

GENERAL REPORT

Table 78.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK FARMS, OTHER
FOR THE UNITED STATES:

[Data for conterminous United States are based

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1	Farms.....number...	2,416,017	616,902	29,439	63,246	123,839	160,764	156,728	82,886
2	Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	237,914,349	37,859,003	40,434,996	58,202,089	54,539,223	36,086,277	10,792,761
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	385.7	1,286.0	639.3	470.0	339.3	230.2	130.2
Value of land and buildings: ¹									
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	45,388	154,874	86,442	56,928	35,788	23,569	11,969
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	117.88	126.03	140.93	123.33	105.46	101.44	89.48
Land in farms according to use:									
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	567,045	28,737	62,293	121,183	153,724	138,585	62,523
7	acres...	295,477,889	84,379,542	12,394,610	16,175,088	23,414,080	20,109,351	10,114,905	2,171,508
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	21,629	59	132	479	1,819	6,577	12,563
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	28,070	78	198	802	3,176	10,263	13,553
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	30,637	73	210	1,141	4,426	14,027	10,760
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	58,201	152	615	3,049	12,746	29,115	12,524
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	127,697	932	3,665	16,296	47,784	49,316	9,704
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	170,387	5,708	22,387	58,172	59,369	21,983	2,768
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	111,765	15,093	30,281	36,505	22,253	6,998	635
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	15,508	4,674	4,052	4,395	2,077	296	14
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	3,151	1,968	753	344	74	10	2
17	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	1,090,373	329,174	15,935	36,163	69,985	86,993	81,896	38,202
18	acres...	55,145,332	19,512,842	2,481,160	2,848,486	4,333,667	4,633,407	3,974,023	1,242,099
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	177,006	8,047	16,669	34,544	48,368	45,886	23,492
20	acres...	60,771,405	14,554,224	2,078,596	2,177,129	3,254,042	3,488,831	2,510,910	1,044,716
21	Cultivated summer fallow ²farms reporting...	181,126	44,970	3,485	6,259	11,712	13,559	8,034	1,921
22	acres...	29,977,966	5,171,061	1,246,705	1,092,485	1,316,032	1,022,245	407,716	85,878
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	64,769	2,841	6,267	12,835	17,571	17,574	7,681
24	acres...	13,222,067	4,213,837	377,575	498,568	840,632	1,079,181	975,305	442,576
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ³farms reporting...	458,958	103,301	3,630	8,069	18,370	27,749	28,612	16,871
26	acres...	17,571,372	5,169,326	454,316	586,076	1,097,378	1,387,405	1,127,889	516,262
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	201,873	5,264	13,797	33,412	51,550	61,842	36,008
28	acres...	67,460,590	17,166,668	1,405,678	1,830,665	3,295,059	4,283,027	4,597,913	1,794,326
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	153,851	4,397	11,272	24,989	38,219	45,918	29,056
30	acres...	51,009,981	12,138,361	891,233	1,163,677	1,996,366	2,839,895	3,551,243	1,695,947
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	350,922	15,553	35,074	73,138	97,786	89,409	39,962
32	acres...	411,826,041	80,787,012	17,431,017	14,850,469	19,715,712	16,852,739	9,670,247	2,266,828
33	Improved pasture ⁴farms reporting...	277,667	84,581	4,502	9,230	17,490	22,455	22,818	8,086
34	acres...	21,774,863	6,259,586	1,214,642	1,042,045	1,363,929	1,354,549	1,066,179	218,242
35	Irrigated land in farms ⁴farms reporting...	247,043	40,337	5,476	6,457	8,936	9,318	7,541	2,609
36	acres...	32,238,377	6,213,051	2,286,788	1,271,536	1,246,074	876,608	429,391	102,654
37	Irrigated cropland harvested ⁵farms reporting...	197,065	35,255	5,111	5,982	8,067	8,198	5,916	1,981
38	acres...	25,660,792	4,620,868	1,769,283	977,439	924,356	616,562	269,452	63,776
Land use practices: ⁴									
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	67,254	3,643	8,567	16,215	18,226	15,621	4,982
40	acres...	8,314,022	2,069,497	275,047	375,289	572,195	468,262	310,560	68,144
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	95,356	6,413	14,241	24,321	26,485	17,729	6,167
42	acres...	21,072,690	6,681,416	952,397	1,464,025	1,899,210	1,509,085	704,418	152,281
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	28,730	1,320	3,693	7,973	8,959	5,520	1,265
44	acres...	15,589,719	3,409,663	328,544	656,059	1,109,575	917,256	344,183	54,046
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	93,690	5,283	11,035	19,732	25,161	22,364	10,115
46	acres...	28,022,844	8,354,735	1,106,746	1,541,107	1,961,694	1,940,997	1,390,143	414,048
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE									
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	610,275	29,066	62,738	122,894	159,418	155,226	80,933
48	Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	9,047	300	863	2,196	2,523	2,028	1,137
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	74,475	5,231	11,689	19,908	19,658	13,328	4,661
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	136,288	9,505	19,566	33,752	35,064	28,179	10,222
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	166,522	7,694	16,427	34,156	44,984	40,165	23,096
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	160,322	4,557	10,165	23,819	39,106	40,858	41,817
53	65 or more years.....number...	212,879	63,621	1,779	4,028	9,063	18,083	30,668	...
54	Average age.....years...	48.6	49.4	45.3	45.3	46.5	49.2	52.7	52.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME									
Farm operators—									
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	808,440	203,124	6,012	15,109	33,316	54,752	72,450	21,485
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	108,032	3,964	10,900	22,094	27,958	21,631	21,485
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	24,422	529	1,328	3,504	7,569	11,492	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	245,872	70,670	1,519	2,881	7,718	19,225	39,327	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	53,197	1,139	3,252	8,350	15,428	21,288	3,740
60	With income from sources other than farm oper- ated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	321,935	89,610	3,300	7,199	15,057	24,246	33,870	5,938
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	71,949	1,001	2,104	6,364	18,953	43,527	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	413,778	23,427	48,137	90,523	106,012	84,278	61,401
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	54,692	2,057	5,633	11,850	15,050	13,203	6,899
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	115,209	7,194	12,159	22,043	28,495	32,901	12,417
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	20,857	325	727	1,933	5,117	12,755	...

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

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THAN POULTRY AND DAIRY FARMS AND LIVESTOCK RANCHES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number...	100.0	4.8	10.3	20.1	26.1	25.4	13.4
2	Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	15.9	17.0	24.5	22.9	15.2	4.5
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Value of land and buildings: ¹								
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Land in farms according to use:								
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.1	11.0	21.4	27.1	24.4	11.0
7	acres...	100.0	14.7	19.2	27.7	23.8	12.0	2.6
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	0.6	2.2	8.4	30.4	58.1
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	0.7	2.9	11.3	36.6	48.3
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	0.7	3.7	14.4	45.8	35.1
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	1.1	5.2	21.9	50.0	21.5
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	2.9	12.8	37.4	38.6	7.6
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	13.1	34.1	34.8	12.9	1.6
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.5	27.1	32.7	19.9	6.3	0.6
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.1	26.1	28.3	13.4	1.9	0.1
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	62.5	23.9	10.9	2.3	0.3	0.1
17	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	11.0	21.3	26.4	24.9	11.6
18	acres...	100.0	12.7	14.6	22.2	23.7	20.4	6.4
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	9.4	19.5	27.3	25.9	13.3
20	acres...	100.0	14.3	15.0	22.4	24.0	17.3	7.2
21	Cultivated summer fallow ²farms reporting...	100.0	7.7	13.9	26.0	30.2	17.9	4.3
22	acres...	100.0	24.1	21.1	25.4	19.8	7.9	1.7
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	9.7	19.8	27.1	27.1	11.9
24	acres...	100.0	9.0	11.8	19.9	25.6	23.1	10.5
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ³farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	7.8	17.8	26.9	27.7	16.3
26	acres...	100.0	8.8	11.3	21.2	26.8	21.8	10.0
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	6.8	16.6	25.5	30.6	17.8
28	acres...	100.0	8.2	10.7	19.2	24.9	26.6	10.5
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	7.3	16.2	24.8	29.8	18.9
30	acres...	100.0	7.3	9.6	16.4	23.4	29.3	14.0
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	10.0	20.8	27.9	25.5	11.4
32	acres...	100.0	21.6	18.4	24.4	20.9	12.0	2.8
33	Improved pasture ⁴farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	10.9	20.7	26.5	27.0	9.6
34	acres...	100.0	19.4	16.6	21.8	21.6	17.0	3.5
35	Irrigated land in farms ⁴farms reporting...	100.0	13.6	16.0	22.2	23.1	18.7	6.5
36	acres...	100.0	36.8	20.5	20.1	14.1	6.9	1.7
37	Irrigated cropland harvested ⁵farms reporting...	100.0	14.5	17.0	22.9	23.3	16.8	5.6
38	acres...	100.0	38.3	21.2	20.0	13.3	5.8	1.4
Land use practices: ⁴								
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	12.7	24.1	27.1	23.2	7.4
40	acres...	100.0	13.3	18.1	27.6	22.6	15.0	3.3
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.7	14.9	25.5	27.8	18.6	6.5
42	acres...	100.0	14.3	21.9	28.4	22.6	10.5	2.3
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	12.9	27.8	31.2	19.2	4.4
44	acres...	100.0	9.6	19.2	32.5	26.9	10.1	1.6
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.6	11.8	21.1	26.9	23.9	10.8
46	acres...	100.0	13.2	18.4	23.5	23.3	16.6	5.0
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	4.8	10.3	20.1	26.1	25.4	13.3
48	Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	3.3	9.5	24.3	27.9	22.4	12.6
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	7.0	15.7	26.7	26.4	17.9	6.3
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	7.0	14.4	24.8	25.7	20.7	7.5
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	4.6	9.9	20.5	27.0	24.1	13.9
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	2.8	6.3	14.9	24.4	25.5	26.1
53	65 or more years.....number...	100.0	2.8	6.3	14.2	28.4	48.2	...
54	Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.0	7.4	16.4	27.0	35.7	10.6
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.7	10.1	20.5	25.9	20.0	19.9
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.2	5.4	14.3	31.0	47.1	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.1	4.1	10.9	27.2	55.6	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.1	6.1	15.7	29.0	40.0	7.0
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.7	8.0	16.8	27.1	37.8	6.6
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.4	2.9	8.8	26.3	60.5	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	100.0	5.7	11.6	21.9	25.6	20.4	14.8
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.8	10.3	21.7	27.5	24.1	12.6
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	6.2	10.6	19.1	24.7	28.6	10.8
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.6	3.5	9.3	24.5	61.2	...

GENERAL REPORT

Table 78.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK FARMS, OTHER
FOR THE UNITED STATES:

[Data for continuous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY SIZE									
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	79,003	8,607	103	179	349	885	2,639	4,452
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	315,296	39,199	311	400	1,518	4,448	13,655	18,867
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	119,872	20,851	93	292	917	3,082	8,130	8,337
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	226,152	49,294	341	832	3,308	11,632	20,038	13,143
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	269,839	62,238	551	1,857	6,906	17,824	22,968	12,132
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	299,887	86,547	1,621	6,413	18,564	27,076	23,580	9,293
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	188,922	54,013	1,321	5,451	13,356	16,129	13,217	4,539
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	167,072	53,095	2,457	7,393	14,539	14,986	10,689	3,031
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	429,346	139,281	9,580	21,938	35,801	37,277	27,640	7,045
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	188,290	63,277	5,888	9,651	16,003	18,873	11,199	1,663
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	76,327	26,485	3,130	4,855	8,666	6,996	2,515	323
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	56,011	14,015	4,043	3,985	3,912	1,556	458	61
FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All farm operators:									
13	Full owners.....number...	1,094,645	316,936	7,983	18,320	45,211	80,901	102,939	61,582
14	Part owners.....number...	705,938	171,877	12,216	23,198	42,619	47,665	34,726	11,453
15	All tenants.....number...	598,450	123,660	8,272	20,931	35,086	31,357	18,330	9,684
16	Cash tenants.....number...	67,837	16,502	797	1,877	3,732	4,317	3,747	2,032
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	126,974	41,381	2,183	7,836	13,810	11,617	5,021	914
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	172,985	15,599	909	1,938	3,525	4,296	2,958	1,973
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	83,344	36,658	3,930	8,332	12,183	8,317	3,294	602
20	Croppers ⁶number...	98,493	2,335	11	71	256	445	711	841
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	48,817	11,185	442	877	1,580	2,365	2,599	3,322
White operators: ¹									
22	Full owners.....number...	1,060,944	312,788	7,964	18,305	45,132	80,675	102,398	58,314
23	Part owners.....number...	680,058	170,182	12,186	23,151	42,514	47,428	34,342	10,561
24	All tenants.....number...	491,634	121,626	8,254	20,892	35,010	31,219	18,023	8,228
25	Croppers ⁶number...	37,458	1,993	11	61	241	420	640	620
Nonwhite operators: ¹									
26	Full owners.....number...	32,777	4,024	13	6	52	202	516	3,235
27	Part owners.....number...	25,116	1,636	28	44	95	228	359	882
28	All tenants.....number...	105,671	1,878	7	25	39	107	270	1,430
29	Croppers ⁶number...	61,035	342	...	10	15	25	71	221
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD									
30	Grain combines ¹farms reporting...	900,375	283,174	20,257	45,582	81,678	81,976	44,846	8,835
31	".....number...	965,160	295,620	23,151	48,476	84,748	84,319	45,881	9,045
32	Corn pickers ⁷farms reporting...	712,486	273,711	19,166	43,726	79,640	80,935	42,641	7,603
33	".....number...	737,191	282,948	21,032	45,721	82,342	82,807	43,403	7,643
34	Pick-up balers ⁴farms reporting...	615,327	199,216	16,032	31,625	54,718	54,889	34,656	7,296
35	".....number...	624,744	202,196	16,882	32,190	55,399	55,403	34,925	7,397
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	266,353	82,249	14,698	19,087	23,040	16,948	7,460	1,016
37	".....number...	281,402	85,615	16,193	19,781	23,657	17,292	7,655	1,037
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,633,579	437,090	26,777	53,232	96,990	115,259	101,556	43,276
39	".....number...	2,234,212	559,947	57,350	77,690	125,380	137,379	115,526	46,622
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,995,728	543,642	28,794	61,537	119,138	150,265	134,488	49,420
41	".....number...	4,234,453	1,173,025	109,836	177,873	292,493	304,690	221,923	66,210
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,965,606	538,252	28,747	61,363	118,701	149,223	132,611	47,607
43	".....number...	3,946,920	1,096,717	105,337	168,047	275,105	285,133	202,525	60,570
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	768,858	189,933	1,246	4,848	19,264	50,010	77,548	37,017
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728,892	211,487	6,275	24,373	58,244	70,572	43,228	8,795
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	310,109	93,972	9,489	20,860	30,051	22,519	9,636	1,417
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	95,132	27,877	5,820	7,249	8,158	4,725	1,624	301
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	62,615	14,983	5,917	4,033	2,984	1,397	575	77
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,946,305	535,157	28,633	61,153	118,238	148,446	131,684	47,003
50	".....number...	3,778,230	1,065,165	99,681	163,205	268,442	278,438	196,643	58,756
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	133,687	27,599	4,266	4,182	5,923	6,123	5,394	1,711
52	".....number...	168,690	31,552	5,656	4,842	6,663	6,695	5,882	1,814
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	268,139	73,250	4,121	9,341	16,550	18,896	18,864	5,478
54	".....number...	287,533	76,308	4,499	9,826	17,388	19,557	19,398	5,640
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,016,235	537,400	28,375	61,251	118,160	146,685	130,958	51,971
56	".....number...	2,522,507	672,983	46,428	83,894	151,715	178,226	155,352	57,368
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,265,358	595,093	29,285	62,781	122,621	158,009	151,289	71,108
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,662,505	478,228	28,106	59,159	110,612	131,211	112,580	36,560
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,462,287	406,786	24,730	50,987	93,607	109,677	93,427	34,358
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	610,256	94,888	3,212	10,754	28,052	32,392	17,417	3,061
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	401,350	37,330	1,770	5,124	12,016	11,058	6,106	1,256
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	48,745	11,230	2,629	3,214	2,937	1,661	686	103
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	875,783	282,724	23,496	48,029	83,865	81,713	39,610	6,011
Farms by kind of road on which located:									
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	928,064	190,798	10,131	19,334	35,408	46,548	53,899	25,478
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	992,987	322,874	16,128	37,351	73,521	89,896	74,073	31,905
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	460,638	95,678	2,750	6,023	13,801	22,698	26,793	23,613
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	168,720	28,227	607	1,431	3,440	6,250	8,778	7,721
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	291,918	67,451	2,143	4,592	10,361	16,448	18,015	15,892
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	101,301	18,711	459	967	2,278	4,145	5,551	5,311
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	114,247	24,424	760	1,535	3,553	5,493	6,876	6,207
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	20,084	5,154	188	344	770	1,260	1,313	1,279
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	56,286	19,162	736	1,746	3,760	5,550	4,275	3,095

See footnotes at end of table.

THAN POULTRY AND DAIRY FARMS AND LIVESTOCK RANCHES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM,

CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY SIZE								
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	100.0	1.2	2.1	4.1	10.3	30.7	51.7
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	100.0	0.8	1.0	3.9	11.3	34.8	48.1
3	50 to 99 acres.....number...	100.0	0.4	1.4	4.4	14.8	39.0	40.0
4	100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	0.7	1.7	6.7	23.6	40.6	26.7
5	140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	0.9	3.0	11.1	28.6	36.9	19.5
6	180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	1.9	7.4	21.4	31.3	27.2	10.7
7	220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	2.4	10.1	24.7	29.9	24.5	8.4
8	260 to 299 acres.....number...	100.0	4.6	13.9	27.4	28.2	20.1	5.7
9	300 to 399 acres.....number...	100.0	6.9	15.8	25.7	26.8	19.8	5.1
10	400 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	9.3	15.3	25.3	29.8	17.7	2.6
11	500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	11.8	18.3	32.7	26.4	9.5	1.2
12	1,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	28.8	28.4	27.9	11.1	3.3	0.4
FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
13	Full owners.....number...	100.0	2.5	5.8	14.3	25.5	32.5	19.4
14	Part owners.....number...	100.0	7.1	13.5	24.8	27.7	20.2	6.7
15	All tenants.....number...	100.0	6.7	16.9	28.4	25.4	14.8	7.8
16	Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	4.8	11.4	22.6	26.2	22.7	12.3
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	5.3	18.9	33.4	28.1	12.1	2.2
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	5.8	12.4	22.6	27.5	19.0	12.6
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	10.7	22.7	33.2	22.7	9.0	1.6
20	Croppers ⁶number...	100.0	0.5	3.0	11.0	19.1	30.4	36.0
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	4.0	7.8	14.1	21.1	23.2	29.7
White operators: ¹								
22	Full owners.....number...	100.0	2.5	5.9	14.4	25.8	32.7	18.6
23	Part owners.....number...	100.0	7.2	13.6	25.0	27.9	20.2	6.2
24	All tenants.....number...	100.0	6.8	17.2	28.8	25.7	14.8	6.8
25	Croppers ⁶number...	100.0	0.6	3.1	12.1	21.1	32.1	31.1
Nonwhite operators: ¹								
26	Full owners.....number...	100.0	0.3	0.1	1.3	5.0	12.8	80.4
27	Part owners.....number...	100.0	1.7	2.7	5.8	13.9	21.9	53.9
28	All tenants.....number...	100.0	0.4	1.3	2.1	5.7	14.4	76.1
29	Croppers ⁶number...	100.0	...	2.9	4.4	7.3	20.8	64.6
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
30	Grain combines ¹farms reporting...	100.0	7.2	16.1	28.8	28.9	15.8	3.1
31	number...	100.0	7.8	16.4	28.7	28.5	15.5	3.1
32	Corn pickers ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	7.0	16.0	29.1	29.6	15.6	2.8
33	number...	100.0	7.4	16.2	29.1	29.3	15.3	2.7
34	Pick-up balers ⁴farms reporting...	100.0	8.0	15.9	27.5	27.6	17.4	3.7
35	number...	100.0	8.3	15.9	27.4	27.4	17.3	3.7
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.9	23.2	28.0	20.6	9.1	1.2
37	number...	100.0	18.9	23.1	27.6	20.2	8.9	1.2
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	12.2	22.2	26.4	23.2	9.9
39	number...	100.0	10.2	13.9	22.4	24.5	20.6	8.3
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	11.3	21.9	27.6	24.7	9.1
41	number...	100.0	9.4	15.2	24.9	26.0	18.9	5.6
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	11.4	22.1	27.7	24.6	8.8
43	number...	100.0	9.6	15.3	25.1	26.0	18.5	5.5
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	2.6	10.1	26.3	40.8	19.5
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	11.5	27.5	33.4	20.4	4.2
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.1	22.2	32.0	24.0	10.3	1.5
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	20.9	26.0	29.3	16.9	5.8	1.1
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	39.5	26.9	19.9	9.3	3.8	0.5
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	11.4	22.1	27.7	24.6	8.8
50	number...	100.0	9.4	15.3	25.2	26.1	18.5	5.5
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.5	15.2	21.5	22.2	19.5	6.2
52	number...	100.0	17.9	15.3	21.1	21.2	18.6	5.7
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.6	12.8	22.6	25.8	25.8	7.5
54	number...	100.0	5.9	12.9	22.8	25.6	25.4	7.4
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	11.4	22.0	27.3	24.4	9.7
56	number...	100.0	6.9	12.5	22.5	26.5	23.1	8.5
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	10.5	20.6	26.6	25.4	11.9
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	12.4	23.1	27.4	23.5	7.6
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	12.5	23.0	27.0	23.0	8.4
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	11.3	29.6	34.1	18.4	3.2
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	13.7	32.2	29.6	16.4	3.4
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	23.4	28.6	26.2	14.8	6.1	0.9
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.3	17.0	29.7	28.9	14.0	2.1
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	10.1	18.6	24.4	28.2	13.4
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	11.6	22.8	27.8	22.9	9.9
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	6.3	14.4	23.7	28.0	24.7
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	5.1	12.2	22.1	31.1	27.4
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	6.8	15.4	24.4	26.7	23.6
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	5.2	12.2	22.2	29.7	28.4
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	6.3	14.5	22.5	28.2	25.4
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	6.7	14.9	24.4	25.5	24.8
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	9.1	19.6	29.0	22.3	16.2

GENERAL REPORT

Table 78.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK FARMS, OTHER
FOR THE UNITED STATES:

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION									
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	112,235	18,941	23,576	26,998	22,514	16,944	3,262
2	persons.....	1,485,044	208,674	52,557	40,414	44,336	37,771	27,819	5,777
3	Regular hired workers (employed								
4	150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	68,323	15,984	16,672	16,321	11,449	7,009	888
	persons.....	674,917	109,023	38,020	24,447	21,879	14,952	8,596	1,129
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:									
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	50,198	9,313	12,395	12,813	9,165	5,801	711
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	11,015	3,234	2,726	2,378	1,653	941	123
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	4,832	1,907	1,142	937	549	243	54
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	1,712	1,041	356	182	109	24	...
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	566	489	53	11	13	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR									
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	554,144	25,343	57,508	113,742	145,748	138,002	73,801
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	170,142	38,663	3,089	4,027	6,580	9,431	12,034	3,502
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	24,095	1,007	1,711	3,517	5,585	6,692	5,583
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME									
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials								
	used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	385,380	22,986	48,095	86,151	98,626	89,712	39,810
14	acres on which used...	124,124,519	29,322,634	5,150,835	6,181,070	7,816,713	5,934,677	3,419,264	820,075
15	tons...	18,143,681	3,585,621	634,305	718,757	895,395	716,464	489,170	131,530
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	369,932	20,732	44,594	81,612	95,235	88,184	39,575
17	tons...	16,577,156	3,305,840	535,851	642,138	833,613	685,760	478,619	129,859
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	46,211	7,244	11,094	13,760	9,217	4,125	771
19	tons...	1,566,525	279,781	98,454	76,619	61,782	30,704	10,551	1,671
Crops on which used—									
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	97,699	5,950	10,574	19,595	24,911	26,912	9,757
21	acres...	11,897,398	3,555,907	608,951	557,614	779,158	787,338	676,269	146,577
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	363,614	95,942	5,671	10,172	19,163	24,481	26,733	9,722
23	tons...	1,868,609	537,978	80,726	79,017	116,964	121,964	113,653	25,654
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,590	2,958	437	776	650	394	90	...
25	tons...	48,624	13,192	4,400	2,755	2,806	1,987	1,087	157
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	112,297	31,555	1,542	2,735	5,428	8,229	10,105	3,516
27	acres...	3,884,554	1,316,170	232,054	194,918	274,091	289,544	271,648	53,915
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,102	30,923	1,465	2,556	5,303	8,093	10,005	3,501
29	tons...	624,598	215,095	32,695	30,209	44,456	50,401	47,340	9,994
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,410	1,031	127	220	250	229	160	45
31	tons...	15,736	5,308	1,541	1,055	1,375	736	538	63
32	Corn for all purposes ⁸farms reporting...	1,184,083	291,865	18,504	39,935	69,008	73,816	61,221	29,381
33	acres...	47,353,533	15,563,832	2,762,999	3,641,523	4,322,306	2,935,392	1,475,212	426,400
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,135,390	274,793	16,060	35,817	63,741	70,158	59,856	29,161
35	tons...	5,550,455	1,645,066	270,676	364,328	442,493	314,632	190,752	62,185
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	124,702	38,789	5,955	9,736	11,835	7,643	3,059	561
37	tons...	617,012	206,298	67,586	59,679	47,570	23,367	6,941	1,155
38	Wheat ⁹farms reporting...	423,291	112,023	5,707	15,012	29,253	33,625	24,309	4,117
39	acres...	16,732,139	3,599,293	487,330	766,455	1,075,542	834,883	391,745	43,338
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	403,997	108,025	5,032	14,083	28,149	32,780	23,904	4,077
41	tons...	1,198,743	300,502	34,502	60,642	87,864	71,802	40,406	5,286
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,691	5,375	910	1,325	1,518	1,082	490	50
43	tons...	111,787	17,022	5,439	4,953	3,778	2,052	714	86
44	Irish potatoes ¹⁰farms reporting...	22,894	2,081	379	309	309	201	402	481
45	acres...	858,887	30,875	19,873	5,243	3,545	1,252	581	381
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,491	2,018	294	304	190	402	481	...
47	tons...	433,398	7,098	4,729	1,186	608	218	197	160
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,033	99	53	25	5	11	...	5
49	tons...	10,436	643	534	80	18	9	...	2
50	Sugar beets for sugar ¹¹farms reporting...	17,298	2,498	1,086	701	470	186	55	...
51	acres...	635,547	82,666	49,553	20,275	9,975	2,408	455	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,220	2,236	942	634	439	171	50	...
53	tons...	107,895	11,989	6,937	3,044	1,527	417	64	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,902	648	342	162	98	36	10	...
55	tons...	35,021	2,411	1,694	510	142	61	4	...
56	Tobacco ¹²farms reporting...	220,795	19,864	285	891	2,506	5,390	7,766	3,026
57	acres...	729,145	36,025	3,250	4,805	8,085	9,459	8,406	2,020
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220,516	19,817	283	881	2,501	5,375	7,756	3,021
59	tons...	582,501	29,343	2,321	3,862	6,820	7,626	6,964	1,750
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	89	4	15	15	30	20	5
61	tons...	1,501	188	27	65	34	40	20	2
62	Soybeans for all purposes ¹³farms reporting...	67,166	17,806	924	2,731	5,457	4,974	3,172	548
63	acres...	2,586,188	497,428	55,052	117,399	170,212	103,297	45,118	6,410
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,732	17,400	885	2,640	5,297	4,883	3,147	548
65	tons...	256,886	50,494	5,585	11,562	16,117	10,850	5,454	926
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,891	490	58	119	182	101	30	...
67	tons...	5,774	1,242	308	315	397	185	37	...
68	Barley ¹⁴farms reporting...	12,010	1,915	238	282	433	570	330	62
69	acres...	964,632	88,502	33,430	16,924	16,823	14,592	5,653	1,080
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,661	1,667	179	248	359	514	310	57
71	tons...	34,220	5,258	2,506	800	746	753	367	86
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,633	254	64	34	75	56	20	5
73	tons...	16,265	744	449	68	151	56	16	4
74	Cotton ¹⁵farms reporting...	289,598	11,975	572	662	1,506	2,755	3,526	2,954
75	acres...	7,949,843	221,132	77,278	23,592	31,304	39,782	31,340	17,836
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	273,404	11,703	483	632	1,455	2,718	3,471	2,944
77	tons...	1,282,505	46,989	11,688	6,085	7,858	9,757	7,347	4,254
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,531	583	184	48	111	113	87	40
79	tons...	208,208	4,174	3,401	188	261	126	142	56

See footnotes at end of table.

THAN POULTRY AND DAIRY FARMS AND LIVESTOCK RANCHES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM,
CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
1 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.9	21.0	24.1	20.1	15.1	2.9
2persons...	100.0	25.2	19.4	21.2	18.1	13.3	2.8
3 Regular hired workers (employed	100.0	23.4	24.4	23.9	16.8	10.3	1.3
4 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	34.9	22.4	20.1	13.7	7.9	1.0
.....persons...							
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
5 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.6	24.7	25.5	18.3	11.6	1.4
6 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.4	24.7	21.6	14.6	8.5	1.1
7 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	39.5	23.6	19.4	11.4	5.0	1.1
8 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	60.8	20.8	10.6	6.4	1.4	...
9 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	86.4	9.4	1.9	2.3	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
10 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.6	10.4	20.5	26.3	24.9	13.3
11 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	8.0	10.4	17.0	24.4	31.1	9.1
12 Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	4.2	7.1	14.6	23.2	27.8	23.2
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
13 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials							
14 used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.0	12.5	22.4	25.6	23.3	10.3
15acres on which used...	100.0	17.6	21.1	26.7	20.2	11.7	2.8
16tons...	100.0	17.7	20.0	25.0	20.0	13.6	3.7
17 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.6	12.1	22.1	25.7	23.8	10.7
18tons...	100.0	16.2	19.4	25.2	20.7	14.5	3.9
19 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.7	24.0	29.8	19.9	8.9	1.7
.....tons...	100.0	35.2	27.4	22.1	11.0	3.8	0.6
Crops on which used—							
20 Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	10.8	20.1	25.5	27.5	10.0
21acres...	100.0	17.1	15.7	21.9	22.1	19.0	4.1
22 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	10.6	20.0	25.5	27.9	10.1
23tons...	100.0	15.0	14.7	21.7	22.7	21.1	4.8
24 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.8	20.7	26.2	22.0	13.3	3.0
25tons...	100.0	33.4	20.9	21.3	15.1	8.2	1.2
26 Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	8.7	17.2	26.1	32.0	11.1
27acres...	100.0	17.6	14.8	20.8	22.0	20.6	4.1
28 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	8.3	17.1	26.2	32.4	11.3
29tons...	100.0	15.2	14.0	20.7	23.4	22.0	4.6
30 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	21.3	24.2	22.2	15.5	4.4
31tons...	100.0	29.0	19.9	25.9	13.9	10.1	1.2
32 Corn for all purposes ⁸farms reporting...	100.0	6.3	13.7	23.6	25.3	21.0	10.1
33acres...	100.0	17.8	23.4	27.8	18.9	9.5	2.7
34 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.8	13.0	23.2	25.5	21.8	10.6
35tons...	100.0	16.5	22.1	26.9	19.1	11.6	3.8
36 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.4	25.0	30.5	19.7	7.9	1.4
37tons...	100.0	32.8	28.9	23.1	11.3	3.4	0.6
38 Wheat ⁹farms reporting...	100.0	5.1	13.4	26.1	30.0	21.7	3.7
39acres...	100.0	13.5	21.3	29.9	23.2	10.9	1.2
40 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	13.0	26.1	30.3	22.1	3.8
41tons...	100.0	11.5	20.2	29.2	23.9	13.4	1.8
42 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.9	24.7	28.2	20.1	9.1	0.9
43tons...	100.0	32.0	29.1	22.2	12.1	4.2	0.5
44 Irish potatoes ¹⁰farms reporting...	100.0	18.2	14.8	14.8	9.7	19.3	23.1
45acres...	100.0	64.4	17.0	11.5	4.1	1.9	1.2
46 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.2	14.6	15.1	9.4	19.9	23.8
47tons...	100.0	66.6	16.7	8.6	3.1	2.8	2.3
48 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	53.5	25.3	5.1	11.1	...	5.1
49tons...	100.0	83.0	12.4	2.8	1.4	...	0.3
50 Sugar beets for sugar ¹¹farms reporting...	100.0	43.5	28.1	18.8	7.4	2.2	...
51acres...	100.0	59.9	24.5	12.1	2.9	0.6	...
52 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	42.1	28.4	19.6	7.6	2.2	...
53tons...	100.0	57.9	25.4	12.7	3.5	0.5	...
54 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	52.8	25.0	15.1	5.6	1.5	...
55tons...	100.0	70.3	21.2	5.9	2.5	0.2	...
56 Tobacco ¹²farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	4.5	12.6	27.1	39.1	15.2
57acres...	100.0	9.0	13.3	22.4	26.3	23.3	5.6
58 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	4.4	12.6	27.1	39.1	15.2
59tons...	100.0	7.9	13.2	23.2	26.0	23.7	6.0
60 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	16.9	16.9	33.7	22.5	5.6
61tons...	100.0	14.4	34.6	18.1	21.3	10.6	1.1
62 Soybeans for all purposes ¹³farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	15.3	30.6	27.9	17.8	3.1
63acres...	100.0	11.1	23.6	34.2	20.8	9.1	1.3
64 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.1	15.2	30.4	28.1	18.1	3.1
65tons...	100.0	11.1	22.9	31.9	21.5	10.8	1.8
66 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.8	24.3	37.1	20.6	6.1	...
67tons...	100.0	24.8	25.4	32.0	14.9	3.0	...
68 Barley ¹⁴farms reporting...	100.0	12.4	14.7	22.6	29.8	17.2	3.2
69acres...	100.0	37.8	19.1	19.0	16.5	6.4	1.2
70 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	14.9	21.5	30.8	18.6	3.4
71tons...	100.0	47.7	15.2	14.2	14.3	7.0	1.6
72 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.2	13.4	29.5	22.0	7.9	2.0
73tons...	100.0	60.3	9.1	20.3	7.5	2.2	0.5
74 Cotton ¹⁵farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	5.5	12.6	23.0	29.4	24.7
75acres...	100.0	34.9	10.7	14.2	18.0	14.2	8.1
76 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	5.4	12.4	23.2	29.7	25.2
77tons...	100.0	24.9	12.9	16.7	20.8	15.6	9.1
78 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.6	8.2	19.0	19.4	14.9	6.9
79tons...	100.0	81.5	4.5	6.3	3.0	3.4	1.3

GENERAL REPORT

Table 78.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK FARMS, OTHER
FOR THE UNITED STATES:

[Data for continuous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued									
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued									
Crops on which used—Continued									
Sorghums for all purposes ¹⁶farms reporting...									
1	acres...	28,686	7,362	973	1,377	1,695	1,750	1,257	310
2	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,314,134	388,564	135,870	88,702	76,141	54,454	27,407	5,990
3	tons...	21,313	6,499	701	1,161	1,483	1,654	1,190	310
4	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	80,870	19,064	6,259	3,990	3,520	3,116	1,722	457
5	tons...	8,226	1,046	336	281	250	107	72	...
6	Oats ¹⁷farms reporting...	70,561	6,335	3,250	1,659	1,096	158	172	...
7	acres...	8,108	3,615	304	812	1,284	939	241	35
8	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	186,605	98,172	11,656	23,331	36,493	21,617	4,580	495
9	tons...	7,263	3,220	251	689	1,191	838	216	35
10	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	15,398	6,315	668	1,547	2,433	1,384	245	38
11	tons...	913	431	53	138	99	111	30	...
12	All other crops ¹⁸farms reporting...	1,302	762	173	213	222	109	45	...
13	acres...	744,958	128,953	7,834	16,136	29,784	34,275	29,394	11,530
14	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	28,095,063	3,845,493	674,947	720,361	1,013,043	840,659	480,850	115,633
15	tons...	720,269	125,132	7,095	15,242	28,735	33,535	29,050	11,475
16	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,541,078	430,649	76,559	75,866	102,207	92,840	64,108	19,069
17	tons...	40,729	5,298	1,040	1,236	1,446	1,011	480	85
18	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	424,208	21,462	9,652	5,079	3,932	1,818	835	146
19	acres limed...	359,724	94,456	5,388	11,659	21,113	25,008	23,915	7,373
20	tons...	9,049,214	2,751,280	349,676	503,395	680,918	612,608	491,807	112,876
21		17,185,269	5,659,320	713,206	1,070,582	1,450,784	1,267,063	949,904	207,781
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES									
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...									
22		2,415,277	616,775	29,439	63,246	123,834	160,756	156,703	82,797
Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...									
23	dollars...	1,926,188	581,873	29,120	62,045	121,207	154,997	146,380	68,124
24	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	4,481,681,828	1,354,646,761	465,669,361	274,110,774	290,198,843	200,236,972	103,467,981	20,962,830
25	\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	235,814	40,913	60	393	1,995	6,169	12,947	19,349
26	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	874,909	262,775	1,599	8,456	33,589	76,162	98,297	44,672
27	\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	306,256	105,959	2,054	9,672	28,782	38,100	24,073	3,278
28	\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	312,912	110,511	6,353	21,784	41,105	29,834	10,625	810
29		196,297	61,715	19,054	21,740	15,736	4,732	438	15
Purchase of livestock and poultry..farms reporting...									
30	dollars...	1,240,680	417,895	26,935	54,236	98,752	113,965	92,234	31,773
31	Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	3,738,662,975	2,337,466,772	1,278,386,745	499,586,092	319,923,241	153,831,371	74,708,299	11,031,024
32	\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	813,629	220,212	1,327	8,233	40,270	72,587	68,868	28,927
33	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	175,545	59,297	846	4,443	15,775	20,405	15,556	2,272
34	\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	102,637	43,779	870	5,347	17,078	13,874	6,126	484
35		75,230	41,817	1,635	13,402	19,085	6,122	1,491	82
36		73,639	52,790	22,257	22,811	6,544	977	193	8
Machine hire.....farms reporting...									
37	dollars...	1,501,400	351,197	19,077	40,412	77,451	97,804	87,901	28,552
38	Under \$200.....farms reporting...	748,004,034	120,348,029	23,083,423	19,269,563	27,497,218	27,053,724	19,427,256	4,016,845
39	\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	719,702	166,831	3,197	12,367	30,807	46,915	51,094	22,451
40	\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	644,626	166,076	10,548	23,549	42,427	48,276	35,409	5,867
41		137,072	18,290	5,332	4,496	4,217	2,613	1,398	234
Hired labor.....farms reporting...									
42	dollars...	1,459,502	354,050	27,662	52,255	83,021	92,251	77,333	21,528
43	Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,531,250,774	336,049,907	127,772,316	74,558,152	63,007,897	41,486,898	24,860,888	4,363,756
44	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	529,747	155,452	2,321	11,774	31,369	47,396	46,214	16,378
45	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	313,048	77,218	2,768	10,120	22,555	18,140	3,523	16,378
46	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	194,906	41,698	2,655	7,924	12,286	10,953	6,971	909
47	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	215,995	46,612	6,594	13,011	13,089	8,693	4,741	484
48	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	21,604	6,880	6,718	4,585	2,059	1,146	216
49	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	55,383	7,765	3,738	2,060	1,296	538	115	18
50	\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	2,579	1,708	534	275	56	6	...
51	\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	11,808	901	778	113	9	1	...	...
52		4,251	221	220	1	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...									
53	dollars...	1,468,283	398,513	21,417	47,216	91,048	111,257	93,219	34,356
54	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	462,285,837	97,034,950	16,355,009	19,322,184	25,890,404	21,414,522	11,500,858	2,551,973
55	\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	535,356	124,541	1,003	3,702	12,252	31,798	49,187	26,599
56	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	751,676	230,157	8,794	30,360	67,648	74,045	43,994	7,316
57	\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	119,069	34,363	7,413	10,871	9,422	4,641	1,689	327
58		64,182	9,452	4,207	2,283	1,726	773	349	114
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...									
59	dollars...	2,342,933	602,185	29,365	63,096	123,360	159,338	153,451	73,575
60	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,443,592,854	365,059,631	56,663,977	67,551,910	96,373,841	85,169,379	47,729,672	11,570,852
61	\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	364,423	78,864	133	524	1,999	8,723	30,090	37,395
62	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	975,206	241,528	1,533	7,609	31,994	75,971	92,930	31,491
63	\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	601,681	173,818	6,536	25,790	56,958	55,800	24,801	3,933
64	\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	385,994	105,903	19,550	28,917	32,293	18,761	5,626	756
65		15,629	2,072	1,613	256	116	83	4	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE									
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...									
66	average per farm, dollars...	29,462,920,043	8,072,830,056	2,735,238,878	1,737,035,778	1,749,831,620	1,176,378,666	579,644,324	94,700,790
67		12,195	13,086	92,912	27,465	14,130	7,317	3,698	1,143
All crops sold.....dollars...									
68		12,968,785,841	1,150,851,512	273,385,919	275,731,884	311,304,171	193,572,462	82,678,993	14,178,083
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...									
69		10,085,952,796	1,094,815,657	253,375,329	268,118,984	302,134,161	184,461,744	75,009,103	11,716,336
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	20,752,567	11,128,996	3,039,949	2,753,499	1,877,065	1,393,898	559,160
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	15,598,345	5,884,552	2,168,952	2,221,914	2,561,825	2,036,542	724,560
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...									
72		784,494,203	19,684,943	2,997,042	2,403,999	4,194,597	4,671,828	4,239,450	1,178,027
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...									
73		16,494,134,202	6,921,978,544	2,461,852,959	1,461,303,894	1,438,527,449	982,806,204	496,965,331	80,522,707
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	149,712,337	16,733,964	27,333,213	43,746,803	38,713,976	19,539,901	3,644,480
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	203,038,438	16,173,264	33,672,888	66,186,719	58,395,469	24,761,283	3,848,815
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...									
76		10,288,661,458	6,569,227,769	2,428,945,731	1,400,297,793	1,328,593,927	885,696,759	452,664,147	73,029,412

See footnotes at end of table.

THAN POULTRY AND DAIRY FARMS AND LIVESTOCK RANCHES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM,
CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
Crops on which used—Continued								
1	Sorghums for all purposes ¹⁶farms reporting...	100.0	13.2	18.7	23.0	23.8	17.1	4.2
2	acres...	100.0	35.0	22.8	19.6	14.0	7.1	1.5
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.8	17.9	22.8	25.4	18.3	4.8
4	tons...	100.0	32.8	20.9	18.5	16.3	9.0	2.4
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	32.1	26.9	23.9	10.2	6.9	...
6	tons...	100.0	51.3	26.2	17.3	2.5	2.7	...
7	Oats ¹⁷farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	22.5	35.5	26.0	6.7	1.0
8	acres...	100.0	11.9	23.8	37.2	22.0	4.7	0.5
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.8	21.4	37.0	26.0	6.7	1.1
10	tons...	100.0	10.6	24.5	38.5	21.9	3.9	0.6
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	32.0	23.0	25.8	7.0	...
12	tons...	100.0	22.7	28.0	29.1	14.3	5.9	...
13	All other crops ¹⁸farms reporting...	100.0	6.1	12.5	23.1	26.6	22.8	8.9
14	acres...	100.0	17.6	18.7	26.3	21.9	12.5	3.0
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	12.2	23.0	26.8	23.2	9.2
16	tons...	100.0	17.8	17.6	23.0	21.6	14.9	4.4
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.6	23.3	27.3	19.1	9.1	1.6
18	tons...	100.0	45.0	23.7	18.3	8.5	3.9	0.7
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	12.3	22.4	26.5	25.3	7.8
20	acres limed...	100.0	12.7	18.3	24.7	22.3	17.9	4.1
21	tons...	100.0	12.6	18.9	25.6	22.4	16.8	3.7
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	10.3	20.1	26.1	25.4	13.4
23	Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	10.7	20.8	26.6	25.2	11.7
24	dollars...	100.0	34.4	20.2	21.4	14.8	7.6	1.5
25	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.0	4.9	15.1	31.6	47.3
26	\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	3.2	12.8	29.0	37.4	17.0
27	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	9.1	27.2	36.0	22.7	3.1
28	\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	19.7	37.2	27.0	9.6	...
29	\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.9	35.2	25.5	7.7	0.7	(2)
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry..farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	13.0	23.6	27.3	22.1	7.6
31	dollars...	100.0	54.7	21.4	13.7	6.6	3.2	0.5
32	Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	3.7	18.3	33.0	31.3	13.1
33	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	7.5	26.6	34.4	26.2	3.8
34	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	12.2	39.0	31.7	14.0	1.1
35	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	32.0	45.6	14.6	3.6	0.2
36	\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	42.2	43.2	12.4	1.9	0.4	(2)
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	11.5	22.1	27.8	25.0	8.1
38	dollars...	100.0	19.2	16.0	22.8	22.5	16.1	3.3
39	Under \$200.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	7.4	18.5	28.1	30.6	13.5
40	\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	14.2	25.5	29.1	21.3	3.5
41	\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.2	24.6	23.1	14.3	7.6	1.3
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.8	14.8	23.4	26.1	21.8	6.1
43	dollars...	100.0	38.0	22.2	18.7	12.3	7.4	1.3
44	Under \$200.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	7.6	20.2	30.5	29.7	10.5
45	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	13.1	26.0	29.2	23.5	4.6
46	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	19.0	29.5	26.3	16.7	2.2
47	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.1	27.9	28.1	18.6	10.2	1.0
48	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.8	31.1	21.2	9.5	5.3	1.0
49	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	48.1	26.5	16.7	6.9	1.5	0.2
50	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	66.2	20.7	10.6	2.2	0.2	...
51	\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	86.3	12.5	1.0	0.1	...	...
52	\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	99.5	0.5	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	11.8	22.8	27.9	23.4	8.6
54	dollars...	100.0	16.9	19.9	26.7	22.1	11.9	2.6
55	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	3.0	9.8	25.5	39.5	21.4
56	\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	13.2	29.4	32.2	18.2	3.2
57	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.6	31.6	27.4	13.5	4.9	1.0
58	\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	44.5	24.2	18.3	8.2	3.7	1.2
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	10.5	20.5	26.5	25.5	12.2
60	dollars...	100.0	15.5	18.5	26.4	23.3	13.1	3.2
61	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	0.7	2.5	11.1	38.2	47.4
62	\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	3.2	13.2	31.5	38.5	13.0
63	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	14.8	32.8	32.1	14.3	2.3
64	\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.5	27.3	30.5	17.7	5.3	0.7
65	\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	77.8	12.4	5.6	4.0	0.2	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	100.0	33.9	21.5	21.7	14.6	7.2	1.2
67	average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	100.0	23.8	24.0	27.0	16.8	7.2	1.2
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	23.1	24.5	27.6	16.8	6.9	1.1
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	53.6	14.6	13.3	9.0	6.7	2.7
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	37.7	13.9	14.2	16.4	13.1	4.6
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	15.2	12.2	21.3	23.7	21.5	6.0
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	100.0	35.6	21.1	20.8	14.2	7.2	1.2
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	11.2	18.3	29.2	25.9	13.1	2.4
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	8.0	16.6	32.6	28.8	12.2	1.9
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold....dollars...	100.0	37.0	21.3	20.2	13.5	6.9	1.1

GENERAL REPORT

Table 78.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK FARMS, OTHER
FOR THE UNITED STATES:

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class							
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS									
1 Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	566,939	28,050	59,187	115,398	148,660	142,618	73,026	
2 number.....	85,531,612	35,242,497	8,541,420	6,358,208	7,959,545	6,851,045	4,518,851	1,013,428	
3 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	487,145	16,219	41,253	96,514	134,194	130,074	68,891	
4 number.....	37,816,864	11,838,206	1,396,540	1,762,443	3,009,292	3,033,491	2,126,108	510,332	
5 Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	317,757	11,130	28,381	65,563	88,810	77,773	46,100	
6 number.....	15,386,721	1,708,261	79,612	187,739	453,329	528,997	330,220	128,364	
7 Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	477,000	18,892	43,853	98,008	132,655	125,478	58,114	
8 number.....	24,735,314	9,750,206	2,246,506	1,712,910	2,227,453	1,944,516	1,309,825	308,996	
9 Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	496,531	25,844	53,598	106,065	134,772	125,460	50,792	
10 number.....	22,979,434	13,654,085	4,898,374	2,882,855	2,722,800	1,873,038	1,082,918	194,100	
Farms reporting by number on hand:									
Cattle and calves—									
11 1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	7,729	122	395	761	1,302	1,727	3,422	
12 2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	25,974	353	1,065	2,360	3,923	6,106	12,167	
13 5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	35,110	190	886	2,577	5,692	10,266	15,499	
14 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	84,084	322	1,669	7,274	19,115	32,188	23,516	
15 20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	204,445	1,557	11,561	40,754	67,041	66,063	17,469	
16 50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	127,102	4,611	20,425	38,303	39,592	23,239	932	
17 100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	77,974	17,247	22,473	23,244	11,976	3,014	20	
18 500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	4,521	3,648	713	125	19	15	1	
Cows, including heifers that have calved—									
19 1 head.....farms reporting...	173,275	35,382	2,476	4,618	6,042	6,126	7,422	8,698	
20 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	140,667	4,047	9,342	17,749	28,759	40,455	40,315	
21 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	126,309	1,290	5,812	21,883	39,943	41,867	15,514	
22 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	72,498	1,245	5,025	16,582	25,086	21,233	3,327	
23 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	60,178	1,666	5,628	15,961	21,434	14,505	984	
24 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	25,854	1,257	3,660	8,726	8,619	3,548	44	
25 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23,871	9,867	649	1,785	4,240	2,518	670	5	
26 100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	16,390	3,589	5,383	5,331	1,709	374	4	
Milk cows—									
27 1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	87,352	3,750	8,492	16,070	20,471	22,542	16,027	
28 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	174,721	5,600	13,732	31,311	48,159	46,899	29,020	
29 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	43,490	751	3,387	12,996	17,494	7,820	1,042	
30 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	9,138	364	1,735	4,112	2,429	487	11	
31 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	2,584	359	896	1,052	252	25	...	
32 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	354	207	120	22	5	...	...	
33 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	49	38	11	...	...	...	...	
34 100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,407	69	61	8	...	...	...	...	
35 Horses and/or mules ¹farms reporting...	742,397	212,193	13,132	21,832	39,529	51,310	53,357	33,033	
36 number.....	2,105,236	629,478	72,597	78,437	124,889	144,573	137,882	71,100	
37 Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,291,136	440,635	19,533	47,500	97,605	121,511	102,096	52,390	
38 number.....	63,778,461	39,648,486	4,580,283	8,124,802	12,088,059	9,477,467	4,408,727	969,748	
39 Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	894,797	341,946	15,620	39,177	79,856	94,915	76,642	35,736	
40 number.....	36,392,504	22,583,359	2,720,035	4,808,853	6,838,725	5,192,035	2,478,438	545,273	
41 Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,110,749	390,497	16,417	41,805	88,348	109,268	89,777	44,882	
42 number.....	27,385,957	17,065,127	1,860,248	3,315,949	5,249,334	4,285,432	1,929,689	424,475	
43 Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	256,937	111,934	5,212	12,205	24,796	31,821	27,784	10,116	
44 number.....	31,235,882	11,369,264	2,448,022	1,877,701	2,459,596	2,499,280	1,671,094	413,571	
45 Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	188,985	82,624	4,116	9,231	18,330	23,677	20,167	7,103	
46 number.....	11,012,819	5,017,014	1,633,178	953,665	956,790	847,567	500,122	125,692	
47 Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	241,738	105,429	4,327	11,045	23,270	30,365	26,756	9,666	
48 number.....	20,223,063	6,352,250	814,844	924,036	1,502,806	1,651,713	1,170,972	287,879	
49 Ewes.....farms reporting...	237,507	103,756	4,249	10,845	22,993	29,888	26,312	9,469	
50 number.....	19,195,949	6,024,491	769,893	880,714	1,438,706	1,569,209	1,099,824	266,154	
51 Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181,802	81,489	3,191	8,261	17,922	23,734	21,046	7,335	
52 number.....	1,027,114	327,759	44,951	43,322	64,100	82,504	71,148	21,734	
53 Goats and kids ²⁰farms reporting...	15,738	4,112	90	173	424	1,003	1,504	918	
54 number.....	3,129,481	311,620	22,927	28,045	65,405	85,672	81,162	28,409	
55 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,453,009	404,602	14,468	38,400	83,031	110,079	100,753	57,871	
56 number.....	329,953,223	59,040,672	3,713,299	8,804,467	16,684,039	16,933,523	9,813,398	3,091,946	
Livestock and livestock products sold:									
57 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,647,541	564,865	28,855	61,208	117,584	149,191	141,557	66,470	
58 number.....	48,161,437	25,445,584	9,631,343	4,975,744	4,698,354	3,517,046	2,199,204	423,893	
59 dollars.....	7,507,201,766	4,824,406,629	2,165,013,636	1,013,990,547	809,811,059	508,080,280	282,841,468	44,669,639	
60 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	989,152	418,578	19,389	48,034	97,357	118,882	95,445	39,471	
61 number.....	76,602,805	51,845,859	7,016,878	11,708,060	15,988,894	11,423,868	4,916,226	791,933	
62 dollars.....	2,306,981,001	1,564,443,777	213,494,961	354,133,221	482,228,902	343,526,482	147,487,739	23,572,472	
63 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222,565	102,588	4,685	11,216	22,714	29,666	25,569	8,738	
64 number.....	23,780,691	10,112,837	3,060,684	1,868,742	2,000,196	1,806,019	1,138,874	238,322	
65 dollars.....	316,196,825	139,436,210	42,412,863	25,963,903	27,587,648	24,709,514	15,519,638	3,242,644	
66 Milk and cream sold ²¹farms reporting...	855,192	177,555	4,808	15,807	43,479	59,460	41,177	12,824	
67 pounds.....	101,711,170,906	7,388,496,015	462,335,910	1,090,967,343	2,407,134,987	2,286,262,292	982,936,349	158,859,134	
68 dollars.....	3,918,461,447	203,038,438	16,173,264	33,672,888	66,186,719	58,395,469	24,761,283	3,848,815	
69 Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	684,036	222,352	9,844	27,435	58,309	68,933	45,590	12,241	
70 dollars.....	855,778,185	16,950,705	2,681,641	3,083,223	4,358,769	3,912,051	2,453,353	461,668	
71 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	840,903	279,470	10,793	30,533	66,670	83,349	63,696	24,429	
72 dozens.....	3,425,535,427	496,562,844	39,859,245	90,674,511	155,236,848	136,519,085	63,346,833	11,126,322	
73 dollars.....	1,097,380,046	125,022,637	10,205,410	22,798,163	38,369,885	33,954,168	16,611,887	3,083,124	
74 Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	906,232	371,850	15,038	40,802	87,698	108,861	85,017	34,434	
75 number of litters.....	11,823,282	7,401,215	781,799	1,513,782	2,300,146	1,801,178	839,623	164,687	
76 1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	204,830	37,196	526	1,316	3,185	7,064	11,425	13,680	
77 3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	300,697	83,028	1,360	6,614	10,566	24,283	36,633	16,572	
78 10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	207,462	103,016	1,948	6,830	20,910	41,175	28,505	3,648	
79 20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	140,253	94,223	4,197	14,030	36,330	31,427	7,745	494	
80 40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,136	32,879	3,572	10,021	14,185	4,430	641	30	
81 70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	12,944	11,508	3,435	4,991	2,522	482	68	10	
82 June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	710,355	299,901	12,583	34,445	72,620	86,321	67,060	26,872	
83 number of litters.....	5,162,563	3,201,263	349,411	668,102	978,833	759,618	367,856	77,443	
84 December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	749,579	330,271	13,664	37,529	81,559	99,022	73,188	25,309	
85 number of litters.....	6,660,719	4,199,952	432,388	845,680	1,321,313	1,041,560	471,767	87,244	

See footnotes at end of table.

THAN POULTRY AND DAIRY FARMS AND LIVESTOCK RANCHES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM,
CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	10.4	20.4	26.2	25.2	12.9
2	number...	100.0	24.2	18.0	22.6	19.4	12.8	2.9
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	8.5	19.8	27.5	26.7	14.1
4	number...	100.0	11.8	14.9	25.4	25.6	18.0	4.3
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	8.9	20.6	27.9	24.5	14.5
6	number...	100.0	4.7	11.0	26.5	31.0	19.3	7.5
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	9.2	20.5	27.8	26.3	12.2
8	number...	100.0	23.0	17.6	22.8	19.9	13.4	3.2
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	10.8	21.4	27.1	25.3	10.2
10	number...	100.0	35.9	21.1	19.9	13.7	7.9	1.4
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	5.1	9.8	16.8	22.3	44.3
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	4.1	9.1	15.1	23.5	46.8
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	2.5	7.3	16.2	29.2	44.1
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	2.0	8.7	22.7	38.3	28.0
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	5.7	19.9	32.8	32.3	8.5
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	16.1	30.1	31.1	18.3	0.7
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.1	28.8	29.8	15.4	3.9	(2)
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	80.7	15.8	2.8	0.4	0.3	(2)
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.0	13.1	17.1	17.3	21.0	24.6
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	6.6	12.6	20.4	28.8	28.7
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	4.6	17.3	31.6	33.1	12.3
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	6.9	22.9	34.6	29.3	4.6
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	9.4	26.5	35.6	24.1	1.6
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	14.2	33.8	33.3	13.7	0.2
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.6	18.1	43.0	25.5	6.8	0.1
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.9	32.8	32.5	10.4	2.3	(2)
Milk cows—								
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.3	9.7	18.4	23.4	25.8	18.3
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	7.9	17.9	27.6	26.8	16.6
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	7.8	29.9	40.2	18.0	2.4
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	19.0	45.0	26.6	5.3	0.1
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.9	34.7	40.7	9.8	1.0	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	58.5	33.9	6.2	1.4	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	77.6	22.4	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	88.4	11.6	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules ¹⁹farms reporting...	100.0	6.2	10.3	18.6	24.2	25.1	15.6
36	number...	100.0	11.5	12.5	19.8	23.0	21.9	11.3
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	10.8	22.2	27.6	23.2	11.9
38	number...	100.0	11.6	20.5	30.5	23.9	11.1	2.4
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	11.5	23.4	27.8	22.4	10.5
40	number...	100.0	12.0	21.3	30.3	23.0	11.0	2.4
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	10.7	22.6	28.0	23.0	11.5
42	number...	100.0	10.9	19.4	30.8	25.1	11.3	2.5
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	10.9	22.2	28.4	24.8	9.0
44	number...	100.0	21.5	16.5	21.6	22.0	14.7	3.6
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	11.2	22.2	28.7	24.4	8.6
46	number...	100.0	32.6	19.0	19.1	16.9	10.0	2.5
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	10.5	22.1	28.8	25.4	9.2
48	number...	100.0	12.8	14.5	23.7	26.0	18.4	4.5
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	10.5	22.2	28.8	25.4	9.1
50	number...	100.0	12.8	14.6	23.9	26.0	18.3	4.4
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	10.1	22.0	29.1	25.8	9.0
52	number...	100.0	13.7	13.2	19.6	25.2	21.7	6.6
53	Goats and kids ²⁰farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	4.2	10.3	24.4	36.6	22.3
54	number...	100.0	7.4	9.0	21.0	27.5	26.0	9.1
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	9.5	20.5	27.2	24.9	14.3
56	number...	100.0	6.3	14.9	28.3	28.7	16.6	5.2
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.1	10.8	20.8	26.4	25.1	11.8
58	number...	100.0	37.9	19.6	18.5	13.8	8.6	1.7
59	dollars...	100.0	44.9	21.0	16.8	10.5	5.9	0.9
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	11.5	23.3	28.4	22.8	9.4
61	number...	100.0	13.5	22.6	30.8	22.0	9.5	1.5
62	dollars...	100.0	13.6	22.6	30.8	22.0	9.4	1.5
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	10.9	22.1	28.9	24.9	8.5
64	number...	100.0	30.3	18.5	19.8	17.9	11.3	2.4
65	dollars...	100.0	30.4	18.6	19.8	17.7	11.1	2.3
66	Milk and cream sold ²¹farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	8.9	24.5	33.5	23.2	7.2
67	pounds...	100.0	6.3	14.8	32.6	30.9	13.3	2.1
68	dollars...	100.0	8.0	16.6	32.6	28.8	12.2	1.9
69	Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	12.3	26.2	31.0	20.5	5.5
70	dollars*	100.0	15.8	18.2	25.7	23.1	14.5	2.7
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	10.9	23.9	29.9	22.8	8.8
72	dozens...	100.0	8.0	18.3	31.3	27.5	12.8	2.2
73	dollars*	100.0	8.2	18.2	30.7	27.2	13.3	2.5
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	11.0	23.6	29.3	22.9	9.3
75	number of litters...	100.0	10.6	20.5	31.1	24.3	11.3	2.2
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	3.5	8.6	19.0	30.7	36.8
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	3.9	11.4	26.1	39.4	17.8
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	6.6	20.3	40.0	27.7	3.5
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	14.9	38.5	33.3	8.2	0.5
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.9	30.5	43.1	13.5	1.9	0.1
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.8	43.4	21.9	4.2	0.6	0.1
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	11.5	24.2	28.8	22.4	9.0
83	number of litters...	100.0	10.9	20.9	30.6	23.7	11.5	2.4
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	11.4	24.7	30.0	22.2	7.7
85	number of litters...	100.0	10.3	20.1	31.5	24.8	11.2	2.1

GENERAL REPORT

Table 78.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK FARMS, OTHER
FOR THE UNITED STATES:

[Data for continuous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED									
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,627,823	445,605	23,507	53,145	103,322	123,997	96,925	44,709
2	acres...	74,923,647	28,458,308	4,017,551	5,953,910	8,296,415	6,507,574	2,959,026	723,832
3	Under 11 acres ⁷farms reporting...	395,265	56,655	210	764	2,634	8,768	20,982	23,297
4	11 to 24 acres ⁷farms reporting...	353,416	68,350	640	1,923	6,283	18,077	29,184	12,243
5	25 to 49 acres ⁷farms reporting...	343,668	97,162	1,466	4,227	16,353	39,428	29,062	6,626
6	50 to 74 acres ⁷farms reporting...	209,125	78,696	1,714	7,313	26,769	30,285	10,889	1,726
7	75 to 99 acres ⁷farms reporting...	120,066	52,050	2,060	9,808	21,668	14,235	3,790	489
8	100 or more acres ⁷farms reporting...	206,272	92,690	17,416	29,109	29,615	13,204	3,018	328
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,496,707	412,915	21,439	50,106	96,488	113,534	89,411	41,937
10	acres...	65,712,095	24,541,275	3,441,917	5,302,774	7,225,416	5,467,788	2,489,093	614,287
11	bushels...	3,565,917,134	1,376,944,462	239,399,929	337,466,514	409,500,552	265,429,697	104,790,653	20,357,117
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	718,345	144,833	9,342	24,821	45,252	39,128	20,922	5,368
13	bushels...	1,604,111,811	316,258,271	63,070,930	92,993,758	99,165,923	46,678,788	12,726,687	1,622,185
Hay crops: ²²									
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	58,263,550	23,508,506	3,368,778	3,821,062	6,025,771	5,892,547	3,579,669	820,679
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	849,513	294,766	18,847	40,309	77,211	87,303	57,352	13,744
16	acres...	24,862,753	9,186,618	1,163,800	1,646,121	2,593,578	2,386,923	1,189,959	206,237
17	tons...	58,404,296	18,548,708	3,147,553	3,618,904	5,132,046	4,266,244	2,065,210	318,751
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	128,699	32,557	2,647	5,505	9,734	8,659	5,234	778
19	tons...	11,242,319	1,594,187	453,593	344,470	408,143	260,305	113,636	14,040
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,368	1,341	117	174	345	363	297	45
21	acres...	115,930	45,932	12,208	9,415	10,877	7,536	5,456	440
22	tons...	236,598	87,992	26,840	16,821	20,664	14,847	8,195	625
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	728	212	26	42	40	64	40	...
24	tons...	34,157	7,654	2,188	2,700	844	1,370	552	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	485,921	150,190	6,192	16,079	33,736	42,949	37,680	13,554
26	acres...	12,212,793	3,954,108	417,069	601,192	986,509	1,024,916	726,924	197,498
27	tons...	20,022,428	6,220,651	688,409	1,042,208	1,626,115	1,576,106	1,043,428	244,385
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	49,879	12,334	477	1,508	3,436	3,675	2,728	510
29	tons...	1,450,472	336,207	34,310	67,690	101,200	80,436	47,165	5,406
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	169,584	42,679	378	1,265	4,569	10,472	16,464	9,531
31	acres...	2,418,641	798,314	25,317	50,721	120,504	214,957	280,795	106,020
32	tons...	3,076,165	1,021,325	37,558	72,283	165,711	285,898	342,157	117,718
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,454	2,575	17	78	313	858	954	355
34	tons...	171,490	37,399	1,862	2,512	6,900	12,619	11,031	2,475
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,403	220	8	23	44	50	70	25
36	acres...	30,366	5,335	339	1,247	1,092	1,367	1,070	220
37	tons...	53,305	10,125	859	2,740	1,806	2,355	1,975	390
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	300	12	...	7	...	5	...	...
39	tons...	10,956	913	...	848	...	65	...	...
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	166,669	52,208	2,010	3,941	9,830	15,359	15,074	5,994
41	acres...	3,229,038	1,473,223	121,972	171,040	366,428	446,593	298,395	68,795
42	tons...	3,346,947	1,237,444	163,181	163,221	288,859	329,492	236,182	56,509
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	7,822	1,596	77	167	334	423	479	116
44	tons...	281,327	38,526	7,528	7,837	7,914	7,479	6,593	1,175
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	163,611	70,350	2,771	6,616	16,663	23,247	16,275	4,778
46	acres...	9,987,785	6,282,818	1,370,916	1,076,638	1,576,447	1,417,995	708,170	132,652
47	tons...	8,217,620	4,626,971	1,091,998	804,453	1,125,468	989,579	517,790	97,683
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	17,252	5,336	222	633	1,463	1,716	1,090	212
49	tons...	766,448	245,908	37,944	43,811	77,688	54,402	28,768	3,295
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	172,756	52,133	1,777	3,955	8,952	13,621	15,856	7,972
51	acres...	4,086,048	1,489,710	169,899	189,568	310,939	359,144	352,986	107,174
52	tons...	5,140,336	1,745,514	248,322	237,237	356,619	408,046	387,093	108,197
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	13,433	3,433	116	295	611	841	1,217	353
54	tons...	433,033	98,256	13,566	15,915	21,259	19,798	23,674	4,044
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	72,001	11,950	2,258	3,111	3,134	2,208	1,090	149
56	acres...	1,320,196	272,448	87,258	75,120	59,397	33,116	15,914	1,643
57	tons, green weight...	8,582,513	1,598,758	538,554	437,577	340,713	180,672	91,081	10,161
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	416,002	98,732	2,242	5,970	15,012	24,397	29,284	21,827
59	acres ²³ ...	1,184,492	54,641	28,756	9,179	6,705	2,281	3,380	2,281
60	bushels...	370,231,970	15,916,687	9,858,066	2,641,517	1,570,428	782,539	673,906	390,231
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting ⁷ ...	135,421	13,956	1,032	1,379	2,478	3,154	3,479	2,434
62	Sales.....dollars...	735,978,080	20,752,567	11,128,996	3,039,949	2,753,499	1,877,065	1,393,898	559,160
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ²⁴farms reporting...	192,194	37,161	1,417	2,706	5,970	9,009	11,580	6,479
64	acres...	3,658,553	200,962	36,511	21,444	36,077	41,043	48,499	17,388

¹ Less than 0.05 percent. ² Does not include data for Hawaii. ³ Data are for 17 States. ⁴ Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska. ⁵ Does not include data for Alaska. ⁶ Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii). ⁷ Data are for 16 Southern States. ⁸ Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. ⁹ Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959. ¹⁰ Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959. ¹¹ Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959. ¹² Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959. ¹³ Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959. ¹⁴ Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959. ¹⁵ Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959. ¹⁶ Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959. ¹⁷ Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested in 1959. ¹⁸ The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text. ¹⁹ Data do not include mules in Hawaii. ²⁰ Data are for 11 States. ²¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ²² Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry. ²³ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ²⁴ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

THAN POULTRY AND DAIRY FARMS AND LIVESTOCK RANCHES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM,
CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	11.9	23.2	27.8	21.8	10.0
2	acres...	100.0	14.1	20.9	29.2	22.9	10.4	2.5
3	Under 11 acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	1.3	4.6	15.5	37.0	41.1
4	11 to 24 acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	2.8	9.2	26.4	42.7	17.9
5	25 to 49 acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	4.4	16.8	40.6	29.9	6.8
6	50 to 74 acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	9.3	34.0	38.5	13.8	2.2
7	75 to 99 acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	18.8	41.6	27.3	7.3	0.9
8	100 or more acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	18.8	31.4	32.0	14.2	3.3	0.4
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	12.1	23.4	27.5	21.7	10.2
10	acres...	100.0	14.0	21.6	29.4	22.3	10.1	2.5
11	bushels...	100.0	17.4	24.5	29.7	19.3	7.6	1.5
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.5	17.1	31.2	27.0	14.4	3.7
13	bushels...	100.0	19.9	29.4	31.4	14.8	4.0	0.5
Hay crops: ²²								
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100.0	14.3	16.3	25.6	25.1	15.2	3.5
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	13.7	26.2	29.6	19.5	4.7
16	acres...	100.0	12.7	17.9	28.2	26.0	13.0	2.2
17	tons...	100.0	17.0	19.5	27.7	23.0	11.1	1.7
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	16.9	29.9	26.6	16.1	2.4
19	tons...	100.0	28.5	21.6	25.6	16.3	7.1	0.9
20	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	13.0	25.7	27.1	22.1	3.4
21	acres...	100.0	26.6	20.5	23.7	16.4	11.9	1.0
22	tons...	100.0	30.5	19.1	23.5	16.9	9.3	0.7
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	19.8	18.9	30.2	18.9	...
24	tons...	100.0	28.6	35.3	11.0	17.9	7.2	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	10.7	22.5	28.6	25.1	9.0
26	acres...	100.0	10.5	15.2	24.9	25.9	18.4	5.0
27	tons...	100.0	11.1	16.8	26.1	25.3	16.8	3.9
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	12.2	27.9	29.8	22.1	4.1
29	tons...	100.0	10.2	20.1	30.1	23.9	14.0	1.6
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	3.0	10.7	24.5	38.6	22.3
31	acres...	100.0	3.2	6.4	15.1	26.9	35.2	13.3
32	tons...	100.0	3.7	7.1	16.2	28.0	33.5	11.5
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	3.0	12.2	33.3	37.0	13.8
34	tons...	100.0	5.0	6.7	18.4	33.7	29.5	6.6
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	10.5	20.0	22.7	31.8	11.4
36	acres...	100.0	6.4	23.4	20.5	25.6	20.1	4.1
37	tons...	100.0	8.5	27.1	17.8	23.3	19.5	3.9
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	58.3	...	41.7	...	...
39	tons...	100.0	...	92.9	...	7.1	...	...
40	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	7.5	18.8	29.4	28.9	11.5
41	acres...	100.0	8.3	11.6	24.9	30.3	20.3	4.7
42	tons...	100.0	13.2	13.2	23.3	26.6	19.1	4.6
43	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	10.5	20.9	26.5	30.0	7.3
44	tons...	100.0	19.5	20.3	20.5	19.4	17.1	3.0
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.9	9.4	23.7	33.0	23.1	6.8
46	acres...	100.0	21.8	17.1	25.1	22.6	11.3	2.1
47	tons...	100.0	23.6	17.4	24.3	21.4	11.2	2.1
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	11.9	27.4	32.2	20.4	4.0
49	tons...	100.0	15.4	17.8	31.6	22.1	11.7	1.3
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	7.6	17.2	26.1	30.4	15.3
51	acres...	100.0	11.4	12.7	20.9	24.1	23.7	7.2
52	tons...	100.0	14.2	13.6	20.4	23.4	22.2	6.2
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	8.6	17.8	24.5	35.4	10.3
54	tons...	100.0	13.8	16.2	21.6	20.1	24.1	4.1
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.9	26.0	26.2	18.5	9.1	1.2
56	acres...	100.0	32.0	27.6	21.8	12.2	5.8	0.6
57	tons, green weight...	100.0	33.7	27.4	21.3	11.3	5.7	0.6
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	6.0	15.2	24.7	29.7	22.1
59	acres ²³ ...	100.0	52.6	16.8	12.3	7.9	6.2	4.2
60	bushels...	100.0	61.9	16.6	9.9	4.9	4.2	2.5
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting ⁷ ...	100.0	7.4	9.9	17.8	22.6	24.9	17.4
62	Sales.....dollars...	100.0	53.6	14.6	13.3	9.0	6.7	2.7
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ²⁴farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	7.3	16.1	24.2	31.2	17.4
64	acres...	100.0	18.2	10.7	18.0	20.4	24.1	8.7