

Table 72.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL COTTON FARMS BY

[Data for continuous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE								
1 Farms.....number...	2,416,017	241,849	13,171	15,984	24,473	37,961	67,058	83,202
2 Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	47,865,630	16,314,618	7,800,876	7,469,013	6,498,795	5,801,199	3,981,129
3 Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	197.9	1,238.7	488.0	305.2	171.2	86.5	47.8
Value of land and buildings: ¹								
4 Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	32,817	273,061	94,584	49,967	23,506	10,563	4,932
5 Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	178.24	231.91	203.04	167.72	140.18	124.60	103.20
Land in farms according to use:								
6 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	241,849	13,171	15,984	24,473	37,961	67,058	83,202
7 ..acres...	295,477,889	25,218,669	8,937,048	4,559,086	4,112,356	3,241,658	2,729,064	1,639,457
8 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	16,379	...	...	...	...	717	15,662
9 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	48,016	...	...	...	...	13,324	33,913
10 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	37,304	...	...	...	...	14,822	19,552
11 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	39,982	...	...	...	...	20,506	11,139
12 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	38,635	14	838	5,111	15,354	14,593	2,933
13 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	23,432	697	4,413	11,504	9,679	2,933	206
14 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	23,564	5,636	9,242	6,837	1,681	163	5
15 500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	6,563	4,895	1,423	232	13	...	...
16 1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	1,974	1,929	38	5	2	...	...
17 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	1,090,373	63,027	4,411	5,570	9,135	12,989	15,969	14,953
18 ..acres...	55,145,332	2,565,903	780,874	390,566	390,743	421,901	359,400	222,419
19 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	69,382	6,129	6,861	9,523	12,221	16,754	17,894
20 ..acres...	60,771,405	4,006,448	1,367,971	707,461	659,451	550,808	443,887	276,870
21 Cultivated summer fallow ².....farms reporting...	181,126	11,219	2,446	2,425	2,692	2,073	1,327	256
22 ..acres...	29,977,966	956,500	490,549	176,915	149,156	92,698	39,982	7,200
23 Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	18,858	1,874	2,347	3,173	4,108	4,724	2,632
24 ..acres...	13,222,067	1,174,840	314,601	252,360	236,509	200,929	130,521	39,920
25 Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ³.....farms reporting...	458,958	50,136	3,233	3,858	5,682	8,241	12,954	16,168
26 ..acres...	17,571,372	1,875,108	562,821	278,186	273,786	257,181	273,384	229,750
27 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	48,838	1,387	1,808	3,801	7,854	13,724	20,264
28 ..acres...	67,460,590	2,547,656	457,633	268,783	328,709	427,979	507,314	557,238
29 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	53,593	2,304	2,334	4,358	8,400	15,464	20,733
30 ..acres...	51,009,981	3,844,363	883,387	406,599	488,785	586,972	778,222	700,398
31 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	71,196	3,729	5,443	9,121	13,939	18,937	20,027
32 ..acres...	411,826,041	7,909,196	3,287,055	1,216,134	1,256,763	1,039,881	729,635	379,728
33 Improved pasture ⁴.....farms reporting...	277,667	14,676	923	1,249	2,191	3,418	4,351	2,544
34 ..acres...	21,774,863	774,289	267,017	131,142	131,055	121,589	95,738	27,748
35 Irrigated land in farms ⁴.....farms reporting...	247,043	29,379	8,565	7,712	6,485	3,548	2,473	596
36 ..acres...	32,238,377	5,934,928	3,938,159	1,217,170	551,511	159,667	59,406	9,015
37 Irrigated cropland harvested ⁵.....farms reporting...	197,065	26,125	7,603	7,156	5,876	3,086	2,028	376
38 ..acres...	25,660,792	5,326,075	3,528,019	1,109,006	497,942	137,581	48,113	5,414
Land use practices: ⁴								
39 Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	17,158	1,582	1,757	3,032	4,067	4,216	2,504
40 ..acres...	8,314,022	678,643	198,178	132,657	135,645	113,919	71,130	27,114
41 Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	33,395	1,849	3,481	5,348	6,731	7,869	8,117
42 ..acres...	21,072,690	3,676,349	657,566	860,416	937,652	668,807	385,850	166,058
43 Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	2,914	443	463	683	569	486	270
44 ..acres...	15,589,719	286,998	104,663	60,675	59,001	39,029	19,650	3,980
45 System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	54,858	1,755	3,823	6,998	10,394	15,063	16,825
46 ..acres...	28,022,844	5,030,443	591,260	979,347	1,192,769	1,032,689	815,640	418,738
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
47 Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	238,564	12,976	15,763	24,098	37,438	66,049	82,240
48 Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	6,151	186	369	522	598	1,381	3,095
49 25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	26,254	2,235	2,453	2,995	3,523	6,421	8,627
50 35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	55,717	4,048	4,551	6,196	9,329	15,409	16,184
51 45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	79,465	3,950	5,017	7,923	13,138	22,614	26,823
52 55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	58,916	1,851	2,580	4,853	7,786	14,335	27,511
53 65 or more years.....number...	212,879	12,061	706	793	1,609	3,064	5,889	...
54 Average age.....years...	48.6	47.7	45.1	45.5	47.2	48.5	48.6	47.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
55 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	808,440	78,573	2,125	3,886	7,646	13,414	25,295	26,207
56 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	56,839	1,211	2,445	4,582	7,839	14,555	26,207
57 100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	8,049	208	470	1,037	2,029	4,305	...
58 200 or more days.....operators reporting...	245,872	13,685	706	971	2,027	3,546	6,435	...
59 With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	21,165	411	977	2,147	4,006	8,073	5,551
60 With income from sources other than farm oper- ated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	321,935	20,634	1,204	1,797	2,937	4,507	6,467	3,722
61 With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	12,360	239	479	1,281	3,126	7,235	...
62 Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	163,276	11,046	12,098	16,827	24,547	41,763	56,995
63 With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	20,633	1,134	1,615	2,658	3,920	5,764	5,542
64 With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	24,367	3,070	2,512	3,141	4,151	6,663	4,830
65 With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	4,043	106	162	329	889	2,557	...

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

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ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1 Farms.....number...	100.0	5.4	6.6	10.1	15.7	27.7	34.4
2 Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	34.1	16.3	15.6	13.6	12.1	8.3
3 Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Value of land and buildings: ¹							
4 Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5 Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Land in farms according to use:							
6 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	6.6	10.1	15.7	27.7	34.4
7 .....acres...	100.0	35.4	18.1	16.3	12.9	10.8	6.5
8 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	...	...	4.4	95.6
9 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	(2)	1.6	27.7	70.6
10 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	0.2	7.6	39.7	52.4
11 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	0.1	1.7	19.0	51.3	27.9
12 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	(2)	2.2	13.2	39.7	37.8	7.1
13 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.4	15.0	39.1	32.9	10.0	0.7
14 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	23.9	39.2	29.0	7.1	0.7	(2)
15 500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	74.6	21.7	3.5	0.2	...	...
16 1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	97.7	1.9	0.3	0.1	...	...
17 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.0	8.8	14.5	20.6	25.3	23.7
18 .....acres...	100.0	30.4	15.2	15.2	16.4	14.0	8.7
Cropland not harvested and not pastured:							
19 .....farms reporting...	100.0	8.8	9.9	13.7	17.6	24.1	25.8
20 .....acres...	100.0	34.1	17.7	16.5	13.7	11.1	6.9
21 Cultivated summer fallow ².....farms reporting...	100.0	21.8	21.6	24.0	18.5	11.8	2.3
22 .....acres...	100.0	51.3	18.5	15.6	9.7	4.2	0.8
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes:							
23 .....farms reporting...	100.0	9.9	12.4	16.8	21.8	25.0	14.0
24 .....acres...	100.0	26.8	21.5	20.1	17.1	11.1	3.4
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ³ :							
25 .....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	7.7	11.3	16.4	25.8	32.2
26 .....acres...	100.0	30.0	14.8	14.6	13.7	14.6	12.3
Woodland pastured:							
27 .....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	3.7	7.8	16.1	28.1	41.5
28 .....acres...	100.0	18.0	10.6	12.9	16.8	19.9	21.9
Woodland not pastured:							
29 .....farms reporting...	100.0	4.3	4.4	8.1	15.7	28.9	38.7
30 .....acres...	100.0	23.0	10.6	12.7	15.3	20.2	18.2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland):							
31 .....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	7.6	12.8	19.6	26.6	28.1
32 .....acres...	100.0	41.6	15.4	15.9	13.1	9.2	4.8
Improved pasture ⁴ :							
33 .....farms reporting ² ...	100.0	6.3	8.5	14.9	23.3	29.6	17.3
34 .....acres ² ...	100.0	34.4	16.9	16.9	15.7	12.4	3.6
Irrigated land in farms ⁴ :							
35 .....farms reporting ² ...	100.0	29.2	26.3	22.1	12.1	8.4	2.0
36 .....acres ² ...	100.0	66.4	20.5	9.3	2.7	1.0	0.2
Irrigated cropland harvested ⁵ :							
37 .....farms reporting...	100.0	29.1	27.4	22.5	11.8	7.8	1.4
38 .....acres...	100.0	66.2	20.8	9.3	2.6	0.9	0.1
Land use practices: ⁴							
39 Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.2	10.2	17.7	23.7	24.6	14.6
40 .....acres...	100.0	29.2	19.5	20.0	16.8	10.5	4.0
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour:							
41 .....farms reporting...	100.0	5.5	10.4	16.0	20.2	23.6	24.3
42 .....acres...	100.0	17.9	23.4	25.5	18.2	10.5	4.5
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control:							
43 .....farms reporting...	100.0	15.2	15.9	23.4	19.5	16.7	9.3
44 .....acres...	100.0	36.5	21.1	20.6	13.6	6.8	1.4
System of terraces on crop and pasture land:							
45 .....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	7.0	12.8	18.9	27.5	30.7
46 .....acres...	100.0	11.8	19.5	23.7	20.5	16.2	8.3
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
47 Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	5.4	6.6	10.1	15.7	27.7	34.5
48 Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	3.0	6.0	8.5	9.7	22.5	50.3
49 25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	8.5	9.3	11.4	13.4	24.5	32.9
50 35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	7.3	8.2	11.1	16.7	27.7	29.0
51 45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	5.0	6.3	10.0	16.5	28.5	33.8
52 55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	3.1	4.4	8.2	13.2	24.3	46.7
53 65 or more years.....number...	100.0	5.9	6.6	13.3	25.4	48.8	...
54 Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms,							
55 total.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.7	4.9	9.7	17.1	32.2	33.4
56 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.1	4.3	8.1	13.8	25.6	46.1
57 100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.6	5.8	12.9	25.2	53.5	...
58 200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.2	7.1	14.8	25.9	47.0	...
With other members of family working off farm:							
59 .....operators reporting...	100.0	1.9	4.6	10.1	18.9	38.1	26.2
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work:							
60 .....operators reporting...	100.0	5.8	8.7	14.2	21.8	31.3	18.0
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold:							
61 .....operators reporting...	100.0	1.9	3.9	10.4	25.3	58.5	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms:							
62 .....number...	100.0	6.8	7.4	10.3	15.0	25.6	34.9
With other members of family working off farm:							
63 .....operators reporting...	100.0	5.5	7.8	12.9	19.0	27.9	26.9
With income from sources other than farm operated:							
64 .....operators reporting...	100.0	12.6	10.3	12.9	17.0	27.3	19.8
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold:							
65 .....operators reporting...	100.0	2.6	4.0	8.1	22.0	63.2	...

GENERAL REPORT

Table 72.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL COTTON FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 Under 10 acres.....number...	79,003	9,770	...	...	...	...	375	9,395
2 10 to 49 acres.....number...	315,296	87,541	...	20	345	7,011	31,411	48,754
3 50 to 69 acres.....number...	119,872	18,862	...	30	601	3,206	7,470	7,555
4 70 to 99 acres.....number...	226,152	23,620	5	210	1,855	5,375	8,780	7,395
5 100 to 139 acres.....number...	269,839	21,249	45	595	2,975	5,656	7,067	4,911
6 140 to 179 acres.....number...	299,887	17,781	145	1,306	3,981	5,148	4,731	2,470
7 180 to 219 acres.....number...	188,922	10,264	185	1,185	2,442	2,856	2,471	1,125
8 220 to 259 acres.....number...	167,072	8,049	289	1,280	2,242	2,206	1,372	660
9 260 to 499 acres.....number...	429,346	25,046	3,045	6,454	6,996	4,989	2,727	835
10 500 to 999 acres.....number...	188,290	13,337	5,180	3,847	2,438	1,235	552	85
11 1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	76,327	4,391	2,791	801	474	221	90	14
12 2,000 or more acres.....number...	56,011	1,939	1,486	256	124	58	12	3
FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
13 Full owners.....number...	1,094,645	56,064	2,164	2,850	5,019	8,549	15,327	22,155
14 Part owners.....number...	705,938	57,917	6,869	7,110	9,342	11,436	12,783	10,377
15 All tenants.....number...	598,450	127,018	3,570	5,883	10,036	17,934	38,928	50,667
16 Cash tenants.....number...	67,837	9,142	517	412	542	925	1,703	5,043
17 Share-cash tenants.....number...	126,974	6,779	391	800	1,352	1,622	1,085	1,085
18 Crop-share tenants.....number...	172,985	49,509	2,119	3,911	6,468	8,832	13,288	14,891
19 Livestock-share tenants.....number...	83,344	1,823	166	210	369	377	431	270
20 Croppers ⁶.....number...	98,493	50,556	82	135	510	5,151	19,730	24,948
21 Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	48,817	9,209	295	415	795	1,120	2,154	4,430
White operators:¹								
22 Full owners.....number...	1,060,944	43,400	2,159	2,773	4,849	7,909	12,951	12,759
23 Part owners.....number...	680,058	47,456	6,810	7,015	8,958	10,119	9,852	4,702
24 All tenants.....number...	491,634	61,936	3,540	5,787	9,621	12,808	17,006	13,174
25 Croppers ⁶.....number...	37,458	12,398	77	120	380	2,020	5,159	4,642
Nonwhite operators:¹								
26 Full owners.....number...	32,777	12,664	5	77	170	640	2,376	9,396
27 Part owners.....number...	25,116	10,461	59	95	384	1,317	2,931	5,675
28 All tenants.....number...	105,671	65,082	30	96	415	5,126	21,922	37,493
29 Croppers ⁶.....number...	61,035	38,158	5	15	130	3,131	14,571	20,306
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
30 Grain combines ¹.....farms reporting...	900,375	32,822	7,335	7,011	8,365	5,866	3,285	960
31.....number...	965,160	37,605	10,345	7,744	8,972	6,063	3,431	1,050
32 Corn pickers ⁷.....farms reporting...	712,486	10,741	1,624	1,377	2,417	2,966	1,856	501
33.....number...	737,191	11,243	1,956	1,432	2,457	3,016	1,881	501
34 Pick-up balers ⁴.....farms reporting...	615,327	10,811	3,042	2,105	2,023	1,645	1,451	545
35.....number...	624,744	11,365	3,412	2,172	2,064	1,696	1,471	550
36 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	266,353	3,526	1,255	692	654	462	298	165
37.....number...	281,402	4,010	1,555	764	730	473	308	180
38 Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,633,579	128,635	12,801	15,115	21,246	25,166	30,545	23,762
39.....number...	2,234,212	169,840	35,267	23,238	26,530	28,233	32,123	24,449
40 Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,995,728	141,481	12,919	15,502	23,332	30,669	37,428	21,631
41.....number...	4,234,453	287,700	73,958	45,407	49,370	47,645	47,140	24,180
42 Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,965,606	139,953	12,856	15,445	23,202	30,292	36,917	21,241
43.....number...	3,946,920	283,247	73,294	44,873	48,736	46,713	46,061	23,570
44 1 tractor.....farms reporting...	768,858	73,623	196	1,261	5,850	17,322	29,401	19,593
45 2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728,892	36,522	1,398	5,283	11,653	10,483	6,385	1,320
46 3 tractors.....farms reporting...	310,109	14,573	2,400	5,187	4,084	1,831	814	207
47 4 tractors.....farms reporting...	95,132	6,368	2,337	2,136	1,179	392	224	40
48 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	62,615	8,867	6,525	1,518	436	214	93	81
49 Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,946,305	139,405	12,808	15,409	23,141	30,209	36,752	21,086
50.....number...	3,778,230	275,118	68,441	43,810	48,004	46,069	45,539	23,255
51 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	123,687	5,799	2,956	864	621	541	507	310
52.....number...	168,690	8,129	4,853	1,063	732	644	522	315
53 Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	268,139	3,680	428	396	474	814	1,013	555
54.....number...	287,533	4,453	664	534	634	932	1,079	610
55 Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,016,235	148,962	12,470	14,577	20,383	26,832	39,576	35,124
56.....number...	2,522,507	172,570	21,764	18,017	23,965	29,924	42,742	36,158
57 Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,265,358	194,908	13,123	15,889	24,018	35,424	54,557	51,897
58 Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,662,505	75,692	11,113	11,551	14,299	15,456	15,705	7,568
59 Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,462,287	93,459	10,320	11,538	15,676	18,988	22,391	14,546
60 Milking machine.....farms reporting...	610,256	2,243	225	281	437	578	592	130
61 Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	401,350	1,395	185	171	240	366	343	90
62 Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	48,745	1,328	742	253	162	81	65	25
63 Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	875,783	8,540	3,031	1,714	1,889	1,260	566	80
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
64 Hard surface.....farms reporting...	928,064	74,969	6,713	6,867	9,286	12,370	19,526	20,207
65 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	992,987	82,359	2,767	3,866	7,592	14,473	25,569	28,092
66 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	460,638	79,152	3,402	4,988	7,161	10,417	20,260	32,924
67 Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	168,720	31,070	1,067	1,750	2,668	3,955	8,797	12,833
68 1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	291,918	48,082	2,335	3,238	4,493	6,462	11,463	20,091
69 1 mile.....farms reporting...	101,301	19,262	1,042	1,353	1,914	2,747	4,724	7,482
70 2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	114,247	21,487	981	1,610	2,026	2,814	5,129	8,927
71 4 miles.....farms reporting...	20,084	2,985	149	165	246	317	713	1,395
72 5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	56,286	4,348	163	110	307	584	897	2,287

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

1355

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 Under 10 acres.....number...	100.0	...	...	...	...	3.8	96.2
2 10 to 49 acres.....number...	100.0	...	(2)	0.4	8.0	35.9	55.7
3 50 to 69 acres.....number...	100.0	...	0.2	3.2	17.0	39.6	40.1
4 70 to 99 acres.....number...	100.0	(2)	0.9	7.9	22.8	37.2	31.3
5 100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	0.2	2.8	14.0	26.6	33.3	23.1
6 140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	0.8	7.3	22.4	29.0	26.6	13.9
7 180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	1.8	11.5	23.8	27.8	24.1	11.0
8 220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	3.6	15.9	27.9	27.4	17.0	8.2
9 260 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	12.2	25.8	27.9	19.9	10.9	3.3
10 500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	38.8	28.8	18.3	9.3	4.1	0.6
11 1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	100.0	63.6	18.2	10.8	5.0	2.0	0.3
12 2,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	76.6	13.2	6.4	3.0	0.6	0.2
FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
13 Full owners.....number...	100.0	3.9	5.1	9.0	15.2	27.3	39.5
14 Part owners.....number...	100.0	11.9	12.3	16.1	19.7	22.1	17.9
15 All tenants.....number...	100.0	2.8	4.6	7.9	14.1	30.6	39.9
16 Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	5.7	4.5	5.9	10.1	18.6	55.2
17 Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	5.8	11.8	19.9	22.6	23.9	16.0
18 Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	4.3	7.9	13.1	17.8	26.8	30.1
19 Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	9.1	11.5	20.2	20.7	23.6	14.8
20 Croppers ⁶.....number...	100.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	10.2	39.0	49.3
21 Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	3.2	4.5	8.6	12.2	23.4	48.1
White operators:¹							
22 Full owners.....number...	100.0	5.0	6.4	11.2	18.2	29.8	29.4
23 Part owners.....number...	100.0	14.4	14.8	18.9	21.3	20.8	9.9
24 All tenants.....number...	100.0	5.7	9.3	15.5	20.7	27.5	21.3
25 Croppers ⁶.....number...	100.0	0.6	1.0	3.1	16.3	41.6	37.4
Nonwhite operators:¹							
26 Full owners.....number...	100.0	(2)	0.6	1.3	5.1	18.8	74.2
27 Part owners.....number...	100.0	0.6	0.9	3.7	12.6	28.0	54.2
28 All tenants.....number...	100.0	(2)	0.1	0.6	7.9	33.7	57.6
29 Croppers ⁶.....number...	100.0	(2)	(2)	0.3	8.2	38.2	53.2
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
30 Grain combines ¹.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.3	21.4	25.5	17.9	10.0	2.9
31 .....number...	100.0	27.5	20.6	23.9	16.1	9.1	2.8
32 Corn pickers ⁷.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.1	12.8	22.5	27.6	17.3	4.7
33 .....number...	100.0	17.4	12.7	21.9	26.8	16.7	4.5
34 Pick-up balers ⁴.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.1	19.5	18.7	15.2	13.4	5.0
35 .....number...	100.0	30.0	19.1	18.2	14.9	12.9	4.8
36 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	35.6	19.6	18.5	13.1	8.5	4.7
37 .....number...	100.0	38.8	19.1	18.2	11.8	7.7	4.5
38 Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.0	11.8	16.5	19.6	23.7	18.5
39 .....number...	100.0	20.8	13.7	15.6	16.6	18.9	14.4
40 Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.1	11.0	16.5	21.7	26.5	15.3
41 .....number...	100.0	25.7	15.8	17.2	16.6	16.4	8.4
42 Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.2	11.0	16.6	21.6	26.4	15.2
43 .....number...	100.0	25.9	15.8	17.2	16.5	16.3	8.3
44 1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.7	7.9	23.5	39.9	26.6
45 2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	14.5	31.9	28.7	17.5	3.6
46 3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.5	35.6	28.0	12.9	5.6	1.4
47 4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.7	34.5	18.5	6.2	3.5	0.6
48 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	73.6	17.1	4.9	2.4	1.0	0.9
49 Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.2	11.1	16.6	21.7	26.4	15.1
50 .....number...	100.0	24.9	15.9	17.4	16.7	16.6	8.5
51 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	51.0	14.9	10.7	9.3	8.7	5.3
52 .....number...	100.0	59.7	13.1	9.0	7.9	6.4	3.9
53 Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.6	10.8	12.9	22.1	27.5	15.1
54 .....number...	100.0	14.9	12.0	14.2	20.9	24.2	13.7
55 Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	9.8	13.7	18.0	26.6	23.6
56 .....number...	100.0	12.6	10.4	13.9	17.3	24.8	21.0
57 Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.7	8.2	12.3	18.2	28.0	26.6
58 Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.7	15.3	18.9	20.4	20.7	10.0
59 Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	12.3	16.8	20.3	24.0	15.6
60 Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.0	12.5	19.5	25.8	26.4	5.8
61 Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.3	12.3	17.2	26.2	24.6	6.5
62 Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	55.9	19.1	12.2	6.1	4.9	1.9
63 Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	35.5	20.1	22.1	14.8	6.6	0.9
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
64 Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.0	9.2	12.4	16.5	26.0	27.0
65 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	4.7	9.2	17.6	31.0	34.1
66 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.3	6.3	9.0	13.2	25.6	41.6
67 Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	5.6	8.6	12.7	28.3	41.3
68 1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	6.7	9.3	13.4	23.8	41.8
69 1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	7.0	9.9	14.3	24.5	38.8
70 2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	7.5	9.4	13.1	23.9	41.5
71 4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	5.5	8.2	10.6	23.9	46.7
72 5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	2.5	7.1	13.4	20.6	52.6

Table 72.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL COTTON FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
1 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	51,098	11,579	10,113	9,374	8,696	8,173	3,163
2 persons...	1,485,044	340,797	151,720	53,159	48,743	43,273	33,334	10,568
3 Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	25,057	10,346	6,808	4,068	2,281	1,303	251
4 persons...	674,917	84,533	56,543	13,480	7,784	4,224	2,139	363
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
5 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	11,990	2,857	3,937	2,629	1,529	858	180
6 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	5,057	2,089	1,484	779	401	259	45
7 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	3,891	2,145	937	443	209	131	26
8 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	2,514	1,832	359	157	111	55	...
9 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	1,605	1,423	91	60	31	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
10 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	206,442	9,411	12,580	20,496	32,548	58,020	73,387
11 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	170,142	17,949	3,087	2,502	2,972	2,894	3,731	3,163
12 Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	17,458	673	902	1,405	2,519	5,307	6,652
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
13 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	205,050	11,275	11,388	16,664	28,432	58,032	79,259
14 acres on which used.....	124,124,519	11,653,719	4,458,019	1,460,070	1,335,629	1,387,217	1,700,800	1,311,984
15 tons.....	18,143,681	1,787,073	592,255	200,323	199,804	237,328	310,933	246,430
16 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	192,102	8,614	9,123	14,932	26,874	55,120	77,439
17 tons.....	16,577,156	1,520,702	400,085	165,608	181,481	227,601	302,420	243,507
18 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	26,986	6,387	4,794	4,024	3,668	5,203	2,910
19 tons.....	1,566,525	266,371	192,170	34,715	18,323	9,727	8,513	2,923
Crops on which used—								
20 Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	13,735	1,812	1,579	1,796	2,592	3,390	2,566
21 acres.....	11,897,398	513,493	246,909	78,323	60,659	57,575	49,017	21,010
22 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	363,614	13,283	1,640	1,454	1,716	2,547	3,360	2,566
23 tons.....	1,868,609	70,626	30,691	10,642	8,283	9,261	7,962	3,787
24 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,590	681	249	188	103	76	55	10
25 tons.....	48,624	4,440	3,085	786	301	181	74	13
26 Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	112,297	4,343	327	359	672	1,034	1,240	711
27 acres.....	3,884,554	136,824	46,423	22,587	20,426	20,905	18,548	7,935
28 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,102	4,227	292	338	652	1,014	1,225	706
29 tons.....	624,598	19,500	5,084	3,549	3,164	3,099	3,365	1,239
30 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,410	178	42	38	48	30	15	5
31 tons.....	15,736	832	398	65	198	111	58	2
32 Corn for all purposes ⁸.....farms reporting...	1,184,083	109,704	2,339	2,610	5,975	14,724	33,757	50,299
33 acres.....	47,353,533	1,997,777	196,914	122,684	213,591	378,055	563,515	523,018
34 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,135,390	105,442	1,375	2,042	5,392	14,077	32,632	49,924
35 tons.....	5,550,455	285,743	17,158	17,895	31,690	57,493	84,773	76,734
36 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	124,702	6,967	1,276	764	1,081	1,251	1,890	705
37 tons.....	617,102	15,612	7,677	1,825	2,146	1,793	1,655	516
38 Wheat ⁹.....farms reporting...	423,291	3,354	327	646	1,050	855	376	100
39 acres.....	16,732,139	90,328	19,358	23,268	25,425	15,830	5,372	1,075
40 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	403,997	3,093	268	581	978	830	336	100
41 tons.....	1,198,743	6,725	1,346	1,638	1,923	1,278	448	92
42 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,691	328	71	70	97	40	50	...
43 tons.....	111,787	625	197	186	147	44	51	...
44 Irish potatoes ¹⁰.....farms reporting...	22,894	186	126	40	10	...	5	5
45 acres.....	858,887	9,297	8,332	765	190	...	5	5
46 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,491	184	124	40	10	...	5	5
47 tons.....	433,398	4,107	3,673	401	29	...	3	1
48 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,033	22	17	...	5	...	...	...
49 tons.....	10,436	187	175	...	12	...	...	...
50 Sugar beets for sugar ¹¹.....farms reporting...	17,298	199	173	16	5	...	...	...
51 acres.....	635,547	15,497	15,066	296	100	35	...	...
52 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,220	108	92	11	...	5	...	...
53 tons.....	107,895	1,855	1,792	55	8	...	...	...
54 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,902	126	111	10	5	...	...	...
55 tons.....	35,021	2,310	2,241	45	24	...	...	...
56 Tobacco ¹².....farms reporting...	220,795	1,093	2	6	60	230	495	300
57 acres.....	729,145	2,241	8	33	365	495	1,015	325
58 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220,516	1,093	2	6	60	230	495	300
59 tons.....	582,501	1,855	8	28	301	381	850	287
60 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61 tons.....	1,501	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62 Soybeans for all purposes ¹³.....farms reporting...	67,166	3,647	270	288	513	780	931	865
63 acres.....	2,586,188	118,199	45,488	16,812	20,103	16,414	12,842	6,540
64 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,732	3,556	250	277	498	770	916	845
65 tons.....	256,886	13,308	4,509	1,808	2,445	1,902	1,616	1,028
66 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,891	136	24	32	20	15	25	20
67 tons.....	5,774	443	245	86	21	32	47	12
68 Barley ¹⁴.....farms reporting...	12,010	597	335	134	62	61	5	...
69 acres.....	964,632	70,145	60,495	6,070	2,155	1,345	80	...
70 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,661	477	258	122	46	51	...	...
71 tons.....	34,220	6,800	5,898	572	161	169	...	...
72 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,633	198	120	37	26	10	5	...
73 tons.....	16,265	1,270	1,153	76	20	16	5	...
74 Cotton ¹⁵.....farms reporting...	289,598	171,196	10,204	9,369	13,092	21,557	46,171	70,803
75 acres.....	7,949,843	6,113,862	2,578,281	812,758	680,673	637,323	788,938	615,889
76 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	273,404	157,780	7,040	7,081	11,420	19,998	43,293	68,948
77 tons.....	1,282,505	854,834	257,037	96,018	97,159	113,047	156,311	135,262
78 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,531	20,301	5,388	3,653	2,695	2,407	3,778	2,380
79 tons.....	208,208	169,199	124,111	21,413	10,274	5,625	5,590	2,186

See footnotes at end of table.

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
1 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.7	19.8	18.3	17.0	16.0	6.2
2 persons.....	100.0	44.5	15.6	14.3	12.7	9.8	3.1
3 Regular hired workers (employed							
4 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	41.3	27.2	16.2	9.1	5.2	1.0
persons.....	100.0	66.9	15.9	9.2	5.0	2.5	0.4
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
5 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	23.8	32.8	21.9	12.8	7.2	1.5
6 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	41.3	29.3	15.4	7.9	5.1	0.9
7 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	55.1	24.1	11.4	5.4	3.4	0.7
8 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	72.9	14.3	6.2	4.4	2.2	...
9 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	88.7	5.7	3.7	1.9	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
10 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.6	6.1	9.9	15.8	28.1	35.5
11 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	17.2	13.9	14.3	16.1	20.8	17.6
12 Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	3.9	5.2	8.0	14.4	30.4	38.1
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
13 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials							
14 used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.5	5.6	.1	13.9	28.3	38.7
15 acres on which used.....	100.0	38.3	12.5	11.5	11.9	14.6	11.3
16 tons.....	100.0	33.1	11.2	11.2	13.3	17.4	13.8
17 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	4.7	7.8	14.0	28.7	40.3
18 tons.....	100.0	26.3	10.9	11.9	15.0	19.9	16.0
19 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	23.7	17.8	14.9	13.6	19.3	10.8
tons.....	100.0	72.1	13.0	6.9	3.7	3.2	1.1
Crops on which used—							
20 Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.2	11.5	13.1	18.9	24.7	18.7
21 acres.....	100.0	48.1	15.3	11.8	11.2	9.5	4.1
22 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	10.9	12.9	19.2	25.3	19.3
23 tons.....	100.0	43.5	15.1	11.7	13.1	11.3	5.4
24 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.6	27.6	15.1	11.2	8.1	1.5
25 tons.....	100.0	69.5	17.7	6.8	4.1	1.7	0.3
26 Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	8.3	15.5	23.8	28.6	16.4
27 acres.....	100.0	33.9	16.5	14.9	15.3	13.6	5.8
28 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	8.0	15.4	24.0	29.0	16.7
29 tons.....	100.0	26.1	18.2	16.2	15.9	17.3	6.4
30 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	23.6	21.3	27.0	16.9	8.4	2.8
31 tons.....	100.0	47.8	7.8	23.8	13.3	7.0	0.2
32 Corn for all purposes ⁸.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	2.4	5.4	13.4	30.8	45.8
33 acres.....	100.0	9.9	6.1	10.7	18.9	28.2	26.2
34 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	1.9	5.1	13.4	30.9	47.3
35 tons.....	100.0	6.0	6.3	11.1	20.1	29.7	26.9
36 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.3	11.0	15.5	18.0	27.1	10.1
37 tons.....	100.0	49.2	11.7	13.7	11.5	10.6	3.3
38 Wheat ⁹.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.7	19.3	31.3	25.5	11.2	3.0
39 acres.....	100.0	21.4	25.8	28.1	17.5	5.9	1.2
40 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	18.8	31.6	26.8	10.9	3.2
41 tons.....	100.0	20.0	24.4	28.6	19.0	6.7	1.4
42 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.6	21.3	29.6	12.2	15.2	...
43 tons.....	100.0	31.5	29.8	23.5	7.0	8.2	...
44 Irish potatoes ¹⁰.....farms reporting...	100.0	67.7	21.5	5.4	...	2.7	2.7
45 acres.....	100.0	89.6	8.2	2.0	...	0.1	0.1
46 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	67.4	21.7	5.4	...	2.7	2.7
47 tons.....	100.0	89.4	9.8	0.7	...	0.1	(2)
48 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	77.3	...	22.7	...	...	...
49 tons.....	100.0	93.6	...	6.4	...	...	...
50 Sugar beets for sugar ¹¹.....farms reporting...	100.0	86.9	8.0	2.5	2.5	...	...
51 acres.....	100.0	97.2	1.9	0.6	0.2	...	...
52 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	85.2	10.2	...	4.6	...	...
53 tons.....	100.0	96.6	3.0	...	0.3	...	...
54 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	88.1	7.9	4.0	...	...	...
55 tons.....	100.0	97.0	1.9	1.0	...	...	...
56 Tobacco ¹².....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	0.5	5.5	21.0	45.3	27.4
57 acres.....	100.0	0.4	1.5	16.3	22.1	45.3	14.5
58 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	0.5	5.5	21.0	45.3	27.4
59 tons.....	100.0	0.4	1.5	16.2	20.5	45.8	15.5
60 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61 tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62 Soybeans for all purposes ¹³.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	7.9	14.1	21.4	25.5	23.7
63 acres.....	100.0	38.5	14.2	17.0	13.9	10.9	5.5
64 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.0	7.8	14.0	21.7	25.8	23.8
65 tons.....	100.0	33.9	13.6	18.4	14.3	12.1	7.7
66 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.6	23.5	14.7	11.0	18.4	14.7
67 tons.....	100.0	55.3	19.4	4.7	7.2	10.6	2.7
68 Barley ¹⁴.....farms reporting...	100.0	56.1	22.4	10.4	10.2	0.8	...
69 acres.....	100.0	86.2	8.7	3.1	1.9	0.1	...
70 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	54.1	25.6	9.6	10.7	...	...
71 tons.....	100.0	86.7	8.4	2.4	2.5	...	...
72 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	60.6	18.7	13.1	5.1	2.5	...
73 tons.....	100.0	90.8	6.0	1.6	1.3	0.4	...
74 Cotton ¹⁵.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.0	5.5	7.6	12.6	27.0	41.4
75 acres.....	100.0	42.2	13.3	11.1	10.4	12.9	10.1
76 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	4.5	7.2	12.7	27.4	43.7
77 tons.....	100.0	30.1	11.2	11.4	13.2	18.3	15.8
78 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.5	18.0	13.3	11.9	18.6	11.7
79 tons.....	100.0	73.4	12.7	6.1	3.3	3.3	1.3

Table 72.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL COTTON FARMS BY
 [Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
Crops on which used—Continued								
1 Sorghums for all purposes ¹⁶.....farms reporting...	28,686	5,860	1,915	1,626	1,331	580	318	90
2 .....acres...	2,314,134	556,319	337,695	129,399	67,477	17,135	4,183	430
3 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,313	3,007	707	616	836	495	268	85
4 .....tons...	80,870	16,441	9,013	3,331	2,757	1,039	263	38
5 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,226	3,067	1,305	1,082	540	85	50	5
6 .....tons...	70,561	23,062	15,479	5,422	1,877	234	49	1
7 Oats ¹⁷.....farms reporting...	8,108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 .....acres...	186,605	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,263	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 .....tons...	15,398	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 .....tons...	1,302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13 All other crops ¹⁸.....farms reporting...	744,958	66,077	4,342	3,854	6,225	10,883	19,673	21,100
14 .....acres...	28,095,063	2,032,288	905,371	247,285	244,485	242,105	257,285	135,757
15 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	720,269	62,552	2,967	3,112	5,572	10,533	19,358	21,010
16 .....tons...	4,541,078	238,908	63,876	29,671	33,569	39,924	46,829	25,039
17 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40,729	5,961	1,829	1,109	1,133	825	815	250
18 .....tons...	424,208	48,391	37,409	4,811	3,303	1,691	984	193
19 Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	359,724	9,978	706	672	1,404	2,406	3,213	1,577
20 .....acres limed...	9,049,214	271,777	78,202	40,686	43,982	46,641	45,961	16,305
21 .....tons...	17,185,269	395,472	126,374	52,659	67,580	65,373	64,571	18,915
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
22 Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,415,277	241,849	13,171	15,984	24,473	37,961	67,058	83,202
23 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,926,188	121,774	5,870	8,333	14,577	22,536	34,180	36,278
24 .....dollars...	4,481,681,828	40,296,628	11,731,298	5,583,684	6,159,140	6,804,035	6,406,171	3,612,300
25 Under \$100.....farms reporting...	235,814	54,379	702	1,452	3,587	7,472	16,681	24,485
26 \$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	874,909	59,975	3,150	5,368	9,405	13,718	16,726	11,608
27 \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	306,256	4,318	793	799	1,064	954	603	105
28 \$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	312,912	2,281	712	551	458	320	160	80
29 \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	196,297	821	513	163	63	72	10	...
30 Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,240,680	59,120	3,477	5,017	8,595	12,425	16,405	13,201
31 .....dollars...	3,738,662,975	42,286,936	21,244,016	6,523,102	6,084,112	4,807,833	2,735,048	892,825
32 Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	813,629	52,081	1,662	3,319	6,852	11,187	15,930	13,131
33 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	175,545	3,848	557	890	1,084	890	357	70
34 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	102,637	1,616	356	490	449	235	86	...
35 \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	75,230	965	381	259	193	101	31	...
36 \$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,639	610	521	59	17	12	1	...
37 Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,501,400	241,843	13,170	15,984	24,473	37,961	67,058	83,197
38 .....dollars...	748,004,034	232,943,665	105,091,150	39,658,381	33,080,348	25,187,854	20,617,967	9,307,965
39 Under \$200.....farms reporting...	719,702	99,565	...	20	363	3,835	20,787	74,560
40 \$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	644,626	94,567	2	2,134	11,956	27,568	44,431	8,476
41 \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	137,072	47,711	13,168	13,830	12,154	6,558	1,840	161
42 Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,459,502	150,155	13,151	15,704	22,330	29,355	39,551	30,064
43 .....dollars...	2,531,250,774	337,584,439	190,543,107	57,871,117	41,339,394	26,603,220	16,543,361	4,684,240
44 Under \$200.....farms reporting...	529,747	40,298	1,196	209	1,396	4,637	13,073	21,178
45 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	313,048	31,611	51	896	3,204	6,719	13,223	7,618
46 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	194,906	23,342	175	1,342	3,946	6,728	10,055	1,096
47 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	215,995	25,850	1,200	4,314	7,309	9,768	3,107	152
48 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	13,630	2,243	4,331	5,480	1,393	168	15
49 \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	8,610	8,224	3,566	3,812	1,109	93	25	5
50 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	4,224	3,250	776	81	17	...	...
51 \$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	11,808	2,007	24	5	...	...	...	...
52 \$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,251	554	...	...	...	...	...	...
53 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	1,468,283	127,704	9,768	10,896	16,437	22,493	32,379	35,731
54 .....dollars...	462,285,837	35,241,946	16,473,724	5,845,829	5,024,402	3,608,564	2,817,584	1,471,843
55 Under \$100.....farms reporting...	333,356	69,077	186	834	9,104	23,054	33,254	...
56 \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	751,676	42,928	2,088	5,834	11,109	12,528	9,017	2,352
57 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	119,069	8,645	2,620	2,884	2,126	701	229	85
58 \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64,182	7,054	4,874	1,344	557	160	79	40
59 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,342,933	223,929	13,169	15,964	24,392	37,244	63,191	69,969
60 .....dollars...	1,443,592,854	136,731,516	60,229,598	24,861,291	19,758,083	14,697,047	11,678,087	5,507,410
61 Under \$100.....farms reporting...	364,423	79,856	5	78	400	4,328	23,422	51,623
62 \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	975,206	83,279	172	1,093	6,431	22,150	35,709	17,724
63 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	601,681	27,760	560	3,617	10,668	8,723	3,666	526
64 \$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	385,994	28,876	8,610	10,902	6,840	2,034	394	96
65 \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,629	4,158	3,822	274	53	9	...	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
66 All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	29,462,920,043	2,454,772,672	1,147,963,003	400,308,627	314,823,409	249,540,401	229,255,771	112,881,461
67 .....average per farm, dollars...	12,195	10,150	87,158	25,044	12,864	6,574	3,419	1,357
68 All crops sold.....dollars...	12,968,785,841	2,305,296,720	1,094,168,481	378,052,364	291,560,074	226,114,318	210,138,931	105,262,552
69 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,085,952,796	2,266,316,035	1,070,251,828	373,085,586	288,198,573	223,360,161	207,603,716	103,816,171
70 Cotton sold.....dollars...	2,248,822,230	1,839,900,853	841,084,638	296,184,495	229,905,456	189,080,104	187,084,126	96,562,034
71 Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	26,003,777	17,433,820	3,144,611	1,718,995	1,265,495	1,551,801	889,055
72 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	9,682,503	5,105,184	1,539,259	1,295,150	1,039,741	538,318	164,851
73 Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	784,494,203	3,294,405	1,377,649	282,908	347,356	448,921	445,096	392,475
74 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	16,494,134,202	149,475,952	53,794,522	22,256,263	23,263,335	23,426,083	19,116,840	7,618,909
75 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	7,723,397	1,361,437	982,920	1,825,895	1,472,895	1,472,895	505,565
76 Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	10,078,317	3,709,428	1,356,734	1,033,806	1,438,028	1,642,989	897,332
77 Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	10,288,661,458	131,674,238	48,723,657	19,916,609	20,654,874	20,162,160	16,000,926	6,216,012

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

1359

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued							
Crops on which used—Continued							
1 Sorghums for all purposes ¹⁶.....farms reporting...	100.0	32.7	27.7	22.7	9.9	5.4	1.5
2 .....acres...	100.0	60.7	23.3	12.1	3.1	0.8	0.1
3 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	23.5	20.5	27.8	16.5	8.9	2.8
4 .....tons...	100.0	54.8	20.3	16.8	6.3	1.6	0.2
5 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	42.5	35.3	17.6	2.8	1.6	0.2
6 .....tons...	100.0	67.1	23.5	8.1	1.0	0.2	(2)
7 Oats ¹⁷.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 .....acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 .....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 .....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13 All other crops ¹⁸.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.6	5.8	9.4	16.5	29.8	31.9
14 .....acres...	100.0	44.5	12.2	12.0	11.9	12.7	6.7
15 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	5.0	8.9	16.8	30.9	33.6
16 .....tons...	100.0	26.7	12.4	14.1	16.7	19.6	10.5
17 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.7	18.6	19.0	13.8	13.7	4.2
18 .....tons...	100.0	77.3	9.9	6.8	3.5	2.0	0.4
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....							
19 .....farms reporting...	100.0	7.1	6.7	14.1	24.1	32.2	15.8
20 .....acres limed...	100.0	28.8	15.0	16.2	17.2	16.9	6.0
21 .....tons...	100.0	32.0	13.3	17.1	16.5	16.3	4.8
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...							
22	100.0	5.4	6.6	10.1	15.7	27.7	34.4
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...							
23	100.0	4.8	6.8	12.0	18.5	28.1	29.8
24	100.0	29.1	13.9	15.3	16.9	15.9	9.0
25 Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	2.7	6.6	13.7	30.7	45.0
26 \$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	9.0	15.7	22.9	27.9	19.4
27 \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.4	18.5	24.6	22.1	14.0	2.4
28 \$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.2	24.2	20.1	14.0	7.0	3.5
29 \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	62.5	19.9	7.7	8.8	1.2	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...							
30	100.0	5.9	8.5	14.5	21.0	27.7	22.3
31 .....dollars...	100.0	50.2	15.4	14.4	11.4	6.5	2.1
32 Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	6.4	13.2	21.5	30.6	25.2
33 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.5	23.1	28.2	23.1	9.3	1.8
34 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.0	30.3	27.8	14.5	5.3	...
35 \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	39.5	26.8	20.0	10.5	3.2	...
36 \$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	85.4	9.7	2.8	2.0	0.2	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...							
37	100.0	5.4	6.6	10.1	15.7	27.7	34.4
38 .....dollars...	100.0	45.1	17.0	14.2	10.8	8.9	4.0
39 Under \$200.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	(2)	0.4	3.9	20.9	74.9
40 \$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	(2)	2.3	12.6	29.2	47.0	9.0
41 \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	27.6	29.0	25.5	13.7	3.9	0.3
Hired labor.....farms reporting...							
42	100.0	8.8	10.5	14.9	19.5	26.3	20.0
43 .....dollars...	100.0	56.4	17.1	12.2	7.9	4.9	1.4
44 Under \$200.....farms reporting...	100.0	(2)	0.5	3.0	11.5	32.4	52.6
45 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	2.8	10.1	21.3	41.5	24.1
46 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	5.7	16.9	28.8	43.1	4.7
47 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	16.7	28.3	37.8	12.0	0.6
48 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.5	31.8	40.2	10.2	1.2	0.1
49 \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	41.4	44.3	12.9	1.1	0.3	0.1
50 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	79.3	18.4	1.9	0.4	...	...
51 \$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	98.6	1.2	0.2	...	...	...
52 \$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...							
53	100.0	7.6	8.5	12.9	17.6	25.4	28.0
54 .....dollars...	100.0	46.7	16.6	14.3	10.2	8.0	4.2
55 Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.2	3.8	13.2	33.4	48.1
56 \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	13.6	25.9	29.2	21.0	5.5
57 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.3	33.4	24.6	8.1	2.6	1.0
58 \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	69.1	19.1	7.9	2.3	1.1	0.6
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...							
59	100.0	5.9	7.1	10.9	16.6	28.2	31.2
60 .....dollars...	100.0	44.0	18.2	14.5	10.7	8.5	4.0
61 Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	(2)	0.1	0.5	5.4	29.3	64.6
62 \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.3	7.7	26.6	42.9	21.3
63 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	13.0	38.4	31.4	13.2	1.9
64 \$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.8	37.8	23.7	7.0	1.4	0.3
65 \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	91.9	6.6	1.3	0.2	...	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...							
66	100.0	46.8	16.3	12.8	10.2	9.3	4.6
67 .....average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
All crops sold.....dollars...							
68	100.0	47.5	16.4	12.6	9.8	9.1	4.6
69 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	47.2	16.5	12.7	9.9	9.2	4.6
70 Cotton sold.....dollars...	100.0	45.7	16.1	12.5	10.3	10.2	5.2
71 Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	67.0	12.1	6.6	4.9	6.0	3.4
72 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	52.7	15.9	13.4	10.7	5.6	1.7
73 Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	41.8	8.6	10.5	13.6	13.5	11.9
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...							
74	100.0	36.0	14.9	15.6	15.7	12.8	5.1
75 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	17.6	12.7	20.4	23.6	19.1	6.5
76 Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	36.8	13.5	10.3	14.3	16.3	8.9
77 Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	100.0	37.0	15.1	15.7	15.3	12.2	4.7

GENERAL REPORT

Table 72.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL COTTON FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1 Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	135,711	6,139	8,231	14,648	23,750	37,242	45,701
2 number...	85,531,612	2,141,178	642,345	300,289	320,572	341,635	325,432	210,905
3 Cows, including heifers that 4 have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	130,235	5,427	7,638	13,927	22,768	36,145	44,330
5 number...	37,816,864	1,088,430	299,529	154,276	163,125	174,884	177,034	119,582
6 Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	89,744	2,050	3,863	7,704	14,795	26,856	34,476
7 number...	15,386,721	210,942	16,219	12,583	19,024	36,066	61,427	65,623
8 Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	94,216	4,932	6,565	11,544	17,755	25,348	28,072
9 number...	24,735,314	577,078	159,656	78,365	85,967	97,780	93,262	62,048
10 Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	73,760	4,930	6,515	10,967	15,593	19,162	16,593
number...	22,979,434	475,670	183,160	67,648	71,480	68,971	55,136	29,275
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
11 1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	19,602	352	448	1,246	2,415	5,620	9,521
12 2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	44,395	861	1,539	2,809	5,939	12,424	20,823
13 5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	25,658	594	1,143	2,055	4,176	7,503	10,187
14 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	21,242	697	1,256	2,899	5,026	7,251	4,213
15 20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	16,949	992	1,993	3,901	5,108	4,013	942
16 50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	4,822	864	1,204	1,368	960	411	19
17 100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	2,791	1,538	737	370	126	20	...
18 500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	252	241	11	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
19 1 head.....farms reporting...	173,275	39,615	778	1,282	2,760	5,148	11,208	18,439
20 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	65,625	1,464	2,705	5,930	11,383	19,693	24,450
21 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	13,829	611	1,326	2,479	4,081	4,017	1,305
22 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	4,654	387	704	1,315	1,257	870	121
23 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	3,390	616	790	958	703	313	10
24 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	1,224	395	326	318	141	3	...
25 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23,871	582	254	214	82	29	3	...
26 100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	1,316	922	281	85	26	2	...
Milk cows—								
27 1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	43,861	981	1,908	3,784	6,933	12,459	17,796
28 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	44,287	896	1,801	3,677	7,400	13,934	16,579
29 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	1,082	22	27	140	359	433	101
30 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	188	6	21	50	81	30	...
31 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	191	56	76	42	17	...	...
32 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	64	31	17	11	5	...	...
33 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	34	21	13	...	...	...	...
34 100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,407	37	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Horses and/or mules ¹⁹.....farms reporting...	742,397	79,312	4,504	3,676	5,077	8,330	18,394	39,331
36 number...	2,105,236	177,187	20,127	11,135	12,426	19,499	39,443	74,557
37 Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,291,136	142,097	3,523	5,359	10,614	21,336	43,636	57,629
38 number...	63,778,461	1,527,167	156,645	139,600	209,698	312,810	402,075	306,339
39 Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	894,797	81,130	2,587	3,734	7,019	13,715	25,112	28,963
40 number...	36,392,504	832,675	87,093	81,186	118,478	181,439	215,047	149,432
41 Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,110,749	121,318	3,033	4,541	8,990	18,343	37,603	48,808
42 number...	27,385,977	694,492	69,552	58,414	91,220	131,371	187,028	156,907
43 Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	256,937	4,383	624	717	979	1,037	761	265
44 number...	31,235,882	379,025	193,118	61,692	66,529	36,725	19,411	1,550
45 Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	188,985	3,075	541	722	541	722	528	115
46 number...	11,012,819	148,190	81,293	24,050	24,940	11,576	6,056	275
47 Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	241,738	3,900	540	617	862	925	716	240
48 number...	20,223,063	230,835	111,825	37,642	41,589	25,149	13,355	1,275
49 Ewes.....farms reporting...	237,507	3,691	524	587	829	880	661	210
50 number...	19,195,949	214,757	104,764	35,055	38,295	23,479	12,119	1,045
51 Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181,802	2,919	402	469	640	727	536	145
52 number...	1,027,114	16,078	7,061	2,587	3,294	1,670	1,236	230
53 Goats and kids ²⁰.....farms reporting...	15,738	1,037	167	202	241	202	223	96
54 number...	3,129,481	32,169	19,233	3,068	2,200	4,878	2,166	624
55 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,453,009	160,810	3,621	6,848	14,158	25,397	48,405	61,841
56 number...	329,953,223	6,108,246	379,796	501,291	744,360	1,207,343	1,708,752	1,567,124
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
57 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,647,541	77,171	4,821	6,208	11,017	16,256	21,381	17,488
58 number...	48,161,437	819,587	301,891	128,902	127,248	122,465	96,805	42,276
59 dollars...	7,507,201,766	97,867,333	41,812,664	15,465,154	14,826,039	13,317,850	9,222,784	3,222,842
60 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	989,152	55,757	2,446	3,681	6,751	11,934	17,692	13,253
61 number...	76,602,805	1,006,258	158,164	126,003	174,592	220,749	225,070	101,680
62 dollars...	2,306,981,001	29,323,634	4,660,562	3,738,244	5,120,327	6,410,198	6,488,829	2,905,474
63 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222,565	2,847	424	529	663	685	486	60
64 number...	23,780,691	226,031	125,279	40,514	32,766	18,097	8,890	485
65 dollars...	316,196,825	2,748,654	1,532,293	486,199	398,255	219,222	106,940	5,745
66 Milk and cream sold ²¹.....farms reporting...	855,192	10,954	222	295	799	1,966	3,910	3,762
67 pounds...	101,711,170,906	263,153,205	80,198,479	31,312,161	27,592,027	42,323,647	52,607,179	29,119,712
68 dollars...	3,918,461,447	10,078,317	3,709,428	1,356,734	1,033,806	1,438,028	1,642,989	897,332
69 Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	684,026	13,804	627	1,073	2,195	3,408	4,274	2,227
70 dollars...	855,778,185	1,414,626	199,167	110,096	515,645	359,914	174,291	55,513
71 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	840,903	30,648	802	1,737	3,948	6,755	9,289	8,117
72 dozens...	3,425,535,427	17,906,802	2,947,111	2,588,362	3,130,250	4,330,865	3,757,155	1,153,059
73 dollars...	1,097,380,046	5,967,298	1,094,686	826,331	1,000,685	1,407,655	1,229,984	407,937
74 Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	906,232	63,265	2,184	3,238	6,036	11,602	20,034	20,171
75 number of litters...	11,823,282	220,052	27,063	23,488	32,206	46,380	55,011	35,904
76 1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	204,830	40,619	662	1,137	2,551	5,879	13,246	17,144
77 3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	300,607	18,323	792	1,337	2,485	4,637	6,185	2,887
78 10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	207,462	3,337	431	508	782	968	523	125
79 20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	140,253	782	173	211	195	108	80	15
80 40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,136	136	75	28	23	10	...	...
81 70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	12,944	68	51	17	...	...	...	...
82 June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	710,335	48,462	1,887	2,703	4,938	9,170	15,330	14,434
83 number of litters...	5,162,563	112,697	13,020	11,547	15,730	23,833	28,639	19,928
84 December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	749,579	39,779	1,689	2,475	4,314	8,067	12,466	10,768
85 number of litters...	6,660,719	107,355	14,043	11,941	16,476	22,547	26,372	15,976

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

1361

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959--Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
1 Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	6.1	10.8	17.5	27.4	33.7
2 number...	100.0	30.0	14.0	15.0	16.0	15.2	9.8
3 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	5.9	10.7	17.5	27.8	34.0
4 number...	100.0	27.5	14.2	15.0	16.1	16.3	11.0
5 Milk cows.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	4.3	8.6	16.5	29.9	38.4
6 number...	100.0	7.7	6.0	9.0	17.1	29.1	31.1
7 Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	7.0	12.3	18.8	26.9	29.8
8 number...	100.0	27.7	13.6	14.9	16.9	16.2	10.8
9 Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.7	8.8	14.9	21.1	26.0	22.5
10 number...	100.0	38.5	14.2	15.0	14.5	11.6	6.2
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves--							
11 1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	2.3	6.4	12.3	28.7	48.6
12 2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	3.5	6.3	13.4	28.0	46.9
13 5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	4.5	8.0	16.3	29.2	39.7
14 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	5.4	13.6	23.7	34.1	19.8
15 20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	11.8	23.0	30.1	23.7	5.6
16 50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.9	25.0	28.4	19.9	8.5	0.3
17 100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	55.1	26.4	13.3	4.5	0.7	...
18 500 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	95.6	4.4	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved--							
19 1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	3.2	7.0	13.0	28.3	46.5
20 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	4.1	9.0	17.3	30.0	37.3
21 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	9.7	17.9	29.5	29.0	9.4
22 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.3	15.1	28.3	27.0	18.7	2.6
23 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.2	23.3	28.3	20.7	9.2	0.3
24 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	32.3	26.6	26.0	11.5	3.2	0.4
25 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	43.6	36.8	14.1	5.0	0.5	...
26 100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	70.1	21.4	6.5	2.0	0.2	...
Milk cows--							
27 1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	4.4	8.6	15.8	28.4	40.6
28 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	4.1	8.3	16.7	31.5	37.4
29 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	2.5	12.9	33.2	40.0	9.3
30 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	11.2	26.6	43.1	16.0	...
31 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.3	39.8	22.0	8.9	...	...
32 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	48.4	26.6	17.2	7.8	...	...
33 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	61.8	38.2	...	...	...	...
34 100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
35 Horses and/or mules ¹⁹.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	4.6	6.4	10.5	23.2	49.6
36 number...	100.0	11.4	6.3	7.0	11.0	22.3	42.1
37 Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	3.8	7.5	15.0	30.7	40.6
38 number...	100.0	10.3	9.1	13.7	20.5	26.3	20.1
39 Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	4.6	8.7	16.9	31.0	35.7
40 number...	100.0	10.5	9.7	14.2	21.8	25.8	17.9
41 Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	3.7	7.4	15.1	31.0	40.2
42 number...	100.0	10.0	8.4	13.1	18.9	26.9	22.6
43 Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.2	16.4	22.3	23.7	17.4	6.0
44 number...	100.0	51.0	16.3	17.6	9.7	5.1	0.4
45 Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.4	17.6	23.6	23.5	17.2	3.7
46 number...	100.0	54.9	16.2	16.8	7.8	4.1	0.2
47 Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.8	15.8	22.1	23.7	18.4	6.2
48 number...	100.0	48.4	16.3	18.0	10.9	5.8	0.6
49 Ewes.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.2	15.9	22.5	23.8	17.9	5.7
50 number...	100.0	48.8	16.3	17.8	10.9	5.6	0.5
51 Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.8	16.1	21.9	24.9	18.4	5.0
52 number...	100.0	43.9	16.1	20.5	10.4	7.7	1.4
53 Goats and kids ²⁰.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.4	16.1	19.5	23.2	21.5	9.3
54 number...	100.0	59.8	9.5	6.8	15.2	6.7	1.9
55 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	4.3	8.8	16.1	30.1	38.5
56 number...	100.0	6.2	8.2	12.2	19.8	28.0	25.7
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
57 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.2	8.0	14.3	21.1	27.7	22.7
58 number...	100.0	36.8	15.7	15.5	14.9	11.8	5.2
59 dollars...	100.0	42.7	15.8	15.1	13.6	9.4	3.3
60 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	6.6	12.1	21.4	31.7	23.8
61 number...	100.0	15.7	12.5	17.4	21.9	22.4	10.1
62 dollars...	100.0	15.9	12.7	17.5	21.9	22.1	9.9
63 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.9	18.6	23.3	24.1	17.1	2.1
64 number...	100.0	55.4	17.9	14.5	8.0	3.9	0.2
65 dollars...	100.0	55.7	17.7	14.5	8.0	3.9	0.2
66 Milk and cream sold ²¹.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	2.7	7.3	17.9	35.7	34.3
67 pounds...	100.0	30.5	11.9	10.5	16.1	20.0	11.1
68 dollars...	100.0	36.8	13.5	10.3	14.3	16.3	8.9
69 Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	7.8	15.9	24.7	31.0	16.1
70 dollars*	100.0	14.1	7.8	36.5	25.4	12.3	3.9
71 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	5.7	12.9	22.0	30.3	26.5
72 dozens...	100.0	16.3	14.5	17.5	24.2	21.0	6.4
73 dollars*	100.0	18.3	13.8	16.8	23.6	20.6	6.8
74 Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	5.1	9.5	18.3	31.7	31.9
75 number of litters...	100.0	12.3	10.7	14.6	21.1	25.0	16.3
76 1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	2.8	6.3	14.5	32.6	42.2
77 3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.3	7.3	13.6	25.3	33.8	15.8
78 10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.9	15.2	23.4	29.0	15.7	3.7
79 20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.1	27.0	24.9	13.8	10.2	1.9
80 40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	55.1	20.6	16.9	7.4	...	...
81 70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	75.0	25.0	...	...	...	...
82 June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	5.6	10.2	18.9	31.6	29.8
83 number of litters...	100.0	11.6	10.2	14.0	21.1	25.4	17.7
84 December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	6.2	10.8	20.3	31.3	27.1
85 number of litters...	100.0	13.1	11.1	15.3	21.0	24.6	14.9

GENERAL REPORT

Table 72.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL COTTON FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
1 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting... acres... 2	1,627,823	157,859	3,900	5,158	11,069	24,320	48,252	65,160
3 Under 11 acres ⁷.....farms reporting... acres... 4	74,923,647	2,821,881	277,876	200,667	349,659	578,063	766,491	649,125
5 11 to 24 acres ⁷.....farms reporting... acres... 6	395,265	84,267	956	1,842	3,873	9,098	23,844	44,654
7 25 to 49 acres ⁷.....farms reporting... acres... 8	353,416	42,471	660	1,025	2,637	6,479	13,987	16,683
9 50 to 74 acres ⁷.....farms reporting... acres... 10	343,668	22,391	604	995	2,224	5,702	8,393	3,473
11 75 to 99 acres ⁷.....farms reporting... acres... 12	209,125	5,875	476	498	1,039	1,970	1,617	275
13 100 or more acres ⁷.....farms reporting... acres... 14	120,066	1,968	256	248	588	512	299	65
15 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting... acres... 16	206,272	2,887	948	550	708	559	112	10
17 Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting... acres... 18	1,496,707	153,612	3,499	4,789	10,612	23,671	47,172	63,869
19 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 20	65,712,095	2,659,698	251,798	188,272	327,954	544,399	727,399	619,876
21 Hay crops: ²² Land from which hay was cut.....acres... 22	3,565,917,134	72,053,587	11,149,430	6,345,315	9,887,732	14,751,804	17,794,131	12,125,155
23 Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting... acres... 24	718,345	56,176	2,050	2,379	5,660	11,459	18,864	15,564
25 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 26	1,604,111,811	30,623,310	7,178,982	3,638,459	4,953,309	6,204,476	6,047,329	2,600,755
27 Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres... 28	58,263,550	1,046,756	417,943	164,210	136,842	134,547	125,077	68,137
29 Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting... acres... 30	849,513	9,238	2,452	2,040	2,015	1,431	989	311
31 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 32	24,862,753	436,686	283,543	78,970	42,750	20,931	8,965	1,527
33 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 34	58,404,296	1,955,031	1,429,260	318,194	135,880	54,328	14,860	2,509
35 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 36	128,699	5,386	1,911	1,457	1,089	654	245	30
37 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 38	11,242,319	1,572,539	1,216,109	240,983	83,023	28,289	4,020	115
39 Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres... 40	4,368	225	23	38	36	40	42	46
41 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 42	115,930	4,194	1,754	820	707	435	263	215
43 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 44	236,598	7,329	3,459	1,839	701	480	555	295
45 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 46	728	28	6	2	5	5	5	5
47 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 48	34,157	1,217	940	42	50	50	120	15
49 Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres... 50	485,921	2,317	131	211	297	434	644	600
51 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 52	12,212,793	33,492	9,427	6,220	4,908	4,677	5,485	2,775
53 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 54	20,022,428	47,020	17,727	8,625	5,836	5,758	6,244	2,530
55 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 56	49,879	267	36	46	55	50	60	20
57 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 58	1,450,472	13,048	9,143	2,635	560	340	300	70
59 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres... 60	169,584	17,314	632	623	1,338	3,217	6,146	5,358
61 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 62	2,418,641	192,671	37,150	18,025	21,154	35,717	51,024	29,601
63 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 64	3,076,165	242,361	53,037	25,300	29,128	43,965	59,338	31,593
65 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 66	11,454	1,401	66	86	179	415	495	160
67 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 68	171,490	16,914	3,337	2,532	3,220	4,235	2,835	755
69 Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres... 70	166,669	8,124	335	575	1,002	1,574	2,020	2,618
71 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 72	3,229,038	95,371	15,772	16,464	17,783	20,138	15,620	9,594
73 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 74	3,346,947	99,018	20,994	18,725	17,732	19,546	13,690	8,331
75 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 76	7,822	645	89	109	96	140	141	70
77 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 78	281,327	14,644	7,010	3,274	1,620	1,480	1,025	235
79 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting... acres... 80	163,611	3,578	92	235	499	990	1,147	615
81 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 82	9,987,785	55,219	7,108	8,928	10,385	12,823	11,365	4,610
83 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 84	8,217,620	69,942	8,881	10,483	15,195	16,488	13,175	5,720
85 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 86	17,252	587	44	107	161	180	180	80
87 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 88	766,448	13,354	1,393	2,290	3,481	3,625	1,720	845
89 Other hay cut.....farms reporting... acres... 90	172,756	14,233	794	1,130	1,967	2,960	3,581	3,801
91 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 92	4,086,048	227,399	61,960	34,413	39,155	39,711	32,355	19,805
93 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 94	5,140,336	296,502	93,900	51,326	46,797	48,807	36,656	19,016
95 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 96	13,433	1,346	113	170	277	340	296	150
97 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 98	433,033	30,573	9,229	6,858	6,023	4,012	3,566	885
99 Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting... acres... 100	72,001	58	33	5	...	15	...	5
101 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 102	1,320,196	1,724	1,229	370	...	115	...	10
103 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 104	8,582,513	23,517	12,907	10,000	...	580	...	30
105 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting... acres... 106	416,002	38,747	450	672	2,267	6,122	13,662	15,574
107 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 108	1,184,492	17,388	12,279	1,620	868	696	1,058	867
109 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 110	370,231,970	6,032,103	4,841,709	474,170	214,598	116,118	204,034	181,474
111 Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting... acres... 112	135,421	16,077	1,164	1,209	1,533	2,546	4,650	4,975
113 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 114	735,978,080	26,003,777	17,433,820	3,144,611	1,718,995	1,265,495	1,551,801	889,055
115 Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ²⁴.....farms reporting... acres... 116	192,194	12,065	1,398	1,262	1,516	2,118	3,085	2,686
117 Sales.....farms reporting... acres... 118	3,658,553	96,756	41,640	16,816	13,308	11,586	9,120	4,286

Z Less than 0.05 percent. ¹Does not include data for Hawaii. ²Data are for 17 States. ³Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska. ⁴Does not include data for Alaska. ⁵Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii). ⁶Data are for 16 Southern States. ⁷Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. ⁸Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959. ⁹Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959. ¹⁰Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959. ¹¹Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959. ¹²Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959. ¹³Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959. ¹⁴Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959. ¹⁵Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959. ¹⁶Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959. ¹⁷Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959. ¹⁸The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text. ¹⁹Data do not include mules in Hawaii. ²⁰Data are for 11 States. ²¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ²²Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry. ²³Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ²⁴Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

