	629	262
16	acres...	24,862,753	41,619	6,490	5,635	7,439	8,542	10,394	3,119
17	tons...	58,404,296	84,489	18,422	13,156	15,822	14,577	17,374	5,138
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	128,699	458	50	54	73	117	129	35
19	tons...	11,242,319	14,995	4,848	2,432	2,090	2,466	2,859	300
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,368	127	38	35	26	12	11	5
21	acres...	115,930	5,437	3,246	868	751	407	120	45
22	tons...	236,598	11,981	7,926	1,766	1,284	640	335	30
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	728	29	10	8	3	8	...	...
24	tons...	34,157	878	419	62	278	119	...	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	485,921	3,366	200	236	496	713	1,073	648
26	acres...	12,212,793	78,299	8,362	8,043	15,607	15,873	21,516	8,898
27	tons...	20,022,428	109,273	13,390	14,519	20,749	21,470	29,114	10,031
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	49,879	613	37	56	93	111	245	71
29	tons...	1,450,472	16,163	2,030	1,728	2,997	2,786	5,707	915
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	169,584	1,705	63	91	257	450	487	357
31	acres...	2,418,641	25,439	2,814	2,506	5,171	7,097	5,447	2,404
32	tons...	3,076,165	29,689	4,211	2,903	6,871	7,733	5,902	2,069
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,454	143	7	10	35	25	46	20
34	tons...	171,490	1,735	98	216	899	60	362	100
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,403	65	5	12	16	17	15	...
36	acres...	30,366	1,080	301	300	240	99	140	...
37	tons...	53,305	2,280	519	995	324	192	250	...
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	300	21	1	...	10	5	5	...
39	tons...	10,956	337	2	...	175	100	60	...
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	166,669	1,345	86	84	173	356	384	262
41	acres...	3,229,038	18,021	3,508	1,984	3,248	3,797	3,367	2,117
42	tons...	3,346,947	21,071	4,687	2,789	4,062	4,385	3,732	1,416
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	7,822	93	7	3	15	26	26	16
44	tons...	281,327	1,861	632	155	375	269	140	290
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	163,611	398	29	25	35	88	165	56
46	acres...	9,987,785	10,663	1,569	1,030	997	2,830	3,237	1,000
47	tons...	8,217,620	10,736	2,116	865	1,053	2,184	3,579	939
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	17,252	69	2	6	5	29	21	6
49	tons...	766,448	1,689	290	90	60	704	440	105
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	172,756	1,936	116	153	247	434	602	384
51	acres...	4,086,048	40,264	6,715	5,509	7,116	7,675	8,877	4,372
52	tons...	5,140,336	46,290	8,316	6,394	8,472	8,382	10,713	4,013
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	13,433	259	15	33	33	51	82	45
54	tons...	433,033	6,167	723	537	2,373	778	1,466	290
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	72,001	143	19	24	24	20	36	20
56	acres...	1,320,196	2,806	1,019	882	228	231	321	125
57	tons, green weight...	8,582,513	15,491	4,079	6,006	1,610	1,290	1,581	925
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	416,002	3,868	66	169	453	793	1,111	1,276
59	acres[23].	1,184,492	2,918	1,656	369	135	396	190	172
60	bushels...	370,231,970	532,888	335,387	73,445	18,439	50,135	29,078	26,404
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	135,421	2,213	187	174	424	569	563	296
62	Sales.....dollars...	735,978,080	4,611,563	2,300,758	767,725	728,177	484,827	270,771	59,305
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	192,194	4,395	450	466	778	1,010	1,084	607
64	acres...	3,658,553	33,058	14,482	5,293	3,959	3,697	3,966	1,661

[1]Does not include data for Hawaii. [2]Data are for 17 States. [3]Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska. [4]Does not include data for Alaska. [5]Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii). [6]Data are for 16 Southern States. [7]Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. [8]Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959. [9]Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959. [10]Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959. [11]Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959. [12]Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959. [13]Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959. [14]Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959. [15]Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959. [16]Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959. [17]Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959. [18]The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text. [19]Data do not include mules in Hawaii. [20]Data are for 11 States. [21]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [22]Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry. [23]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. [24]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	7.1	12.5	21.9	27.7	25.5
2	acres...	100.0	16.8	15.3	15.7	21.4	20.1	10.8
3	Under 11 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	4.0	8.8	18.6	30.2	35.5
4	11 to 24 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	7.4	13.5	27.5	28.1	19.3
5	25 to 49 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	9.8	23.7	26.8	25.0	7.8
6	50 to 74 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	19.8	15.5	31.9	17.4	2.9
7	75 to 99 acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	23.1	21.3	30.6	11.1	13.9	...
8	100 or more acres[7].....farms reporting...	100.0	35.8	29.1	12.8	8.9	10.6	2.8
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	7.0	12.1	22.1	27.7	26.0
10	acres...	100.0	16.6	16.0	15.3	21.1	19.8	11.3
11	bushels...	100.0	18.8	18.5	17.0	20.0	17.2	8.5
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.0	10.0	13.0	26.0	27.8	14.3
13	bushels...	100.0	24.6	17.5	19.9	20.4	14.6	2.9
	Hay crops:[22]							
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100.0	15.2	12.0	18.2	20.8	23.9	9.9
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.6	9.8	15.9	24.8	29.5	12.3
16	acres...	100.0	15.6	13.5	17.9	20.5	25.0	7.5
17	tons...	100.0	21.8	15.6	18.7	17.3	20.6	6.1
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.9	11.8	15.9	25.5	28.2	7.6
19	tons...	100.0	32.3	16.2	13.9	16.4	19.1	2.0
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.9	27.6	20.5	9.4	8.7	3.9
21	acres...	100.0	59.7	16.0	13.8	7.5	2.2	0.8
22	tons...	100.0	66.2	14.7	10.7	5.3	2.8	0.3
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	34.5	27.6	10.3	27.6	...	...
24	tons...	100.0	47.7	7.1	31.7	13.6	...	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	7.0	14.7	21.2	31.9	19.3
26	acres...	100.0	10.7	10.3	19.9	20.3	27.5	11.4
27	tons...	100.0	12.3	13.3	19.0	19.6	26.6	9.2
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.0	9.1	15.2	18.1	40.0	11.6
29	tons...	100.0	12.6	10.7	18.5	17.2	35.3	5.7
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	5.3	15.1	26.4	28.6	20.9
31	acres...	100.0	11.1	9.9	20.3	27.9	21.4	9.5
32	tons...	100.0	14.2	9.8	23.1	26.0	19.9	7.0
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	7.0	24.5	17.5	32.2	14.0
34	tons...	100.0	5.6	12.4	51.8	3.5	20.9	5.8
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.7	18.5	24.6	26.2	23.1	...
36	acres...	100.0	27.9	27.8	22.2	9.2	13.0	...
37	tons...	100.0	22.8	43.6	14.2	8.4	11.0	...
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	...	47.6	23.8	23.8	...
39	tons...	100.0	0.6	...	51.9	29.7	17.8	...
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	6.2	12.9	26.5	28.6	19.5
41	acres...	100.0	19.5	11.0	18.0	21.1	18.7	11.7
42	tons...	100.0	22.2	13.2	19.3	20.8	17.7	6.7
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	3.2	16.1	28.0	28.0	17.2
44	tons...	100.0	34.0	8.3	20.2	14.5	7.5	15.6
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.3	6.3	8.8	22.1	41.5	14.1
46	acres...	100.0	14.7	9.7	9.4	26.5	30.4	9.4
47	tons...	100.0	19.7	8.1	9.8	20.3	33.3	8.7
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	8.7	7.2	42.0	30.4	8.7
49	tons...	100.0	17.2	5.3	3.6	41.7	26.1	6.2
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.0	7.9	12.8	22.4	31.1	19.8
51	acres...	100.0	16.7	13.7	17.7	19.1	22.0	10.9
52	tons...	100.0	18.0	13.8	18.3	18.1	23.1	8.7
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.8	12.7	12.7	19.7	31.7	17.4
54	tons...	100.0	11.7	8.7	38.5	12.6	23.8	4.7
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.3	16.8	16.8	14.0	25.2	14.0
56	acres...	100.0	36.3	31.4	8.1	8.2	11.4	4.5
57	tons, green weight...	100.0	26.3	38.8	10.4	8.3	10.2	6.0
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	4.4	11.7	20.5	28.7	33.0
59	acres[23].	100.0	56.8	12.6	4.6	13.6	6.5	5.9
60	bushels...	100.0	62.9	13.8	3.5	9.4	5.5	5.0
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting[7]..	100.0	8.4	7.9	19.2	25.7	25.4	13.4
62	Sales.....dollars...	100.0	49.9	16.6	15.8	10.5	5.9	1.3
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[24].....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	10.6	17.7	23.0	24.7	13.8
64	acres...	100.0	43.8	16.0	12.0	11.2	12.0	5.0