

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms	17,811	10,944	638	1,163	2,450
Percent distribution	100.0	61.4	3.6	6.5	13.8
Land in farms	12,702,596	10,706,297	4,139,037	2,143,995	1,953,537
Percent distribution	100.0	84.3	32.6	16.9	15.4
Average size of farm	713.2	978.3	6,487.5	1,843.5	797.4
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm	39,960	52,187	139,297	95,789	61,556
Average per acre	71.19	63.36	28.32	54.94	82.35
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested					
farms reporting	15,688	10,145	533	1,070	2,310
acres	1,090,384	983,095	146,585	183,108	266,311
1 to 9 acres	2,698	457	23	39	95
10 to 19 acres	2,074	655	8	29	77
20 to 29 acres	1,891	952	5	33	81
30 to 49 acres	2,568	1,932	39	63	244
50 to 99 acres	3,376	3,159	92	228	785
100 to 199 acres	2,079	2,018	143	403	759
200 to 499 acres	832	804	158	229	225
500 to 999 acres	128	126	41	34	40
1,000 or more acres	42	42	24	12	4
acres	6,836	4,652	239	530	1,058
Cropland not harvested and not pastured					
farms reporting	415,688	369,117	83,671	63,315	84,759
acres	5,476	3,921	241	420	908
Cultivated summer fallow					
farms reporting	533,963	453,465	88,076	73,625	108,825
acres	3,327	2,480	136	282	581
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes					
farms reporting	252,921	230,150	40,218	44,918	59,576
acres	739	587	45	86	145
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)					
farms reporting	133,822	103,271	19,051	13,742	20,891
acres	2,777	1,926	124	166	449
Woodland pastured					
farms reporting	147,220	120,044	28,807	14,965	28,360
acres	659	542	35	79	137
Woodland not pastured					
farms reporting	906,054	551,025	205,265	159,857	83,945
acres	241	139	9	10	50
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)					
farms reporting	51,773	36,360	2,403	145	14,893
acres	8,780	6,141	387	657	1,376
Improved pasture					
farms reporting	9,244,114	8,003,299	3,573,260	1,617,086	1,331,766
acres	2,947	2,174	120	226	563
Irrigated land in farms					
farms reporting	310,075	299,011	77,203	51,151	56,557
acres	15,922	10,058	527	1,078	2,278
Irrigated cropland harvested					
farms reporting	1,096,862	976,089	139,950	171,975	262,354
acres	14,808	9,659	501	1,030	2,204
acres	797,544	713,284	100,849	128,422	194,948
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops					
farms reporting	350	259	10	34	58
acres	4,971	4,005	375	792	1,002
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour					
farms reporting	185	153	19	26	29
acres	39,581	38,798	4,855	11,950	11,156
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control					
farms reporting	96	78	6	13	18
acres	30,910	27,643	3,300	5,450	9,146
System of terraces on crop and pasture land					
farms reporting	216	205	24	16	31
acres	20,346	19,810	5,458	4,568	3,821
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age	17,548	10,820	623	1,157	2,427
Under 25 years	188	88	1	1	30
25 to 34 years	1,932	1,233	59	149	329
35 to 44 years	3,886	2,389	180	321	548
45 to 54 years	5,222	3,374	195	366	777
55 to 64 years	3,816	2,669	133	241	545
65 or more years	2,504	1,067	56	79	198
Average age	50.1	49.5	48.8	47.7	48.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total					
operators reporting	10,752	5,253	134	296	930
1 to 99 days	2,632	2,224	64	160	455
100 to 199 days	1,694	952	12	47	159
200 or more days	6,426	2,077	58	89	316
With other members of family working off farm	3,023	1,444	30	84	291
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	4,001	1,725	47	126	315
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	7,049	2,199	27	67	236
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms					
operators reporting	7,059	5,691	504	867	1,520
With other members of family working off farm	1,359	1,111	48	147	337
With income from sources other than farm operated	2,609	1,557	138	195	327
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	1,251	369	16	26	47
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres	2,234	439	39	20	95
10 to 49 acres	4,597	1,587	50	51	220
50 to 99 acres	1,231	766	11	20	90
100 to 199 acres	1,690	1,225	50	65	245
200 to 299 acres	1,409	1,154	33	125	320
300 to 399 acres	1,097	912	7	115	280
400 to 499 acres	703	628	23	100	130
500 to 599 acres	525	440	40	40	130
600 to 699 acres	1,526	1,291	65	155	325
700 to 799 acres	1,078	938	61	155	186
800 to 899 acres	708	619	43	72	176
900 to 999 acres	1,013	945	216	245	253

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number.....	3,216	2,871	606	5,286	1,430	151
Percent distribution.....percent.....	18.1	16.1	3.4	29.7	8.0	0.8
Land in farms.....acres.....	1,475,299	832,182	162,287	500,334	122,884	1,373,081
Percent distribution.....percent.....	11.6	6.6	1.3	3.9	1.0	10.8
Average size of farm.....acres.....	458.7	289.9	267.8	94.7	85.9	9,093.3
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars.....	40,233	29,613	20,860	18,866	17,331	118,227
Average per acre.....dollars.....	90.46	117.45	92.27	223.83	207.20	37.86
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	3,041	2,672	519	4,312	1,116	115
.....acres.....	230,751	141,534	14,806	80,217	16,977	10,095
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	91	124	85	1,705	531	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	172	241	128	1,119	279	21
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	262	469	102	767	157	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	660	785	141	498	113	25
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,197	805	52	165	30	22
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	506	196	11	44	5	12
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	142	50	...	13	1	14
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	9	2	...	1	...	1
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	1,406	1,185	234	1,715	428	41
.....acres.....	76,377	54,265	6,730	36,255	8,492	1,824
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,155	988	209	1,269	262	24
.....acres.....	103,940	67,017	11,980	65,852	13,865	781
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	768	612	101	717	118	12
.....acres.....	54,734	26,904	3,801	20,064	2,572	135
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	168	135	8	122	28	2
.....acres.....	26,585	21,401	1,601	23,701	3,815	35
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	542	489	156	685	153	13
.....acres.....	22,621	18,713	6,578	22,087	4,478	611
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	167	115	9	102	12	3
.....acres.....	61,221	34,989	5,748	15,074	2,445	337,510
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	33	27	10	95	5	2
.....acres.....	10,475	6,614	1,830	13,898	605	910
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	1,861	1,519	341	2,065	510	64
.....acres.....	918,042	454,434	108,711	241,637	67,279	931,899
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	651	474	140	559	197	17
.....acres.....	44,495	23,110	6,495	12,746	4,328	33,990
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	3,023	3,023	483	4,536	1,218	110
.....acres.....	235,754	147,320	18,736	87,279	22,220	11,274
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	2,924	2,535	465	3,979	1,060	110
.....acres.....	169,402	108,034	11,629	60,366	14,002	9,892
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	81	61	15	71	10	10
.....acres.....	991	730	115	831	45	90
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	37	42	...	30	...	2
.....acres.....	7,754	3,083	...	595	...	188
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	38	3	...	18	...	...
.....acres.....	7,917	1,830	...	3,267	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	62	72	...	11	...	...
.....acres.....	2,653	3,310	...	536	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number.....	3,199	2,830	584	5,230	1,430	68
Under 25 years.....number.....	22	30	5	100	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	356	305	35	681	...	18
35 to 44 years.....number.....	733	560	47	1,491	...	6
45 to 54 years.....number.....	998	833	205	1,826	...	22
55 to 64 years.....number.....	814	644	292	1,132	...	15
65 or more years.....number.....	276	458	...	...	1,430	7
Average age.....years.....	49.4	50.9	53.1	45.9	70.4	46.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	1,774	1,868	251	5,003	467	29
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	718	576	251	190	208	10
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	390	344	...	678	63	1
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	666	948	...	4,135	196	18
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	492	516	31	1,486	86	7
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	502	647	88	1,889	369	18
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	732	1,137	...	4,477	360	13
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	1,442	1,003	355	283	963	122
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	314	208	57	113	125	10
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	385	401	111	206	840	6
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	114	166	...	283	594	5
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number.....	90	160	35	1,315	475	5
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	445	620	201	2,380	590	40
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	295	305	45	385	80	...
100 to 139 acres.....number.....	451	370	40	375	75	15
140 to 179 acres.....number.....	270	185	75	190	50	15
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	225	125	55	155	25	5
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	105	110	25	40	30	5
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	340	331	15	65	15	5
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	340	181	75	180	50	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	201	112	15	110	20	10
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	159	62	10	23	11	10
					9	36

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	10,924	5,681	232	426	1,007
Part owners.....number...	5,791	4,667	360	673	1,296
All tenants.....number...	804	465	10	8	128
Cash tenants.....number...	281	180	8	8	55
Share-cash tenants.....number...	63	48	...	11	12
Crop-share tenants.....number...	186	115	...	6	36
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	84	58	...	1	14
Other and unclassified tenants.....number...	190	64	2	2	11
White farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	10,834	5,621	232	421	1,002
Part owners.....number...	5,714	4,595	349	638	1,280
All tenants.....number...	744	415	5	23	108
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	90	60	...	5	5
Part owners.....number...	77	72	11	35	16
All tenants.....number...	60	50	5	5	20
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms.....number...	522	522	9	35	84
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	397	377	19	65	110
Vegetable farms.....number...	95	95	...	5	15
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	259	259	2	11	56
Poultry farms.....number...	695	695	156	102	147
Dairy farms.....number...	2,665	2,665	40	302	815
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	3,458	3,458	210	265	627
Livestock ranches.....number...	1,389	1,389	170	238	292
General farms.....number...	1,354	1,354	24	130	274
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	6,977	110	8	10	30
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	2,945	2,607	226	387	701
number.....number...	3,136	2,791	254	451	754
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	103	98	17	2	23
number.....number...	104	99	18	2	23
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	5,777	5,023	295	689	1,380
number.....number...	5,891	5,125	327	711	1,391
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,119	2,019	243	343	639
number.....number...	2,252	2,147	275	372	670
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	13,542	9,468	623	1,135	2,257
number.....number...	18,821	14,313	1,832	2,287	3,476
Tractors.....farms reporting...	14,297	9,782	555	1,072	2,269
number.....number...	23,813	18,225	1,698	2,757	4,787
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	13,642	9,623	544	1,056	2,230
number.....number...	21,803	17,204	1,637	2,629	4,505
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	8,236	4,670	115	197	676
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,639	3,286	143	408	1,021
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,187	1,102	125	292	402
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	375	364	82	98	88
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	205	201	79	61	43
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	13,446	9,488	533	1,047	2,193
number.....number...	20,324	15,896	1,408	2,333	4,141
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,287	1,135	181	239	313
number.....number...	1,479	1,308	229	296	364
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,905	957	54	111	233
number.....number...	2,010	1,021	61	128	262
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	15,733	9,943	617	1,099	2,287
number.....number...	19,907	12,982	1,028	1,735	3,107
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	17,154	10,784	637	1,160	2,436
Telephone.....farms reporting...	15,525	9,675	599	1,101	2,285
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	10,456	6,762	482	816	1,626
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,126	3,584	101	386	1,152
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,574	2,388	82	345	875
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	43	31	4	...	15
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	4,106	3,773	391	648	1,198
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	11,205	6,620	382	786	1,563
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	3,998	2,752	178	255	585
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	2,221	1,388	67	100	270
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	889	455	18	42	83
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,332	933	49	58	187
1 mile.....farms reporting...	342	215	7	10	28
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	430	298	7	6	61
4 miles.....farms reporting...	102	75	5	2	21
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	458	345	30	40	77
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,658	2,474	439	578	757
persons.....persons...	5,626	5,316	1,550	1,198	1,350
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	1,373	1,502	370	441	427
persons.....persons...	2,873	2,758	1,168	694	557
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	983	932	132	274	322
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	352	340	96	106	88
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	166	160	77	57	16
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	59	58	53	4	1
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	13	12	12	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	13,830	8,505	455	902	1,971
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,997	1,948	149	218	368
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	984	481	34	43	111

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	1,672	1,874	470	4,021	1,222	...
Part owners.....number...	1,364	887	87	936	188	...
All tenants.....number...	157	94	48	318	20	1
Cash tenants.....number...	48	45	16	100	...	1
Share-cash tenants.....number...	25	...	...	15	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	42	26	5	66	5	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	21	21	1	26	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	21	2	26	111	15	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	1,647	1,854	465	3,991	1,222	...
Part owners.....number...	1,354	887	87	931	188	...
All tenants.....number...	142	94	43	308	20	1
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	25	20	5	30	...	...
Part owners.....number...	10	...	...	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	15	...	5	10	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	143	213	38	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	117	76	10	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	45	20	10	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	70	80	40	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	140	125	25	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	814	588	106	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	1,023	1,091	242	...	...	...
Livestock ranches.....number...	393	240	56	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	451	408	67	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	20	30	12	5,286	1,430	151
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...number...	744	504	45	277	45	16
Com pickers.....farms reporting...number...	767	520	45	284	45	16
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...number...	29	27	...	...	5	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...number...	1,498	1,058	103	599	107	48
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...number...	1,530	1,058	108	609	107	50
Tractors.....farms reporting...number...	450	328	16	71	10	19
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...number...	476	338	16	76	10	19
1 tractor.....farms reporting...number...	2,805	2,266	382	3,427	596	51
2 tractors.....farms reporting...number...	3,580	2,669	469	3,703	671	134
3 tractors.....farms reporting...number...	2,932	2,507	447	3,660	779	76
4 tractors.....farms reporting...number...	4,868	3,604	531	4,528	891	169
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...number...	2,910	2,446	437	3,274	669	76
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...number...	4,595	3,342	496	3,727	706	166
1 tractor.....farms reporting...number...	1,608	1,685	389	2,901	632	33
2 tractors.....farms reporting...number...	1,023	654	37	306	37	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting...number...	186	86	11	55	...	30
4 tractors.....farms reporting...number...	82	14	...	11	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...number...	11	7	...	1	...	3
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...number...	2,897	2,401	417	3,228	654	76
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...number...	4,386	3,172	456	3,592	675	161
Automobiles.....farms reporting...number...	205	162	35	117	31	4
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...number...	209	170	40	135	31	5
Telephones.....farms reporting...number...	267	257	35	771	175	2
Hens flosser.....farms reporting...number...	273	262	35	801	185	3
Milking machines.....farms reporting...number...	2,906	2,559	475	4,710	1,041	39
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...number...	3,527	3,066	519	5,696	1,166	63
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...number...	3,166	2,815	570	5,090	1,223	57
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...number...	2,799	2,426	465	4,620	1,153	77
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	1,860	1,688	341	3,573	931	81
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	868	715	151	921	297	28
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	439	415	97	649	161	23
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	150	142	20	341	87	6
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	289	273	77	308	74	17
1 mile.....farms reporting...	52	93	25	101	21	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	105	102	17	113	16	3
4 miles.....farms reporting...	26	14	7	20	6	1
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	106	64	28	74	31	8
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...persons...	454	202	44	96	37	51
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...persons...	889	254	75	129	69	112
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	195	61	8	24	1	46
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	262	69	8	29	1	85
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	143	53	8	19	1	31
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	42	8	...	5	...	7
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	6
Residence of farm operator:						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,467	2,278	432	4,094	1,185	46
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	605	493	115	852	164	33
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	144	100	59	340	81	72

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	6,264	4,912	326	656	1,322
acres on which used.....	190,795	174,694	28,208	42,000	50,388
tons.....	24,504	22,579	3,662	6,283	5,967
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	6,113	4,801	322	639	1,297
tons.....	23,496	21,618	3,501	5,987	5,625
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	310	258	22	44	92
tons.....	1,008	961	161	296	342
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	2,960	2,319	141	339	608
acres.....	63,506	56,384	7,914	12,275	16,468
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,931	2,311	139	338	608
tons.....	7,032	6,242	1,019	1,341	1,769
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	29	8	2	1	...
tons.....	24	14	3	1	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	411	339	20	43	105
acres.....	5,706	5,327	768	882	1,843
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	409	339	20	43	105
tons.....	558	510	51	122	156
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...
tons.....	6	...	...	...	...
Wheat..... farms reporting...	1,339	1,101	62	184	272
acres.....	25,922	23,415	3,110	6,306	6,420
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,277	1,039	56	183	252
tons.....	2,441	2,189	197	829	407
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	62	62	6	1	20
tons.....	120	120	36	5	20
Barley..... farms reporting...	1,480	1,257	91	216	319
acres.....	26,951	25,014	3,734	6,833	6,816
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,440	1,222	91	216	314
tons.....	2,764	2,564	346	958	574
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	40	35	...	...	5
tons.....	57	56	...	...	25
Sugar beets..... farms reporting...	1,586	1,491	138	246	498
acres.....	29,755	28,930	5,053	8,403	9,457
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,478	1,398	132	215	472
tons.....	5,238	5,093	777	1,499	1,560
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	155	140	12	36	47
tons.....	483	474	46	198	183
All other crops..... farms reporting...	2,485	1,986	149	288	614
acres.....	38,955	35,644	7,629	7,301	9,384
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,385	1,906	146	272	563
tons.....	5,463	5,020	1,111	1,238	1,159
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	138	118	16	16	71
tons.....	318	297	76	92	114
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	15	15	...	...	...
acres limed.....	90	90	...	...	...
tons.....	100	100	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	17,643	10,928	638	1,163	2,449
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	13,372	9,000	597	1,034	2,119
dollars.....	30,409,208	28,630,545	12,337,838	5,533,111	6,170,850
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,848	680	1	12	75
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	6,863	3,980	33	214	626
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	1,577	1,387	31	132	388
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,707	1,609	106	237	654
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,377	1,344	426	439	376
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	7,707	5,421	523	777	1,323
dollars.....	26,279,012	25,471,061	13,332,721	4,875,597	3,873,834
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	4,663	2,597	35	186	538
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,213	1,025	33	140	310
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	707	687	68	140	188
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	505	495	91	112	207
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	619	617	296	199	80
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	10,426	6,996	392	771	1,610
dollars.....	3,591,589	3,068,184	412,699	552,073	832,492
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	5,246	2,648	75	149	431
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	4,492	3,679	196	444	980
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	688	669	121	178	199
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	9,514	7,676	626	1,083	2,019
dollars.....	13,504,989	12,858,841	4,871,574	3,412,282	2,681,316
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	3,368	2,049	15	39	306
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,150	1,836	38	132	477
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,338	1,222	45	187	458
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,195	1,163	110	232	411
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	787	750	113	257	263
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	450	437	154	179	93
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	170	164	107	46	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	44	43	32	11	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	12	12	12	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	8,847	6,419	329	732	1,595
dollars.....	2,062,242	1,870,183	441,802	497,159	396,202
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	4,279	2,437	45	106	393
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	3,836	3,317	141	417	1,015
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	451	411	61	104	142
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	281	274	82	105	45
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm..... farms reporting...	17,254	10,848	638	1,162	2,449
dollars.....	8,407,220	7,610,482	1,398,872	1,545,705	1,972,931
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	4,746	870	14	8	87
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	6,926	4,606	74	175	638
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	3,127	2,962	103	314	907
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,383	2,343	398	649	815
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	72	67	49	16	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	1,490	998	120	1,092	209	51
..... acres on which used.....	36,120	16,438	1,540	10,539	1,497	4,065
..... tons.....	4,375	2,102	190	1,276	176	473
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,460	963	120	1,072	189	51
..... tons.....	4,269	2,046	190	1,251	166	461
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	50	50	...	25	20	7
..... tons.....	106	56	...	25	10	12
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	735	436	60	531	79	31
..... acres.....	13,052	5,855	820	4,841	747	1,534
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	730	436	60	521	69	30
..... tons.....	1,261	780	72	578	80	132
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	10	10	1
..... tons.....	10	...	...	4	5	1
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	103	63	5	60	5	7
..... acres.....	1,067	747	20	215	25	139
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	103	63	5	60	5	5
..... tons.....	110	68	3	35	7	6
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
..... tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	6
Wheat..... farms reporting...	329	234	20	186	25	27
..... acres.....	4,656	2,758	165	1,675	140	692
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	314	214	20	186	25	27
..... tons.....	395	339	22	160	14	78
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	15	20	...	...	...	...
..... tons.....	38	21	...	...	...	...
Barley..... farms reporting...	410	196	25	180	25	18
..... acres.....	5,045	2,456	130	1,165	135	637
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	395	181	25	175	25	18
..... tons.....	478	188	20	118	10	72
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	15	15	...	5	...	...
..... tons.....	23	8	...	1	...	...
Sugar beets..... farms reporting...	428	176	5	65	10	20
..... acres.....	4,671	1,276	50	315	20	510
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	418	156	5	60	5	15
..... tons.....	999	248	10	55	3	87
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	25	20	...	5	5	5
..... tons.....	32	15	...	3	1	5
All other crops..... farms reporting...	545	345	45	372	95	32
..... acres.....	7,629	3,346	355	2,328	430	553
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	545	335	45	362	85	32
..... tons.....	1,026	423	63	305	52	86
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	10	...	10	10	...
..... tons.....	3	12	...	17	4	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	5	10	...	...	...	...
..... acres limed.....	50	40	...	...	...	...
..... tons.....	70	30	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	3,216	2,867	595	5,201	1,398	116
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	2,668	2,224	358	3,419	878	75
..... dollars.....	3,021,960	1,453,866	112,920	1,179,904	313,979	284,780
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	199	318	75	878	287	3
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,428	1,413	266	2,336	525	22
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	547	277	12	128	51	11
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	396	211	5	67	15	16
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	98	5	...	10	...	23
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	1,536	1,056	206	1,855	387	44
..... dollars.....	2,360,364	1,002,685	61,860	587,851	115,406	104,694
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	897	746	195	1,689	356	21
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	356	175	11	156	21	11
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	172	119	...	10	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	69	16	...	...	...	10
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	42	...	...	...	...	2
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	2,129	1,807	287	2,693	684	53
..... dollars.....	744,304	467,772	58,844	383,133	112,256	28,016
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	895	913	185	2,099	479	20
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,121	838	100	583	203	27
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	113	56	2	11	2	6
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	2,244	1,520	184	1,394	365	79
..... dollars.....	1,345,252	511,415	37,002	266,822	45,250	334,076
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	741	819	129	1,011	296	12
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	756	385	48	256	57	1
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	335	194	3	96	10	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	301	107	2	20	1	11
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	101	14	2	11	1	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	10	1	...	...	...	13
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	1,938	1,559	266	1,956	422	50
..... dollars.....	327,657	187,635	19,728	155,651	26,368	10,040
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	742	914	217	1,491	350	21
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	1,101	597	46	425	67	27
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	65	36	3	33	5	2
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	30	12	...	7	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	3,191	2,834	574	5,066	1,248	92
..... dollars.....	1,612,370	969,957	110,647	585,916	123,371	87,451
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	209	379	173	3,058	801	47
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	1,553	1,817	349	1,855	426	39
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,051	541	46	139	20	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	378	97	6	14	1	25
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	158,728,644	151,205,762	50,754,777	31,422,412	34,504,530
.....average per farm, dollars...	8,912	13,816	79,553	27,018	14,083
All crops sold.....dollars...	36,576,804	33,434,059	6,611,009	7,796,853	9,254,056
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	28,807,915	26,647,547	5,322,217	6,246,331	7,364,939
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,980,749	2,671,569	319,048	835,670	604,731
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	3,069,511	2,457,089	154,712	396,099	943,270
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	1,718,629	1,657,854	315,032	318,853	341,116
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	122,151,840	117,771,703	44,143,768	23,625,559	25,250,474
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	18,703,043	18,273,453	12,235,260	2,319,867	2,190,943
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	25,065,710	24,088,678	1,545,377	6,717,205	9,224,183
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	78,383,087	75,411,572	30,363,131	14,588,487	13,835,348
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	13,884	9,168	481	927	2,057
.....number...	743,638	695,502	150,867	134,803	170,588
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	12,580	8,444	386	858	1,907
.....number...	335,839	315,139	59,214	60,646	79,758
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	9,905	6,597	257	640	1,580
.....number...	95,418	86,400	4,514	18,958	31,232
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	11,604	8,218	429	843	1,897
.....number...	226,776	211,706	45,940	41,181	54,141
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	10,786	7,652	404	796	1,710
.....number...	181,023	168,657	45,713	32,976	36,689
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	694	239	10	11	40
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	1,987	540	30	28	95
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,820	508	17	31	42
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,892	998	16	22	94
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,178	2,652	26	96	426
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,369	2,308	53	223	816
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,835	1,814	248	494	538
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	109	109	81	22	6
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,121	696	43	60	135
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,958	1,785	60	97	202
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,859	1,525	16	31	217
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,312	1,185	21	48	326
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,598	1,544	50	167	565
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	785	773	23	188	196
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	318	312	40	72	79
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	629	624	133	195	187
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,809	1,305	80	113	199
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,268	2,533	97	156	368
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,236	1,190	22	27	215
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	636	631	5	21	316
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	656	651	15	142	419
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	227	221	14	144	58
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	59	54	18	31	5
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	14	12	6	6	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	9,319	6,460	409	825	1,373
.....number...	28,924	21,974	3,515	3,739	4,427
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	5,771	3,507	186	306	653
.....number...	73,834	55,885	5,562	5,649	14,250
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	3,693	2,242	138	192	395
.....number...	43,218	33,055	3,943	3,249	7,872
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	4,175	2,615	113	210	463
.....number...	30,616	22,830	1,619	2,400	6,378
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	4,920	3,230	224	350	638
.....number...	1,299,126	1,253,946	564,808	288,344	196,343
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	3,575	2,432	183	271	459
.....number...	379,475	366,673	159,497	58,697	71,233
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	4,444	2,958	191	318	559
.....number...	919,651	887,273	405,311	229,687	125,090
Ewes.....farms reporting...	4,368	2,921	191	317	543
.....number...	890,228	860,182	394,561	223,450	120,256
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	2,636	1,906	162	244	406
.....number...	29,423	27,091	10,750	6,237	4,834
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	216	89	6	3	34
.....number...	1,354	827	19	39	130
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	6,210	3,796	179	314	833
.....number...	2,154,376	1,983,435	752,775	315,671	505,733
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	11,768	8,509	448	891	1,960
.....number...	377,475	360,845	115,270	66,636	80,786
.....dollars...	58,863,259	56,858,528	22,232,430	10,550,320	10,953,157
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	2,876	1,833	98	147	299
.....number...	77,420	64,053	8,605	9,050	15,582
.....dollars...	2,400,020	1,985,643	266,755	280,550	483,042
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	3,764	2,612	210	293	548
.....number...	1,057,708	1,008,893	490,161	218,556	149,969
.....dollars...	12,452,496	12,106,716	5,881,932	2,622,672	1,799,628
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	5,880	4,652	125	452	1,253
.....pounds...	695,940,638	663,966,830	39,206,716	168,908,222	253,568,568
.....dollars...	25,065,710	24,088,678	1,545,377	6,717,205	9,224,183
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	1,896	1,366	101	147	348
.....dollars...	951,470	906,914	398,941	72,812	267,050
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	2,527	1,757	119	172	424
.....dozens...	26,392,403	25,177,094	10,409,851	4,638,496	5,714,663
.....dollars...	7,917,725	7,553,131	3,122,953	1,391,550	1,714,400

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	22,820,225	10,872,137	831,681	4,894,312	1,362,566	1,266,004
average per farm, dollars...	7,096	3,787	1,372	926	953	8,384
All crops sold.....dollars...	6,331,055	3,219,944	221,142	2,039,409	572,810	530,526
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	4,933,796	2,638,016	142,248	1,396,185	339,181	425,002
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	656,165	239,245	16,810	192,365	58,820	57,995
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	574,112	338,157	50,739	422,784	157,559	32,079
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	166,982	4,526	11,345	28,075	17,250	15,450
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	16,489,170	7,652,193	610,539	2,854,903	789,756	735,478
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	1,007,589	467,558	50,236	202,959	133,258	95,373
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	4,665,561	1,783,407	152,945	501,785	128,737	346,510
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	10,816,020	5,401,228	407,358	2,150,159	527,761	293,595
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	2,836	2,404	463	3,793	853	70
number...	155,256	77,444	6,544	34,206	8,254	5,676
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	2,647	2,223	423	3,334	733	69
number...	74,851	37,235	3,435	14,224	3,710	2,766
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	2,012	1,773	335	2,718	548	42
number...	19,977	10,363	1,356	6,382	1,416	1,220
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	2,585	2,102	362	2,763	566	57
number...	45,016	23,460	1,968	11,102	2,331	1,637
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	2,463	1,982	297	2,475	596	63
number...	35,389	16,749	1,141	8,880	2,213	1,273
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	54	79	45	364	91	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	125	174	88	1,184	262	1
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	135	201	82	1,101	211	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	231	512	123	718	166	10
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,076	915	113	389	122	15
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	762	442	12	37	1	23
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	453	81	...	...	...	21
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	160	227	71	1,217	202	6
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	487	702	237	1,738	414	21
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	609	586	66	252	77	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	469	280	41	79	38	10
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	456	300	6	46	2	6
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	253	111	2	2	...	10
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	118	7	...	...	...	6
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	95	14	...	...	...	5
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	401	415	97	1,303	200	1
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	714	975	223	1,370	343	22
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	559	357	10	40	5	1
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	258	26	5	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	75	...	...	...	...	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	6
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	5
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	1,915	1,663	275	2,399	426	34
number...	5,266	4,305	722	5,798	855	297
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,044	1,065	253	1,917	306	41
number...	16,040	12,390	1,994	15,077	1,851	1,021
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	655	695	167	1,240	181	30
number...	10,190	6,492	1,309	8,795	891	477
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	804	831	194	1,324	210	26
number...	5,850	5,898	685	6,282	960	544
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	933	907	178	1,275	393	22
number...	138,918	57,648	7,885	31,238	9,809	4,133
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	743	644	132	856	274	13
number...	60,450	14,973	1,843	9,155	2,882	765
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	887	835	168	1,111	353	22
number...	78,468	42,675	6,042	22,083	6,927	3,368
Ewes.....farms reporting...	878	824	166	1,074	351	22
number...	75,059	41,048	5,808	20,345	6,431	3,270
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	539	468	87	572	154	4
number...	3,409	1,627	234	1,738	496	98
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	13	27	6	100	25	2
number...	241	53	345	420	55	52
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,169	1,072	229	1,744	625	45
number...	249,976	141,298	17,982	95,497	47,870	27,574
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	2,697	2,163	350	2,529	666	64
number...	63,602	32,254	2,297	11,983	3,052	1,595
dollars...	8,773,896	4,088,166	260,559	1,402,405	369,069	233,257
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	533	629	127	884	135	24
number...	15,706	13,505	1,605	11,535	1,280	552
dollars...	486,886	418,655	49,755	357,585	39,680	17,112
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	753	680	128	858	279	15
number...	96,064	49,273	4,870	19,928	6,599	2,288
dollars...	1,152,768	591,276	58,440	239,136	79,188	27,456
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	1,487	1,136	199	933	276	19
pounds...	138,781,875	57,825,117	5,676,332	17,570,446	4,697,483	9,505,879
dollars...	4,665,561	1,783,407	152,945	501,785	128,737	346,510
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	393	327	50	307	200	23
number...	118,125	46,290	3,696	26,798	11,150	6,608
dollars...	538	434	70	451	296	23
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	2,877,323	1,392,461	144,300	521,788	404,306	289,215
dozens...	863,198	417,740	43,290	156,536	121,293	86,765
dollars...						

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class				
		Commercial farms				
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	2,619 12,686	1,712 9,845	74 1,147	141 1,036	281 2,455
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	1,463 880	875 618	10 32	83 38	141 87
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	184 52	134 46	15 4	9 5	18 10
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	34 6	33 6	2 1	5 5	25 ...
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	1,971 6,115	1,260 4,629	57 547	102 489	210 1,087
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	1,782 6,571	1,269 5,216	59 600	102 547	210 1,368
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	6 6	6 6	1 1	5 5	25 ...
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	1,971 6,115	1,260 4,629	57 547	102 489	210 1,087
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	1,782 6,571	1,269 5,216	59 600	102 547	210 1,368
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....	farms reporting... acres...	3,599 45,230	3,183 43,071	247 7,571	516 9,105	935 12,811
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	2,184 995	1,802 963	42 82	174 229	455 375
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	345 61	344 61	89 21	97 16	92 13
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	4 10	4 9	4 9	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	363 3,438	233 2,863	22 552	57 255	57 640
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	228,768 137	188,983 82	38,076 6	13,500 11	48,880 16
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	96,272 3,599	76,942 3,183	1,150 247	7,100 516	13,475 935
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... bushels...	3,438 228,768	2,863 188,983	552 38,076	255 13,500	640 48,880
Sales.....	farms reporting... bushels...	137 96,272	82 76,942	6 1,150	11 7,100	16 13,475
Winter wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... acres... bushels...	2,249 168,491 3,011,173	1,741 158,922 2,899,458	110 30,281 546,318	241 36,039 736,651	412 41,805 745,473
Sales.....	farms reporting... bushels...	1,888 2,778,380	1,532 2,656,648	108 523,240	237 700,187	378 687,934
Spring wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... acres... bushels...	4,781 57,063 2,429,972	3,561 48,709 2,129,482	158 5,589 220,785	400 10,057 471,677	852 13,739 601,904
Sales.....	farms reporting... bushels...	3,589 2,147,433	2,794 1,899,938	147 210,150	368 443,802	760 547,192
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... acres... bushels...	2,433 18,763 942,495	1,941 15,929 829,153	86 1,637 90,282	228 4,137 151,680	468 4,137 225,860
Sales.....	farms reporting... bushels...	429 191,635	294 159,885	5 5,407	33 35,058	57 33,715
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... acres... bushels...	7,912 148,622 7,192,080	6,160 134,714 6,628,651	334 20,608 1,026,342	713 25,032 1,285,560	1,468 36,908 1,913,019
Sales.....	farms reporting... bushels...	2,468 2,223,399	1,840 2,004,233	69 265,401	215 391,537	444 602,914
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres...	551,440	492,569	68,342	80,827	132,284
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	12,784 421,571 1,112,940	8,874 370,192 992,268	458 49,380 143,241	941 58,160 171,370	2,003 97,415 268,704
Sales.....	farms reporting... tons...	3,308 201,155	2,024 166,367	102 23,792	227 25,829	488 50,304
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	1,388 44,901 72,267	1,184 42,475 68,576	56 8,344 12,144	127 6,837 12,470	235 11,742 18,520
Sales.....	farms reporting... tons...	129 3,412	102 2,862	3 225	8 203	34 1,380
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	872 11,987 16,751	681 10,472 15,441	32 1,230 2,259	79 1,413 2,091	130 2,892 4,179
Sales.....	farms reporting... tons...	70 2,144	54 2,069	...	1 35	22 1,499
Wild hay cut.....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	1,392 68,222 83,113	1,141 65,251 79,674	66 9,016 10,875	133 13,927 16,081	250 18,922 23,467
Sales.....	farms reporting... tons...	105 4,778	80 4,303	1 200	15 1,062	12 929
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	252 4,238 6,670	191 3,658 6,105	6 317 929	21 365 704	43 1,142 1,553
Sales.....	farms reporting... tons...	32 1,043	12 768	1 700	1 8	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... acres... tons, green weight...	32 521 4,220	32 521 4,220	2 55 680	7 125 1,170	11 171 1,750
Alfalfa seed harvested.....	farms reporting... acres... pounds...	924 39,294 8,864,371	778 37,709 8,609,781	50 5,334 1,825,759	85 6,992 1,943,840	158 9,705 2,251,181

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 558	540	118	773	105	29
	number of litters... 2,601	2,177	429	2,364	295	182
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 285	283	63	492	80	16
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 201	215	45	241	15	6
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 56	31	5	35	10	5
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... 11	11	5	5	...	1
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... 5	...	...	...	...	1
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... 391	428	72	618	65	28
June 2 to November 30.....	number of litters... 1,215	1,088	203	1,256	135	95
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 416	386	96	431	70	12
	number of litters... 1,386	1,089	226	1,108	160	87
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....						
	farms reporting... 892	518	75	306	70	40
	acres... 8,829	4,365	390	1,235	365	559
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 634	422	75	296	60	26
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 202	75	...	10	10	12
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 46	20	...	...	...	1
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 10	1	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 60	67	5	95	35	...
Harvested for grain.....	acres... 680	711	25	365	210	...
	bushels... 45,777	42,000	750	25,490	14,295	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 24	25	...	45	10	...
	bushels... 31,367	23,850	...	13,830	5,900	...
Winter wheat harvested.....						
	farms reporting... 505	434	39	398	101	9
	acres... 32,364	17,690	743	7,620	1,630	319
	bushels... 538,492	286,020	6,504	105,125	33,250	13,340
Sales.....	farms reporting... 426	360	23	266	81	9
	bushels... 478,046	262,311	4,930	79,145	29,405	13,182
Spring wheat harvested.....						
	farms reporting... 1,068	951	132	911	281	28
	acres... 10,817	7,484	1,023	5,941	1,852	561
	bushels... 470,501	335,335	29,280	212,285	62,410	25,795
Sales.....	farms reporting... 784	669	66	568	200	27
	bushels... 401,271	277,738	19,785	172,934	50,230	24,331
Oats harvested for grain.....						
	farms reporting... 602	505	52	371	97	24
	acres... 3,982	3,362	242	1,994	616	224
	bushels... 186,477	165,074	9,780	81,245	21,941	10,156
Sales.....	farms reporting... 97	96	6	95	35	5
	bushels... 34,720	49,935	1,050	26,375	4,955	420
Barley harvested.....						
	farms reporting... 1,922	1,475	248	1,415	272	65
	acres... 31,496	18,354	2,316	10,799	2,051	1,058
	bushels... 1,456,891	857,989	88,850	438,350	72,970	52,109
Sales.....	farms reporting... 544	492	76	402	26	76
	bushels... 393,562	315,739	35,080	171,741	33,580	13,845
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....						
	acres... 122,449	79,741	8,926	44,014	9,029	5,828
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....						
	farms reporting... 2,745	2,321	406	3,068	737	105
	acres... 96,714	61,855	6,668	38,152	7,479	5,748
	tons... 244,821	151,795	12,337	83,018	17,063	20,591
Sales.....	farms reporting... 600	553	54	1,006	216	62
	tons... 38,235	27,223	984	21,331	4,635	8,822
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....						
	farms reporting... 405	309	52	138	65	1
	acres... 8,321	6,449	782	1,586	810	30
	tons... 14,626	9,242	1,574	2,266	1,385	40
Sales.....	farms reporting... 35	22	...	16	10	1
	tons... 404	650	...	305	205	40
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....						
	farms reporting... 237	172	31	148	37	6
	acres... 2,314	2,032	591	1,300	165	50
	tons... 3,352	2,912	648	950	252	108
Sales.....	farms reporting... 21	5	5	6	10	...
	tons... 290	25	220	35	40	...
Wild hay cut.....						
	farms reporting... 358	268	66	191	60	...
	acres... 13,831	8,775	780	2,421	550	...
	tons... 17,729	10,737	785	2,704	735	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 16	26	10	25	...	...
	tons... 975	1,032	105	475	...	...
Other hay cut.....						
	farms reporting... 58	48	15	56	5	...
	acres... 1,099	630	105	555	25	...
	tons... 1,979	710	230	490	75	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... ..	5	5	20	...	...
	tons... ..	25	35	275	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....						
	farms reporting... 12	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 170	...	...	...	...	...
	tons, green weight... 620	...	...	...	...	...
Alfalfa seed harvested.....						
	farms reporting... 287	172	26	119	22	5
	acres... 10,630	4,715	333	1,194	291	100
	pounds... 1,831,706	710,945	46,350	196,390	47,250	10,950

