

Table 70.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL CASH-GRAIN FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1 Farms.....number...	2,416,017	398,047	10,828	36,884	101,267	124,563	92,163	32,342
2 Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	175,526,242	23,340,481	33,437,527	51,567,410	42,179,926	20,223,135	4,777,763
3 Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	440.9	2,155.6	906.6	509.2	338.6	219.4	147.7
Value of land and buildings: ¹								
4 Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	64,624	287,642	137,606	81,103	47,785	30,067	15,698
5 Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	146.26	136.25	152.39	159.26	140.03	135.63	104.43
Land in farms according to use:								
6 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	398,047	10,828	36,884	101,267	124,563	92,163	32,342
7acres...	295,477,889	96,484,845	10,755,427	17,959,349	30,397,800	24,493,110	10,839,074	2,040,085
8 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	3,105	...	...	...	...	30	3,075
9 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	4,316	...	...	...	...	315	4,001
10 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	4,482	...	...	...	80	825	3,577
11 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	13,989	...	...	46	763	6,415	6,765
12 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	65,056	5	85	1,496	13,175	41,020	9,275
13 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	128,757	109	1,988	23,615	65,652	33,146	4,247
14 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	142,578	2,205	21,205	66,225	41,671	9,939	1,333
15 500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	29,563	4,745	11,818	9,368	3,109	455	68
16 1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	6,201	3,764	1,788	517	113	18	1
17 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	1,090,373	137,883	3,680	14,396	39,995	44,151	27,561	8,100
18acres...	55,145,332	6,169,789	1,235,079	1,120,433	1,600,174	1,335,720	692,847	185,536
19 Cropland not harvested								
20 and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	173,609	6,416	18,202	43,889	53,709	37,928	13,465
21acres...	60,771,405	28,546,523	4,948,050	6,327,936	7,648,598	5,942,520	2,888,380	791,039
22 Cultivated summer fallow ²farms reporting...	181,126	91,618	4,715	12,054	25,990	28,804	16,357	3,698
23acres...	29,977,966	21,259,346	4,202,060	5,181,116	5,875,634	4,063,158	1,653,759	283,619
24 Soil-improvement grasses								
25 and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	52,326	1,464	5,221	13,360	16,609	11,928	3,744
26acres...	13,222,067	3,506,510	303,274	583,928	904,345	930,014	580,935	204,014
27 Other cropland (idle and								
28 crop failure) ³farms reporting...	458,958	72,930	2,071	5,865	15,753	22,027	18,526	8,688
29acres...	17,571,372	3,780,667	442,716	562,892	868,619	949,348	653,686	303,406
30 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	57,774	1,177	4,750	13,485	17,803	14,396	6,163
31acres...	67,460,590	3,481,333	552,653	499,596	860,386	815,337	532,427	220,934
32 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	85,931	1,719	6,142	18,634	23,307	10,513	4,511
33acres...	51,009,981	4,360,516	451,825	593,337	1,000,284	1,045,475	817,835	451,760
34 Other pasture (not cropland								
35 and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	178,444	4,964	16,774	46,994	59,087	38,888	11,737
36acres...	411,826,041	28,593,524	4,717,254	5,765,899	7,777,027	6,362,689	3,208,352	762,303
37 Improved pasture ⁴farms reporting...	277,667	24,908	1,047	3,028	7,586	7,348	4,488	1,411
38acres...	21,774,863	1,115,000	185,183	202,766	327,438	245,240	126,796	27,577
39 Irrigated land in farms ⁴farms reporting...	247,043	35,405	4,758	8,180	10,980	7,160	3,422	905
40acres...	32,238,377	6,476,395	2,428,190	1,810,811	1,393,418	596,757	204,114	43,105
41 Irrigated cropland harvested ⁵farms reporting...	197,065	31,212	3,760	6,929	9,988	6,614	3,159	762
42acres...	25,660,792	5,576,593	2,011,065	1,556,476	1,251,307	544,821	180,316	32,608
Land use practices: ⁴								
43 Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	47,346	1,188	5,084	14,020	14,895	10,046	2,113
44acres...	8,314,022	2,041,614	187,837	382,561	654,427	502,156	274,368	40,265
45 Cropland used for grain or row								
46 crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	43,369	1,347	4,288	12,662	14,148	8,552	2,372
47acres...	21,072,690	5,145,790	643,369	880,641	1,659,733	1,291,828	582,662	89,517
48 Land in strip-cropping systems for								
49 soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	21,475	678	2,698	6,139	6,765	4,263	932
50acres...	15,589,719	8,437,127	919,569	2,065,461	2,660,427	1,857,551	818,135	115,984
51 System of terraces on crop and								
52 pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	44,087	1,108	4,573	12,896	14,419	8,331	2,760
53acres...	28,022,844	5,607,291	440,494	1,009,360	1,886,616	1,522,169	632,596	116,056
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
47 Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	392,575	10,655	36,506	100,235	123,280	90,842	31,057
48 Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	10,845	113	604	2,231	3,519	2,997	1,381
49 25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	55,835	1,579	6,214	17,288	17,388	10,676	2,690
50 35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	95,787	3,544	11,970	29,736	28,423	17,529	4,585
51 45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	107,523	3,134	10,684	28,769	34,540	22,048	8,348
52 55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	88,956	1,598	5,330	17,000	28,443	22,532	14,053
53 65 or more years.....number...	212,879	33,629	687	1,704	5,211	10,967	15,060	...
54 Average age.....years...	48.6	47.6	45.8	44.8	45.3	47.8	50.4	50.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
55 Working off their farms,								
56 total.....operators reporting...	808,440	146,643	1,895	9,029	32,532	48,198	45,177	9,812
57 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	86,404	1,334	7,134	23,993	28,103	16,028	9,812
58 100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	21,303	203	855	4,287	8,041	7,917	...
59 200 or more days.....operators reporting...	245,872	38,936	358	1,040	4,252	12,054	21,232	...
60 With other members of family working								
61 off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	38,389	357	1,811	7,854	13,211	13,364	1,792
62 With income from sources other than farm oper-								
63 ated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	321,935	62,390	1,249	4,293	14,156	20,081	19,733	2,878
64 With other income of family exceeding								
65 value of agricultural products								
66 sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	35,796	157	534	2,640	10,175	22,290	...
67 Operators not working off their farms or not								
68 reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	251,404	8,933	27,855	68,735	76,365	46,986	22,530
69 With other members of family working								
70 off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	33,148	615	2,981	9,375	11,081	6,690	2,406
71 With income from sources other								
72 than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	68,742	3,350	8,205	16,862	19,899	16,379	4,047
73 With other income of family exceeding								
74 value of agricultural products								
75 sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	7,247	131	239	806	1,889	4,182	...

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

1329

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1 Farms.....number...	100.0	2.7	9.3	25.4	31.3	23.2	8.1
2 Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	13.3	19.0	29.4	24.0	11.5	2.7
3 Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
4 Value of land and buildings: ¹							
5 Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
6 Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Land in farms according to use:							
6 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	9.3	25.4	31.3	23.2	8.1
7acres...	100.0	11.1	18.6	31.5	25.4	11.2	2.1
8 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	...	...	1.0	99.0
9 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	...	...	7.3	92.7
10 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	...	1.8	18.4	79.8
11 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	0.3	5.5	45.9	48.4
12 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	(2)	0.1	2.3	20.3	63.1	14.3
13 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.5	18.3	51.0	25.7	3.3
14 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	14.9	46.4	29.2	7.0	0.9
15 500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.1	40.0	31.7	10.5	1.5	0.2
16 1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	60.7	28.8	8.3	1.8	0.3	(2)
17 Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	10.4	29.0	32.0	20.0	5.9
18acres...	100.0	20.0	18.2	25.9	21.6	11.2	3.0
19 Cropland not harvested							
20 and not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	10.5	25.3	30.9	21.8	7.8
21acres...	100.0	17.3	22.2	26.8	20.8	10.1	2.8
22 Cultivated summer fallow ²farms reporting...	100.0	5.1	13.2	28.4	31.4	17.9	4.0
23acres...	100.0	19.8	24.4	27.6	19.1	7.8	1.3
24 Soil-improvement grasses							
25 and legumes.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	10.0	25.5	31.7	22.8	7.2
26acres...	100.0	8.6	16.7	25.8	26.5	16.6	5.8
27 Other cropland (idle and							
28 crop failure) ³farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	8.0	21.6	30.2	25.4	11.9
29acres...	100.0	11.7	14.9	23.0	25.1	17.3	8.0
30 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	8.2	23.3	30.8	24.9	10.7
31acres...	100.0	15.9	14.4	24.7	23.4	15.3	6.3
32 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	7.1	21.7	29.8	27.1	12.2
33acres...	100.0	10.4	13.6	22.9	24.0	18.8	10.4
34 Other pasture (not cropland							
35 and not woodland).....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	9.4	26.3	33.1	21.8	6.6
36acres...	100.0	16.5	20.2	27.2	22.3	11.2	2.7
37 Improved pasture ⁴farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	12.2	30.5	29.5	18.0	5.7
38acres...	100.0	16.6	18.2	29.4	22.0	11.4	2.5
39 Irrigated land in farms ⁴farms reporting...	100.0	13.4	23.1	31.0	20.2	9.7	2.6
40acres...	100.0	37.5	28.0	21.5	9.2	3.2	0.7
41 Irrigated cropland harvested ⁵farms reporting...	100.0	12.0	22.2	32.0	21.2	10.1	2.4
42acres...	100.0	36.1	27.9	22.4	9.8	3.2	0.6
Land use practices: ⁴							
39 Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	10.7	29.6	31.5	21.2	4.5
40acres...	100.0	9.2	18.7	32.1	24.6	13.4	2.0
41 Cropland used for grain or row							
42 crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	9.9	29.2	32.6	19.7	5.5
43acres...	100.0	12.5	17.1	32.3	25.1	11.3	1.7
44 Land in strip-cropping systems for							
45 soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	12.6	28.6	31.5	19.9	4.3
46acres...	100.0	10.9	24.5	31.5	22.0	9.7	1.4
47 System of terraces on crop and							
48 pasture land.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	10.4	29.3	32.7	18.9	6.3
49acres...	100.0	7.9	18.0	33.6	27.1	11.3	2.1
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
47 Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	2.7	9.3	25.5	31.4	23.1	7.9
48 Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	1.0	5.6	20.6	32.4	27.6	12.7
49 25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	2.8	11.1	31.0	31.1	19.1	4.8
50 35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	3.7	12.5	31.0	29.7	18.3	4.8
51 45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	2.9	9.9	26.8	32.1	20.5	7.8
52 55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	1.8	6.0	19.1	32.0	25.3	15.8
53 65 or more years.....number...	100.0	2.0	5.1	15.5	32.6	44.8	...
54 Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
55 Farm operators--							
56 Working off their farms,							
57 total.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.3	6.2	22.2	32.9	30.8	6.7
58 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.5	8.3	27.8	32.5	18.5	11.4
59 100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.0	4.0	20.1	37.7	37.2	...
60 200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.9	2.7	10.9	30.9	54.5	...
61 With other members of family working							
62 off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.9	4.7	20.5	34.4	34.8	4.7
63 With income from sources other than farm oper-							
64 ated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.0	6.9	22.7	32.2	31.6	4.6
65 With other income of family exceeding							
66 value of agricultural products							
67 sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.4	1.5	7.4	28.4	62.3	...
68 Operators not working off their farms or not							
69 reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	100.0	3.6	11.1	27.3	30.4	18.7	9.0
70 With other members of family working							
71 off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.9	9.0	28.3	33.4	20.2	7.3
72 With income from sources other							
73 than farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.9	11.9	24.5	28.9	23.8	5.9
74 With other income of family exceeding							
75 value of agricultural products							
76 sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.8	3.3	11.1	26.1	57.7	...

GENERAL REPORT

Table 70.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL CASH-GRAIN FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY SIZE									
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	79,003	355	...	...	...	...	15	340
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	315,296	10,401	...	...	...	265	2,676	7,460
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	119,872	8,186	...	...	65	595	4,340	3,186
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	226,152	27,210	5	30	495	4,365	16,115	6,200
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	269,839	32,820	...	130	1,296	10,811	16,256	4,327
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	299,887	52,432	20	370	5,955	23,517	18,452	4,118
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	188,922	31,700	55	571	7,811	14,763	7,040	1,460
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	167,072	35,546	72	1,105	12,935	14,548	5,970	916
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	429,346	109,288	878	12,833	42,124	35,790	14,555	3,108
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	188,290	57,054	3,226	11,815	20,375	15,178	5,487	973
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	76,327	23,577	2,964	6,791	8,356	4,170	1,088	208
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	56,011	9,478	3,608	3,239	1,855	561	169	46
FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All farm operators:									
13	Full owners.....number...	1,094,645	120,576	1,382	4,634	16,757	36,076	42,986	18,741
14	Part owners.....number...	705,938	149,704	6,666	20,078	45,488	46,488	24,903	6,081
15	All tenants.....number...	598,450	126,777	2,539	11,975	38,805	41,828	24,181	7,449
16	Cash tenants.....number...	67,837	6,243	119	321	1,234	1,999	1,903	667
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	126,974	48,282	549	4,728	17,984	17,285	6,752	984
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	172,985	52,213	1,448	4,733	13,976	16,655	11,813	3,588
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	83,344	11,460	308	1,669	4,120	3,657	1,453	253
20	Croppers ⁶number...	98,493	1,646	22	113	160	220	275	856
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	48,817	6,933	93	411	1,331	2,012	1,985	1,101
White operators: ¹									
22	Full owners.....number...	1,060,944	119,657	1,380	4,623	16,745	35,993	42,775	18,141
23	Part owners.....number...	680,058	148,840	6,648	20,021	45,397	46,321	24,677	5,776
24	All tenants.....number...	491,634	125,602	2,529	11,952	38,731	41,701	23,925	6,764
25	Croppers ⁶number...	37,458	1,176	22	113	150	190	215	486
Nonwhite operators: ¹									
26	Full owners.....number...	32,777	919	2	11	12	83	211	600
27	Part owners.....number...	25,116	864	18	57	91	167	226	305
28	All tenants.....number...	105,671	1,175	10	23	74	127	256	685
29	Croppers ⁶number...	61,035	470	...	...	10	30	60	370
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD									
30	Grain combines ¹farms reporting...	900,375	282,820	9,795	32,540	85,146	92,250	52,625	10,464
31	number...	965,160	317,604	18,629	41,179	93,839	98,076	55,093	10,788
32	Corn pickers ⁷farms reporting...	712,486	188,461	2,864	18,540	58,669	64,373	37,051	6,964
33	number...	737,191	197,861	4,074	20,733	61,721	66,461	37,813	7,059
34	Pick-up balers ⁴farms reporting...	615,327	81,904	3,235	11,100	26,903	25,396	12,665	2,605
35	number...	624,744	82,973	3,447	11,309	27,133	25,622	12,796	2,666
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	266,353	28,667	1,796	4,907	10,338	7,736	3,155	735
37	number...	281,402	30,133	2,071	5,211	10,771	8,042	3,289	749
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,633,579	300,004	10,611	34,980	86,601	94,152	57,595	16,065
39	number...	2,234,212	449,971	38,014	71,785	130,910	121,919	68,983	18,360
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,995,728	374,025	10,696	36,185	98,678	119,405	84,884	24,177
41	number...	4,234,453	872,024	51,191	119,482	255,606	255,505	153,131	37,109
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,965,606	372,217	10,664	36,074	98,390	118,887	84,337	23,865
43	number...	3,946,920	817,909	49,039	112,160	239,652	240,303	142,105	34,650
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	768,858	100,469	256	1,976	12,389	31,184	39,261	15,403
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728,892	160,950	1,316	10,360	46,120	61,294	35,169	6,691
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	310,109	74,710	2,519	12,996	28,961	20,939	7,900	1,395
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	95,132	22,835	2,328	6,590	7,969	4,196	1,450	302
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	62,615	13,253	4,245	4,152	2,951	1,274	557	74
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,946,305	367,703	10,111	35,073	97,228	117,924	83,724	23,643
50	number...	3,778,230	778,018	39,164	102,827	230,439	233,842	138,171	33,575
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	133,687	29,190	4,630	6,757	7,680	5,701	3,441	981
52	number...	168,690	39,891	9,875	9,333	9,213	6,461	3,934	1,075
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	268,139	51,308	1,891	6,756	15,156	14,539	10,569	2,397
54	number...	287,533	54,115	2,152	7,322	15,954	15,202	11,026	2,459
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,016,235	366,464	10,398	35,753	97,773	116,972	82,454	23,114
56	number...	2,522,507	463,031	18,275	50,735	125,014	143,139	99,754	26,114
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,265,358	387,121	10,775	36,707	100,539	122,706	88,665	27,729
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,662,505	312,756	9,752	32,940	87,831	99,599	67,308	15,326
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,462,287	255,922	9,022	30,383	75,605	79,575	49,728	11,609
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	610,256	52,206	516	4,397	17,847	19,716	8,480	1,250
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	401,350	21,106	254	2,258	7,932	7,357	2,824	481
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	48,745	14,315	1,875	4,148	5,053	2,353	773	113
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	875,783	227,747	7,077	26,677	72,653	75,302	39,598	6,440
Farms by kind of road on which located:									
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	928,064	119,000	4,090	11,141	28,375	34,690	30,485	10,219
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	992,987	214,299	4,686	19,053	58,062	70,838	47,529	14,131
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	460,638	59,347	1,888	6,186	13,790	17,519	12,802	7,162
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	168,720	14,959	310	1,192	2,955	4,344	3,643	2,515
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	291,918	44,388	1,578	4,994	10,835	13,175	9,159	4,647
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	101,301	11,216	357	1,065	2,379	3,274	2,576	1,565
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	114,247	16,576	578	1,765	4,159	4,993	3,314	1,767
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	20,084	3,825	135	511	899	1,179	754	347
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	56,286	12,771	508	1,653	3,398	3,729	2,515	968

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

1331

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY SIZE								
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	100.0	...	...	...	...	4.2	95.8
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	100.0	...	...	...	2.5	25.7	71.7
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	100.0	...	...	0.8	7.3	53.0	38.9
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	100.0	(2)	0.1	1.8	16.0	59.2	22.8
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	...	0.4	3.9	32.9	49.5	13.2
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	(2)	0.7	11.4	44.9	35.2	7.9
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	0.2	1.8	24.6	46.6	22.2	4.6
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	0.2	3.1	36.4	40.9	16.8	2.6
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	0.8	11.7	38.5	32.7	13.3	2.8
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	5.7	20.7	35.7	26.6	9.6	1.7
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	100.0	12.6	28.8	35.4	17.7	4.6	0.9
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	38.1	34.2	19.6	5.9	1.8	0.5
FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
13	Full owners.....number...	100.0	1.1	3.8	13.9	29.9	35.7	15.5
14	Part owners.....number...	100.0	4.5	13.4	30.4	31.1	16.6	4.1
15	All tenants.....number...	100.0	2.0	9.4	30.6	33.0	19.1	5.9
16	Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	1.9	5.1	19.8	32.0	30.5	10.7
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	1.1	9.8	37.2	35.8	14.0	2.0
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	2.8	9.1	26.8	31.9	22.6	6.9
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	2.7	14.6	36.0	31.9	12.7	2.2
20	Croppers ⁶number...	100.0	1.3	6.9	9.7	13.4	16.7	52.0
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	1.3	5.9	19.2	29.0	28.6	15.9
White operators: ¹								
22	Full owners.....number...	100.0	1.2	3.9	14.0	30.1	35.7	15.2
23	Part owners.....number...	100.0	4.5	13.5	30.5	31.1	16.6	3.9
24	All tenants.....number...	100.0	2.0	9.5	30.8	33.2	19.0	5.4
25	Croppers ⁶number...	100.0	1.9	9.6	12.8	16.2	18.3	41.3
Nonwhite operators: ¹								
26	Full owners.....number...	100.0	0.2	1.2	1.3	9.0	23.0	65.3
27	Part owners.....number...	100.0	2.1	6.6	10.5	19.3	26.2	35.3
28	All tenants.....number...	100.0	0.9	2.0	6.3	10.8	21.8	58.3
29	Croppers ⁶number...	100.0	...	...	2.1	6.4	12.8	78.7
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
30	Grain combines ¹farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	11.5	30.1	32.6	18.6	3.7
31	number...	100.0	5.9	13.0	29.5	30.9	17.3	3.4
32	Corn pickers ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	9.8	31.1	34.2	19.7	3.7
33	number...	100.0	2.1	10.5	31.2	33.6	19.1	3.6
34	Pick-up balers ⁴farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	13.6	32.8	31.0	15.5	3.2
35	number...	100.0	4.2	13.6	32.7	30.9	15.4	3.2
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.3	17.1	36.1	27.0	11.0	2.6
37	number...	100.0	6.9	17.3	35.7	26.7	10.9	2.5
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	11.7	28.9	31.4	19.2	5.4
39	number...	100.0	8.4	16.0	29.1	27.1	15.3	4.1
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	9.7	26.4	31.9	22.7	6.5
41	number...	100.0	5.9	13.7	29.3	29.3	17.6	4.3
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	9.7	26.4	31.9	22.7	6.4
43	number...	100.0	6.0	13.7	29.3	29.4	17.4	4.2
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	2.0	12.3	31.0	39.1	15.3
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	6.4	28.7	38.1	21.9	4.2
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	17.4	38.8	28.0	10.6	1.9
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	28.9	34.9	18.4	6.3	1.3
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	32.0	31.3	22.3	9.6	4.2	0.6
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	9.5	26.4	32.1	22.8	6.4
50	number...	100.0	5.0	13.2	29.6	30.1	17.8	4.3
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.9	23.1	26.3	19.5	11.8	3.4
52	number...	100.0	24.8	23.4	23.1	16.2	9.9	2.7
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	13.2	29.5	28.3	20.6	4.7
54	number...	100.0	4.0	13.5	29.5	28.1	20.4	4.5
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	9.8	26.7	31.9	22.5	6.3
56	number...	100.0	3.9	11.0	27.0	30.9	21.5	5.6
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	9.5	26.0	31.7	22.9	7.2
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	10.5	28.1	31.8	21.5	4.9
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	11.9	29.5	31.1	19.4	4.5
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	8.4	34.2	37.8	16.2	2.4
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	10.7	37.6	34.9	13.4	2.3
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	29.0	35.3	16.4	5.4	0.8
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	11.7	31.9	33.1	17.4	2.8
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	9.4	23.8	29.2	25.6	8.6
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	8.9	27.1	33.1	22.2	6.6
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	10.4	23.2	29.5	21.6	12.1
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	8.0	19.8	29.0	24.4	16.8
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	11.3	24.4	29.7	20.6	10.5
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	9.5	21.2	29.2	23.0	14.0
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	10.6	25.1	30.1	20.0	10.7
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	13.4	23.5	30.8	19.7	9.1
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	12.9	26.6	29.2	19.7	7.1

GENERAL REPORT

Table 70.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL CASH-GRAIN FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION									
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	59,831	7,725	16,077	19,020	10,914	5,242	853
2	persons...	1,485,044	108,945	25,379	27,512	29,036	16,538	8,767	1,713
3	Regular hired workers (employed								
4	150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	32,016	6,708	10,910	8,744	3,851	1,580	223
	persons...	674,917	48,553	16,532	14,563	10,655	4,587	1,910	306
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:									
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	24,254	3,283	8,593	7,568	3,297	1,348	165
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	4,971	1,743	1,683	888	454	165	38
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	1,932	1,051	511	206	77	67	20
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	660	467	104	68	21	...	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	199	164	19	14	2	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR									
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	334,188	8,147	31,338	88,399	106,309	74,575	25,420
11	Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	170,142	46,328	2,139	4,076	9,022	13,147	13,291	4,653
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	17,531	542	1,470	3,846	5,107	4,297	2,269
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIMES									
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials								
	used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	273,095	8,846	29,107	76,279	83,082	57,801	17,980
14	acres on which used...	124,124,519	35,995,189	5,355,055	7,528,313	11,409,235	7,815,067	3,334,145	553,374
15	tons...	18,143,681	3,323,353	512,983	703,191	1,021,991	681,818	335,375	67,995
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	250,318	6,541	24,536	68,414	77,595	55,672	17,560
17	tons...	16,577,156	2,793,409	344,067	564,420	878,582	623,382	317,282	65,676
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	56,116	4,405	11,247	20,276	13,588	5,718	882
19	tons...	1,566,525	529,944	168,916	138,771	143,409	58,436	18,093	2,319
Crops on which used—									
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	27,798	1,038	3,566	8,736	8,445	4,645	1,368
21	acres...	11,897,398	911,960	116,049	163,924	286,070	219,287	102,738	23,892
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	363,614	26,787	941	3,324	8,407	8,188	4,584	1,343
23	tons...	1,868,609	114,599	12,158	20,304	38,039	26,173	14,357	3,568
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,590	1,390	141	307	413	402	102	25
25	tons...	48,624	4,830	1,041	1,305	1,291	855	270	68
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	112,297	5,661	247	820	1,691	1,516	1,010	377
27	acres...	3,884,554	155,425	28,440	28,259	38,104	37,663	18,564	4,395
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,102	5,288	220	759	1,521	1,436	985	367
29	tons...	624,598	18,514	3,347	3,145	4,282	4,351	2,652	737
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,410	433	30	82	175	96	35	15
31	tons...	15,736	1,274	186	477	310	167	116	18
32	Corn for all purposes ⁸farms reporting...	1,184,083	189,020	2,818	17,942	54,373	58,460	42,123	13,304
33	acres...	47,353,533	13,500,020	809,520	2,772,252	4,970,441	3,247,122	1,434,612	266,073
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,135,390	170,691	2,303	15,261	46,755	53,154	40,179	13,039
35	tons...	5,550,455	1,291,930	85,190	268,880	446,595	305,420	152,085	33,760
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	124,702	39,646	1,273	6,863	15,918	10,618	4,373	601
37	tons...	617,102	257,387	29,249	73,750	99,092	41,182	12,566	1,548
38	Wheat ⁹farms reporting...	423,291	145,914	3,856	15,754	41,840	46,498	32,238	5,728
39	acres...	16,732,139	9,521,620	1,478,897	1,965,303	2,960,214	2,146,765	865,789	104,652
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	403,997	134,052	2,215	12,714	38,025	44,184	31,346	5,568
41	tons...	1,198,743	498,040	31,373	90,117	168,515	131,853	66,873	9,309
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,691	14,500	1,847	3,586	4,852	2,843	1,182	190
43	tons...	111,787	81,578	30,288	23,232	18,180	7,578	2,040	260
44	Irish potatoes ¹⁰farms reporting...	22,894	925	76	195	226	207	145	76
45	acres...	858,887	26,043	8,830	6,341	5,934	3,939	765	234
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,491	883	66	174	225	197	145	76
47	tons...	433,398	3,961	991	1,017	808	899	180	66
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,033	81	18	36	12	15	...	...
49	tons...	10,436	871	719	91	15	46	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar ¹¹farms reporting...	17,298	2,504	257	474	874	698	166	35
51	acres...	635,547	75,117	25,245	17,637	19,323	9,620	2,247	1,045
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,220	2,160	149	383	794	648	151	35
53	tons...	107,895	13,589	3,204	3,303	4,487	2,152	314	129
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,902	828	154	185	258	175	51	5
55	tons...	35,021	4,996	3,020	925	684	303	51	13
56	Tobacco ¹²farms reporting...	220,795	2,059	17	98	263	540	731	410
57	acres...	729,145	4,601	81	546	998	1,095	1,441	440
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220,516	2,053	16	98	258	540	731	410
59	tons...	582,501	3,154	40	345	682	742	966	379
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	31	1	5	10	10	5	...
61	tons...	1,501	90	8	3	75	3	1	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes ¹³farms reporting...	67,166	27,541	810	2,976	7,956	8,268	6,309	1,222
63	acres...	2,586,188	1,476,578	214,490	306,533	453,624	316,063	162,768	23,100
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,732	26,909	780	2,894	7,716	8,098	6,219	1,202
65	tons...	256,886	137,210	18,231	28,191	42,810	29,713	15,455	2,810
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,891	831	43	113	310	230	115	20
67	tons...	5,774	3,096	625	754	991	471	223	32
68	Barley ¹⁴farms reporting...	12,010	4,805	1,014	1,359	1,119	735	511	67
69	acres...	964,632	624,048	273,924	181,081	107,743	41,307	18,153	1,840
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,661	2,423	231	493	515	449	231	57
71	tons...	34,220	9,790	2,037	2,882	2,251	1,433	1,077	110
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,633	2,481	796	899	467	227	82	10
73	tons...	16,265	11,043	5,688	3,555	1,274	350	158	18
74	Cotton ¹⁵farms reporting...	289,598	6,443	936	1,185	1,347	1,336	978	661
75	acres...	7,949,843	235,604	113,457	50,871	35,590	20,875	10,192	4,619
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	273,404	5,396	657	776	1,145	1,229	938	651
77	tons...	1,282,505	29,238	10,533	5,927	5,523	3,987	2,189	1,079
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,531	1,440	414	527	306	128	45	20
79	tons...	208,208	14,418	11,837	1,511	741	244	64	21

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

1333

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
1 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.9	26.9	31.8	18.2	8.8	1.4
2persons...	100.0	23.3	25.3	26.7	15.2	8.0	1.6
3 Regular hired workers (employed	100.0	21.0	34.1	27.3	12.0	4.9	0.7
4 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	34.0	30.0	21.9	9.4	3.9	0.6
5persons...							
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
6 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.5	35.4	31.2	13.6	5.6	0.7
7 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	35.1	33.9	17.9	9.1	3.3	0.8
8 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	54.4	26.4	10.7	4.0	3.5	1.0
9 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	70.8	15.8	10.3	3.2	...	...
10 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	82.4	9.5	7.0	1.0	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
10 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.4	9.4	26.5	31.8	22.3	7.6
11 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.6	8.8	19.5	28.4	28.7	10.0
12 Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	3.1	8.4	21.9	29.1	24.5	12.9
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
13 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials							
14 used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	10.7	27.9	30.4	21.2	6.6
15acres on which used...	100.0	14.9	20.9	31.7	21.7	9.3	1.5
16tons...	100.0	15.4	21.2	30.8	20.5	10.1	2.0
17 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	9.8	27.3	31.0	22.2	7.0
18tons...	100.0	12.3	20.2	31.5	22.3	11.4	2.4
19 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.8	20.0	36.1	24.2	10.2	1.6
20tons...	100.0	31.9	26.2	27.1	11.0	3.4	0.4
Crops on which used—							
20 Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	12.8	31.4	30.4	16.7	4.9
21acres...	100.0	12.7	18.0	31.4	24.0	11.3	2.6
22 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	12.4	31.4	30.6	17.1	5.0
23tons...	100.0	10.6	17.7	33.2	22.8	12.5	3.1
24 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.1	22.1	29.7	28.9	7.3	1.8
25tons...	100.0	21.6	27.0	26.7	17.7	5.6	1.4
26 Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	14.5	29.9	26.8	17.8	6.7
27acres...	100.0	18.3	18.2	24.5	24.2	11.9	2.8
28 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	14.4	28.8	27.2	18.6	6.9
29tons...	100.0	18.1	17.0	23.1	23.5	14.3	4.0
30 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	18.9	40.4	22.2	8.1	3.5
31tons...	100.0	14.6	37.4	24.3	13.1	9.1	1.4
32 Corn for all purposes ⁸farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	9.5	28.8	30.9	22.3	7.0
33acres...	100.0	6.0	20.5	36.8	24.1	10.6	2.0
34 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	8.9	27.4	31.1	23.5	7.6
35tons...	100.0	6.6	20.8	34.6	23.6	11.8	2.6
36 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	17.3	40.1	26.8	11.0	1.5
37tons...	100.0	11.4	28.7	38.5	16.0	4.9	0.6
38 Wheat ⁹farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	10.8	28.7	31.9	22.1	3.9
39acres...	100.0	15.5	20.6	31.1	22.5	9.1	1.1
40 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	9.5	28.4	33.0	23.4	4.2
41tons...	100.0	6.3	18.1	33.8	26.5	13.4	1.9
42 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.7	24.7	33.5	19.6	8.2	1.3
43tons...	100.0	37.1	28.5	22.3	9.3	2.5	0.3
44 Irish potatoes ¹⁰farms reporting...	100.0	8.2	21.1	24.4	22.4	15.7	8.2
45acres...	100.0	33.9	24.3	22.8	15.1	2.9	0.9
46 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	19.7	25.5	22.3	16.4	8.6
47tons...	100.0	25.0	25.7	20.4	22.7	4.5	1.7
48 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.2	44.4	14.8	18.5	...	...
49tons...	100.0	82.5	10.4	1.7	5.3	...	...
50 Sugar beets for sugar ¹¹farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	18.9	34.9	27.9	6.6	1.4
51acres...	100.0	33.6	23.5	25.7	12.8	3.0	1.4
52 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	17.7	36.8	30.0	7.0	1.6
53tons...	100.0	23.6	24.3	33.0	15.8	2.3	0.9
54 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.6	22.3	31.2	21.1	6.2	0.6
55tons...	100.0	60.4	18.5	13.7	6.1	1.0	0.3
56 Tobacco ¹²farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	4.8	12.8	26.2	35.5	19.9
57acres...	100.0	1.8	11.9	21.7	23.8	31.3	9.6
58 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	4.8	12.6	26.3	35.6	20.0
59tons...	100.0	1.3	10.9	21.6	23.5	30.6	12.0
60 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	16.1	32.3	32.3	16.1	...
61tons...	100.0	8.9	3.3	83.3	3.3	1.1	...
62 Soybeans for all purposes ¹³farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	10.8	28.9	30.0	22.9	4.4
63acres...	100.0	14.5	20.8	30.7	21.4	11.0	1.6
64 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	10.8	28.7	30.1	23.1	4.5
65tons...	100.0	13.3	20.5	31.2	21.7	11.3	2.0
66 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	13.6	37.3	27.7	13.8	2.4
67tons...	100.0	20.2	24.4	32.0	15.2	7.2	1.0
68 Barley ¹⁴farms reporting...	100.0	21.1	28.3	23.3	15.3	10.6	1.4
69acres...	100.0	43.9	29.0	17.3	6.6	2.9	0.3
70 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.5	20.3	28.0	21.3	18.5	2.4
71tons...	100.0	20.8	29.4	23.0	14.6	11.0	1.1
72 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	32.1	36.2	18.8	9.1	3.3	0.4
73tons...	100.0	51.5	32.2	11.5	3.2	1.4	0.2
74 Cotton ¹⁵farms reporting...	100.0	14.5	18.4	20.9	20.7	15.2	10.3
75acres...	100.0	48.2	21.6	15.1	8.9	4.3	2.0
76 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.2	14.4	21.2	22.8	17.4	12.1
77tons...	100.0	36.0	20.3	18.9	13.6	7.5	3.7
78 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.7	36.6	21.2	8.9	3.1	1.4
79tons...	100.0	82.1	10.5	5.1	1.7	0.4	0.1

Table 70.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL CASH-GRAIN FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
Crops on which used—Continued								
Sorghums for all purposes ¹⁶farms reporting...	28,686	9,463	1,024	1,941	2,837	2,340	1,205	116
acres...	2,314,134	1,074,883	347,763	311,136	241,558	125,235	46,906	2,285
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,313	6,529	382	868	2,052	2,009	1,113	105
tons...	80,870	28,365	7,029	6,394	7,191	5,286	2,328	137
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,226	3,267	706	1,184	882	377	107	11
tons...	70,561	35,593	15,416	12,835	5,202	1,327	807	6
Oats ¹⁷farms reporting...	8,108	1,812	21	183	627	751	185	45
acres...	186,605	39,026	994	5,002	13,413	16,062	2,720	835
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,263	1,517	14	141	486	661	170	45
tons...	15,398	2,355	65	285	750	948	206	101
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	913	312	7	42	158	90	15	...
tons...	1,302	298	12	31	169	77	9	...
All other crops ¹⁸farms reporting...	744,958	108,580	5,215	13,450	30,366	31,939	21,651	5,959
acres...	28,095,063	8,355,343	1,940,579	1,721,108	2,276,223	1,630,219	667,248	119,966
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	720,269	100,519	4,144	11,460	27,612	30,383	21,062	5,858
tons...	4,541,078	642,664	169,869	133,630	156,649	110,425	58,599	13,492
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40,729	10,771	1,718	2,581	3,522	1,954	824	172
tons...	424,208	114,470	70,827	20,302	15,385	5,833	1,788	335
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	359,724	45,121	1,028	5,646	14,282	13,175	8,926	2,064
acres limed...	9,049,214	1,474,363	96,675	292,814	508,371	357,189	185,859	33,455
tons...	17,185,269	3,172,809	187,876	624,738	1,127,195	791,044	381,067	60,889
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,415,277	397,928	10,828	36,884	101,262	124,545	92,119	32,290
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,926,188	267,367	6,775	26,649	76,323	88,252	54,632	14,736
dollars...	4,481,681,828	221,279,877	16,057,334	40,326,472	80,157,485	59,013,446	22,280,920	3,444,220
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	235,814	38,322	453	1,944	6,516	11,662	11,685	6,062
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	874,909	160,266	2,861	12,309	41,829	57,649	37,525	8,093
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	306,256	38,281	1,172	5,211	15,090	12,249	4,109	450
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	312,912	25,331	1,414	5,417	11,083	6,024	1,262	131
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	196,297	5,167	875	1,768	1,805	668	51	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,240,680	180,794	4,787	18,614	53,681	60,381	35,319	8,012
dollars...	3,738,662,975	189,417,305	34,383,992	45,078,991	58,960,636	35,312,358	13,676,424	2,004,904
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	813,629	140,246	1,755	10,072	38,006	50,771	32,042	7,600
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	175,545	21,240	693	2,842	8,314	6,692	2,400	299
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	102,637	10,555	549	2,395	4,819	2,069	641	82
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	75,230	6,181	658	2,415	2,137	725	215	31
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,639	2,572	1,132	890	405	124	21	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,501,400	236,006	7,135	23,440	62,490	74,107	54,214	14,620
dollars...	748,004,034	124,899,430	22,664,663	22,713,210	32,837,207	28,144,381	15,927,210	2,612,759
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	719,702	86,019	518	4,152	19,595	18,171	23,597	9,986
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	644,626	122,206	2,370	11,769	33,738	40,659	29,183	4,487
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	137,072	27,781	4,247	7,519	9,157	5,277	1,434	147
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,459,502	219,215	10,522	33,125	69,106	63,485	35,891	7,086
dollars...	2,531,250,774	199,402,583	68,196,386	53,929,199	43,969,640	22,307,875	9,219,770	1,779,723
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	529,747	90,269	147	3,618	24,184	34,073	23,185	5,062
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	313,048	50,343	439	5,562	18,672	16,367	8,066	1,237
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	194,906	29,608	627	5,949	12,157	7,743	2,756	376
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	215,995	29,543	1,931	10,558	10,861	4,351	1,519	323
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	12,718	3,183	5,658	2,677	774	343	83
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	55,383	4,835	2,664	1,491	489	164	22	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	1,390	1,049	263	65	13	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	11,808	420	393	26	1	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,251	89	89	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	1,468,283	262,748	7,386	25,296	69,840	83,591	59,359	17,276
dollars...	462,285,837	89,006,632	13,522,756	17,722,843	26,186,668	20,101,998	9,597,374	1,874,993
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	533,356	59,531	258	1,553	7,482	16,625	22,489	11,124
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	751,676	156,394	1,291	9,818	45,390	59,313	34,785	5,797
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	119,069	32,627	1,704	8,578	13,609	6,659	1,807	270
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64,182	14,196	4,133	5,347	3,359	994	278	85
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,342,933	393,726	10,799	36,832	100,900	123,925	91,145	30,125
dollars...	1,443,592,854	330,169,261	38,779,419	60,480,088	101,386,692	83,167,605	38,576,934	7,778,523
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	364,423	14,829	11	73	400	1,506	4,390	8,449
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	975,206	129,466	123	1,318	11,443	42,013	57,367	17,202
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	601,681	136,820	487	6,722	44,389	57,656	23,889	3,677
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	385,994	109,743	8,047	28,140	44,529	22,736	5,494	797
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,629	2,868	2,131	579	139	14	5	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	29,462,920,043	4,431,000,236	742,481,028	978,940,326	1,405,957,473	912,739,126	346,661,192	44,221,091
average per farm, dollars...	12,195	11,132	68,570	26,541	13,884	7,328	3,761	1,367
All crops sold.....dollars...	12,968,785,841	3,608,684,676	654,016,060	808,522,304	1,111,483,358	715,929,916	281,327,743	37,405,295
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,085,752,796	3,576,999,987	642,209,311	802,631,277	1,105,279,697	711,457,033	278,966,707	36,455,962
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	19,889,682	7,611,122	3,986,615	4,279,242	2,581,582	1,159,661	271,460
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	6,898,764	3,550,257	783,071	878,530	703,636	529,459	453,811
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	784,494,203	4,896,243	645,370	1,121,341	1,045,889	1,187,665	671,916	224,062
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	16,494,134,202	822,315,560	88,464,968	170,418,022	294,474,115	196,809,210	65,333,449	6,815,796
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	59,248,395	1,812,952	6,342,312	20,542,033	20,470,637	8,884,689	1,195,772
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	90,674,664	2,695,064	13,700,311	35,902,027	28,477,002	8,954,936	945,324
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	10,288,661,458	672,392,501	83,956,952	150,375,399	238,030,055	147,861,571	47,493,824	4,674,700

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

1335

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued							
Crops on which used—Continued							
1 Sorghums for all purposes ¹⁶farms reporting...	100.0	10.8	20.5	30.0	24.7	12.7	1.2
2acres...	100.0	32.4	28.9	22.5	11.7	4.4	0.2
3 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	13.3	31.4	30.8	17.0	1.6
4tons...	100.0	24.8	22.5	25.4	18.6	8.2	0.5
5 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.6	36.2	27.0	11.5	3.3	0.3
6tons...	100.0	43.3	36.1	14.6	3.7	2.3	(2)
7 Oats ¹⁷farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	10.1	34.6	41.4	10.2	2.5
8acres...	100.0	2.5	12.8	34.4	41.2	7.0	2.1
9 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	9.3	32.0	43.6	11.2	3.0
10tons...	100.0	2.8	12.1	31.8	40.3	8.7	4.3
11 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	13.5	50.6	28.8	4.8	...
12tons...	100.0	4.0	10.4	56.7	25.8	3.0	...
13 All other crops ¹⁸farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	12.4	28.0	29.4	19.9	5.5
14acres...	100.0	23.2	20.6	27.2	19.5	8.0	1.4
15 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	11.4	27.5	30.2	21.0	5.8
16tons...	100.0	26.4	20.8	24.4	17.2	9.1	2.1
17 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.0	24.0	32.7	18.1	7.7	1.6
18tons...	100.0	61.9	17.7	13.4	5.1	1.6	0.3
19 Lime or liming materials used							
20 during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	12.5	31.7	29.2	19.8	4.6
21acres limed...	100.0	6.6	19.9	34.5	24.2	12.6	2.3
.....tons...	100.0	5.9	19.7	35.5	24.9	12.0	1.9
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
22 Any of the following							
specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	9.3	25.4	31.3	23.1	8.1
23 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	10.0	28.5	33.0	20.4	5.5
24dollars...	100.0	7.3	18.2	36.2	26.7	10.1	1.6
25 Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	5.1	17.0	30.4	30.5	15.8
26 \$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	7.7	26.1	36.0	23.4	5.0
27 \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	13.6	39.4	32.0	10.7	1.2
28 \$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.6	21.4	43.8	23.8	5.0	0.5
29 \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.9	34.2	34.9	12.9	1.0	...
30 Purchase of livestock and							
31 poultry.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	10.3	29.7	33.4	19.5	4.4
32dollars...	100.0	18.2	23.8	31.1	18.6	7.2	1.1
33 Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	7.2	27.1	36.2	22.8	5.4
34 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	13.4	39.1	31.5	11.3	1.4
35 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	22.7	45.7	19.6	6.1	0.8
36 \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.6	39.1	34.6	11.7	3.5	0.5
.....\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	44.0	34.6	15.7	4.8	0.8	...
37 Machine hire.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	9.9	26.5	31.4	23.0	6.2
38dollars...	100.0	18.1	18.2	26.3	22.5	12.8	2.1
39 Under \$200.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	4.8	22.8	32.7	27.4	11.6
40 \$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	9.6	27.6	33.3	23.9	3.7
41 \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.3	27.1	33.0	19.0	5.2	0.5
42 Hired labor.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	15.1	31.5	29.0	16.4	3.2
43dollars...	100.0	34.2	27.0	22.1	11.2	4.6	0.9
44 Under \$200.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	4.0	26.8	37.8	25.7	5.6
45 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	11.0	37.1	32.5	16.0	2.5
46 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	20.0	41.1	26.2	9.3	1.3
47 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.5	35.7	36.8	14.7	5.1	1.1
48 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.0	44.5	21.0	6.1	2.7	0.7
49 \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	55.1	30.8	10.1	3.4	0.5	0.1
50 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	75.5	18.9	4.7	0.9	...	...
51 \$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	93.6	6.2	0.2	...	...	...
52 \$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
53 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	9.6	26.6	31.8	22.6	6.6
54dollars...	100.0	15.2	19.9	29.4	22.6	10.8	2.1
55 Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	2.6	12.6	27.9	37.8	18.7
56 \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	6.3	29.0	37.9	22.2	3.7
57 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	26.3	41.7	20.4	5.5	0.8
58 \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.1	37.7	23.7	7.0	2.0	0.6
59 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and							
60 oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	9.4	25.6	31.5	23.1	7.7
61dollars...	100.0	11.7	18.3	30.7	25.2	11.7	2.4
62 Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	0.5	2.7	10.2	29.6	57.0
63 \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.0	8.8	32.5	44.3	13.3
64 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	4.9	32.4	42.1	17.5	2.7
65 \$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.3	25.6	40.6	20.7	5.0	0.7
.....\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	74.3	20.2	4.8	0.5	0.2	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
66 All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	100.0	16.8	22.1	31.7	20.6	7.8	1.0
67average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
68 All crops sold.....dollars...	100.0	18.1	22.4	30.8	19.8	7.8	1.0
69 Field crops, other than vegetables							
and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	18.0	22.4	30.9	19.9	7.8	1.0
70 Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	38.3	20.0	21.5	13.0	5.8	1.4
71 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	51.5	11.4	12.7	10.2	7.7	6.6
72 Forest products and horticultural							
specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	13.2	22.9	21.4	24.3	13.7	4.6
73 All livestock and livestock							
products sold.....dollars...	100.0	10.8	20.7	35.8	23.9	7.9	0.8
74 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	3.1	10.7	34.7	34.6	15.0	2.0
75 Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	3.0	15.1	39.6	31.4	9.9	1.0
76 Livestock and livestock products,							
other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	100.0	12.5	22.4	35.4	22.0	7.1	0.7

Table 70.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL CASH-GRAIN FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	247,523	6,705	24,797	70,241	81,181	49,925	14,674
2	number...	85,531,612	7,136,009	847,260	1,301,935	2,277,936	1,829,866	762,641	116,371
3	Cows, including heifers that								
4	have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	222,881	5,744	21,524	63,081	74,530	44,732	13,270
5	number...	37,816,864	3,070,000	364,490	538,399	968,409	806,886	336,911	54,905
6	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	138,977	2,691	11,675	38,301	48,913	28,554	9,243
7	number...	15,386,721	717,046	14,379	72,760	237,934	237,413	111,451	23,109
8	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	207,508	5,424	20,730	60,314	69,844	40,843	10,053
9	number...	24,735,314	2,077,247	217,021	364,491	666,042	555,156	238,170	36,667
10	Steers and bulls including steer								
11	and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	200,268	5,943	21,687	60,394	66,982	37,605	7,657
12	number...	22,979,434	1,988,462	265,749	399,045	643,485	467,824	187,560	24,799
	Farms reporting by number on hand:								
	Cattle and calves—								
13	1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	8,861	133	544	1,632	2,205	2,192	2,155
14	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	27,434	509	1,851	5,222	7,614	7,818	4,420
15	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	32,586	379	1,543	6,116	10,218	10,434	3,896
16	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	57,943	430	2,822	13,482	22,625	15,668	2,916
17	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	84,619	1,252	8,262	29,613	31,802	12,448	1,242
18	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	27,132	1,334	6,369	11,856	6,232	1,297	44
19	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	8,691	2,435	3,391	2,312	484	68	1
20	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	257	233	15	8	1	...	...
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
21	1 head.....farms reporting...	173,275	23,549	494	1,934	5,181	6,207	5,591	4,142
22	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	95,144	1,114	5,250	20,364	33,957	26,557	7,802
23	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	60,071	715	4,631	19,905	23,791	9,824	1,205
24	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	22,423	579	3,396	9,368	7,027	1,957	96
25	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	14,064	856	3,371	6,132	3,022	658	25
26	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	4,341	595	1,653	1,613	447	33	...
27	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23,871	1,366	354	607	348	51	6	...
28	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	1,923	1,037	682	170	28	6	...
	Milk cows—								
29	1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	38,845	1,039	4,146	10,084	11,493	7,945	4,138
30	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	78,152	1,381	5,166	18,878	29,017	18,715	4,995
31	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	17,737	91	1,117	7,331	7,239	1,849	110
32	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	3,158	63	744	1,639	672	40	...
33	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	968	56	467	358	82	5	...
34	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	93	42	35	6	10	...	...
35	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	20	15	...				

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data for conterminous United States are based

² Less than 0.05 percent.
Hawaii, and cropland for future harvest and other cropland for Alaska.
for 16 Southern States.
harvested for all purposes in 1959.
States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959.
percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959.
1959.
13 States are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959.
accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959.
cotton harvested in 1959.
vested in 1959.
vested for grain in 1959.
cludes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
"Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry.
than 20 trees and grapevines nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

¹ Does not include data for Hawaii.
and other cropland for Alaska.
Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included.
Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959.
States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959.
Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959.
Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959.
Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959.
The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text.
Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry.
Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

² Data are for 17 States.
Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii).
Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 39.1 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959.
Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 73.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959.
Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959.
Data do not include mules in Hawaii.
Data are for 11 States.
Data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry.
Does not include data for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Alaska.
Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii).
Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 39.1 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959.
Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 73.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959.
Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959.
Data do not include mules in Hawaii.
Data are for 11 States.
Data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry.
Does not include data for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

⁴ Data are for 17 States.
Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii).
Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 39.1 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959.
Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 73.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959.
Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959.
Data do not include mules in Hawaii.
Data are for 11 States.
Data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry.
Does not include data for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

⁵ Data are for 17 States.
Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii).
Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 39.1 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959.
Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 73.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959.
Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959.
Data do not include mules in Hawaii.
Data are for 11 States.
Data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry.
Does not include data for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

⁶ Data are for 17 States.
Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii).
Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 39.1 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959.
Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 73.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959.
Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959.
Data do not include mules in Hawaii.
Data are for 11 States.
Data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry.
Does not include data for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	1.3	7.7	26.1	32.8	23.9	8.3
2	Under 11 acres ⁷farms reporting... acres...	100.0	4.8	16.9	35.3	28.0	12.4	2.6
3	11 to 24 acres ⁷farms reporting... acres...	100.0	1.1	2.8	8.2	17.2	28.7	42.1
4	25 to 49 acres ⁷farms reporting... acres...	100.0	0.4	1.8	8.3	21.3	45.6	22.5
5	50 to 74 acres ⁷farms reporting... acres...	100.0	0.3	1.4	8.7	35.1	45.0	9.5
6	75 to 99 acres ⁷farms reporting... acres...	100.0	0.3	1.6	19.8	51.5	23.7	3.1
7	100 or more acres ⁷farms reporting... acres...	100.0	0.3	3.2	39.1	44.7	11.3	1.4
8	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting... bushels...	100.0	3.6	22.4	49.1	20.7	3.6	0.6
9	Sales.....farms reporting... bushels...	100.0	1.3	7.7	26.1	32.6	24.1	8.4
10	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100.0	4.8	17.0	35.5	27.9	12.4	2.5
11	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	6.0	20.0	37.2	25.2	10.1	1.6
12	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	1.2	8.0	27.0	32.8	23.4	7.7
13	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	6.8	21.7	37.8	23.5	9.0	1.2
14	Hay crops: ²² Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100.0	5.5	13.1	30.7	31.1	15.9	3.7
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	2.1	9.3	29.9	34.7	19.7	4.3
16	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	6.2	14.1	32.7	30.2	14.1	2.7
17	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	8.9	15.4	33.6	27.9	12.2	2.0
18	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	3.1	10.0	30.4	32.6	20.3	3.6
19	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	17.9	16.5	31.7	21.7	11.1	1.1
20	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	12.7	17.5	11.1	24.6	26.2	7.9
21	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	24.3	28.6	5.8	22.0	18.3	1.0
22	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	26.4	26.5	6.8	22.1	17.5	0.7
23	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	...	10.0	25.0	60.0	5.0	...
24	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	...	42.4	23.5	25.9	8.2	...
25	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	1.3	7.6	27.5	33.1	23.5	6.9
26	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	3.0	11.5	32.4	30.9	18.0	4.2
27	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	3.2	12.5	33.8	29.8	17.1	3.6
28	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	1.1	7.7	27.0	33.0	25.4	5.8
29	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	2.5	11.8	31.6	30.2	20.5	3.4
30	Other hay cut.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	3.6	8.1	18.5	27.1	26.7	16.1
31	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	9.8	13.2	25.1	19.9	19.9	8.6
32	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	11.4	14.0	24.4	25.0	18.4	6.8
33	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	3.7	6.6	19.8	30.7	28.3	11.1
34	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	11.7	14.9	29.3	23.6	15.5	5.1
35	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	9.2	12.7	37.0	20.8	17.3	2.9
36	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	44.5	19.8	24.0	7.6	3.5	0.6
37	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	30.8	17.4	30.1	14.7	6.1	0.9
38	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	8.2	28.8	28.8	27.4	6.8	...
39	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	29.9	22.4	26.7	20.7	0.2	...
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	4.8	11.9	25.3	31.7	19.1	7.2
41	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	10.3	16.1	26.6	28.0	14.2	4.8
42	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	14.5	19.4	26.4	24.4	12.0	3.4
43	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	8.9	13.4	20.4	30.7	17.5	9.1
44	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	25.2	23.2	14.9	22.5	9.0	5.2
45	Other hay cut.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	1.2	6.4	24.4	38.5	23.3	6.2
46	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	2.9	10.3	27.1	36.5	18.6	4.7
47	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	3.4	11.2	29.0	35.8	16.9	3.7
48	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	1.3	6.3	23.3	37.1	25.2	6.8
49	Other hay cut.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	4.0	13.8	26.6	34.7	16.8	4.2
50	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	2.9	9.1	24.7	34.7	21.6	7.1
51	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	7.7	14.3	27.6	29.2	17.0	4.1
52	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	9.4	14.5	27.6	29.3	15.0	4.2
53	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	5.5	9.1	28.0	32.0	20.5	4.9
54	Sales.....farms reporting... tons...	100.0	13.1	11.1	31.3	28.1	14.3	2.1
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	4.0	18.8	35.5	23.5	12.7	5.6
56	Sales.....farms reporting... tons, green weight...	100.0	10.1	24.3	33.2	18.3	10.1	3.9
57	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting ⁷ ... acres ²³ ...	100.0	9.6	28.4	31.6	16.1	10.9	3.3
58	Sales.....farms reporting... bushels...	100.0	1.3	6.3	21.2	32.7	25.1	13.4
59	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting... dollars...	100.0	26.9	29.7	21.5	15.6	4.5	1.8
60	Sales.....farms reporting... dollars...	100.0	33.0	30.5	18.8	13.4	3.1	1.2
61	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ²⁴farms reporting... acres...	100.0	4.4	11.7	25.9	27.8	21.4	8.7
62	Sales.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	38.3	20.0	21.5	13.0	5.8	1.4
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ²⁴farms reporting... acres...	100.0	4.9	9.2	21.8	28.5	25.1	10.5
64	Sales.....farms reporting... acres...	100.0	27.7	14.1	15.2	20.8	14.2	8.0