

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>									
All farm operators.....number.....	17,811	23,008	24,176	26,322	25,411	30,695	27,159	25,992	25,662
Full owners.....number.....	10,924	15,703	16,854	18,483	17,310	21,087	19,046	18,779	19,134
Part owners.....number.....	5,791	5,879	5,371	5,440	4,596	4,802	4,562	4,236	3,445
Managers.....number.....	292	190	196	193	129	224	230	90	296
All tenants.....number.....	804	1,236	1,755	2,206	3,376	4,582	3,321	2,889	2,787
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	4.5	5.4	7.3	8.4	13.3	14.9	12.2	11.1	10.9
Cash tenants.....number.....	281	412	493	952	1,153	NA	1,285	821	1,176
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	63	98	133	54	146	NA	NA	NA	96
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	186	381	578	909	1,738	NA	NA	NA	1,369
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	84	95	160	291	339	NA	NA	NA	186
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	190	250	391	291	339	NA	NA	NA	186
All land in farms.....acres.....	12,702,596	12,353,578	10,865,165	10,309,107	7,302,007	6,239,318	5,613,101	5,000,724	5,050,410
Full owners.....acres.....	2,761,554	3,188,338	3,685,585	3,694,411	3,266,028	3,357,354	3,140,896	3,417,517	3,177,971
Part owners.....acres.....	7,164,229	6,591,361	4,622,367	4,344,095	2,787,796	1,519,795	1,360,257	1,051,739	884,537
Managers.....acres.....	2,517,297	2,213,393	2,202,462	1,849,707	703,826	759,100	607,579	184,442	615,734
All tenants.....acres.....	259,516	360,486	354,751	420,894	544,357	603,069	504,369	347,026	372,168
Cash tenants.....acres.....	133,678	159,531	122,399	184,625	192,174	NA	182,244	105,495	126,799
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	15,700	16,384	33,333	10,448	28,536	NA	NA	NA	4,028
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	41,175	82,048	106,519	195,744	227,376	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	28,205	44,630	45,457	28,376	NA	NA	NA	NA	210,141
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	40,758	57,893	47,043	30,077	96,271	NA	NA	NA	31,200
All cropland harvested.....acres.....	1,090,384	1,237,280	1,279,469	1,247,718	966,088	814,854	1,159,890	1,024,566	2,130,464
Full owners.....acres.....	473,627	585,159	662,225	673,655	554,343	474,546	697,629	659,763	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	530,924	550,949	468,389	429,439	270,760	202,185	282,010	231,225	NA
Managers.....acres.....	40,697	32,645	50,389	47,098	18,309	32,076	38,811	14,187	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	45,136	68,527	98,466	97,526	122,676	106,047	141,440	119,391	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	14,687	18,015	17,559	27,723	32,514	NA	42,833	26,018	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	5,497	6,015	7,859	2,981	6,081	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	15,572	34,692	47,555	56,495	75,129	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	5,794	4,534	9,991	10,327	8,952	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	3,586	5,271	15,502	10,327	8,952	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>									
White farm operators.....number.....	17,575	22,812	23,851	25,893	24,734	30,170	26,591	NA	25,248
Full owners.....number.....	10,834	15,632	16,733	18,336	16,780	20,747	18,715	NA	18,908
Part owners.....number.....	5,714	5,834	5,298	5,393	4,555	4,782	4,531	NA	3,432
Managers.....number.....	283	182	192	190	128	223	230	NA	293
All tenants.....number.....	744	1,164	1,628	1,974	3,271	4,418	3,115	NA	2,615
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	4.2	5.1	6.8	7.6	13.2	14.6	11.7	NA	10.4
Cash tenants.....number.....	246	357	421	797	1,081	NA	1,145	NA	1,032
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	58	93	124	48	142	NA	NA	NA	53
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	171	374	551	872	1,721	NA	NA	NA	1,346
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	84	95	160	291	339	NA	NA	NA	184
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	185	245	372	257	327	NA	NA	NA	184
Land in farms.....acres.....	11,812,465	11,355,897	10,130,448	10,276,990	6,894,174	6,208,396	5,573,702	NA	4,999,240
Full owners.....acres.....	2,754,209	3,171,783	3,675,062	3,681,030	3,266,783	3,335,765	3,114,705	NA	3,162,978
Part owners.....acres.....	7,150,517	6,586,651	4,614,747	4,339,270	2,784,594	1,518,008	1,357,269	NA	883,710
Managers.....acres.....	1,655,063	1,243,117	1,492,678	1,846,699	701,146	759,034	607,579	NA	590,341
All tenants.....acres.....	252,676	354,346	347,961	409,991	539,651	595,589	494,149	NA	362,211
Cash tenants.....acres.....	130,098	156,681	119,187	177,661	189,172	NA	177,243	NA	118,646
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	14,850	16,204	32,748	9,933	28,213	NA	NA	NA	3,828
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	40,365	78,963	104,469	193,381	226,684	NA	NA	NA	208,644
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	28,205	44,630	45,457	29,016	95,582	NA	NA	NA	31,093
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	39,158	57,868	46,100	29,016	95,582	NA	NA	NA	31,093
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	1,070,691	1,222,621	1,265,652	1,231,264	953,217	805,746	1,145,378	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres.....	469,582	580,040	658,589	668,776	547,580	470,313	691,265	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	520,929	547,149	464,476	427,179	268,749	201,281	280,412	NA	NA
Managers.....acres.....	39,284	32,165	49,659	46,437	18,059	32,035	38,811	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	40,896	63,267	92,928	88,872	118,829	102,117	134,890	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	11,792	15,720	14,957	22,039	30,002	NA	38,641	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	4,667	5,850	7,294	2,775	5,795	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	15,282	31,917	45,834	54,612	74,570	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	5,794	4,534	9,991	10,327	8,462	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	3,361	5,246	14,852	9,446	8,462	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>									
Nonwhite farm operators.....number.....	236	196	325	429	677	525	568	NA	414
Full owners.....number.....	90	71	121	147	530	340	331	NA	226
Part owners.....number.....	77	45	73	47	41	20	31	NA	3
Managers.....number.....	9	8	4	3	1	...	...	NA	13
All tenants.....number.....	60	72	127	232	105	164	206	NA	172
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	25.4	36.7	39.1	54.1	15.5	31.2	36.3	NA	41.5
Cash tenants.....number.....	35	55	72	155	72	NA	140	NA	144
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	5	5	9	6	4	NA	NA	NA	3
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	15	7	27	37	17	NA	NA	NA	23
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	23
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	5	5	19	34	12	NA	NA	NA	2
Land in farms.....acres.....	890,131	997,681	734,717	32,117	407,833	30,922	39,399	NA	51,170
Full owners.....acres.....	7,345	16,555	10,523	13,381	397,245	21,589	26,191	NA	14,993
Part owners.....acres.....	13,712	4,710	7,620	4,825	3,202	1,787	2,988	NA	827
Managers.....acres.....	862,234	970,276	709,784	3,008	2,680	...	...	NA	25,393
All tenants.....acres.....	6,840	6,140	6,790	10,903	4,706	7,480	10,220	NA	9,957
Cash tenants.....acres.....	3,580	2,850	3,212	6,964	3,002	NA	5,001	NA	18,153
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	850	180	585	515	323	NA	NA	NA	200
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	810	3,085	2,050	2,363	692	NA	NA	NA	1,497
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	1,600	25	943	1,061	689	NA	NA	NA	107
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	19,693	14,659	13,817	16,454	12,871	9,108	14,512	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres.....	4,045	5,119	3,636	4,879	6,763	4,233	6,364	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	9,995	3,800	3,913	2,260	2,011	904	1,598	NA	NA
Managers.....acres.....	1,413	480	730	661	250	41	...	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	4,240	5,260	5,538	8,654	3,847	3,930	6,550	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	2,895	2,295	2,602	5,684	2,512	NA	4,192	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	830	165	565	206	286	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	290	2,775	1,721	1,883	559	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	225	25	650	881	490	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup>For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. <sup>2</sup>Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.