

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 7.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>								
Farms..... number.....	10,944	522	9	35	84	143	213	38
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	1.7	6.7	16.1	27.4	40.8	7.3
Land in farms..... acres.....	10,706,297	471,616	42,912	89,841	125,419	122,545	79,700	11,199
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	9.1	19.0	26.6	26.0	16.9	2.4
Average size of farm..... acres.....	978.3	903.5	4,768.0	2,566.9	1,493.1	857.0	374.2	294.7
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>								
Average per farm..... dollars.....	52,187	73,146	321,014	198,680	110,433	57,593	40,280	32,932
Average per acre..... dollars.....	63.36	82.61	69.67	80.63	74.25	72.18	129.25	103.62
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>								
<b>Cropland harvested.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	10,145	522	9	35	84	143	213	38
acres.....	983,095	142,423	15,341	28,934	38,607	32,445	24,769	2,327
<b>1 to 9 acres.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	457	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	655	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
<b>10 to 29 acres.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	952	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
acres.....	1,932	62	...	...	...	10	41	11
<b>30 to 49 acres.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	3,159	116	...	...	...	25	75	16
acres.....	2,018	107	...	...	15	37	49	6
<b>50 to 99 acres.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	804	137	...	7	37	62	31	...
acres.....	126	59	2	20	28	7	2	...
<b>100 to 199 acres.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	42	21	7	8	4	2	...	...
acres.....	4,652	113	10	10	14	42	34	10
<b>200 to 499 acres.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	369,117	9,671	546	929	2,996	4,215	810	175
acres.....	3,921	346	7	34	78	109	96	22
<b>500 to 999 acres.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	453,465	167,566	18,150	34,514	46,094	41,413	23,435	3,960
acres.....	2,480	310	7	33	71	108	74	17
<b>1,000 or more acres.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	230,150	117,913	13,240	26,082	34,297	27,608	14,321	2,365
acres.....	587	111	2	12	45	34	1	...
<b>Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....</b>								
farms reporting.....	103,271	34,020	4,900	4,916	7,024	11,073	5,807	300
acres.....	1,926	90	6	20	21	21	12	...
<b>Woodland pastured.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	120,044	15,633	10	3,516	4,773	2,732	3,307	1,295
acres.....	542	31	...	1	20	8	...	...
<b>Woodland not pastured.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	551,025	9,473	...	1,214	1,013	4,815	2,431	...
acres.....	139	24	...	...	8	7	9	...
<b>Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....</b>								
farms reporting.....	36,360	10,165	...	...	2,722	5,094	2,349	...
acres.....	6,141	195	5	16	28	84	12	...
<b>Improved pasture.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	8,003,299	101,203	8,308	21,185	28,279	26,780	13,820	2,831
acres.....	2,174	22	...	1	7	8	6	...
<b>Irrigated land in farms.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	259,011	4,769	...	600	834	2,790	545	...
acres.....	10,058	299	4	20	37	67	144	27
<b>Irrigated cropland harvested.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	976,089	20,512	1,658	1,731	4,889	2,963	8,183	1,088
acres.....	9,659	279	4	19	31	61	143	21
acres.....	713,284	18,701	1,605	1,685	3,838	2,780	7,770	1,023
<b>Land use practices:</b>								
<b>Cropland in cover crops.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	259	12	...	1	1	5	5	...
acres.....	4,005	405	...	40	125	115	125	...
<b>Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	153	34	1	7	14	8	4	...
acres.....	38,798	24,529	500	9,377	8,615	4,370	1,667	...
<b>Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	78	37	3	6	12	14	2	...
acres.....	27,643	19,161	1,560	3,780	7,949	5,042	830	...
<b>System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	205	16	...	3	3	3	7	...
acres.....	19,810	8,493	...	3,184	2,300	1,284	1,725	...
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>								
Operators reporting age..... number.....	10,820	513	7	35	83	142	208	38
Under 25 years..... number.....	88	7	...	...	2	...	5	...
25 to 34 years..... number.....	1,233	49	...	3	12	...	18	6
35 to 44 years..... number.....	2,389	123	3	11	10	43	51	5
45 to 54 years..... number.....	3,374	172	2	12	26	48	74	10
55 to 64 years..... number.....	2,669	126	1	6	30	19	53	17
65 or more years..... number.....	1,067	36	...	3	3	...	7	...
Average age..... years.....	49.5	49.0	50.4	48.9	50.0	50.3	47.8	49.2
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>								
<b>Farm operators—</b>								
<b>Working off their farms, total.....</b>								
operators reporting.....	5,253	311	1	14	46	81	158	11
<b>1 to 99 days.....</b>								
operators reporting.....	2,224	142	1	11	25	45	49	11
<b>100 to 199 days.....</b>								
operators reporting.....	952	65	...	1	18	20	26	...
<b>200 or more days.....</b>								
operators reporting.....	2,077	104	...	2	3	16	83	...
<b>With other members of family working off farm.....</b>								
operators reporting.....	1,444	82	...	10	8	21	43	...
<b>With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....</b>								
operators reporting.....	1,725	94	...	5	7	13	59	10
<b>With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....</b>								
operators reporting.....	2,199	116	...	...	3	17	96	...
<b>Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....</b>								
operators reporting.....	5,691	211	8	21	38	62	55	27
<b>With other members of family working off farm.....</b>								
operators reporting.....	1,111	40	2	6	12	13	2	5
<b>With income from sources other than farm operated.....</b>								
operators reporting.....	1,557	62	1	5	9	34	8	5
<b>With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....</b>								
operators reporting.....	369	7	1	...	...	5	1	...
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
Under 10 acres..... number.....	439	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres..... number.....	1,587	45	...	...	...	5	35	5
50 to 99 acres..... number.....	766	30	...	...	...	10	40	...
100 to 199 acres..... number.....	1,225	30	...	...	...	10	20	...
200 to 499 acres..... number.....	1,154	46	...	...	5	6	30	5
500 to 999 acres..... number.....	912	30	...	...	...	5	20	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number.....	628	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
2,000 or more acres..... number.....	440	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
...	1,291	85	...	...	...	15	30	15
...	938	66	...	5	...	25	21	...
...	619	81	1	10	...	30	11	3
...	945	74	8	26	...	17	6	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 7.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>								
<b>All farm operators:</b>								
Full owners.....number...	5,681	258	2	16	32	72	115	21
Part owners.....number...	4,667	236	6	18	49	69	82	12
All tenants.....number...	465	27	1	1	2	2	16	5
Cash tenants.....number...	180	11	1	...	...	...	10	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	48	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	115	9	...	1	1	2	5	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	58	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	64	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
<b>White farm operators:</b>								
Full owners.....number...	5,621	253	2	16	32	72	110	21
Part owners.....number...	4,595	234	5	18	48	69	82	12
All tenants.....number...	415	27	1	1	2	2	16	5
<b>Nonwhite farm operators:</b>								
Full owners.....number...	60	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Part owners.....number...	72	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	2,607	289	8	32	67	94	77	11
.....number...	2,791	366	17	51	91	110	86	11
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	98	23	2	...	6	5	10	...
.....number...	99	23	2	...	6	5	10	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	5,023	190	5	12	32	42	83	16
.....number...	5,125	190	5	12	32	42	83	16
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,019	29	3	2	7	2	15	...
.....number...	2,147	29	3	2	7	2	15	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	9,468	470	9	35	84	136	178	28
.....number...	14,313	821	33	110	183	208	248	39
Tractors.....farms reporting...	9,782	502	9	34	83	141	197	38
.....number...	18,225	1,009	41	128	187	253	345	55
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	9,623	502	9	34	83	141	197	38
.....number...	17,204	963	41	120	180	249	318	55
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	4,670	242	...	3	18	72	122	27
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,286	143	...	5	43	41	49	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,102	62	3	11	14	17	11	6
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	364	32	3	2	6	11	10	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	201	23	3	13	2	...	5	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	9,488	449	9	29	60	132	181	38
.....number...	15,896	700	26	56	105	207	261	45
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,135	192	8	32	57	39	51	5
.....number...	1,308	263	15	64	75	42	57	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	957	46	...	8	7	4	27	...
.....number...	1,021	46	...	8	7	4	27	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	9,943	477	8	35	80	135	196	23
.....number...	12,982	627	14	64	110	186	224	29
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	10,784	516	9	35	84	143	207	38
Telephone.....farms reporting...	9,675	443	8	33	77	125	173	27
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	6,762	323	6	28	49	88	135	17
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	3,584	62	...	1	9	17	35	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,388	6	...	...	1	...	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	31	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	3,773	250	6	32	64	63	80	5
<b>Farms by kind of road on which located:</b>								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	6,620	315	6	24	41	81	143	20
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	2,752	128	3	7	24	30	47	17
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,388	64	...	3	12	27	21	1
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	455	11	...	...	...	1	10	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	933	53	...	3	12	26	11	1
1 mile.....farms reporting...	215	6	...	1	...	5	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	298	23	...	...	8	15	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	75	7	...	...	...	5	1	1
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	345	17	...	2	4	1	10	...
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,474	51	4	9	6	13	14	5
.....persons...	5,316	85	16	16	8	15	15	15
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	1,502	26	3	7	4	3	9	...
.....persons...	2,758	40	10	12	5	3	10	...
<b>Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:</b>								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	932	19	...	5	3	3	8	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	340	5	2	1	1	...	1	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	58	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,505	324	4	21	49	84	138	28
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,948	152	4	13	24	42	64	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	491	46	1	1	11	17	11	5

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 7.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting.....	4,912	186	3	11	28	42	97	5
acres on which used.....	174,694	9,988	675	1,131	2,630	2,424	3,073	55
tons.....	22,579	856	38	93	102	212	398	13
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	4,801	169	1	11	28	32	92	5
tons.....	21,618	796	16	93	102	179	393	13
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	258	17	2	...	...	10	5	...
tons.....	961	60	22	...	...	33	5	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting.....	2,319	45	...	1	7	12	25	...
acres.....	56,384	795	...	30	85	350	330	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	2,311	45	...	1	7	12	25	...
tons.....	6,242	98	...	2	7	32	57	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting.....	339	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
acres.....	5,327	70	...	...	70	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	339	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....	510	3	...	...	3	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting.....	1,101	134	1	7	24	30	72	...
acres.....	23,415	5,694	400	651	1,608	1,597	1,438	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	1,039	124	1	7	24	20	72	...
tons.....	2,189	446	16	49	54	98	229	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	62	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	120	18	...	...	...	18	...	...
Barley.....farms reporting.....	1,257	75	...	6	17	11	41	...
acres.....	25,014	2,107	...	405	627	215	860	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	1,222	70	...	6	17	6	41	...
tons.....	2,564	137	...	35	21	9	72	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	35	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	56	15	...	...	...	15	...	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting.....	1,491	24	1	1	6	1	15	...
acres.....	28,910	250	42	19	87	27	75	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	1,398	18	...	1	6	1	10	...
tons.....	5,093	21	...	5	8	5	3	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	140	6	1	...	...	...	5	...
tons.....	474	8	3	...	...	...	5	...
All other crops.....farms reporting.....	1,986	46	2	1	7	10	21	5
acres.....	35,644	1,072	233	26	153	235	370	55
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	1,906	44	...	1	7	10	21	5
tons.....	5,020	91	...	2	9	35	32	13
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	118	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	297	19	19	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting.....	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres limed.....	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting.....	10,928	519	9	35	84	143	210	38
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting.....	9,000	200	4	21	26	67	80	2
dollars.....	28,630,545	132,917	6,450	44,215	20,795	28,262	32,725	470
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	680	29	1	3	3	11	11	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	3,980	135	...	8	18	45	62	2
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting.....	1,387	18	1	2	2	11	2	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	1,609	11	2	1	3	...	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	1,344	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting.....	5,421	122	1	18	20	39	38	6
dollars.....	25,471,061	97,141	1,200	26,418	13,223	17,852	37,943	505
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting.....	2,597	94	...	12	16	33	27	6
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting.....	1,025	18	1	2	3	6	6	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	687	9	...	3	1	...	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting.....	495	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	617	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting.....	6,996	299	7	17	39	82	136	18
dollars.....	3,068,184	165,411	16,068	17,299	29,729	48,249	48,737	5,329
Under \$200.....farms reporting.....	2,648	66	...	4	1	22	32	7
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	3,679	185	2	7	24	45	96	11
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	669	48	5	6	14	15	8	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting.....	7,676	300	8	26	66	87	96	17
dollars.....	12,858,841	247,844	56,685	45,209	56,523	40,085	46,805	2,537
Under \$200.....farms reporting.....	2,049	95	...	...	11	41	27	16
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting.....	1,836	90	...	...	19	24	42	1
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	1,222	39	...	...	6	19	7	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting.....	1,163	54	...	...	10	13	18	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	750	13	2	4	3	2	2	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting.....	437	8	5	2	1	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting.....	164	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting.....	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting.....	6,419	352	8	17	63	80	167	17
dollars.....	1,870,183	117,632	14,445	11,411	22,971	25,813	38,589	4,403
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	2,417	59	...	...	15	8	35	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting.....	3,317	243	...	...	37	62	119	16
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	411	27	5	3	7	4	7	1
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	274	23	3	4	4	6	6	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting.....	10,848	513	9	35	84	143	204	38
dollars.....	7,610,482	444,474	40,400	65,847	106,223	105,877	113,625	12,502
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	870	9	...	...	...	2	1	6
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting.....	4,606	192	...	...	8	42	116	20
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	2,962	151	...	...	1	20	54	12
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting.....	2,343	157	5	28	56	35	33	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	67	4	4	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

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Part 1 of 7.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	151,205,762	4,541,497	541,056	965,557	1,148,575	1,008,451	829,044	48,814
..... average per farm, dollars...	13,816	8,700	60,117	27,587	13,674	7,052	3,892	1,285
All crops sold.....dollars...	33,434,059	3,953,690	499,891	810,002	1,068,425	821,836	710,912	42,624
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	26,647,547	3,915,380	498,291	808,402	1,051,882	820,349	695,257	41,199
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,671,569	36,310	1,600	1,600	16,300	...	15,385	1,425
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	2,457,089	330	...	...	243	87	...	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	1,657,854	1,670	...	...	...	1,400	270	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	117,771,703	587,807	41,165	155,555	80,150	186,615	118,132	6,190
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	18,271,453	42,839	976	23,022	8,238	4,566	4,897	1,140
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	24,088,678	58,085	...	5,245	4,708	30,970	14,112	3,050
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	75,411,572	486,883	40,189	127,288	67,204	151,079	99,123	2,000
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	9,168	266	3	16	29	93	103	22
..... number...	695,502	4,954	416	1,078	698	1,611	1,003	148
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	8,444	219	3	14	27	85	78	12
..... number...	315,139	2,437	250	495	422	806	395	69
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	6,997	167	2	7	18	67	66	7
..... number...	86,400	469	6	27	44	220	138	34
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	8,218	191	3	13	20	57	81	17
..... number...	211,706	1,340	135	266	138	413	310	78
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	7,652	160	3	13	19	62	62	1
..... number...	168,657	1,177	31	317	138	392	298	1
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	239	25	...	1	1	11	7	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	540	73	...	...	10	17	38	6
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	508	67	1	...	...	21	32	6
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	998	42	...	4	7	17	16	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,652	31	...	2	6	18	5	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,308	21	...	4	3	9	5	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,814	7	2	3	2	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	696	51	...	3	10	19	19	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,785	115	1	1	8	44	49	12
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,525	17	...	4	9	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,185	16	...	2	...	4	10	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,544	11	...	...	2	9	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	773	4	1	2	1	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	312	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	624	4	1	2	1	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,305	77	...	5	9	29	34	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,533	88	2	1	8	38	32	7
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,190	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	631	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	651	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	221	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	6,460	175	4	14	27	50	75	5
..... number...	21,974	505	18	129	52	128	168	10
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	3,507	101	...	12	14	25	34	16
..... number...	55,885	785	...	199	114	225	225	113
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	2,242	62	...	10	4	14	23	11
..... number...	33,055	486	...	106	56	66	192	66
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	2,615	70	...	6	13	18	22	11
..... number...	22,830	299	...	93	58	68	33	47
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	3,230	68	1	7	10	24	16	10
..... number...	1,253,946	2,573	5	1,283	464	173	553	95
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	2,432	36	...	3	3	14	11	5
..... number...	366,673	316	...	105	122	43	31	15
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	2,958	61	1	7	9	18	16	10
..... number...	887,273	2,257	5	1,178	342	130	522	80
Ewes.....farms reporting...	2,921	59	1	7	8	17	16	10
..... number...	860,182	2,164	5	1,138	313	116	512	80
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,906	20	...	3	4	8	5	...
..... number...	27,091	93	...	40	29	14	10	...
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	89	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
..... number...	827	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	3,796	100	1	10	18	34	30	7
..... number...	1,983,435	16,183	200	8,133	2,297	2,151	3,133	269
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold:</b>								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	8,509	145	2	14	17	67	40	5
..... number...	360,845	2,247	170	396	713	653	300	15
..... dollars...	56,858,528	421,057	37,000	108,613	55,490	135,015	84,229	750
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,833	42	1	7	8	22	22	...
..... number...	64,053	596	100	135	73	124	164	...
..... dollars...	1,985,643	18,476	3,100	4,185	2,263	3,844	5,084	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	2,612	43	1	6	5	10	11	10
..... number...	1,008,893	2,652	6	606	620	725	615	80
..... dollars...	12,106,716	31,824	72	7,272	7,440	8,700	7,380	960
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	4,652	77	...	9	38	22	22	6
..... pounds...	663,966,830	2,271,040	...	226,300	181,060	1,120,830	584,850	158,000
..... dollars...	24,088,678	58,085	...	5,245	4,708	30,970	14,112	3,050
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	1,366	39	1	5	10	11	12	...
..... number...	906,914	4,282	40	3,200	504	256	282	...
..... dollars...	1,757	64	1	8	15	22	13	5
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	25,177,094	128,106	3,120	65,690	25,780	14,366	15,350	3,800
..... dozens...	7,553,131	38,432	936	19,707	7,734	4,310	4,605	1,140

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 7.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959... farms reporting...	1,712	50	...	5	5	18	16	6
number of litters...	9,845	98	...	32	11	33	16	6
1 or 2 litters... farms reporting...	875	44	...	1	4	17	16	6
3 to 9 litters... farms reporting...	618	5	...	3	1	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters... farms reporting...	134	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters... farms reporting...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 89 litters... farms reporting...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters... farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30... farms reporting...	1,260	30	...	5	3	12	10	...
number of litters...	4,629	45	...	16	7	12	10	...
December 1 to June 1... farms reporting...	1,269	30	...	2	3	13	6	6
number of litters...	5,216	53	...	16	4	21	6	6
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Com for all purposes... farms reporting...	3,183	52	3	2	...	11	36	...
acres...	43,071	1,074	220	74	...	265	515	...
Under 11 acres... farms reporting...	1,802	17	...	...	...	1	16	...
11 to 24 acres... farms reporting...	963	16	1	...	...	...	15	...
25 to 49 acres... farms reporting...	344	18	1	2	...	10	5	...
50 to 74 acres... farms reporting...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres... farms reporting...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres... farms reporting...	9	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain... farms reporting...	233	21	...	1	...	10	10	...
acres...	2,863	540	...	40	...	260	240	...
bushels...	188,983	39,700	...	700	...	24,500	14,500	...
Sales... farms reporting...	82	21	...	1	...	10	10	...
bushels...	76,942	39,600	...	600	...	24,500	14,500	...
Winter wheat harvested... farms reporting...	1,741	348	8	35	81	105	111	8
acres...	158,922	89,853	9,967	21,777	25,068	20,621	11,904	516
bushels...	2,859,458	1,510,086	191,800	411,630	414,050	317,365	171,112	4,129
Sales... farms reporting...	1,532	348	8	35	105	105	111	8
bushels...	2,656,648	1,429,055	191,800	389,223	384,435	295,238	164,444	3,915
Spring wheat harvested... farms reporting...	3,561	182	5	9	31	30	92	15
acres...	48,709	5,783	435	916	1,769	878	1,460	325
bushels...	2,129,482	202,695	19,330	22,690	49,290	32,260	70,375	8,750
Sales... farms reporting...	2,794	182	5	9	31	30	92	15
bushels...	1,899,938	197,471	18,956	21,692	47,200	31,698	69,305	8,620
Oats harvested for grain... farms reporting...	1,941	52	1	2	10	12	27	...
acres...	15,929	621	50	33	135	250	153	...
bushels...	829,153	26,940	3,000	565	4,675	10,400	8,300	...
Sales... farms reporting...	294	28	1	2	3	11	11	...
bushels...	159,885	18,862	3,000	282	1,700	9,600	4,280	...
Barley harvested... farms reporting...	6,160	343	7	26	67	88	124	31
acres...	134,714	21,200	3,300	4,019	5,883	3,386	670	...
bushels...	6,628,651	689,014	98,000	97,204	185,820	101,421	181,344	25,225
Sales... farms reporting...	1,840	308	7	23	61	79	117	21
bushels...	2,004,233	574,673	78,400	75,248	160,895	86,636	153,644	19,850
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut... acres...	492,569	16,088	1,270	1,377	4,123	4,658	3,899	761
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating... farms reporting...	8,874	311	5	15	54	93	128	16
acres...	370,192	14,597	1,270	1,086	3,926	4,380	3,339	596
tons...	992,268	24,327	2,782	1,861	5,940	5,235	8,083	426
Sales... farms reporting...	2,024	172	2	9	37	61	62	1
tons...	166,367	13,142	2,100	851	4,457	2,992	2,721	21
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay... farms reporting...	1,184	19	...	2	5	2	10	...
acres...	42,475	268	...	28	90	75	75	...
tons...	68,576	508	...	93	135	60	220	...
Sales... farms reporting...	102	12	...	1	5	1	5	...
tons...	2,862	218	...	8	135	30	45	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay... farms reporting...	681	13	...	3	1	3	6	...
acres...	10,472	321	...	107	14	140	60	...
tons...	15,441	295	...	61	14	118	102	...
Sales... farms reporting...	54	3	...	1	1	1	...	...
tons...	2,069	89	...	35	14	40	...	...
Wild hay cut... farms reporting...	1,141	26	...	2	4	4	10	6
acres...	65,251	652	...	156	93	63	175	165
tons...	79,674	883	...	212	204	102	300	65
Sales... farms reporting...	80	7	...	1	1	...	5	...
tons...	4,303	131	...	72	9	...	50	...
Other hay cut... farms reporting...	191	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
acres...	3,658	250	...	...	...	...	250	...
tons...	6,105	250	...	...	...	...	250	...
Sales... farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	768	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains... farms reporting...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	521	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	4,220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alfalfa seed harvested... farms reporting...	788	49	...	3	11	21	14	...
acres...	37,709	3,017	...	120	1,002	1,440	455	...
pounds...	8,609,781	195,130	...	9,900	52,100	75,930	57,200	...

See footnotes at end of table.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 7.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>								
Farms..... number.....	10,944	397	19	65	110	117	76	10
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	4.8	16.4	27.7	29.5	19.1	2.5
Land in farms..... acres.....	10,706,297	70,049	13,106	13,080	19,385	13,308	10,845	325
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	18.7	18.7	27.7	19.0	15.5	0.5
Average size of farm..... acres.....	978.3	176.4	689.8	201.2	176.2	113.7	142.7	32.5
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>								
Average per farm..... dollars.....	52,187	61,638	139,118	103,625	60,447	39,441	48,692	...
Average per acre..... dollars.....	63.36	339.03	212.87	528.70	322.16	335.89	368.02	...
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>								
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	10,145	397	19	65	110	117	76	10
..... acres.....	983,095	39,732	6,371	9,900	11,875	7,599	3,832	155
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	457	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	655	16	...	...	...	...	11	5
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	952	40	...	...	...	15	20	5
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	1,932	45	...	...	...	25	20	...
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	3,159	146	...	5	55	71	15	...
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	2,018	116	5	45	55	1	10	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	804	31	11	15	...	5	...	...
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	126	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	42	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....	4,652	122	1	25	20	36	30	10
..... acres.....	369,117	3,407	810	875	290	947	350	135
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....	3,921	108	13	15	35	20	25	...
..... acres.....	4,534,465	9,265	5,800	700	1,680	345	740	...
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting.....	2,480	77	7	15	25	20	10	...
..... acres.....	2,30,150	3,195	895	700	1,080	345	175	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting.....	587	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres.....	103,271	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....	1,926	42	12	...	10	...	20	...
..... acres.....	120,044	6,070	4,905	...	600	...	565	...
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	542	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres.....	551,025	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres.....	36,360	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	6,141	98	...	10	35	32	16	5
..... acres.....	8,003,299	12,187	...	810	3,965	1,938	5,454	20
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	2,174	35	...	5	15	10	5	...
..... acres.....	259,011	700	19	50	540	70	40	...
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....	10,058	392	19	65	110	112	76	10
..... acres.....	976,089	40,462	7,241	9,950	11,520	7,129	4,337	285
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	9,659	392	19	65	110	112	76	10
..... acres.....	713,284	37,427	6,371	9,435	10,850	6,949	3,667	155
<b>Land use practices:</b>								
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....	259	15	...	...	10	5	...	...
..... acres.....	4,005	130	...	...	120	10	...	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres.....	38,798	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres.....	27,643	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....	205	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres.....	19,810	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>								
Operators reporting age..... number.....	10,820	392	19	65	110	112	76	10
Under 25 years..... number.....	88	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
25 to 34 years..... number.....	1,233	72	1	20	10	15	21	5
35 to 44 years..... number.....	2,389	116	6	20	50	35	5	...
45 to 54 years..... number.....	3,374	108	6	20	20	32	25	5
55 to 64 years..... number.....	2,669	66	6	5	20	20	15	...
65 or more years..... number.....	1,067	25	...	...	5	10	10	...
Average age..... years.....	49.5	45.6	49.1	40.8	44.8	47.2	48.6	39.0
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>								
<b>Farm operators—</b>								
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....	5,253	186	1	15	50	70	45	5
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	2,224	76	1	5	25	30	10	5
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	952	35	...	...	10	10	10	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	2,077	75	...	...	15	30	25	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	1,444	50	...	5	20	10	15	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	1,725	55	...	...	15	15	20	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	2,199	60	...	5	5	25	25	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	5,691	211	18	50	60	47	31	5
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	1,111	30	...	5	5	20	...	...
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	1,557	31	6	5	5	...	15	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	369	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
Under 10 acres..... number.....	439	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres..... number.....	1,587	75	...	...	...	30	35	10
50 to 99 acres..... number.....	766	40	...	...	5	20	15	...
100 to 199 acres..... number.....	1,225	55	...	...	20	30	5	...
200 to 499 acres..... number.....	1,154	75	...	10	45	10	10	...
500 to 999 acres..... number.....	912	45	...	25	10	10	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number.....	628	35	...	15	10	5	5	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres..... number.....	440	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres..... number.....	1,291	40	10	15	10	5	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres..... number.....	938	17	7	...	5	...	5	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres..... number.....	619	4	1	...	...	2	1	...
20,000 or more acres..... number.....	945	1	1	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued  
Part 2 of 7.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	5,681	166	...	5	25	65	61	10
Part owners.....number...	4,667	183	11	50	60	47	15	...
All tenants.....number...	465	47	7	10	25	5	...	...
Cash tenants.....number...	180	25	5	...	15	5	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	48	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	115	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	58	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	64	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	5,621	151	...	...	25	60	56	10
Part owners.....number...	4,595	173	11	40	60	47	15	...
All tenants.....number...	415	27	2	5	20	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	60	15	...	5	...	5	5	...
Part owners.....number...	72	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	50	20	5	5	5	5	...	...
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	2,607	99	3	25	35	30	6	...
.....number...	2,791	105	4	30	35	30	6	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	5,023	189	12	40	65	47	25	...
.....number...	5,125	195	13	40	65	52	25	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,019	66	1	15	25	15	10	...
.....number...	2,147	76	1	15	30	20	10	...
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	9,468	332	19	65	105	107	36	...
.....number...	14,313	593	84	140	175	148	46	...
Tractors.....farms reporting...	9,782	377	19	65	110	102	71	10
.....number...	18,225	882	91	195	275	185	126	10
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	9,623	377	19	65	110	102	71	10
.....number...	17,204	851	90	195	265	175	116	10
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	4,670	121	...	5	10	55	41	10
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,286	126	5	20	55	31	15	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,102	86	...	25	40	6	15	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	364	26	6	10	...	10	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	201	18	8	5	5	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	9,488	377	19	65	110	102	71	10
.....number...	15,896	782	76	170	255	170	101	10
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,135	63	8	25	10	5	15	...
.....number...	1,308	69	14	25	10	5	15	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	957	31	1	...	10	10	10	...
.....number...	1,021	31	1	...	10	10	10	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	9,943	375	18	65	110	102	70	10
.....number...	12,982	513	21	115	140	132	95	10
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	10,784	387	19	65	110	112	71	10
Telephone.....farms reporting...	9,675	351	19	60	100	97	65	10
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	6,762	229	17	50	80	57	25	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	3,584	101	...	5	40	51	5	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,388	55	...	5	20	30	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	3,773	144	13	20	55	31	25	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	6,620	298	12	60	90	76	60	...
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	2,752	83	7	5	20	31	15	5
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,388	6	...	...	...	5	1	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	455	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	933	6	...	...	...	5	1	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	215	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	298	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	75	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	345	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,474	115	19	15	40	31	10	...
.....persons...	5,316	406	100	35	85	176	10	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	1,502	58	18	10	15	15	...	...
.....persons...	2,758	94	44	15	15	20	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	932	40	10	5	15	10	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	340	17	7	5	...	5	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	12	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,505	350	13	60	105	91	76	5
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,948	37	6	5	5	16	...	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	491	10	...	...	...	10	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 7.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,912	342	19	55	100	97	66	5
acres on which used...	174,694	18,785	3,444	5,860	5,415	3,009	1,007	50
tons...	22,579	3,124	616	1,055	778	511	154	10
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,801	332	19	50	100	97	61	5
tons...	21,618	3,062	616	1,015	762	509	150	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	258	20	...	5	5	5	5	...
tons...	961	62	...	40	16	2	4	...
<b>Crops on which used—</b>								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,319	81	6	30	15	25	5	...
acres...	56,384	2,795	430	1,105	800	335	125	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,311	81	6	30	15	25	5	...
tons...	6,242	262	41	120	55	41	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	339	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	5,327	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	339	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	510	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	1,101	111	...	35	25	36	15	...
acres...	23,415	1,842	...	845	385	502	110	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,039	111	...	35	25	36	15	...
tons...	2,189	201	...	105	28	54	14	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barley.....farms reporting...	1,257	76	5	30	10	26	5	...
acres...	25,014	1,456	400	590	200	191	75	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,222	76	5	30	10	26	5	...
tons...	2,564	164	40	85	13	21	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting...	1,491	296	5	55	90	86	55	5
acres...	28,910	8,005	250	2,815	2,830	1,485	575	50
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,398	286	5	50	86	90	50	5
tons...	5,093	1,582	40	665	474	287	106	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	140	20	...	5	5	5	5	...
tons...	474	60	...	40	14	2	4	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,986	136	19	50	50	36	11	...
acres...	35,644	4,687	2,364	505	1,200	496	122	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,906	136	19	50	50	36	11	...
tons...	5,020	853	495	40	192	106	20	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	118	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons...	297	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres limed...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	10,928	397	19	65	110	117	76	10
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	9,000	188	1	45	65	61	16	...
dollars...	28,630,545	192,970	4,560	70,215	80,125	31,590	6,480	...
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	680	40	...	...	15	25	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,980	77	...	25	15	26	11	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,387	20	...	...	10	5	5	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,609	46	1	15	5	5	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,344	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	5,421	103	1	30	35	37	...	...
dollars...	25,471,061	229,858	10,500	137,650	63,625	18,083	...	...
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	2,597	52	...	5	20	27	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,025	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	687	20	...	15	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	495	15	...	10	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	617	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	6,996	295	18	50	80	82	60	5
dollars...	3,068,184	253,812	36,330	73,590	69,730	37,992	33,170	3,000
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,648	81	...	5	25	41	10	...
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,679	135	15	20	30	25	40	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	669	79	3	25	25	16	10	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	7,676	342	19	55	100	102	66	...
dollars...	12,858,841	719,575	258,775	157,000	174,840	99,165	29,795	...
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,049	30	...	...	...	20	10	...
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,836	51	...	5	5	20	21	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,222	86	...	...	30	26	30	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,163	86	...	30	30	21	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	750	65	...	15	35	15	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	437	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	164	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	43	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	12	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	6,419	276	14	55	85	72	45	5
dollars...	1,870,183	160,620	51,590	37,700	47,950	15,445	7,775	200
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,417	50	...	5	5	15	20	5
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	3,317	142	...	25	45	52	20	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	411	40	...	5	25	5	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	274	44	14	20	10	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	10,848	397	19	65	110	117	76	10
dollars...	7,610,482	326,347	43,900	80,250	109,940	59,387	32,070	800
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	870	15	...	...	...	5	5	5
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	4,606	125	...	5	15	60	40	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,962	112	...	...	25	36	31	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,343	144	18	40	70	16	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	67	1	1	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 7.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars..	151,205,762	5,950,160	1,490,745	1,624,481	1,659,331	863,597	289,136	22,870
average per farm, dollars..	13,816	14,988	78,460	24,992	15,085	7,381	3,804	2,287
All crops sold.....dollars..	33,434,059	5,090,891	1,415,745	1,340,957	1,338,351	707,497	265,471	22,870
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	26,647,547	4,731,406	1,354,495	1,213,457	1,244,386	644,107	252,091	22,870
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	2,671,569	359,485	61,250	127,500	93,965	63,390	13,380	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	2,457,089	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars..	1,657,854	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	117,771,703	859,269	75,000	283,524	320,980	156,100	23,665	...
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	18,271,453	64,025	...	36,025	18,820	9,180	...	...
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	24,088,678	210,740	...	90,825	66,500	53,415	...	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars..	75,411,572	584,504	75,000	156,674	235,660	93,505	23,665	...
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	9,168	234	1	45	80	77	31	...
number..	695,502	7,058	931	2,155	2,195	1,476	301	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	8,444	199	1	35	60	72	31	...
number..	315,139	2,787	400	775	825	646	131	...
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	6,597	157	...	30	50	51	26	...
number..	86,400	1,209	...	440	415	318	36	...
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting..	8,218	188	1	40	65	62	20	...
number..	211,706	2,482	515	675	755	452	85	...
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting..	7,652	168	1	40	50	57	20	...
number..	168,657	1,789	16	705	605	378	85	...
<b>Farms reporting by number on hand:</b>								
<b>Cattle and calves—</b>								
1 head.....farms reporting..	239	21	...	...	5	5	11	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting..	540	30	...	5	5	15	5	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting..	508	36	...	5	20	6	5	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting..	998	30	...	5	5	15	5	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting..	2,652	70	...	10	25	30	5	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting..	2,308	41	...	15	20	6	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting..	1,814	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting..	109	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Cows, including heifers that have calved—</b>								
1 head.....farms reporting..	696	46	...	5	10	15	16	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting..	1,785	66	...	10	10	36	10	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting..	1,525	45	...	5	25	10	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting..	1,185	21	...	5	10	6	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting..	1,544	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting..	773	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting..	312	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting..	624	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Milk cows—</b>								
1 head.....farms reporting..	1,305	41	...	10	10	5	16	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting..	2,533	71	...	10	10	41	10	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting..	1,190	35	...	...	30	5	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting..	631	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting..	651	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting..	221	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting..	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting..	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	6,460	122	...	25	35	42	15	5
number..	21,974	224	...	40	50	94	30	10
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	3,507	96	5	10	25	36	20	...
number..	55,885	855	10	30	140	545	130	...
Born since June 1.....farms reporting..	2,242	61	...	5	15	26	15	...
number..	33,055	533	...	10	75	338	110	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting..	2,615	76	5	5	15	36	15	...
number..	22,830	322	10	20	65	207	20	...
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	3,230	60	...	15	20	20	5	...
number..	1,253,946	3,725	...	845	2,125	580	175	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting..	2,432	40	...	5	10	20	5	...
number..	366,673	905	...	45	490	195	175	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting..	2,958	50	...	15	15	20	...	...
number..	887,273	2,820	...	800	1,635	385	...	...
Ewes.....farms reporting..	2,921	50	...	15	15	20	...	...
number..	860,182	2,350	...	780	1,200	370	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	1,906	30	...	10	10	10	...	...
number..	27,091	470	...	20	435	15	...	...
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	89	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
number..	827	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	3,796	71	1	10	25	20	10	5
number..	1,983,435	24,290	15	19,000	3,050	1,750	375	100
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold:</b>								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	8,509	172	1	35	60	66	10	...
number..	360,845	3,267	380	865	1,385	562	75	...
dollars..	56,858,528	527,570	75,000	151,380	213,810	73,875	13,505	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,833	46	...	...	5	31	10	...
number..	64,053	730	...	...	50	420	260	...
dollars..	1,985,643	22,630	...	...	1,550	13,020	8,060	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,612	40	...	10	10	15	5	...
number..	1,008,893	2,065	...	245	1,230	415	175	...
dollars..	12,106,716	24,780	...	2,940	4,980	4,980	2,100	...
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	4,652	96	...	15	30	51	...	...
pounds..	663,966,830	6,201,542	...	2,479,500	2,044,000	1,678,042	...	...
dollars..	24,088,678	210,740	...	90,825	66,500	53,415	...	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting..	1,366	30	...	10	10	10	...	...
number..	906,914	6,050	...	1,600	4,150	300	...	...
dollars..	1,757	30	...	10	10	10	...	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	25,177,094	193,250	...	114,750	48,900	29,600	...	...
dozens..	7,553,131	57,975	...	34,425	14,670	8,880	...	...
dollars..								

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 7.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...	farms reporting... 1,712	46	...	...	10	26	10	...
	number of litters... 9,845	92	...	...	15	62	15	...
1 or 2 litters...	farms reporting... 875	36	...	...	10	16	10	...
	number of litters... 618	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
3 to 9 litters...	farms reporting... 134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number of litters... 46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters...	farms reporting... 33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number of litters... 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters...	farms reporting... 1,260	41	...	...	5	26	10	...
	number of litters... 4,629	72	...	...	10	52	10	...
40 to 69 litters...	farms reporting... 1,269	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
	number of litters... 5,216	20	...	...	5	10	5	...
70 or more litters...	farms reporting... 1,260	41	...	...	5	26	10	...
	number of litters... 4,629	72	...	...	10	52	10	...
June 2 to November 30...	farms reporting... 1,269	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
	number of litters... 5,216	20	...	...	5	10	5	...
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes...	farms reporting... 3,183	116	6	35	40	25	10	...
	acres... 43,071	1,450	230	410	475	175	160	...
Under 11 acres...	farms reporting... 1,802	70	...	20	25	20	5	...
	acres... 963	36	1	15	10	5	5	...
11 to 24 acres...	farms reporting... 344	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
	acres... 61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres...	farms reporting... 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres...	farms reporting... 233	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
	acres... 2,863	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres...	farms reporting... 188,983	1,250	...	...	1,250	...	...	...
	acres... 82	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
100 or more acres...	farms reporting... 76,942	1,250	...	...	1,250	...	...	...
	acres... 233	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...	acres... 2,863	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
	bushels... 188,983	1,250	...	...	1,250	...	...	...
Sales...	farms reporting... 82	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
	bushels... 76,942	1,250	...	...	1,250	...	...	...
Winter wheat harvested...	farms reporting... 1,741	66	1	25	20	15	5	...
	acres... 158,922	1,890	195	765	755	100	75	...
	bushels... 2,859,458	41,035	3,900	19,895	12,685	4,250	305	...
Sales...	farms reporting... 1,532	56	1	25	20	10	...	...
	bushels... 2,656,648	40,150	3,900	19,895	12,685	3,670	...	...
Spring wheat harvested...	farms reporting... 3,561	244	3	50	80	76	30	5
	acres... 48,709	3,844	407	1,170	1,270	737	230	30
	bushels... 2,129,482	209,735	17,400	68,170	74,410	37,550	11,155	1,050
Sales...	farms reporting... 2,794	238	3	50	80	70	30	5
	bushels... 1,899,938	191,225	16,990	61,700	69,640	32,630	9,265	1,000
Oats harvested for grain...	farms reporting... 1,941	50	...	15	10	15	10	...
	acres... 15,929	320	...	35	185	40	60	...
	bushels... 829,153	19,075	...	2,250	10,500	1,725	4,600	...
Sales...	farms reporting... 294	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
	bushels... 159,885	5,100	...	...	4,500	...	600	...
Barley harvested...	farms reporting... 6,160	268	11	55	75	92	35	...
	acres... 134,714	5,231	920	1,085	1,625	1,011	590	...
	bushels... 6,628,651	316,970	69,900	87,750	95,625	43,665	20,030	...
Sales...	farms reporting... 1,840	171	11	35	60	45	20	...
	bushels... 2,004,233	194,106	59,266	50,700	51,225	20,715	12,200	...
<b>Hay crops:</b>								
Land from which hay was cut...	acres... 492,569	11,485	2,005	2,115	3,010	2,620	1,695	40
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...	farms reporting... 8,874	324	12	60	110	87	50	5
	acres... 370,192	10,590	2,005	1,995	2,905	2,530	1,115	40
	tons... 992,268	37,559	8,500	8,410	10,975	6,234	3,315	125
Sales...	farms reporting... 2,024	154	12	35	45	27	30	5
	tons... 166,367	16,130	7,700	3,145	2,930	1,485	745	125
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...	farms reporting... 1,184	6	...	...	...	1	5	...
	acres... 42,475	585	...	...	...	10	575	...
	tons... 68,576	295	...	...	...	30	265	...
Sales...	farms reporting... 102	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
	tons... 2,862	265	...	...	...	...	265	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...	farms reporting... 681	20	...	...	10	5	5	...
	acres... 10,472	185	...	...	105	75	5	...
	tons... 15,441	280	...	...	205	50	25	...
Sales...	farms reporting... 54	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
	tons... 2,069	225	...	...	200	...	25	...
Wild hay cut...	farms reporting... 1,141	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
	acres... 65,251	120	...	120	...	...	...	...
	tons... 79,674	140	...	140	...	...	...	...
Sales...	farms reporting... 80	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 4,303	115	...	115	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut...	farms reporting... 191	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
	acres... 3,658	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
	tons... 6,105	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Sales...	farms reporting... 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 768	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...	farms reporting... 32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 521	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons, green weight... 4,220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alfalfa seed harvested...	farms reporting... 778	16	...	5	...	11	...	...
	acres... 37,709	850	...	55	...	795	...	...
	pounds... 8,609,781	30,000	...	5,000	...	25,000	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 7.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>								
Farms..... number...	10,944	695	156	102	147	140	125	25
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	22.4	14.7	21.2	20.1	18.0	3.6
Land in farms..... acres...	10,706,297	89,952	37,406	27,171	13,310	6,090	3,585	2,390
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	43.6	30.2	14.8	6.8	4.0	2.7
Average size of farm..... acres...	978.3	129.4	239.8	266.4	90.5	43.5	28.7	95.6
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>								
Average per farm..... dollars...	52,187	35,042	67,603	42,260	32,755	19,843	19,345	11,333
Average per acre..... dollars...	63.36	282.71	277.30	148.24	387.10	441.69	1,377.35	85.64
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>								
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	10,145	487	108	87	102	105	70	15
..... acres...	983,095	23,854	9,889	7,295	3,400	2,040	1,010	220
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	457	137	17	15	45	25	25	10
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	655	95	5	5	10	5	20	...
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	952	41	1	1	5	15	20	...
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	1,932	77	32	10	20	5	5	5
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	3,159	67	27	25	15	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	2,018	53	16	26	6	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	804	14	7	6	1	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	126	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	42	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	4,652	226	53	42	26	...	...	...
..... acres...	369,117	4,158	2,409	975	199	450	75	50
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	3,921	186	47	32	47	45	10	5
..... acres...	453,465	15,664	5,845	2,735	4,304	690	2,015	75
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting...	2,480	98	24	17	32	15	5	5
..... acres...	230,150	6,115	3,925	450	1,515	140	60	25
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	587	21	5	11	...	...	5	...
..... acres...	103,271	5,275	1,220	2,100	...	...	1,955	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	1,926	92	26	15	...	...	...	5
..... acres...	120,044	4,274	700	185	2,789	550	...	50
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	542	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres...	551,025	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres...	36,360	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	6,141	195	56	42	32	35	20	10
..... acres...	8,003,299	38,826	15,505	14,385	4,121	2,600	210	2,005
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	2,174	73	13	15	15	15	10	5
..... acres...	259,011	3,564	884	730	1,150	665	85	50
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	10,058	514	106	92	101	110	90	15
..... acres...	976,089	20,869	7,942	6,600	2,597	2,295	1,160	275
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	9,659	450	92	82	86	105	70	15
..... acres...	713,284	17,001	5,699	6,195	2,012	1,945	930	220
<b>Land use practices:</b>								
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	259	20	5	5	...	5	5	...
..... acres...	4,005	85	15	25	...	20	25	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	153	11	6	...	5	...	...	...
..... acres...	38,798	1,530	1,205	...	325	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	78	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
..... acres...	27,643	1,300	1,100	...	200	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	205	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres...	19,810	800	800	...	...	...	...	...
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>								
Operators reporting age..... number...	10,820	690	156	102	142	140	125	25
Under 25 years..... number...	88	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	1,233	74	9	10	30	15	10	...
35 to 44 years..... number...	2,389	139	43	21	35	20	20	...
45 to 54 years..... number...	3,374	229	68	60	31	40	30	...
55 to 64 years..... number...	2,669	180	33	11	36	50	25	25
65 or more years..... number...	1,067	63	3	...	10	10	40	...
Average age..... years...	49.5	50.1	47.5	48.0	46.8	51.1	54.9	64.4
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>								
<b>Farm operators--</b>								
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	5,253	280	43	20	67	70	75	5
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	2,224	48	2	15	11	5	10	5
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	952	47	7	...	15	10	15	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	2,077	185	34	5	41	55	50	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	1,444	53	3	...	20	10	20	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	1,725	95	10	5	30	15	30	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	2,399	159	14	5	25	55	60	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	5,691	415	113	82	80	70	50	20
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	1,111	101	11	30	35	15	5	5
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	1,577	163	42	16	30	20	45	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	369	65	...	...	15	15	35	...
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
Under 10 acres..... number...	439	226	36	10	50	50	65	15
10 to 49 acres..... number...	1,587	242	37	15	60	75	55	...
50 to 99 acres..... number...	766	16	1	5	5	5	...	...
100 to 199 acres..... number...	1,225	34	29	...	...	...	...	5
200 to 299 acres..... number...	1,154	42	12	20	10	...	...	...
300 to 399 acres..... number...	912	32	2	25	5	...	...	...
400 to 499 acres..... number...	628	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
500 to 599 acres..... number...	440	13	8	5	...	...	...	...
600 to 699 acres..... number...	1,291	32	7	...	5	10	5	5
700 to 799 acres..... number...	938	38	13	5	...	...	...	...
800 to 899 acres..... number...	619	9	7	1	...	...	...	...
900 to 999 acres..... number...	945	4	2	1	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 7.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>								
<b>All farm operators:</b>								
Full owners.....number...	5,681	493	114	57	107	85	105	25
Part owners.....number...	4,667	187	42	45	35	45	20	...
All tenants.....number...	465	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
Cash tenants.....number...	180	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	115	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>White farm operators:</b>								
Full owners.....number...	5,621	493	114	57	107	85	105	25
Part owners.....number...	4,595	187	42	45	35	45	20	...
All tenants.....number...	415	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
<b>Nonwhite farm operators:</b>								
Full owners.....number...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	50	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	2,607	79	27	21	21	5	5	...
.....number...	2,791	82	29	21	22	5	5	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	98	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
.....number...	98	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	5,023	111	38	32	11	20	5	5
.....number...	5,125	111	38	32	11	20	5	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,019	38	22	6	...	10	...	...
.....number...	2,147	38	22	6	...	10	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	9,468	565	151	102	152	100	70	10
.....number...	14,313	870	380	137	153	115	75	10
Tractors.....farms reporting...	9,782	438	114	92	87	70	60	15
.....number...	18,225	685	199	146	120	120	85	15
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	9,623	378	109	82	72	70	35	10
.....number...	17,204	529	184	116	94	85	40	10
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	4,670	250	55	50	50	55	30	10
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,286	112	39	31	22	15	5	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,102	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	364	4	3	1	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	201	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	9,488	373	109	82	72	70	30	10
.....number...	15,896	512	179	110	93	85	35	10
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,135	16	4	6	1	...	5	...
.....number...	1,308	17	5	6	1	...	5	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	957	151	15	30	26	35	40	5
.....number...	1,021	156	15	30	26	35	45	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	9,943	659	155	102	137	120	120	25
.....number...	12,982	814	244	108	172	130	130	30
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	10,784	695	156	102	147	140	125	25
Telephone.....farms reporting...	9,675	672	155	100	147	135	115	20
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	6,762	482	120	75	97	90	80	20
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	3,584	40	8	5	7	15	5	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,388	21	6	5	5	5	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	3,773	214	96	56	37	20	5	...
<b>Farms by kind of road on which located:</b>								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	6,620	512	105	65	127	80	110	25
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	2,752	136	39	22	20	50	5	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,388	37	7	10	...	10	10	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	455	22	2	10	...	...	10	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	933	15	5	...	...	10	...	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	215	15	5	...	...	10	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	345	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,474	197	81	50	41	25	...	...
.....persons...	5,316	438	252	90	56	40	...	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	1,502	104	68	30	1	5	...	...
.....persons...	2,758	227	176	40	1	10	...	...
<b>Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:</b>								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	932	57	31	25	1	...	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	340	19	14	...	...	5	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	160	21	16	5	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	58	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	12	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,505	564	120	77	127	95	120	25
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,948	93	28	20	5	40	...	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	491	38	8	5	15	5	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 7.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,912	199	37	47	45	35	30	5
acres on which used...	174,694	4,376	845	2,071	725	445	220	70
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,879	678	143	301	110	55	54	15
tons.....	4,801	189	37	47	35	35	30	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	21,618	595	143	272	56	55	54	15
tons.....	258	15	...	5	10	...	...	...
961	83	...	...	29	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,319	98	13	25	15	20	20	5
acres.....	56,384	845	110	330	60	160	135	50
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,311	98	13	25	15	20	20	5
tons.....	6,242	159	47	58	7	15	22	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	339	16	6	5	...	5	...	...
acres.....	5,327	230	145	50	...	35	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	339	16	6	5	...	5	...	...
tons.....	510	19	12	5	...	2	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	1,101	71	16	20	20	10	5	...
acres.....	23,415	1,220	210	590	280	115	25	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,039	66	16	20	15	10	5	...
tons.....	2,189	128	25	70	19	12	2	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	62	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....	120	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Barley.....farms reporting...	1,257	32	7	20	...	...	...	5
acres.....	25,014	915	120	775	...	...	...	20
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,222	32	7	20	...	...	...	5
tons.....	2,564	132	19	108	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting...	1,491	41	6	15	15	5	...	...
acres.....	28,910	700	140	280	250	30	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,398	31	6	10	10	5	...	...
tons.....	5,093	92	29	25	30	8	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	140	10	...	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....	474	57	...	29	28	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,986	43	6	7	10	10	10	...
acres.....	35,644	466	120	46	135	105	60	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,906	33	6	7	...	10	10	...
tons.....	5,020	65	11	6	...	18	30	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	118	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
tons.....	297	21	...	...	21	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres limed...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	10,928	695	156	102	147	140	125	25
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	9,000	695	156	102	147	140	125	25
dollars.....	28,630,545	11,846,303	7,660,085	1,578,356	1,675,347	637,600	273,535	21,380
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	680	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,980	30	...	...	5	20	5	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,387	55	...	...	15	30	5	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,609	136	...	...	11	45	75	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,344	464	156	102	131	75	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	5,421	600	156	102	137	85	110	10
dollars.....	25,471,061	2,345,040	1,670,895	344,450	220,845	60,380	47,705	765
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	2,597	220	...	5	45	65	95	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,025	161	11	50	70	15	15	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	687	87	39	27	16	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	495	70	49	15	6	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	617	62	57	5	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	6,996	360	72	71	67	80	60	10
dollars.....	3,068,184	94,110	22,208	36,510	18,442	9,430	7,035	465
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,648	217	41	11	30	75	50	10
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,679	128	26	50	37	5	10	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	669	15	5	10	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	7,676	448	155	86	102	55	45	5
dollars.....	12,858,841	1,020,915	834,350	109,825	49,925	22,715	3,350	750
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,049	111	5	10	21	25	45	5
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,836	85	10	15	45	15	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,222	69	19	20	25	5	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,163	82	40	21	11	10	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	750	44	24	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	437	28	28	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	164	27	27	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	43	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	12	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	6,419	296	53	56	65	65	60	...
dollars.....	1,870,183	39,565	6,812	13,360	10,728	3,295	5,370	...
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,417	148	26	1	31	60	30	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	3,317	142	26	55	26	5	30	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	411	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	274	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	10,848	695	156	102	147	140	125	25
dollars.....	7,610,482	344,419	179,644	67,760	56,410	20,185	18,245	2,175
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	870	195	5	5	30	85	50	20
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	4,606	263	42	35	66	45	70	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,962	158	53	50	45	10	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,343	78	55	12	6	...	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	67	1	1	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 7.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	151,205,762	19,141,784	12,962,351	2,668,815	2,081,726	911,762	471,886	45,244
average per farm, dollars...	13,816	27,542	83,092	26,165	14,161	6,513	3,775	1,810
All crops sold.....dollars...	33,434,059	915,046	315,505	288,011	175,143	84,525	51,280	582
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	26,647,547	831,533	296,645	288,011	152,203	58,556	36,118	...
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,671,569	34,775	1,960	...	16,335	5,200	11,280	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	2,437,089	48,738	16,900	...	6,605	20,769	3,882	582
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	1,637,854	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	117,771,703	18,226,738	12,646,846	2,380,804	1,906,583	827,237	420,606	44,662
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	18,271,453	16,982,483	11,865,027	2,160,816	1,827,937	718,418	370,188	40,097
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	24,088,678	276,150	169,685	42,915	24,500	19,275	17,720	2,055
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	75,411,572	968,105	612,134	177,073	54,146	89,544	32,698	2,510
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	9,168	360	76	52	72	80	60	20
number...	695,502	12,558	6,156	3,468	819	1,420	420	275
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	8,444	285	56	42	42	75	55	15
number...	315,139	4,671	1,932	1,470	359	620	175	115
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	6,597	220	32	37	31	65	45	10
number...	86,400	1,121	451	149	136	215	145	25
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	8,218	264	65	42	32	70	40	15
number...	211,706	3,764	2,132	770	172	440	175	75
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	7,652	275	71	47	52	65	25	15
number...	168,657	4,123	2,092	1,228	288	360	70	85
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	239	35	5	...	15	5	5	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	540	88	13	5	25	10	30	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	508	46	6	10	...	5	20	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	998	75	10	10	15	40	...	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,652	60	5	15	15	15	5	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,308	17	15	...	2	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,814	39	22	12	...	5	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	696	58	13	5	10	5	20	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,785	136	16	15	20	50	30	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,525	35	...	5	10	15	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,185	10	...	...	...	...	...	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,544	18	11	...	2	5	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	773	12	6	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	312	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	624	13	8	5	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,305	99	23	15	16	25	20	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,533	89	2	17	10	30	20	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,190	25	...	5	5	10	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	631	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	651	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	221	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	54	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	12	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	6,460	209	71	57	11	45	20	5
number...	21,974	469	180	131	18	100	35	5
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	3,507	178	43	45	10	45	25	10
number...	55,885	1,818	313	295	120	870	200	20
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	2,242	105	40	20	5	15	20	5
number...	33,055	1,152	267	115	25	575	165	5
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	2,615	125	10	40	10	45	15	5
number...	22,830	666	46	180	95	295	35	15
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	3,230	149	33	40	16	40	20	...
number...	1,253,946	7,797	4,355	1,985	477	690	290	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	2,432	82	16	30	6	15	15	...
number...	366,673	2,811	1,836	775	15	70	115	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	2,958	128	32	30	16	35	15	...
number...	887,273	4,986	2,519	1,210	462	620	175	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	2,921	128	32	30	16	35	15	...
number...	860,182	4,713	2,458	1,095	440	565	155	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,906	71	20	25	6	10	10	...
number...	27,091	273	61	115	22	55	20	...
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	89	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
number...	827	40	...	...	...	25	15	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	3,796	542	71	65	131	130	120	25
number...	1,983,435	1,562,625	663,925	255,100	411,575	139,900	82,150	9,975
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	8,509	249	55	47	42	65	35	5
number...	360,845	4,389	2,656	795	318	370	150	100
dollars...	56,858,528	784,376	524,956	142,620	47,780	50,885	15,935	2,200
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,833	110	30	35	5	15	20	5
number...	64,053	2,713	1,013	545	75	580	490	10
dollars...	1,985,643	84,103	31,403	16,895	2,325	17,980	15,190	310
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	2,612	101	25	20	16	30	10	...
number...	1,008,893	5,909	3,354	910	195	1,380	70	...
dollars...	12,106,716	70,908	40,248	10,920	2,340	16,560	840	...
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	4,652	99	13	16	5	20	35	10
pounds...	663,966,830	7,387,696	4,334,084	961,920	616,500	763,790	615,776	95,626
dollars...	24,088,678	276,150	169,685	42,915	24,500	19,275	17,720	2,055
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	1,366	556	70	65	136	140	125	20
number...	906,914	812,210	377,440	60,200	236,400	95,090	39,848	3,232
dollars...	1,757	542	71	65	126	130	125	25
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	25,177,094	21,741,590	9,492,525	4,155,520	4,804,270	2,077,760	1,099,465	112,090
dozens...	7,553,131	6,522,475	2,847,755	1,246,656	1,441,281	623,328	329,840	33,615

See footnotes at end of table.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 7.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	1,712	83	13	35	5	15	15	...
number of litters...	9,845	325	105	75	20	60	65	...
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	875	41	6	25	...	5	5	...
8 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	618	37	2	10	5	10	10	...
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	134	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	1,260	52	7	15	5	10	15	...
number of litters...	4,629	97	7	15	5	40	30	...
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	1,269	63	8	25	5	10	15	...
number of litters...	5,216	228	98	60	15	20	35	...
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	3,183	73	22	11	15	20	...	5
acres...	43,071	715	384	81	70	150	...	30
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	1,802	52	6	11	15	15	...	5
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	963	19	14	...	...	5	...	...
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	344	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	61	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	233	17	7	...	5	5	...	...
acres...	2,863	207	157	...	20	30	...	...
bushels...	188,983	13,326	9,166	...	2,000	2,160	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	82	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
bushels...	76,942	2,000	...	...	2,000	...	...	...
Winter wheat harvested...farms reporting...	1,741	93	31	20	22	10	10	...
acres...	158,922	4,981	3,199	555	1,037	100	90	...
bushels...	2,859,458	135,635	70,245	37,750	19,425	5,750	2,465	...
Sales...farms reporting...	1,532	93	31	20	22	10	10	...
bushels...	2,656,648	125,983	62,987	37,140	17,971	5,600	2,285	...
Spring wheat harvested...farms reporting...	3,561	173	32	41	40	25	30	5
acres...	48,709	2,238	635	768	420	220	190	5
bushels...	2,129,482	104,401	21,186	34,675	25,000	12,300	11,015	225
Sales...farms reporting...	2,794	146	30	41	30	25	20	...
bushels...	1,899,938	82,679	19,629	28,195	17,615	11,000	6,240	...
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	1,941	52	16	11	10	5	10	...
acres...	15,929	375	95	135	20	25	100	...
bushels...	829,153	17,720	5,920	6,000	1,750	1,750	2,300	...
Sales...farms reporting...	294	8	2	6	...	...	...	...
bushels...	159,885	1,734	744	990	...	...	...	...
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	6,160	229	31	66	32	55	30	15
acres...	134,714	3,998	1,215	1,730	558	285	170	40
bushels...	6,628,651	257,880	78,680	116,450	34,525	14,750	11,750	1,825
Sales...farms reporting...	1,840	74	13	26	15	5	15	...
bushels...	2,004,233	94,379	33,224	45,520	10,535	900	4,200	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	492,569	9,870	4,014	3,596	780	1,025	325	130
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	8,874	312	68	62	42	75	50	15
acres...	370,192	6,895	2,854	2,366	440	885	220	130
tons...	992,268	18,902	8,312	5,490	1,450	2,460	900	290
Sales...farms reporting...	2,024	123	23	25	15	35	25	...
tons...	166,367	5,410	1,470	2,015	790	725	410	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	1,184	52	7	5	5	25	10	...
acres...	42,475	505	70	75	200	125	35	...
tons...	68,576	855	140	50	400	150	115	...
Sales...farms reporting...	102	30	...	...	5	25	...	...
tons...	2,862	350	...	...	200	150	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	681	25	5	10	...	...	10	...
acres...	10,472	140	35	50	...	...	55	...
tons...	15,441	175	35	35	...	...	105	...
Sales...farms reporting...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	2,069	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wild hay cut...farms reporting...	1,141	44	18	16	5	5	...	...
acres...	65,251	2,200	1,040	1,005	140	15	...	...
tons...	79,674	2,960	1,155	1,680	110	15	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	4,303	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	191	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
acres...	3,658	115	...	100	...	...	15	...
tons...	6,105	125	...	100	...	...	25	...
Sales...farms reporting...	12	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons...	768	25	...	...	...	...	25	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	32	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	521	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	4,220	120	120	...	...	...	...	...
Alfalfa seed harvested...farms reporting...	778	19	8	6	...	5	...	...
acres...	37,709	372	277	45	...	50	...	...
pounds...	8,609,781	39,060	31,600	4,960	...	2,500	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 7.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>								
Farms..... number.....	10,944	2,665	40	302	815	814	588	106
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	1.5	11.3	30.6	30.5	22.1	4.0
Land in farms..... acres.....	10,706,297	542,440	26,817	96,640	206,224	129,624	73,425	9,710
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	4.9	17.8	38.0	23.9	13.5	1.8
Average size of farm..... acres.....	978.3	203.5	670.4	320.0	253.0	159.2	124.9	91.6
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>								
Average per farm..... dollars.....	52,187	49,756	153,438	89,660	63,124	40,076	25,144	12,646
Average per acre..... dollars.....	63.36	250.58	232.27	283.70	251.97	264.15	208.42	138.05
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>								
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	10,145	2,585	40	287	805	774	578	101
..... acres.....	983,095	196,273	8,600	35,922	73,059	49,671	26,382	2,639
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	457	55	...	5	15	15	20	10
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	655	131	...	10	15	30	36	40
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	952	227	...	1	26	60	115	25
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	1,932	561	...	20	102	201	227	11
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	3,159	961	10	80	365	341	150	15
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	2,018	548	10	135	252	121	30	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	804	98	18	35	39	6	...	...
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	126	4	2	1	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....	4,652	1,463	29	184	439	453	317	41
..... acres.....	369,117	54,174	1,170	9,774	18,283	15,682	8,345	920
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....	3,921	771	11	76	275	212	167	30
..... acres.....	453,465	35,499	902	5,429	15,539	8,259	4,525	845
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting.....	2,480	437	1	45	169	122	85	15
..... acres.....	230,150	10,939	387	1,678	5,601	2,493	560	220
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting.....	587	66	6	2	27	21	10	...
..... acres.....	103,271	4,539	340	90	2,878	1,136	95	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....	1,926	434	10	38	159	110	97	20
..... acres.....	120,044	20,021	175	3,661	7,060	4,630	3,870	625
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	542	107	1	12	46	32	15	1
..... acres.....	551,025	17,526	70	1,808	9,913	4,100	1,555	80
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	139	40	5	10	10	10	5	...
..... acres.....	36,360	3,630	5	145	1,475	1,980	25	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	6,141	1,434	24	150	467	399	328	66
..... acres.....	8,003,299	192,036	13,715	40,256	71,466	40,964	21,780	3,855
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	2,174	510	7	66	205	106	111	15
..... acres.....	259,011	23,564	1,270	8,461	6,683	4,125	2,990	35
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....	10,058	2,617	40	302	807	794	578	96
..... acres.....	976,089	216,513	10,232	40,249	75,818	55,413	31,422	3,379
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	9,659	2,552	40	287	797	769	568	91
..... acres.....	713,284	165,387	7,922	30,626	60,378	40,855	23,292	2,314
<b>Land use practices:</b>								
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....	259	69	...	8	21	25	10	5
..... acres.....	4,005	947	...	232	250	280	165	20
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....	153	16	1	5	...	10	...	...
..... acres.....	38,798	795	150	400	...	245	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres.....	27,643	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....	205	30	...	...	10	5	15	...
..... acres.....	19,810	510	...	...	110	135	265	...
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>								
Operators reporting age..... number.....	10,820	2,660	40	302	815	809	588	106
Under 25 years..... number.....	88	26	...	...	11	5	10	...
25 to 34 years..... number.....	1,233	272	...	36	116	65	55	...
35 to 44 years..... number.....	2,389	699	16	107	190	251	125	10
45 to 54 years..... number.....	3,374	916	11	85	271	262	231	56
55 to 64 years..... number.....	2,669	565	7	56	169	176	117	40
65 or more years..... number.....	1,067	182	6	18	58	50	50	...
Average age..... years.....	49.5	48.2	52.3	46.7	47.3	48.2	49.3	53.1
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>								
<b>Farm operators—</b>								
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....	5,253	1,220	6	87	262	407	397	61
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	2,224	582	5	46	174	156	140	61
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	952	223	...	15	26	91	91	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	2,077	415	1	26	62	160	166	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	1,444	407	...	30	101	151	125	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	1,725	362	1	51	79	95	126	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	2,199	430	...	11	47	146	226	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	5,691	1,445	34	215	553	407	191	45
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	1,111	306	11	28	111	96	50	10
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	1,557	296	7	46	113	75	40	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	369	57	1	1	10	25	20	...
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
Under 10 acres..... number.....	439	45	...	...	5	15	15	10
10 to 49 acres..... number.....	1,587	385	...	30	65	100	150	40
50 to 99 acres..... number.....	766	230	...	5	40	105	70	10
100 to 199 acres..... number.....	1,225	455	5	30	115	185	110	10
200 to 499 acres..... number.....	1,154	445	...	50	155	105	120	15
500 to 999 acres..... number.....	912	295	5	25	140	90	25	10
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number.....	628	210	...	55	65	70	15	5
2,000 or more acres..... number.....	440	130	5	20	50	30	25	...
..... number.....	1,291	310	55	120	75	45	5	...
..... number.....	938	110	10	15	40	35	10	...
..... number.....	619	27	2	9	12	1	2	1
..... number.....	945	23	3	8	8	3	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 7.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>								
<b>All farm operators:</b>								
Full owners .....	5,681	1,353	6	123	336	421	401	66
Part owners .....	4,667	1,228	33	171	459	343	187	35
All tenants .....	465	71	...	1	20	45	...	5
Cash tenants .....	180	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
Share-cash tenants .....	48	20	...	...	5	15	...	...
Crop-share tenants .....	115	25	...	...	5	15	...	5
Livestock-share tenants .....	58	11	...	1	...	10	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants .....	64	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
<b>White farm operators:</b>								
Full owners .....	5,621	1,353	6	123	336	421	401	66
Part owners .....	4,595	1,228	33	171	459	343	187	35
All tenants .....	415	66	...	1	20	40	...	5
<b>Nonwhite farm operators:</b>								
Full owners .....	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners .....	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants .....	50	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>								
Grain combines .....	2,607	634	17	117	214	186	95	5
number .....	2,791	663	19	134	224	186	95	5
Corn pickers .....	98	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
number .....	99	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Pick-up balers .....	5,023	1,582	40	224	557	498	248	15
number .....	5,125	1,596	42	236	557	498	248	15
Field forage harvesters .....	2,019	718	35	147	310	146	80	...
number .....	2,147	759	36	167	325	151	80	...
Motortrucks .....	9,468	2,248	40	292	718	669	458	71
number .....	14,313	3,002	113	516	1,003	781	518	71
Tractors .....	9,782	2,535	40	292	800	784	538	81
number .....	18,225	4,629	159	795	1,548	1,311	730	86
Tractors other than garden .....	9,623	2,515	40	292	795	779	528	81
number .....	17,204	4,388	154	754	1,478	1,226	690	86
1 tractor .....	4,670	1,175	...	21	290	412	376	76
2 tractors .....	3,286	970	10	134	362	317	142	5
3 tractors .....	1,102	275	12	105	123	25	10	...
4 tractors .....	364	66	10	21	15	20	...	...
5 or more tractors .....	201	29	8	11	5	5	...	...
Wheel tractors .....	9,488	2,515	40	292	795	779	528	81
number .....	15,896	4,230	134	716	1,433	1,196	665	86
Crawler tractors .....	1,135	140	13	32	40	30	25	...
number .....	1,308	158	20	38	45	30	25	...
Garden tractors .....	957	226	5	31	70	80	40	...
number .....	1,021	241	5	41	70	85	40	...
Automobiles .....	9,943	2,452	39	296	770	749	527	71
number .....	12,982	3,262	65	522	1,036	940	623	76
Automobiles and/or motortrucks .....	10,784	2,660	40	302	815	814	583	106
Telephone .....	9,675	2,468	40	284	804	754	501	85
Home freezer .....	6,762	1,572	35	206	494	474	333	30
Milking machine .....	3,584	2,357	40	287	795	762	438	35
Electric milk cooler .....	2,388	1,872	40	271	723	576	252	20
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) .....	31	15	...	...	15	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower .....	3,773	1,195	39	238	471	356	81	10
<b>Farms by kind of road on which located:</b>								
Hard surface .....	6,620	1,752	30	234	575	522	326	65
Gravel, shell, or shale .....	2,752	600	10	55	154	201	155	25
Dirt or unimproved .....	1,388	287	...	13	81	76	102	15
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road .....	455	131	...	6	45	40	30	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road .....	933	156	...	7	36	36	72	5
1 mile .....	215	62	...	6	11	10	35	...
2 or 3 miles .....	298	41	...	...	10	10	21	...
4 miles .....	75	27	...	1	15	6	5	...
5 or more miles .....	345	26	...	...	...	10	11	5
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>								
Hired workers .....	2,474	645	40	202	257	95	51	...
persons .....	5,316	1,098	102	392	400	135	69	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) .....	1,502	443	35	139	189	55	25	...
persons .....	2,758	657	78	198	266	85	30	...
<b>Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:</b>								
1 hired worker .....	932	296	11	93	132	40	20	...
2 hired workers .....	340	96	10	34	42	5	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers .....	160	49	12	12	15	10	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers .....	58	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers .....	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>								
Residing on farm operated .....	8,505	2,337	40	271	731	702	518	75
Not residing on farm operated .....	1,948	231	...	25	59	77	45	25
Operators not reporting residence .....	491	97	...	6	25	35	25	6

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 7.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,912	1,177	40	168	459	348	152	10
acres on which used.....	174,694	35,800	2,297	10,077	14,742	6,639	1,905	140
tons.....	22,579	4,713	333	1,644	1,727	795	202	12
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,801	1,156	40	167	454	333	152	10
tons.....	21,618	4,545	327	1,614	1,612	787	193	12
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	258	71	6	6	5	15	10	...
tons.....	961	168	10	30	115	8	9	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,319	623	23	86	244	168	92	10
acres.....	56,384	13,355	785	3,752	5,132	2,614	932	140
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,311	623	23	86	244	168	92	10
tons.....	6,242	1,630	149	471	633	265	100	12
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	339	134	1	16	56	40	21	...
acres.....	5,327	1,788	13	420	840	335	180	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	339	134	1	16	56	40	21	...
tons.....	510	225	2	69	85	52	17	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	1,101	213	1	41	85	70	16	...
acres.....	23,415	3,403	20	1,245	1,340	710	88	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,039	202	1	40	75	70	16	...
tons.....	2,189	545	2	377	96	62	8	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	62	11	...	1	10	...	...	...
tons.....	120	19	...	5	14	...	...	...
Barley.....farms reporting...	1,257	318	12	56	130	95	25	...
acres.....	25,014	5,942	242	1,845	2,660	1,010	185	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,222	303	12	56	125	90	20	...
tons.....	2,564	658	16	329	219	87	7	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	35	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
tons.....	56	33	...	...	3	3	5	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting...	1,491	325	20	45	135	100	25	...
acres.....	28,910	4,965	855	1,115	1,955	895	145	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,398	310	20	45	130	95	20	...
tons.....	5,093	797	107	197	276	203	14	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	140	30	5	...	10	10	5	...
tons.....	474	74	5	...	60	5	4	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,986	459	17	76	210	100	56	...
acres.....	35,644	6,347	382	1,700	2,815	1,075	375	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,906	439	17	195	71	100	56	...
tons.....	5,020	690	51	171	303	118	47	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	118	30	5	5	20	...	...	...
tons.....	297	42	1	25	16	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres limed.....	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	10,928	2,665	40	302	815	814	588	106
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	9,000	2,650	40	302	815	809	583	101
dollars.....	28,630,545	6,143,487	410,760	1,926,638	2,368,301	983,690	427,448	26,650
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	680	61	...	...	10	5	36	10
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,980	1,081	39	137	403	411	91	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,387	521	...	22	183	245	71	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,609	630	10	64	340	151	65	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,344	357	30	177	145	5	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	5,421	1,076	30	189	384	315	128	30
dollars.....	25,471,061	1,606,136	153,985	420,256	491,680	477,985	59,510	2,720
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	2,597	635	15	78	190	214	108	30
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,025	248	2	41	110	80	15	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	687	126	2	54	45	20	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	495	45	5	10	15	15	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	617	22	6	6	...	10	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	6,996	1,928	37	193	597	607	418	76
dollars.....	3,068,184	702,372	22,075	108,689	303,965	165,128	94,355	8,160
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,648	780	5	37	144	281	247	66
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,679	1,041	22	120	407	321	161	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	669	107	10	36	46	5	10	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	7,676	1,867	40	295	660	545	302	25
dollars.....	12,858,841	1,978,150	214,465	729,883	731,084	224,075	76,283	2,360
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,049	585	...	5	113	235	212	20
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,836	466	...	47	149	215	50	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,222	280	5	63	40	40	15	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,163	286	11	53	157	40	25	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	750	175	5	81	74	15	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	437	65	11	10	44	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	164	9	7	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	43	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	6,419	1,749	30	197	576	588	328	60
dollars.....	1,870,183	282,749	18,496	56,002	108,687	71,465	24,269	3,830
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,437	672	...	22	152	216	232	50
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	3,317	1,000	21	148	385	340	96	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	411	60	2	22	34	2	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	274	17	7	5	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	10,848	2,655	40	302	815	814	578	106
dollars.....	7,610,482	1,597,703	82,840	365,966	590,607	378,215	162,790	17,285
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	870	160	...	15	15	15	85	30
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	4,606	1,242	...	56	257	441	417	71
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,962	803	...	99	341	287	71	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,343	449	39	147	202	56	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	67	1	1	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 7.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars..	151,205,762	29,709,619	1,901,983	7,972,274	11,461,614	5,920,397	2,276,719	176,632
average per farm, dollars..	13,816	11,148	47,590	26,398	14,063	7,273	3,872	1,666
All crops sold.....dollars..	33,434,059	3,286,703	310,148	816,340	1,267,808	653,975	231,167	7,265
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	26,647,547	2,989,360	288,671	751,309	1,144,148	587,305	212,282	5,645
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	2,671,569	200,941	20,875	37,320	68,911	53,410	18,805	1,620
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	2,457,089	93,900	...	27,711	53,849	12,260	80	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars..	1,657,854	2,502	602	...	900	1,000	...	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	117,771,703	26,422,916	1,591,835	7,155,934	10,193,806	5,266,422	2,045,552	169,367
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	18,271,453	215,137	14,300	43,556	71,535	71,970	10,982	2,794
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	24,088,678	21,139,570	1,149,440	6,119,368	8,355,635	3,957,735	1,439,617	117,775
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars..	75,411,572	5,068,209	428,095	993,010	1,766,636	1,236,717	594,953	48,798
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting... number...	9,168	2,656	40	302	806	814	588	106
695,502	145,212	7,103	33,130	53,785	33,829	15,861	1,504	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting... number...	8,444	2,651	40	302	806	809	588	106
315,139	74,213	3,258	17,866	27,652	16,830	7,787	820	
Milk cows.....farms reporting... number...	6,597	2,651	40	302	806	809	588	106
86,400	67,003	2,853	16,217	25,818	14,748	6,567	800	
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting... number...	8,218	2,595	40	282	801	809	562	101
211,706	52,097	2,254	11,808	20,279	11,793	5,486	477	
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting... number...	7,652	2,113	30	242	614	673	478	76
168,657	18,902	1,591	3,456	5,854	5,206	2,588	207	
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	239	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	540	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	508	40	...	...	...	5	10	25
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	998	296	...	...	10	30	185	71
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,652	1,130	...	25	173	581	341	10
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,308	850	5	107	523	178	37	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,814	335	35	170	100	20	10	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	696	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,785	306	...	...	30	180	91	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,525	781	...	...	55	396	320	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,185	554	...	5	238	255	51	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,544	659	10	112	413	92	32	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	773	239	...	129	84	26	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	312	77	25	39	8	5	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	624	25	5	17	3	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,305	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,533	393	...	...	10	56	236	91
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,190	824	...	1	55	437	321	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	631	543	...	6	270	236	26	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	651	613	10	120	413	70	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	221	206	10	138	53	5	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	54	51	15	31	5	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	12	11	5	6	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting... number...	6,460	1,476	14	202	423	414	377	46
21,974	3,363	64	561	1,084	854	724	76	
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting... number...	3,507	741	8	83	192	192	231	45
55,885	5,311	50	250	1,187	2,203	1,401	220	
Born since June 1.....farms reporting... number...	2,242	460	7	47	121	121	140	20
33,055	3,328	34	121	717	1,456	905	95	
Born before June 1.....farms reporting... number...	2,615	516	7	58	109	166	35	
22,830	1,983	16	129	470	747	496	125	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting... number...	3,230	461	2	43	119	137	135	25
1,253,946	21,489	1,030	1,038	3,993	12,463	2,330	635	
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting... number...	2,432	362	2	35	83	122	100	20
366,673	9,031	202	327	544	6,858	910	190	
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting... number...	2,958	391	2	33	94	132	110	20
887,273	12,458	828	711	3,449	5,605	1,420	445	
Ewes.....farms reporting... number...	2,921	385	2	32	89	132	110	20
860,182	12,047	805	673	3,356	5,453	1,330	430	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting... number...	1,906	207	1	21	54	66	50	15
27,091	411	23	38	93	152	90	15	
Goats and kids.....farms reporting... number...	89	16	...	...	16	...	...	...
827	99	...	...	99	...	...	...	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... number...	3,796	874	11	79	270	267	202	45
1,983,435	71,602	2,860	12,844	21,256	25,465	7,897	1,280	
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold:</b>								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting... number...	8,509	2,648	40	301	814	809	583	101
360,845	45,515	2,620	10,121	16,572	10,295	5,518	389	
56,858,528	4,697,132	415,935	968,535	1,686,582	1,074,515	515,515	36,050	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting... number...	1,833	302	2	2	56	95	111	20
64,053	4,390	15	137	137	950	1,373	230	
1,985,643	136,090	465	4,247	29,450	52,235	42,563	7,130	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting... number...	2,612	319	6	22	89	102	85	15
1,008,893	13,097	705	781	2,744	6,547	2,020	300	
12,106,716	157,164	8,460	9,372	32,928	78,564	24,240	3,600	
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting... pounds...	4,652	2,665	40	302	815	814	588	106
663,966,830	568,509,408	28,388,397	151,634,468	224,400,466	115,043,560	44,879,266	4,163,251	
24,088,678	21,139,570	1,149,440	6,119,368	8,355,635	3,957,735	1,439,617	117,775	
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting... number...	1,366	219	5	19	70	85	50	10
906,914	15,330	500	3,360	3,490	6,860	996	124	
1,757	360	10	34	115	135	56	10	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... dozens...	25,177,094	653,225	46,000	132,285	226,815	211,865	27,360	8,900
7,553,131	195,969	13,800	39,686	68,045	63,560	8,208	2,670	

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 7.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...								
number of litters...	1,712	301	7	29	59	95	96	15
1 or 2 litters.....	9,845	984	11	48	239	335	246	105
3 to 9 litters.....	875	174	6	28	24	55	56	5
10 to 19 litters.....	618	107	1	1	30	30	40	5
20 to 39 litters.....	134	20	...	...	5	10	...	5
40 to 69 litters.....	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number of litters...	1,260	227	2	26	53	50	86	10
December 1 to June 1.....	4,629	434	4	26	118	145	126	15
number of litters...	1,269	217	7	19	46	75	60	10
number of litters...	5,216	550	7	22	121	190	120	90
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes.....	3,183	1,145	33	201	498	283	120	10
Under 11 acres.....	43,071	14,573	815	3,759	6,693	2,401	850	55
11 to 24 acres.....	1,802	604	...	55	217	222	100	10
25 to 49 acres.....	963	408	16	95	231	46	20	...
50 to 74 acres.....	344	127	16	51	50	10	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....	61	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
100 or more acres.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....	233	21	...	5	10	1	5	...
bushels.....	2,863	109	...	5	75	4	25	...
Sales.....	188,983	7,250	...	300	4,750	200	2,000	...
bushels.....	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....	76,942	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Winter wheat harvested.....	1,741	284	12	47	104	66	55	...
bushels.....	158,922	7,043	345	2,082	3,474	867	275	...
Sales.....	2,859,458	187,935	11,200	59,545	79,890	24,525	12,775	...
bushels.....	1,532	228	11	47	84	46	40	...
Sales.....	2,656,648	164,564	10,750	56,795	68,441	19,308	9,270	...
Spring wheat harvested.....	3,561	1,057	21	125	304	351	226	30
bushels.....	48,709	11,482	647	2,328	4,195	2,761	1,346	205
Sales.....	2,129,482	498,930	29,939	110,100	177,126	123,240	53,325	5,200
bushels.....	2,794	743	21	114	252	230	106	20
Sales.....	1,899,938	435,888	29,065	104,630	162,890	100,185	36,118	3,000
Oats harvested for grain.....	1,941	527	13	70	170	182	72	20
bushels.....	15,929	3,594	155	802	1,255	886	416	80
Sales.....	829,153	213,200	8,810	56,795	78,805	45,670	19,870	3,250
bushels.....	294	61	...	10	15	26	5	5
Sales.....	159,885	37,665	...	18,700	12,100	5,115	1,000	750
Barley harvested.....	6,160	1,836	35	216	558	602	375	50
bushels.....	134,714	32,170	1,208	5,956	11,709	9,037	3,915	345
Sales.....	6,628,651	1,790,299	72,150	373,724	684,040	444,075	200,810	15,500
bushels.....	1,840	290	5	30	90	80	85	...
Sales.....	2,004,233	225,970	8,750	67,000	74,530	47,190	28,500	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....	492,569	116,317	4,212	18,713	41,729	31,734	18,115	1,814
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	8,874	2,483	40	266	770	763	553	91
acres.....	370,192	99,275	3,720	16,554	34,970	27,619	14,993	1,419
Sales.....	992,268	288,201	11,530	57,648	106,850	73,996	34,772	3,405
tons.....	2,024	191	1	18	72	55	45	...
Sales.....	166,367	10,745	100	2,740	4,320	2,605	980	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	1,184	333	3	35	89	110	81	15
acres.....	42,475	8,558	470	1,091	3,585	1,930	1,177	305
Sales.....	68,576	17,044	1,090	2,863	7,010	3,805	1,941	335
tons.....	102	11	1	...	5	...	5	...
Sales.....	2,862	650	90	...	500	...	60	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	681	192	2	29	56	55	45	5
acres.....	10,472	2,507	22	413	1,452	240	365	15
Sales.....	15,441	4,118	32	845	2,131	445	605	60
tons.....	54	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Sales.....	2,069	650	...	...	650	...	...	...
Wild hay cut.....	1,141	208	...	11	67	55	70	5
acres.....	65,251	4,567	...	580	937	1,445	1,580	25
Sales.....	79,674	6,396	...	1,025	1,481	1,780	2,070	40
tons.....	80	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Sales.....	4,303	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
Other hay cut.....	191	76	...	10	31	30	...	5
acres.....	3,658	1,245	...	75	620	500	...	50
Sales.....	6,105	2,290	...	400	1,085	655	...	150
tons.....	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....	768	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	32	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
acres.....	521	165	...	...	165	...	...	...
Sales.....	4,220	1,700	...	...	1,700	...	...	...
tons, green weight.....	778	132	5	4	26	61	35	1
Alfalfa seed harvested.....	37,709	4,041	75	260	1,579	1,359	750	18
pounds.....	8,609,781	608,725	13,500	44,500	256,940	182,300	110,585	900

See footnotes at end of table.





STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 7.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>								
Farms..... number...	10,944	3,458	210	265	627	1,023	1,091	242
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	6.1	7.7	18.1	29.6	31.5	7.0
Land in farms..... acres...	10,706,297	1,298,118	239,175	207,624	279,680	324,928	217,471	29,240
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	18.4	16.0	21.5	25.0	16.8	2.3
Average size of farm..... acres...	978.3	375.4	1,138.9	783.5	446.1	317.6	199.3	120.8
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>								
Average per farm..... dollars...	52,187	44,876	112,519	91,294	52,952	36,725	28,298	21,260
Average per acre..... dollars...	63.36	120.06	99.84	123.42	124.04	111.31	138.34	185.81
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>								
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	10,145	3,290	201	264	596	978	1,030	221
..... acres...	983,095	314,728	54,368	51,243	75,669	76,198	51,585	5,665
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	457	83	...	6	10	1	31	35
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	655	145	...	...	15	25	70	35
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	952	386	1	10	25	75	215	60
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	1,932	682	...	...	55	226	315	81
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	3,159	1,043	25	66	185	424	333	10
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	2,018	585	68	81	200	189	47	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	804	320	81	84	7	37	19	...
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	126	38	21	9	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	42	8	5	3	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	4,652	1,429	75	78	299	411	456	110
..... acres...	369,117	108,244	14,992	17,206	28,301	23,960	21,730	2,055
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	3,921	1,336	94	110	210	420	396	106
..... acres...	453,465	96,377	14,324	13,346	17,507	25,610	21,180	4,410
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting...	2,480	841	51	81	134	281	248	46
..... acres...	230,150	44,614	8,078	9,682	8,928	12,356	4,895	675
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	587	165	16	25	38	31	49	6
..... acres...	103,271	23,596	1,400	2,154	2,354	6,053	10,649	986
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	1,926	729	43	27	126	220	222	91
..... acres...	120,044	28,167	4,846	1,510	6,225	7,201	5,636	2,749
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	542	157	5	7	29	61	50	5
..... acres...	551,025	47,001	9,663	2,745	10,502	14,416	9,625	50
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	139	51	2	...	25	7	12	5
..... acres...	36,360	11,684	478	...	4,736	975	3,680	1,815
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	6,141	2,259	117	174	422	699	705	142
..... acres...	8,003,299	609,045	129,799	104,857	123,666	157,460	82,303	10,960
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	2,174	951	37	56	184	345	249	80
..... acres...	259,011	70,408	12,249	9,059	19,760	17,425	9,410	2,505
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	10,058	3,311	199	251	600	1,001	1,044	216
..... acres...	976,089	373,359	57,213	55,711	92,045	94,066	64,774	9,550
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	9,659	3,207	199	251	583	970	988	216
..... acres...	713,284	260,470	43,392	39,864	63,007	65,178	43,984	5,045
<b>Land use practices:</b>								
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	259	82	3	5	17	27	20	10
..... acres...	4,005	1,386	270	200	349	292	180	95
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	153	42	8	8	4	11	11	...
..... acres...	38,798	5,462	2,120	1,648	875	400	419	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	78	20	1	5	2	11	1	...
..... acres...	27,643	3,482	430	1,380	172	500	1,000	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	205	72	13	2	2	30	25	...
..... acres...	19,810	4,672	2,775	389	340	863	305	...
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>								
Operators reporting age..... number...	10,820	3,422	208	265	619	1,023	1,065	242
Under 25 years..... number...	88	26	...	1	...	...	10	5
25 to 34 years..... number...	1,233	351	38	38	68	91	106	10
35 to 44 years..... number...	2,389	673	71	56	133	187	195	31
45 to 54 years..... number...	3,374	1,013	48	84	227	322	262	70
55 to 64 years..... number...	2,669	977	35	77	129	326	284	126
65 or more years..... number...	1,067	382	16	9	52	97	208	...
Average age..... years...	49.5	50.5	45.6	47.6	48.9	51.2	52.0	52.2
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>								
<b>Farm operators—</b>								
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	5,253	1,766	59	70	264	580	677	116
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	2,224	741	43	37	112	226	207	116
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	952	281	2	7	36	126	110	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	2,077	744	14	26	116	228	360	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	1,444	467	23	13	88	165	163	15
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	1,725	588	25	22	97	201	203	40
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	2,199	823	9	27	92	282	413	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	5,691	1,692	151	195	363	443	414	126
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	1,111	335	12	31	81	101	85	25
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	1,557	478	28	40	83	105	171	51
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	369	139	7	5	15	46	66	...
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
Under 10 acres..... number...	439	67	2	...	10	10	45	...
10 to 49 acres..... number...	1,587	428	7	5	50	100	175	91
50 to 99 acres..... number...	766	285	10	10	25	100	110	30
100 to 199 acres..... number...	1,225	436	11	30	60	140	170	25
200 to 499 acres..... number...	1,154	291	21	20	55	80	80	35
500 to 999 acres..... number...	912	325	...	15	70	105	115	20
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	628	236	21	10	30	95	75	5
2,000 to 2,999 acres..... number...	440	202	27	5	55	40	65	10
3,000 to 4,999 acres..... number...	1,291	514	38	35	100	140	176	25
5,000 to 9,999 acres..... number...	938	426	26	80	95	160	65	...
10,000 to 1,000,000 acres..... number...	619	166	20	33	57	45	11	...
2,000,000 or more acres..... number...	945	82	27	22	20	8	4	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued  
Part 5 of 7.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms  
(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	5,681	2,041	78	128	328	592	709	206
Part owners.....number...	4,667	1,236	119	119	271	384	327	16
All tenants.....number...	465	133	...	11	22	35	45	20
Cash tenants.....number...	180	51	...	6	10	5	20	10
Share-cash tenants.....number...	48	10	...	5	...	5	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	115	15	...	...	...	10	5	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	58	32	...	...	7	5	20	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	64	25	...	...	5	10	...	10
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	5,621	2,021	78	128	323	587	704	201
Part owners.....number...	4,595	1,231	114	119	271	384	327	16
All tenants.....number...	415	128	...	11	22	35	45	15
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	60	20	...	...	5	5	5	5
Part owners.....number...	72	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	50	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	2,607	769	108	90	178	197	175	21
number.....	2,791	806	114	98	189	203	181	21
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	98	28	10	...	11	1	6	...
number.....	99	29	11	...	11	1	6	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	5,023	1,655	104	182	384	503	436	46
number.....	5,125	1,695	116	188	386	518	436	51
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,019	726	125	103	158	178	157	5
number.....	2,147	780	147	109	163	194	162	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	9,468	2,974	203	253	580	884	898	156
number.....	14,313	4,245	515	490	883	1,115	1,056	186
Tractors.....farms reporting...	9,782	3,111	202	255	588	951	949	166
number.....	18,225	5,565	633	633	1,273	1,518	1,311	197
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	9,623	3,071	197	255	578	941	934	166
number.....	17,204	5,297	621	618	1,207	1,425	1,244	182
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	4,670	1,560	26	40	139	549	656	150
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,286	1,039	43	117	297	317	249	16
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,102	317	65	59	108	58	27	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	364	98	29	31	20	17	1	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	201	57	34	8	14	...	1	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	9,488	3,039	191	255	568	940	924	161
number.....	15,896	4,993	538	576	1,092	1,401	1,214	172
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,135	274	73	37	100	24	30	10
number.....	1,308	304	83	42	115	24	30	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	957	247	11	10	51	93	67	15
number.....	1,021	268	12	15	66	93	67	15
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	9,943	3,125	203	237	575	936	967	207
number.....	12,982	3,869	294	333	779	1,053	1,188	222
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	10,784	3,391	210	265	622	998	1,069	227
Telephone.....farms reporting...	9,675	3,025	203	255	575	853	943	196
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	6,762	2,213	159	208	467	622	625	132
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	3,584	563	45	41	164	138	150	25
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,388	222	31	25	70	51	45	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	31	8	3	...	...	5	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	3,773	1,065	160	127	289	282	187	20
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	6,620	1,867	135	164	350	539	563	116
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	2,752	1,024	64	83	193	293	315	76
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,388	490	9	18	70	171	182	40
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	455	161	3	7	17	68	61	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	933	329	6	11	53	103	121	35
1 mile.....farms reporting...	215	84	1	1	5	17	40	20
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	298	118	1	...	17	40	55	5
4 miles.....farms reporting...	75	27	1	...	5	10	6	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	345	100	3	10	26	36	20	5
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,474	628	132	101	175	127	73	20
persons.....	5,316	1,068	252	212	277	218	89	20
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	1,502	330	96	85	83	39	22	5
persons.....	2,758	462	182	113	95	45	22	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	932	245	51	62	72	33	22	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	340	65	31	18	10	6	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	160	13	7	5	1	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	58	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	12	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,505	2,512	153	198	423	745	822	171
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,948	763	45	53	160	232	222	51
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	491	183	12	14	44	46	47	20

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 7.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,912	1,477	146	155	327	458	341	50
acres on which used...	174,694	52,039	13,970	7,574	12,337	11,878	5,530	750
tons.....	22,579	6,068	1,656	898	1,513	1,224	700	77
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,801	1,461	145	155	327	458	326	50
tons.....	21,618	5,894	1,541	896	1,496	1,209	675	77
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	258	39	7	1	6	5	20	...
tons.....	961	174	115	2	17	15	25	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,319	834	59	92	182	295	176	30
acres.....	56,384	22,423	3,469	3,291	6,075	6,148	2,930	510
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,311	828	58	92	182	290	176	30
tons.....	6,242	2,344	336	350	653	563	405	37
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....	14	12	2	...	...	10	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	339	119	10	7	31	36	30	5
acres.....	5,327	2,255	575	195	600	520	345	20
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	339	119	10	7	31	36	30	5
tons.....	510	155	34	15	35	40	28	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	1,101	199	33	17	43	56	40	10
acres.....	23,415	3,462	1,249	613	755	465	290	90
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,039	179	28	17	43	56	25	10
tons.....	2,189	300	94	40	80	52	17	17
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	62	20	5	...	...	...	15	...
tons.....	120	46	28	...	...	...	18	...
Berley.....farms reporting...	1,257	379	50	32	76	146	60	15
acres.....	25,014	7,648	2,239	1,288	1,375	2,041	615	90
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,222	364	50	32	76	141	50	15
tons.....	2,564	796	227	176	128	199	56	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	35	15	...	...	...	5	10	...
tons.....	56	8	...	...	...	5	3	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting...	1,491	308	93	36	113	46	20	...
acres.....	28,910	6,274	3,244	732	1,804	404	90	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,398	298	88	36	108	46	20	...
tons.....	5,093	1,047	506	93	347	83	18	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	140	11	5	...	6	...	...	...
tons.....	474	49	36	...	13	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,986	561	68	77	134	156	116	10
acres.....	35,644	9,977	3,194	1,455	1,728	2,300	1,260	40
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,906	549	68	76	128	156	111	10
tons.....	5,020	1,252	344	222	253	272	151	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	118	18	6	1	6	...	5	...
tons.....	297	59	49	2	4	...	4	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres limed.....	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	10,928	3,458	210	265	627	1,023	1,091	242
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	9,000	2,970	209	245	583	898	884	151
dollars.....	28,630,545	5,603,534	2,392,229	924,197	1,068,734	721,472	452,942	43,960
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	680	329	...	2	28	86	173	40
\$100 to \$249.....farms reporting...	3,980	1,522	...	67	247	530	557	106
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,387	425	7	55	96	159	103	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,609	415	53	46	153	117	46	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,344	279	134	75	59	6	5	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	5,421	2,084	191	202	448	610	507	126
dollars.....	25,471,061	14,118,362	7,414,419	2,289,256	2,437,899	1,267,935	657,383	51,470
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	2,597	776	5	19	71	270	295	116
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,025	360	3	8	76	152	111	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	687	314	12	14	77	120	91	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	495	277	19	42	158	48	10	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	617	357	152	119	66	20	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	6,996	2,248	144	185	445	690	674	110
dollars.....	3,068,184	849,370	118,632	111,053	214,102	237,089	150,584	17,910
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,648	894	14	48	133	272	357	70
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,679	1,185	85	109	247	397	307	40
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	669	169	45	28	65	21	10	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	7,676	2,326	204	237	522	727	575	61
dollars.....	12,858,841	2,703,225	986,967	586,880	589,177	355,591	175,270	9,340
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,049	729	10	20	83	254	327	35
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,836	650	26	31	149	268	151	25
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,222	362	15	51	111	120	64	1
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,163	264	32	34	98	72	28	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	750	194	58	63	57	11	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	437	98	44	29	23	2	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	164	23	14	8	1	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	43	4	3	1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	12	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	6,419	2,008	139	181	421	595	567	105
dollars.....	1,870,183	394,038	104,355	58,515	88,729	82,048	56,321	4,070
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,417	927	6	39	113	258	411	100
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	3,317	898	59	86	280	325	143	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	411	123	38	49	19	10	7	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	274	60	36	7	9	2	6	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	10,848	3,423	210	265	627	1,008	1,081	232
dollars.....	7,610,482	2,300,675	485,225	329,488	525,842	550,997	367,518	41,605
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	870	263	5	...	...	33	148	66
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	4,606	1,584	16	37	144	540	697	150
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,962	826	32	61	234	282	206	11
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,343	726	140	160	238	153	30	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	67	24	17	7	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued  
Part 5 of 7.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms  
[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars..	151,205,762	43,919,842	16,077,446	7,362,981	8,924,717	7,118,018	4,107,768	328,912
..... average per farm, dollars...	13,816	12,701	76,559	27,785	14,234	6,958	3,765	1,359
All crops sold.....dollars...	33,434,059	5,617,743	1,997,160	897,297	1,384,508	800,825	501,770	36,183
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	26,647,547	5,034,192	1,808,408	762,592	1,307,545	684,295	445,806	25,546
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,671,569	386,713	121,013	70,930	75,820	78,525	35,300	5,125
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	2,457,089	183,513	62,039	62,025	393	35,080	18,464	5,512
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	1,657,854	13,325	5,700	1,750	750	2,925	2,200	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	117,771,703	38,302,099	14,080,286	6,465,684	7,540,209	6,317,193	3,605,998	292,729
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	18,271,453	226,483	26,143	39,259	52,839	61,847	42,145	4,250
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	24,088,678	1,252,507	159,666	293,527	323,881	292,208	161,710	21,515
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	75,411,572	36,823,109	13,894,477	6,132,898	7,163,489	5,963,138	3,402,143	266,964
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	9,168	3,298	202	264	594	986	1,025	227
..... number.....	695,502	287,259	56,884	49,249	66,223	70,658	40,980	3,265
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	8,444	2,912	145	236	518	906	900	207
..... number.....	315,139	106,860	11,948	18,279	25,711	31,273	18,111	1,538
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	6,597	1,914	109	138	345	537	633	152
..... number.....	86,400	8,668	805	1,078	2,160	2,188	2,054	383
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	8,218	2,923	183	236	555	899	878	172
..... number.....	211,706	91,917	23,337	14,369	20,866	19,823	12,480	1,042
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	7,652	2,926	168	236	544	913	900	165
..... number.....	168,657	88,482	21,599	16,601	19,646	19,562	10,389	685
<b>Farms reporting by number on hand:</b>								
<b>Cattle and calves—</b>								
1 head.....farms reporting...	239	66	...	...	6	15	20	25
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	540	127	10	9	11	10	35	52
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	508	138	1	10	6	26	65	30
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	998	311	5	1	33	50	177	45
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,652	826	11	16	86	246	402	65
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,308	893	17	35	178	379	274	10
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,814	905	134	186	273	260	52	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	109	32	24	7	1	...	...	...
<b>Cows, including heifers that have calved—</b>								
1 head.....farms reporting...	696	281	24	23	56	57	80	41
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,785	646	27	44	91	147	231	106
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,525	380	11	...	42	100	182	45
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,185	357	15	10	30	129	163	10
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,544	577	17	34	104	252	165	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	773	313	9	32	67	131	74	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	312	119	7	20	41	51	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	624	239	35	73	87	39	5	...
<b>Milk cows—</b>								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,305	635	34	40	88	195	207	71
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,533	1,087	50	70	186	284	416	81
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,190	132	17	11	48	46	10	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	631	35	5	1	17	12	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	651	22	...	16	6	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	221	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	54	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	6,460	2,465	140	218	454	779	728	146
..... number.....	21,974	7,736	635	883	1,593	2,260	1,949	416
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	3,507	1,431	76	84	242	406	491	132
..... number.....	55,885	36,349	4,268	4,171	11,166	7,762	7,611	1,371
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	2,242	933	57	62	135	274	303	102
..... number.....	33,055	21,263	3,316	2,424	6,159	4,771	3,599	994
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	2,615	1,133	50	61	197	304	415	106
..... number.....	22,830	15,086	952	1,747	5,007	2,991	4,012	377
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	3,230	1,289	65	77	208	388	445	106
..... number.....	1,253,946	280,354	82,711	39,936	52,199	63,882	35,674	5,952
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	2,432	987	60	55	148	334	299	91
..... number.....	366,673	152,310	65,756	13,093	32,079	31,489	8,398	1,495
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	2,958	1,183	37	73	180	367	425	101
..... number.....	887,273	128,044	16,955	26,843	20,120	32,393	27,276	4,457
Ewes.....farms reporting...	2,921	1,177	37	73	175	366	425	101
..... number.....	860,182	123,899	16,518	26,296	19,457	30,974	26,394	4,260
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,906	755	31	51	136	242	239	56
..... number.....	27,091	4,145	437	547	663	1,419	882	197
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	89	13	1	...	2	...	5	5
..... number.....	827	32	10	...	7	...	10	5
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	3,796	1,220	45	54	175	409	442	95
..... number.....	1,983,435	97,421	8,920	13,821	18,059	25,971	26,015	4,635
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold:</b>								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	8,509	3,184	203	249	594	977	986	175
..... number.....	360,845	179,707	58,397	28,798	40,195	32,285	18,792	1,240
..... dollars...	56,858,528	31,806,038	12,509,387	5,414,399	6,148,248	4,986,623	2,577,261	170,120
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,833	854	43	59	146	223	307	76
..... number.....	64,053	44,414	6,685	6,793	12,779	8,080	8,997	1,080
..... dollars...	1,985,643	1,376,834	207,235	210,583	396,149	250,480	278,907	33,480
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	2,612	1,094	52	68	183	345	365	81
..... number.....	1,008,893	248,888	91,445	31,168	42,163	46,573	34,009	3,530
..... dollars...	12,106,716	2,986,656	1,097,340	374,016	505,956	558,876	408,108	42,360
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	4,652	979	56	64	205	311	293	50
..... pounds...	663,966,830	41,383,446	4,590,209	8,966,689	11,152,016	9,783,780	6,056,392	834,360
..... dollars...	24,088,678	1,252,507	159,666	293,527	323,881	292,208	161,710	21,515
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	1,366	261	14	21	54	71	86	15
..... dollars...	906,914	11,958	556	2,972	2,258	3,318	2,594	260
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	1,757	411	20	27	67	124	153	20
..... dozens...	25,177,094	702,514	82,475	118,521	167,850	192,166	128,202	13,300
..... dollars...	7,553,131	210,757	24,743	35,557	50,356	57,650	38,461	3,990

See footnotes at end of table.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

## State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

## Part 5 of 7.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	1,712	807	34	49	134	241	273	76
number of litters...	9,845	6,778	948	748	1,981	1,422	1,392	287
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	875	355	2	15	59	121	122	36
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	618	284	16	17	29	76	111	35
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	134	85	9	7	21	28	30	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	46	45	4	5	10	11	10	5
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	33	32	2	...	25	5	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	6	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	1,260	609	32	40	98	185	203	51
number of litters...	4,629	3,237	498	360	859	650	698	172
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	1,269	633	28	42	106	181	211	65
number of litters...	5,216	3,541	450	388	1,122	772	694	115
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	3,183	1,187	131	168	245	366	232	45
acres...	43,071	16,847	4,108	3,163	3,542	3,825	1,984	225
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	1,802	685	26	56	114	238	206	45
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	963	328	39	73	99	107	10	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	344	133	46	24	27	21	15	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	61	33	12	15	5	...	1	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	9	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	233	97	7	10	20	25	35	...
acres...	2,863	1,316	311	115	370	220	300	...
bushels...	188,983	85,185	24,360	6,500	30,400	8,425	15,500	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	82	25	...	5	5	10	5	...
bushels...	76,942	16,300	...	1,500	10,000	1,800	3,000	...
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,741	470	29	43	98	150	125	25
acres...	158,922	25,975	5,497	4,669	6,918	6,256	2,480	155
bushels...	2,859,458	442,953	106,149	71,258	126,979	97,957	38,885	1,725
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,532	380	29	42	92	118	89	10
bushels...	2,656,648	403,252	102,877	65,466	119,709	84,420	30,265	515
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	3,561	959	70	67	192	261	319	50
acres...	48,709	10,692	1,886	1,920	2,545	2,078	2,023	240
bushels...	2,129,482	448,720	81,590	69,375	113,660	87,075	89,815	7,205
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,794	695	70	56	179	207	207	15
bushels...	1,899,938	388,495	79,292	63,183	104,990	68,675	68,780	3,575
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,941	760	26	51	123	273	272	15
acres...	15,929	6,657	716	694	1,209	1,969	2,014	55
bushels...	829,153	326,914	45,377	33,162	59,820	91,485	95,120	1,950
Sales.....farms reporting...	294	102	...	1	11	35	55	...
bushels...	159,885	44,490	...	400	4,280	9,030	30,780	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	6,160	1,987	178	178	392	621	532	86
acres...	134,714	40,531	9,542	7,106	8,000	9,801	5,262	820
bushels...	6,628,651	2,026,653	508,752	328,281	428,635	473,565	258,555	28,865
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,840	345	22	23	61	124	95	20
bushels...	2,004,233	274,834	43,665	35,970	70,124	76,975	41,500	6,600
<b>Hay crops:</b>								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	492,569	194,019	26,308	31,439	48,401	48,073	36,103	3,695
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures out for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	8,874	3,021	198	254	520	931	937	181
acres...	370,192	127,691	20,216	17,729	26,751	34,727	25,633	2,635
tons...	992,268	337,748	62,907	50,696	65,540	89,367	63,938	5,300
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,024	482	53	39	115	129	126	20
tons...	166,367	31,216	8,147	5,335	7,826	4,948	4,775	185
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses out for hay.....farms reporting...	1,184	474	18	44	78	151	153	30
acres...	42,475	17,916	1,140	3,874	5,277	3,614	3,591	420
tons...	68,376	28,653	1,852	6,683	7,511	6,297	5,155	1,155
Sales.....farms reporting...	102	13	1	2	5	...	5	...
tons...	2,862	505	100	180	125	...	100	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains out for hay.....farms reporting...	681	246	11	18	30	90	77	20
acres...	10,472	3,589	407	259	701	772	1,245	205
tons...	15,441	5,091	716	385	836	1,159	1,635	360
Sales.....farms reporting...	54	6	...	...	1	5	...	...
tons...	2,069	80	...	...	60	20	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,141	571	20	53	128	211	119	40
acres...	65,251	43,263	4,490	9,277	15,442	8,360	5,314	380
tons...	79,674	51,155	5,310	9,084	18,273	11,733	6,285	470
Sales.....farms reporting...	80	29	1	3	10	...	5	10
tons...	4,303	1,770	200	675	780	...	10	105
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	191	68	2	4	6	16	30	10
acres...	3,658	1,385	55	175	220	550	320	55
tons...	6,105	2,100	137	178	135	1,190	380	80
Sales.....farms reporting...	12	6	...	1	...	...	...	5
tons...	768	43	...	8	...	...	...	35
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	32	12	...	7	...	5	...	...
acres...	521	175	...	125	...	50	...	...
tons, green weight...	4,220	1,420	...	1,170	...	250	...	...
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting...	778	251	20	32	58	81	50	10
acres...	37,709	10,066	2,338	1,677	2,636	2,115	1,255	45
pounds...	8,609,781	1,932,139	614,089	356,530	529,605	274,740	146,750	10,425

See footnotes at end of table.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 7.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>								
Farms..... number.....	10,944	1,389	170	238	292	393	240	56
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	12.2	17.1	21.0	28.3	17.3	4.0
Land in farms..... acres.....	10,706,297	7,727,483	3,697,834	1,649,426	1,209,289	770,613	349,979	50,342
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	47.9	21.3	15.6	10.0	4.5	0.7
Average size of farm..... acres.....	978.3	5,563.3	21,752.0	6,930.4	4,141.4	1,960.8	1,458.2	899.0
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>								
Average per farm..... dollars.....	52,187	76,154	231,952	106,141	71,729	42,708	31,964	14,870
Average per acre..... dollars.....	63.36	15.94	12.75	15.17	17.13	23.19	24.61	18.09
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>								
<b>Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....</b>								
..... acres.....	10,145	1,092	122	176	238	338	187	31
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	983,095	105,714	36,409	20,007	22,207	19,543	6,888	660
..... acres.....	457	56	3	3	5	20	18	10
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	655	122	3	14	15	47	39	7
..... acres.....	952	111	2	21	15	32	34	7
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	1,932	216	7	23	42	87	50	7
..... acres.....	3,159	284	23	37	84	102	38	...
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	1,932	216	7	23	42	87	50	7
..... acres.....	3,159	284	23	37	84	102	38	...
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	2,018	195	42	50	57	38	31	...
..... acres.....	804	91	42	27	22	11	...	...
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	2,018	195	42	50	57	38	31	...
..... acres.....	804	91	42	27	22	11	...	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	126	12	9	1	1	...	...	...
..... acres.....	42	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	42	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	4,652	744	73	119	168	...	...	...
..... acres.....	369,117	167,849	61,697	30,620	29,003	26,242	18,277	2,010
<b>Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....</b>								
..... acres.....	3,921	513	56	79	109	155	91	23
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting.....	453,465	74,122	24,689	11,904	13,128	16,949	6,149	1,303
..... acres.....	2,480	281	38	39	59	97	37	11
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting.....	230,150	21,424	6,116	3,566	3,331	6,213	2,137	61
..... acres.....	587	128	12	24	34	39	19	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....	103,271	27,259	9,807	3,622	6,626	5,947	1,257	...
..... acres.....	1,926	250	23	40	51	76	48	...
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	120,044	25,439	8,766	4,716	3,171	4,789	2,755	1,242
..... acres.....	542	213	24	52	57	52	25	...
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	551,025	468,098	195,522	151,283	59,037	37,030	19,608	5,618
..... acres.....	139	17	1	...	6	4	1	5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	36,360	8,480	1,100	...	4,579	2,226	560	15
..... acres.....	6,141	1,292	164	214	276	372	213	53
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	8,003,299	6,828,352	3,362,234	1,424,249	1,068,607	650,847	282,225	40,190
..... acres.....	2,174	389	54	66	88	116	42	23
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....	259,011	146,288	60,645	31,956	25,935	18,232	7,450	2,070
..... acres.....	10,058	1,174	128	192	259	354	205	36
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	976,089	163,238	49,499	31,339	35,289	33,970	11,457	1,684
..... acres.....	9,659	1,048	116	170	233	322	178	29
..... acres.....	713,284	88,748	30,154	16,736	19,293	15,999	5,964	602
<b>Land use practices:</b>								
<b>Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....</b>								
..... acres.....	259	16	2	5	4	4	1	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....	4,005	302	90	120	48	39	5	...
..... acres.....	153	7	1	...	2	2	2	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....	38,798	962	600	...	41	299	22	...
..... acres.....	78	9	...	1	1	7	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....	27,643	2,210	...	200	325	1,685	...	...
..... acres.....	205	29	8	6	8	2	5	...
..... acres.....	19,810	1,777	1,234	195	161	92	75	...
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>								
Operators reporting age..... number.....	10,820	1,364	161	232	288	393	235	55
Under 25 years..... number.....	88	4	...	...	2	2	...	...
25 to 34 years..... number.....	1,233	117	9	26	31	29	15	7
35 to 44 years..... number.....	2,389	231	21	38	60	64	47	1
45 to 54 years..... number.....	3,374	400	55	71	65	110	80	19
55 to 64 years..... number.....	2,669	418	48	64	77	141	60	28
65 or more years..... number.....	1,067	194	28	33	53	47	33	...
Average age..... years.....	49.5	52.3	54.0	51.7	51.9	52.5	51.8	53.7
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>								
<b>Farm operators—</b>								
<b>Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....</b>								
..... number.....	5,253	508	20	50	94	187	138	19
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	2,224	209	11	20	33	87	39	19
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	952	105	1	7	18	48	31	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	2,077	194	8	23	43	52	68	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	1,444	132	3	15	19	50	39	6
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	1,725	214	9	36	42	58	62	7
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	2,199	191	3	13	34	57	84	...
<b>Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....</b>								
..... number.....	5,691	881	150	188	198	206	102	37
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	1,111	155	10	32	38	43	20	12
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	1,557	257	45	48	46	69	39	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	369	55	2	15	6	13	19	...
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
Under 10 acres..... number.....	439	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres..... number.....	1,587	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres..... number.....	766	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres..... number.....	1,225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres..... number.....	1,154	20	...	10	5	...	5	...
500 to 999 acres..... number.....	932	15	...	...	...	10	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number.....	628	30	...	...	20	5	...	5
2,000 or more acres..... number.....	440	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
280 to 499 acres..... number.....	1,291	105	...	5	15	30	35	20
500 to 999 acres..... number.....	938	201	...	20	21	90	60	10
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number.....	619	285	...	13	61	116	83	7
2,000 or more acres..... number.....	945	728	165	190	195	127	47	4

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 7.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>								
<b>All farm operators:</b>								
Full owners.....number...	5,681	476	19	59	79	163	119	37
Part owners.....number...	4,667	835	130	163	203	204	118	17
All tenants.....number...	465	46	2	5	9	25	3	2
Cash tenants.....number...	180	23	2	2	5	13	...	1
Share-cash tenants.....number...	48	2	...	1	1	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	115	6	...	...	...	5	1	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	58	4	...	...	2	1	...	1
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	64	11	...	2	1	6	2	...
<b>White farm operators:</b>								
Full owners.....number...	5,621	476	19	59	79	163	119	37
Part owners.....number...	4,595	835	130	163	203	204	118	17
All tenants.....number...	415	46	2	5	9	25	3	2
<b>Nonwhite farm operators:</b>								
Full owners.....number...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	2,607	286	46	42	65	87	39	7
number.....	2,791	294	47	44	68	88	40	7
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	98	13	3	2	1	7	...	...
number.....	99	13	3	2	1	7	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	5,023	567	79	109	159	146	63	11
number.....	5,125	596	94	112	168	148	63	11
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	2,019	188	44	34	46	38	20	6
number.....	2,147	200	53	36	47	38	20	6
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	9,468	1,319	167	232	283	378	220	39
number.....	14,313	2,397	573	514	493	485	262	70
Tractors.....farms reporting...	9,782	1,133	138	178	246	333	190	48
number.....	18,225	2,133	438	376	516	503	251	49
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	9,623	1,126	137	177	244	331	189	48
number.....	17,204	2,069	425	362	498	492	243	49
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	4,670	562	27	58	86	201	143	47
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,286	357	43	74	95	103	41	1
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,102	129	30	33	40	24	2	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	364	47	3	6	17	2	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	201	31	18	6	6	1	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	9,488	1,101	132	173	240	328	185	43
number.....	15,896	1,833	355	322	436	447	229	44
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,135	215	58	37	58	44	13	5
number.....	1,308	236	70	40	62	45	13	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	957	56	10	12	16	10	8	...
number.....	1,021	64	13	14	18	11	8	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	9,943	1,189	161	213	262	323	194	36
number.....	12,982	1,721	325	340	370	423	220	43
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	10,784	1,363	169	235	288	388	233	50
Telephone.....farms reporting...	9,675	1,097	141	213	231	297	168	47
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	6,762	897	117	199	199	251	130	41
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	3,584	80	8	17	21	29	5	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,388	39	5	13	9	9	2	1
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	31	2	1	...	...	1	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	3,773	293	63	71	69	55	32	3
<b>Farms by kind of road on which located:</b>								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	6,620	629	67	135	116	181	106	24
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	2,752	374	49	41	91	115	66	12
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,388	347	50	46	79	94	59	19
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	455	55	13	9	11	6	11	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	933	292	37	37	68	88	48	14
1 mile.....farms reporting...	215	22	1	2	11	5	3	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	298	84	6	6	15	25	26	6
4 miles.....farms reporting...	75	12	4	1	...	5	1	1
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	345	174	26	28	42	53	18	7
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,474	491	144	137	139	57	12	2
persons.....	5,316	1,296	676	304	224	77	13	2
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	1,502	381	132	122	88	33	4	2
persons.....	2,758	950	548	243	113	39	5	2
<b>Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:</b>								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	932	173	26	48	67	27	3	2
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	340	93	24	42	20	6	1	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	160	70	40	30	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	58	40	37	2	1	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	12	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,505	960	100	141	203	302	173	41
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,948	364	60	86	79	80	56	3
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	491	65	10	11	10	11	11	12

See footnotes at end of table.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 7.—Livestock ranches  
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,912	396	52	77	86	117	54	10
acres on which used...	174,694	13,665	3,325	3,174	3,547	2,655	854	110
tons.....farms reporting...	22,579	1,386	353	304	347	269	101	12
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,801	394	51	76	86	117	54	10
tons.....farms reporting...	21,618	1,376	346	303	345	269	101	12
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	258	4	2	1	1	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	961	10	7	1	2	...	...	...
<b>Crops on which used—</b>								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,319	318	33	63	73	88	51	10
acres.....farms reporting...	56,384	9,412	1,933	2,377	2,539	1,843	630	90
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,311	316	32	62	73	88	51	10
tons.....farms reporting...	6,242	892	187	205	229	188	76	7
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	14	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	339	39	3	10	7	17	2	...
acres.....farms reporting...	5,327	659	35	167	288	137	32	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	339	39	3	10	7	17	2	...
tons.....farms reporting...	510	74	3	23	28	15	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	1,101	11	2	5	2	1	1	...
acres.....farms reporting...	23,415	331	180	54	92	3	2	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,039	11	2	5	2	1	1	...
tons.....farms reporting...	2,189	32	14	5	11	1	1	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barley.....farms reporting...	1,257	71	10	13	12	21	10	5
acres.....farms reporting...	25,014	1,183	340	223	245	244	111	20
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,222	71	10	13	12	21	10	5
tons.....farms reporting...	2,564	128	32	18	33	29	11	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting...	1,491	13	7	2	4	...	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	28,910	226	138	20	68	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,398	12	7	2	3	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	5,093	49	34	5	10	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	140	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	474	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,986	99	18	28	16	27	10	...
acres.....farms reporting...	35,644	1,854	699	333	315	428	79	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,906	98	17	28	16	27	10	...
tons.....farms reporting...	5,020	201	76	47	34	36	8	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	118	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	297	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres limed.....farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	10,928	1,387	170	238	292	393	240	54
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	9,000	1,326	164	232	282	366	228	54
dollars.....farms reporting...	28,630,545	3,394,423	1,548,960	808,929	545,412	346,541	128,501	16,080
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	680	64	...	2	3	22	27	10
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,980	571	11	43	109	211	155	42
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,387	248	21	36	68	85	36	2
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,609	264	37	90	81	46	10	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,344	179	95	61	21	2	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	5,421	732	122	166	145	191	96	12
dollars.....farms reporting...	25,471,061	5,680,772	3,728,667	1,097,467	439,868	302,336	109,659	2,775
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	2,597	321	9	56	63	123	59	11
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,025	145	16	38	29	38	23	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	687	81	14	16	21	17	13	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	495	51	14	12	18	6	1	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	617	134	69	44	14	7	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	6,996	718	94	133	160	178	134	19
dollars.....farms reporting...	3,068,184	432,627	158,776	93,852	68,669	64,297	40,386	6,647
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,648	279	15	33	60	79	76	16
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,679	320	31	70	83	89	45	2
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	669	119	48	30	17	10	13	1
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	7,676	995	167	228	243	240	96	21
dollars.....farms reporting...	12,858,841	3,672,487	2,013,971	963,630	459,218	182,786	46,782	6,100
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,049	162	...	3	42	68	37	12
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,836	172	...	25	35	76	28	6
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,222	137	6	26	38	42	23	2
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,163	159	20	41	59	33	6	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	750	130	20	46	44	18	1	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	437	130	34	71	21	3	1	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	164	77	57	16	4	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	43	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	12	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	6,419	571	62	99	126	179	78	27
dollars.....farms reporting...	1,870,183	129,122	42,371	25,281	27,605	25,999	6,581	1,285
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,417	250	8	23	40	95	58	26
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	3,317	259	34	62	72	73	18	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	411	41	10	7	12	9	2	1
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	274	21	10	7	2	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	10,848	1,379	170	237	292	393	233	54
dollars.....farms reporting...	7,610,482	1,402,224	450,151	344,608	279,231	215,560	101,944	10,730
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	870	83	4	3	11	34	15	16
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	4,606	424	11	26	62	158	135	32
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,962	378	11	57	97	140	67	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,343	469	124	148	120	61	16	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	67	25	20	3	2	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 7.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	151,205,762	29,115,588	14,994,998	6,353,790	4,068,848	2,761,081	864,225	72,646
.....average per farm, dollars...	13,816	20,962	88,206	26,697	13,934	7,026	3,601	1,297
All crops sold.....dollars...	33,434,059	697,150	312,011	134,112	145,532	79,719	25,591	185
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	26,647,547	664,922	307,677	119,081	142,691	73,799	21,654	20
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,671,569	4,620	500	1,600	745	1,495	280	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	2,657,089	17,521	584	9,608	1,795	3,768	1,601	165
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	1,657,854	10,087	3,250	3,823	301	657	2,056	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	117,771,703	28,418,438	14,682,987	6,219,678	3,923,316	2,681,362	838,634	72,461
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	18,271,453	49,977	5,034	7,809	13,656	20,317	3,161	...
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	24,088,678	254,802	66,154	61,826	51,758	61,371	11,608	2,085
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	75,411,572	28,113,659	14,611,799	6,150,043	3,857,902	2,599,674	823,865	70,376
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	9,168	1,176	133	170	239	359	228	47
.....number...	695,502	200,889	76,596	38,823	36,847	34,546	12,962	1,115
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	8,444	1,148	126	166	233	349	227	47
.....number...	315,139	109,101	40,560	19,662	20,427	19,794	7,874	784
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	6,597	625	61	85	130	202	118	29
.....number...	86,400	2,344	375	536	499	615	264	55
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	8,218	1,061	116	157	214	331	202	41
.....number...	211,706	47,110	16,240	9,977	8,860	8,690	3,110	233
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	7,652	1,061	120	155	222	326	218	20
.....number...	168,657	44,678	19,796	9,184	7,560	6,062	1,978	98
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	239	19	3	5	7	3	1	..
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	540	41	6	7	9	3	6	10
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	508	41	3	5	8	11	8	6
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	998	28	1	2	6	9	9	1
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,652	224	9	13	37	56	81	28
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,308	275	9	16	25	119	104	2
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,814	474	47	108	142	158	19	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	109	74	55	14	5	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	696	38	5	9	13	4	2	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,785	138	10	16	29	40	31	12
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,525	79	5	12	14	19	23	6
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,185	110	6	11	15	16	41	21
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,544	184	5	5	15	72	86	1
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	773	166	7	12	27	86	32	2
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	312	107	6	11	26	61	3	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	624	326	82	90	94	51	9	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,305	212	16	26	39	72	48	11
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,533	366	37	45	78	119	69	18
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,190	33	5	5	11	11	1	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	631	5	...	3	2	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	651	6	...	6	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	221	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	54	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	6,460	1,244	160	221	261	352	222	28
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	21,974	7,827	2,562	1,707	1,346	1,345	750	117
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	3,507	383	44	45	79	118	73	24
.....number...	55,885	4,562	881	641	869	1,347	701	123
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	2,242	250	29	32	45	73	58	13
.....number...	33,055	2,651	316	446	469	884	474	62
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	3,230	774	116	147	179	201	114	17
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	1,253,946	900,647	468,160	240,602	123,674	53,519	13,724	968
.....number...	2,432	647	101	127	149	176	83	11
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	366,673	181,714	89,606	43,072	28,642	16,632	3,669	93
.....number...	2,958	752	113	144	174	192	112	12
Ewes.....farms reporting...	887,273	718,933	378,554	197,530	95,032	36,887	10,055	875
.....number...	2,921	749	113	144	190	174	111	17
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	860,182	697,968	368,444	192,083	91,708	35,274	9,601	858
.....number...	1,906	630	105	128	151	157	78	11
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	27,091	20,965	10,110	5,447	3,324	1,613	454	17
.....number...	89	23	5	3	6	7	1	1
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	827	620	9	39	14	215	3	340
.....number...	3,796	450	36	63	98	150	81	22
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,983,435	27,362	3,314	3,886	6,631	10,160	2,873	498
.....number...	8,509	1,133	127	163	228	357	210	48
.....dollars...	360,845	108,107	47,865	20,481	17,971	15,685	5,570	535
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	56,858,528	15,928,376	8,082,897	2,965,083	2,273,555	1,911,001	645,836	50,004
.....number...	1,833	190	21	21	47	51	34	16
.....dollars...	64,053	5,896	744	1,360	1,280	1,776	611	145
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,985,643	182,776	23,064	42,160	39,060	55,056	18,941	4,495
.....number...	2,612	712	119	146	165	183	87	12
.....dollars...	1,008,893	708,828	387,406	181,801	91,936	37,787	9,038	860
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting...	12,106,716	8,505,936	4,648,872	2,181,612	1,103,232	453,444	108,456	10,320
.....pounds...	4,652	189	15	24	51	60	27	12
.....dollars...	663,968,830	8,010,743	1,876,026	1,650,927	1,858,654	2,016,001	457,145	151,990
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	24,088,678	254,802	66,154	61,826	51,758	61,371	11,608	2,085
.....dollars...	1,366	73	9	20	17	19	8	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	906,914	3,430	405	992	622	1,141	270	...
.....dozens...	1,737	118	10	22	40	30	16	...
.....dollars...	25,177,094	149,979	15,131	22,090	43,408	59,881	9,469	...
.....dollars...	7,553,131	44,993	4,539	6,627	13,022	17,964	2,841	...

See footnotes at end of table.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

## Part 6 of 7.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	1,712	192	20	21	46	59	35	11
number of litters...	9,845	753	83	130	142	249	138	11
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	875	99	6	12	27	24	19	11
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	618	79	13	7	17	28	14	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	134	12	1	1	2	7	1	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	46	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	33	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	1,260	131	16	15	30	35	34	1
number of litters...	4,629	347	38	71	57	96	84	1
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	1,269	136	16	13	34	49	14	10
number of litters...	5,216	406	45	59	85	153	54	10
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	3,183	244	39	57	44	65	29	10
acres...	43,071	4,076	1,455	904	767	709	211	30
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	1,802	127	5	26	20	42	24	10
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	963	71	10	20	17	19	5	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	344	32	14	10	4	4	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	61	11	7	1	3	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	5
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	233	24	1	1	7	8	2	5
acres...	2,863	231	14	20	80	76	16	25
bushels...	188,983	12,397	1,400	1,000	3,480	5,367	400	750
Sales.....farms reporting...	82	4	...	...	1	3	...	...
bushels...	76,942	3,292	...	...	225	3,067	...	...
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,741	105	19	24	26	20	15	1
acres...	158,922	8,260	4,115	1,583	1,173	1,195	172	22
bushels...	2,859,458	124,224	65,071	26,283	18,145	12,030	2,545	150
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,532	87	18	21	23	7	...	...
bushels...	2,656,648	112,213	61,547	23,238	15,797	9,964	1,667	...
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	3,561	140	16	17	40	45	22	...
acres...	48,709	2,193	656	111	471	833	122	...
bushels...	2,129,482	56,111	21,800	4,152	15,258	11,296	3,605	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,794	72	12	8	28	16	8	...
bushels...	1,899,938	46,560	21,130	3,059	13,018	7,503	1,850	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,941	243	30	42	72	50	43	6
acres...	15,929	2,419	621	433	812	367	164	22
bushels...	829,153	114,867	27,175	24,423	41,175	13,932	7,282	880
Sales.....farms reporting...	294	7	2	3	2	...	...	...
bushels...	159,885	4,384	1,663	1,186	1,535	...	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	6,160	398	52	63	98	113	62	10
acres...	134,714	7,841	2,558	1,679	1,704	1,430	445	25
bushels...	6,628,651	389,550	125,400	84,411	87,514	70,140	20,685	1,400
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,840	39	5	4	7	19	4	...
bushels...	2,004,233	29,636	12,320	3,800	4,515	7,511	1,490	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	492,569	78,034	26,396	14,605	16,600	14,187	5,695	551
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	8,874	961	109	145	222	285	170	30
acres...	370,192	50,743	15,241	10,093	11,470	9,413	4,093	433
tons...	992,268	121,815	40,675	24,481	26,200	20,836	8,760	863
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,024	36	1	5	17	4	9	...
tons...	166,367	2,380	50	524	1,299	172	335	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,184	219	28	31	40	70	43	7
acres...	42,475	13,520	6,664	1,494	2,364	2,132	809	57
tons...	68,576	18,986	9,062	2,206	3,046	3,302	1,286	84
Sales.....farms reporting...	102	12	1	5	3	3	...	...
tons...	2,862	297	35	15	190	57	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	681	96	13	12	19	43	8	1
acres...	10,472	2,039	751	394	323	451	114	6
tons...	15,441	3,065	1,426	520	341	660	110	8
Sales.....farms reporting...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	2,069	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,141	179	26	34	40	47	27	5
acres...	65,251	10,968	3,438	2,609	2,145	2,087	634	55
tons...	79,674	14,323	4,325	3,635	3,124	2,384	780	75
Sales.....farms reporting...	80	3	...	1	1	1	...	...
tons...	4,303	255	...	100	140	15	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	191	27	4	2	6	7	8	...
acres...	3,658	658	262	15	292	44	45	...
tons...	6,105	1,335	792	26	333	129	55	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	12	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	768	700	700	...	...	...	...	...
Crass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	32	4	1	...	1	2	...	...
acres...	521	106	40	...	6	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	4,220	780	560	...	50	170	...	...
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting...	778	43	9	10	12	10	2	...
acres...	37,709	1,755	682	355	390	288	40	...
pounds...	8,609,781	402,473	165,570	140,900	48,067	39,436	8,500	...

See footnotes at end of table.



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

## Part 7 of 7.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>								
Farms..... number.....	10,944	1,354	24	130	274	451	408	67
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	1.8	9.6	20.2	33.3	30.1	4.9
Land in farms..... acres.....	10,706,297	458,168	68,981	57,233	94,055	98,361	92,812	46,726
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	15.1	12.5	20.5	21.5	20.3	10.2
Average size of farm..... acres.....	978.3	338.4	2,874.2	440.3	343.3	218.1	227.5	697.4
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>								
Average per farm..... dollars.....	52,187	50,236	172,523	114,353	65,119	40,973	30,701	16,993
Average per acre..... dollars.....	63.36	169.59	81.02	236.70	207.63	178.09	163.00	47.98
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>								
<b>Cropland harvested.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	10,145	1,340	24	130	274	451	408	53
acres.....	983,095	148,976	15,137	28,557	39,064	38,950	24,748	2,520
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	457	15	...	...	...	5	10	...
acres.....	655	36	...	...	...	5	20	11
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	932	60	...	...	...	25	30	5
acres.....	1,932	209	...	...	...	76	112	21
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	3,199	486	6	10	71	204	184	11
acres.....	2,018	406	...	61	173	115	52	5
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	804	113	10	55	27	21	...	...
acres.....	126	9	3	3	3	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	42	6	5	1	...	...	...	...
acres.....	4,652	454	5	57	81	140	149	22
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	369,117	19,449	2,047	2,471	5,462	3,676	4,453	1,340
acres.....	3,921	568	11	69	134	159	173	22
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	453,465	45,976	10,550	4,987	10,395	10,384	8,813	847
acres.....	2,480	365	8	47	71	110	123	6
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	230,150	25,315	7,577	2,750	4,684	5,479	4,595	230
acres.....	587	90	4	12	24	32	18	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	103,271	8,242	1,384	860	1,984	2,376	1,638	...
acres.....	1,926	257	7	40	62	30	72	16
<b>Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	120,044	12,419	1,589	1,377	3,727	2,529	2,580	617
acres.....	542	29	...	7	3	...	17	...
<b>Cultivated summer fallow.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	551,025	8,917	...	2,807	3,480	860	1,770	...
acres.....	39	6	...	...	1	5	...	...
<b>Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	36,360	1,581	...	...	1,381	200	...	...
acres.....	6,141	562	13	46	95	215	162	31
<b>Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....</b>								
farms reporting.....	8,003,299	203,487	40,011	10,194	28,547	37,168	47,727	39,840
acres.....	2,174	165	3	17	43	46	10	...
<b>Woodland pastured.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	259,011	5,528	395	295	1,080	1,123	2,575	60
acres.....	10,058	1,310	22	130	268	450	402	38
<b>Woodland not pastured.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	976,089	129,068	5,632	25,105	37,391	35,553	23,437	1,930
acres.....	9,659	1,310	22	130	268	450	402	38
<b>Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....</b>								
farms reporting.....	713,284	114,706	5,342	22,631	33,250	31,621	20,107	1,755
acres.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Land use practices:</b>								
<b>Cropland in cover crops.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	259	45	...	10	5	10	20	...
acres.....	4,005	750	...	175	110	235	230	...
<b>Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	153	43	2	6	4	6	25	...
acres.....	38,798	5,520	280	525	1,300	2,440	975	...
<b>Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	78	10	1	1	2	6	...	...
acres.....	27,643	1,490	210	90	500	690	...	...
<b>System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....</b>								
farms reporting.....	205	57	2	5	8	22	20	...
acres.....	19,810	3,558	629	800	910	279	940	...
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>								
Operators reporting age..... number.....	10,820	1,331	23	130	269	445	403	61
Under 25 years..... number.....	88	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
25 to 34 years..... number.....	1,233	236	1	16	37	106	70	6
35 to 44 years..... number.....	2,389	312	14	63	60	88	87	...
45 to 54 years..... number.....	3,374	394	5	28	111	134	86	30
55 to 64 years..... number.....	2,669	239	1	12	54	72	75	25
65 or more years..... number.....	1,067	140	2	11	7	35	85	25
Average age..... years.....	49.5	47.9	44.4	44.9	46.4	46.4	50.7	53.9
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>								
<b>Farm operators—</b>								
<b>Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....</b>								
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	5,253	773	3	34	102	319	293	22
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	2,224	373	1	25	70	154	101	22
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	952	136	2	7	16	60	51	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	2,077	264	...	2	16	105	141	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	1,444	183	1	11	30	60	76	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	1,725	261	1	7	30	105	112	6
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	2,199	309	...	6	15	120	168	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	5,691	581	21	96	172	132	115	45
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	1,111	97	...	10	45	21	21	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	1,557	174	4	20	35	42	58	15
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
Under 10 acres..... number.....	439	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres..... number.....	1,587	...	...	...	...	60	100	10
50 to 99 acres..... number.....	766	115	...	...	5	40	55	5
100 to 199 acres..... number.....	1,225	185	5	5	45	75	65	...
200 to 299 acres..... number.....	1,154	210	...	5	45	80	65	15
300 to 499 acres..... number.....	912	165	...	25	50	55	15	20
500 to 999 acres..... number.....	628	95	...	20	20	35	15	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number.....	440	70	...	10	20	20	20	...
2,000 or more acres..... number.....	1,291	195	...	40	60	50	45	...
...	938	75	5	15	5	25	20	5
...	619	46	6	6	19	7	4	4
...	945	28	8	4	5	4	4	3

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 7.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>								
<b>All farm operators:</b>								
Full owners.....number...	5,681	583	10	27	55	199	249	43
Part owners.....number...	4,667	650	13	97	183	222	128	7
All tenants.....number...	465	106	...	...	30	30	...	16
Cash tenants.....number...	180	45	...	...	10	15	15	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	48	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	115	35	...	...	20	...	15	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	58	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	64	16	...	...	...	5	...	11
<b>White farm operators:</b>								
Full owners.....number...	5,621	578	10	27	55	199	244	43
Part owners.....number...	4,595	610	8	72	173	222	128	7
All tenants.....number...	415	101	...	...	25	30	...	16
<b>Nonwhite farm operators:</b>								
Full owners.....number...	60	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Part owners.....number...	72	40	5	25	10	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	50	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	2,607 2,791	450 474	17 24	60 73	121 125	145 145	107 107	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	98 99	23 23	1 1	...	5 5	6 6	11 11	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	5,023 5,125	696 709	15 17	90 91	161 161	237 247	183 183	10 10
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	2,019 2,147	248 259	13 13	36 37	92 97	56 56	46 51	5 5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	9,468 14,313	1,176 1,802	24 97	130 314	259 428	416 553	311 359	36 51
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	9,782 18,225	1,298 2,657	24 113	130 412	274 701	431 738	402 636	37 57
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	9,623 17,204	1,291 2,551	24 107	130 407	272 666	431 728	397 586	37 57
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	4,670	517	1	10	48	204	232	22
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,286	456	2	26	106	169	143	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,102	206	3	54	77	46	21	5
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	364	80	11	27	30	12	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	201	32	7	13	11	...	1	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	9,488 15,896	1,286 2,356	24 86	130 336	272 620	431 695	392 567	37 52
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,135 1,308	169 195	16 21	60 71	37 46	33 33	18 19	5 5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	977 1,021	99 106	6 6	5 5	28 35	10 10	50 50	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	9,943 12,982	1,237 1,605	23 45	130 221	262 384	416 498	365 416	41 41
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	10,784	1,328	24	130	269	446	407	52
Telephone.....farms reporting...	9,675	1,176	23	130	255	403	336	29
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	6,762	787	21	69	184	262	230	21
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	3,584	361	...	30	116	130	85	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,388	163	...	26	47	55	35	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	31	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	3,773	570	12	94	198	168	93	5
<b>Farms by kind of road on which located:</b>								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	6,620	856	19	78	173	276	270	40
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	2,752	365	4	42	78	133	102	6
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,388	131	1	10	23	41	35	21
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	455	55	...	10	5	20	20	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	933	76	1	...	18	21	15	21
1 mile.....farms reporting...	215	21	...	...	1	5	10	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	298	26	...	...	11	10	...	5
4 miles.....farms reporting...	75	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	345	28	1	...	5	6	5	11
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	2,474 5,316	210 502	10 54	43 103	53 188	61 103	37 48	6 6
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	1,502 2,758	70 127	9 45	27 37	17 22	15 20	1 2	1 1
<b>Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:</b>								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	932	46	3	20	12	10	...	1
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	340	19	2	6	5	5	1	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	160	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	58	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	12	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,505	1,048	18	113	237	328	316	36
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,948	270	4	11	31	108	91	25
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	491	36	2	6	6	15	1	6

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 7.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a general sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,912	834	20	122	201	288	198	5
.....acres on which used...	174,694	34,799	3,485	11,268	9,647	6,955	3,389	55
.....tons...	22,279	4,675	468	1,616	1,164	1,003	421	3
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,801	809	20	112	196	283	193	5
.....tons...	21,618	4,322	457	1,422	1,056	968	416	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	258	72	1	26	35	5	5	...
.....tons...	961	353	11	194	108	35	5	...
<b>Crops on which used—</b>								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,319	294	7	42	61	122	62	...
.....acres...	56,384	6,539	1,187	1,390	1,652	1,562	748	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,311	294	7	42	61	122	62	...
.....tons...	6,242	830	259	135	172	152	112	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	339	25	...	5	5	5	10	...
.....acres...	5,327	315	...	50	35	40	190	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	339	25	...	5	5	5	10	...
.....tons...	510	33	...	10	4	1	18	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	1,101	342	9	59	73	111	85	5
.....acres...	23,415	7,268	1,051	2,308	1,960	1,089	805	55
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,039	326	8	59	68	106	80	5
.....tons...	2,189	522	46	183	119	103	68	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	62	16	1	...	5	5	5	...
.....tons...	120	32	8	...	1	20	3	...
Barley.....farms reporting...	1,257	291	7	59	69	106	50	...
.....acres...	25,014	5,553	393	1,707	1,559	1,294	600	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,222	291	7	59	69	106	50	...
.....tons...	2,564	535	12	207	150	130	36	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting...	1,491	464	6	92	130	175	61	...
.....acres...	26,910	8,225	384	3,422	2,328	1,700	391	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,398	423	6	71	120	170	56	...
.....tons...	5,093	1,477	61	509	407	393	107	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	140	37	1	26	20	5	5	...
.....tons...	474	214	2	129	66	15	2	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,986	351	10	58	111	106	66	...
.....acres...	35,644	6,899	470	2,391	2,113	1,270	655	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,906	326	10	48	96	106	66	...
.....tons...	5,020	925	79	378	204	189	75	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	118	36	1	10	25	...	...	...
.....tons...	297	107	1	65	41	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	15	15	...	...	...	5	10	...
.....acres limed...	90	90	...	...	...	50	40	...
.....tons...	100	100	...	...	...	70	30	...
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	10,928	1,343	24	130	273	451	407	58
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	9,000	809	17	77	175	287	238	15
.....dollars...	28,630,545	1,229,496	312,319	172,061	400,126	233,355	107,885	3,750
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	680	97	...	5	11	40	41	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,980	478	1	27	85	188	162	15
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,387	84	2	12	27	25	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,609	97	3	21	41	22	10	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,344	53	11	12	20	10	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	5,421	596	15	65	139	219	147	11
.....dollars...	25,471,061	1,297,722	343,880	540,100	168,294	205,023	38,650	1,775
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	2,597	417	...	11	14	154	147	11
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,025	68	...	1	97	50	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	687	40	1	6	23	10	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	495	30	3	22	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	617	41	11	25	...	5	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	6,996	940	18	112	192	340	255	23
.....dollars...	3,068,184	494,249	30,210	110,330	106,820	157,594	78,320	10,975
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	215	2,648	...	1	85	96	96	5
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,679	604	14	68	137	214	154	17
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	669	121	4	43	27	41	5	1
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	7,676	1,024	23	130	235	363	250	23
.....dollars...	12,858,841	1,355,715	231,461	565,990	295,149	197,335	56,760	9,020
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,049	306	...	1	36	98	156	15
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,836	277	...	5	60	138	68	6
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,222	179	...	21	73	65	20	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,163	140	7	43	32	52	5	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	750	48	3	18	20	5	1	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	437	55	10	27	13	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	164	12	1	10	1	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	43	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	12	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	6,419	921	14	107	211	309	249	31
.....dollars...	1,870,183	316,277	16,973	122,390	60,217	74,677	38,715	3,305
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,417	251	5	15	32	80	98	21
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	3,317	516	...	27	149	194	136	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	411	83	5	18	20	25	15	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	274	71	4	47	10	10	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	10,848	1,322	24	130	273	441	407	47
.....dollars...	7,610,482	995,710	83,412	263,986	262,848	226,099	144,565	14,800
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	870	60	...	...	...	15	35	10
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	4,606	521	...	10	36	187	262	26
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,962	450	6	15	125	192	102	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,343	283	16	99	112	47	8	1
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	67	8	2	6	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 7.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	151,205,762	14,232,190	1,870,301	3,746,287	3,809,753	3,202,905	1,543,038	59,906
average per farm, dollars...	13,816	10,511	77,929	28,818	13,904	7,102	3,782	894
All crops sold..... dollars...	33,434,059	9,534,854	877,146	2,798,577	2,549,198	2,215,816	1,050,123	43,994
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	26,647,547	8,322,177	765,066	2,301,399	2,273,526	1,978,177	960,555	43,454
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	2,671,569	1,068,770	109,800	471,620	243,405	175,145	68,260	540
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	2,457,089	118,407	2,280	58	31,767	62,494	21,308	500
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	1,657,854	25,500	...	25,000	900	...	...	...
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	117,771,703	4,697,336	993,155	947,710	1,260,555	987,089	492,915	15,912
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	18,271,453	666,304	323,600	9,380	196,648	102,111	32,610	1,955
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	24,088,678	879,564	432	103,499	397,201	242,087	129,880	6,465
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	75,411,572	3,151,468	669,123	834,831	666,706	642,891	330,425	7,492
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	9,168	1,010	19	73	211	372	309	172
number...	695,502	35,814	2,633	6,545	9,891	11,106	5,467	276
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	8,444	899	10	58	200	306	299	96
number...	315,139	14,593	851	2,094	4,305	4,652	2,592	29
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	6,597	763	8	36	185	246	262	26
number...	86,400	5,386	9	506	2,145	1,588	1,084	54
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	8,218	894	15	68	194	327	279	11
number...	211,706	12,229	1,244	3,066	3,027	3,175	1,684	33
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	7,652	832	10	58	198	3,175	234	10
number...	168,657	8,992	538	1,385	2,559	3,279	1,191	40
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	239	38	2	5	1	5	15	10
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	540	106	1	...	15	50	35	5
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	508	125	1	...	1	56	61	5
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	998	196	...	...	25	60	110	1
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,652	291	1	15	84	120	66	5
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	2,308	203	5	41	64	71	22	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	1,814	49	8	10	21	10	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	109	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	696	122	1	10	16	30	55	10
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,785	353	1	11	39	130	161	11
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,525	173	...	5	67	50	46	5
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,185	116	...	10	32	59	15	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,544	80	7	11	24	21	17	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	773	34	...	2	17	10	5	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	312	5	...	1	3	1	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	624	16	1	8	2	5	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,305	156	7	12	22	45	60	10
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	2,533	414	1	13	66	136	182	16
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,190	140	...	5	65	50	20	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	631	42	...	5	27	10	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	651	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	221	6	...	1	5	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	6,460	611	20	78	121	203	176	13
number...	21,974	1,447	56	223	435	232	469	33
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	3,507	482	5	27	86	177	171	16
number...	55,885	5,720	30	63	629	2,804	2,062	132
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	2,242	306	5	16	51	102	121	11
number...	33,055	3,452	10	27	346	1,985	1,002	82
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	2,615	362	5	12	51	139	140	15
number...	22,830	2,268	20	36	283	819	1,060	50
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	3,230	373	6	21	81	103	147	15
number...	1,253,946	36,586	8,122	2,655	13,396	7,556	4,692	165
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	2,432	243	4	5	16	52	111	5
number...	366,673	19,486	2,097	1,240	9,356	5,148	1,595	50
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	2,958	342	5	16	66	103	137	15
number...	887,273	17,100	6,025	1,415	4,040	2,408	3,097	115
Ewes..... farms reporting...	2,921	327	5	16	61	103	127	15
number...	860,182	16,387	5,912	1,385	3,772	2,272	2,931	115
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	1,906	177	4	6	45	41	81	...
number...	27,091	713	113	30	268	136	166	...
Goats and kids..... farms reporting...	89	11	...	...	10	...	1	...
number...	827	15	...	...	10	...	5	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	3,796	444	9	28	101	129	152	25
number...	1,983,435	173,097	73,241	2,712	39,505	39,084	17,455	1,100
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	8,509	890	18	72	194	326	264	16
number...	360,845	16,773	2,995	4,773	3,786	3,547	1,654	18
dollars...	56,858,528	2,577,264	560,760	785,190	504,187	510,382	215,310	1,435
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	1,833	264	1	2	95	95	120	10
number...	64,053	4,954	48	10	395	2,791	1,570	140
dollars...	1,985,643	153,574	1,488	310	12,245	86,521	48,670	4,340
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	2,612	292	6	21	78	68	112	10
number...	1,008,893	27,024	6,845	3,045	11,076	2,637	3,321	100
dollars...	12,106,716	324,288	82,140	36,540	132,912	31,644	39,852	1,200
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting...	4,652	527	1	29	138	183	161	15
pounds...	663,966,830	29,601,465	18,000	2,988,418	13,315,872	8,153,872	4,852,198	273,105
dollars...	24,088,678	879,564	432	103,499	397,201	242,087	129,880	6,465
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	1,366	168	2	7	46	52	56	5
dollars...	906,914	52,404	20,000	488	18,926	10,760	2,150	80
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	1,757	187	2	6	46	72	51	10
dozens...	25,177,094	1,531,915	770,000	29,640	395,740	229,085	101,200	6,250
dollars...	7,553,131	459,575	231,000	8,892	118,722	68,726	30,360	1,875

See footnotes at end of table.



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

## Part 7 of 7.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	1,712	218	...	2	22	94	90	10
number of litters...	9,845	720	...	3	47	350	300	20
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	875	121	...	2	17	47	50	5
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	618	91	...	...	5	41	40	5
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	134	6	...	...	...	6	...	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	1,260	155	...	1	16	63	65	10
number of litters...	4,629	352	...	1	31	180	125	15
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	1,269	165	...	1	11	73	75	5
number of litters...	5,216	368	...	2	16	170	175	5
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Com for all purposes...farms reporting...	3,183	345	8	42	92	112	86	5
acres...	43,071	4,236	349	714	1,254	1,229	640	50
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	1,802	231	...	6	63	91	66	5
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	963	80	1	26	15	20	...	...
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	344	23	6	10	6	1	...	...
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	61	10	...	...	5	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	233	48	7	5	10	11	15	...
acres...	2,863	435	70	...	75	90	130	...
bushels...	188,983	29,875	3,150	5,000	7,000	5,125	9,600	...
Sales...farms reporting...	82	22	6	...	...	...	10	...
bushels...	76,942	14,500	1,150	5,000	...	2,000	6,350	...
Winter wheat harvested...farms reporting...	1,741	354	9	47	61	124	108	5
acres...	158,922	20,648	6,941	4,608	3,380	3,050	2,619	50
bushels...	2,859,458	406,145	96,633	110,290	74,299	68,590	55,833	500
Sales...farms reporting...	1,532	324	9	47	56	109	98	5
bushels...	2,656,648	371,136	88,059	108,430	68,896	52,971	52,280	500
Spring wheat harvested...farms reporting...	3,561	756	11	86	150	265	222	22
acres...	48,709	12,172	923	2,819	2,959	3,235	2,038	198
bushels...	2,129,482	589,650	29,540	161,215	141,960	160,305	90,670	5,960
Sales...farms reporting...	2,794	683	6	85	145	235	201	11
bushels...	1,899,938	540,170	25,088	160,043	127,039	143,230	81,180	3,590
Oats harvested...farms reporting...	1,941	237	...	37	73	65	56	6
acres...	15,929	1,848	...	437	521	445	380	65
bushels...	829,153	105,687	...	28,485	29,135	21,515	23,252	3,300
Sales...farms reporting...	294	78	...	11	21	25	20	1
bushels...	199,885	47,650	...	13,500	9,600	10,975	13,275	300
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	6,160	1,008	20	109	235	331	287	26
acres...	134,714	22,908	1,865	3,457	7,189	6,311	3,835	251
bushels...	6,628,651	1,121,830	73,460	197,740	385,760	300,125	156,005	8,740
Sales...farms reporting...	1,840	573	6	74	140	187	146	20
bushels...	2,004,233	593,050	29,776	113,299	225,690	148,035	70,830	5,420
<b>Hay crops:</b>								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	492,569	64,703	4,034	8,787	17,381	19,382	13,354	1,765
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	8,874	1,279	24	129	264	431	388	43
acres...	370,192	58,516	3,979	8,142	16,703	16,415	11,977	1,300
tons...	992,268	158,271	8,170	22,274	50,814	44,648	30,667	1,698
Sales...farms reporting...	2,024	800	9	96	172	259	241	23
tons...	166,367	85,949	4,195	11,219	28,332	24,563	16,997	643
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	1,184	76	...	10	18	46	2	...
acres...	42,475	1,068	...	275	226	435	132	...
tons...	68,576	2,170	...	575	418	982	195	...
Sales...farms reporting...	102	19	...	...	11	6	2	...
tons...	2,862	577	...	...	230	167	180	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	681	78	1	7	13	36	16	5
acres...	10,472	1,641	15	190	287	611	173	365
tons...	15,441	2,242	50	245	627	870	230	220
Sales...farms reporting...	54	30	...	...	10	15	...	5
tons...	2,069	1,025	...	...	575	230	...	220
Wild hay cut...farms reporting...	1,141	97	1	7	6	36	42	5
acres...	65,251	3,418	40	180	165	1,861	1,072	100
tons...	79,674	3,747	75	305	275	1,715	1,302	75
Sales...farms reporting...	80	31	...	5	...	10	16	...
tons...	4,303	2,022	...	100	...	950	972	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	3,658	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	6,105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	768	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	32	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
acres...	521	60	...	...	...	60	...	...
tons, green weight...	4,220	200	...	...	...	200	...	...
Alfalfa seed harvested...farms reporting...	778	268	8	25	51	98	71	15
acres...	37,709	17,608	1,962	4,480	4,098	4,583	2,215	270
pounds...	8,609,781	5,402,254	1,001,000	1,382,050	1,364,469	1,231,800	387,910	35,025

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 7.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....								
farms reporting...	1,131	212	2	27	47	90	46	...
acres <sup>2</sup> ...	8,270	1,645	185	551	581	295	33	...
hundredweight...	1,519,397	259,405	43,000	88,850	77,105	43,425	7,025	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....								
farms reporting...	1,703	499	6	92	140	190	71	...
acres...	32,582	9,055	384	3,753	2,527	1,915	476	...
tons...	607,260	171,573	7,688	76,543	43,090	35,905	8,347	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....								
farms reporting...	1,315	353	8	77	62	125	80	1
Sales.....dollars...	2,671,569	1,068,770	109,800	471,620	243,405	175,145	68,260	540
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>3</sup> .....								
farms reporting...	824	71	1	10	5	20	35	...
acres...	7,762	713	10	50	110	403	140	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.