

GENERAL REPORT

Table 81.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL MISCELLANEOUS FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1	Farms.....number...	2,416,017	37,155	3,830	4,064	6,058	7,945	8,903	6,355
2	Land in farms.....acres...	977,275,507	9,251,522	2,506,584	1,171,445	1,580,084	1,616,127	1,479,486	897,796
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	404.5	249.0	654.5	288.2	260.8	203.4	166.2	141.3
Value of land and buildings: ¹									
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	44,441	46,101	155,043	72,574	48,896	33,544	25,440	19,690
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	117.67	206.00	230.36	295.81	219.68	176.89	158.99	150.61
Land in farms according to use:									
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,265,591	28,041	3,279	3,195	4,456	5,988	6,603	4,520
7	acres...	295,477,889	793,651	263,761	105,531	121,711	127,415	123,288	51,945
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	145,717	14,584	1,487	1,711	2,179	3,085	3,356	2,766
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	196,929	4,300	257	427	665	923	1,133	895
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	175,693	2,501	208	203	360	581	709	440
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	277,681	2,498	225	237	444	588	719	285
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	510,193	2,544	411	297	517	621	585	113
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	533,352	1,096	338	229	245	173	90	21
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	352,471	416	261	81	46	17	11	...
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,002	78	69	9	...	...	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,553	24	23	1	...	...	...	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	1,090,373	8,354	505	595	1,253	1,849	2,590	1,562
18	acres...	55,145,332	538,237	119,866	76,350	95,481	100,097	104,922	41,521
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	743,891	11,431	1,388	1,193	1,782	2,442	2,854	1,772
20	acres...	60,771,405	502,716	143,339	44,748	71,084	86,381	99,404	57,760
21	Cultivated summer fallow ²farms reporting...	181,126	531	97	74	104	102	122	32
22	acres...	29,977,966	14,312	4,476	1,608	2,742	1,820	2,991	675
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	240,308	3,390	576	363	485	788	785	393
24	acres...	13,222,067	128,376	36,527	10,476	13,993	24,740	29,806	12,834
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ³farms reporting...	458,958	8,891	956	878	1,380	1,889	2,296	1,492
26	acres...	17,571,372	360,028	102,336	32,664	54,349	59,821	66,607	44,251
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	706,991	8,348	394	488	1,153	1,819	2,628	1,866
28	acres...	67,460,590	2,072,196	641,445	265,363	339,776	364,838	320,942	139,832
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	739,646	13,621	934	981	1,885	3,171	3,824	2,826
30	acres...	51,009,981	3,523,357	901,155	467,367	639,821	672,265	572,925	269,824
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,110,005	7,839	460	583	1,128	1,651	2,365	1,652
32	acres...	411,826,041	1,440,008	334,808	163,687	247,914	195,066	195,694	302,839
33	Improved pasture ⁴farms reporting...	277,667	3,127	231	303	494	818	836	445
34	acres...	21,774,863	220,116	55,077	38,598	38,261	32,928	31,377	23,875
35	Irrigated land in farms ⁵farms reporting...	247,043	7,658	1,753	1,270	1,413	1,435	1,204	583
36	acres...	32,238,377	151,692	93,493	17,177	16,252	8,894	8,949	6,927
37	Irrigated cropland harvested ²farms reporting...	197,065	3,825	790	618	712	774	636	295
38	acres...	25,660,792	68,360	41,696	8,364	8,334	4,635	3,952	1,379
Land use practices: ⁴									
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	298,804	2,877	431	395	513	671	599	268
40	acres...	8,314,022	47,431	14,406	7,409	8,717	8,125	5,590	3,184
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	284,972	1,700	138	90	276	425	475	296
42	acres...	21,072,690	65,355	16,864	8,059	11,812	12,856	11,959	3,805
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	110,364	450	59	62	66	99	119	45
44	acres...	15,589,719	17,546	6,245	2,742	1,651	3,814	2,509	585
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	320,843	3,210	218	268	446	692	930	656
46	acres...	28,022,844	216,215	43,675	32,132	35,412	40,468	48,368	16,160
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE									
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	2,388,160	35,842	3,532	3,926	5,910	7,726	8,708	6,040
48	Under 25 years.....number...	45,352	301	20	32	22	63	108	56
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	292,002	2,701	284	396	510	561	602	348
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	563,082	6,961	937	830	1,258	1,534	1,461	941
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	689,492	10,637	1,107	1,324	1,718	2,287	2,431	1,770
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	585,353	10,395	767	961	1,580	2,018	2,144	2,925
53	65 or more years.....number...	212,879	4,847	417	383	822	1,263	1,962	...
54	Average age.....years...	48.6	51.9	50.0	49.7	51.5	52.1	53.4	52.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME									
Farm operators—									
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	808,440	12,003	522	763	1,594	3,170	4,505	1,449
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	457,929	3,829	132	183	396	680	989	1,449
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	104,639	1,799	72	108	341	561	717	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	245,872	6,375	318	472	857	1,299	2,799	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	214,942	3,200	104	241	425	881	1,338	211
60	With income from sources other than farm oper- ated and off-farm work....operators reporting...	321,935	6,481	326	459	946	1,850	2,439	461
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	232,489	6,699	201	344	781	2,008	3,365	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	1,607,577	25,152	3,308	3,301	4,464	4,775	4,398	4,906
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	231,635	3,133	310	289	511	669	772	582
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	406,889	8,896	1,178	1,078	1,578	1,851	2,092	1,119
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	69,893	2,517	155	205	318	673	1,166	...

See footnotes at end of table.

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reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number...	100.0	10.3	10.9	16.3	21.4	24.0	17.1
2	Land in farms.....acres...	100.0	27.1	12.7	17.1	17.5	16.0	9.7
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Value of land and buildings: ¹								
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Land in farms according to use:								
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.7	11.4	15.9	21.4	23.5	16.1
7	acres...	100.0	33.2	13.3	15.3	16.1	15.5	6.5
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	11.7	14.9	21.2	23.0	19.0
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.0	9.9	15.5	21.5	26.3	20.8
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.3	8.1	14.4	23.2	28.3	17.6
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.0	9.5	17.8	23.5	28.8	11.4
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.2	11.7	20.3	24.4	23.0	4.4
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.8	20.9	22.4	15.8	8.2	1.9
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	62.7	19.5	11.1	4.1	2.6	...
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	88.5	11.5	...	...	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	100.0	95.8	4.2	...	...	...	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture...farms reporting...	100.0	6.0	7.1	15.0	22.1	31.0	18.7
18	acres...	100.0	22.3	14.2	17.7	18.6	19.5	7.7
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.1	10.4	15.6	21.4	25.0	15.5
20	acres...	100.0	28.5	8.9	14.1	17.2	19.8	11.5
21	Cultivated summer fallow ²farms reporting...	100.0	18.3	13.9	19.6	19.2	23.0	6.0
22	acres...	100.0	31.3	11.2	19.2	12.7	20.9	4.7
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.0	10.7	14.3	23.2	23.2	11.6
24	acres...	100.0	28.5	8.2	10.9	19.3	23.2	10.0
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ³farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	9.9	15.5	21.2	25.8	16.8
26	acres...	100.0	28.4	9.1	15.1	16.6	18.5	12.3
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.7	5.8	13.8	21.8	31.5	22.4
28	acres...	100.0	31.0	12.8	16.4	17.6	15.5	6.7
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	7.2	13.8	23.3	28.1	20.7
30	acres...	100.0	25.6	13.3	18.2	19.1	16.3	7.7
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	7.4	14.4	21.1	30.2	21.1
32	acres...	100.0	23.3	11.4	17.2	13.5	13.6	21.0
33	Improved pasture ⁴farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	9.7	15.8	26.2	26.7	14.2
34	acres...	100.0	25.0	17.5	17.4	15.0	14.3	10.8
35	Irrigated land in farms ⁴farms reporting...	100.0	22.9	16.6	18.5	18.7	15.7	7.6
36	acres...	100.0	61.6	11.3	10.7	5.9	5.9	4.6
37	Irrigated cropland harvested ⁵farms reporting...	100.0	20.7	16.2	18.6	20.2	16.6	7.7
38	acres...	100.0	61.0	12.2	12.2	6.8	5.8	2.0
Land use practices: ⁴								
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.0	13.7	17.8	23.3	20.8	9.3
40	acres...	100.0	30.4	15.6	18.4	17.1	11.8	6.7
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.1	5.3	16.2	25.0	27.9	17.4
42	acres...	100.0	25.8	12.3	18.1	19.7	18.3	5.8
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	13.8	14.7	22.0	26.4	10.0
44	acres...	100.0	35.6	15.6	9.4	21.7	14.3	3.3
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.8	8.3	13.9	21.6	29.0	20.4
46	acres...	100.0	20.2	14.9	16.4	18.7	22.4	7.5
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	100.0	9.9	11.0	16.5	21.6	24.3	16.9
48	Under 25 years.....number...	100.0	6.6	10.6	7.3	20.9	35.9	18.6
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	100.0	10.5	14.7	18.9	20.8	22.3	12.9
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	100.0	13.5	11.9	18.1	22.0	21.0	13.5
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	100.0	10.4	12.4	16.2	21.5	22.9	16.6
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	100.0	7.4	9.2	15.2	19.4	20.6	28.1
53	65 or more years.....number...	100.0	8.6	7.9	17.0	26.1	40.5	...
54	Average age.....years...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.3	6.4	13.3	26.4	37.5	12.1
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.4	4.8	10.3	17.8	25.8	37.8
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	100.0	4.0	6.0	19.0	31.2	39.9	...
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	100.0	5.0	7.4	13.4	30.3	43.9	...
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.3	7.5	13.3	27.5	41.8	6.6
60	With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work...operators reporting...	100.0	5.0	7.1	14.6	28.5	37.6	7.1
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	3.0	5.1	11.7	30.0	50.2	...
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	100.0	13.2	13.1	17.7	19.0	17.5	19.5
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	100.0	9.9	9.2	16.3	21.4	24.6	18.6
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	13.2	12.1	17.7	20.8	23.5	12.6
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	100.0	6.2	8.1	12.6	26.7	46.3	...

GENERAL REPORT

Table 81.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL MISCELLANEOUS FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY SIZE									
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	79,003	13,067	1,209	1,834	2,449	2,893	2,660	2,022
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	315,296	7,281	982	941	1,238	1,382	1,527	1,211
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	119,872	1,616	161	132	177	248	465	433
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	226,152	2,090	154	124	233	398	590	591
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	269,839	2,309	209	131	218	477	667	607
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	299,887	1,842	99	102	181	370	647	443
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	188,922	1,300	102	51	138	301	416	292
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	167,072	1,021	87	71	182	186	360	135
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	429,346	3,213	274	252	537	800	971	379
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	188,290	1,905	198	145	349	615	408	190
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	76,327	818	127	123	217	178	140	33
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	56,011	693	228	158	139	97	52	19
FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All farm operators:									
13	Full owners.....number...	1,094,645	29,354	2,466	3,018	4,651	6,460	7,409	5,350
14	Part owners.....number...	705,938	4,888	730	654	950	969	991	594
15	All tenants.....number...	598,450	1,907	162	270	287	427	433	328
16	Cash tenants.....number...	67,837	979	92	143	175	185	227	157
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	126,974	65	10	10	5	15	20	5
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	172,985	167	6	15	21	60	35	30
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	83,344	54	1	20	2	20	11	...
20	Croppers ⁶number...	98,493	78	...	12	20	26	15	5
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	48,817	564	53	70	64	121	125	131
White operators: ¹									
22	Full owners.....number...	1,060,944	28,299	2,290	2,884	4,549	6,272	7,242	5,062
23	Part owners.....number...	680,058	4,667	693	634	926	950	952	512
24	All tenants.....number...	491,634	1,718	141	240	238	401	395	303
25	Croppers ⁶number...	37,458	78	...	12	20	26	15	5
Nonwhite operators: ¹									
26	Full owners.....number...	32,777	971	174	129	87	165	140	276
27	Part owners.....number...	25,116	184	33	15	15	15	30	76
28	All tenants.....number...	105,671	142	21	30	40	15	16	20
29	Croppers ⁶number...	61,035	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD									
30	Grain combines ¹farms reporting...	900,375	1,773	225	262	380	441	361	104
31	".....number...	965,160	1,909	284	298	403	447	368	109
32	Corn pickers ⁷farms reporting...	712,486	943	142	154	185	240	161	61
33	".....number...	737,191	967	160	155	185	240	161	66
34	Pick-up balers ⁴farms reporting...	615,327	2,370	252	341	461	622	529	165
35	".....number...	624,744	2,434	282	351	471	629	531	170
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	266,353	506	122	94	99	73	98	20
37	".....number...	281,402	582	149	104	106	85	113	25
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,633,579	25,777	3,385	3,404	4,691	5,514	5,415	3,368
39	".....number...	2,234,212	43,136	11,171	6,114	7,308	7,462	6,836	4,245
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,995,728	24,844	3,002	3,117	4,356	5,629	5,805	2,935
41	".....number...	4,234,453	50,167	10,791	7,258	8,895	9,839	9,076	4,308
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,965,606	19,689	2,531	2,426	3,330	4,493	4,675	2,234
43	".....number...	3,946,920	33,322	7,558	4,567	5,702	6,473	6,150	2,872
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	768,858	12,325	904	1,244	1,815	3,056	3,517	1,789
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	728,892	4,580	627	646	1,000	1,064	921	322
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	310,109	1,481	329	290	326	296	170	70
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	95,132	665	241	148	133	41	61	41
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	62,615	638	430	98	56	36	6	12
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,946,305	18,862	2,421	2,338	3,195	4,354	4,444	2,110
50	".....number...	3,778,230	29,601	6,598	4,080	5,078	5,769	5,482	2,594
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	133,687	3,016	615	380	543	620	608	250
52	".....number...	168,690	3,721	960	487	624	704	668	278
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	268,139	12,252	1,848	1,823	2,414	2,588	2,374	1,205
54	".....number...	287,533	16,845	3,233	2,691	3,193	3,366	2,926	1,436
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,016,235	29,401	3,312	3,515	5,228	6,469	6,837	4,040
56	".....number...	2,522,507	39,740	6,186	5,126	7,081	8,157	8,474	4,716
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,265,358	34,142	3,666	3,936	5,750	7,433	8,047	5,310
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,662,505	29,671	3,636	3,829	5,297	6,466	6,848	3,595
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,462,287	17,029	1,635	1,957	2,949	3,871	4,433	2,184
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	610,256	1,034	47	125	174	305	298	85
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	401,350	643	37	106	125	141	189	45
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	48,745	207	67	32	23	34	26	25
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	875,783	2,136	463	407	415	429	318	104
Farms by kind of road on which located:									
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	928,064	24,871	2,731	3,172	4,548	5,569	5,612	3,239
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	992,987	5,937	681	472	772	1,131	1,630	1,251
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	460,638	5,194	220	269	608	1,040	1,456	1,601
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	168,720	2,356	124	177	327	459	681	588
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	291,918	2,838	96	92	281	581	775	1,013
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	101,301	1,061	33	34	90	267	271	366
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	114,247	1,196	43	30	131	245	321	426
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	20,084	148	5	3	13	30	31	66
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	56,286	433	15	25	47	39	152	155

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

1467

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959--Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY SIZE								
1	Under 10 acres.....number...	100.0	9.3	14.0	18.7	22.1	20.4	15.5
2	10 to 49 acres.....number...	100.0	13.5	12.9	17.0	19.0	21.0	16.6
3	50 to 69 acres.....number...	100.0	10.0	8.2	11.0	15.3	28.8	26.8
4	70 to 99 acres.....number...	100.0	7.4	5.9	11.1	19.0	28.2	28.3
5	100 to 139 acres.....number...	100.0	9.1	5.7	9.4	20.7	28.9	26.3
6	140 to 179 acres.....number...	100.0	5.4	5.5	9.8	20.1	35.1	24.0
7	180 to 219 acres.....number...	100.0	7.8	3.9	10.6	23.2	32.0	22.5
8	220 to 259 acres.....number...	100.0	8.5	7.0	17.8	18.2	35.3	13.2
9	260 to 499 acres.....number...	100.0	8.5	7.8	16.7	24.9	30.2	11.8
10	500 to 999 acres.....number...	100.0	10.4	7.6	18.3	32.3	21.4	10.0
11	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	100.0	15.5	15.0	26.5	21.8	17.1	4.0
12	2,000 or more acres.....number...	100.0	32.9	22.8	20.1	14.0	7.5	2.7
FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
13	Full owners.....number...	100.0	8.4	10.3	15.8	22.0	25.2	18.2
14	Part owners.....number...	100.0	14.9	13.4	19.4	19.8	20.3	12.2
15	All tenants.....number...	100.0	8.5	14.2	15.0	22.4	22.7	17.2
16	Cash tenants.....number...	100.0	9.4	14.6	17.9	18.9	23.2	16.0
17	Share-cash tenants.....number...	100.0	15.4	15.4	7.7	23.1	30.8	7.7
18	Crop-share tenants.....number...	100.0	3.6	9.0	12.6	35.9	21.0	18.0
19	Livestock-share tenants.....number...	100.0	1.9	37.0	3.7	37.0	20.4	...
20	Croppers ⁶number...	100.0	...	15.4	25.6	33.3	19.2	6.4
21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	100.0	9.4	12.4	11.3	21.5	22.2	23.2
White operators: ¹								
22	Full owners.....number...	100.0	8.1	10.2	16.1	22.2	25.6	17.9
23	Part owners.....number...	100.0	14.8	13.6	19.8	20.4	20.4	11.0
24	All tenants.....number...	100.0	8.2	14.0	13.9	23.3	23.0	17.6
25	Croppers ⁶number...	100.0	...	15.4	25.6	33.3	19.2	6.4
Nonwhite operators: ¹								
26	Full owners.....number...	100.0	17.9	13.3	9.0	17.0	14.4	28.4
27	Part owners.....number...	100.0	17.9	8.2	8.2	8.2	16.3	41.3
28	All tenants.....number...	100.0	14.8	21.1	28.2	10.6	11.3	14.1
29	Croppers ⁶number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
30	Grain combines ¹farms reporting...	100.0	12.7	14.8	21.4	24.9	20.4	5.9
31	number...	100.0	14.9	15.6	21.1	23.4	19.3	5.7
32	Corn pickers ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	15.1	16.3	19.6	25.4	17.1	6.5
33	number...	100.0	16.5	16.0	19.1	24.8	16.6	6.8
34	Pick-up balers ⁴farms reporting...	100.0	10.6	14.4	19.5	26.2	22.3	7.0
35	number...	100.0	11.6	14.4	19.4	25.8	21.8	7.0
36	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.1	18.6	19.5	14.4	19.4	4.0
37	number...	100.0	25.6	17.9	18.2	14.6	19.4	4.3
38	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.1	13.2	18.2	21.4	21.0	13.1
39	number...	100.0	25.9	14.2	16.9	17.3	15.8	9.8
40	Tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.1	12.5	17.5	22.7	23.4	11.8
41	number...	100.0	21.5	14.5	17.7	19.6	18.1	8.6
42	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.9	12.3	16.9	22.8	23.7	11.3
43	number...	100.0	22.7	13.7	17.1	19.4	18.5	8.6
44	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.3	10.1	14.7	24.8	28.5	14.5
45	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.7	14.1	21.8	23.2	20.1	7.0
46	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.2	19.6	22.0	20.0	11.5	4.7
47	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.2	22.3	20.0	6.2	9.2	6.2
48	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	67.4	15.4	8.8	5.6	0.9	1.9
49	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.8	12.4	16.9	23.1	23.6	11.2
50	number...	100.0	22.3	13.8	17.2	19.5	18.5	8.8
51	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	20.4	12.6	18.0	20.6	20.2	8.3
52	number...	100.0	25.8	13.1	16.8	18.9	18.0	7.5
53	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.1	14.9	19.7	21.1	19.4	9.8
54	number...	100.0	19.2	16.0	19.0	20.0	17.4	8.5
55	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.3	12.0	17.8	22.0	23.3	13.7
56	number...	100.0	15.6	12.9	17.8	20.5	21.3	11.9
57	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	11.5	16.8	21.8	23.6	15.6
58	Telephone.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	12.9	17.9	21.8	23.1	12.1
59	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.6	11.5	17.3	22.7	26.0	12.8
60	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.5	12.1	16.8	29.5	28.8	8.2
61	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.8	16.5	19.4	21.9	29.4	7.0
62	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	100.0	32.4	15.5	11.1	16.4	12.6	12.1
63	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.7	19.1	19.4	20.1	14.9	4.9
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
64	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.0	12.8	18.3	22.4	22.6	13.0
65	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.5	7.9	13.0	19.0	27.5	21.1
66	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	5.2	11.7	20.0	28.0	30.8
67	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	7.5	13.9	19.5	28.9	25.0
68	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	3.2	9.9	20.5	27.3	35.7
69	1 mile.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	3.2	8.5	25.2	25.5	34.5
70	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.6	2.5	11.0	20.5	26.8	35.6
71	4 miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	2.0	8.8	20.3	20.9	44.6
72	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	5.8	10.9	9.0	35.1	35.8

Table 81.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL MISCELLANEOUS FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION									
1	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	495,918	15,322	3,455	3,151	3,316	2,705	1,901	794
2	persons...	1,485,044	81,136	49,528	11,797	8,875	5,847	3,514	1,575
3	Regular hired workers (employed								
4	150 or more days).....farms reporting...	302,554	12,066	3,338	2,781	2,641	1,866	1,038	402
	persons...	674,917	57,555	38,664	8,257	5,443	3,134	1,525	532
5	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
6	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	194,907	4,513	256	778	1,313	1,126	744	296
7	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	55,643	2,477	362	743	685	407	192	88
8	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,096	2,235	590	818	443	287	81	16
9	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,401	1,597	996	352	181	45	21	2
	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,507	1,244	1,134	90	19	1	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR									
10	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,136,284	29,234	2,323	2,906	4,701	6,565	7,417	5,322
11	Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	170,142	5,510	1,132	895	1,012	1,004	942	525
12	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	109,591	2,411	375	263	345	376	544	508
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME									
13	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials								
14	used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,733,431	20,433	2,650	2,468	3,421	4,397	4,560	2,937
15	acres on which used...	124,124,519	585,064	216,543	87,987	88,006	90,838	73,044	28,646
16	tons...	18,143,681	164,367	71,583	24,223	23,204	21,256	17,172	6,929
17	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,668,789	20,029	2,570	2,391	3,346	4,321	4,524	2,887
18	tons...	16,577,156	160,475	69,660	23,574	22,644	20,807	16,970	6,820
19	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	193,345	1,473	335	295	299	285	169	90
	tons...	1,566,525	3,892	1,923	649	560	449	202	109
20	Crops on which used—								
21	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	369,816	3,762	317	389	759	853	931	513
22	acres...	11,897,398	125,662	36,405	17,532	25,654	21,739	18,569	5,763
23	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	363,614	3,724	314	386	748	847	926	503
24	tons...	1,868,609	25,337	7,125	3,663	5,418	3,921	4,009	1,201
25	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,590	103	22	16	27	12	10	49
	tons...	48,624	435	157	58	86	73	12	49
26	Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	112,297	1,500	147	175	246	390	407	135
27	acres...	3,884,554	63,129	20,002	14,083	9,494	9,922	8,188	1,440
28	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	110,102	1,487	146	170	244	390	402	135
29	tons...	624,598	12,502	3,702	3,015	1,628	2,126	1,702	329
30	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,410	28	5	5	3	5	10	...
31	tons...	15,736	216	161	3	6	15	31	...
32	Corn for all purposes ⁸farms reporting...	1,184,083	5,889	288	434	787	1,293	1,649	1,438
33	acres...	47,353,533	120,587	20,823	20,069	19,243	24,894	23,417	12,141
34	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,135,390	5,857	283	429	785	1,278	1,644	1,438
35	tons...	5,550,455	23,617	4,241	4,058	4,060	4,752	4,368	2,138
36	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	124,702	193	37	36	48	48	30	5
37	tons...	617,102	712	269	192	87	99	57	8
38	Wheat ⁹farms reporting...	423,291	864	78	78	166	220	227	95
39	acres...	16,732,139	13,599	2,930	1,560	2,710	3,118	2,496	785
40	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	403,997	842	77	73	155	220	222	95
41	tons...	1,198,743	2,155	495	307	486	402	325	140
42	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,691	32	1	5	16	5	5	...
43	tons...	111,787	62	1	11	34	10	6	...
44	Irish potatoes ¹⁰farms reporting...	22,894	159	10	23	16	78	12	20
45	acres...	858,887	1,352	1,079	119	35	88	11	20
46	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,491	158	9	23	16	78	12	20
47	tons...	433,398	1,195	1,044	68	42	11	13	...
48	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,033	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
49	tons...	10,436	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
50	Sugar beets for sugar ¹¹farms reporting...	17,298	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
51	acres...	635,547	502	372	...	130	...	...	...
52	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,220	9	4	...	5	...	...	...
53	tons...	107,895	128	100	...	28	...	...	...
54	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,902	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
55	tons...	35,021	30	30	...	...	...	...	...
56	Tobacco ¹²farms reporting...	220,795	946	70	49	170	300	232	125
57	acres...	729,145	2,794	800	267	495	778	384	70
58	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	220,516	946	70	49	170	300	232	125
59	tons...	582,501	2,193	609	238	354	610	316	66
60	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	tons...	1,501	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Soybeans for all purposes ¹³farms reporting...	67,166	267	25	38	41	82	31	50
63	acres...	2,586,188	6,430	1,721	1,317	1,831	1,096	225	240
64	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65,732	267	25	38	41	82	31	50
65	tons...	256,886	760	249	131	136	141	60	43
66	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,891	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	tons...	5,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Barley ¹⁴farms reporting...	12,010	67	17	5	12	23	5	5
69	acres...	964,632	1,259	404	75	202	463	90	25
70	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,661	56	16	5	12	18	5	...
71	tons...	34,220	144	49	8	58	23	6	...
72	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,633	12	2	...	...	5	...	5
73	tons...	16,265	12	5	...	...	6	...	1
74	Cotton ¹⁵farms reporting...	289,598	1,089	67	116	131	243	267	265
75	acres...	7,949,843	13,437	4,344	2,758	1,345	2,184	1,621	1,185
76	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	273,404	1,082	67	114	131	238	267	265
77	tons...	1,282,505	3,791	1,080	880	438	645	424	324
78	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,531	26	2	8	...	16	...	...
79	tons...	208,208	92	35	47	...	10	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

1469

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959-Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
1 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.5	20.6	21.6	17.7	12.4	5.2
2 persons.....	100.0	61.0	14.5	10.9	7.2	4.3	1.9
3 Regular hired workers (employed							
4 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	100.0	27.7	23.0	21.9	15.5	8.6	3.3
persons.....	100.0	67.2	14.3	9.5	5.4	2.6	0.9
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
5 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	17.2	29.1	24.9	16.5	6.6
6 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.6	30.0	27.7	16.4	7.8	3.6
7 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.4	36.6	19.8	12.8	3.6	0.7
8 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	62.4	22.0	11.3	2.8	1.3	0.1
9 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	100.0	91.2	7.2	1.5	0.1	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
10 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	7.9	9.9	16.1	22.5	25.4	18.2
11 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100.0	20.5	16.2	18.4	18.2	17.1	9.5
12 Operators not reporting residence.....number...	100.0	15.6	10.9	14.3	15.6	22.6	21.1
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
13 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials							
used during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.0	12.1	16.7	21.5	22.3	14.4
14 acres on which used...	100.0	37.0	15.0	15.0	15.5	12.5	4.9
15 tons...	100.0	43.6	14.7	14.1	12.9	10.4	4.2
16 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.8	11.9	16.7	21.6	22.5	14.4
17 tons...	100.0	43.4	14.7	14.1	13.0	10.6	4.2
18 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	22.7	20.0	20.3	19.3	11.5	6.1
19 tons...	100.0	49.4	16.7	14.4	11.5	5.2	2.8
Crops on which used—							
20 Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	10.3	20.2	22.7	24.7	13.6
21 acres...	100.0	29.0	14.0	20.4	17.3	14.8	4.6
22 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	8.4	10.4	20.1	22.7	24.9	13.5
23 tons...	100.0	28.1	14.5	21.4	15.5	15.8	4.7
24 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	21.4	15.5	26.2	11.7	15.5	9.7
25 tons...	100.0	36.1	13.3	19.8	16.8	2.8	11.3
26 Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	100.0	9.8	11.7	16.4	26.0	27.1	9.0
27 acres...	100.0	31.7	22.3	15.0	15.7	13.0	2.3
28 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.8	11.4	16.4	26.2	27.0	9.1
29 tons...	100.0	29.6	24.1	13.0	17.0	13.6	2.6
30 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	17.9	17.9	10.7	17.9	35.7	...
31 tons...	100.0	74.5	1.4	2.8	6.9	14.4	...
32 Corn for all purposes ⁸farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	7.4	13.4	22.0	28.0	24.4
33 acres...	100.0	17.3	16.6	16.0	20.6	19.4	10.1
34 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	7.3	13.4	21.8	28.1	24.6
35 tons...	100.0	18.0	17.2	17.2	20.1	18.5	9.1
36 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	19.2	19.2	18.7	24.9	15.5	2.6
37 tons...	100.0	37.8	27.0	12.2	13.9	8.0	1.1
38 Wheat ⁹farms reporting...	100.0	9.0	9.0	19.2	25.5	26.3	11.0
39 acres...	100.0	21.5	11.5	19.9	22.9	18.4	5.8
40 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.1	8.7	18.4	26.1	26.4	11.3
41 tons...	100.0	23.0	14.2	22.6	18.7	15.1	6.5
42 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	15.6	50.0	15.6	15.6	...
43 tons...	100.0	1.6	17.7	54.8	16.1	9.7	...
44 Irish potatoes ¹⁰farms reporting...	100.0	6.3	14.5	10.1	49.1	7.5	12.6
45 acres...	100.0	79.8	8.8	2.6	6.5	0.8	1.5
46 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.7	14.6	10.1	49.4	7.6	12.7
47 tons...	100.0	87.4	5.7	1.4	3.5	0.9	1.1
48 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.7	83.3	...	...	...	...
49 tons...	100.0	28.6	71.4	...	...	...	...
50 Sugar beets for sugar ¹¹farms reporting...	100.0	50.0	...	50.0	...	...	...
51 acres...	100.0	74.1	...	25.9	...	...	...
52 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	44.4	...	55.6	...	...	...
53 tons...	100.0	78.1	...	21.9	...	...	...
54 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
55 tons...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
56 Tobacco ¹²farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	5.2	18.0	31.7	24.5	13.2
57 acres...	100.0	28.6	9.6	17.7	27.8	13.7	2.5
58 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	5.2	18.0	31.7	24.5	13.2
59 tons...	100.0	27.8	10.9	16.1	27.8	14.4	3.0
60 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61 tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62 Soybeans for all purposes ¹³farms reporting...	100.0	9.4	14.2	15.4	30.7	11.6	18.7
63 acres...	100.0	26.8	20.5	28.5	17.0	3.5	3.7
64 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.4	14.2	15.4	30.7	11.6	18.7
65 tons...	100.0	32.8	17.2	17.9	18.6	7.9	5.7
66 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67 tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68 Barley ¹⁴farms reporting...	100.0	25.4	7.5	17.9	34.3	7.5	7.5
69 acres...	100.0	32.1	6.0	16.0	36.8	7.1	2.0
70 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.6	8.9	21.4	32.1	8.9	...
71 tons...	100.0	34.0	5.6	40.3	16.0	4.2	...
72 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.7	...	...	41.7	...	41.7
73 tons...	100.0	41.7	...	...	50.0	...	8.3
74 Cotton ¹⁵farms reporting...	100.0	6.2	10.7	12.0	22.3	24.5	24.3
75 acres...	100.0	32.3	20.5	10.0	16.3	12.1	8.8
76 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.2	10.5	12.1	22.0	24.7	24.5
77 tons...	100.0	28.5	23.2	11.6	17.0	11.2	8.5
78 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.7	30.8	...	61.5	...	...
79 tons...	100.0	38.0	51.1	...	10.9	...	...

Table 81.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL MISCELLANEOUS FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class								
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI		
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued											
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued											
Crops on which used—Continued											
1	Sorghums for all purposes ¹⁶farms reporting...	28,686	17	1	1	5	...	10	...		
2	acres...	2,314,134	358	8	200	10	...	140	...		
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	21,313	17	1	1	5	...	10	...		
4	tons...	80,870	44	2	30	5	...	7	...		
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,226	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
6	tons...	70,561	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
7	Oats ¹⁷farms reporting...	8,108	7	...	...	6	1	...	...		
8	acres...	186,605	37	...	...	28	9	...	...		
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,263	7	...	...	6	1	...	...		
10	tons...	15,398	11	...	...	9	2	...	...		
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
12	tons...	1,302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
13	All other crops ¹⁸farms reporting...	744,958	14,661	2,378	2,028	2,639	3,084	2,857	1,675		
14	acres...	28,095,063	236,031	127,768	30,007	26,829	26,547	17,903	6,977		
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	720,269	14,308	2,298	1,963	2,572	3,019	2,816	1,640		
16	tons...	4,541,078	88,598	50,964	11,176	10,007	8,143	5,742	2,566		
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	40,729	1,155	284	231	227	235	108	70		
18	tons...	424,208	2,326	1,263	333	347	236	96	51		
19	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	359,724	4,254	569	570	777	904	972	462		
20	acres limed...	9,049,214	85,985	27,943	11,816	13,822	12,566	14,750	5,088		
21	tons...	17,185,269	112,983	34,911	14,892	16,875	16,152	23,031	7,122		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES											
22	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	2,415,277	37,098	3,830	4,054	6,057	7,939	8,889	6,329		
23	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,926,188	14,107	671	996	2,073	3,238	4,296	2,833		
24	dollars...	4,481,681,828	14,299,721	5,070,359	2,405,244	2,053,107	2,089,333	1,891,918	789,760		
25	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	235,814	3,395	56	165	314	629	994	1,237		
26	\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	874,909	8,187	321	425	1,176	2,022	2,799	1,444		
27	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	306,256	1,248	84	131	269	340	347	77		
28	\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	312,912	885	100	138	224	203	145	75		
29	\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	196,297	392	110	137	90	44	11	...		
30	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,240,680	7,116	360	545	1,073	1,731	2,203	1,204		
31	dollars...	3,738,662,975	12,607,000	4,511,620	2,030,719	2,113,875	1,858,736	1,706,135	385,915		
32	Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	813,629	5,264	158	292	759	1,273	1,666	1,116		
33	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	175,545	890	63	95	124	182	260	66		
34	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	102,637	469	48	54	87	166	103	11		
35	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	75,230	269	29	25	48	88	68	11		
36	\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,639	224	62	79	55	22	6	...		
37	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,501,400	9,832	924	1,088	1,572	2,270	2,616	1,362		
38	dollars...	748,004,034	3,512,963	1,172,880	538,124	496,693	616,449	561,326	127,491		
39	Under \$200.....farms reporting...	719,702	6,113	281	480	863	1,415	1,881	1,193		
40	\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	644,626	3,051	407	467	614	772	629	162		
41	\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	137,072	668	236	141	95	83	106	7		
42	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,459,502	24,180	3,776	3,903	4,852	4,973	4,979	2,097		
43	dollars...	2,531,250,774	201,888,195	142,826,450	27,705,919	16,538,172	8,578,174	4,628,956	1,610,524		
44	Under \$200.....farms reporting...	529,747	3,341	19	78	305	841	1,294	804		
45	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	313,048	2,817	36	137	413	812	978	441		
46	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	194,906	2,642	33	172	474	815	861	287		
47	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	215,995	4,546	121	435	1,246	1,302	985	457		
48	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	109,626	3,364	208	661	1,197	772	428	98		
49	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	55,383	3,122	397	1,402	910	381	22	10		
50	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	24,738	2,159	919	883	296	50	11	...		
51	\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	11,808	1,442	1,298	133	11	...	...	...		
52	\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,251	747	745	2	...	...	...	...		
53	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	1,468,283	23,227	3,150	3,143	4,128	4,780	4,806	3,220		
54	dollars...	462,285,837	65,061,490	41,206,381	9,507,174	6,742,987	4,038,162	2,384,608	1,182,178		
55	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	533,356	5,130	80	187	518	1,142	1,640	1,563		
56	\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	751,676	5,904	240	485	976	1,421	1,768	1,014		
57	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	119,069	2,956	173	370	619	825	634	335		
58	\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64,182	9,237	2,637	2,101	2,015	1,392	764	308		
59	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	2,342,933	34,902	3,736	3,966	5,830	7,633	8,314	5,423		
60	dollars...	1,443,592,854	23,285,827	10,730,317	4,012,208	3,344,684	2,493,196	1,776,853	928,569		
61	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	364,423	10,714	166	390	1,098	2,145	3,664	3,251		
62	\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	975,206	13,438	571	1,246	2,422	3,864	3,613	1,722		
63	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	601,681	4,830	608	981	1,165	1,025	769	282		
64	\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	385,994	5,213	1,785	1,265	1,128	599	268	168		
65	\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,629	707	606	84	17	...	...	...		
ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE											
66	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	29,462,920,043	738,663,327	458,638,212	105,834,182	81,605,736	54,373,776	31,056,778	7,154,643		
67	average per farm, dollars...	12,195	19,881	119,749	26,042	13,471	6,844	3,488	1,126		
68	All crops sold.....dollars...	12,968,785,841	696,555,647	444,677,023	97,740,021	74,089,464	48,041,911	25,862,936	6,144,292		
69	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,085,752,796	12,245,511	4,223,028	1,972,456	2,112,344	2,123,507	1,420,182	393,994		
70	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	735,978,080	4,611,563	2,300,758	767,725	728,177	484,827	270,771	59,305		
71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,362,360,762	5,210,518	3,229,798	513,356	773,114	287,492	317,196	89,562		
72	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	784,494,203	674,488,055	434,923,439	94,486,484	70,475,829	45,146,085	23,854,787	5,601,431		
73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	16,494,134,202	42,107,680	13,961,189	8,094,161	7,516,272	6,331,865	5,193,842	1,010,351		
74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,287,011,297	1,244,521	215,049	247,263	233,654	246,200	209,351	93,004		
75	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	3,918,461,447	2,568,928	443,744	765,313	603,010	343,763	361,933	51,165		
76	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	10,288,661,458	38,294,231	13,302,396	7,081,585	6,679,608	5,741,902	4,622,558	866,182		

See footnotes at end of table.

BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Percent distribution by economic class						
	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued							
Crops on which used—Continued							
1 Sorghums for all purposes ¹⁶farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	5.9	29.4	...	58.8	...
2acres...	100.0	2.2	55.9	2.8	...	39.1	...
3 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	5.9	29.4	...	58.8	...
4tons...	100.0	4.5	68.2	11.4	...	15.9	...
5 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 Oats ¹⁷farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	85.7	14.3	...	...
8acres...	100.0	...	...	75.7	24.3	...	...
9 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	...	85.7	14.3	...	...
10tons...	100.0	...	...	81.8	18.2	...	...
11 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13 All other crops ¹⁸farms reporting...	100.0	16.2	13.8	18.0	21.0	19.5	11.4
14acres...	100.0	54.1	12.7	11.4	11.2	7.6	3.0
15 Dry materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.1	13.7	18.0	21.1	19.7	11.5
16tons...	100.0	57.5	12.6	11.3	9.2	6.5	2.9
17 Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.6	20.0	19.7	20.3	9.4	6.1
18tons...	100.0	54.3	14.3	14.9	10.1	4.1	2.2
19 Lime or liming materials used							
20 during the year.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.4	13.4	18.3	21.3	22.8	10.9
21acres limed...	100.0	32.5	13.7	16.1	14.6	17.2	5.9
22tons...	100.0	30.9	13.2	14.9	14.3	20.4	6.3
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
23 Any of the following							
24 specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	10.9	16.3	21.4	24.0	17.1
25 Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	7.1	14.7	23.0	30.5	20.1
26dollars...	100.0	35.5	16.8	14.4	14.6	13.2	5.5
27 Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	4.9	9.2	18.5	29.3	36.4
28 \$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	5.2	14.4	24.7	34.2	17.6
29 \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.7	10.5	21.6	27.2	27.8	6.2
30 \$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	11.3	15.6	25.3	22.9	16.4	8.5
31 \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.1	34.9	23.0	11.2	2.8	...
32 Purchase of livestock and							
33 poultry.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.1	7.7	15.1	24.3	31.0	16.9
34dollars...	100.0	35.8	16.1	16.8	14.7	13.5	3.1
35 Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	5.5	14.4	24.2	31.6	21.2
36 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.1	10.7	13.9	20.4	40.4	7.4
37 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	11.5	18.5	35.4	22.0	2.3
38 \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.8	9.3	17.8	32.7	25.3	4.1
39 \$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	27.7	35.3	24.6	9.8	2.7	...
40 Machine hire.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.4	11.1	16.0	23.1	26.6	13.9
41dollars...	100.0	33.4	15.3	14.1	17.5	16.0	3.6
42 Under \$200.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.6	7.9	14.1	23.1	30.8	19.5
43 \$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.3	15.3	20.1	25.3	20.6	5.3
44 \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	35.3	21.1	14.2	12.4	15.9	1.0
45 Hired labor.....farms reporting...	100.0	15.6	16.1	20.1	20.6	18.9	8.7
46dollars...	100.0	70.7	13.7	8.2	4.2	2.3	0.8
47 Under \$200.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.6	2.3	9.1	25.2	38.7	24.1
48 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.3	4.9	14.7	28.8	34.7	15.7
49 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.2	6.5	17.9	30.8	32.6	10.9
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.7	9.6	27.4	28.6	21.7	10.1
51 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.2	19.6	35.6	22.9	12.7	2.9
52 \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.7	44.9	29.1	12.2	0.7	0.3
53 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	42.6	40.9	13.7	2.3	0.5	...
54 \$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	90.0	9.2	0.8	...	...	...
55 \$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	99.7	0.3	...	...	...	...
56 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	100.0	13.6	13.5	17.8	20.6	20.7	13.9
57dollars...	100.0	63.3	14.6	10.4	6.2	3.7	1.8
58 Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.6	3.6	10.1	22.3	32.0	30.5
59 \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.1	8.2	16.5	24.1	29.9	17.2
60 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	12.5	20.9	27.9	21.4	11.3
61 \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.8	22.7	21.8	15.1	8.3	3.3
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and							
63 oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.7	11.4	16.7	21.9	23.8	15.5
64dollars...	100.0	46.1	17.2	14.4	10.7	7.6	4.0
65 Under \$100.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	3.6	10.2	20.0	34.2	30.3
66 \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	9.3	18.0	28.8	26.9	12.8
67 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.6	20.3	24.1	21.2	15.9	5.8
68 \$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	100.0	34.2	24.3	21.6	11.5	5.1	3.2
69 \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100.0	85.7	11.9	2.4	...	...	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
70 All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	100.0	62.1	14.3	11.0	7.4	4.2	1.0
71average per farm, dollars...	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
72 All crops sold.....dollars...	100.0	63.8	14.0	10.6	6.9	3.7	0.9
73 Field crops, other than vegetables							
74 and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	100.0	34.5	16.1	17.2	17.3	11.6	3.2
75 Vegetables sold.....dollars...	100.0	49.9	16.6	15.8	10.5	5.9	1.3
76 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	100.0	62.0	9.9	14.8	5.5	6.1	1.7
Forest products and horticultural							
specialty products sold.....dollars...	100.0	64.5	14.0	10.4	6.7	3.5	0.8
77 All livestock and livestock							
78 products sold.....dollars...	100.0	33.2	19.2	17.9	15.0	12.3	2.4
79 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100.0	17.3	19.9	18.8	19.8	16.8	7.5
80 Dairy products sold.....dollars...	100.0	17.3	29.8	23.5	13.4	14.1	2.0
81 Livestock and livestock products,							
82 other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	100.0	34.7	18.5	17.4	15.0	12.1	2.3

GENERAL REPORT

Table 81.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL MISCELLANEOUS FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS									
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,830,015	12,374	640	811	1,747	2,843	3,722	2,611
2	number...	85,531,612	325,395	82,269	47,307	59,543	62,384	54,550	19,342
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,690,424	11,328	539	713	1,607	2,615	3,425	2,429
4	number...	37,816,864	167,344	42,451	24,816	32,261	31,472	27,441	8,903
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,287,415	7,317	255	349	834	1,606	2,350	1,923
6	number...	15,386,721	23,882	1,841	2,975	3,952	4,757	6,522	3,835
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,535,489	9,587	532	660	1,455	2,259	2,827	1,854
8	number...	24,735,314	89,460	19,129	12,872	16,459	18,512	16,269	6,219
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,395,301	8,501	525	657	1,376	2,053	2,660	1,230
10	number...	22,979,434	68,591	20,689	9,619	10,823	12,400	10,840	4,220
Farms reporting by number on hand:									
Cattle and calves—									
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	76,368	1,029	8	23	81	204	306	407
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	174,787	2,692	51	126	228	582	794	911
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	165,623	2,435	92	64	240	474	851	714
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302,179	2,228	65	121	294	536	824	388
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	649,229	2,480	128	165	506	697	804	180
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	305,827	940	97	162	271	283	117	10
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	144,583	525	160	145	127	67	26	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,419	45	39	5	...	...	...	1
Cows, including heifers that have calved—									
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	173,275	2,275	38	75	151	508	675	828
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	509,872	5,110	121	173	524	1,063	1,819	1,410
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428,493	1,693	64	102	353	503	530	141
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253,596	962	46	99	233	262	277	45
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	188,509	638	81	90	194	175	93	5
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	66,951	303	51	80	87	68	17	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23,871	121	30	34	37	12	8	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	45,857	226	108	60	28	24	6	...
Milk cows—									
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	270,105	3,102	80	135	266	705	1,028	888
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	503,512	3,772	143	130	431	802	1,241	1,025
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	250,222	259	4	17	95	77	61	5
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,440	111	2	36	36	17	15	5
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,071	57	18	23	6	5	5	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,143	11	4	7	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,515	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,407	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules ¹⁹farms reporting...	742,397	9,825	717	723	1,319	2,052	2,835	2,179
36	number...	2,105,236	91,377	12,561	14,807	13,885	17,130	21,251	11,743
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,291,136	6,871	216	384	884	1,491	2,114	1,782
38	number...	63,778,461	112,693	14,344	13,221	22,297	24,786	25,985	12,060
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	894,797	4,149	153	273	600	923	1,309	891
40	number...	36,392,504	63,200	8,376	7,449	12,634	13,580	14,893	6,268
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,110,749	5,845	192	329	760	1,292	1,807	1,465
42	number...	27,385,957	49,493	5,968	5,772	9,663	11,206	11,092	5,792
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	256,937	1,468	111	112	252	333	440	220
44	number...	31,235,882	115,368	33,877	22,149	15,581	23,130	14,497	6,134
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	188,985	1,117	83	82	194	274	330	154
46	number...	11,012,819	27,898	6,476	4,201	3,691	7,966	4,063	1,501
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	241,738	1,389	97	108	227	333	410	234
48	number...	20,223,063	87,470	27,401	17,948	11,890	15,164	10,434	4,633
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	237,507	1,347	96	102	224	323	393	209
50	number...	19,195,949	81,615	25,419	16,895	11,227	14,039	9,696	4,339
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	181,802	1,058	84	83	187	237	323	144
52	number...	1,027,114	5,855	1,982	1,053	663	1,125	738	294
53	Goats and kids ²⁰farms reporting...	15,738	183	16	5	19	38	61	44
54	number...	3,129,481	8,857	3,512	292	615	378	2,620	1,440
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,453,009	9,091	210	467	1,068	1,967	2,832	2,507
56	number...	329,953,223	459,903	45,078	33,395	70,423	105,857	118,914	86,236
Livestock and livestock products sold:									
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,647,541	9,137	495	679	1,471	2,210	2,930	1,352
58	number...	48,161,437	116,369	32,374	18,494	22,551	22,171	16,934	3,845
59	dollars...	7,507,201,766	13,244,087	4,423,423	2,186,550	2,370,495	2,269,843	1,702,974	290,802
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	989,152	3,683	163	268	567	930	1,115	640
61	number...	76,602,805	89,378	17,295	11,151	19,504	19,625	16,981	4,822
62	dollars...	2,306,981,001	2,650,238	507,711	331,716	583,583	582,754	502,063	142,411
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	222,565	1,063	81	93	175	287	299	128
64	number...	23,780,691	57,103	17,288	11,594	8,189	11,303	7,084	1,645
65	dollars...	316,196,825	772,125	235,524	159,669	110,906	149,511	94,700	21,815
66	Milk and cream sold ²¹farms reporting...	855,192	1,861	45	120	294	438	674	290
67	pounds...	101,711,170,906	67,030,941	9,591,700	17,555,176	15,568,599	11,339,937	11,139,419	1,836,110
68	dollars...	3,918,461,447	2,568,928	443,744	765,313	603,010	343,763	361,933	51,165
69	Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	684,036	1,657	58	115	242	437	519	286
70	dollars...	855,778,185	407,233	63,099	191,262	52,711	51,558	31,917	16,686
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	840,903	3,040	78	125	373	712	1,029	723
72	dozens...	3,425,535,427	2,241,050	431,842	133,001	490,325	514,762	469,265	201,855
73	dollars...	1,097,380,046	797,057	147,595	53,632	172,153	187,010	164,884	71,783
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	906,232	3,332	137	224	592	818	1,036	525
75	number of litters...	11,823,282	19,134	2,773	2,345	4,185	4,259	3,924	1,648
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	204,830	1,415	20	72	202	309	484	328
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	300,607	1,412	42	77	234	394	498	167
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	207,462	370	36	45	128	98	38	25
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	140,253	111	29	22	22	17	16	5
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,136	10	6	3	...	...	...	...
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	12,944	14	4	5	...	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	710,335	2,702	127	191	503	621	871	389
83	number of litters...	5,162,563	9,283	1,270	1,111	2,034	1,857	2,204	807
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	749,579	2,465	123	164	445	676	701	396
85	number of litters...	6,660,719	9,851	1,503	1,234	2,151	2,402	1,720	841

See footnotes at end of table.

reports for only a sample of farms. See text

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	6.6	14.1	23.0	30.1	21.1
2	number...	100.0	25.3	14.5	18.3	19.2	16.8	5.9
3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	6.3	14.2	23.1	30.2	21.4
4	number...	100.0	25.4	14.8	19.3	18.8	16.4	5.3
5	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	4.8	11.4	21.9	32.1	26.3
6	number...	100.0	7.7	12.5	16.5	19.9	27.3	16.1
7	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.5	6.9	15.2	23.6	29.5	19.3
8	number...	100.0	21.4	14.4	18.4	20.7	18.2	7.0
9	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.2	7.7	16.2	24.1	31.3	14.5
10	number...	100.0	30.2	14.0	15.8	18.1	15.8	6.2
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
11	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	0.8	2.2	7.9	19.8	29.7	39.6
12	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.9	4.7	8.5	21.6	29.5	33.8
13	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	2.6	9.9	19.5	34.9	29.3
14	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	5.4	13.2	24.1	37.0	17.4
15	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	6.7	20.4	28.1	32.4	7.3
16	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.3	17.2	28.8	30.1	12.4	1.1
17	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	30.5	27.6	24.2	12.8	5.0	...
18	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	86.7	11.1	...	...	...	2.2
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
19	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	3.3	6.6	22.3	29.7	36.4
20	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.4	3.4	10.3	20.8	35.6	27.6
21	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.8	6.0	20.9	29.7	31.3	8.3
22	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	10.3	24.2	27.2	28.8	4.7
23	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	12.7	14.1	30.4	27.4	14.6	0.8
24	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	16.8	26.4	28.7	22.4	5.6	...
25	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	24.8	28.1	30.6	9.9	6.6	...
26	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	47.8	26.5	12.4	10.6	2.7	...
Milk cows—								
27	1 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	4.4	8.6	22.7	33.1	28.6
28	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.8	3.4	11.4	21.3	32.9	27.2
29	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.5	6.6	36.7	29.7	23.6	1.9
30	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.8	32.4	32.4	15.3	13.5	4.5
31	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	31.6	40.3	10.5	8.8	8.8	...
32	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	36.4	63.6	...	...	...	...
33	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
34	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
35	Horses and/or mules ¹⁹farms reporting...	100.0	7.3	7.4	13.4	20.9	28.9	22.2
36	number...	100.0	13.7	16.2	15.2	18.7	23.3	12.9
37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.1	5.6	12.9	21.7	30.8	25.9
38	number...	100.0	12.7	11.7	19.8	22.0	23.1	10.7
39	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	6.6	14.5	22.2	31.5	21.5
40	number...	100.0	13.3	11.8	20.0	21.5	23.6	9.9
41	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.3	5.6	13.0	22.1	30.9	25.1
42	number...	100.0	12.1	11.7	19.5	22.6	22.4	11.7
43	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.6	7.6	17.2	22.7	30.0	15.0
44	number...	100.0	29.4	19.2	13.5	20.0	12.6	5.3
45	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.4	7.3	17.4	24.5	29.5	13.8
46	number...	100.0	23.2	15.1	13.2	28.6	14.6	5.4
47	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.0	7.8	16.3	24.0	29.5	15.4
48	number...	100.0	31.3	20.5	13.6	17.3	11.9	5.3
49	Ewes.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.1	7.6	16.6	24.0	29.2	15.5
50	number...	100.0	31.1	20.7	13.8	17.2	11.9	5.3
51	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.9	7.8	17.7	22.4	30.5	13.6
52	number...	100.0	33.9	18.0	11.3	19.2	12.6	5.0
53	Goats and kids ²⁰farms reporting...	100.0	8.7	2.7	10.4	20.8	33.3	24.0
54	number...	100.0	39.7	3.3	6.9	4.3	29.6	16.3
55	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.3	5.1	12.2	21.6	31.1	27.6
56	number...	100.0	9.8	7.3	15.3	23.0	25.9	18.8
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
57	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.4	7.4	16.1	24.2	32.1	14.8
58	number...	100.0	27.8	15.9	19.4	19.1	14.6	3.3
59	dollars...	100.0	33.4	16.5	17.9	17.1	12.9	2.2
60	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.4	7.3	15.4	25.3	30.3	17.4
61	number...	100.0	19.3	12.5	21.8	22.0	19.0	5.4
62	dollars...	100.0	19.2	12.5	22.0	22.0	18.9	5.4
63	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.6	8.7	16.5	27.0	28.1	12.0
64	number...	100.0	30.3	20.3	14.3	19.8	12.4	2.9
65	dollars...	100.0	30.5	20.7	14.4	19.4	12.3	2.8
66	Milk and cream sold ²¹farms reporting...	100.0	2.4	6.4	15.8	23.5	36.2	15.6
67	pounds...	100.0	14.3	26.2	23.2	16.9	16.6	2.7
68	dollars...	100.0	17.3	29.8	23.5	13.4	14.1	2.0
69	Chickens including broilers sold..farms reporting...	100.0	3.5	6.9	14.6	26.4	31.3	17.3
70	dollars ²² ...	100.0	15.5	47.0	12.9	12.7	7.8	4.1
71	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.6	4.1	12.3	23.4	33.8	23.8
72	dozens...	100.0	19.3	5.9	21.9	23.0	20.9	9.0
73	dollars ²³ ...	100.0	18.5	6.7	21.6	23.5	20.7	9.0
74	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...							
75	number of litters...	100.0	4.1	6.7	17.8	24.5	31.1	15.8
76	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	14.5	12.3	21.9	22.3	20.5	8.6
77	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.4	5.1	14.3	21.8	34.2	23.2
78	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.0	5.5	16.6	27.9	35.3	11.8
79	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.7	12.2	34.6	26.5	10.3	6.8
80	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	26.1	19.8	19.8	15.3	14.4	4.5
81	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	100.0	60.0	30.0	10.0	...	...	...
82	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	100.0	28.6	35.7	35.7	...	...	...
83	number of litters...	100.0	4.7	7.1	18.6	23.0	32.2	14.4
84	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.7	12.0	21.9	20.0	23.7	8.7
85	number of litters...	100.0	5.0	6.7	18.1	27.4	28.4	14.4
		100.0	15.3	12.5	21.8	24.4	17.5	8.8

GENERAL REPORT

Table 81.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL MISCELLANEOUS FARMS

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED									
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,627,823	7,207	384	514	898	1,575	1,997	1,839
2	".....acres...	74,923,647	138,908	23,270	21,230	21,789	29,709	27,883	15,027
3	Under 11 acres ⁷farms reporting...	395,265	4,107	121	163	362	764	1,240	1,457
4	11 to 24 acres ⁷farms reporting...	353,416	1,532	65	113	207	421	431	295
5	25 to 49 acres ⁷farms reporting...	343,668	908	63	89	215	243	227	71
6	50 to 74 acres ⁷farms reporting...	209,125	373	46	74	58	119	65	11
7	75 to 99 acres ⁷farms reporting...	120,066	108	25	23	33	12	15	...
8	100 or more acres ⁷farms reporting...	206,272	179	64	52	23	16	19	5
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,496,707	6,748	348	473	817	1,490	1,867	1,753
10	".....acres...	65,712,095	119,164	19,737	19,114	18,181	25,108	23,587	13,437
11	bushels...	3,565,917,134	4,299,000	808,438	794,926	729,683	860,527	740,811	364,615
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	718,345	1,992	179	199	258	518	553	285
13	bushels...	1,604,111,811	1,423,181	350,701	248,985	283,785	289,685	208,230	41,795
Hay crops: ²²									
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	58,263,550	223,628	34,024	26,757	40,797	46,551	53,419	22,080
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	849,513	2,133	163	210	340	529	629	262
16	".....acres...	24,862,753	41,619	6,490	5,635	7,439	8,542	10,394	3,119
17	tons...	58,404,296	84,489	18,422	13,156	15,822	14,577	17,374	5,138
18	Sales.....farms reporting...	128,699	458	50	54	73	117	129	35
19	tons...	11,242,319	14,995	4,848	2,432	2,090	2,466	2,859	300
20	Coastal Bermuda grass out for hay.....farms reporting...	4,368	127	38	35	26	12	11	5
21	".....acres...	115,930	5,437	3,246	868	751	407	120	45
22	tons...	236,598	11,981	7,926	1,766	1,284	640	335	30
23	Sales.....farms reporting...	728	29	10	8	3	8	...	...
24	tons...	34,157	878	419	62	278	119	...	...
25	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	485,921	3,366	200	236	496	713	1,073	648
26	".....acres...	12,212,793	78,299	8,362	8,043	15,607	15,873	21,516	8,898
27	tons...	20,022,428	109,273	13,390	14,519	20,749	21,470	29,114	10,031
28	Sales.....farms reporting...	49,879	613	37	56	93	111	245	71
29	tons...	1,450,472	16,163	2,030	1,728	2,997	2,786	5,707	915
30	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	169,584	1,705	63	91	257	450	487	357
31	".....acres...	2,418,641	25,439	2,814	2,506	5,171	7,097	5,447	2,404
32	tons...	3,076,165	29,689	4,211	2,903	6,871	7,733	5,902	2,069
33	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,454	143	7	10	35	25	46	20
34	tons...	171,490	1,735	98	216	899	60	362	100
35	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,403	65	5	12	16	17	15	...
36	".....acres...	30,366	1,080	301	300	240	99	140	...
37	tons...	53,305	2,280	519	995	324	192	250	...
38	Sales.....farms reporting...	300	21	1	...	10	5	5	...
39	tons...	10,956	337	2	...	175	100	60	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...									
40	".....acres...	166,669	1,345	86	84	173	356	384	262
41	tons...	3,229,038	18,021	3,508	1,984	3,248	3,797	3,367	2,117
42	Sales.....farms reporting...	3,346,947	21,071	4,687	2,789	4,062	4,385	3,732	1,416
43	".....acres...	7,822	93	7	3	15	26	26	16
44	tons...	281,327	1,861	632	155	375	269	140	290
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	163,611	398	29	25	35	88	165	56
46	".....acres...	9,987,785	10,663	1,569	1,030	997	2,830	3,237	1,000
47	tons...	8,217,620	10,736	2,116	865	1,053	2,184	3,579	939
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	17,252	69	2	6	5	29	21	6
49	tons...	766,448	1,689	290	90	60	704	440	105
50	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	172,756	1,936	116	153	247	434	602	384
51	".....acres...	4,086,048	40,264	6,715	5,509	7,116	7,675	8,877	4,372
52	tons...	5,140,336	46,290	8,316	6,394	8,472	10,713	4,013	4,013
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	13,433	259	15	33	33	51	82	45
54	tons...	433,033	6,167	723	537	2,373	778	1,466	290
55	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	72,001	143	19	24	24	20	36	20
56	".....acres...	1,320,196	2,806	1,019	882	228	231	321	125
57	tons, green weight...	8,582,513	15,491	4,079	6,006	1,610	1,290	1,581	925
58	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	416,002	3,868	66	169	453	793	1,111	1,276
59	".....acres ²³ ...	1,184,492	2,918	1,656	369	135	396	190	172
60	bushels...	370,231,970	532,888	335,387	73,445	18,439	50,135	29,078	26,404
61	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting ⁷ ...	135,421	2,213	187	174	424	569	563	296
62	Sales.....dollars...	735,978,080	4,611,563	2,300,758	767,725	728,177	484,827	270,771	59,305
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ²⁴farms reporting...									
63	".....acres...	192,194	4,395	450	466	778	1,010	1,084	607
64	".....acres...	3,658,553	33,058	14,482	5,293	3,959	3,697	3,966	1,661

¹Does not include data for Hawaii. ²Data are for 17 States. ³Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska. ⁴Does not include data for Alaska. ⁵Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii). ⁶Data are for 16 Southern States. ⁷Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. ⁸Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959. ⁹Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959. ¹⁰Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959. ¹¹Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959. ¹²Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959. ¹³Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959. ¹⁴Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.6 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959. ¹⁵Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959. ¹⁶Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959. ¹⁷Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959. ¹⁸The crops included in "All other crops" vary by States. See text. ¹⁹Data do not include mules in Hawaii. ²⁰Data are for 11 States. ²¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ²²Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "Other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry. ²³Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ²⁴Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

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reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Percent distribution by economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.3	7.1	12.5	21.9	27.7	25.5
2	acres...	100.0	16.8	15.3	15.7	21.4	20.1	10.8
3	Under 11 acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	4.0	8.8	18.6	30.2	35.5
4	11 to 24 acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	4.2	7.4	13.5	27.5	28.1	19.3
5	25 to 49 acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	6.9	9.8	23.7	26.8	25.0	7.8
6	50 to 74 acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	12.3	19.8	15.5	31.9	17.4	2.9
7	75 to 99 acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	23.1	21.3	30.6	11.1	13.9	...
8	100 or more acres ⁷farms reporting...	100.0	35.8	29.1	12.8	8.9	10.6	2.8
9	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.2	7.0	12.1	22.1	27.7	26.0
10	acres...	100.0	16.6	16.0	15.3	21.1	19.8	11.3
11	bushels...	100.0	18.8	18.5	17.0	20.0	17.2	8.5
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	9.0	10.0	13.0	26.0	27.8	14.3
13	bushels...	100.0	24.6	17.5	19.9	20.4	14.6	2.9
Hay crops: ²²								
14	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	100.0	15.2	12.0	18.2	20.8	23.9	9.9
15	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for							
16	hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.6	9.8	15.9	24.8	29.5	12.3
17	acres...	100.0	15.6	13.5	17.9	20.5	25.0	7.5
18	tons...	100.0	21.8	15.6	18.7	17.3	20.6	6.1
19	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	10.9	11.8	15.9	25.5	28.2	7.6
20	tons...	100.0	32.3	16.2	13.9	16.4	19.1	2.0
21	Coastal Bermuda grass							
22	cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	29.9	27.6	20.5	9.4	8.7	3.9
23	acres...	100.0	59.7	16.0	13.8	7.5	2.2	0.8
24	tons...	100.0	66.2	14.7	10.7	5.3	2.8	0.3
25	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	34.5	27.6	10.3	27.6	...	...
26	tons...	100.0	47.7	7.1	31.7	13.6	...	...
27	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover							
28	and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.9	7.0	14.7	21.2	31.9	19.3
29	acres...	100.0	10.7	10.3	19.9	20.3	27.5	11.4
30	tons...	100.0	12.3	13.3	19.0	19.6	26.6	9.2
31	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.0	9.1	15.2	18.1	40.0	11.6
32	tons...	100.0	12.6	10.7	18.5	17.2	35.3	5.7
33	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	3.7	5.3	15.1	26.4	28.6	20.9
34	acres...	100.0	11.1	9.9	20.3	27.9	21.4	9.5
35	tons...	100.0	14.2	9.8	23.1	26.0	19.9	7.0
36	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.9	7.0	24.5	17.5	32.2	14.0
37	tons...	100.0	5.6	12.4	51.8	3.5	20.9	5.8
38	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or							
39	other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.7	18.5	24.6	26.2	23.1	...
40	acres...	100.0	27.9	27.8	22.2	9.2	13.0	...
41	tons...	100.0	22.8	43.6	34.2	8.4	11.0	...
42	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	4.8	...	47.6	23.8	23.8	...
43	tons...	100.0	0.6	...	51.9	29.7	17.8	...
44	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small							
45	grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.4	6.2	12.9	26.5	28.6	19.5
46	acres...	100.0	19.5	11.0	18.0	21.1	18.7	11.7
47	tons...	100.0	22.2	13.2	19.3	20.8	17.7	6.7
48	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.5	3.2	16.1	28.0	28.0	17.2
49	tons...	100.0	34.0	8.3	20.2	14.5	7.5	15.6
50	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	7.3	6.3	8.8	22.1	41.5	14.1
51	acres...	100.0	14.7	9.7	9.4	26.5	30.4	9.4
52	tons...	100.0	19.7	8.1	9.8	20.3	33.3	8.7
53	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	2.9	8.7	7.2	42.0	30.4	8.7
54	tons...	100.0	17.2	5.3	3.6	41.7	26.1	6.2
55	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	100.0	6.0	7.9	12.8	22.4	31.1	19.8
56	acres...	100.0	16.7	13.7	17.7	19.1	22.0	10.9
57	tons...	100.0	18.0	13.8	18.3	18.1	23.1	8.7
58	Sales.....farms reporting...	100.0	5.8	12.7	12.7	19.7	31.7	17.4
59	tons...	100.0	11.7	8.7	38.5	12.6	23.8	4.7
60	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,							
61	clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	100.0	13.3	16.8	16.8	14.0	25.2	14.0
62	acres...	100.0	36.3	31.4	8.1	8.2	11.4	4.5
63	tons, green weight...	100.0	26.3	38.8	10.4	8.3	10.2	6.0
64	Irish potatoes harvested for home							
65	use or for sale.....farms reporting...	100.0	1.7	4.4	11.7	20.5	28.7	33.0
66	acres ²³ ...	100.0	56.8	12.6	4.6	13.6	6.5	5.9
67	bushels...	100.0	62.9	13.8	3.5	9.4	5.5	5.0
68	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting ⁷ ...	100.0	8.4	7.9	19.2	25.7	25.4	13.4
69	Sales.....dollars...	100.0	49.9	16.6	15.8	10.5	5.9	1.3
70	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit							
71	orchards, groves, vineyards, and							
72	planted nut trees ²⁴farms reporting...	100.0	10.2	10.6	17.7	23.0	24.7	13.8
73	acres...	100.0	43.8	16.0	12.0	11.2	12.0	5.0