

Table 75.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FRUIT-AND-NUT FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class							
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1 Farms.....number...	2,416,017	61,419	6,547	8,928	12,763	14,488	13,228	5,465	
2 Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	8,623,759	3,892,662	1,456,738	1,280,316	1,015,562	702,895	275,586	
3 Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	140.4	594.6	163.2	100.3	70.1	53.1	50.4	
Value of land and buildings: ¹									
4 Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	84,870	360,240	114,907	69,643	47,299	31,750	21,141	
5 Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	664.51	619.61	725.80	750.04	710.49	628.73	406.08	
Land in farms according to use:									
6 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	61,419	6,547	8,928	12,763	14,488	13,228	5,465	
7acres...	295,477,889	3,563,323	1,594,322	684,807	569,108	409,678	246,079	59,329	
8 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	11,057	...	50	420	2,261	4,867	3,459	
9 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	13,245	35	332	2,505	4,924	4,273	1,176	
10 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	8,304	80	794	2,512	2,642	1,888	388	
11 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	10,782	479	2,280	3,519	2,772	1,423	309	
12 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	10,262	1,608	3,471	2,900	1,553	614	116	
13 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	5,011	2,175	1,619	771	277	154	15	
14 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	2,072	1,525	359	131	47	8	2	
15 500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	479	447	18	2	12	...	...	
16 1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	207	198	5	3	...	1	...	
17 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	1,090,373	7,923	826	1,156	1,544	1,799	1,725	873	
18acres...	55,145,332	397,793	159,271	68,625	63,575	59,688	30,993	15,641	
19 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	16,641	1,770	2,152	3,220	3,997	3,762	1,740	
20acres...	60,771,405	538,558	166,068	82,463	86,564	92,836	72,822	37,805	
21 Cultivated summer fallow ²farms reporting...	181,126	1,789	225	291	334	416	413	110	
22acres...	29,977,966	51,054	22,730	9,840	4,790	7,232	5,532	930	
23 Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	4,113	460	529	876	984	958	306	
24acres...	13,222,067	121,431	29,689	14,960	25,761	24,305	14,858	11,858	
25 Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ³farms reporting...	458,958	12,542	1,323	1,626	2,358	3,017	2,783	1,435	
26acres...	17,571,372	366,073	113,649	57,663	56,013	61,299	52,432	25,017	
27 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	5,100	401	604	917	1,213	1,274	691	
28acres...	67,460,590	670,038	234,610	171,770	99,160	83,723	65,112	15,663	
29 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	14,055	1,436	1,975	2,758	3,302	3,077	1,507	
30acres...	51,009,981	1,140,488	376,792	192,632	177,703	173,750	145,936	73,675	
31 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	8,524	949	1,277	1,724	1,929	1,765	880	
32acres...	411,826,041	1,528,023	1,017,264	137,902	166,015	94,507	66,661	45,674	
33 Improved pasture ⁴farms reporting...	277,667	3,395	415	635	726	769	618	232	
34acres...	21,774,863	260,001	150,750	27,875	32,392	26,243	13,871	8,870	
35 Irrigated land in farms ⁴farms reporting...	247,043	33,921	4,481	5,860	7,998	7,914	5,941	1,727	
36acres...	32,238,377	1,715,666	868,147	327,255	261,599	162,040	77,739	18,886	
37 Irrigated cropland harvested ⁵farms reporting...	197,065	30,357	3,689	5,181	7,246	7,196	5,475	1,570	
38acres...	25,660,792	1,468,935	722,403	289,336	230,135	143,250	68,416	15,395	
Land use practices: ⁴									
39 Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	4,193	543	830	906	985	698	231	
40acres...	8,314,022	132,713	46,232	30,545	26,835	17,125	9,845	2,131	
41 Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	1,434	213	254	260	307	313	87	
42acres...	21,072,690	69,655	27,516	19,529	9,086	6,146	6,025	1,353	
43 Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	741	100	153	160	162	130	36	
44acres...	15,589,719	30,402	10,275	5,653	7,930	3,491	2,485	568	
45 System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	2,512	380	363	533	533	540	163	
46acres...	28,022,844	201,828	77,111	38,928	36,295	25,664	19,948	3,882	
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE									
47 Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	60,146	6,209	8,785	12,581	14,231	13,053	5,287	
48 Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	375	38	71	62	82	70	52	
49 25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	4,216	508	720	955	1,042	795	196	
50 35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	11,367	1,502	1,940	2,655	2,490	2,114	666	
51 45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	16,620	1,762	2,659	3,370	3,905	3,457	1,467	
52 55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	16,697	1,389	2,039	3,319	3,646	3,398	2,906	
53 65 or more years.....number...	212,879	10,871	1,010	1,356	2,220	3,066	3,219	...	
54 Average age.....years...	48.6	52.9	51.1	51.3	52.3	53.5	54.7	53.2	
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME									
Farm operators—									
55 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	808,440	24,889	1,437	2,561	5,053	7,032	7,447	1,359	
56 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	8,177	470	1,073	1,990	1,886	1,399	1,359	
57 100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	3,398	136	324	659	1,071	1,208	...	
58 200 or more days.....operators reporting...	245,872	13,314	831	1,164	2,404	4,075	4,840	...	
59 With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	7,213	247	621	1,412	2,137	2,528	268	
60 With income from sources other than farm op- erated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	321,935	13,579	1,057	1,597	2,719	3,760	4,031	415	
61 With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	11,865	384	723	1,802	3,762	5,194	...	
62 Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	36,530	5,110	6,367	7,710	7,456	5,781	4,106	
63 With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	5,660	449	1,019	1,457	1,300	948	487	
64 With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	17,517	2,338	2,993	3,680	3,809	3,581	1,116	
65 With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	4,178	181	347	807	1,066	1,777	...	

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

1393

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

reports for only a sample of farms. See text

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number...	100.0	10.7	14.5	20.8	23.6	21.5	8.9
2	Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	45.1	16.9	14.8	11.8	8.2	3.2
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Value of land and buildings: ¹								
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Land in farms according to use:								
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	14.5	20.8	23.6	21.5	8.9
7	acres...	100.0	44.7	19.2	16.0	11.5	6.9	1.7
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	0.5	3.8	20.4	44.0	31.3
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	2.5	18.9	37.2	32.3	8.9
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	9.6	30.3	31.8	22.7	4.7
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	21.1	32.6	25.7	13.2	2.9
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.7	33.8	28.3	15.1	6.0	1.1
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	43.4	32.3	15.4	5.5	3.1	0.3
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	73.6	17.3	6.3	2.3	0.4	0.1
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	93.3	3.8	0.4	2.5	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	95.7	2.4	1.4	...	0.5	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.4	14.6	19.5	22.7	21.8	11.0
18	acres...	100.0	40.0	17.3	16.0	15.0	7.8	3.9
19	Cropland not harvested							
20	and not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.6	12.9	19.3	24.0	22.6	10.5
21	acres...	100.0	30.8	15.3	16.1	17.2	13.5	7.0
22	Cultivated summer fallow ²farms reporting...	100.0	12.6	16.3	18.7	23.3	23.1	6.1
23	acres...	100.0	44.5	19.3	9.4	14.2	10.8	1.8
24	Soil-improvement grasses							
25	and legumes.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.2	12.9	21.3	23.9	23.2	7.4
26	acres...	100.0	24.4	12.3	21.2	20.0	12.2	9.8
27	Other cropland (idle and							
28	crop failure) ³farms reporting...	100.0	10.5	13.0	18.8	24.1	22.2	11.4
29	acres...	100.0	31.0	15.8	15.3	16.7	14.3	6.8
30	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.9	11.8	18.0	23.8	25.0	13.5
31	acres...	100.0	35.0	25.6	14.8	12.5	9.7	2.3
32	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	14.1	19.6	23.5	21.9	10.7
33	acres...	100.0	33.0	16.9	15.6	15.2	12.8	6.5
34	Other pasture (not cropland							
35	and not woodland).....farms reporting...	100.0	11.1	15.0	20.2	22.6	20.7	10.3
36	acres...	100.0	66.6	9.0	10.9	6.2	4.4	3.0
37	Improved pasture ⁴farms reporting...	100.0	12.2	18.7	21.4	22.7	18.2	6.8
38	acres...	100.0	58.0	10.7	12.5	10.1	5.3	3.4
39	Irrigated land in farms ⁴farms reporting...	100.0	13.2	17.3	23.6	23.3	17.5	5.1
40	acres...	100.0	50.6	19.1	15.2	9.4	4.5	1.1
41	Irrigated cropland harvested ⁵farms reporting...	100.0	12.2	17.1	23.9	23.7	18.0	5.2
42	acres...	100.0	49.2	19.7	15.7	9.8	4.7	1.0
Land use practices: ⁴								
43	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.0	19.8	21.6	23.5	16.6	5.5
44	acres...	100.0	34.8	23.0	20.2	12.9	7.4	1.6
45	Cropland used for grain or row							
46	crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.9	17.7	18.1	21.4	21.8	6.1
47	acres...	100.0	39.5	28.0	13.0	8.8	8.6	1.9
48	Land in strip-cropping systems for							
49	soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.5	20.6	21.6	21.9	17.5	4.9
50	acres...	100.0	33.8	18.6	26.1	11.5	8.2	1.9
51	System of terraces on crop and							
52	pasture land.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.1	14.5	21.2	21.2	21.5	6.5
53	acres...	100.0	38.2	19.3	18.0	12.7	9.9	1.9
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
54	Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	10.3	14.6	20.9	23.7	21.7	8.8
55	Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	10.1	18.9	16.5	21.9	18.7	13.9
56	25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	12.0	17.1	22.7	24.7	18.9	4.6
57	35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	13.2	17.1	23.4	21.9	18.6	5.9
58	45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	10.6	16.0	20.3	23.5	20.8	8.8
59	55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	8.3	12.2	19.9	21.8	20.4	17.4
60	65 or more years.....number...	100.0	9.3	12.5	20.4	28.2	29.6	...
61	Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators:								
62	Working off their farms,							
63	total.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.8	10.3	20.3	28.3	29.9	5.5
64	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.7	13.1	24.3	23.1	17.1	16.6
65	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.0	9.5	19.4	31.5	35.6	...
66	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	6.2	8.7	18.1	30.6	36.4	...
67	With other members of family working							
68	off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.4	8.6	19.6	29.6	35.0	3.7
69	With income from sources other than farm op-							
70	erated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	100.0	7.8	11.8	20.0	27.7	29.7	3.1
71	With other income of family exceeding							
72	value of agricultural products							
73	sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.2	6.1	15.2	31.7	43.8	...
74	Operators not working off their farms or not							
75	reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	100.0	14.0	17.4	21.1	20.4	15.8	11.2
76	With other members of family working							
77	off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	7.9	18.0	25.7	23.0	16.7	8.6
78	With income from sources other							
79	than farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	13.3	17.1	21.0	21.7	20.4	6.4
80	With other income of family exceeding							
81	value of agricultural products							
82	sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.3	8.3	19.3	25.5	42.5	...

GENERAL REPORT

Table 75.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FRUIT-AND-NUT FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY SIZE									
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	79,003	4,986	...	36	176	922	2,406	1,446
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	315,296	27,616	377	2,348	6,545	8,493	7,198	2,655
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	119,872	6,194	336	1,467	1,494	1,522	962	413
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	226,152	5,861	717	1,405	1,343	1,131	889	376
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	269,839	4,984	925	1,180	1,101	808	708	262
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	299,887	2,987	725	621	624	461	415	141
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	188,922	1,902	514	486	415	310	157	20
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	167,072	1,287	453	262	216	185	135	36
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	429,346	3,133	1,124	748	540	417	243	61
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	188,290	1,526	765	241	210	185	90	35
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	76,327	577	344	86	70	44	18	15
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	56,011	366	267	48	29	10	7	5
FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All farm operators:									
13	Full owners.....number...	1,094,645	46,762	3,592	5,859	9,493	11,873	11,401	4,544
14	Part owners.....number...	705,938	9,143	1,736	2,129	2,200	1,686	1,036	356
15	All tenants.....number...	598,450	3,232	297	506	680	634	651	464
16	Cash tenants.....number...	67,837	1,052	81	81	193	236	262	199
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	126,974	205	36	66	36	50	11	6
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	172,985	1,144	116	292	305	201	165	65
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	83,344	56	6	...	20	20	10	...
20	Croppers ⁶number...	98,493	92	6	...	5	31	30	20
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	48,817	683	52	67	121	96	173	174
White operators: ¹									
22	Full owners.....number...	1,060,944	45,310	3,497	5,625	9,131	11,640	11,114	4,303
23	Part owners.....number...	680,058	8,593	1,632	1,984	2,099	1,604	955	319
24	All tenants.....number...	491,634	2,499	258	449	557	501	450	284
25	Croppers ⁶number...	37,458	72	6	...	5	21	25	15
Nonwhite operators: ¹									
26	Full owners.....number...	32,777	1,287	93	231	352	205	210	196
27	Part owners.....number...	25,116	375	104	140	86	35	5	5
28	All tenants.....number...	105,671	373	38	55	110	80	55	35
29	Croppers ⁶number...	61,035	20	...	..	...	10	5	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD									
30	Grain combines ¹farms reporting...	900,375	2,247	431	539	519	445	218	95
31	number...	965,160	2,430	527	559	560	449	240	95
32	Corn pickers ⁷farms reporting...	712,486	1,001	204	246	252	164	110	25
33	number...	737,191	1,045	223	261	257	169	110	25
34	Pick-up balers ⁴farms reporting...	615,327	2,434	501	514	582	482	278	77
35	number...	624,744	2,498	518	526	587	482	308	77
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	266,353	713	163	195	146	104	65	40
37	number...	281,402	820	209	206	181	114	65	45
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,633,579	44,656	6,030	7,639	9,741	10,144	8,297	2,805
39	number...	2,234,212	78,905	23,043	14,358	14,787	13,459	10,012	3,246
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,995,728	48,548	6,135	8,062	10,783	11,399	9,248	2,921
41	number...	4,234,453	101,832	26,205	19,232	20,532	18,358	13,325	4,180
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,965,606	47,336	6,093	8,018	10,626	11,062	8,866	2,671
43	number...	3,946,920	92,542	24,958	17,894	18,734	16,344	11,254	3,358
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	768,858	24,608	769	2,521	5,177	7,037	6,936	2,168
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728,892	12,833	1,373	2,785	3,620	3,091	1,576	388
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	310,109	5,347	1,278	1,683	1,337	698	275	76
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	95,132	2,052	816	667	314	172	64	19
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	62,615	2,496	1,857	362	178	64	15	20
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,946,305	42,703	5,712	7,270	9,702	9,759	7,888	2,372
50	number...	3,778,230	73,855	19,239	13,836	15,100	13,306	9,491	2,883
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	133,687	14,809	3,362	3,406	3,157	2,798	1,638	448
52	number...	168,690	18,687	5,719	4,058	3,634	3,038	1,763	475
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	268,139	8,394	1,007	1,210	1,651	1,894	1,880	752
54	number...	287,533	9,290	1,247	1,338	1,798	2,014	2,071	822
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,016,235	52,273	5,818	8,151	11,393	12,487	10,847	3,577
56	number...	2,522,507	72,939	11,871	12,123	15,346	15,919	13,514	4,166
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,265,358	57,405	6,370	8,629	12,100	13,573	12,141	4,592
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,662,505	52,699	6,093	8,314	11,551	12,462	10,952	3,327
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,462,287	33,383	4,134	5,666	7,202	7,706	6,507	2,168
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	610,256	1,467	123	269	381	322	330	42
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	401,350	810	95	221	186	153	140	15
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	48,745	2,075	420	419	404	367	327	138
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	875,783	5,165	1,312	1,188	1,205	883	462	115
Farms by kind of road on which located:									
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	928,064	45,091	5,069	7,086	9,802	10,585	9,436	3,113
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	992,987	8,240	634	948	1,390	2,038	2,069	1,161
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	460,638	6,814	554	781	1,318	1,656	1,455	1,050
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	168,720	4,406	356	538	956	1,110	923	523
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	291,918	2,408	198	243	362	546	532	527
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	101,301	1,242	91	154	179	272	311	235
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	114,247	854	71	69	142	212	144	216
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	20,084	107	8	14	23	16	36	10
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	56,286	205	28	6	18	46	41	66

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

1395

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959--Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 Under 10 acres.....number...	100.0	...	0.7	3.5	18.5	48.3	29.0
2 10 to 49 acres.....number...	100.0	1.4	8.5	23.7	30.8	26.1	9.6
3 50 to 69 acres.....number...	100.0	5.4	23.7	24.1	24.6	15.5	6.7
4 70 to 99 acres.....number...	100.0	12.2	24.0	22.9	19.3	15.2	6.4
5 100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	18.6	23.7	22.1	16.2	14.2	5.3
6 140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	24.3	20.8	20.9	15.4	13.9	4.7
7 180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	27.0	25.6	21.8	16.3	8.3	1.1
8 220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	35.2	20.4	16.8	14.4	10.5	2.8
9 260 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	35.9	23.9	17.2	13.3	7.8	1.9
10 500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	50.1	15.8	13.8	12.1	5.9	2.3
11 1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	100.0	59.6	14.9	12.1	7.6	3.1	2.6
12 2,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	73.0	13.1	7.9	2.7	1.9	1.4
FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
13 Full owners.....number...	100.0	7.7	12.5	20.3	25.4	24.4	9.7
14 Part owners.....number...	100.0	19.0	23.3	24.1	18.4	11.3	3.9
15 All tenants.....number...	100.0	9.2	15.7	21.0	19.6	20.1	14.4
16 Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	7.7	18.3	18.3	22.4	24.9	18.9
17 Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	17.6	32.2	17.6	24.4	5.4	2.9
18 Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	10.1	25.5	26.7	17.6	14.4	5.7
19 Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	10.7	...	35.7	35.7	17.9	...
20 Croppers ⁶number...	100.0	6.5	...	5.4	33.7	32.6	21.7
21 Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	7.6	9.8	17.7	14.1	25.3	25.5
White operators: ¹							
22 Full owners.....number...	100.0	7.7	12.4	20.2	25.7	24.5	9.5
23 Part owners.....number...	100.0	19.0	23.1	24.4	18.7	11.1	3.7
24 All tenants.....number...	100.0	10.3	18.0	22.3	20.0	18.0	11.4
25 Croppers ⁶number...	100.0	8.3	...	6.9	29.2	34.7	20.8
Nonwhite operators: ¹							
26 Full owners.....number...	100.0	7.2	17.9	27.4	15.9	16.3	15.2
27 Part owners.....number...	100.0	27.7	37.3	22.9	9.3	1.3	1.3
28 All tenants.....number...	100.0	10.2	14.7	29.5	21.4	14.7	9.4
29 Croppers ⁶number...	100.0	...	...	...	50.0	25.0	25.0
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
30 Grain Combines ¹farms reporting...	100.0	19.2	24.0	23.1	19.8	9.7	4.2
31number...	100.0	21.7	23.0	23.0	18.5	9.9	3.9
32 Corn pickers ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	20.4	24.6	25.2	16.4	11.0	2.5
33number...	100.0	21.3	25.0	24.6	16.2	10.5	2.4
34 Pick-up balers ⁴farms reporting...	100.0	20.6	21.1	23.9	19.8	11.4	3.2
35number...	100.0	20.7	21.1	23.5	19.3	12.3	3.1
36 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.9	27.3	20.5	14.6	9.1	5.6
37number...	100.0	25.5	25.1	22.1	13.9	7.9	5.5
38 Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.5	17.1	21.8	22.7	18.6	6.3
39number...	100.0	29.2	18.2	18.7	17.1	12.7	4.1
40 Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.6	16.6	22.2	23.5	19.0	6.0
41number...	100.0	25.7	18.9	20.2	18.0	13.1	4.1
42 Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.9	16.9	22.4	23.4	18.7	5.6
43number...	100.0	27.0	19.3	20.2	17.7	12.2	3.7
44 1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	10.2	21.0	28.6	28.2	8.8
45 2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	21.7	28.2	24.1	12.3	3.0
46 3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	23.9	31.5	25.0	13.1	5.1	1.4
47 4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	39.8	32.5	15.3	8.4	3.1	0.9
48 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	74.4	14.5	7.1	2.6	0.6	0.8
49 Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.4	17.0	22.7	22.9	18.5	5.6
50number...	100.0	26.0	18.7	20.4	18.0	12.9	3.9
51 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.7	23.0	21.3	18.9	11.1	3.0
52number...	100.0	30.6	21.7	19.4	16.3	9.4	2.5
53 Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.0	14.4	19.7	22.6	22.4	9.0
54number...	100.0	13.4	14.4	19.4	21.7	22.3	8.8
55 Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.1	15.6	21.8	23.9	20.8	6.8
56number...	100.0	16.3	16.6	21.0	21.8	18.5	5.7
57 Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.1	15.0	21.1	23.6	21.1	8.0
58 Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.6	15.8	21.9	23.6	20.8	6.3
59 Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.4	17.0	21.6	23.1	19.5	6.5
60 Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	18.3	26.0	21.9	22.5	2.9
61 Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.7	27.3	23.0	18.9	17.3	1.9
62 Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	20.2	20.2	19.5	17.7	15.8	6.7
63 Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.4	23.0	23.3	17.1	8.9	2.2
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
64 Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.2	15.7	21.7	23.5	20.9	6.9
65 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.7	11.5	16.7	24.7	25.1	14.1
66 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	11.5	19.3	24.3	21.4	15.4
67 Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	12.2	21.7	25.2	20.9	11.9
68 1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.2	10.1	15.0	22.7	22.1	21.9
69 1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.3	12.4	14.4	21.9	25.0	18.9
70 2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.3	8.1	16.6	24.8	16.9	25.3
71 4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	13.1	21.5	15.0	33.6	9.3
72 5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.7	2.9	8.8	22.4	20.0	32.2

GENERAL REPORT

Table 75.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FRUIT-AND-NUT FARMS

[Data for continuous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION									
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	22,286	5,433	5,362	4,981	3,701	2,223	586
2	persons...	1,485,044	117,301	62,319	21,862	16,221	10,521	4,952	1,426
3	Regular hired workers (employed								
4	150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	14,363	4,936	4,004	2,919	1,566	750	188
	persons...	674,917	48,979	32,717	7,925	4,760	2,269	1,041	267
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:									
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	7,135	1,130	2,232	1,908	1,146	577	142
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	2,955	935	977	638	276	112	17
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	2,084	1,131	493	272	114	45	29
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	1,348	960	248	95	29	16	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	841	780	54	6	1	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR									
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	49,151	4,485	7,114	10,207	11,735	10,936	4,674
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	170,142	9,614	1,669	1,478	2,121	2,182	1,713	451
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	2,654	393	336	435	571	579	340
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME									
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials								
14	used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	49,316	5,987	7,832	10,799	11,509	9,909	3,280
15	acres on which used.....	124,124,519	2,734,419	1,361,392	504,369	407,801	276,508	149,855	34,494
16	tons.....	18,143,681	1,008,410	571,482	156,853	133,375	87,063	48,056	11,581
17	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	46,940	5,669	7,355	10,231	11,016	9,434	3,235
18	tons.....	16,577,156	968,238	550,129	148,458	128,021	83,799	46,500	11,331
19	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	5,353	1,067	1,151	1,298	1,009	727	101
	tons...	1,566,525	40,172	21,353	8,395	5,354	3,264	1,556	250
Crops on which used—									
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	4,171	548	714	784	983	837	305
21	acres...	11,897,398	133,015	55,521	24,107	21,035	17,411	12,366	2,575
22	tons.....	363,614	4,107	540	704	768	968	822	305
23	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,868,609	28,301	12,137	5,093	4,175	3,640	2,548	708
24	tons.....	10,590	102	15	20	22	30	15	...
25	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	48,624	363	160	66	53	50	34	...
26	tons.....								
26	Other pasture(not cropland)....farms reporting...	112,297	1,575	221	301	337	320	333	63
27	acres.....	3,884,554	108,394	70,922	12,395	12,249	7,737	4,323	768
28	tons.....	110,102	1,545	212	290	332	320	328	63
29	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	624,598	18,020	10,307	2,553	1,800	2,390	865	105
30	tons.....	3,410	34	13	11	5	...	5	...
31	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	15,736	220	196	10	4	...	10	...
32	tons.....								
32	Corn for all purposes ⁸farms reporting...	1,184,083	4,421	360	690	862	927	966	616
33	acres...	47,353,533	67,551	15,967	18,016	13,443	8,992	8,195	2,938
34	tons.....	1,135,390	4,380	354	680	847	927	956	616
35	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,550,455	13,243	3,536	3,241	2,662	1,762	1,479	563
36	tons.....	124,702	132	16	36	30	20	25	5
37	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	617,102	387	85	152	85	38	24	3
38	tons.....								
38	Wheat ⁹farms reporting...	423,291	1,900	166	361	522	491	305	55
39	acres.....	16,732,139	25,711	4,347	5,876	6,744	5,574	2,850	320
40	tons.....	403,997	1,843	159	346	512	471	300	55
41	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,198,743	3,730	595	781	992	880	414	68
42	tons.....	24,691	72	7	20	15	25	5	...
43	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	111,787	143	51	39	16	33	4	...
44	tons.....								
44	Irish potatoes ¹⁰farms reporting...	22,894	258	37	36	65	80	35	5
45	acres...	858,887	3,802	2,672	365	375	215	170	5
46	tons.....	22,491	258	37	36	65	80	35	5
47	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	433,398	2,042	1,397	258	228	116	38	5
48	tons.....	1,033	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,436	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	tons.....								
50	Sugar beets for sugar ¹¹farms reporting...	17,298	131	71	30	25	5	...	...
51	acres.....	635,547	5,786	4,186	1,070	495	35	...	...
52	tons.....	15,220	95	50	25	15	5	...	...
53	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	107,895	909	591	198	100	20	...	...
54	tons.....	4,902	61	41	10	10	...	...	...
55	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	35,021	346	300	35	11	...	...	...
56	tons.....								
56	Tobacco ¹²farms reporting...	220,795	204	33	31	30	65	25	20
57	acres...	729,145	659	310	109	85	115	30	10
58	tons.....	220,516	204	33	31	30	65	25	20
59	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	582,501	497	255	85	44	77	26	10
60	tons.....	788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,501	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	tons.....								
62	Soybeans for all purposes ¹³farms reporting...	67,166	134	22	40	16	31	10	15
63	acres.....	2,586,188	6,123	3,000	1,835	310	798	100	80
64	tons.....	65,732	134	22	40	16	31	10	15
65	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	256,886	831	458	238	36	79	8	12
66	tons.....	1,891	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	tons.....								
68	Barley ¹⁴farms reporting...	12,010	332	21	60	51	130	65	5
69	acres...	964,632	6,434	979	1,920	625	2,295	575	40
70	tons.....	8,661	295	19	60	51	95	65	5
71	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,220	461	55	181	68	117	35	5
72	tons.....	3,633	42	2	5	...	35	...	...
73	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	16,265	94	29	10	...	55	...	...
74	tons.....								
74	Cotton ¹⁵farms reporting...	289,598	1,740	372	345	376	317	250	80
75	acres...	7,949,843	41,093	23,429	7,247	4,986	3,371	1,760	300
76	tons.....	273,404	1,554	336	305	316	287	230	80
77	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,282,505	11,061	6,420	1,968	1,208	915	475	75
78	tons.....	25,531	264	73	71	65	30	25	...
79	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	208,208	1,125	646	232	147	81	19	...
80	tons.....								

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

1397

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.4	24.1	22.4	16.6	10.0	2.6
2	persons...	100.0	53.1	18.6	13.8	9.0	4.2	1.2
3	Regular hired workers (employed							
4	150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	34.4	27.9	20.3	10.9	5.2	1.3
	persons...	100.0	66.8	16.2	9.7	4.6	2.1	0.5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.8	31.3	26.7	16.1	8.1	2.0
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.6	33.1	21.6	9.3	3.8	0.6
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	54.3	23.7	13.1	5.5	2.2	1.4
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	71.2	18.4	7.0	2.2	1.2	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	92.7	6.4	0.7	0.1	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	9.1	14.5	20.8	23.9	22.2	9.5
11	Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	17.4	15.4	22.1	22.7	17.8	4.7
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	14.8	12.7	16.4	21.5	21.8	12.8
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials							
14	used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.1	15.9	21.9	23.3	20.1	6.7
15	acres on which used...	100.0	49.8	18.4	14.9	10.1	5.5	1.3
16	tons...	100.0	56.7	15.6	13.2	8.6	4.8	1.1
17	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.1	15.7	21.8	23.5	20.1	6.9
18	tons...	100.0	56.8	15.3	13.2	8.7	4.8	1.2
19	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.9	21.5	24.2	18.8	13.6	1.9
	tons...	100.0	53.2	20.9	13.3	8.1	3.9	0.6
Crops on which used—								
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	17.1	18.8	23.6	20.1	7.3
21	acres...	100.0	41.7	18.1	15.8	13.1	9.3	1.9
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	17.1	18.7	23.6	20.0	7.4
23	tons...	100.0	42.9	17.9	14.8	12.9	9.0	2.5
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.7	19.6	21.6	29.4	14.7	...
25	tons...	100.0	44.1	18.2	14.6	13.8	9.4	...
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	100.0	14.0	19.1	21.4	20.3	21.1	4.0
27	acres...	100.0	65.4	11.4	11.3	7.1	4.0	0.7
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.7	18.8	21.5	20.7	21.2	4.1
29	tons...	100.0	57.2	14.2	10.0	13.3	4.8	0.6
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	38.2	32.4	14.7	...	14.7	...
31	tons...	100.0	89.1	4.5	1.8	...	4.5	...
32	Corn for all purposes ⁸farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	15.6	19.5	21.0	21.8	13.9
33	acres...	100.0	23.6	26.7	19.9	13.3	12.1	4.3
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	15.5	19.3	21.2	21.8	14.1
35	tons...	100.0	26.7	24.5	20.1	13.3	11.2	4.3
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.1	27.3	22.7	15.2	18.9	3.8
37	tons...	100.0	22.0	39.3	22.0	9.8	6.2	0.8
38	Wheat ⁹farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	19.0	27.5	25.8	16.1	2.9
39	acres...	100.0	16.9	22.9	26.2	21.7	11.1	1.2
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.6	18.8	27.8	25.6	16.3	3.0
41	tons...	100.0	16.0	20.9	26.6	23.6	11.1	1.8
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.7	27.8	20.8	34.7	6.9	...
43	tons...	100.0	35.7	27.3	11.2	23.1	2.8	...
44	Irish potatoes ¹⁰farms reporting...	100.0	14.3	14.0	25.2	31.0	13.6	1.9
45	acres...	100.0	70.3	9.6	9.9	5.7	4.5	0.1
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.3	14.0	25.2	31.0	13.6	1.9
47	tons...	100.0	68.4	12.6	11.2	5.7	1.9	0.2
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar ¹¹farms reporting...	100.0	54.2	22.9	19.1	3.8	...	...
51	acres...	100.0	72.3	18.5	8.6	0.6	...	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	52.6	26.3	15.8	5.3	...	...
53	tons...	100.0	65.0	21.8	11.0	2.2	...	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	67.2	16.4	16.4	...	...	...
55	tons...	100.0	86.7	10.1	3.2	...	...	...
56	Tobacco ¹²farms reporting...	100.0	16.2	15.2	14.7	31.9	12.3	9.8
57	acres...	100.0	47.0	16.5	12.9	17.5	4.6	1.5
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.2	15.2	14.7	31.9	12.3	9.8
59	tons...	100.0	51.3	17.1	8.9	15.5	5.2	2.0
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes ¹³farms reporting...	100.0	16.4	29.9	11.9	23.1	7.5	11.2
63	acres...	100.0	49.0	30.0	5.1	13.0	1.6	1.3
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.4	29.8	11.9	23.1	7.5	11.2
65	tons...	100.0	55.1	28.6	4.3	9.5	1.0	1.4
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Barley ¹⁴farms reporting...	100.0	6.3	18.1	15.4	39.2	19.6	1.5
69	acres...	100.0	15.2	29.8	9.7	35.7	8.9	0.6
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	20.3	17.3	32.2	22.0	1.7
71	tons...	100.0	11.9	39.3	14.7	25.4	7.6	1.1
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	11.9	...	83.3	...	...
73	tons...	100.0	30.9	10.6	...	58.5	...	...
74	Cotton ¹⁵farms reporting...	100.0	21.4	19.8	21.6	18.2	14.4	4.6
75	acres...	100.0	57.0	17.6	12.1	8.2	4.3	0.7
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.6	19.6	20.3	18.5	14.8	5.1
77	tons...	100.0	58.0	17.8	10.9	8.3	4.3	0.7
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	27.7	26.9	24.6	11.4	9.5	...
79	tons...	100.0	57.4	20.6	13.1	7.2	1.7	...

GENERAL REPORT

Table 75.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FRUIT-AND-NUT FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
Crops on which used—Continued								
Sorghums for all purposes ¹⁶farms reporting...	28,686	12	7	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	2,314,134	464	424	...	40	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,313	11	6	...	5	...	...	...
tons...	80,870	46	43	...	3	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,226	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	70,561	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Oats ¹⁷farms reporting...	8,108	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	186,605	160	...	160	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,263	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	15,398	8	...	8	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	1,302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops ¹⁸farms reporting...	744,958	46,627	5,771	7,501	10,305	10,955	9,207	2,888
acres...	28,095,063	2,336,003	1,180,391	431,269	347,414	229,965	119,486	27,478
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	720,269	44,297	5,444	7,029	9,762	10,472	8,752	2,838
tons...	4,541,078	889,089	514,335	133,854	116,705	73,803	40,612	9,780
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40,729	4,927	985	1,044	1,216	914	672	96
tons...	424,208	37,488	19,880	7,851	5,038	3,007	1,465	247
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	359,724	6,293	1,093	1,254	1,507	1,170	1,006	263
acres limed...	9,049,214	287,411	161,360	43,920	42,402	22,487	13,694	3,548
tons...	17,185,269	319,574	167,147	55,411	48,791	25,352	18,821	4,052
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,415,277	61,343	6,547	8,928	12,747	14,488	13,206	5,427
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,926,188	15,700	1,410	2,033	2,977	3,734	3,628	1,918
dollars...	4,481,681,828	11,462,182	4,237,289	2,219,759	1,913,711	1,690,409	1,051,746	349,268
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	235,814	4,423	136	380	644	1,079	1,211	973
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	874,909	9,023	699	1,113	1,827	2,222	2,244	918
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	306,256	1,056	198	234	236	234	121	12
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	312,912	783	190	171	199	156	52	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	196,297	415	187	135	52	41	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,240,680	7,695	663	1,033	1,549	1,877	1,835	738
dollars...	3,738,662,975	6,819,281	3,465,176	1,159,584	819,742	828,954	442,742	103,083
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	813,629	6,533	318	718	1,369	1,664	1,742	722
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	175,545	632	113	183	93	156	76	11
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	102,637	307	84	94	72	35	17	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	75,230	110	53	25	11	21	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,639	113	95	13	4	1	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,501,400	35,402	4,242	5,563	8,087	8,449	7,259	1,802
dollars...	748,004,034	48,840,811	22,545,917	9,114,229	7,715,366	5,931,343	2,932,780	601,176
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	719,702	11,680	388	1,218	2,462	2,949	3,430	1,233
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	644,626	13,852	1,260	2,105	3,209	3,650	3,140	488
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	137,072	9,870	2,594	2,240	2,416	1,850	689	81
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,459,502	53,089	6,511	8,745	11,999	12,644	10,463	2,727
dollars...	2,531,250,774	315,566,808	187,826,993	56,797,261	39,249,778	21,292,775	8,942,031	1,457,970
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	529,747	4,002	10	50	404	808	1,646	1,084
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	313,048	6,316	37	234	665	1,800	2,718	862
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	194,906	7,400	62	298	1,225	2,464	2,947	404
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	215,995	12,141	230	1,120	3,393	4,570	2,553	275
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	9,509	570	2,177	3,710	2,386	565	101
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	55,383	6,949	1,126	3,089	2,153	546	34	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	3,898	1,853	1,577	408	60	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	11,808	2,092	1,846	195	41	10	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,251	782	777	5	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	1,468,283	24,091	3,557	4,221	5,475	5,261	4,025	1,552
dollars...	462,285,837	12,479,621	6,222,892	2,097,758	2,023,777	1,177,577	715,525	242,092
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	533,356	9,474	360	1,011	2,034	2,625	2,347	1,097
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	751,676	9,449	1,084	2,072	2,452	2,088	1,371	382
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	119,069	2,425	682	623	588	318	174	40
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64,182	2,743	1,431	515	401	230	133	33
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,342,933	58,729	6,436	8,703	12,310	13,822	12,564	4,894
dollars...	1,443,592,854	38,224,274	16,967,997	7,445,052	6,139,716	4,509,032	2,465,992	696,485
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	364,423	11,433	68	351	1,070	2,483	4,542	2,919
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	975,206	26,804	728	2,438	6,301	8,569	7,065	1,703
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	601,681	11,026	1,094	3,227	3,584	2,166	756	199
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	385,994	8,577	3,724	2,636	1,339	604	201	73
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,629	889	822	51	16	...	...	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	29,462,920,043	1,330,369,814	723,393,910	248,122,101	187,181,636	111,982,024	52,807,946	6,882,197
average per farm, dollars...	12,195	21,661	110,492	27,791	14,666	7,729	3,992	1,259
All crops sold.....dollars...	12,968,785,841	1,297,601,179	708,374,250	241,333,522	182,079,603	108,313,651	50,923,167	6,576,986
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,085,952,796	31,418,490	17,781,110	5,550,449	4,137,402	2,651,080	1,127,180	171,269
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	17,401,713	9,604,326	3,537,802	2,176,397	1,253,820	677,610	151,758
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	1,241,316,654	677,255,009	231,227,770	174,753,481	103,687,860	48,448,985	5,943,549
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	784,494,203	7,464,322	3,733,805	1,017,501	1,012,323	720,891	669,392	310,410
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	16,494,134,202	32,768,635	15,019,660	6,788,579	5,102,033	3,668,373	1,884,779	305,211
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	5,872,391	2,461,731	1,515,032	927,298	623,081	277,557	67,692
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	4,572,237	1,486,906	1,665,231	708,615	501,975	190,950	18,560
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	10,288,661,458	22,324,007	11,071,023	3,608,316	3,466,120	2,543,317	1,416,272	218,999

See footnotes at end of table.

reports for only a sample of farms. See text.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
Crops on which used—Continued								
1	Sorghums for all purposes ¹⁶farms reporting...	100.0	58.3	...	41.7	...	...	...
2	acres...	100.0	91.4	...	8.6	...	...	...
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	54.5	...	45.5	...	...	...
4	tons...	100.0	93.5	...	6.5	...	...	...
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
6	tons...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
7	Oats ¹⁷farms reporting...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
8	acres...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
10	tons...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other crops ¹⁸farms reporting...	100.0	12.4	16.1	22.1	23.5	19.7	6.2
14	acres...	100.0	50.5	18.5	14.9	9.8	5.1	1.2
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	15.9	22.0	23.6	19.8	6.4
16	tons...	100.0	57.8	15.1	13.1	8.3	4.6	1.1
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	20.0	21.2	24.7	18.6	13.6	1.9
18	tons...	100.0	53.0	20.9	13.4	8.0	3.9	0.7
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.4	19.9	23.9	18.6	16.0	4.2
20	acres limed...	100.0	56.1	15.3	14.8	7.8	4.8	1.2
21	tons...	100.0	52.3	17.3	15.3	7.9	5.9	1.3
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	14.6	20.8	23.6	21.5	8.8
23	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.9	12.9	19.0	23.8	23.1	12.2
24	dollars...	100.0	37.0	19.4	16.7	14.7	9.2	3.0
25	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	8.6	14.6	24.4	27.4	22.0
26	\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.7	12.3	20.2	24.6	24.9	10.2
27	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.7	22.2	24.1	22.3	11.5	1.1
28	\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.3	21.8	25.4	19.9	6.6	1.9
29	\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	45.1	32.5	12.5	9.9	...	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.6	13.4	20.1	24.4	23.8	9.6
31	dollars...	100.0	50.8	17.0	12.0	12.2	6.5	1.5
32	Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	11.0	21.0	25.5	26.7	11.1
33	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.9	29.0	14.7	24.7	12.0	1.7
34	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	27.4	30.6	23.5	11.4	5.5	1.6
35	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	48.2	22.7	10.0	19.1	...	...
36	\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	84.1	11.5	3.5	0.9	...	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.0	15.7	22.8	24.0	20.5	5.1
38	dollars...	100.0	46.2	18.7	15.8	12.1	6.0	1.2
39	Under \$200.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	10.4	21.1	25.2	29.4	10.6
40	\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.1	15.2	23.2	26.3	22.7	3.5
41	\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.3	22.7	24.5	18.7	7.0	0.8
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	16.5	22.6	23.8	19.7	5.1
43	dollars...	100.0	59.5	18.0	12.4	6.7	2.8	0.5
44	Under \$200.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.2	10.1	20.2	41.1	27.1
45	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	3.7	10.5	28.5	43.0	13.6
46	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	4.0	16.6	33.3	39.8	5.5
47	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	9.2	27.9	37.6	21.0	2.3
48	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.0	22.9	39.0	25.1	5.9	1.1
49	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.3	44.5	31.0	7.9	0.5	(Z)
50	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	47.5	40.5	10.5	1.5	...	...
51	\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	88.2	9.3	2.0	0.5	...	...
52	\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	99.4	0.6	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.8	17.5	22.7	21.8	16.7	6.4
54	dollars...	100.0	49.9	16.8	16.2	9.4	5.7	1.9
55	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	10.7	21.5	27.7	24.8	11.6
56	\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.4	21.9	25.9	22.1	14.5	4.0
57	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.1	25.7	24.2	13.1	7.2	1.6
58	\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	52.2	18.8	14.6	8.4	4.8	1.2
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	14.8	21.0	23.5	21.4	8.3
60	dollars...	100.0	44.4	19.5	16.1	11.8	6.5	1.8
61	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	3.1	9.4	21.7	39.7	25.5
62	\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	9.1	23.5	32.0	26.4	6.4
63	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.9	29.3	32.5	19.6	6.9	1.8
64	\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	43.4	30.7	15.6	7.0	2.3	0.9
65	\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	92.5	5.7	1.8	...	...	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	100.0	54.4	18.7	14.1	8.4	4.0	0.5
67	average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	100.0	54.6	18.6	14.0	8.3	3.9	0.5
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	56.6	17.7	13.2	8.4	3.6	0.5
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	55.2	20.3	12.5	7.2	3.9	0.9
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	54.6	18.6	14.1	8.4	3.9	0.5
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	50.0	13.6	13.6	9.7	9.0	4.2
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	100.0	45.8	20.7	15.6	11.2	5.8	0.9
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	41.9	25.8	15.8	10.6	4.7	1.2
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	32.5	36.4	15.5	11.0	4.2	0.4
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	100.0	49.6	16.2	15.5	11.4	6.3	1.0

Table 75.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FRUIT-AND-NUT FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS									
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	12,917	1,329	1,731	2,530	3,015	2,868	1,444
2	number.....	85,531,612	395,643	190,061	62,329	58,589	46,135	30,786	7,743
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	10,713	1,106	1,366	2,037	2,517	2,388	1,299
4	number.....	37,816,864	194,436	91,438	32,294	29,448	22,858	14,559	3,839
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	6,618	430	679	1,221	1,603	1,717	968
6	number.....	15,386,721	25,575	4,878	6,005	4,453	4,540	3,918	1,781
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	9,233	1,018	1,323	1,887	2,182	1,913	910
8	number.....	24,735,314	111,266	52,094	17,579	16,451	13,955	8,626	2,561
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	8,998	1,106	1,284	1,915	2,193	1,916	584
10	number.....	22,979,434	89,941	46,529	12,456	12,690	9,322	7,601	1,343
Farms reporting by number on hand:									
Cattle and calves—									
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	1,439	75	161	232	269	418	284
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	3,668	179	316	682	907	925	659
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	2,076	121	208	351	556	552	288
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	1,899	122	253	342	541	494	147
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	2,330	237	425	623	572	387	66
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	848	224	227	186	123	88	...
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	589	292	134	112	47	4	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	68	59	7	2	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—									
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	173,275	3,033	130	280	511	734	815	563
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	4,124	250	374	679	1,073	1,093	655
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	1,574	153	235	417	360	333	76
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	708	97	187	179	185	55	5
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	614	156	138	131	106	83	...
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	242	76	64	58	37	7	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23,871	111	52	37	15	7	...	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	307	192	51	47	15	2	...
Milk cows—									
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	3,257	168	307	576	794	906	506
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	2,776	181	170	479	713	771	462
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	334	12	66	135	81	40	...
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	126	5	80	31	10	...	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	93	43	45	...	5	...	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	17	6	11	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,407	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules ¹⁹farms reporting...	742,397	7,548	1,121	1,091	1,224	1,396	1,456	1,260
36	number.....	2,105,236	17,168	3,701	2,540	3,276	2,999	2,455	2,197
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,291,136	5,400	411	541	928	1,253	1,338	929
38	number.....	63,778,461	74,936	18,429	13,296	13,778	14,440	10,746	4,247
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	894,797	2,966	265	332	563	725	671	410
40	number.....	36,392,504	44,808	11,612	8,719	8,017	8,286	6,060	2,114
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,110,749	4,043	321	415	679	925	998	705
42	number.....	27,385,957	30,128	6,817	4,577	5,761	6,154	4,686	2,133
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	256,937	1,495	168	210	270	374	327	146
44	number.....	31,235,882	103,090	27,796	22,116	19,694	17,591	11,601	4,292
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	188,985	1,070	101	159	189	278	257	86
46	number.....	11,012,819	24,414	6,129	5,632	5,082	4,012	2,879	680
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	241,738	1,373	143	204	254	329	302	141
48	number.....	20,223,063	71,676	21,667	16,484	14,612	13,579	8,722	3,612
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	237,507	1,324	135	194	254	309	297	135
50	number.....	19,195,949	73,826	20,701	15,220	13,916	12,436	8,153	3,400
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181,802	1,091	115	177	192	274	227	106
52	number.....	1,027,114	4,850	966	1,264	696	1,143	569	212
53	Goats and kids ²⁰farms reporting...	15,738	253	12	33	41	72	63	32
54	number.....	3,129,481	4,092	1,201	1,358	430	657	217	229
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,453,009	10,861	612	1,102	1,922	2,591	2,900	1,734
56	number.....	329,953,223	1,145,262	204,385	340,251	223,013	201,986	121,169	54,458
Livestock and livestock products sold:									
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,647,541	8,331	1,051	1,303	1,818	1,925	1,723	511
58	number.....	48,161,437	152,225	74,170	25,328	24,089	16,625	10,243	1,570
59	dollars.....	7,507,201,766	18,613,043	10,000,468	2,906,137	2,793,106	1,786,991	995,676	130,665
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	989,152	2,461	249	348	492	582	579	211
61	number.....	76,602,805	70,161	18,744	13,894	13,224	14,000	8,756	1,543
62	dollars.....	2,306,981,001	2,166,113	582,677	425,207	406,745	430,976	273,548	46,960
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222,565	1,215	121	192	227	328	256	91
64	number.....	23,780,691	74,906	24,747	14,693	12,477	14,874	6,755	1,360
65	dollars.....	316,196,825	1,025,236	337,861	203,583	169,595	203,962	91,500	18,735
66	Milk and cream sold ²¹farms reporting...	855,192	2,025	134	308	476	532	430	145
67	pounds.....	101,711,170,906	115,130,975	32,140,815	40,411,130	19,528,532	15,098,966	7,202,913	748,619
68	dollars.....	3,918,461,447	4,572,237	1,486,906	1,665,231	708,615	501,975	190,950	18,560
69	Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	684,036	2,382	179	411	492	583	538	179
70	dollars ⁴	855,778,185	1,191,630	525,204	360,826	157,029	98,924	43,354	6,293
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	840,903	3,594	181	493	700	838	947	435
72	dozens.....	3,425,535,427	10,516,649	2,603,422	3,418,996	2,221,126	1,408,458	686,148	178,499
73	dollars ⁴	1,097,380,046	3,637,755	938,613	1,148,536	767,679	492,847	230,693	59,387
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	906,232	1,890	197	217	393	473	414	196
75	number of litters.....	11,823,282	10,868	2,484	1,833	2,296	2,239	1,625	391
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	204,830	837	58	69	147	188	219	156
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	300,607	747	60	90	184	220	158	35
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	207,462	225	42	41	51	60	26	5
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	140,253	67	29	11	11	5	11	...
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,136	10	4	6	...	...	...	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	12,944	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	710,335	1,441	148	156	332	367	318	120
83	number of litters.....	5,162,563	5,313	1,247	761	1,129	1,097	874	205
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	749,579	1,443	174	171	313	377	287	121
85	number of litters.....	6,660,719	5,555	1,237	1,072	1,167	1,142	751	186

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

1401

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959-Continued

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	13.4	19.6	23.3	22.2	11.2
2	number.....	100.0	48.0	15.8	14.8	11.7	7.8	2.0
3	Cows, including heifers that							
4	have calved.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	12.8	19.0	23.5	22.3	12.1
5	number.....	100.0	47.0	16.6	15.1	11.8	7.5	2.0
6	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.5	10.3	18.4	24.2	25.9	14.6
7	number.....	100.0	19.1	23.5	17.4	17.8	15.3	7.0
8	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	14.3	20.4	23.6	20.7	9.9
9	number.....	100.0	46.8	15.8	14.8	12.5	7.8	2.3
10	Steers and bulls including steer							
	and bull calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	14.3	21.3	24.4	21.3	6.5
	number.....	100.0	51.7	13.8	14.1	10.4	8.5	1.5
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves--								
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	11.2	16.1	18.7	29.0	19.7
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	8.6	18.6	24.7	25.2	18.0
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.8	10.0	16.9	26.8	26.6	13.9
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	13.3	18.0	28.5	26.0	7.7
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	18.2	26.7	24.5	16.6	2.8
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.4	26.8	21.9	14.5	10.4	...
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	49.6	22.7	19.0	8.0	0.7	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	86.8	10.3	2.9	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved--								
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.3	9.2	16.8	24.2	26.9	18.6
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	9.1	16.5	26.0	26.5	15.9
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.7	14.9	26.5	22.9	21.2	4.8
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.7	26.4	25.3	26.1	7.8	0.7
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.4	22.5	21.3	17.3	13.5	...
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.4	26.4	24.0	15.3	2.9	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	46.8	33.3	13.5	6.3	...	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	62.5	16.6	15.3	4.9	0.7	...
Milk cows--								
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	9.4	17.7	24.4	27.8	15.5
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.5	6.1	17.3	25.7	27.8	16.6
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	19.8	40.4	24.3	12.0	...
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	63.5	24.6	7.9	...	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	46.2	48.4	...	5.4	...	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	35.3	64.7	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules ¹⁹farms reporting...	100.0	14.9	14.5	16.2	18.5	19.3	16.7
36	number.....	100.0	21.6	14.8	19.1	17.5	14.3	12.8
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.6	10.0	17.2	23.2	24.8	17.2
38	number.....	100.0	24.6	17.7	18.4	19.3	14.3	5.7
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.9	11.2	19.0	24.4	22.6	13.8
40	number.....	100.0	25.9	19.5	17.9	18.5	13.5	4.7
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.9	10.3	16.8	22.9	24.7	17.4
42	number.....	100.0	22.6	15.2	19.1	20.4	15.6	7.1
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.2	14.0	18.1	25.0	21.9	9.8
44	number.....	100.0	27.0	21.5	19.1	17.1	11.3	4.2
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.4	14.9	17.7	26.0	24.0	8.0
46	number.....	100.0	25.1	23.1	20.8	16.4	11.8	2.8
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.4	14.9	18.5	24.0	22.0	10.3
48	number.....	100.0	27.5	21.0	18.6	17.3	11.1	4.6
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	14.7	19.2	23.3	22.4	10.2
50	number.....	100.0	28.0	20.6	18.8	16.8	11.0	4.6
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.5	16.2	17.6	25.1	20.8	9.7
52	number.....	100.0	19.9	26.1	14.4	23.6	11.7	4.4
53	Goats and kids ²⁰farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	13.0	16.2	28.5	24.9	12.6
54	number.....	100.0	29.3	33.2	10.5	16.1	5.3	5.6
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.6	10.1	17.7	23.9	26.7	16.0
56	number.....	100.0	17.8	29.7	19.5	17.6	10.6	4.8
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.6	15.6	21.8	23.1	20.7	6.1
58	number.....	100.0	48.7	16.8	15.8	10.9	6.7	1.0
59	dollars.....	100.0	53.7	15.6	15.0	9.6	5.3	0.7
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.1	14.1	20.0	23.6	23.5	8.6
61	number.....	100.0	26.7	19.8	18.8	20.0	12.5	2.2
62	dollars.....	100.0	26.9	19.6	18.8	19.9	12.6	2.2
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.0	15.8	18.7	27.0	21.1	7.5
64	number.....	100.0	33.0	19.6	16.7	19.9	9.0	1.8
65	dollars.....	100.0	33.0	19.9	16.5	19.9	8.9	1.8
66	Milk and cream sold ²¹farms reporting...	100.0	6.6	15.2	23.5	26.3	21.2	7.2
67	pounds.....	100.0	27.9	35.1	17.0	13.1	6.3	0.7
68	dollars.....	100.0	32.5	36.4	15.5	11.0	4.2	0.4
69	Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	17.3	20.7	24.5	22.6	7.5
70	dollars ⁴	100.0	44.1	30.3	13.2	8.3	3.6	0.5
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	13.7	19.5	23.3	26.3	12.1
72	dozens.....	100.0	24.8	32.5	21.1	13.4	6.5	1.7
73	dollars ⁴	100.0	25.8	31.6	21.1	13.5	6.3	1.6
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to							
	November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.4	11.5	20.8	25.0	21.9	10.4
75	number of litters.....	100.0	22.9	16.9	21.1	20.6	15.0	3.6
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	8.2	17.6	22.5	26.2	18.6
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.0	12.0	24.6	29.5	21.2	4.7
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.7	18.2	22.7	26.7	11.6	2.2
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	43.3	16.4	16.4	7.5	16.4	...
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	40.0	60.0	...	...	...	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	10.8	23.0	25.5	22.1	8.3
83	number of litters.....	100.0	23.5	14.3	21.2	20.6	16.5	3.9
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.1	11.9	21.7	26.1	19.9	8.4
85	number of litters.....	100.0	22.3	19.3	21.0	20.6	13.5	3.3

Table 75.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FRUIT-AND-NUT FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED									
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,627,823	6,146	543	873	1,196	1,259	1,313	962
2	acres...	74,923,647	91,960	24,578	21,443	17,922	11,910	12,048	4,059
3	Under 11 acres ⁷farms reporting...	395,265	3,750	136	274	596	847	1,031	866
4	11 to 24 acres ⁷farms reporting...	353,416	1,433	127	290	378	336	207	95
5	25 to 49 acres ⁷farms reporting...	343,668	591	110	201	169	66	45	...
6	50 to 74 acres ⁷farms reporting...	209,125	208	68	57	48	10	25	...
7	75 to 99 acres ⁷farms reporting...	120,066	76	40	31	5	...	...	...
8	100 or more acres ⁷farms reporting...	206,272	87	62	20	...	...	5	...
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,496,707	5,576	479	795	1,049	1,163	1,183	907
10	acres...	65,712,095	79,808	20,890	18,037	15,841	10,418	10,898	3,724
11	bushels...	3,565,917,134	3,749,082	1,118,326	888,910	733,535	461,900	430,337	116,074
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	718,345	2,140	260	392	534	416	397	141
13	bushels...	1,604,111,811	1,821,652	641,181	476,015	384,885	163,615	131,462	24,494
14	Hay crops: ²²								
15	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	58,263,550	187,924	53,048	36,415	34,196	34,589	23,578	6,098
16	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for								
17	hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	849,513	4,187	572	736	938	989	711	241
18	acres...	24,862,753	73,980	21,402	17,032	13,878	13,100	6,911	1,657
19	tons...	58,404,296	223,070	89,008	50,367	36,875	30,762	13,265	2,793
20	Sales.....farms reporting...	128,699	1,451	282	259	348	352	190	20
21	tons...	11,242,319	102,461	52,856	18,675	13,570	13,880	3,345	135
22	Coastal Bermuda grass								
23	cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,368	101	31	28	22	5	10	5
24	acres...	115,930	2,887	1,860	537	175	50	250	15
25	tons...	236,598	4,807	3,205	745	272	75	475	35
26	Sales.....farms reporting...	728	18	2	11	...	...	5	...
27	tons...	34,157	680	225	430	...	...	25	...
28	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover								
29	and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	485,921	2,708	180	443	560	658	642	225
30	acres...	12,212,793	46,083	8,735	9,170	9,068	9,450	8,630	1,030
31	tons...	20,022,428	75,150	15,692	15,290	13,891	16,667	12,180	1,430
32	Sales.....farms reporting...	49,879	630	54	101	120	150	175	30
33	tons...	1,450,472	16,408	3,953	2,760	2,995	3,885	2,690	125
34	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	169,584	780	58	66	114	177	215	150
35	acres...	2,418,641	9,583	1,455	1,157	2,000	2,591	1,575	805
36	tons...	3,076,165	10,731	1,687	1,417	2,050	3,102	1,680	795
37	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,454	33	2	6	5	10	5	...
38	tons...	171,490	640	275	40	50	200	60	15
39	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or								
40	other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,403	82	7	5	5	30	20	15
41	acres...	30,366	884	174	235	55	180	155	85
42	tons...	53,305	1,210	205	70	100	450	245	140
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	300	20	5	5	...	5	...	5
44	tons...	10,956	130	20	70	...	25	...	15
45	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small								
46	grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	166,669	1,411	176	278	256	270	316	115
47	acres...	3,229,038	24,089	7,740	4,239	3,960	5,245	2,305	600
48	tons...	3,346,947	31,076	11,034	5,806	4,822	5,774	2,915	725
49	Sales.....farms reporting...	7,822	323	55	107	51	60	45	5
50	tons...	281,327	10,348	2,767	2,381	1,555	3,275	320	50
51	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	163,611	317	28	17	37	60	105	70
52	acres...	9,987,785	3,246	1,136	205	305	520	545	535
53	tons...	8,217,620	4,536	1,541	245	480	870	865	535
54	Sales.....farms reporting...	17,252	57	6	5	6	20	10	10
55	tons...	766,448	550	140	10	40	290	30	40
56	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	172,756	1,242	172	160	250	231	282	147
57	acres...	4,086,048	23,892	9,577	2,500	4,310	2,958	3,176	1,371
58	tons...	5,140,336	32,424	12,921	3,325	7,396	3,348	4,502	932
59	Sales.....farms reporting...	13,433	158	14	12	31	40	35	26
60	tons...	433,033	6,150	1,445	240	2,055	755	1,285	370
61	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,								
62	clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	72,001	178	30	61	41	35	11	...
63	acres...	1,320,196	3,280	969	1,340	445	495	31	...
64	tons, green weight...	8,582,513	19,095	5,383	7,610	2,692	3,300	110	...
65	Irish potatoes harvested for home								
66	use or for sale.....farms reporting...	416,002	3,095	133	257	489	670	803	743
67	acres ²³ ...	1,184,492	6,825	3,775	931	825	618	524	152
68	bushels...	370,231,970	2,165,440	1,531,999	214,061	208,064	112,305	75,021	23,990
69	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	135,421	5,723	654	883	1,135	1,245	1,151	655
70	Sales.....dollars...	735,978,080	17,401,713	9,603,826	3,538,302	2,176,397	1,253,820	677,610	151,758
71	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit								
72	orchards, groves, vineyards, and								
73	planted nut trees ²⁴farms reporting...	192,194	54,674	6,264	8,599	11,811	13,044	11,198	3,758
74	acres...	3,658,553	2,839,117	1,341,721	542,224	443,977	303,484	170,214	37,497

Z Less than 0.05 percent. ¹Does not include data for Hawaii. ²Data are for 17 States. ³Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska. ⁴Does not include data for Alaska. ⁵Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii). ⁶Data are for 16 Southern States. ⁷Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. ⁸Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959. ⁹Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959. ¹⁰Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959. ¹¹Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959. ¹²Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959. ¹³Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959. ¹⁴Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959. ¹⁵Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959. ¹⁶Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959. ¹⁷Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959. ¹⁸The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text. ¹⁹Data do not include mules in Hawaii. ²⁰Data are for 11 States. ²¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ²²Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry. ²³Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ²⁴Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

reports for only a sample of farms. See text

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.8	14.2	19.5	20.5	21.4	15.7
2	acres.....	100.0	26.7	23.3	19.5	13.0	13.1	4.4
3	Under 11 acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	7.3	15.9	22.6	27.5	23.1
4	11 to 24 acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	8.9	20.2	26.4	23.4	14.4	6.6
5	25 to 49 acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	18.6	34.0	28.6	11.2	7.6	...
6	50 to 74 acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	32.7	27.4	23.1	4.8	12.0	...
7	75 to 99 acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	52.6	40.8	6.6	...	...	...
8	100 or more acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	71.3	23.0	...	...	5.7	...
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.6	14.3	18.8	20.9	21.2	16.3
10	acres.....	100.0	26.2	22.6	19.8	13.1	13.7	4.7
11	bushels.....	100.0	29.8	23.7	19.6	12.3	11.5	3.1
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.1	18.3	25.0	19.4	18.6	6.6
13	bushels.....	100.0	35.2	26.1	21.1	9.0	7.2	1.3
Hay crops: ²²								
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100.0	28.2	19.4	18.2	18.4	12.5	3.2
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.7	17.6	22.4	23.6	17.0	5.8
16	acres.....	100.0	28.9	23.0	18.8	17.7	9.3	2.2
17	tons.....	100.0	39.9	22.6	16.5	13.8	5.9	1.3
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.4	17.8	24.0	24.3	13.1	1.4
19	tons.....	100.0	51.6	18.2	13.2	13.5	3.3	0.1
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.7	27.7	21.8	5.0	9.9	5.0
21	acres.....	100.0	64.4	18.6	6.1	1.7	8.7	0.5
22	tons.....	100.0	66.7	15.5	5.7	1.6	9.9	0.7
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.1	61.1	...	...	27.8	...
24	tons.....	100.0	33.1	63.2	...	...	3.7	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.6	16.4	20.7	24.3	23.7	8.3
26	acres.....	100.0	19.0	19.9	19.7	20.5	18.7	2.2
27	tons.....	100.0	20.9	20.3	18.5	22.2	16.2	1.9
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.6	16.0	19.0	23.8	27.8	4.8
29	tons.....	100.0	24.1	16.8	18.3	23.7	16.4	0.8
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	8.5	14.6	22.7	27.6	19.2
31	acres.....	100.0	15.2	12.1	20.9	27.0	16.4	8.4
32	tons.....	100.0	15.7	13.2	19.1	28.9	15.7	7.4
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	18.2	15.2	15.2	30.3	15.2
34	tons.....	100.0	43.0	6.3	7.8	31.3	9.4	2.3
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.5	6.1	6.1	36.6	24.4	18.3
36	acres.....	100.0	19.7	26.6	6.2	20.4	17.5	9.6
37	tons.....	100.0	16.9	5.8	8.3	37.2	20.2	11.6
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.0	25.0	...	25.0	...	25.0
39	tons.....	100.0	15.4	53.8	...	19.2	...	11.5
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.5	19.7	18.1	19.1	22.4	8.2
41	acres.....	100.0	32.1	17.6	16.4	21.8	9.6	2.5
42	tons.....	100.0	35.5	18.7	15.5	18.6	9.4	2.3
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.0	33.1	15.8	18.6	13.9	1.5
44	tons.....	100.0	26.7	23.0	15.0	31.6	3.1	0.5
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.8	5.4	11.7	18.9	33.1	22.1
46	acres.....	100.0	35.0	6.3	9.4	16.0	16.8	16.5
47	tons.....	100.0	34.0	5.4	10.6	19.2	19.1	11.8
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.5	8.8	10.5	35.1	17.5	17.5
49	tons.....	100.0	25.4	1.8	7.3	52.7	5.5	7.3
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.8	12.9	20.1	18.6	22.7	11.8
51	acres.....	100.0	40.1	10.5	18.0	12.4	13.3	5.7
52	tons.....	100.0	39.8	10.3	22.8	10.3	13.9	2.9
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.9	7.6	19.6	25.3	22.2	16.5
54	tons.....	100.0	23.5	3.9	33.4	12.3	20.9	6.0
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.9	34.3	23.0	19.7	6.2	...
56	acres.....	100.0	29.5	40.9	13.6	15.1	0.9	...
57	tons, green weight...	100.0	28.2	39.9	14.1	17.3	0.6	...
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.3	8.3	15.8	21.7	26.0	24.0
59	acres ²³	100.0	55.3	13.6	12.1	9.1	7.7	2.2
60	bushels.....	100.0	70.7	9.9	9.6	5.2	3.5	1.1
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting ⁷ ...	100.0	11.4	15.4	19.8	21.8	20.1	11.4
62	Sales.....dollars...	100.0	55.2	20.3	12.5	7.2	3.9	0.9
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ²⁴farms reporting...	100.0	11.5	15.7	21.6	23.9	20.5	6.9
64	acres.....	100.0	47.3	19.1	15.7	10.7	6.0	1.3