

## GENERAL REPORT

Table 62.—EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR ON COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

	Region, division, and State	Total all farms (dollars)	Expenditures for hired labor by type of farm (dollars)					Vegetable farms
			Total all commercial farms	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	
1	United States.....	2,621,650,968	2,531,250,774	199,402,583	81,290,691	337,584,439	161,839,578	193,775,834
2	Contiguous United States.....	2,567,047,247	2,477,407,680	199,399,599	81,290,691	337,584,439	114,449,665	193,451,471
3	The North.....	817,949,204	786,614,059	95,346,875	12,208,956	9,251,587	40,519,511	38,324,907
4	The South.....	916,406,724	874,983,264	49,436,835	69,081,735	253,670,110	31,897,294	37,238,309
5	The West.....	887,295,040	869,653,451	54,618,873	...	74,662,742	89,422,773	118,212,618
6	Contiguous area.....	832,691,319	815,810,357	54,615,889	...	74,662,742	42,032,860	117,888,255
	Geographic Divisions:							
7	New England.....	91,852,528	88,057,872	7,700	11,516,336	...	13,013,102	2,949,963
8	Middle Atlantic.....	207,183,143	197,660,918	2,327,644	103,730	...	9,485,422	20,200,955
9	East North Central.....	264,984,042	254,067,458	37,624,234	411,450	...	8,442,559	13,469,072
10	West North Central.....	253,929,491	246,827,811	55,387,297	177,440	9,251,587	9,578,428	1,704,917
11	South Atlantic.....	375,151,559	357,011,482	8,555,518	58,389,535	11,759,303	17,067,973	31,356,755
12	East South Central.....	164,157,786	152,611,037	4,423,184	10,690,450	57,627,795	1,242,600	852,863
13	West South Central.....	377,097,379	365,360,745	36,458,133	1,750	184,283,012	13,586,721	5,028,691
14	Mountain.....	217,082,999	211,342,828	18,407,953	...	29,815,174	16,596,182	17,554,631
15	Pacific.....	670,212,041	658,310,623	36,210,920	...	44,847,568	72,826,591	100,657,987
16	Contiguous area.....	615,608,320	604,467,529	36,207,936	...	44,847,568	25,436,678	100,333,624
	New England:							
17	Maine.....	21,735,346	21,085,317	2,200	...	...	11,183,440	321,910
18	New Hampshire.....	6,573,322	6,278,791	...	...	...	70,000	251,765
19	Vermont.....	10,811,690	10,607,241	5,500	...	...	353,270	5,000
20	Massachusetts.....	26,886,505	25,518,204	...	3,956,580	...	566,582	1,561,173
21	Rhode Island.....	3,142,201	2,908,561	...	...	...	336,626	67,000
22	Connecticut.....	22,703,464	21,659,798	...	7,559,756	...	503,184	743,115
	Middle Atlantic:							
23	New York.....	93,453,472	89,594,739	1,050,789	...	...	5,432,107	8,059,383
24	New Jersey.....	42,603,793	41,261,134	345,630	...	...	2,217,105	9,622,687
25	Pennsylvania.....	71,125,878	66,805,045	931,225	103,730	...	1,836,210	2,518,885
	East North Central:							
26	Ohio.....	57,913,660	54,397,983	5,054,877	210,055	...	819,115	3,043,214
27	Indiana.....	39,034,926	37,418,263	7,727,166	82,930	...	1,566,640	1,255,110
28	Illinois.....	71,712,351	70,069,179	21,316,115	...	...	90,285	3,190,690
29	Michigan.....	51,119,792	48,713,566	2,844,031	...	...	2,382,434	3,408,304
30	Wisconsin.....	45,203,313	43,468,467	682,045	118,465	...	3,584,085	2,571,754
	West North Central:							
31	Minnesota.....	42,434,869	40,862,701	7,288,857	...	...	4,541,126	893,219
32	Iowa.....	59,059,770	57,930,643	8,419,867	...	...	173,419	126,010
33	Missouri.....	45,346,380	43,301,392	6,817,437	167,440	9,251,587	4,630	307,983
34	North Dakota.....	22,672,929	22,385,294	10,380,146	...	...	3,785,868	...
35	South Dakota.....	17,048,013	16,586,448	1,630,161	...	...	120,840	35,000
36	Nebraska.....	33,871,328	33,210,496	8,137,847	...	...	861,820	79,155
37	Kansas.....	33,496,202	32,550,837	12,712,982	10,000	...	90,725	263,550
	South Atlantic:							
38	Delaware.....	6,028,150	5,989,410	600,988	...	...	390,905	968,529
39	Maryland.....	26,921,164	25,219,664	1,455,713	2,035,044	...	496,268	1,666,493
40	District of Columbia.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Virginia.....	50,574,524	47,730,243	1,578,986	3,020,275	1,325	4,958,946	1,825,203
42	West Virginia.....	10,360,699	9,323,069	25,461	26,180	...	7,000	21,300
43	North Carolina.....	74,675,955	70,477,338	1,933,317	36,935,832	1,100,465	1,825,770	1,013,405
44	South Carolina.....	36,425,002	33,863,717	1,810,781	6,714,894	3,933,182	367,475	1,528,724
45	Georgia.....	57,248,360	54,017,416	934,185	4,893,891	6,633,751	2,230,938	427,790
46	Florida.....	112,917,705	110,390,625	216,087	4,763,419	90,580	6,790,671	23,905,311
	East South Central:							
47	Kentucky.....	34,671,795	31,658,971	900,605	9,260,697	243,500	54,325	51,490
48	Tennessee.....	36,867,872	33,534,568	975,268	1,389,528	11,019,504	94,750	608,578
49	Alabama.....	36,570,126	33,861,709	517,498	40,225	10,540,336	959,695	150,360
50	Mississippi.....	56,047,993	53,555,789	2,029,813	...	35,824,455	133,830	42,435
	West South Central:							
51	Arkansas.....	75,807,780	74,245,455	10,115,202	...	52,626,924	48,995	258,460
52	Louisiana.....	40,039,426	37,998,250	4,817,965	1,750	10,617,248	10,998,598	142,445
53	Oklahoma.....	33,949,050	32,048,346	5,153,684	...	4,909,021	1,189,992	96,790
54	Texas.....	227,301,123	221,068,694	16,371,282	...	116,129,819	1,349,136	4,530,996
	Mountain:							
55	Montana.....	28,250,203	27,602,432	7,169,843	...	...	1,873,163	165,500
56	Idaho.....	33,714,429	33,097,429	4,718,034	...	...	8,368,992	156,632
57	Wyoming.....	14,924,135	14,664,548	603,876	...	...	383,736	...
58	Colorado.....	41,293,979	40,412,753	4,752,187	...	...	4,081,241	2,066,220
59	New Mexico.....	25,014,649	24,167,630	525,775	...	12,002,880	555,992	643,520
60	Arizona.....	53,208,848	51,476,918	296,552	...	17,615,034	559,733	14,187,699
61	Utah.....	13,504,989	12,858,841	247,844	...	...	719,575	122,420
62	Nevada.....	7,171,767	7,062,277	93,842	...	197,260	53,750	212,640
	Pacific:							
63	Washington.....	67,343,846	65,015,148	10,109,278	...	...	6,562,161	4,363,887
64	Oregon.....	49,521,709	48,006,918	3,870,332	...	...	4,400,564	6,476,179
65	California.....	498,742,765	491,445,463	22,228,326	...	44,847,568	14,473,953	89,493,558
66	Alaska.....	487,391	380,854	2,984	...	...	85,527	28,439
67	Hawaii.....	54,116,330	53,462,240	...	...	...	47,304,386	295,924

NA Not available.

# TYPE OF FARM

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**Table 62.—EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR ON COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM,  
BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued**

[Data for continuous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

	Region, division, and State	Expenditures for hired labor by type of farm—Continued (dollars)						
		Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
1	United States .....	315,566,808	93,991,225	325,979,416	336,049,907	119,921,724	163,960,374	201,888,195
2	Continous United States .....	314,465,632	93,524,195	324,442,370	335,782,314	117,632,534	163,926,928	201,457,842
3	The North .....	55,137,540	36,414,468	174,805,001	181,100,672	6,701,318	37,275,820	99,527,404
4	The South .....	58,729,793	36,079,993	84,475,401	88,484,877	45,349,940	64,035,251	56,503,726
5	The West .....	201,699,475	21,496,764	66,699,014	66,464,358	67,870,466	62,649,303	45,857,065
6	Continous area .....	200,598,299	21,029,734	65,161,968	66,196,765	65,581,276	62,615,857	45,426,712
<b>Geographic Divisions:</b>								
7	New England .....	7,426,514	8,754,379	28,363,184	2,727,008	...	1,054,267	12,245,419
8	Middle Atlantic .....	23,853,783	14,242,044	71,334,429	9,107,029	...	8,576,229	38,429,653
9	East North Central .....	22,583,943	7,896,010	53,956,322	60,179,454	...	13,315,433	36,188,981
10	West North Central .....	1,273,300	5,522,035	21,151,066	109,087,181	6,701,318	14,329,891	12,663,351
11	South Atlantic .....	52,395,038	19,990,416	49,866,168	31,917,766	5,321,259	35,441,692	34,950,059
12	East South Central .....	1,614,351	7,577,227	16,822,715	27,798,002	...	12,910,697	11,051,153
13	West South Central .....	4,720,404	8,512,350	17,786,518	28,769,109	40,028,681	15,682,862	10,502,514
14	Mountain .....	7,084,365	2,633,943	11,927,817	38,731,330	44,907,261	17,616,988	6,067,184
15	Pacific .....	194,615,110	18,862,821	54,771,197	27,733,028	22,963,315	45,032,315	39,789,881
16	Continous area .....	193,513,934	18,395,791	53,234,151	27,465,435	20,674,015	44,998,869	39,359,528
<b>New England:</b>								
17	Maine .....	1,163,002	2,618,670	3,809,371	317,547	...	352,478	1,316,699
18	New Hampshire .....	782,156	1,494,665	2,846,291	172,225	...	118,810	542,879
19	Vermont .....	377,855	356,275	9,091,008	194,434	...	84,179	139,720
20	Massachusetts .....	3,544,996	2,157,215	6,227,639	1,556,317	...	248,150	5,699,552
21	Rhode Island .....	151,000	265,085	948,460	64,640	...	22,500	1,053,250
22	Connecticut .....	1,407,505	1,862,469	5,440,415	421,845	...	228,150	3,493,319
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>								
23	New York .....	11,675,252	4,957,929	39,484,935	2,241,923	...	3,040,221	13,652,200
24	New Jersey .....	4,734,288	3,852,721	8,484,132	1,553,931	...	1,407,355	9,043,285
25	Pennsylvania .....	7,444,243	5,431,394	23,365,362	5,311,175	...	4,128,653	15,734,168
<b>East North Central:</b>								
26	Ohio .....	2,433,415	2,253,083	9,479,534	12,429,276	...	3,702,022	14,973,392
27	Indiana .....	912,225	2,452,762	3,737,135	13,050,676	...	2,443,307	4,190,312
28	Illinois .....	1,725,225	993,518	6,004,105	25,967,581	...	2,648,045	8,133,615
29	Michigan .....	15,181,940	1,020,988	9,750,844	4,301,318	...	3,011,260	6,812,447
30	Wisconsin .....	2,331,138	1,175,659	24,984,704	4,430,603	...	1,510,799	2,079,215
<b>West North Central:</b>								
31	Minnesota .....	261,470	2,245,777	9,533,744	9,158,085	...	4,130,943	2,809,480
32	Iowa .....	140,545	1,300,956	3,770,225	37,399,756	...	2,575,703	4,024,162
33	Missouri .....	769,060	1,255,763	3,605,230	15,654,724	...	2,146,904	3,320,634
34	North Dakota .....	...	108,596	658,257	5,396,861	295,869	1,449,537	310,160
35	South Dakota .....	...	67,490	731,436	10,945,670	2,095,790	607,561	352,500
36	Nebraska .....	59,500	253,455	891,239	17,997,463	2,348,388	2,029,869	551,760
37	Kansas .....	42,725	289,998	1,960,935	12,534,622	1,961,271	1,389,374	1,294,655
<b>South Atlantic:</b>								
38	Delaware .....	199,580	1,262,193	1,170,485	144,130	...	445,600	807,000
39	Maryland .....	1,182,211	2,119,909	8,323,086	3,120,948	...	1,190,370	3,629,622
40	District of Columbia .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Virginia .....	4,842,266	2,245,613	11,950,796	10,321,485	...	3,162,851	3,822,497
42	West Virginia .....	3,284,543	736,837	1,906,314	1,978,854	...	199,998	1,136,562
43	North Carolina .....	1,964,305	4,137,259	6,262,459	3,469,523	...	8,678,017	3,156,986
44	South Carolina .....	3,569,434	1,519,162	3,759,759	2,774,976	...	6,239,563	1,645,767
45	Georgia .....	2,753,815	5,689,452	5,374,439	7,459,347	...	13,811,519	3,808,289
46	Florida .....	34,598,884	2,279,971	11,118,830	2,648,503	5,321,259	1,713,774	16,943,336
<b>East South Central:</b>								
47	Kentucky .....	389,435	629,180	4,059,789	8,796,012	...	3,292,326	3,981,612
48	Tennessee .....	183,505	1,226,537	5,409,971	6,237,746	...	3,445,939	2,943,242
49	Alabama .....	250,785	3,476,905	3,650,472	7,035,102	...	4,246,814	2,993,517
50	Mississippi .....	790,626	2,244,605	3,702,483	5,729,142	...	1,925,618	1,132,782
<b>West South Central:</b>								
51	Arkansas .....	1,312,436	2,668,386	1,142,776	3,096,776	...	2,252,757	722,743
52	Louisiana .....	819,260	664,980	2,591,497	3,051,518	1,453,602	1,405,390	1,433,997
53	Oklahoma .....	216,645	426,666	2,693,470	6,453,145	5,061,029	3,732,704	2,115,200
54	Texas .....	2,372,063	4,752,318	11,358,775	16,167,670	33,514,050	8,292,011	6,230,574
<b>Mountain:</b>								
55	Montana .....	157,840	56,180	895,391	6,558,623	9,511,609	858,084	356,199
56	Idaho .....	1,489,400	281,381	2,225,500	6,731,092	3,853,205	4,881,992	391,201
57	Wyoming .....	...	2,300	259,080	3,980,091	575,304	40,200	4,200
58	Colorado .....	1,374,033	576,755	2,413,757	11,378,287	6,475,481	4,399,108	2,895,684
59	New Mexico .....	1,018,083	303,401	1,220,906	1,064,571	5,505,327	1,088,025	239,150
60	Arizona .....	2,499,174	386,611	2,299,424	4,152,350	3,815,984	4,022,282	1,642,075
61	Utah .....	545,835	1,020,915	1,978,150	2,703,225	3,672,487	1,355,715	492,675
62	Nevada .....	...	6,400	635,609	2,163,091	3,253,207	436,478	10,000
<b>Pacific:</b>								
63	Washington .....	22,732,080	1,739,792	5,974,732	3,917,046	1,954,090	2,689,871	4,972,211
64	Oregon .....	9,248,365	1,319,171	3,687,528	4,270,470	4,847,583	5,126,752	4,759,974
65	California .....	161,533,489	15,336,828	43,571,891	19,277,919	13,872,342	39,182,246	29,627,343
66	Alaska .....	...	...	181,626	12,720	30,356	21,362	5,215
67	Hawaii .....	1,101,176	454,405	1,355,420	254,873	2,258,834	12,084	425,138

NA Not available.