

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL OTHER FIELD-CROP FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959
Part 1 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms	9,006	38	16	2	5	10	...	5
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	42.1	5.3	13.2	26.3	...	13.2
Land in farms	2,597,325	13,317	7,820	2,082	775	890	...	1,750
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	58.7	15.6	5.8	6.7	...	13.1
Average size of farm	286.4	350.4	488.8	1,041.0	155.0	89.0	...	350.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm	22,957	43,469	86,333	29,175	16,000	12,500	...	10,000
Average per acre	79.39	129.01	185.80	28.03	103.23	140.45	...	28.57
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested	8,764	38	16	2	5	10	...	5
.....acres	696,588	3,550	2,570	310	175	490	...	5
1 to 9 acres	192	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
10 to 19 acres	336	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
20 to 29 acres	685	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 acres	1,905	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres	3,322	11	5	1	...	5	...	...
100 to 199 acres	1,868	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres	428	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	4,679	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
.....acres	183,104	12	...	12	...	...	...	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	1,092	22	11	1	5	5	...	...
.....acres	27,659	965	765	15	80	105	...	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	370	12	11	1	...	...	...	...
.....acres	8,129	780	765	15	...	...	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	779	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
.....acres	19,530	185	...	...	80	105	...	...
Woodland pastured	5,633	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
.....acres	494,556	634	...	634	...	...	...	...
Woodland not pastured	5,536	33	16	2	5	5	...	5
.....acres	657,624	7,629	4,420	969	500	5	...	1,735
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	6,046	12	5	2	...	5	...	...
.....acres	475,933	465	50	130	...	285	...	...
Improved pasture	2,392	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
.....acres	56,530	50	...	50	...	...	...	...
Irrigated land in farms	58	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres	1,780	460	460	...	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops	691	12	11	1	...	...	...	...
.....acres	8,352	490	460	30	...	...	...	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	372	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres	6,010	400	400	...	...	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	178	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
.....acres	4,135	30	...	30	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres	4,171	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age	8,984	38	16	2	5	10	...	5
Under 25 years	178	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
25 to 34 years	1,081	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	1,883	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 54 years	2,569	11	5	1	...	5	...	...
55 to 64 years	2,176	11	...	1	5	...	...	5
65 or more years	1,097	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Average age	49.7	50.2	51.6	52.5	59.0	36.0	...	64.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total	3,258	15	...	...	5	5	...	5
1 to 99 days	1,794	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
100 to 199 days	487	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
200 or more days	977	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
With other members of family working off farm	1,046	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	1,826	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	783	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	5,748	23	16	2	...	5	...	...
With other members of family working off farm	1,093	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With income from sources other than farm operated	1,980	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres	240	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
50 to 99 acres	230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres	370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres	930	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres	1,081	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres	851	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres	3,001	10	5	...	...	...	...	5
5,000 to 9,999 acres	883	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres	133	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
20,000 or more acres	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL OTHER FIELD-CROP FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	5,576	16	6	...	...	5	...	5
Part owners.....number...	3,011	22	10	2	5	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cash tenants.....number...	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	5,576	16	6	...	...	5	...	5
Part owners.....number...	3,011	22	10	2	5	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	403	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	421	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	4,966	6	...	1	...	5	...	...
number.....	5,031	6	...	1	...	5	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,928	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	2,063	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	6,280	33	16	2	5	5	...	5
number.....	8,441	101	68	3	15	10	...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting...	8,237	33	16	2	5	5	...	5
number.....	16,049	89	62	7	10	5	...	5
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	8,132	33	16	2	5	5	...	5
number.....	14,997	89	62	7	10	5	...	5
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	3,464	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,145	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,080	11	10	1	...	...	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	313	6	5	1	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	130	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	8,056	33	16	2	5	5	...	5
number.....	13,928	74	49	5	10	5	...	5
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,018	13	11	2	...	...	...	...
number.....	1,069	15	13	2	...	...	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	998	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	1,052	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	7,972	38	16	2	5	10	...	5
number.....	10,121	40	18	2	5	10	...	5
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	8,760	38	16	2	5	10	...	5
Telephone.....farms reporting...	7,737	28	16	2	5	5	...	...
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	5,751	18	11	2	...	5	...	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	8,064	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	8,146	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	447	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,155	18	6	2	5	5	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	3,551	27	11	1	5	10	...	...
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	3,789	6	5	1	...	...	...	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,651	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	543	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	572	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,410	23	16	2	5	...	...	...
persons.....	5,551	114	93	6	15	...	...	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,700	18	16	2	...	...	...	...
persons.....	4,069	74	68	6	...	...	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,907	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	559	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	180	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	44	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,645	33	16	2	5	5	...	5
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	284	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

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Part 1 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	6,850	38	16	2	5	10	...	5
acres on which used.....	289,994	3,029	2,440	204	250	130	...	5
tons.....	61,028	2,526	2,202	89	100	130	...	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,835	38	16	2	5	10	...	5
tons.....	60,835	2,526	2,202	89	100	130	...	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	6,019	7	5	2	...	...	...	...
acres.....	200,569	274	150	124	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,994	7	5	2	...	...	...	...
tons.....	39,936	47	30	17	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,736	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	28,201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,735	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	5,074	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	3,176	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
acres.....	38,912	3	...	3	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,170	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
tons.....	9,059	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats.....farms reporting...	777	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	11,809	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	777	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	2,396	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	371	38	16	2	5	10	...	5
acres.....	2,587	2,162	1,875	77	75	130	...	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	371	38	16	2	5	10	...	5
tons.....	2,525	2,248	1,993	70	50	130	...	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	518	11	6	...	5	...	...	...
acres.....	7,916	590	415	...	175	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	518	11	6	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....	1,845	229	179	...	50	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,268	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
acres limed.....	67,815	113	105	8	...	...	...	...
tons.....	93,938	76	60	16	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	8,996	38	16	2	5	10	...	5
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	8,712	7	...	2	...	...	...	5
dollars.....	32,591,892	7,430	...	6,390	...	...	...	1,040
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,209	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,806	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,821	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,717	6	...	1	...	...	...	5
dollars.....	5,199,264	143	...	78	...	...	...	65
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	2,282	6	...	1	...	...	...	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	851	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	372	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	3,997	18	11	2	5	...	...	...
dollars.....	968,503	3,181	2,000	681	500	...	...	...
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,398	16	10	1	5	...	...	...
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,529	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	70	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	6,111	38	16	2	5	10	...	5
dollars.....	10,607,241	353,270	321,685	9,800	15,000	6,650	...	135
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	1,348	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,077	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	952	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,393	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	913	6	...	1	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	281	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	113	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	32	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	5,445	27	10	2	5	5	...	5
dollars.....	949,716	80,704	73,855	1,939	3,850	1,000	...	60
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,484	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	2,709	6	...	1	...	5	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	178	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	74	11	10	1	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	8,790	38	16	2	5	10	...	5
dollars.....	4,102,909	61,475	47,875	2,600	7,500	3,250	...	250
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,066	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	4,668	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,199	6	...	1	...	5	...	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	845	21	15	1	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	12	1	1	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL OTHER FIELD-CROP FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold	total, dollars...	107,173,786	1,310,756	1,146,955	47,623	63,735	51,510	933
	average per farm, dollars...	11,900	34,494	71,685	23,812	12,747	5,151	187
All crops sold	dollars...	8,304,929	1,294,720	1,146,955	31,915	63,735	51,510	605
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	dollars...	2,542,609	1,101,845	983,180	27,225	39,325	51,510	605
Vegetables sold	dollars...	331,016	175,000	155,000	...	20,000	...	...
Fruits and nuts sold	dollars...	1,271,710	2,410	...	...	2,410	...	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	dollars...	4,159,594	15,465	8,775	4,690	2,000	...	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	dollars...	98,868,857	16,036	...	15,708	...	...	328
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	dollars...	5,906,442	328	...	...	...	...	328
Dairy products sold.....	dollars...	82,575,572	13,568	...	13,568	...	...	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	dollars...	10,386,843	2,140	...	2,140	...	...	...
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves	farms reporting...	8,402	2	...	2	...	...	...
	number...	403,875	110	...	110	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	farms reporting...	8,266	2	...	2	...	...	...
	number...	252,996	46	...	46	...	...	...
Milk cows.....	farms reporting...	8,228	2	...	2	...	...	...
	number...	251,221	46	...	46	...	...	...
Heifers and heifer calves.....	farms reporting...	7,993	2	...	2	...	...	...
	number...	139,359	61	...	61	...	...	...
Stoers and bulls including stoer and bull calves.....	farms reporting...	5,550	2	...	2	...	...	...
	number...	11,520	3	...	3	...	...	...
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head	farms reporting...	56	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 4 head.....	farms reporting...	137	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 head.....	farms reporting...	195	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....	farms reporting...	841	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 49 head.....	farms reporting...	3,961	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 head.....	farms reporting...	2,658	2	...	2	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....	farms reporting...	550	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....	farms reporting...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head	farms reporting...	142	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 9 head.....	farms reporting...	611	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....	farms reporting...	1,903	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....	farms reporting...	2,065	2	...	2	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....	farms reporting...	2,457	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....	farms reporting...	792	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....	farms reporting...	168	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....	farms reporting...	128	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head	farms reporting...	137	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 9 head.....	farms reporting...	620	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....	farms reporting...	1,898	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....	farms reporting...	2,059	2	...	2	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....	farms reporting...	2,431	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....	farms reporting...	794	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....	farms reporting...	163	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....	farms reporting...	126	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting...	2,896	1	...	1	...	...	...
	number...	6,914	2	...	2	...	...	...
Hogs and pigs	farms reporting...	1,568	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number...	9,459	...	...	...	...	...	...
Born since June 1.....	farms reporting...	601	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number...	4,313	...	...	...	...	...	...
Born before June 1	farms reporting...	1,170	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number...	5,146	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep and lambs	farms reporting...	282	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number...	8,242	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old	farms reporting...	189	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number...	3,048	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over	farms reporting...	277	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number...	5,194	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ewes.....	farms reporting...	224	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number...	4,391	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rams and wethers.....	farms reporting...	169	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number...	803	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....	farms reporting...	3,258	6	...	1	...	...	5
	number...	857,567	306	...	26	...	...	280
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....	farms reporting...	8,280	2	...	2	...	...	...
	number...	204,025	45	...	45	...	...	...
	dollars...	9,851,864	1,970	...	1,970	...	...	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	farms reporting...	283	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number...	9,565	...	...	...	...	...	...
	dollars...	277,385	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	farms reporting...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number...	4,858	...	...	...	...	...	...
	dollars...	58,296	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹	farms reporting...	8,119	2	...	2	...	...	...
	pounds...	1,767,127,701	420,000	...	420,000	...	...	...
	dollars...	82,575,572	13,568	...	13,568	...	...	...
Chickens including broilers sold	farms reporting...	1,100	...	...	...	...	...	...
	dollars...	1,504,112	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chicken eggs sold.....	farms reporting...	1,688	5	...	...	...	...	5
	dozens...	9,704,378	780	...	...	...	...	780
	dollars...	4,075,840	328	...	...	...	...	320

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
²Obtained by adding the individual hay crops.
³Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FRUIT-AND-NUT FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	9,006	68	3	25	5	5	20	10
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	4.4	36.8	7.4	7.4	29.4	14.7
Land in farms.....acres.....	2,597,325	17,593	3,593	8,110	815	1,565	2,810	700
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	20.4	46.1	4.6	8.9	16.0	4.0
Average size of farm.....acres.....	288.4	258.7	1,197.7	324.4	163.0	313.0	140.5	70.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	22,957	32,647	52,083	43,310	60,000	32,600	15,900	20,000
Average per acre.....dollars.....	79.39	126.19	43.49	133.51	368.10	104.15	113.17	285.71
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	8,764	68	3	25	5	5	20	10
acres.....	696,588	4,980	1,150	2,620	400	260	420	130
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	192	15	...	...	...	...	10	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	336	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	685	15	...	5	...	...	5	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,905	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,322	26	1	10	5	5	5	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,868	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	428	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	26	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	4,679	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
acres.....	183,104	380	100	280	...	...	...	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,092	31	1	15	...	5	10	...
acres.....	27,659	899	29	415	...	35	420	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	370	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
acres.....	8,129	145	...	145	...	...	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	779	26	1	10	...	5	10	...
acres.....	19,530	754	29	270	...	35	420	...
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	5,633	11	1	5	...	5	...	...
acres.....	494,556	1,700	75	425	...	1,200	...	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	5,536	58	3	25	...	5	15	10
acres.....	657,624	8,124	1,699	4,190	...	50	1,635	550
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	6,046	11	1	...	5	...	5	...
acres.....	475,933	895	435	...	310	...	150	...
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	2,392	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	56,530	200	200	...	...	...	...	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	1,780	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	691	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
acres.....	8,352	16	1	...	...	15	...	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	372	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	6,010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	4,135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	114	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	4,171	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	8,984	68	3	25	5	5	20	10
Under 25 years.....number.....	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	1,081	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	1,883	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
45 to 54 years.....number.....	2,569	30	...	15	...	...	10	5
55 to 64 years.....number.....	2,176	17	2	...	5	...	...	5
65 or more years.....number.....	1,097	11	1	5	...	...	5	...
Average age.....years.....	49.7	54.5	63.3	52.8	62.0	57.0	51.8	56.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	3,258	20	...	...	...	5	15	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	1,794	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	487	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	977	15	...	...	...	5	10	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,046	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	1,826	15	...	...	...	5	10	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	783	20	...	...	...	5	15	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	5,748	48	3	25	5	...	5	10
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,093	11	1	5	5	...	...	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	1,980	26	1	15	5	...	5	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	125	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	240	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	370	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	930	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	1,081	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	1,140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	851	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	3,001	20	...	15	...	5	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	883	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	133	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FRUIT-AND-NUT FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	5,576	42	2	15	...	...	15	10
Part owners.....number...	3,011	21	1	10	5	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cash tenants.....number...	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	5,576	42	2	15	...	...	15	10
Part owners.....number...	3,011	21	1	10	5	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	403	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	421	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	4,966	11	1	5	...	...	5	...
.....number...	5,031	11	1	5	...	...	5	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,928	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	2,063	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	6,280	63	3	25	5	5	15	10
.....number...	8,441	101	11	50	10	5	15	10
Tractors.....farms reporting...	8,237	63	3	25	5	5	20	5
.....number...	16,049	162	12	75	5	15	30	25
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	8,132	58	3	25	5	5	15	5
.....number...	14,997	137	12	70	5	5	20	25
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	3,464	25	...	5	5	5	10	...
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,145	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,080	16	1	15	...	...	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	313	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	130	6	1	...	...	...	...	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	8,056	58	3	25	5	5	15	5
.....number...	13,928	98	8	55	5	5	15	10
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,018	28	3	15	...	...	5	5
.....number...	1,069	39	4	15	...	...	5	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	998	20	...	5	...	5	10	...
.....number...	1,052	25	...	5	...	10	10	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	7,972	62	2	25	5	5	20	5
.....number...	10,121	76	6	30	5	5	25	5
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	8,760	68	3	25	5	5	20	10
Telephone.....farms reporting...	7,737	68	3	25	5	5	20	10
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	5,751	45	...	15	5	...	20	5
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	8,064	16	1	5	...	...	10	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	8,146	16	1	5	...	...	10	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	447	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,155	18	3	5	5	5	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	3,551	55	...	20	5	5	20	5
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	3,789	8	3	5	...	...	...	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,651	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	543	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,108	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
1 mile.....farms reporting...	385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	572	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
4 miles.....farms reporting...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,410	33	3	15	5	...	5	5
.....persons...	5,551	196	16	150	20	...	5	5
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,700	23	3	15	...	...	...	5
.....persons...	4,069	70	15	50	...	...	...	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,907	10	...	5	...	...	...	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	559	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	180	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	44	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,645	62	2	25	5	5	20	5
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	284	6	1	...	...	...	...	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FRUIT-AND-NUT FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting.....	6,850	48	3	15	5	5	15	5
acres on which used.....	289,994	3,110	860	1,625	335	25	165	100
tons.....	61,028	409	70	110	50	25	55	99
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	6,835	48	3	15	5	5	15	5
tons.....	60,835	399	70	100	50	25	55	99
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	109	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....	193	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting.....	6,019	18	3	5	...	...	10	...
acres.....	200,569	861	386	325	...	...	150	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	5,994	18	3	5	...	...	10	...
tons.....	39,936	135	40	50	...	...	45	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting.....	1,736	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	28,201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	1,735	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	5,074	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting.....	3,176	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	38,912	16	16	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	3,170	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	9,059	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats.....farms reporting.....	777	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	11,809	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	777	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	2,396	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting.....	371	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	2,587	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	371	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	2,525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting.....	518	32	2	10	5	5	5	5
acres.....	7,916	2,233	458	1,300	335	25	15	100
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	518	32	2	10	5	5	5	5
tons.....	1,845	258	24	50	50	25	10	99
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....	10	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting.....	4,268	17	2	5	5	5	...	...
acres limed.....	67,815	518	28	375	100	15	...	...
tons.....	93,938	613	38	550	10	15	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting.....	8,996	63	3	25	5	5	15	10
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting.....	8,712	16	1	5	...	...	10	...
dollars.....	32,591,892	19,300	14,000	3,250	...	...	2,050	...
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	1,209	15	...	5	...	...	10	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting.....	1,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	3,806	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	1,821	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting.....	3,717	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
dollars.....	5,199,264	3,500	...	3,500	...	...	...	...
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting.....	2,282	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting.....	851	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	372	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting.....	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting.....	3,997	37	2	20	5	5	...	5
dollars.....	968,503	78,480	880	74,515	2,710	125	...	250
Under \$200.....farms reporting.....	2,398	15	...	5	...	5	...	5
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	1,529	12	2	5	5	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	70	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting.....	6,111	53	3	25	5	5	10	5
dollars.....	10,607,241	377,855	91,160	225,195	40,000	4,000	2,500	15,000
Under \$200.....farms reporting.....	1,348	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$199.....farms reporting.....	1,077	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	952	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting.....	1,393	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	913	10	...	5	...	...	...	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting.....	281	20	...	15	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting.....	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting.....	32	8	3	5	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting.....	5,445	21	1	15	...	...	5	...
dollars.....	949,516	16,055	395	15,610	...	...	50	...
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	2,484	15	...	10	...	...	5	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting.....	2,709	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	74	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting.....	8,790	63	3	25	5	5	15	10
dollars.....	4,102,909	33,765	8,075	22,365	1,000	250	1,075	1,000
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	1,066	20	...	5	...	5	10	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting.....	4,668	25	...	5	5	...	5	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	2,199	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting.....	845	13	3	10	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FRUIT-AND-NUT FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 2 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class							
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE									
All farm products sold	total, dollars... average per farm, dollars...	107,173,786 11,900	1,230,249 18,092	273,935 91,312	747,748 29,910	95,225 19,045	37,000 7,400	59,312 2,966	17,029 1,703
All crops sold	dollars...	8,304,929	1,154,754	233,465	713,983	95,225	37,000	58,052	17,029
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	dollars...	2,542,609	34,432	9,800	...	1,850	14,000	8,782	...
Vegetables sold.....	dollars...	331,016	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....	dollars...	1,271,710	1,085,197	218,435	693,983	93,375	23,000	39,335	17,029
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	dollars...	4,159,594	35,165	5,230	20,000	...	...	9,935	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	dollars...	98,868,897	75,495	40,470	33,765	...	...	1,260	...
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	dollars...	5,096,442	1,260	...	...	...	...	1,260	...
Dairy products sold.....	dollars...	82,575,572	62,805	36,500	26,305	...	...	...	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	dollars...	10,386,843	11,430	3,970	7,460	...	...	...	...
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS									
Cattle and calves	farms reporting... number...	8,402 403,875	6 471	1 171	5 300	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	farms reporting... number...	8,266 252,996	6 188	1 88	5 100	...	...	...	...
Milk cows.....	farms reporting... number...	8,228 251,221	6 188	1 88	5 100	...	...	...	...
Heifers and heifer calves.....	farms reporting... number...	7,993 139,359	6 138	1 78	5 60	...	...	...	...
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....	farms reporting... number...	5,550 11,520	6 145	1 5	5 140	...	...	...	...
Farms reporting by number on hand:									
Cattle and calves—									
1 head.....	farms reporting...	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 4 head.....	farms reporting...	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 head.....	farms reporting...	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....	farms reporting...	841	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 49 head.....	farms reporting...	3,961	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 head.....	farms reporting...	2,658	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....	farms reporting...	550	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....	farms reporting...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—									
1 head.....	farms reporting...	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 9 head.....	farms reporting...	611	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....	farms reporting...	1,903	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....	farms reporting...	2,065	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....	farms reporting...	2,457	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....	farms reporting...	792	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....	farms reporting...	168	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....	farms reporting...	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—									
1 head.....	farms reporting...	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 9 head.....	farms reporting...	620	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....	farms reporting...	1,898	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....	farms reporting...	2,059	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....	farms reporting...	2,431	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....	farms reporting...	794	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....	farms reporting...	163	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....	farms reporting...	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting... number...	2,896 6,914	5 10	...	...	...	...	...	5 10
Hogs and pigs	farms reporting... number...	1,568 9,459	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Born since June 1.....	farms reporting... number...	601 4,313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Born before June 1.....	farms reporting... number...	1,170 5,146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep and lambs	farms reporting... number...	282 8,242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old	farms reporting... number...	189 3,048	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over	farms reporting... number...	277 5,194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ewes.....	farms reporting... number...	224 4,391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rams and wethers.....	farms reporting... number...	169 803	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....	farms reporting... number...	3,258 857,567	6 400	1 50	...	...	...	5 350	...
Livestock and livestock products sold:									
Cattle and calves sold alive.....	farms reporting... number... dollars...	8,280 204,025 9,851,864	6 147 11,430	1 62 3,970	5 85 7,460	...	...	...	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	farms reporting... number... dollars...	283 9,565 277,385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	farms reporting... number... dollars...	146 4,858 58,296	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹	farms reporting... pounds... dollars...	8,119 1,767,127,701 82,575,572	6 1,337,000 62,805	1 762,000 36,500	5 575,000 26,305	...	...	...	...
Chickens including broilers sold	farms reporting... dollars...	1,100 1,504,112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chicken eggs sold.....	farms reporting... dozens... dollars...	1,688 9,704,378 4,075,840	5 3,000 1,260	...	...	...	...	5 3,000 1,260	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Part 2 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ²Obtained by adding the individual hay crops harvested. ³Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines. See text. ⁴Does not include data for farms with less than 20 bushels

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL POULTRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959
Part 3 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	9,006	258	43	55	60	50	30	20
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	16.7	21.3	23.3	19.4	11.6	7.8
Land in farms.....acres.....	2,597,325	26,755	11,950	4,175	4,050	4,435	1,105	1,040
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	44.7	15.6	15.1	16.6	4.1	3.9
Average size of farm.....acres.....	288.4	103.7	277.9	75.9	67.5	88.7	36.8	52.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	22,957	19,255	37,813	16,525	23,740	14,000	9,583	7,800
Average per acre.....dollars.....	79.39	196.60	170.58	204.26	294.54	142.37	260.18	150.00
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	8,764	152	32	35	35	25	20	5
.....acres.....	696,588	4,900	2,360	935	990	365	245	5
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	192	46	1	15	10	5	10	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	336	35	5	5	10	10	5	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	685	30	5	10	...	10	5	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,905	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,322	20	10	...	10	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,868	16	11	5	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	4,679	86	21	20	10	25	5	5
.....acres.....	183,104	3,280	1,765	640	150	200	25	500
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,092	60	5	10	15	15	5	10
.....acres.....	27,659	1,800	500	295	470	425	40	70
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	370	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
.....acres.....	8,129	825	500	...	325	...	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	779	50	...	10	10	15	5	10
.....acres.....	19,530	975	295	145	425	40	5	70
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	5,633	46	16	10	10	5	5	...
.....acres.....	494,556	2,930	1,285	835	485	250	75	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	5,536	143	28	30	20	35	20	10
.....acres.....	657,624	10,493	5,223	1,155	705	2,695	290	425
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	6,046	66	11	10	25	10	10	...
.....acres.....	475,933	2,225	485	145	1,080	180	335	...
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	2,392	20	5	5	5	...	5	...
.....acres.....	56,530	285	125	20	30	...	110	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	1,780	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	691	15	5	5	...	...	5	...
.....acres.....	8,352	115	100	5	...	...	10	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	372	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	6,010	110	...	110	...	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	4,135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	4,171	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	8,984	253	38	55	60	50	30	20
Under 25 years.....number.....	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	1,081	35	5	5	15	5	...	5
35 to 44 years.....number.....	1,883	56	6	5	25	10	10	...
45 to 54 years.....number.....	2,569	40	10	10	5	5	10	...
55 to 64 years.....number.....	2,176	106	16	35	10	25	5	15
65 or more years.....number.....	1,097	16	1	...	5	5	5	...
Average age.....years.....	49.7	50.1	49.9	53.6	43.8	52.4	51.2	52.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators--								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	3,258	105	15	10	20	30	20	10
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	1,794	45	15	...	10	5	5	10
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	487	30	...	5	5	10	10	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	977	30	...	5	5	15	5	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,046	40	...	5	5	20	5	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	1,826	75	10	10	10	20	20	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	783	30	...	5	10	10	5	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	5,748	153	28	45	40	20	10	10
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,093	30	5	5	10	...	5	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	1,980	67	2	15	20	15	10	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	245	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	125	75	5	15	20	20	5	10
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	240	40	5	10	5	5	15	...
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	230	35	...	10	10	5	5	5
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	370	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	930	25	5	5	5	5	5	...
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	1,081	31	1	5	15	5	...	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	1,140	25	10	10	...	5	...	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	851	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	3,001	16	11	...	...	5	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	883	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	133	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL POULTRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Part 3 of 6

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	5,576	223	33	45	50	50	25	20
Part owners.....number...	3,011	25	5	10	5	...	5	...
All tenants.....number...	317	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Cash tenants.....number...	157	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	5,576	223	33	45	50	50	25	20
Part owners.....number...	3,011	25	5	10	5	...	5	...
All tenants.....number...	317	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operator:								
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	403	16	11	5	...	...	...	...
.....number...	421	16	11	5	...	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up halers.....farms reporting...	4,966	26	16	...	5	5	...	...
.....number...	5,031	26	16	...	5	5	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,928	16	11	...	5	...	...	...
.....number...	2,063	16	11	...	5	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	6,280	158	33	35	35	30	20	5
.....number...	8,441	186	46	45	35	35	20	5
Tractors.....farms reporting...	8,237	183	33	55	40	20	20	15
.....number...	16,049	261	56	70	55	25	35	20
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	8,132	143	28	45	30	15	15	10
.....number...	14,997	185	50	45	40	20	20	10
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	3,464	106	11	45	20	10	10	10
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,145	32	12	...	10	5	5	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,080	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	8,056	137	27	40	30	15	15	10
.....number...	13,928	169	49	40	40	15	15	10
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,018	16	1	5	...	5	5	...
.....number...	1,069	16	1	5	...	5	5	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	998	66	6	25	15	5	10	5
.....number...	1,052	76	6	25	15	5	15	10
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	7,972	238	38	55	50	45	30	20
.....number...	10,121	285	40	60	70	50	30	35
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	8,760	248	38	55	60	45	30	20
Telephone.....farms reporting...	7,737	258	43	55	60	50	30	20
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	5,751	182	37	40	55	25	10	15
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	8,064	46	16	5	15	5	5	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	8,146	51	16	5	15	10	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	447	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,155	87	27	35	20	5	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	3,551	166	36	25	40	30	25	10
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	3,789	70	5	25	20	10	5	5
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,651	22	2	5	...	10	...	5
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	543	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,108	17	2	5	...	10	...	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	572	12	2	5	...	5	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	99	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,410	103	33	30	25	15	...	...
.....persons...	5,551	207	107	90	25	25	...	...
Regular hired workers (employed 180 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,700	78	28	20	25	5	...	...
.....persons...	4,069	125	65	30	25	5	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,907	56	16	10	25	5	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	559	15	5	10	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	44	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,645	248	38	55	60	45	30	20
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	284	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	77	10	5	...	...	5	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	6,850	76	21	...	20	10	15	10
.....acres on which used...	289,994	2,192	1,752	...	260	80	70	30
.....tons...	61,028	522	438	...	40	11	27	6
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,835	76	21	...	20	10	15	10
.....tons...	60,835	522	438	...	40	11	27	6
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	6,019	61	21	...	20	5	10	5
.....acres...	200,569	1,635	1,210	...	260	75	65	25
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,994	61	21	...	20	5	10	5
.....tons...	39,936	381	301	...	40	10	25	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,736	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	28,201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,735	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	5,074	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	3,176	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	38,912	140	140	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,170	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	9,099	22	22	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats.....farms reporting...	777	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	11,809	272	272	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	777	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	2,396	94	94	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	371	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	2,387	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	371	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	2,525	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	518	20	5	...	...	5	5	5
.....acres...	7,916	140	125	...	...	5	5	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	518	20	5	...	...	5	5	5
.....tons...	1,845	24	20	...	...	1	2	1
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining material used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,268	46	11	15	10	...	5	5
.....acres limed...	67,815	825	465	185	125	...	25	25
.....tons...	93,938	905	570	175	100	...	50	10
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	8,996	258	43	55	60	50	30	20
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	8,712	258	43	55	60	50	30	20
.....dollars...	32,591,892	3,868,550	1,758,925	973,870	737,815	269,420	110,020	18,500
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,209	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,800	15	...	5	...	5	5	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,806	35	...	...	5	10	15	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,821	193	43	50	55	35	10	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,717	228	43	45	55	30	30	...
.....dollars...	5,199,264	666,570	208,260	196,960	189,255	54,795	16,900	400
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	2,282	100	5	...	30	35	25	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	851	40	5	15	5	10	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	372	46	21	15	10	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	159	21	1	10	5	5	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	53	21	11	5	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	3,997	75	10	25	20	10	10	...
.....dollars...	968,503	8,445	1,460	2,310	2,275	400	2,000	...
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,398	60	...	20	20	10	...	...
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,529	15	...	5	...	...	10	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	6,111	162	42	35	35	30	15	5
.....dollars...	10,607,241	356,275	221,420	67,495	56,005	4,780	6,325	250
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	1,348	40	...	5	5	15	10	5
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,077	15	...	...	...	15	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	952	15	...	5	10	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,393	30	10	10	5	...	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	913	50	20	15	15	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	281	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	113	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	5,445	66	11	15	15	10	10	5
.....dollars...	949,516	8,415	6,320	1,020	145	625	230	75
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,484	45	...	10	15	5	10	5
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	2,709	16	6	5	...	5	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	74	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	8,790	243	43	55	60	45	25	15
.....dollars...	4,102,909	77,145	36,015	10,115	16,745	8,295	5,000	975
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,066	85	...	20	15	10	10	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	4,668	122	22	35	15	30	15	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,199	26	11	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	845	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL POULTRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	107,173,786	5,423,448	2,494,451	1,449,052	934,355	401,615	126,910	17,065
.....average per farm, dollars...	11,900	21,021	58,010	26,346	15,573	8,032	4,230	853
All crops sold.....dollars...	8,304,929	111,925	67,145	13,743	12,651	10,842	6,002	1,542
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	2,542,609	63,306	37,141	7,203	12,609	1,167	5,077	109
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	331,016	2,245	545	...	...	500	575	625
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,271,710	1,697	...	185	42	775	350	345
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	4,159,594	44,677	29,459	6,355	...	8,400	...	463
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	98,868,857	5,311,523	2,427,306	1,435,309	921,704	390,773	120,908	15,523
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	5,906,442	4,887,942	2,069,488	1,407,379	902,365	387,679	109,123	11,908
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	82,575,572	345,573	314,548	12,000	9,850	...	8,965	210
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	10,386,843	78,008	43,270	15,930	9,489	3,094	2,820	3,405
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	8,402	101	21	25	25	20	10	...
.....number...	403,875	1,860	960	195	445	150	110	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	8,266	86	21	20	25	10	10	...
.....number...	252,996	1,018	628	115	220	10	45	...
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	8,228	76	21	20	20	5	10	...
.....number...	251,221	998	628	115	205	5	45	...
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	7,993	86	16	15	25	20	10	...
.....number...	139,359	730	325	65	200	75	65	...
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	5,550	51	6	15	20	10	...	...
.....number...	11,520	112	7	15	25	65	...	...
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	56	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	137	30	5	15	...	10	...	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	195	25	...	...	15	5	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	841	15	...	...	5	5	...	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,961	15	5	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,658	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	142	25	5	10	...	10	...	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	611	35	...	...	20	...	10	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,903	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,065	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,457	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	792	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	137	20	5	10	...	5	...	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	620	30	...	5	15	...	10	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,898	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,059	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,431	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	794	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	2,896	36	6	10	10	5	...	5
.....number...	6,914	67	22	20	10	5	...	10
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,568	36	11	15	...	...	10	...
.....number...	9,459	232	22	180	...	...	30	...
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	601	16	6	10	...	...	...	...
.....number...	4,313	122	12	110	...	...	...	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,170	25	5	10	...	...	10	...
.....number...	5,146	110	10	70	...	...	30	...
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	282	30	10	5	5	5	...	5
.....number...	8,242	590	185	5	5	40	...	355
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	189	15	5	...	...	5	...	5
.....number...	3,048	240	70	...	...	20	...	150
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	277	30	10	5	5	5	...	5
.....number...	5,194	350	115	5	5	20	...	205
Ewes.....farms reporting...	224	30	10	5	5	5	...	5
.....number...	4,391	325	95	5	5	20	...	200
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	169	10	5	...	...	...	...	5
.....number...	803	25	20	...	...	...	...	5
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	3,258	228	33	50	50	50	30	15
.....number...	857,567	619,590	235,700	197,955	122,295	48,540	13,350	1,750
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	8,280	66	16	5	25	5	10	5
.....number...	204,025	955	625	100	165	15	40	10
.....dollars...	9,851,864	61,560	42,715	3,460	9,225	2,650	2,385	1,125
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	283	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
.....number...	9,565	445	...	430	...	...	15	...
.....dollars...	277,385	12,905	...	12,470	...	...	435	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	146	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
.....number...	4,858	180	...	...	...	30	...	150
.....dollars...	58,296	2,160	...	...	...	360	...	1,800
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	8,119	36	16	5	5	...	5	5
.....pounds...	1,767,127,701	7,545,383	6,877,773	273,750	197,500	...	193,350	3,010
.....dollars...	82,575,572	345,573	314,548	12,000	9,850	...	8,965	210
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	1,100	233	38	50	55	50	25	15
.....dollars...	1,504,112	1,359,007	619,742	355,430	279,052	98,425	4,990	1,368
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	1,688	213	33	45	50	45	25	15
.....dozens...	9,704,378	7,695,082	2,916,062	2,504,640	1,365,030	688,700	208,650	12,000
.....dollars...	4,075,840	3,231,935	1,224,746	1,051,949	573,313	289,254	87,633	5,040

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL POULTRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 3 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	231	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
number of litters...	1,420	95	...	95	...	...	...	...
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	10	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	182	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
number of litters...	519	25	...	25	...	...	...	...
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	198	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
number of litters...	901	70	...	70	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	3,859	21	6	5	5	...	5	...
acres...	46,285	210	140	40	25	...	5	...
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	2,315	15	...	5	5	...	5	...
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	1,202	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	287	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	40,089	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	9,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	43	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	766	235	125	110	...	...	...	...
bushels...	13,300	4,750	2,250	2,500	...	...	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	16	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
bushels...	10,400	4,750	2,250	2,500	...	...	...	...
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	1,135	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	15,923	302	302	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	805,228	22,000	22,000	...	...	...	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	163	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	100,555	20,250	20,250	...	...	...	...	...
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	3,230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops, excluding sorghum and soybean hay:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres ² ...	628,872	4,030	1,765	775	920	340	230	...
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	2,666	30	5	...	5	5	15	...
acres...	85,622	465	305	...	40	25	95	...
tons...	173,886	1,050	750	...	95	25	180	...
Sales...farms reporting...	124	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
tons...	9,190	95	...	...	...	25	70	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	7,280	101	26	25	25	15	10	...
acres...	358,436	2,680	1,235	685	390	235	135	...
tons...	587,698	3,880	2,070	605	690	290	225	...
Sales...farms reporting...	568	30	15	5	5	...	5	...
tons...	21,062	685	435	50	125	...	75	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	2,626	15	5	5	...	5	...	...
acres...	20,463	125	75	30	...	20	...	...
tons...	38,115	310	200	100	...	10	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	3,346	36	6	10	10	10	...	...
acres...	134,150	525	65	60	340	60	...	...
tons...	173,152	825	100	70	540	115	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	224	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons...	5,285	375	...	...	375	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	1,587	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	30,201	235	85	...	150	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	184,753	1,375	125	...	1,250	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale...farms reporting...	1,928	56	11	15	5	5	15	5
acres...	2,857	8	1	3	2	2	1	1
bushels...	982,775	1,930	360	870	90	200	320	90
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting...	246	25	5	...	...	5	10	5
Sales...dollars...	331,016	2,245	545	...	...	500	575	625
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees...farms reporting...	359	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
acres...	3,971	65	...	10	40	15	...	...

² Reported in small fractions.

³ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

⁴ Obtained by adding the individual hay crops.

⁵ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL DAIRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF
FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	9,006	7,833	162	867	2,531	2,676	1,332	265
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	2.1	11.1	32.3	34.2	17.0	3.4
Land in farms.....acres.....	2,597,325	2,354,448	146,335	419,504	853,482	655,537	236,555	42,835
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	6.2	17.8	36.2	27.8	10.0	1.8
Average size of farm.....acres.....	288.4	300.6	904.5	483.9	337.2	245.0	177.6	161.6
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	22,957	23,532	85,520	45,449	26,278	16,732	12,258	8,787
Average per acre.....dollars.....	79.39	78.01	94.76	94.82	78.14	68.18	68.10	53.81
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	8,764	7,783	162	867	2,526	2,656	1,312	260
.....acres.....	696,588	650,368	42,728	126,533	251,444	161,055	59,753	8,855
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	192	45	...	...	...	...	30	15
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	336	185	...	...	10	55	85	35
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	685	515	...	...	35	195	210	75
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,905	1,723	...	20	240	851	542	70
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,322	3,095	16	206	1,169	1,279	365	60
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,868	1,788	64	463	920	266	70	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	428	406	63	172	151	10	10	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	26	24	17	6	1	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	4,679	4,309	103	628	1,544	1,303	616	115
.....acres.....	183,104	170,777	10,056	37,365	62,107	38,919	18,635	3,695
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,092	820	27	121	289	222	126	35
.....acres.....	27,659	18,844	1,686	3,786	7,014	3,625	2,043	690
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	370	263	8	46	103	60	31	15
.....acres.....	8,129	4,144	438	1,043	1,655	635	163	210
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	779	599	25	85	212	162	95	20
.....acres.....	19,530	14,700	1,248	2,743	5,359	2,990	1,880	480
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	5,633	5,237	81	526	1,770	1,915	805	140
.....acres.....	494,556	461,648	16,964	67,923	150,604	165,462	52,930	7,765
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	5,536	4,763	134	583	1,629	1,550	702	165
.....acres.....	657,624	547,102	41,364	96,152	191,051	149,237	56,408	12,890
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	6,046	5,566	145	630	1,836	1,934	846	175
.....acres.....	475,933	450,613	28,188	78,150	171,142	124,650	40,618	7,865
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	2,392	2,266	95	338	913	705	185	30
.....acres.....	56,530	53,335	6,506	15,180	19,405	10,004	1,745	495
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	58	52	11	10	20	6	5	...
.....acres.....	1,780	1,320	285	325	460	50	200	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	691	623	17	82	294	160	70	...
.....acres.....	8,352	7,566	751	1,885	3,510	1,040	380	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	372	355	2	71	181	70	21	10
.....acres.....	6,010	5,305	24	1,662	2,806	480	293	40
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	178	171	15	51	70	30	5	...
.....acres.....	4,135	3,970	1,173	1,172	1,305	310	10	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	114	102	6	35	41	15	...	5
.....acres.....	4,171	3,930	200	1,110	2,065	525	...	30
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	8,984	7,816	162	866	2,530	2,671	1,322	265
Under 25 years.....number.....	178	162	1	20	36	50	40	15
25 to 34 years.....number.....	1,081	989	18	109	421	276	135	30
35 to 44 years.....number.....	1,883	1,714	34	235	658	481	286	20
45 to 54 years.....number.....	2,569	2,252	57	246	676	903	300	70
55 to 64 years.....number.....	2,176	1,785	32	189	550	584	300	130
65 or more years.....number.....	1,097	914	20	67	189	377	261	...
Average age.....years.....	49.7	49.2	50.1	47.8	47.2	50.5	51.2	50.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	3,258	2,710	55	223	789	897	641	105
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	1,794	1,620	37	154	517	537	270	105
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	487	374	16	22	101	115	120	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	977	716	2	47	171	245	251	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,046	868	12	54	241	285	236	40
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	1,826	1,465	51	151	467	436	305	55
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	783	471	...	25	66	155	225	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	5,748	5,123	107	644	1,742	1,779	691	160
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,093	986	22	91	267	436	135	35
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	1,980	1,686	51	208	429	677	281	40
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	245	178	2	5	35	56	80	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	240	120	...	...	...	15	75	30
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	230	160	...	...	...	55	80	25
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	370	270	...	...	...	80	130	35
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	930	795	...	...	...	385	285	30
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	1,081	920	...	15	225	415	220	45
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	1,140	1,005	...	30	305	430	195	45
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	851	796	5	70	310	295	101	15
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	3,001	2,825	35	440	1,210	875	230	35
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	883	816	81	265	335	115	15	5
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	133	108	28	45	24	10	1	...
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	22	18	13	2	2	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL DAIRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF
 FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
 Part 4 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	5,576	4,670	58	446	1,454	1,581	896	235
Part owners.....number...	3,011	2,791	92	353	986	965	365	30
All tenants.....number...	317	297	...	20	86	120	71	...
Cash tenants.....number...	157	142	...	15	31	60	36	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	25	25	...	...	15	5	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	65	65	...	5	20	35	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	65	60	...	...	20	15	25	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	5,576	4,670	58	446	1,454	1,581	896	235
Part owners.....number...	3,011	2,791	92	353	986	965	365	30
All tenants.....number...	317	297	...	20	86	120	71	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	403	370	35	98	171	61	5	...
.....number...	421	388	43	103	176	61	5	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	72	67	6	6	30	25	...	...
.....number...	72	67	6	6	30	25	...	...
Pick-up halers.....farms reporting...	4,966	4,703	150	728	1,977	1,453	350	45
.....number...	5,031	4,767	167	763	1,983	1,499	350	45
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,928	1,862	138	619	837	238	20	10
.....number...	2,063	1,990	173	657	892	238	20	10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	6,280	5,578	152	806	2,025	1,739	741	115
.....number...	8,441	7,454	443	1,376	2,666	2,043	806	120
Tractors.....farms reporting...	8,237	7,374	161	857	2,479	2,536	1,126	215
.....number...	16,049	14,625	724	2,482	5,475	4,188	1,496	260
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	8,132	7,349	161	857	2,474	2,526	1,116	215
.....number...	14,997	13,774	691	2,320	5,157	3,920	1,431	255
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	3,464	2,955	...	60	548	1,341	831	175
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,145	2,981	18	369	1,297	1,002	255	40
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,080	1,002	35	255	525	157	30	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	313	293	53	129	85	26	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	130	118	55	44	19	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	8,056	7,309	161	857	2,464	2,516	1,101	210
.....number...	13,928	12,887	638	2,134	4,802	3,722	1,346	245
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,018	863	49	179	342	198	85	10
.....number...	1,069	887	53	186	355	198	85	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	998	817	30	162	303	252	65	5
.....number...	1,052	851	33	162	318	268	65	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	7,972	6,960	156	839	2,349	2,324	1,082	210
.....number...	10,121	8,814	387	1,230	2,973	2,772	1,217	235
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	8,760	7,657	162	867	2,510	2,596	1,267	255
Telephone.....farms reporting...	7,737	6,736	160	840	2,295	2,234	1,052	155
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	5,751	5,104	134	707	1,870	1,628	660	105
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	8,064	7,627	162	862	2,521	2,635	1,227	220
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	8,146	7,721	160	862	2,511	2,646	1,302	240
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	447	426	46	159	161	55	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,155	4,824	150	788	1,993	1,468	390	35
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	3,551	2,951	99	389	1,013	879	506	65
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	3,789	3,447	56	374	1,162	1,195	535	125
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,651	1,420	7	104	351	602	281	75
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	543	470	6	33	116	200	90	25
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,108	950	1	71	235	402	191	50
1 mile.....farms reporting...	385	355	1	26	88	150	60	30
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	572	485	...	39	119	191	116	20
4 miles.....farms reporting...	99	78	...	5	17	51	5	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	52	32	...	1	11	10	10	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,410	3,083	160	739	1,346	636	197	5
.....persons...	5,551	4,746	651	1,317	1,816	735	222	5
Regular hired workers (employed 160 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,700	2,461	145	697	1,072	460	122	5
.....persons...	4,069	3,634	526	1,073	1,386	507	137	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,907	1,755	44	379	802	413	112	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	559	502	30	175	245	47	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	180	175	43	103	24	...	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	44	19	19	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	10	9	...	1	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,645	7,556	151	819	2,453	2,586	1,287	260
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	284	220	11	42	72	60	35	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	77	57	...	6	6	30	10	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL DAIRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM.—CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	6,850	6,319	162	833	2,356	2,123	770	75
acres on which used.....	289,994	272,333	30,007	71,705	107,290	51,206	10,885	1,240
tons.....	61,028	55,608	6,072	15,168	21,491	10,276	2,455	146
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,835	6,304	162	833	2,351	2,113	770	75
tons.....	60,835	55,431	6,023	15,162	21,447	10,199	2,454	146
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	109	102	27	10	35	25	5	...
tons.....	193	177	49	6	44	77	1	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	6,019	5,641	161	782	2,165	1,843	635	55
acres.....	200,569	190,728	20,988	47,423	75,121	37,531	8,495	1,170
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,994	5,616	161	782	2,155	1,828	635	55
tons.....	39,936	38,000	3,957	9,952	14,545	7,563	1,859	124
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	67	65	5	5	30	20	5	...
tons.....	134	130	15	5	42	67	1	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,736	1,681	68	299	712	482	120	...
acres.....	28,201	27,659	2,887	8,804	9,445	5,583	940	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,735	1,680	67	299	712	482	120	...
tons.....	5,074	4,939	478	1,515	1,852	862	232	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....	3	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	3,176	3,092	135	573	1,291	878	200	15
acres.....	38,912	38,094	4,728	10,877	15,092	6,237	1,105	55
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,170	3,086	134	573	1,291	873	200	15
tons.....	9,059	8,839	1,234	2,685	3,332	1,323	248	17
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	37	36	26	...	5	5	...	...
tons.....	45	43	32	...	1	10	...	...
Oats.....farms reporting...	777	750	39	205	366	125	15	...
acres.....	11,809	11,257	1,081	3,669	5,472	950	85	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	777	750	39	205	366	125	15	...
tons.....	2,396	2,254	231	632	1,141	212	38	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	371	311	9	32	80	125	50	15
acres.....	2,587	402	59	43	110	130	45	15
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	371	311	9	32	80	125	50	15
tons.....	2,525	259	55	30	76	69	24	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	518	405	16	77	147	110	55	...
acres.....	7,916	4,193	264	889	2,050	775	215	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	518	405	16	77	147	110	55	...
tons.....	1,845	1,140	68	348	501	170	53	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,268	4,020	151	607	1,576	1,231	430	25
acres limed.....	67,815	63,432	5,921	14,810	23,470	15,336	3,720	175
tons.....	93,938	89,531	8,982	20,582	34,937	20,705	4,060	265
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	8,996	7,828	162	867	2,531	2,671	1,332	265
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	8,712	7,818	162	867	2,531	2,666	1,327	265
dollars.....	32,591,892	28,097,447	2,522,861	6,786,351	10,273,834	6,574,151	1,719,510	220,740
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	76	16	1	...	...	5	10	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,209	827	...	5	40	125	477	180
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,800	1,643	1	11	154	767	635	75
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,806	3,723	11	142	1,657	1,698	205	10
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,821	1,609	149	709	680	71	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,717	3,161	110	425	1,122	999	425	80
dollars.....	5,199,264	4,011,517	468,985	1,044,170	1,296,587	815,190	293,465	93,120
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	2,282	1,961	44	192	639	701	335	50
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	851	744	23	95	323	233	60	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	372	311	16	75	125	55	25	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	159	125	12	58	35	10	5	5
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	53	20	15	5	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	3,997	3,598	80	462	1,158	1,171	637	90
dollars.....	968,503	831,185	31,449	201,319	261,564	218,859	107,579	10,415
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,398	2,130	35	225	650	723	422	75
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,529	1,411	41	216	486	443	210	15
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	70	57	4	21	22	5	5	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	6,111	5,449	161	836	2,113	1,672	592	75
dollars.....	10,607,241	9,091,008	1,650,872	2,918,827	3,161,762	1,122,032	233,560	3,955
Under \$300.....farms reporting...	1,348	1,172	...	35	251	525	291	70
\$300 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,077	967	1	42	307	456	156	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	952	856	...	62	423	291	80	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,393	1,295	20	190	691	334	60	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	913	798	16	321	395	61	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	281	247	55	153	34	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	113	100	56	33	11	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	32	12	11	...	1	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	5,445	5,025	139	616	1,808	1,686	671	105
dollars.....	949,516	772,137	77,240	167,720	310,868	173,564	40,720	2,025
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,484	2,229	5	78	482	1,013	546	105
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	2,709	2,603	71	475	1,264	668	125	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	178	161	48	51	62	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	74	32	15	12	...	5	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	8,790	7,727	162	867	2,520	2,621	1,297	260
dollars.....	4,102,909	3,754,060	295,762	791,367	1,435,983	899,463	293,030	38,455
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,066	678	...	...	36	190	332	120
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	4,668	4,184	5	167	1,153	1,879	840	140
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,199	2,063	32	400	1,058	465	110	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	845	789	120	295	272	87	15	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	12	11	5	...	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL DAIRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	107,173,786	94,783,317	9,856,834	23,084,727	36,064,778	20,059,207	5,207,950	509,821
..... average per farm, dollars...	11,900	12,101	60,845	26,626	14,249	7,496	3,910	1,924
All crops sold..... dollars...	8,304,929	3,764,676	317,151	785,862	1,519,790	873,736	234,178	33,959
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	2,542,609	733,225	128,357	226,061	255,036	101,048	16,913	5,810
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	331,016	67,433	17,010	25,310	9,078	13,235	2,265	535
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	1,271,710	142,415	3,517	48,212	73,886	11,547	4,912	341
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	4,159,594	2,821,603	168,267	486,279	1,181,790	747,906	210,088	27,273
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	98,868,857	91,018,641	9,539,683	22,298,865	34,544,988	19,185,471	4,973,772	475,862
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	5,906,442	929,757	71,207	320,190	231,650	253,962	43,444	9,304
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	82,575,572	81,524,820	8,237,212	19,808,233	31,383,683	17,207,542	4,469,040	419,110
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	10,386,843	8,564,064	1,231,264	2,170,442	2,929,655	1,723,967	461,288	47,448
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	8,402	7,813	162	867	2,526	2,666	1,327	265
..... number...	403,875	393,650	28,777	81,706	149,626	98,454	30,392	4,695
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	8,266	7,803	162	867	2,526	2,656	1,327	265
..... number...	252,996	248,782	18,969	50,962	94,385	62,224	19,307	2,935
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	8,228	7,803	162	867	2,526	2,656	1,327	265
..... number...	251,221	247,596	18,949	50,638	94,003	61,964	19,227	2,815
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	7,993	7,486	156	851	2,481	2,576	1,197	225
..... number...	139,359	134,220	8,996	28,611	51,899	33,300	9,869	1,545
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	5,550	5,250	144	729	1,772	1,744	736	125
..... number...	11,520	10,648	812	2,133	3,342	2,930	1,216	215
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	56	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	137	20	...	...	...	...	...	20
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	195	90	...	...	...	15	50	25
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	841	700	5	...	10	105	455	125
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	3,961	3,825	10	21	767	2,140	807	80
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	2,658	2,629	10	534	1,656	404	15	10
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	550	540	133	312	93	2	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	142	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	611	415	...	...	5	50	250	110
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,903	1,830	5	...	50	784	881	110
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	2,065	2,026	5	25	522	1,278	176	20
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,457	2,445	10	267	1,601	537	20	10
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	792	778	23	431	317	7	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	168	167	36	106	25	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	128	127	83	38	6	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	137	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	620	435	...	...	5	55	260	115
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,898	1,836	5	...	56	794	876	105
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	2,059	2,025	5	25	541	1,263	171	20
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,431	2,420	10	267	1,576	537	20	10
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	794	785	23	438	317	7	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	163	162	36	101	25	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	126	125	83	36	6	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	2,896	2,553	65	284	810	883	406	105
..... number...	6,914	5,756	270	790	1,983	1,759	734	220
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	1,568	1,381	29	189	431	422	245	65
..... number...	9,459	5,765	1,442	1,239	1,171	1,143	500	270
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	601	498	27	71	160	160	70	20
..... number...	4,313	2,627	784	638	430	530	140	105
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	1,170	1,020	26	161	311	287	185	50
..... number...	5,146	3,138	658	601	741	613	360	165
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	282	210	8	26	64	57	25	30
..... number...	8,242	4,398	1,013	718	1,390	697	455	125
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	189	133	7	24	42	30	10	20
..... number...	3,048	1,484	315	219	685	195	45	25
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	277	205	8	26	64	52	25	30
..... number...	5,194	2,914	698	499	705	502	410	100
Ewes..... farms reporting...	224	157	7	20	43	37	20	30
..... number...	4,391	2,518	538	480	643	387	390	80
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	169	122	6	14	37	30	15	20
..... number...	803	396	160	19	62	115	20	20
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	3,258	2,786	45	287	836	992	506	120
..... number...	857,567	213,329	16,693	55,190	56,384	60,885	19,267	4,910
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	8,280	7,738	162	867	2,521	2,651	1,307	230
..... number...	204,025	192,643	16,263	42,171	71,971	47,515	13,333	1,390
..... dollars...	9,851,864	8,280,615	1,170,137	2,136,108	2,815,011	1,667,074	446,060	46,205
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	283	196	14	46	55	41	35	5
..... number...	9,565	5,385	1,622	770	1,610	1,188	185	10
..... dollars...	277,385	156,165	47,038	22,330	46,690	34,452	5,365	290
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	146	99	13	18	37	16	5	10
..... number...	4,858	1,899	740	200	635	204	95	25
..... dollars...	58,296	22,788	8,880	2,400	7,620	2,448	1,140	300
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	8,119	7,833	162	867	2,531	2,676	1,332	265
..... pounds ..	1,767,127,701	1,743,966,526	163,168,431	421,946,423	677,475,655	372,747,122	98,183,802	10,445,093
..... dollars...	82,575,572	81,524,820	8,237,212	19,808,233	31,383,683	17,207,542	4,469,040	419,110
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	1,100	800	23	118	247	307	85	20
..... dollars...	1,504,112	133,585	7,632	33,092	66,674	22,684	2,621	882
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	1,688	1,337	34	163	415	495	195	35
..... dozens...	9,704,378	1,831,411	151,370	682,830	343,420	539,781	93,960	20,050
..... dollars...	4,075,840	769,192	63,575	286,788	144,236	226,708	39,463	8,422

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL DAIRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF
FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	231	154	9	44	50	36	10	5
number of litters.....	1,420	593	75	172	135	156	30	25
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	103	78	3	14	35	21	5	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	106	70	5	30	15	10	5	5
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	10	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	6	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	182	117	9	38	35	20	10	5
number of litters.....	519	254	36	83	70	35	20	10
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	198	121	6	39	35	31	5	5
number of litters.....	901	339	39	89	65	121	10	15
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	3,859	3,726	143	611	1,464	1,158	300	50
acres.....	46,285	45,228	5,144	11,816	17,910	8,478	1,660	220
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	2,315	2,204	6	105	771	992	285	45
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,202	1,187	39	330	617	161	15	5
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	287	280	56	143	76	5	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	47	47	40	7	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	7	7	1	6	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	102	80	7	23	25	10	10	5
acres.....	500	362	54	103	135	15	40	15
busheles.....	40,089	29,679	4,554	7,325	13,225	825	2,750	1,000
Sales.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
busheles.....	9,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	43	33	7	5	11	10	...	...
acres.....	766	531	73	25	388	45	...	...
busheles.....	13,300	8,550	2,830	450	4,400	870	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	16	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
busheles.....	10,400	5,650	2,150	...	3,500	...	...	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,135	1,068	43	238	482	235	65	5
acres.....	15,923	15,131	1,511	4,426	6,334	2,265	545	50
busheles.....	805,228	764,053	67,838	244,730	320,085	102,525	25,725	3,150
Sales.....farms reporting...	163	123	7	16	70	25	5	...
busheles.....	100,555	67,190	7,725	12,255	37,610	8,100	1,500	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	15	15	...	...	15	...	...	...
acres.....	115	115	...	...	115	...	...	...
busheles.....	3,230	3,230	...	...	3,230	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
busheles.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops, excluding sorghum and soybean hay:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres ² ...	628,872	589,940	35,928	111,597	225,670	150,717	57,613	8,415
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	2,666	2,492	102	446	1,040	648	221	35
acres.....	85,622	79,654	8,197	21,468	33,314	12,867	3,478	330
tons.....	173,886	162,651	20,611	47,525	63,795	24,370	5,780	570
Sales.....farms reporting...	124	82	17	13	26	...	...	...
tons.....	9,190	3,100	1,625	450	1,025	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	7,280	6,673	140	691	2,204	2,386	1,082	170
acres.....	358,436	337,056	17,110	53,714	132,125	93,475	36,527	4,105
tons.....	587,698	558,071	34,733	101,516	221,233	145,149	49,900	5,540
Sales.....farms reporting...	568	260	8	61	90	71	15	15
tons.....	21,062	9,019	375	3,435	3,775	1,294	65	75
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,626	2,516	38	237	842	958	391	50
acres.....	20,463	19,745	793	2,872	7,977	5,830	2,142	130
tons.....	38,115	37,002	1,786	6,932	14,541	10,028	3,395	320
Sales.....farms reporting...	35	20	...	5	10	5	...	...
tons.....	275	110	...	50	40	20	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	3,346	3,032	68	359	957	1,046	467	135
acres.....	134,150	124,075	6,206	21,620	41,679	35,390	15,330	3,850
tons.....	173,152	162,534	13,116	33,620	55,062	41,261	15,495	3,980
Sales.....farms reporting...	224	102	7	30	20	40	...	5
tons.....	5,285	1,570	175	550	195	625	...	25
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	1,587	1,549	85	423	716	300	25	...
acres.....	30,201	29,410	3,622	11,923	10,575	3,155	135	...
tons, green weight.....	184,753	179,168	23,182	72,483	65,403	17,205	895	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,928	1,649	18	100	393	678	355	105
acres ³	2,857	623	21	42	167	275	100	18
busheles.....	982,775	91,517	4,812	10,775	28,915	33,475	10,970	2,570
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	246	153	1	41	31	60	15	5
dollars.....	331,016	67,433	17,010	25,310	9,078	13,235	2,265	535
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	359	255	7	47	96	75	20	10
acres.....	3,971	829	17	187	446	86	83	10

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Obtained by adding the individual hay crops.³Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK FARMS OTHER THAN POULTRY
AND DAIRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	9,006	392	6	6	48	82	130	120
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	1.5	1.5	12.2	20.9	33.2	30.6
Land in farms.....acres.....	2,597,325	87,396	6,300	1,688	14,215	17,003	29,530	18,660
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	7.2	1.9	16.3	19.5	33.8	21.4
Average size of farm.....acres.....	288.4	222.9	1,050.0	281.3	296.1	207.4	227.2	155.5
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	22,957	17,517	34,500	13,225	29,407	17,136	18,326	11,005
Average per acre.....dollars.....	79.39	81.03	32.86	47.01	94.97	78.90	108.77	62.49
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	8,764	332	6	6	48	62	100	110
.....acres.....	696,588	14,413	723	370	3,295	2,900	3,790	3,335
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	192	20	...	...	5	...	...	10
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	336	70	...	...	...	10	30	30
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	685	40	...	...	5	5	15	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,905	91	...	5	...	21	35	30
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,322	77	...	...	27	15	10	25
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,868	32	6	...	11	5	10	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	428	2	...	1	...	1	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	4,679	158	5	1	16	21	60	55
.....acres.....	183,104	4,900	100	290	710	900	1,025	1,875
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,092	65	...	...	10	10	30	15
.....acres.....	27,659	2,285	...	...	755	230	1,020	280
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	370	35	...	...	5	...	20	10
.....acres.....	8,129	1,490	...	...	565	...	790	35
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	779	35	...	...	5	10	10	10
.....acres.....	19,530	795	...	...	90	230	230	245
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	5,633	180	6	1	13	20	55	85
.....acres.....	494,556	13,556	620	291	2,050	1,020	4,625	4,950
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	5,536	262	6	6	38	47	85	80
.....acres.....	657,624	37,977	3,100	715	4,953	6,864	16,000	6,345
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	6,046	200	6	...	37	67	60	30
.....acres.....	475,933	11,677	1,732	...	2,042	4,663	2,355	885
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	2,392	64	6	...	11	22	20	5
.....acres.....	56,530	2,030	200	...	87	1,333	330	80
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	1,780	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	691	10	5	...	...	...	5	...
.....acres.....	8,352	50	40	...	...	...	10	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	372	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
.....acres.....	6,010	60	50	...	...	10	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	4,135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	114	6	...	...	...	1	5	...
.....acres.....	4,171	38	...	...	...	8	30	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	8,984	392	6	6	48	82	130	120
Under 25 years.....number.....	178	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	1,081	26	5	...	6	...	5	10
35 to 44 years.....number.....	1,883	45	...	...	...	15	25	5
45 to 54 years.....number.....	2,569	132	1	5	15	26	45	40
55 to 64 years.....number.....	2,176	111	...	...	11	25	10	65
65 or more years.....number.....	1,097	68	...	1	16	11	40	...
Average age.....years.....	49.7	52.9	36.3	55.7	55.4	50.7	52.4	54.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	3,258	187	6	5	25	51	80	20
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	1,794	46	1	...	5	...	20	20
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	487	45	...	...	5	20	20	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	977	96	5	5	15	31	40	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,046	55	...	...	10	30	10	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	1,826	147	6	...	25	46	65	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	783	121	...	...	15	46	60	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	5,748	205	...	1	23	31	50	100
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,093	40	...	...	10	15	10	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	1,980	91	...	...	16	15	30	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	245	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	125	15	...	...	...	...	10	5
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	240	30	...	5	...	10	...	15
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	230	20	...	...	...	10	5	5
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	370	40	...	...	5	5	15	15
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	930	65	...	...	5	20	30	10
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	1,081	60	...	...	...	...	30	30
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	1,140	40	...	...	20	...	5	15
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	851	40	...	...	10	10	10	10
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	3,001	45	...	...	5	20	5	15
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	883	30	5	...	...	5	20	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	133	6	...	1	3	2	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	22	1	1	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK FARMS OTHER THAN POULTRY
AND DAIRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	5,576	271	...	5	25	51	95	95
Part owners.....number...	3,011	95	6	1	23	20	25	20
All tenants.....number...	317	15	...	...	...	10	...	5
Cash tenants.....number...	157	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	65	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	5,576	271	...	5	25	51	95	95
Part owners.....number...	3,011	95	6	1	23	20	25	20
All tenants.....number...	317	15	...	...	...	10	...	5
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	403	6	...	...	...	6	...	...
number.....	421	6	...	...	...	6	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up halers.....farms reporting...	4,966	141	6	1	23	36	45	30
number.....	5,031	142	6	1	23	37	45	30
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,928	32	6	1	5	5	15	...
number.....	2,063	33	6	2	5	5	15	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	6,280	237	6	6	28	62	60	75
number.....	8,441	318	14	10	34	85	90	85
Tractors.....farms reporting...	8,237	307	6	1	38	67	100	95
number.....	16,049	490	19	3	55	133	150	130
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	8,132	297	6	1	38	67	95	90
number.....	14,997	454	19	3	54	118	145	115
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	3,464	193	...	...	22	46	55	70
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,145	67	...	...	16	6	30	15
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,080	31	5	1	...	10	10	5
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	313	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	130	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	8,056	281	6	1	38	66	90	80
number.....	13,928	402	19	3	53	107	115	105
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,018	52	...	...	1	11	30	10
number.....	1,069	52	...	...	1	11	30	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	998	36	...	...	1	15	5	15
number.....	1,052	36	...	...	1	15	5	15
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	7,972	359	6	6	46	81	120	100
number.....	10,121	471	6	7	64	114	155	125
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	8,760	372	6	6	48	82	120	110
Telephone.....farms reporting...	7,737	321	6	6	48	61	120	80
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	5,751	206	6	1	23	46	90	40
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	8,064	205	6	6	28	65	65	35
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	8,146	205	6	1	28	65	65	40
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	447	6	...	...	...	1	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,155	130	6	1	22	36	45	20
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	3,551	184	6	6	27	35	60	50
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	3,789	112	...	...	16	21	35	40
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,651	96	...	...	5	26	35	30
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	543	41	...	...	5	6	25	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,108	55	...	...	...	20	10	25
1 mile.....farms reporting...	385	15	...	...	...	...	5	10
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	572	25	...	...	...	15	...	10
4 miles.....farms reporting...	99	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	52	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,410	87	6	6	23	12	30	10
persons.....	5,551	129	8	6	38	22	45	10
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,700	70	6	6	17	11	25	5
persons.....	4,069	98	8	6	22	17	40	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,907	48	5	6	12	10	10	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	559	20	...	...	5	...	15	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	180	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	44	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,645	351	6	6	37	67	120	115
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	284	31	...	...	6	10	10	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	77	10	...	...	5	5	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK FARMS OTHER THAN POULTRY
AND DAIRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 5 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	6,850	205	6	6	32	16	90	55
acres on which used...	289,994	3,936	625	115	611	595	1,610	380
tons.....farms reporting...	61,028	714	124	25	91	98	285	91
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,835	205	6	6	32	16	90	55
tons.....farms reporting...	60,835	714	124	25	91	98	285	91
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	6,019	173	6	5	26	16	80	40
acres.....farms reporting...	200,569	2,990	350	75	425	535	1,350	255
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,994	173	6	5	26	16	80	40
tons.....farms reporting...	39,936	505	70	15	57	88	210	65
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,736	38	6	...	11	1	15	5
acres.....farms reporting...	28,201	392	120	...	87	50	125	10
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,735	38	6	...	11	1	15	5
tons.....farms reporting...	5,074	71	30	...	14	8	16	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	3,176	53	6	1	1	5	25	15
acres.....farms reporting...	38,912	424	155	40	9	10	135	75
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,170	53	6	1	1	5	25	15
tons.....farms reporting...	9,059	105	24	10	(2)	2	59	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats.....farms reporting...	777	15	...	...	5	...	...	10
acres.....farms reporting...	11,809	80	...	...	40	...	...	40
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	777	15	...	...	5	...	...	10
tons.....farms reporting...	2,396	18	...	...	5	...	...	13
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	371	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	2,587	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	371	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	2,525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	518	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	7,916	50	...	...	50	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	518	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,845	15	...	...	15	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,268	102	6	...	11	15	45	25
acres limed.....farms reporting...	67,815	1,700	205	...	515	405	330	245
tons.....farms reporting...	93,938	1,330	260	...	245	130	510	185
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	8,996	392	6	6	48	82	130	120
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	8,712	376	6	6	48	76	125	115
dollars.....farms reporting...	32,591,892	394,397	48,801	11,228	98,343	88,670	87,735	59,620
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	76	30	...	...	...	5	5	20
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,209	205	...	...	10	35	85	75
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,800	107	...	5	27	30	30	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,806	22	...	1	6	5	5	5
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,821	12	6	...	5	1	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,717	204	6	6	27	40	75	50
dollars.....farms reporting...	5,199,264	447,387	66,524	76,551	137,382	70,325	86,915	9,690
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	2,282	126	...	...	11	25	40	50
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	851	40	5	...	5	5	25	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	372	15	...	...	...	5	10	...
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	159	11	...	...	6	5	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	53	12	1	6	5	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	3,997	139	6	5	16	22	55	35
dollars.....farms reporting...	968,503	21,512	1,080	750	5,247	2,975	8,705	2,755
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,398	106	5	5	11	20	35	30
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,529	32	1	...	5	1	20	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	70	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	6,111	216	6	6	43	41	85	35
dollars.....farms reporting...	10,607,241	194,434	26,455	7,000	42,049	41,115	61,180	16,635
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	1,348	75	...	...	5	15	25	30
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,077	50	...	...	10	15	25	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	952	36	...	...	16	5	15	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,393	28	...	6	7	5	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	913	25	5	...	5	...	10	5
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	281	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	32	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	5,445	139	6	1	21	31	50	30
dollars.....farms reporting...	949,516	10,076	1,475	50	1,556	1,745	4,220	1,030
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,484	117	...	1	16	30	40	30
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	2,709	21	6	...	5	...	10	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	178	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	8,790	352	6	1	48	77	120	100
dollars.....farms reporting...	4,102,909	82,612	6,955	800	12,047	21,325	27,125	14,360
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,066	131	...	...	6	25	50	50
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	4,668	153	...	...	32	36	40	45
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,199	66	5	1	10	15	30	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	845	2	1	...	...	1	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK FARMS OTHER THAN POULTRY
AND DAIRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Part 5 of 6

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	107,173,786	2,152,905	328,798	155,337	595,184	473,247	499,180	101,159
.....average per farm, dollars...	11,900	5,492	54,800	25,890	12,400	5,771	3,840	843
All crops sold.....dollars...	8,304,929	219,876	20,925	2,100	78,765	42,745	39,939	35,402
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	2,542,609	143,434	20,900	2,100	53,289	32,453	31,187	3,505
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	331,016	575	...	...	75	250	...	250
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,271,710	1,794	...	...	139	463	139	1,053
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	4,159,594	74,073	25	...	25,262	9,579	8,613	30,594
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	98,868,857	1,933,029	307,873	153,237	516,419	430,502	459,241	65,757
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	5,906,442	19,235	...	7,992	...	255	8,777	2,211
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	82,575,572	406,183	96,498	19,548	107,827	84,260	89,400	8,650
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	10,386,843	1,507,611	211,375	125,697	408,592	345,987	361,064	54,896
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	8,402	282	6	6	28	57	80	105
.....number...	403,875	5,339	268	192	717	1,612	1,525	1,025
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	8,266	217	6	6	18	32	60	95
.....number...	252,996	1,761	125	122	287	397	505	325
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	8,228	196	6	6	17	27	60	80
.....number...	251,221	1,299	120	122	265	152	380	260
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	7,993	257	6	1	23	57	75	95
.....number...	139,359	3,201	140	66	375	1,150	890	580
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	5,550	167	1	1	23	27	50	65
.....number...	11,520	377	3	4	55	65	130	120
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	56	15	...	...	5	5	...	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	137	35	...	...	...	5	10	20
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	195	50	...	...	...	5	5	40
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	841	85	...	5	5	15	30	30
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,961	82	5	...	11	21	35	10
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,658	7	...	...	7	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	550	8	1	1	...	6	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	142	50	...	...	...	10	15	25
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	611	102	5	...	10	7	15	65
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,903	47	...	5	2	10	25	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,065	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,457	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	792	6	...	1	...	5	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	128	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	137	50	5	...	...	5	15	25
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	620	97	...	...	10	12	25	50
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,898	41	...	5	1	10	20	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,059	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,431	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	794	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	126	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	2,896	136	1	6	13	36	45	35
.....number...	6,914	435	2	31	25	92	115	170
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,568	81	...	5	10	16	15	35
.....number...	9,459	3,005	...	30	1,760	815	145	255
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	601	50	...	5	10	5	10	20
.....number...	4,313	1,345	...	30	760	275	100	180
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,170	66	...	...	5	16	15	30
.....number...	5,146	1,660	...	...	1,000	540	45	75
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	282	31	...	...	...	1	15	15
.....number...	8,242	3,075	...	...	...	305	2,285	485
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	189	31	...	...	...	1	15	15
.....number...	3,048	1,269	...	...	...	94	1,065	110
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	277	31	...	...	...	1	15	15
.....number...	5,194	1,806	...	...	...	211	1,220	375
Ewes.....farms reporting...	224	31	...	...	...	1	15	15
.....number...	4,391	1,435	...	...	...	200	915	320
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	169	31	...	...	...	1	15	15
.....number...	803	371	...	...	...	11	305	55
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	3,258	102	...	5	5	17	30	45
.....number...	857,567	5,957	...	2,000	75	712	2,045	1,125
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	8,280	346	6	6	43	76	120	95
.....number...	204,025	8,675	662	680	2,234	2,374	2,165	560
.....dollars...	9,851,864	1,359,774	211,375	118,200	359,292	314,657	312,050	44,200
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	283	46	...	5	5	6	15	15
.....number...	9,565	3,340	...	130	1,700	785	550	175
.....dollars...	277,385	96,860	...	3,770	49,300	22,765	15,950	5,075
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	146	21	...	...	...	...	10	10
.....number...	4,858	1,191	...	...	...	146	935	110
.....dollars...	58,296	14,292	...	...	...	1,752	11,220	1,320
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	8,119	165	6	6	33	40	65	15
.....pounds...	1,767,127,701	8,978,394	2,163,163	373,218	2,316,773	1,791,995	2,143,245	190,000
.....dollars...	82,575,572	406,183	96,498	19,548	107,827	84,260	89,400	8,650
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	1,100	21	...	5	...	6	10	...
.....dollars...	1,504,112	2,401	...	1,440	...	97	864	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	1,688	46	...	5	...	6	15	20
.....dozens...	9,704,378	38,865	...	15,600	...	375	17,625	5,265
.....dollars...	4,075,840	16,324	...	6,552	...	158	7,403	2,211

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK FARMS OTHER THAN POULTRY
AND DAIRY FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 5 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	231	41	...	...	5	6	15	15
number of litters...	1,420	614	...	...	150	359	60	45
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	103	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	106	20	...	...	...	...	10	10
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	6	6	...	...	5	1	...	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	6	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	182	35	...	...	5	5	10	15
number of litters...	519	195	...	...	75	75	25	20
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	198	41	...	...	5	6	15	15
number of litters...	901	419	...	...	75	284	35	25
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	3,859	70	6	1	7	6	30	20
acres...	46,285	516	155	40	24	12	165	120
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	2,315	63	...	...	7	6	30	20
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	1,202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	287	7	6	1	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	102	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
acres...	500	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
bushels...	40,089	150	...	...	...	150	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	9,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	766	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	13,300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	10,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	1,135	25	...	...	15	...	5	5
acres...	15,923	160	...	...	105	...	15	40
bushels...	805,228	5,135	...	...	2,235	...	500	2,400
Sales...farms reporting...	163	15	...	...	15	...	...	...
bushels...	100,555	2,235	...	...	2,235	...	...	...
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	3,230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops, excluding sorghum and soybean hay:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres ² ...	628,872	13,979	568	330	3,081	2,875	3,900	3,225
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for								
hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	2,666	62	6	...	15	6	15	20
acres...	85,622	1,545	140	...	625	485	225	70
tons...	173,886	3,215	400	...	1,140	1,200	375	100
Sales...farms reporting...	124	20	5	...	10	5	...	...
tons...	9,190	985	300	...	310	375	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover								
and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	7,280	246	6	6	33	36	95	70
acres...	358,436	6,976	303	330	1,368	1,010	2,600	1,365
tons...	587,698	9,934	696	350	1,718	1,405	4,195	1,570
Sales...farms reporting...	568	95	5	5	20	20	40	5
tons...	21,062	2,735	350	75	950	455	830	75
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small								
grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	2,626	66	5	...	11	15	15	20
acres...	20,463	363	115	...	58	75	60	55
tons...	38,115	463	50	...	93	160	80	80
Sales...farms reporting...	35	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
tons...	275	90	...	...	...	90	...	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	3,346	138	...	...	27	26	30	55
acres...	134,150	5,005	...	...	1,030	1,305	1,005	1,665
tons...	173,152	5,067	...	...	1,067	1,370	975	1,655
Sales...farms reporting...	224	30	...	...	15	5	5	5
tons...	5,285	970	...	...	540	90	315	25
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,								
clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	1,587	16	1	...	...	...	5	10
acres...	30,201	90	10	...	...	...	10	70
tons, green weight...	184,753	565	25	...	...	...	40	500
Irish potatoes harvested for home								
use or for sale...farms reporting...	1,928	58	...	...	1	12	15	30
acres ³ ...	2,857	18	...	...	(2)	6	2	10
bushels...	982,775	2,445	...	...	20	1,440	320	665
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting...	246	11	...	...	5	1	...	5
dollars...	331,016	575	...	...	75	250	...	250
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit								
orchards, groves, vineyards, and								
planted nut trees...farms reporting...	359	21	...	...	1	5	5	10
acres...	3,971	37	...	...	3	15	1	18

² Reported in small fractions.

³ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

⁴ Obtained by adding the individual hay crops.

⁵ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL GENERAL FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Part 6 of 6

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	9,006	213	...	5	12	53	63	80
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	...	2.3	5.6	24.9	29.6	37.6
Land in farms.....acres.....	2,597,325	49,293	...	2,715	7,160	14,298	15,900	9,220
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	...	5.5	14.5	29.0	32.3	18.7
Average size of farm.....acres.....	288.4	231.4	...	543.0	596.7	269.8	252.4	115.3
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	22,957	14,730	...	...	18,583	19,297	18,948	7,623
Average per acre.....dollars.....	79.39	65.05	...	...	31.15	74.39	74.08	62.86
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	8,764	213	...	5	12	53	63	80
.....acres.....	696,588	13,286	...	1,485	845	4,456	5,200	1,300
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	192	25	...	...	...	...	...	25
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	336	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	685	50	...	...	...	10	...	40
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,905	35	...	...	5	15	10	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,322	64	...	...	6	17	41	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,868	17	...	...	1	5	11	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	428	11	...	5	...	5	1	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	26	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	4,679	68	...	...	11	31	1	25
.....acres.....	183,104	2,245	...	...	270	1,140	200	635
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,092	43	...	...	...	26	2	15
.....acres.....	27,659	1,361	...	...	...	1,035	96	230
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	370	35	...	...	...	20	...	15
.....acres.....	8,129	715	...	...	...	485	...	230
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	779	18	...	...	...	16	2	...
.....acres.....	19,530	646	...	...	...	550	96	...
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	5,633	73	...	...	2	26	10	35
.....acres.....	494,556	4,715	...	...	165	2,925	100	1,525
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	5,536	138	...	5	7	38	53	55
.....acres.....	657,624	20,256	...	350	5,229	3,805	6,967	3,905
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	6,046	118	...	5	11	21	41	40
.....acres.....	475,933	6,143	...	700	591	667	2,915	1,270
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	2,392	15	...	...	...	5	5	5
.....acres.....	56,530	120	...	...	...	40	30	50
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	1,780	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	691	15	...	...	...	5	5	5
.....acres.....	8,352	35	...	...	...	25	5	5
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	372	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	6,010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	178	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
.....acres.....	4,135	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	114	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....acres.....	4,171	200	...	...	...	200	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	8,984	213	...	5	12	53	63	80
Under 25 years.....number.....	178	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	1,081	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	1,883	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
45 to 54 years.....number.....	2,569	41	...	...	10	11	5	15
55 to 64 years.....number.....	2,176	103	...	5	...	21	16	60
65 or more years.....number.....	1,097	48	...	...	1	5	42	...
Average age.....years.....	49.7	58.0	...	59.0	53.8	49.6	63.2	60.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	3,258	105	...	5	6	37	27	30
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	1,794	40	...	...	5	5	...	30
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	487	12	...	5	1	6	...	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	977	53	...	...	...	26	27	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,046	36	...	...	5	15	11	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	1,826	57	...	5	...	32	5	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	783	59	...	...	5	27	27	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	5,748	108	...	...	6	16	36	50
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,093	15	...	...	...	...	10	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	1,980	52	...	...	1	...	31	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	245	31	...	...	...	...	31	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	240	20	...	...	...	...	...	20
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	230	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	370	35	...	...	...	5	5	25
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	930	30	...	...	...	...	20	10
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	1,081	35	...	...	5	10	10	10
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	1,140	25	...	...	...	10	10	5
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	851	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	3,001	40	...	...	5	10	15	10
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	883	10	...	5	...	5	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	133	6	...	...	1	3	2	...
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	22	2	...	...	1	...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL GENERAL FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 6 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	5,576	177	...	...	12	37	53	75
Part owners.....number...	3,011	30	...	...	...	15	10	5
All tenants.....number...	317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cash tenants.....number...	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	5,576	177	...	...	12	37	53	75
Part owners.....number...	3,011	30	...	...	...	15	10	5
All tenants.....number...	317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	403	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....number...	421	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	4,966	66	...	5	7	22	27	5
.....number...	5,031	66	...	5	7	22	27	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,928	16	...	5	...	11	...	...
.....number...	2,063	21	...	10	...	11	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	6,280	98	...	5	7	33	38	15
.....number...	8,441	136	...	15	10	46	50	15
Tractors.....farms reporting...	8,237	148	...	5	12	43	48	40
.....number...	16,049	222	...	20	16	64	77	45
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	8,132	133	...	5	12	43	48	25
.....number...	14,997	190	...	20	16	58	66	30
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	3,464	92	...	...	10	31	31	20
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,145	32	...	...	1	10	16	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,080	2	...	...	...	1	1	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	313	7	...	5	1	1	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	8,056	133	...	5	12	43	48	25
.....number...	13,928	180	...	20	14	57	59	30
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,018	9	...	...	1	1	7	...
.....number...	1,069	10	...	...	2	1	7	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	998	32	...	...	...	6	11	15
.....number...	1,052	32	...	...	...	6	11	15
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	7,972	166	...	5	11	42	48	60
.....number...	10,121	237	...	20	11	65	76	65
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	8,760	193	...	5	12	48	58	70
Telephone.....farms reporting...	7,737	153	...	5	12	43	53	40
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	5,751	109	...	5	5	21	43	35
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	8,064	109	...	5	6	41	37	20
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	8,146	92	...	...	6	31	30	25
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	447	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,155	56	...	5	7	17	12	15
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	3,551	69	...	5	1	21	22	20
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	3,789	89	...	...	1	22	31	35
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,651	55	...	...	10	10	10	25
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	543	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,108	45	...	...	10	5	10	20
1 mile.....farms reporting...	385	15	...	...	5	5	5	15
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	572	20	...	...	...	...	5	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	99	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	52	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,410	37	...	5	2	18	7	5
.....persons...	5,551	91	...	15	3	24	29	20
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,700	17	...	5	2	8	2	...
.....persons...	4,069	21	...	5	3	9	4	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,907	13	...	5	1	7	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	559	4	...	...	1	1	2	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,645	201	...	5	11	42	63	80
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	284	12	...	...	1	11	...	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL GENERAL FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Part 6 of 6

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	6,850	96	...	5	7	33	31	20
acres on which used...	289,994	4,063	...	1,450	260	1,393	835	125
tons...	61,028	796	...	251	126	219	164	36
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,835	96	...	5	7	33	31	20
tons...	60,835	790	...	251	126	213	164	36
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	109	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
tons...	193	6	...	...	...	6	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	6,019	86	...	5	7	28	26	20
acres...	200,569	3,246	...	925	180	1,296	735	110
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,994	86	...	5	7	28	26	20
tons...	39,936	557	...	116	90	172	146	33
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	67	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
tons...	134	4	...	...	...	4	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,736	7	...	...	1	1	...	5
acres...	28,201	75	...	...	50	10	...	15
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,735	7	...	...	1	1	...	5
tons...	5,074	34	...	...	30	1	...	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	3,176	7	...	...	1	6	...	...
acres...	38,912	40	...	...	5	35	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,170	7	...	...	1	6	...	...
tons...	9,059	16	...	...	2	14	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	37	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
tons...	45	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
Oats.....farms reporting...	777	6	...	5	1	...	...	...
acres...	11,809	200	...	175	25	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	777	6	...	...	1	...	...	...
tons...	2,396	30	...	26	4	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	371	6	...	...	...	6	...	...
acres...	2,587	7	...	...	...	7	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	371	6	...	...	...	6	...	...
tons...	2,525	8	...	...	...	8	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	518	20	...	5	...	5	10	...
acres...	7,916	495	...	350	...	45	100	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	518	20	...	5	...	5	10	...
tons...	1,845	145	...	109	...	18	18	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,268	55	...	5	2	17	21	10
acres limed...	67,815	1,012	...	235	90	282	375	30
tons...	93,938	1,163	...	350	110	370	288	45
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	8,996	213	...	5	12	53	63	80
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	8,712	123	...	...	12	43	18	50
dollars...	32,591,892	122,665	...	...	19,160	77,495	11,610	14,400
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	76	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,209	66	...	...	1	17	8	40
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,800	30	...	...	5	15	5	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,806	12	...	...	6	6	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,821	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,717	66	...	...	7	26	13	20
dollars...	5,199,264	36,595	...	...	9,435	20,715	5,660	785
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	2,282	49	...	...	5	16	8	20
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	851	16	...	...	1	10	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	372	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	159	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	3,997	68	...	5	6	37	5	15
dollars...	968,503	14,590	...	590	2,175	6,055	2,000	3,770
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,398	30	...	5	...	20	...	5
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,529	38	...	...	6	17	5	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	6,111	87	...	5	7	28	32	15
dollars...	10,607,241	84,179	...	34,310	10,030	22,800	16,304	735
Under \$500.....farms reporting...	1,348	30	...	...	5	...	10	15
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,077	20	...	...	...	10	10	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	952	25	...	...	...	15	10	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,393	2	...	...	...	1	1	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	913	3	...	...	1	2	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	281	7	...	5	1	...	1	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$60,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	5,445	63	...	5	7	20	21	10
dollars...	949,516	9,738	...	3,965	711	800	4,037	225
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,484	46	...	...	1	20	15	10
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	2,709	11	...	...	6	...	5	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	178	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	74	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	8,790	183	...	5	12	48	58	60
dollars...	4,102,909	49,100	...	15,615	4,900	13,915	10,670	4,000
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,066	80	...	...	...	5	30	45
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	4,668	82	...	...	6	36	25	15
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,199	15	...	...	6	6	3	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	845	6	...	5	...	1	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL GENERAL FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS

OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	107,173,786	848,384	...	147,240	122,593	317,403	205,826	55,322
average per farm, dollars...	11,900	39,830	...	29,448	10,216	5,989	3,267	692
All crops sold.....dollars...	8,304,929	544,445	...	147,240	33,613	138,485	183,116	41,991
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	2,542,609	403,690	...	115,225	24,140	86,329	147,735	30,261
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	331,016	32,763	...	32,015	...	548	200	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,271,710	19,461	...	...	...	8,323	10,850	288
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	4,159,594	88,531	...	...	9,473	43,285	24,331	11,442
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	98,868,857	303,939	...	...	88,980	178,918	22,710	13,331
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	5,906,442	61,574	...	...	23,670	25,753	3,810	8,341
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	82,575,572	111,365	...	...	41,000	61,590	8,775	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	10,386,843	131,000	...	...	24,310	91,575	10,125	4,990
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	8,402	102	...	...	12	38	22	30
number...	403,875	1,333	...	...	329	606	323	75
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	8,266	81	...	...	11	28	17	25
number...	252,996	665	...	...	177	293	170	25
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	8,228	74	...	...	11	27	11	25
number...	251,221	558	...	...	112	285	136	25
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	7,993	86	...	...	12	32	22	20
number...	139,359	578	...	...	141	292	115	30
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	5,550	39	...	...	7	11	11	10
number...	11,520	90	...	...	11	21	38	20
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	56	11	...	...	...	1	5	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	137	31	...	...	...	...	6	25
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	195	15	...	...	...	10	5	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	841	20	...	...	...	20	...	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,961	23	...	...	12	6	5	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,658	2	...	...	...	1	1	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	142	32	...	...	...	6	1	25
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	611	21	...	...	...	11	10	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,903	16	...	...	11	5	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,065	12	...	...	...	6	6	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,457	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	792	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	137	32	...	...	...	6	1	25
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	620	20	...	...	5	10	5	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,898	11	...	...	6	5	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,059	11	...	...	...	6	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,431	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	794	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	2,896	98	...	5	6	16	26	45
number...	6,914	213	...	30	7	30	56	90
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,568	42	...	...	5	11	6	20
number...	9,459	333	...	...	30	17	11	275
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	601	25	...	...	5	5	...	15
number...	4,313	165	...	...	10	10	...	145
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,170	37	...	...	5	6	6	20
number...	5,146	168	...	...	20	7	11	130
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	282	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
number...	8,242	165	...	...	140	...	...	25
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	189	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
number...	3,048	55	...	...	40	...	...	15
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	277	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
number...	5,194	110	...	...	100	...	...	10
Ewes.....farms reporting...	224	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
number...	4,391	100	...	...	100	...	...	5
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	169	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
number...	803	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	3,258	73	...	...	10	16	7	40
number...	857,567	15,655	...	...	5,075	6,725	1,575	2,280
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	8,280	71	...	...	12	43	16	...
number...	204,025	1,034	...	...	207	617	210	...
dollars...	9,851,864	101,325	...	...	19,655	71,545	10,125	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	283	15	...	...	5	...	...	10
number...	9,565	285	...	...	115	...	...	170
dollars...	277,385	8,265	...	...	3,335	...	...	4,930
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	146	15	...	...	5	5	...	5
number...	4,858	1,575	...	...	70	1,500	...	...
dollars...	58,296	18,900	...	...	840	18,000	...	60
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	8,119	42	...	...	11	26	5	...
pounds...	1,767,127,701	2,490,125	...	...	883,000	1,412,125	195,000	...
dollars...	82,575,572	111,365	...	...	41,000	61,590	8,775	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	1,100	36	...	...	5	11	5	15
dollars...	1,504,112	8,856	...	...	2,880	3,348	1,080	1,548
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	1,688	46	...	...	5	16	5	20
dozens...	9,704,378	125,520	...	...	49,500	53,345	6,500	16,175
dollars...	4,075,840	52,718	...	...	20,790	22,405	2,730	6,793

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL GENERAL FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS
OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Part 6 of 6

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	231	20	...	...	5	...	...	15
.....number of litters.....	1,420	85	...	...	25	...	...	60
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting.....	103	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting.....	106	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting.....	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting.....	182	20	...	...	5	...	...	15
.....number of litters.....	519	35	...	...	5	...	...	30
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting.....	198	20	...	...	5	...	...	15
.....number of litters.....	901	50	...	...	20	...	...	30
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting.....	3,859	17	...	...	1	6	...	10
.....acres.....	46,285	60	...	...	5	35	...	20
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,315	17	...	...	1	6	...	10
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	287	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting.....	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting.....	102	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
.....acres.....	500	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
bushels.....	40,089	700	...	...	...	...	...	700
Sales.....farms reporting.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels.....	9,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting.....	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	766	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	13,300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting.....	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels.....	10,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting.....	1,135	21	...	5	1	...	5	10
.....acres.....	15,923	270	...	175	25	...	60	10
bushels.....	805,228	10,240	...	7,000	100	...	3,000	140
Sales.....farms reporting.....	163	10	...	5	...	...	...	5
.....bushels.....	100,555	7,080	...	7,000	...	...	...	80
Rye.....farms reporting.....	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	3,230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops, excluding sorghum and soybean hay:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres ²	628,872	13,613	...	2,320	815	4,158	5,060	1,260
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for								
hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting.....	2,666	58	...	5	1	12	30	10
.....acres.....	85,622	3,106	...	1,155	3	528	1,400	20
.....tons.....	173,886	5,944	...	2,995	5	1,084	1,830	30
Sales.....farms reporting.....	124	36	...	5	...	6	25	...
.....tons.....	9,190	4,760	...	2,925	...	530	1,305	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover								
and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting.....	7,280	138	...	5	7	33	48	45
.....acres.....	358,436	7,143	...	1,000	562	1,691	3,330	560
.....tons.....	587,698	10,002	...	1,400	1,415	1,900	4,247	1,040
Sales.....farms reporting.....	568	122	...	...	7	27	43	45
.....tons.....	21,062	6,287	...	...	845	1,550	3,287	605
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small								
grains cut for hay.....farms reporting.....	2,626	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
.....acres.....	20,463	55	...	...	...	25	30	...
.....tons.....	38,115	100	...	...	...	50	50	...
Sales.....farms reporting.....	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting.....	3,346	73	...	...	1	27	5	40
.....acres.....	134,150	2,914	...	...	20	1,914	300	680
.....tons.....	173,152	3,033	...	...	20	2,153	300	560
Sales.....farms reporting.....	224	57	...	...	1	15	1	40
.....tons.....	5,285	1,570	...	...	20	745	300	505
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,								
clover, or small grains.....farms reporting.....	1,587	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
.....acres.....	30,201	395	...	165	230	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight.....	184,753	3,270	...	770	2,500	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home								
use or for sale.....farms reporting.....	1,928	58	...	...	...	17	11	30
.....acres ³	2,857	17	...	...	...	11	1	5
bushels.....	982,775	3,283	...	...	...	2,326	177	780
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting.....	246	11	...	5	...	1	5	...
Sales.....dollars.....	331,016	32,763	...	32,015	...	548	200	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit								
orchards, groves, vineyards, and								
planted nut trees.....farms reporting.....	359	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....acres.....	3,971	80	...	...	...	...	80	...

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Obtained by adding the individual hay crops.

³Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.