

GENERAL REPORT

Table 80.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL GENERAL FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1	Farms.....number...	2,416,017	211,613	4,775	12,826	40,974	65,825	61,145	26,068
2	Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	59,495,560	6,898,800	7,107,023	14,297,565	16,580,989	11,110,724	3,500,459
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	281.2	1,444.8	554.1	348.9	251.9	181.7	134.3
Value of land and buildings: ¹									
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	41,617	288,658	97,017	58,342	35,092	21,247	11,778
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	153.82	219.76	181.94	171.24	140.76	118.81	91.33
Land in farms according to use:									
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	210,374	4,770	12,826	40,960	65,693	60,735	25,390
7	acres...	295,477,889	28,451,057	2,969,163	3,568,642	7,624,639	8,526,627	4,761,308	1,000,678
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	3,518	...	15	26	159	723	2,595
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	8,758	1	6	52	525	2,734	5,440
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	12,109	5	10	164	1,439	5,203	5,288
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	25,912	11	140	1,080	5,282	13,419	5,980
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	56,144	68	879	5,919	20,000	24,630	4,648
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	64,599	513	3,626	19,314	28,983	11,096	1,067
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	34,530	2,022	7,032	13,612	8,700	2,801	363
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	3,997	1,495	1,023	748	594	128	9
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	807	655	95	45	11	1	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	1,090,373	109,629	2,108	7,039	23,710	35,007	30,555	11,210
18	acres...	55,145,332	4,033,071	402,423	449,112	929,872	1,120,491	873,594	257,579
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	70,165	1,892	4,471	12,463	21,307	20,747	9,285
20	acres...	60,771,405	3,495,595	406,034	386,584	726,433	943,032	723,458	310,054
21	Cultivated summer fallow ²farms reporting...	181,126	14,619	738	1,339	3,189	5,139	3,568	646
22	acres...	29,977,966	1,147,072	193,007	151,931	283,100	324,452	163,594	30,988
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	23,283	530	1,604	4,126	7,298	7,045	2,680
24	acres...	13,222,067	922,307	87,225	94,662	167,943	252,172	207,207	113,098
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ³farms reporting...	458,958	45,063	1,064	2,514	7,482	13,034	13,800	7,169
26	acres...	17,571,372	1,426,216	125,802	139,991	275,390	366,408	352,657	165,968
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	67,318	1,025	3,140	11,003	19,905	21,810	10,935
28	acres...	67,460,590	4,023,828	481,598	397,382	795,622	1,004,118	908,937	436,171
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	75,075	1,368	4,312	12,554	21,420	23,770	11,651
30	acres...	51,009,981	5,767,255	808,225	711,812	1,123,227	1,328,816	1,252,384	542,791
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	100,906	1,778	5,726	19,680	33,270	29,212	11,240
32	acres...	411,826,041	10,890,518	1,580,647	1,283,840	2,437,994	2,818,036	2,004,863	765,138
33	Improved pasture ⁴farms reporting...	277,667	26,530	794	2,219	5,895	8,458	6,846	2,318
34	acres...	21,774,863	1,121,590	199,242	179,470	251,683	268,277	179,280	43,638
35	Irrigated land in farms ⁴farms reporting...	247,043	25,073	2,689	4,053	6,970	6,424	3,920	1,017
36	acres...	32,238,377	3,713,546	1,382,439	697,756	823,129	526,833	241,778	41,611
37	Irrigated cropland harvested ⁵farms reporting...	197,065	21,610	2,344	3,418	5,998	5,485	3,435	930
38	acres...	25,660,792	3,253,348	1,253,931	614,488	715,128	443,716	195,291	30,794
Land use practices: ⁴									
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	35,436	994	3,003	7,705	11,514	9,618	2,602
40	acres...	8,314,022	936,546	120,343	162,491	247,242	249,504	129,971	26,995
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	28,295	558	1,844	5,918	9,896	7,461	2,618
42	acres...	21,072,690	2,075,181	149,550	265,596	563,217	681,672	342,812	72,334
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	9,028	247	718	1,991	3,244	2,307	521
44	acres...	15,589,719	846,201	47,501	89,730	218,642	314,854	151,889	23,585
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	34,374	689	2,047	6,309	11,250	10,026	4,053
46	acres...	28,022,844	3,021,967	224,420	380,835	743,763	959,175	558,201	155,573
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE									
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	209,656	4,703	12,715	40,671	65,353	60,618	25,596
48	Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	3,202	61	130	644	1,239	824	304
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	25,618	579	2,132	7,209	8,602	5,650	1,446
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	49,777	1,653	4,199	12,218	16,599	11,541	3,567
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	61,126	1,338	3,536	11,824	19,683	17,107	7,638
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	52,395	749	1,973	6,633	14,370	16,029	12,641
53	65 or more years.....number...	212,879	17,538	323	745	2,143	4,860	9,467	...
54	Average age.....years...	48.6	48.6	46.3	45.3	45.3	47.6	51.4	52.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME									
Farm operators—									
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	808,440	69,644	959	3,362	12,015	21,938	23,643	7,727
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	45,555	595	2,485	8,802	14,402	11,544	7,727
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	8,584	111	315	1,469	2,997	3,692	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	245,872	15,505	253	562	1,744	4,539	8,407	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	18,622	210	754	3,194	6,120	6,747	1,597
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	321,935	25,876	508	1,554	4,731	7,976	8,959	2,148
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	15,794	120	357	1,265	4,427	9,625	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	141,969	3,816	9,464	28,959	43,887	37,502	18,341
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	22,785	354	1,403	4,837	7,518	6,251	2,422
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	34,046	1,189	2,299	6,476	9,840	10,992	3,250
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	5,650	65	182	479	1,451	3,473	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number...	100.0	2.3	6.1	19.4	31.1	28.9	12.3
2	Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	11.6	11.9	24.0	27.9	18.7	5.9
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Value of land and buildings: ¹								
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Land in farms according to use:								
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	6.1	19.5	31.2	28.9	12.1
7	acres...	100.0	10.4	12.5	26.8	30.0	16.7	3.5
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	0.4	0.7	4.5	20.6	73.8
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	(2)	0.1	0.6	6.0	31.2	62.1
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	(2)	0.1	1.4	11.9	43.0	43.7
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	(2)	0.5	4.2	20.4	51.8	23.1
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.6	10.5	35.6	43.9	8.3
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	5.6	29.9	44.9	17.2	1.7
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	20.4	39.4	25.2	8.1	1.1
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	37.4	25.6	18.7	14.9	3.2	0.2
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	81.2	11.8	5.6	1.4	0.1	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	6.4	21.6	31.9	27.9	10.2
18	acres...	100.0	10.0	11.1	23.1	27.8	21.7	6.4
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	6.4	17.8	30.4	29.6	13.2
20	acres...	100.0	11.6	11.1	20.8	27.0	20.7	8.9
21	Cultivated summer fallow ²farms reporting...	100.0	5.0	9.2	21.8	35.2	24.4	4.4
22	acres...	100.0	16.8	13.2	24.7	28.3	14.3	2.7
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	6.9	17.7	31.3	30.3	11.5
24	acres...	100.0	9.5	10.3	18.2	27.3	22.5	12.3
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ³farms reporting...	100.0	2.4	5.6	16.6	28.9	30.6	15.9
26	acres...	100.0	8.8	9.8	19.3	25.7	24.7	11.6
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	4.7	16.3	29.6	32.4	15.5
28	acres...	100.0	12.0	9.9	19.8	25.0	22.6	10.8
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	5.7	16.7	28.5	31.7	15.5
30	acres...	100.0	14.0	12.3	19.5	23.0	21.7	9.4
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	5.7	19.5	33.0	28.9	11.1
32	acres...	100.0	14.5	11.8	22.4	25.9	18.4	7.0
33	Improved pasture ⁴farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	8.4	22.2	31.9	25.8	8.7
34	acres...	100.0	17.8	16.0	22.4	23.9	16.0	3.9
35	Irrigated land in farms ⁴farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	16.2	27.8	25.6	15.6	4.1
36	acres...	100.0	37.2	18.9	22.2	14.2	6.5	1.1
37	Irrigated cropland harvested ⁵farms reporting...	100.0	10.8	15.8	27.8	25.4	15.9	4.3
38	acres...	100.0	38.5	18.9	22.0	13.6	6.0	0.9
Land use practices: ⁴								
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	8.5	21.7	32.5	27.1	7.3
40	acres...	100.0	12.8	17.3	26.4	26.6	13.9	2.9
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	6.5	20.9	35.0	26.4	9.3
42	acres...	100.0	7.2	12.8	27.1	32.8	16.5	3.5
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	8.0	22.1	35.9	25.6	5.8
44	acres...	100.0	5.6	10.6	25.8	37.2	17.9	2.8
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	6.0	18.4	32.7	29.2	11.8
46	acres...	100.0	7.4	12.6	24.6	31.7	18.5	5.1
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	2.2	6.1	19.4	31.2	28.9	12.2
48	Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	1.9	4.1	20.1	38.7	25.7	9.5
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	2.3	8.3	28.1	33.6	22.1	5.6
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	3.3	8.4	24.5	33.3	23.2	7.2
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	2.2	5.8	19.3	32.2	28.0	12.5
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	1.4	3.8	12.7	27.4	30.6	24.1
53	65 or more years.....number...	100.0	1.8	4.2	12.2	27.7	54.0	...
54	Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.4	4.8	17.3	31.5	33.9	11.1
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.3	5.5	19.3	31.6	25.3	17.0
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.3	3.7	17.1	34.9	43.0	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.6	3.6	11.2	29.3	54.2	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.1	4.0	17.2	32.9	36.2	8.6
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	100.0	2.0	6.0	18.3	30.8	34.6	8.3
61	With other income or family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	0.8	2.3	8.0	28.0	60.9	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	100.0	2.7	6.7	20.4	30.9	26.4	12.9
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.6	6.2	21.2	33.0	27.4	10.6
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.5	6.8	19.0	28.9	32.3	9.5
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.2	3.2	8.5	25.7	61.5	...

GENERAL REPORT

Table 80.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL GENERAL FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY SIZE									
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	79,003	401	...	...	11	49	49	292
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	315,296	13,209	...	36	306	1,746	4,842	6,279
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	119,872	10,433	15	75	470	1,861	4,661	3,351
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	226,152	22,750	20	230	1,561	5,645	10,537	4,757
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	269,839	28,822	46	531	2,951	9,241	12,056	3,997
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	299,887	32,905	119	925	5,987	13,166	9,823	2,885
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	188,922	20,381	132	895	4,900	7,962	5,251	1,241
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	167,072	17,768	189	1,080	5,411	6,481	3,711	896
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	429,346	42,417	1,088	4,816	13,100	14,154	7,529	1,730
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	188,290	16,099	1,438	2,819	4,683	4,469	2,239	451
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	76,327	4,610	975	1,042	1,226	884	348	135
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	56,011	1,818	753	377	368	167	99	54
FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All farm operators:									
13	Full owners.....number...	1,094,645	89,683	994	3,065	11,706	24,313	33,196	16,409
14	Part owners.....number...	705,938	70,581	2,843	6,390	16,772	23,441	16,040	5,095
15	All tenants.....number...	598,450	50,455	720	3,111	12,349	17,947	11,825	4,503
16	Cash tenants.....number...	67,837	5,433	103	288	1,066	1,648	1,414	914
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	126,974	16,585	169	900	5,114	6,986	2,811	605
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	172,985	13,086	310	912	2,814	4,107	3,602	1,341
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	83,344	7,921	76	801	2,652	2,823	1,319	250
20	Croppers ⁶number...	98,493	4,214	7	66	218	1,444	1,643	836
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	48,817	3,216	55	144	485	939	1,036	557
White operators: ¹									
22	Full owners.....number...	1,060,944	86,783	986	3,035	11,664	24,097	32,310	14,691
23	Part owners.....number...	680,058	67,872	2,781	6,297	16,581	22,918	15,151	4,144
24	All tenants.....number...	491,634	45,991	697	3,070	12,183	16,784	10,018	3,239
25	Croppers ⁶number...	37,458	2,071	7	60	177	779	653	395
Nonwhite operators: ¹									
26	Full owners.....number...	32,777	2,891	8	30	41	214	882	1,716
27	Part owners.....number...	25,116	2,702	62	92	189	521	888	950
28	All tenants.....number...	105,671	4,460	23	41	166	1,161	1,806	1,263
29	Croppers ⁶number...	61,035	2,143	...	6	41	665	990	441
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD									
30	Grain combines ¹farms reporting...	900,375	96,622	3,090	8,795	26,633	34,897	19,639	3,568
31	".....number...	965,160	102,745	4,674	10,082	28,159	36,029	20,132	3,669
32	Corn pickers ⁷farms reporting...	712,486	80,171	1,562	6,322	22,775	30,374	16,472	2,666
33	".....number...	737,191	82,712	1,858	6,727	23,507	31,185	16,728	2,707
34	Pick-up balers ⁴farms reporting...	615,327	59,812	2,407	6,540	17,529	20,030	11,225	2,081
35	".....number...	624,744	61,096	2,800	6,721	17,831	20,288	11,360	2,096
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	266,353	18,198	1,318	3,044	6,121	5,383	2,064	268
37	".....number...	281,402	19,338	1,689	3,295	6,339	5,548	2,179	288
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,633,579	149,272	4,665	11,870	34,273	47,026	38,503	12,935
39	".....number...	2,234,212	197,263	16,462	22,658	46,159	55,978	43,020	13,986
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,995,728	188,913	4,724	12,567	39,752	61,796	53,599	16,475
41	".....number...	4,234,453	403,074	26,807	42,166	100,323	124,518	87,034	22,226
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,965,606	187,282	4,717	12,532	39,598	61,355	53,002	16,078
43	".....number...	3,946,920	378,776	26,069	40,027	94,520	116,988	80,699	20,473
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	768,858	70,180	94	677	5,551	20,440	30,975	12,443
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728,892	72,908	339	3,331	19,033	29,572	17,563	3,070
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	310,109	29,221	854	4,412	10,999	8,972	3,556	428
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	95,132	8,893	973	2,393	2,906	1,775	739	107
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	62,615	6,080	2,457	1,719	1,109	596	169	30
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,946,305	186,392	4,685	12,488	39,455	61,115	52,696	15,953
50	".....number...	3,778,230	365,047	22,341	38,048	91,737	114,241	78,667	20,013
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	133,687	10,618	1,965	1,673	2,344	2,397	1,800	439
52	".....number...	168,690	13,729	3,728	1,979	2,783	2,747	2,032	460
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	268,139	23,023	622	1,937	5,468	7,196	6,132	1,668
54	".....number...	287,533	24,298	738	2,139	5,803	7,530	6,335	1,753
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,016,235	178,915	4,541	12,197	38,337	58,736	49,024	16,080
56	".....number...	2,522,507	223,603	9,140	17,733	49,998	71,673	57,486	17,573
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,265,358	202,289	4,753	12,687	40,376	63,972	58,309	22,192
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,662,505	145,947	4,490	11,610	34,808	48,558	36,845	9,636
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,462,287	135,302	3,830	10,615	31,922	44,465	35,069	9,401
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	610,256	63,071	810	4,670	19,178	24,482	12,579	1,352
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	401,350	35,795	687	3,672	12,111	12,441	6,071	813
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	48,745	3,841	633	885	1,162	662	404	95
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	875,783	81,541	2,607	7,954	24,176	29,802	15,103	1,899
Farms by kind of road on which located:									
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	928,064	76,117	2,845	6,122	16,068	22,165	21,157	7,760
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	992,987	92,066	1,117	4,711	18,666	31,620	26,266	9,686
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	460,638	41,031	728	1,842	5,836	11,388	13,081	8,156
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	168,720	15,219	282	746	2,170	4,090	4,949	2,982
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	291,918	25,812	446	1,096	3,666	7,298	8,132	5,174
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	101,301	9,368	208	429	1,152	2,562	3,057	1,960
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	114,247	11,165	171	452	1,714	3,285	3,317	2,226
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	20,084	1,783	37	69	263	468	643	303
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	56,286	3,496	30	146	537	983	1,115	685

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

1455

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959-Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY SIZE								
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	100.0	...	...	2.7	12.2	12.2	72.8
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	100.0	...	0.3	2.3	13.2	36.7	47.5
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	100.0	0.1	0.7	4.5	17.8	44.7	32.1
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	100.0	0.1	1.0	6.9	24.8	46.3	20.9
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	0.2	1.8	10.2	32.1	41.8	13.9
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	0.4	2.8	18.2	40.0	29.9	8.8
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	0.6	4.4	24.0	39.1	25.8	6.1
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	1.1	6.1	30.5	36.5	20.9	5.0
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	2.6	11.4	30.9	33.4	17.7	4.1
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	8.9	17.5	29.1	27.8	13.9	2.8
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	100.0	21.1	22.6	26.6	19.2	7.5	2.9
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	41.4	20.7	20.2	9.2	5.4	3.0
FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
13	Full owners.....number...	100.0	1.1	3.4	13.1	27.1	37.0	18.3
14	Part owners.....number...	100.0	4.0	9.1	23.8	33.2	22.7	7.2
15	All tenants.....number...	100.0	1.4	6.2	24.5	35.6	23.4	8.9
16	Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	1.9	5.3	19.6	30.3	26.0	16.8
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	1.0	5.4	30.8	42.1	16.9	3.6
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	2.4	7.0	21.5	31.4	27.5	10.2
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	1.0	10.1	33.5	35.6	16.7	3.2
20	Croppers ⁶number...	100.0	0.2	1.6	5.2	34.3	39.0	19.8
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	1.7	4.5	15.1	29.2	32.2	17.3
White operators: ¹								
22	Full owners.....number...	100.0	1.1	3.5	13.4	27.8	37.2	16.9
23	Part owners.....number...	100.0	4.1	9.3	24.4	33.8	22.3	6.1
24	All tenants.....number...	100.0	1.5	6.7	26.5	36.5	21.8	7.0
25	Croppers ⁶number...	100.0	0.3	2.9	8.5	37.6	31.5	19.1
Nonwhite operators: ¹								
26	Full owners.....number...	100.0	0.3	1.0	1.4	7.4	30.5	59.4
27	Part owners.....number...	100.0	2.3	3.4	7.0	19.3	32.9	35.2
28	All tenants.....number...	100.0	0.5	0.9	3.7	26.0	40.5	28.3
29	Croppers ⁶number...	100.0	...	0.3	1.9	31.0	46.2	20.6
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
30	Grain combines ¹farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	9.1	27.6	36.1	20.3	3.7
31	number...	100.0	4.5	9.8	27.4	35.1	19.6	3.6
32	Corn pickers ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	7.9	28.4	37.9	20.5	3.3
33	number...	100.0	2.2	8.1	28.4	37.7	20.2	3.3
34	Pick-up balers ⁴farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	11.0	29.3	33.5	18.8	3.5
35	number...	100.0	4.6	11.0	29.2	33.2	18.6	3.4
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.2	16.7	33.6	29.6	11.3	1.5
37	number...	100.0	8.7	17.0	32.8	28.7	11.3	1.5
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	8.0	23.0	31.5	25.8	8.7
39	number...	100.0	8.3	11.0	23.4	28.4	21.8	7.1
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	6.7	21.0	32.7	28.4	8.7
41	number...	100.0	6.7	10.5	24.9	30.9	21.6	5.5
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	6.7	21.1	32.7	28.3	8.6
43	number...	100.0	6.9	10.6	25.0	30.9	21.3	5.4
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.0	8.0	29.1	44.1	17.7
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	4.6	26.1	40.6	24.1	4.2
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	15.1	37.6	30.7	12.2	1.5
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	26.9	32.7	19.9	8.3	1.2
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	40.4	28.3	18.2	9.8	2.8	0.5
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	6.7	21.2	32.8	28.3	8.6
50	number...	100.0	6.1	10.4	25.1	31.3	21.5	5.5
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.5	15.8	22.1	22.6	17.0	4.1
52	number...	100.0	27.2	14.4	20.3	20.0	14.8	3.4
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	8.4	23.7	31.3	26.6	7.2
54	number...	100.0	3.0	8.8	23.9	31.0	26.1	7.2
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	6.8	21.4	32.8	27.4	9.0
56	number...	100.0	4.1	7.9	22.4	32.1	25.7	7.9
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	6.3	20.0	31.6	28.8	11.0
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	8.0	23.8	33.3	25.2	6.6
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	7.8	23.6	32.9	26.0	6.9
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	7.4	30.4	38.8	19.9	2.1
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	10.3	33.8	34.8	17.0	2.3
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	16.5	23.0	30.3	17.2	10.5	2.5
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	9.8	29.6	36.5	18.5	2.3
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	8.0	21.1	29.1	27.8	10.2
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	5.1	20.3	34.3	28.5	10.5
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	4.4	14.2	27.8	31.9	19.9
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	4.9	14.3	26.9	32.5	19.6
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	4.2	14.2	28.3	31.5	20.0
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	4.6	12.3	27.3	32.6	20.9
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	4.0	15.4	29.4	29.7	19.9
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	3.9	14.8	26.2	36.1	17.0
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	4.2	15.4	28.1	31.9	19.6

GENERAL REPORT

Table 80.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL GENERAL FARMS

[Data for continuous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION									
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	40,971	4,038	7,133	11,318	10,450	6,669	1,363
2	persons...	1,485,044	123,611	29,919	22,845	27,042	25,868	14,920	3,017
3	Regular hired workers (employed								
4	150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	22,168	3,724	5,454	6,610	4,130	2,031	219
	persons...	674,917	46,998	17,429	10,992	9,937	5,605	2,738	297
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:									
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	14,199	1,151	3,207	4,870	3,237	1,560	174
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	3,909	796	1,098	1,026	603	359	27
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	2,270	702	696	551	233	75	13
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	1,251	659	361	138	51	37	5
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	539	416	92	25	6	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR									
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	194,275	3,685	11,313	37,969	61,229	56,404	23,675
11	Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	170,142	9,067	870	940	1,693	2,290	2,232	1,042
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	8,271	220	573	1,312	2,306	2,509	1,351
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME									
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials								
	used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	165,098	4,452	11,630	34,707	49,790	46,100	18,419
14	acres on which used...	124,124,519	13,168,201	1,992,486	2,050,640	3,547,123	3,270,940	1,881,610	425,402
15	tons...	18,143,681	2,035,014	373,432	333,662	502,825	459,007	293,020	73,068
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	160,756	3,994	11,020	33,270	48,584	45,544	18,344
17	tons...	16,577,156	1,892,202	310,249	307,428	471,400	443,871	286,956	72,298
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	18,688	1,819	3,059	6,101	4,949	2,389	371
19	tons...	1,566,525	142,812	63,183	26,234	31,425	15,136	6,064	770
Crops on which used—									
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	40,161	1,784	3,926	9,711	11,529	9,796	3,415
21	acres...	11,897,398	1,351,822	299,842	216,642	314,492	286,422	192,469	41,955
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	363,614	39,253	1,660	3,781	9,445	11,256	9,706	3,405
23	tons...	1,868,609	197,434	41,219	30,916	44,255	42,346	31,571	7,127
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,590	1,553	249	321	409	417	147	10
25	tons...	48,624	9,640	4,560	2,114	1,522	1,041	393	10
26	Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	112,297	10,679	352	1,072	2,519	3,215	2,655	866
27	acres...	3,884,554	287,349	52,782	49,919	72,471	64,352	39,235	8,590
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,102	10,414	335	1,032	2,442	3,139	2,610	856
29	tons...	624,598	47,354	8,257	8,234	11,726	10,602	6,892	1,643
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,410	492	46	92	167	126	46	15
31	tons...	15,736	2,645	364	788	1,058	338	64	33
32	Corn for all purposes ⁸farms reporting...	1,184,083	123,895	1,895	7,746	26,054	38,167	35,565	14,468
33	acres...	47,353,533	5,219,560	312,753	734,800	1,600,458	1,500,072	858,053	213,424
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,135,390	120,112	1,750	7,216	24,891	37,092	34,975	14,388
35	tons...	5,550,455	687,213	54,899	102,676	192,623	187,345	118,078	31,592
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	124,702	12,187	585	1,769	4,311	3,517	1,755	250
37	tons...	617,102	51,695	8,448	11,122	18,492	9,235	3,918	480
38	Wheat ⁹farms reporting...	423,291	51,838	981	3,921	12,713	18,016	13,733	2,474
39	acres...	16,732,139	1,421,775	94,205	196,977	430,567	447,171	226,907	25,948
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	403,997	50,305	873	3,676	12,195	17,595	13,517	2,449
41	tons...	1,198,743	135,040	7,616	18,535	41,376	41,126	23,353	3,134
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,691	2,104	147	354	734	562	277	30
43	tons...	111,787	6,097	1,221	1,208	2,167	1,004	440	57
44	Irish potatoes ¹⁰farms reporting...	22,894	3,929	424	667	1,266	805	591	176
45	acres...	858,887	83,944	34,537	19,492	21,079	6,227	2,236	373
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,491	3,831	404	646	1,219	800	586	176
47	tons...	433,398	28,258	12,878	6,387	5,967	2,000	859	167
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,033	205	45	53	62	35	10	...
49	tons...	10,436	1,365	972	177	175	36	5	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar ¹¹farms reporting...	17,298	5,136	736	1,123	1,942	1,063	272	...
51	acres...	635,547	179,929	84,823	39,281	39,916	13,676	2,233	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,220	4,504	937	1,780	992	257	...	...
53	tons...	107,895	30,038	13,158	6,356	7,419	2,577	528	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,902	1,453	376	423	438	176	40	...
55	tons...	55,021	11,820	8,565	1,962	1,007	257	29	...
56	Tobacco ¹²farms reporting...	220,795	24,460	178	650	2,619	6,756	9,816	4,441
57	acres...	729,145	61,082	2,610	5,293	13,318	19,308	16,431	4,122
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220,516	24,419	177	650	2,609	6,741	9,801	4,441
59	tons...	582,501	48,224	2,303	4,085	10,718	15,225	12,561	3,332
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	141	11	5	40	45	30	10
61	tons...	1,501	150	21	5	59	29	26	10
62	Soybeans for all purposes ¹³farms reporting...	67,166	8,685	228	941	2,509	2,810	1,872	325
63	acres...	2,586,188	288,224	39,317	59,620	88,032	68,350	29,345	3,560
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,732	8,554	222	936	2,459	2,770	1,847	320
65	tons...	256,886	32,499	5,695	7,081	9,479	6,616	3,231	397
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,891	198	7	11	75	65	35	5
67	tons...	5,774	439	68	20	139	139	60	13
68	Barley ¹⁴farms reporting...	12,010	2,086	199	439	517	568	338	25
69	acres...	964,632	95,069	26,089	23,694	22,650	14,850	7,196	590
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,661	1,747	134	359	399	507	323	25
71	tons...	34,220	6,233	1,719	1,654	1,076	1,299	443	42
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,633	386	71	91	128	81	15	...
73	tons...	16,265	1,734	564	496	445	212	17	...
74	Cotton ¹⁵farms reporting...	289,598	35,802	1,615	2,421	5,238	9,266	11,039	6,223
75	acres...	7,949,843	742,278	233,807	109,933	125,851	131,118	104,379	37,190
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	273,404	34,962	1,295	2,245	5,098	9,147	10,969	6,208
77	tons...	1,282,505	180,448	45,336	28,048	33,973	35,115	28,397	9,579
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,531	1,839	519	344	433	338	170	35
79	tons...	208,208	13,787	10,666	1,373	863	554	311	20

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.9	17.4	27.6	25.5	16.3	3.3
2	persons...	100.0	24.2	18.5	21.9	20.9	12.1	2.4
3	Regular hired workers (employed	100.0	16.8	24.6	29.8	18.6	9.2	1.0
4	150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	37.1	23.4	21.1	11.9	5.8	0.7
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
5	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	22.6	34.3	22.8	11.0	1.2
6	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	20.4	28.1	26.2	15.4	9.2	0.7
7	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.9	30.7	24.3	10.3	3.3	0.6
8	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	52.7	28.9	11.0	4.1	3.0	0.4
9	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	77.2	17.1	4.6	1.1	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	1.9	5.8	19.5	31.5	29.0	12.2
11	Not residing on farm operated....operators reporting...	100.0	9.6	10.4	18.7	25.3	24.6	11.5
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	2.7	6.9	15.9	27.9	30.3	16.3
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials							
	used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	7.0	21.0	30.2	27.9	11.2
14	acres on which used...	100.0	15.1	15.6	26.9	24.8	14.3	3.2
15	tons...	100.0	18.4	16.4	24.7	22.6	14.4	3.6
16	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	6.9	20.7	30.2	28.3	11.4
17	tons...	100.0	16.4	16.2	24.9	23.5	15.2	3.8
18	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.7	16.4	32.6	26.5	12.8	2.0
19	tons...	100.0	44.2	18.4	22.0	10.6	4.2	0.5
Crops on which used—								
20	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	9.8	24.2	28.7	24.4	8.5
21	acres...	100.0	22.2	16.0	23.3	21.2	14.2	3.1
22	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	9.6	24.1	28.7	24.7	8.7
23	tons...	100.0	20.9	15.7	22.4	21.4	16.0	3.6
24	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.0	20.7	26.3	26.9	9.5	0.6
25	tons...	100.0	47.3	21.9	15.8	10.8	4.1	0.1
26	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	10.0	23.6	30.1	24.9	8.1
27	acres...	100.0	18.4	17.4	25.2	22.4	13.7	3.0
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	9.9	23.4	30.1	25.1	8.2
29	tons...	100.0	17.4	17.4	24.8	22.4	14.6	3.5
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.3	18.7	33.9	25.6	9.3	3.0
31	tons...	100.0	13.8	29.8	40.0	12.8	2.4	1.2
32	Corn for all purposes ⁸farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	6.3	21.0	30.8	28.7	11.7
33	acres...	100.0	6.0	14.1	30.7	28.7	16.4	4.1
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	6.0	20.6	30.9	29.1	12.0
35	tons...	100.0	8.0	14.9	28.0	27.3	17.2	4.6
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	14.5	35.4	28.9	14.4	2.1
37	tons...	100.0	16.3	21.5	35.8	17.9	7.6	0.9
38	Wheat ⁹farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	7.6	24.5	34.8	26.5	4.8
39	acres...	100.0	6.6	13.9	30.3	31.5	16.0	1.8
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	7.3	24.2	35.0	26.9	4.9
41	tons...	100.0	5.6	13.7	30.6	30.5	17.3	2.3
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.0	16.8	34.9	26.7	13.2	1.4
43	tons...	100.0	20.0	19.8	35.5	16.5	7.2	0.9
44	Irish potatoes ¹⁰farms reporting...	100.0	10.8	17.0	32.2	20.5	15.0	4.5
45	acres...	100.0	41.1	23.2	25.1	7.4	2.7	0.4
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.5	16.9	31.8	20.9	15.3	4.6
47	tons...	100.0	45.6	22.6	21.1	7.1	3.0	0.6
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.0	25.9	30.2	17.1	4.9	...
49	tons...	100.0	71.2	13.0	12.8	2.6	0.4	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar ¹¹farms reporting...	100.0	14.3	21.9	37.8	20.7	5.3	...
51	acres...	100.0	47.1	21.8	22.2	7.6	1.2	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.9	20.8	39.5	22.0	5.7	...
53	tons...	100.0	43.8	21.2	24.7	8.6	1.8	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	25.9	29.1	30.1	12.1	2.8	...
55	tons...	100.0	72.5	16.6	8.5	2.2	0.2	...
56	Tobacco ¹²farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	2.7	10.7	27.6	40.1	18.2
57	acres...	100.0	4.3	8.7	21.8	31.6	26.9	6.7
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	2.7	10.7	27.6	40.1	18.2
59	tons...	100.0	4.8	8.5	22.2	31.6	26.0	6.9
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.8	3.5	28.4	31.9	21.3	7.1
61	tons...	100.0	14.0	3.3	39.3	19.3	17.3	6.7
62	Soybeans for all purposes ¹³farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	10.8	28.9	32.4	21.6	3.7
63	acres...	100.0	13.6	20.7	30.5	23.7	10.2	1.2
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	10.9	28.7	32.4	21.6	3.7
65	tons...	100.0	17.5	21.8	29.2	20.4	9.9	1.2
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	5.6	37.9	32.8	17.7	2.5
67	tons...	100.0	15.5	4.6	31.7	31.7	13.7	3.0
68	Barley ¹⁴farms reporting...	100.0	9.5	21.0	24.8	27.2	16.2	1.2
69	acres...	100.0	27.4	24.9	23.8	15.6	7.6	0.6
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.7	20.5	22.8	29.0	18.5	1.4
71	tons...	100.0	27.6	26.5	17.3	20.8	7.1	0.7
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	18.4	23.6	33.2	21.0	3.9	...
73	tons...	100.0	32.5	28.6	25.7	12.2	1.0	...
74	Cotton ¹⁵farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	6.8	14.6	25.9	30.8	17.4
75	acres...	100.0	31.5	14.8	17.0	17.7	14.1	5.0
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	6.4	14.6	26.2	31.4	17.8
77	tons...	100.0	25.1	15.5	18.8	19.5	15.7	5.3
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.2	18.7	23.5	18.4	9.2	1.9
79	tons...	100.0	77.4	10.0	6.3	4.0	2.3	0.1

GENERAL REPORT

Table 80.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL GENERAL FARMS

[Data for continuous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued									
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued									
Crops on which used—Continued									
	Sorghums for all purposes ¹⁶farms reporting...	28,686	2,628	234	318	683	817	461	115
1	acres...	2,314,134	155,457	52,309	30,829	35,939	24,799	9,916	1,665
2	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,313	2,146	85	194	550	746	456	115
3	tons...	80,870	6,779	1,911	1,508	1,549	1,145	556	110
4	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,226	558	173	150	144	76	15	...
5	tons...	70,561	4,309	2,375	1,050	658	195	31	...
6	Oats ¹⁷farms reporting...	8,108	689	6	45	178	315	140	5
7	acres...	186,605	13,001	101	1,195	4,025	5,765	1,865	50
8	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,263	633	6	34	168	280	140	5
9	tons...	15,398	906	12	73	329	325	164	3
10	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	913	56	...	11	10	35	...	...
11	tons...	1,302	68	...	24	10	34	...	...
12	All other crops ¹⁸farms reporting...	744,958	89,068	3,269	7,579	18,473	26,284	24,103	9,360
13	acres...	28,095,063	3,272,168	762,513	563,150	778,395	688,830	391,345	87,935
14	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	720,269	86,718	2,789	7,140	17,745	25,871	23,853	9,320
15	tons...	4,541,078	491,776	115,246	91,875	111,010	98,150	60,323	15,172
16	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40,729	4,392	937	908	1,300	761	415	71
17	tons...	424,208	39,063	25,359	5,895	4,830	2,062	770	147
18	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	359,724	34,298	894	3,009	8,124	10,491	9,177	2,603
19	acres limed...	9,049,214	820,545	86,928	134,119	226,014	212,259	135,820	25,405
20	tons...	17,185,269	1,420,253	128,573	212,640	405,341	379,636	249,620	44,443
21	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,415,277	211,502	4,775	12,826	40,958	65,814	61,134	25,995
23	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,926,188	181,919	3,336	11,031	37,660	59,212	51,803	18,877
24	dollars...	4,481,681,828	227,414,015	23,911,077	32,388,172	70,976,485	63,923,501	30,864,343	5,350,437
25	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	235,814	20,267	103	393	1,533	4,212	7,499	6,527
26	\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	874,909	96,543	829	3,397	14,263	31,970	34,784	11,300
27	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	306,256	30,777	466	1,983	8,137	12,777	6,581	833
28	\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	312,912	26,386	724	3,019	10,410	9,173	2,843	217
29	\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	196,297	7,946	1,214	2,239	3,317	1,080	96	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,240,680	129,325	2,560	8,417	28,752	44,215	34,693	10,688
31	dollars...	3,738,662,975	136,368,507	30,532,381	27,301,625	36,601,283	27,625,369	12,378,801	1,929,048
32	Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	813,629	100,473	615	3,272	18,401	36,191	31,653	10,341
33	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	175,545	15,885	362	1,761	5,516	5,678	2,280	288
34	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	102,637	7,247	323	1,352	3,056	1,786	681	49
35	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	75,230	3,864	397	1,460	1,446	472	79	10
36	\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,639	1,856	863	572	333	88	...	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,501,400	148,667	3,792	9,436	29,813	46,920	43,184	15,522
38	dollars...	748,004,034	67,058,354	17,520,956	8,946,854	14,684,653	14,686,386	9,446,046	1,773,459
39	Under \$200.....farms reporting...	719,702	70,728	196	1,614	9,277	20,960	25,774	12,907
40	\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	644,626	66,184	1,029	5,012	16,952	23,871	16,757	2,563
41	\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	137,072	11,755	2,567	2,810	3,584	2,089	653	52
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,459,502	132,657	4,698	11,715	30,538	41,798	34,047	9,861
43	dollars...	2,531,250,774	163,960,374	69,303,410	32,934,981	30,375,160	19,930,007	9,731,969	1,684,847
44	Under \$200.....farms reporting...	529,747	53,446	44	875	8,247	17,477	7,556	7,556
45	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	313,048	30,121	81	1,163	6,407	11,362	9,477	1,631
46	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	194,906	17,929	133	1,355	5,169	7,193	3,654	425
47	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	215,995	17,599	456	3,599	7,301	4,744	1,307	192
48	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	7,648	828	2,805	2,760	855	344	56
49	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	55,383	3,466	1,253	1,442	593	159	18	1
50	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	1,506	1,029	409	60	8	...	...
51	\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	11,808	700	632	67	1	...	...	...
52	\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,251	242	242	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	1,468,283	145,882	3,641	9,268	30,345	47,436	40,716	14,476
54	dollars...	462,285,837	40,748,477	8,209,163	6,106,114	10,338,505	9,806,964	5,196,940	1,090,791
55	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	533,356	48,586	84	510	3,387	12,567	20,935	11,103
56	\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	751,676	79,902	648	4,299	21,197	31,560	18,985	3,213
57	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	119,069	11,706	770	2,732	4,576	2,903	630	95
58	\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64,182	5,688	2,139	1,727	1,185	406	166	65
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,342,933	207,573	4,770	12,799	40,815	65,357	60,202	23,630
60	dollars...	1,443,592,854	133,094,412	19,174,055	18,312,871	35,071,015	36,304,338	20,079,430	4,152,703
61	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	364,423	20,187	6	52	362	2,132	7,541	10,094
62	\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	975,206	90,485	97	907	7,986	29,988	39,623	11,884
63	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	601,681	61,071	279	3,215	19,301	25,868	11,033	1,375
64	\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	385,994	34,503	3,233	8,495	13,135	7,358	2,005	277
65	\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,629	1,327	1,155	130	31	11	...	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE									
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	29,462,920,043	2,055,583,937	425,918,695	337,870,496	555,119,726	470,525,607	227,717,706	38,431,707
67	average per farm, dollars...	12,195	9,714	89,198	26,343	13,548	7,148	3,724	1,474
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	12,968,785,841	1,212,145,802	333,279,485	205,999,038	291,190,252	238,746,133	120,671,616	22,259,278
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,085,752,796	1,081,031,621	278,148,708	183,937,122	268,357,443	221,435,148	109,814,916	19,338,284
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	69,521,980	34,461,853	11,324,422	11,479,518	7,306,282	3,792,089	1,157,816
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	33,500,342	14,024,621	6,320,800	5,175,568	4,549,831	2,895,115	534,407
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	784,494,203	28,091,859	6,644,303	4,416,694	6,177,723	5,454,872	4,169,496	1,228,771
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	16,494,134,202	843,438,135	92,639,210	131,871,458	263,929,474	231,779,474	107,046,090	16,172,429
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	115,494,162	10,488,620	17,234,274	34,129,512	33,645,569	17,316,152	2,680,035
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	195,404,441	13,644,629	30,917,197	67,834,358	55,589,976	24,038,415	3,379,866
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	10,288,661,458	532,539,532	68,505,961	83,719,987	161,965,604	142,543,929	65,691,523	10,112,528

See footnotes at end of table.

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued								
Crops on which used—Continued								
1	Sorghums for all purposes ¹⁶farms reporting...	100.0	8.9	12.1	26.0	31.1	17.5	4.4
2	acres...	100.0	33.6	19.8	23.1	16.0	6.4	1.1
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.0	9.0	25.6	34.8	21.2	5.4
4	tons...	100.0	28.2	22.2	22.8	16.9	8.2	1.6
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.0	26.9	25.8	13.6	2.7	...
6	tons...	100.0	55.1	24.4	15.3	4.5	0.7	...
7	Oats ¹⁷farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	6.5	25.8	45.7	20.3	0.7
8	acres...	100.0	0.8	9.2	31.0	44.3	14.3	0.4
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	5.4	26.5	44.2	22.1	0.8
10	tons...	100.0	1.3	8.1	36.3	35.9	18.1	0.3
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	19.6	17.9	62.5	...	...
12	tons...	100.0	...	35.3	14.7	50.0	...	...
13	All other crops ¹⁸farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	8.5	20.7	29.5	27.1	10.5
14	acres...	100.0	23.3	17.2	23.8	21.1	12.0	2.7
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.2	8.2	20.5	29.8	27.5	10.7
16	tons...	100.0	23.4	18.7	22.6	20.0	12.3	3.1
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.3	20.7	29.6	17.3	9.4	1.6
18	tons...	100.0	64.9	15.1	12.4	5.3	2.0	0.4
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	8.8	23.7	30.6	26.8	7.6
20	acres limed...	100.0	10.6	16.3	27.5	25.9	16.6	3.1
21	tons...	100.0	9.1	15.0	28.5	26.7	17.6	3.1
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	6.1	19.4	31.1	28.9	12.3
23	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	6.1	20.7	32.5	28.5	10.4
24	dollars...	100.0	10.5	14.2	31.2	28.1	13.6	2.4
25	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	1.9	7.6	20.8	37.0	32.2
26	\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	3.5	14.8	33.1	36.0	11.7
27	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	6.4	26.4	41.5	21.4	2.7
28	\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	11.4	39.5	34.8	10.8	0.8
29	\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.3	28.2	41.7	13.6	1.2	...
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	6.5	22.2	34.2	26.8	8.3
31	dollars...	100.0	22.4	20.0	26.8	20.3	9.1	1.4
32	Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	3.3	18.3	36.0	31.5	10.3
33	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	11.1	34.7	35.7	14.4	1.8
34	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	18.7	42.2	24.6	9.4	0.7
35	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	37.8	37.4	12.2	2.0	0.3
36	\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	46.5	30.8	17.9	4.7	...	...
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	6.3	20.1	31.6	29.0	10.4
38	dollars...	100.0	26.1	13.3	21.9	21.9	14.1	2.6
39	Under \$200.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	2.3	13.1	29.6	36.4	18.2
40	\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	7.6	25.6	36.1	25.3	3.9
41	\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.8	23.9	30.5	17.8	5.6	0.4
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	8.8	23.0	31.5	25.7	7.4
43	dollars...	100.0	42.3	20.1	18.5	12.2	5.9	1.0
44	Under \$200.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.6	15.4	32.7	36.0	14.1
45	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.3	3.9	21.3	37.7	31.5	5.4
46	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	7.6	28.8	40.1	20.4	2.4
47	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	20.5	41.5	27.0	7.4	1.1
48	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.8	36.7	36.1	11.2	4.5	0.7
49	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.2	41.6	17.1	4.6	0.5	(2)
50	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	68.3	27.2	4.0	0.5	...	...
51	\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	90.3	9.6	0.1	...	...	...
52	\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	100.0	2.5	6.4	20.8	32.5	27.9	9.9
54	dollars...	100.0	20.1	15.0	25.4	24.1	12.8	2.7
55	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	1.0	7.0	25.9	43.1	22.9
56	\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	5.4	26.5	39.5	23.8	4.0
57	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.6	23.3	39.1	24.8	5.4	0.8
58	\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	37.6	30.4	20.8	7.1	2.9	1.1
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	6.2	19.7	31.5	29.0	11.4
60	dollars...	100.0	14.4	13.8	26.4	27.3	15.1	3.1
61	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	(2)	0.3	1.8	10.6	37.4	50.0
62	\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.1	1.0	8.8	33.1	43.8	13.1
63	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.5	5.3	31.6	42.4	18.1	2.3
64	\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.4	24.6	38.1	21.3	5.8	0.8
65	\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	87.0	9.8	2.3	0.8	...	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	100.0	20.7	16.4	27.0	22.9	11.1	1.9
67	average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	100.0	27.5	17.0	24.0	19.7	10.0	1.8
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	25.7	16.9	24.8	20.5	10.2	1.8
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	49.6	16.3	16.5	10.5	5.5	1.7
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	41.9	18.9	15.4	13.6	8.6	1.6
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	23.7	15.7	22.0	19.4	14.8	4.4
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	100.0	11.0	15.6	31.3	27.5	12.7	1.9
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	9.1	14.9	29.6	29.1	15.0	2.3
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	7.0	15.8	34.7	28.4	12.3	1.7
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	100.0	12.9	15.7	30.4	26.8	12.3	1.9

Table 80.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL GENERAL FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS									
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	178,160	3,336	10,679	36,010	57,385	51,014	19,736
2	number....	85,531,612	5,204,297	530,528	672,943	1,387,205	1,525,164	901,127	187,330
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	168,508	2,756	9,486	33,779	54,653	48,851	18,983
4	number....	37,816,864	2,374,149	202,415	288,334	627,025	714,774	442,601	99,000
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	138,850	1,614	7,045	27,737	45,495	40,693	16,266
6	number....	15,386,721	1,154,586	42,308	111,086	326,536	382,809	234,018	57,829
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	154,012	2,746	9,281	32,487	51,639	43,327	14,532
8	number....	24,735,314	1,583,531	146,959	211,331	424,020	469,599	276,138	55,484
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	140,874	2,937	9,261	30,804	47,914	38,769	11,189
10	number....	22,979,434	1,246,617	181,154	173,278	336,160	340,791	182,388	32,846
Farms reporting by number on hand:									
Cattle and calves—									
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	4,852	92	186	544	932	1,532	1,566
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	15,536	190	592	1,456	3,217	4,904	5,077
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	20,381	173	424	1,620	4,447	8,307	5,410
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	43,891	181	724	4,652	14,312	18,521	5,501
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	69,208	412	3,392	18,858	28,390	16,011	2,145
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	18,876	707	3,598	7,372	5,536	1,628	35
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	5,225	1,407	1,753	1,503	450	110	2
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	191	174	10	5	1	1	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—									
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	173,275	12,978	241	746	1,776	3,063	3,871	3,281
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	67,124	459	1,498	6,877	18,549	26,654	13,087
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	54,657	244	1,775	12,898	22,760	14,669	2,311
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	19,004	153	1,856	7,190	6,910	2,625	270
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	9,770	464	2,027	3,540	2,802	904	33
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	2,812	411	835	1,031	434	101	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23,871	901	202	307	280	88	23	1
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	1,262	582	442	187	47	4	...
Milk cows—									
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	21,954	395	1,388	3,361	5,921	6,728	4,161
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	70,199	547	1,770	8,487	21,031	26,808	11,556
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	35,530	62	1,102	10,555	16,379	6,883	549
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	8,155	53	1,366	4,539	1,935	262	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	2,478	209	1,260	768	229	12	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	385	218	140	27	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	59	41	18	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,407	90	89	1	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules ¹⁹farms reporting...	742,397	68,135	2,015	4,586	11,403	17,856	20,032	12,243
36	number....	2,105,236	170,984	11,296	14,739	31,034	44,358	44,296	25,261
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,291,136	143,836	7,164	28,826	47,580	41,627	16,876	16,876
38	number....	63,778,461	6,317,358	233,952	643,823	2,000,005	2,157,605	1,059,552	222,421
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	894,797	106,707	1,448	5,799	22,214	36,046	29,581	10,619
40	number....	36,392,504	3,582,154	141,588	389,106	1,152,091	1,187,920	592,045	119,404
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,110,749	127,258	1,534	6,250	25,840	42,337	36,662	14,635
42	number....	27,385,957	2,735,204	92,364	254,717	847,914	969,685	467,507	103,017
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	256,937	26,203	603	2,041	6,195	8,839	7,066	1,459
44	number....	31,235,882	1,784,277	262,306	288,235	451,611	456,783	280,185	45,157
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	188,985	19,855	449	1,564	4,672	6,755	5,373	1,042
46	number....	11,012,819	703,898	123,699	159,471	162,495	154,908	90,117	13,208
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	241,738	24,769	539	1,847	5,825	8,395	6,765	1,398
48	number....	20,223,063	1,080,379	138,607	128,764	289,116	301,875	190,068	31,949
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	237,507	24,381	521	1,791	5,736	8,276	6,690	1,367
50	number....	19,195,949	1,023,339	133,466	122,486	272,803	284,950	179,547	30,087
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181,802	18,372	429	1,418	4,347	6,172	4,985	1,021
52	number....	1,027,114	57,040	5,141	6,278	16,313	16,925	10,521	1,862
53	Goats and kids ²⁰farms reporting...	15,738	792	30	71	168	197	198	128
54	number....	3,129,481	39,106	5,948	4,793	8,544	14,394	3,980	1,447
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,453,009	158,064	1,595	7,334	29,435	51,242	48,057	20,401
56	number....	329,953,223	33,446,715	1,332,581	3,441,674	9,239,298	11,151,328	6,771,133	1,510,701
Livestock and livestock products sold:									
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,647,541	165,030	3,127	10,479	35,061	54,372	46,448	15,543
58	number....	48,161,437	2,285,050	315,527	351,722	614,827	599,312	338,599	65,063
59	dollars....	7,507,201,766	300,301,424	54,603,984	53,196,284	81,646,848	70,294,019	35,119,905	5,440,384
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	989,132	127,755	1,623	6,779	27,594	44,690	35,786	11,283
61	number....	76,602,805	6,903,621	310,945	876,320	2,457,550	2,215,099	903,829	139,878
62	dollars....	2,306,981,001	206,670,190	9,303,538	26,311,955	73,747,871	66,305,212	26,879,612	4,122,002
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222,565	22,961	550	1,816	5,404	7,863	6,158	1,170
64	number....	23,780,691	1,322,014	250,942	247,076	34,980	285,814	172,463	20,739
65	dollars....	316,196,825	18,024,722	3,390,566	3,323,873	4,675,006	3,950,646	2,398,368	286,263
66	Milk and cream sold ²¹farms reporting...	855,192	103,296	893	5,023	22,605	36,185	29,537	9,053
67	pounds....	101,711,170,906	6,289,885,280	321,710,463	840,832,186	2,145,719,935	1,971,255,224	883,536,370	126,831,102
68	dollars....	3,918,461,447	195,044,441	13,644,629	30,917,197	67,834,358	55,589,976	24,038,415	3,379,866
69	Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	684,036	92,950	864	4,589	20,440	33,967	26,197	6,893
70	dollars ²²	855,779,185	15,806,002	3,082,777	3,287,869	4,033,349	3,307,271	1,819,068	275,668
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	840,903	112,136	861	4,878	22,140	39,251	33,484	11,522
72	dozens....	3,425,535,427	335,335,903	16,070,186	41,506,791	105,115,536	109,765,506	54,879,135	7,998,749
73	dollars ²³	1,097,380,046	93,595,269	5,425,562	12,484,368	28,744,464	29,418,104	15,210,360	2,312,411
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	906,232	114,602	1,358	5,791	24,879	40,241	32,093	10,240
75	number of litters....	11,823,282	1,181,371	39,793	121,615	386,956	407,771	190,284	34,952
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	204,830	21,995	156	541	2,220	5,313	8,483	1,483
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	300,607	46,765	286	1,237	6,208	16,666	17,821	4,547
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	207,462	29,791	272	1,396	8,701	13,891	5,155	376
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	140,253	13,556	268	1,785	6,827	4,063	578	35
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,136	2,081	225	692	278	278	46	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	12,944	414	151	140	83	30	10	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	710,335	91,092	1,174	4,989	20,694	31,796	24,716	7,723
83	number of litters....	5,162,563	513,445	17,728	54,961	166,268	171,731	85,979	16,778
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	749,579	97,471	1,201	5,131	22,295	35,356	26,141	7,347
85	number of litters....	6,660,719	667,926	22,065	66,654	220,688	236,040	104,305	18,174

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959--Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	6.0	20.2	32.2	28.6	11.1
2	number...	100.0	10.2	12.9	26.7	29.3	17.3	3.6
3	Cows, including heifers that							
4	have calved.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	5.6	20.0	32.4	29.0	11.3
5	number...	100.0	8.5	12.1	26.4	30.1	18.6	4.2
6	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	5.1	20.0	32.8	29.3	11.7
7	number...	100.0	3.7	9.6	28.3	33.2	20.3	5.0
8	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	6.0	21.1	33.5	28.1	9.4
9	number...	100.0	9.3	13.3	26.8	29.7	17.4	3.5
10	Steers and bulls including steer							
	and bull calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	6.6	21.9	34.0	27.5	7.9
	number...	100.0	14.5	13.9	27.0	27.3	14.6	2.6
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves--								
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	3.8	11.2	19.2	31.6	32.3
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	3.8	9.4	21.4	31.6	32.7
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	2.1	7.9	21.8	40.8	26.5
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	1.6	10.6	32.6	42.2	12.5
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	4.9	27.2	41.0	23.1	3.1
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	19.1	39.1	29.3	8.6	0.2
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.9	33.5	28.8	8.6	2.1	(Z)
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	91.1	5.2	2.6	0.5	0.5	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved--								
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	5.7	13.7	23.6	29.8	25.3
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	2.2	10.2	27.6	39.7	19.5
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.4	3.2	23.6	41.6	26.8	4.2
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	9.8	37.8	36.4	13.8	1.4
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	20.7	36.2	28.7	9.3	0.3
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.6	29.7	36.7	15.4	3.6	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.4	34.1	31.1	9.8	2.6	0.1
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	46.1	35.0	14.8	3.7	0.3	...
Milk cows--								
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	6.3	15.3	27.0	30.6	19.0
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	2.5	12.1	30.0	38.2	16.5
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.2	3.1	29.7	46.1	19.4	1.5
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	16.7	55.7	23.7	3.2	...
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	50.8	31.0	9.2	0.5	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	56.6	36.4	7.0	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	69.5	30.5	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	98.8	1.1	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules ¹⁹farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	6.7	16.7	26.2	29.4	18.0
36	number...	100.0	6.6	8.6	18.2	25.9	25.9	14.8
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	5.0	20.0	33.1	28.9	11.7
38	number...	100.0	3.7	10.2	31.7	34.2	16.8	3.5
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	5.4	21.8	33.8	27.7	10.0
40	number...	100.0	4.0	10.9	32.2	33.2	16.5	3.3
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	4.9	20.3	33.3	28.8	11.5
42	number...	100.0	3.4	9.3	31.0	35.5	17.1	3.8
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	7.8	23.6	33.7	27.0	5.6
44	number...	100.0	14.7	16.2	25.3	25.6	15.7	2.5
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	7.9	23.5	34.0	27.1	5.2
46	number...	100.0	17.6	22.7	23.1	22.0	12.8	1.9
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.2	7.5	23.5	33.9	27.3	5.6
48	number...	100.0	12.8	11.9	26.8	27.9	17.6	3.0
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.1	7.3	23.5	33.9	27.4	5.6
50	number...	100.0	13.0	12.0	26.7	27.8	17.5	2.9
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	7.7	23.7	33.6	27.1	5.6
52	number...	100.0	9.0	11.0	28.6	29.7	18.4	3.3
53	Goats and kids ²⁰farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	9.0	21.2	24.9	25.0	16.2
54	number...	100.0	15.2	12.3	21.8	36.8	10.2	3.7
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.0	4.6	18.6	32.4	30.4	12.9
56	number...	100.0	4.0	10.3	27.6	33.3	20.2	4.5
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	6.3	21.2	32.9	28.1	9.4
58	number...	100.0	13.8	15.4	26.9	26.2	14.8	2.8
59	dollars...	100.0	18.2	17.7	27.2	23.4	11.7	1.8
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	5.3	21.6	35.0	28.0	8.8
61	number...	100.0	4.5	12.7	35.6	32.1	13.1	2.0
62	dollars...	100.0	4.5	12.7	35.7	32.1	13.0	2.0
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.4	7.9	23.5	34.2	26.8	5.1
64	number...	100.0	19.0	18.7	26.1	21.6	13.0	1.6
65	dollars...	100.0	18.8	18.4	25.9	21.9	13.3	1.6
66	Milk and cream sold ²¹farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	4.9	21.9	35.0	28.6	8.8
67	pounds...	100.0	5.1	13.4	34.1	31.3	14.0	2.0
68	dollars...	100.0	7.0	15.8	34.7	28.4	12.3	1.7
69	Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	4.9	22.0	36.5	28.2	7.4
70	dollars ⁴ ...	100.0	19.5	20.8	25.5	20.9	11.5	1.7
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	4.4	19.7	35.0	29.9	10.3
72	dozens...	100.0	4.8	12.4	31.3	32.7	16.4	2.4
73	dollars ⁴ ...	100.0	5.8	13.3	30.7	31.4	16.3	2.5
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to								
74	November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	5.1	21.7	35.1	28.0	8.9
75	number of litters...	100.0	3.4	10.3	32.8	34.5	16.1	3.0
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.7	2.5	10.1	24.2	38.6	24.0
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	2.6	13.3	35.6	38.1	9.7
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.9	4.7	29.2	46.6	17.3	1.3
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.0	13.2	50.4	30.0	4.3	0.3
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.8	33.3	40.4	13.4	2.2	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.5	33.8	20.0	7.2	2.4	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	5.5	22.7	34.9	27.1	8.5
83	number of litters...	100.0	3.5	10.7	32.4	33.4	16.7	3.3
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	5.3	22.9	36.3	26.8	7.5
85	number of litters...	100.0	3.3	10.0	33.0	35.3	15.6	2.7

Table 80.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL GENERAL FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

[illegible]

¹Less than 0.05 percent. ²Does not include data for Hawaii. ³Data are for 17 States. ⁴Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska. ⁵Does not include data for Alaska. ⁶Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii). ⁷Data are for 16 Southern States. ⁸Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. ⁹Data are for 39 States. ¹⁰Data are for 99 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959. ¹¹Data are for 26 States. ¹²The 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959. ¹³Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959. ¹⁴Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959. ¹⁵Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959. ¹⁶Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959. ¹⁷Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 72.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959. ¹⁸Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959. ¹⁹Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959. ²⁰Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959. ²¹The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text. ²²Data do not include mules in Hawaii. ²³Data are for 11 States. ²⁴Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat solid. ²⁵Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay out" where there was no separate inquiry. ²⁶Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ²⁷Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines, nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

[illegible]