

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field- crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>					
Farms..... number...	12,167	9,006	5	38	25
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
Land in farms..... acres...	2,964,510	2,597,325	1,680	13,317	1,755
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
Average size of farm..... acres...	243.7	288.4	336.0	350.4	70.2
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>					
Average per farm..... dollars...	19,871	22,957	12,000	43,469	11,300
Average per acre..... dollars...	81.22	79.39	35.71	129.01	160.97
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>					
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	11,559	8,764	5	38	25
..... acres...	757,931	696,588	125	3,550	330
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	1,062	192	...	5	10
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	962	336	...	5	10
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	1,202	685	5	...	...
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	2,410	1,905	...	...	5
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	3,580	3,322	...	11	...
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	1,884	1,868	...	10	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	430	428	...	2	...
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	27	26	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	5,672	4,679	5	...	...
..... acres...	200,882	183,104	100	12	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	1,597	1,092	...	22	10
..... acres...	38,858	27,659	...	965	170
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	488	370	...	12	5
..... acres...	10,748	8,129	...	780	20
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	1,204	779	...	10	5
..... acres...	28,110	19,530	...	185	150
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	6,617	5,633	...	2	...
..... acres...	549,235	494,556	...	634	...
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	7,350	5,536	5	33	5
..... acres...	823,452	657,624	1,450	7,629	665
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	7,453	6,046	...	12	10
..... acres...	518,740	475,933	...	465	350
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	2,564	2,392	...	1	5
..... acres...	57,876	56,530	...	50	20
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	68	58	...	6	...
..... acres...	1,910	1,780	...	460	...
<b>Land use practices:</b>					
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	761	691	...	12	5
..... acres...	8,777	8,352	...	490	5
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	412	372	5	1	...
..... acres...	6,220	6,010	135	400	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	188	178	5	1	...
..... acres...	4,255	4,135	125	30	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	134	114	...	...	...
..... acres...	4,281	4,171	...	...	...
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>					
Operators reporting age..... number...	12,108	8,984	5	38	25
Under 25 years..... number...	223	178	...	5	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	1,291	1,081	...	...	5
35 to 44 years..... number...	2,493	1,883	...	6	5
45 to 54 years..... number...	3,420	2,569	5	11	10
55 to 64 years..... number...	2,713	2,176	...	11	5
65 or more years..... number...	1,968	1,097	...	5	...
Average age..... years...	50.8	49.7	51.0	50.2	45.2
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>					
<b>Farm operators—</b>					
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	5,609	3,258	5	15	5
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	2,014	1,794	...	5	...
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	798	487	5	5	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	2,797	977	...	5	5
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	2,003	1,046	5	5	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	3,216	1,826	5	5	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	2,964	783	5	5	5
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	6,558	5,748	...	23	20
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	1,233	1,093	...	...	...
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	2,667	1,980	...	10	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	792	245	...	...	...
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>					
Under 10 acres..... number...	405	125	...	...	5
10 to 19 acres..... number...	1,090	240	...	5	5
20 to 29 acres..... number...	490	230	...	...	5
30 to 39 acres..... number...	755	370	...	...	5
40 to 49 acres..... number...	1,366	930	...	...	...
50 to 59 acres..... number...	1,441	1,081	...	10	...
60 to 69 acres..... number...	1,330	1,140	...	...	5
70 to 79 acres..... number...	991	851	...	5	...
80 to 89 acres..... number...	3,181	3,001	5	10	...
90 to 99 acres..... number...	953	883	...	6	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	142	133	...	2	...
2,000 or more acres..... number...	23	22	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.



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State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field- crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>					
<b>All farm operators:</b>					
Full owners..... number...	8,116	5,576	...	16	15
Part owners..... number...	3,492	3,011	5	22	10
All tenants..... number...	442	317	...	...	...
Cash tenants..... number...	222	157	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants..... number...	30	25	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	5	5	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	70	65	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	115	65	...	...	...
<b>White farm operators:</b>					
Full owners..... number...	8,116	5,576	...	16	15
Part owners..... number...	3,492	3,011	5	22	10
All tenants..... number...	442	317	...	...	...
<b>Nonwhite farm operators:</b>					
Full owners..... number...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners..... number...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants..... number...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>					
Commercial farms..... number...	xxx	9,006	5	38	25
Class I..... number...	xxx	237	...	16	...
Class II..... number...	xxx	971	...	2	...
Class III..... number...	xxx	2,667	...	5	...
Class IV..... number...	xxx	2,914	...	10	...
Class V..... number...	xxx	1,672	5	...	15
Class VI..... number...	xxx	545	...	5	10
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>					
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	413	403	...	6	...
number.....	431	421	...	6	...
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	78	72	5	...	...
number.....	78	72	5	...	...
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	5,145	4,966	...	6	...
number.....	5,210	5,031	...	6	...
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	1,945	1,928	...	...	...
number.....	2,080	2,063	...	...	...
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	7,620	6,280	...	33	20
number.....	9,987	8,441	...	101	25
Tractors..... farms reporting...	10,016	8,237	5	33	20
number.....	18,308	16,049	10	89	30
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	9,591	8,132	5	33	15
number.....	16,669	14,997	5	89	15
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	4,737	3,464	5	10	15
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	3,312	3,145	...	5	...
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	1,092	1,080	...	11	...
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	319	313	...	6	...
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	131	130	...	1	...
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	9,435	8,056	5	33	10
number.....	15,419	13,928	5	74	10
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	1,191	1,018	...	13	5
number.....	1,250	1,069	...	15	5
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	1,555	998	5	...	10
number.....	1,639	1,052	5	...	15
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	10,475	7,972	5	38	20
number.....	13,151	10,121	5	40	25
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	11,565	8,760	5	38	25
Telephone..... farms reporting...	10,161	7,737	5	28	20
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	7,336	5,751	5	18	20
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	8,733	8,064	5	2	...
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	8,975	8,146	5	2	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	457	447	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	5,328	5,155	5	18	...
<b>Farms by kind of road on which located:</b>					
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	4,933	3,551	...	27	25
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	4,880	3,789	5	6	...
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	2,338	1,651	...	5	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	848	543	...	5	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	1,490	1,108	...	...	...
1 mile..... farms reporting...	505	385	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	789	572	...	...	...
4 miles..... farms reporting...	124	99	...	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	72	52	...	...	...
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>					
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	3,535	3,410	...	23	...
persons.....	5,730	5,551	...	114	...
Regular hired workers (employed 160 or more days)..... farms reporting...	2,754	2,700	...	18	...
persons.....	4,151	4,069	...	74	...
<b>Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:</b>					
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	1,954	1,907	...	5	...
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	564	559	...	1	...
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	180	180	...	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	45	44	...	11	...
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	11	10	...	...	...
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>					
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	11,627	8,645	5	33	25
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	427	284	...	5	...
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	113	77	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	42	223	4,670	271	177	162
Part owners..... number...	21	25	2,791	95	30	12
All tenants..... number...	...	5	297	15	...	...
Cash tenants..... number...	...	5	142	10	...	...
Share-cash tenants..... number...	...	...	25	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	...	65	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	...	...	60	5	...	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	42	223	4,670	271	177	162
Part owners..... number...	21	25	2,791	95	30	12
All tenants..... number...	...	5	297	15	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Commercial farms..... number...	68	258	7,833	392	213	174
Class I..... number...	3	43	162	6	...	7
Class II..... number...	25	55	867	6	5	11
Class III..... number...	5	60	2,531	48	12	6
Class IV..... number...	5	50	2,676	82	53	38
Class V..... number...	20	30	1,332	130	63	77
Class VI..... number...	10	20	265	120	80	35
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	...	16	370	6	5	...
number.....	...	16	388	6	5	...
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	...	...	67	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	67	...	...	...
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	11	26	4,703	141	66	13
number.....	11	26	4,767	142	66	13
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	2	16	1,862	32	16	...
number.....	3	16	1,990	33	21	...
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	63	158	5,578	237	98	93
number.....	101	186	7,454	318	136	120
Tractors..... farms reporting...	63	183	7,374	307	148	104
number.....	162	261	14,625	490	222	160
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	58	143	7,349	297	133	99
number.....	137	185	13,774	454	190	148
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	25	106	2,955	193	92	63
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	5	32	2,981	67	32	23
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	16	5	1,002	31	2	13
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	6	...	293	1	7	...
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	6	...	118	5	...	...
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	58	137	7,309	281	133	90
number.....	98	169	12,887	402	180	103
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	28	16	863	52	9	32
number.....	39	16	887	52	10	45
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	20	66	817	36	32	12
number.....	25	76	851	36	32	12
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	62	238	6,960	359	166	124
number.....	76	285	8,814	471	237	168
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	68	248	7,657	372	193	154
Telephone..... farms reporting...	68	258	6,736	321	153	148
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	45	182	5,104	206	109	62
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	16	46	7,627	205	109	54
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	16	51	7,721	205	92	54
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	5	...	426	6	5	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	18	87	4,824	130	56	17
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	55	166	2,951	184	69	74
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	8	70	3,447	112	89	52
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	5	22	1,420	96	55	48
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	...	5	470	41	10	12
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	5	17	950	55	45	36
1 mile..... farms reporting...	...	...	355	15	15	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	5	12	485	25	20	25
4 miles..... farms reporting...	...	5	78	5	5	6
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	...	...	32	10	5	5
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	33	103	3,083	87	37	44
persons.....	196	207	4,746	129	91	68
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	23	78	2,461	70	17	33
persons.....	70	125	3,634	98	21	47
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	10	56	1,755	48	13	20
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	5	15	502	20	4	12
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	2	...	175	1	...	1
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	6	7	19	1	...	...
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	...	10	...	...	...
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	62	248	7,556	351	201	164
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	6	...	220	31	12	10
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	...	10	57	10	...	...

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field- crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing					
materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	7,732	6,850	5	38	20
acres on which used.....	298,516	289,994	105	3,029	270
tons.....	63,027	61,028	53	2,526	44
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	7,712	6,835	5	38	20
tons.....	62,821	60,835	53	2,526	44
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	119	109	...	...	...
tons.....	206	193	...	...	...
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	6,675	6,019	...	7	...
acres.....	207,679	200,569	...	274	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	6,645	5,994	...	7	...
tons.....	41,558	39,936	...	47	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	77	67	...	...	...
tons.....	147	134	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	1,816	1,736	...	...	...
acres.....	28,551	28,201	...	...	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,815	1,735	...	...	...
tons.....	5,158	5,074	...	...	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	6	6	...	...	...
tons.....	3	3	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	3,238	3,176	5	1	5
acres.....	39,277	38,912	100	3	50
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,232	3,170	5	1	5
tons.....	9,149	9,059	50	2	5
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	37	37	...	...	...
tons.....	45	45	...	...	...
Oats..... farms reporting...	802	777	...	...	...
acres.....	11,924	11,809	...	...	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	802	777	...	...	...
tons.....	2,410	2,396	...	...	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...
tons.....	1	1	...	...	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	478	371	5	38	5
acres.....	2,722	2,587	5	2,162	5
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	478	371	5	38	5
tons.....	2,587	2,525	3	2,248	5
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	664	518	...	11	20
acres.....	8,363	7,916	...	590	215
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	664	518	...	11	20
tons.....	1,959	1,845	...	229	34
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...
tons.....	10	10	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	4,591	4,268	...	2	5
acres limed.....	70,266	67,815	...	113	20
tons.....	96,464	93,938	...	76	20
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...					
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	12,036	8,996	5	38	25
dollars.....	33,680,756	32,591,892	...	7,430	500
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	671	76	...	...	...
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	3,011	1,209	...	5	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	1,985	1,800	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	3,831	3,806	...	2	...
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,838	1,821	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	4,870	3,717	...	6	...
dollars.....	5,541,722	5,199,264	...	143	...
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	3,339	2,282	...	6	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	922	851	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	397	372	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	159	159	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	53	53	...	...	...
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	4,992	3,997	...	13	10
dollars.....	1,096,516	968,503	...	3,181	620
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	3,212	2,398	...	16	10
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,700	1,529	...	1	...
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	80	70	...	1	...
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	6,763	6,111	5	38	15
dollars.....	10,811,690	10,607,241	5,500	353,270	5,000
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	1,809	1,248	...	5	5
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	1,213	1,077	...	5	5
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	994	952	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,398	1,393	5	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	919	913	...	6	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	281	281	...	1	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	113	113	...	5	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	33	32	...	11	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	3	2	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	6,320	5,445	...	27	25
dollars.....	1,005,633	949,516	1,135	80,704	4,625
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	3,270	2,484	...	5	...
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,786	2,709	...	6	25
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	179	178	...	5	...
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	85	74	...	11	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	11,228	8,790	5	38	25
dollars.....	4,328,503	4,102,909	750	61,475	4,625
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	2,825	1,066	...	10	5
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	5,285	4,668	5	...	20
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,225	2,199	...	6	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	851	845	...	21	...
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	12	12	...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year . . . . . farms reporting...	48	76	6,319	205	96	43
acres on which used . . . . .	3,110	2,192	272,333	3,936	4,063	956
tons . . . . .	409	522	55,608	714	796	356
Dry materials . . . . . farms reporting...	48	76	6,304	205	96	43
tons . . . . .	399	522	55,431	714	790	356
Liquid materials . . . . . farms reporting...	5	...	102	...	2	...
tons . . . . .	10	...	177	...	6	...
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture . . . . . farms reporting...	18	61	5,641	173	86	33
acres . . . . .	861	1,635	190,728	2,990	3,246	835
Dry materials . . . . . farms reporting...	18	61	5,616	173	86	33
tons . . . . .	135	381	38,000	505	557	311
Liquid materials . . . . . farms reporting...	...	...	65	...	2	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	130	...	4	...
Other pasture (not cropland) . . . . . farms reporting...	...	...	1,681	38	7	10
acres . . . . .	...	...	27,659	392	75	75
Dry materials . . . . . farms reporting...	...	...	1,680	38	7	10
tons . . . . .	...	...	4,939	71	34	30
Liquid materials . . . . . farms reporting...	...	...	6	...	...	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	3	...	...	...
Corn . . . . . farms reporting...	1	6	3,092	53	7	6
acres . . . . .	16	140	38,094	424	40	45
Dry materials . . . . . farms reporting...	1	6	3,086	53	7	6
tons . . . . .	6	22	8,839	105	16	14
Liquid materials . . . . . farms reporting...	...	...	36	...	1	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	43	...	2	...
Oats . . . . . farms reporting...	...	6	750	15	6	...
acres . . . . .	...	272	11,257	80	200	...
Dry materials . . . . . farms reporting...	...	6	750	15	6	...
tons . . . . .	...	94	2,254	18	30	...
Liquid materials . . . . . farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	1	...	...	...
Irish potatoes . . . . . farms reporting...	...	5	311	...	6	1
acres . . . . .	...	5	402	...	7	1
Dry materials . . . . . farms reporting...	...	5	311	...	6	1
tons . . . . .	...	1	259	...	8	1
Liquid materials . . . . . farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops . . . . . farms reporting...	32	20	405	10	20	...
acres . . . . .	2,233	140	4,193	50	495	...
Dry materials . . . . . farms reporting...	32	20	405	10	20	...
tons . . . . .	258	24	1,140	15	145	...
Liquid materials . . . . . farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons . . . . .	10	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year . . . . . farms reporting...	17	46	4,020	102	55	21
acres limed . . . . .	518	825	63,432	1,700	1,012	195
tons . . . . .	613	905	89,531	1,330	1,163	300
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>						
Any of the following specified expenditures . . . . . farms reporting...	63	258	7,828	392	213	174
Feed for livestock and poultry . . . . . farms reporting...	16	258	7,818	376	123	109
dollars . . . . .	19,300	3,868,550	28,097,447	394,397	122,665	81,603
Under \$100 . . . . . farms reporting...	...	...	16	30	10	20
\$100 to \$999 . . . . . farms reporting...	15	...	827	205	66	71
\$1,000 to \$1,999 . . . . . farms reporting...	...	...	1,643	107	30	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999 . . . . . farms reporting...	...	35	3,723	22	12	12
\$5,000 or more . . . . . farms reporting...	1	193	1,609	12	5	1
Purchase of livestock and poultry . . . . . farms reporting...	5	228	3,161	204	66	47
dollars . . . . .	3,500	666,570	4,011,517	447,387	36,595	33,552
Under \$1,000 . . . . . farms reporting...	5	100	1,961	126	49	35
\$1,000 to \$2,499 . . . . . farms reporting...	...	40	744	40	16	11
\$2,500 to \$4,999 . . . . . farms reporting...	...	46	311	15	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . . farms reporting...	...	21	125	11	...	...
\$10,000 or more . . . . . farms reporting...	...	21	20	12	...	...
Machine hire . . . . . farms reporting...	37	75	3,598	139	68	52
dollars . . . . .	78,480	8,445	831,185	21,512	14,590	10,490
Under \$200 . . . . . farms reporting...	15	60	2,130	106	30	31
\$200 to \$999 . . . . . farms reporting...	12	15	1,411	32	38	20
\$1,000 or more . . . . . farms reporting...	10	...	57	1	...	...
Hired labor . . . . . farms reporting...	53	162	5,449	216	87	86
dollars . . . . .	377,855	356,275	9,091,008	194,434	84,179	139,720
Under \$200 . . . . . farms reporting...	...	40	1,172	75	30	21
\$200 to \$499 . . . . . farms reporting...	10	15	967	50	20	5
\$500 to \$999 . . . . . farms reporting...	5	15	856	36	25	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499 . . . . . farms reporting...	...	30	1,295	28	2	28
\$2,500 to \$4,999 . . . . . farms reporting...	10	50	798	25	3	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . . farms reporting...	20	5	247	1	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . . farms reporting...	...	7	100	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999 . . . . . farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more . . . . . farms reporting...	...	...	12	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees . . . . . farms reporting...	21	66	5,025	139	63	74
dollars . . . . .	16,055	8,415	772,137	10,076	9,738	46,631
Under \$100 . . . . . farms reporting...	15	45	2,229	117	46	27
\$100 to \$499 . . . . . farms reporting...	1	16	2,603	21	11	21
\$500 to \$999 . . . . . farms reporting...	...	...	161	1	5	6
\$1,000 or more . . . . . farms reporting...	5	5	32	...	1	20
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business . . . . . farms reporting...	63	243	7,727	352	183	154
dollars . . . . .	33,765	77,345	3,754,060	82,612	49,100	39,377
Under \$100 . . . . . farms reporting...	20	85	678	131	80	57
\$100 to \$499 . . . . . farms reporting...	25	122	4,184	153	82	77
\$500 to \$999 . . . . . farms reporting...	5	26	2,065	66	15	16
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . . farms reporting...	13	10	789	2	6	4
\$5,000 or more . . . . . farms reporting...	...	...	11	...	...	...

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field- crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>					
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	109,698,355	107,173,786	23,382	1,310,756	72,535
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,016	11,900	4,676	34,494	2,901
All crops sold..... dollars...	9,356,971	8,304,929	19,947	1,294,720	72,337
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	3,164,358	2,542,609	13,242	1,101,845	2,087
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	403,928	331,016	...	175,000	52,500
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	1,317,322	1,271,710	...	2,430	17,250
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	4,471,363	4,159,594	6,705	15,468	300
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	100,341,384	98,868,857	3,435	16,036	198
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	6,151,340	5,906,442	2,385	328	53
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	83,257,344	82,575,572	1,050	13,568	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	10,932,700	10,386,843	...	2,140	145
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>					
<b>Cattle and calves</b> ..... farms reporting...	10,420	8,402	5	2	5
..... number...	417,966	403,875	35	110	5
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	10,008	8,266	5	2	5
..... number...	258,669	252,996	10	46	5
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	9,929	8,228	5	2	5
..... number...	256,544	251,221	10	46	5
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	9,571	7,993	5	2	...
..... number...	145,844	139,359	25	61	...
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	6,492	5,550	...	2	...
..... number...	13,453	11,520	...	3	...
<b>Farms reporting by number on hand:</b>					
<b>Cattle and calves—</b>					
1 head..... farms reporting...	281	56	...	...	5
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	842	137	...	...	...
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	812	195	5	...	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,213	841	...	...	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	4,058	3,961	...	...	...
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	2,658	2,658	...	2	...
100 to 199 head..... farms reporting...	552	550	...	...	...
200 or more head..... farms reporting...	4	4	...	...	...
<b>Cows, including heifers that have calved—</b>					
1 head..... farms reporting...	848	142	...	...	5
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,535	611	5	...	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,008	1,903	...	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	2,070	2,065	...	2	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,457	2,457	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	793	792	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	169	168	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	128	128	...	...	...
<b>Milk cows—</b>					
1 head..... farms reporting...	858	137	...	...	5
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,503	620	5	...	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,993	1,898	...	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	2,059	2,059	...	2	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,431	2,431	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	795	794	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	164	163	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	126	126	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	3,889	2,896	5	1	...
..... number...	9,242	6,914	10	2	...
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	2,240	1,568	...	...	5
..... number...	11,939	9,459	...	...	5
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	868	601	...	...	...
..... number...	5,772	4,313	...	...	...
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	1,637	1,170	...	...	5
..... number...	6,167	5,146	...	...	5
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	453	282	...	...	...
..... number...	11,153	8,242	...	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	325	189	...	...	...
..... number...	3,841	3,048	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	433	277	...	...	...
..... number...	7,312	5,194	...	...	...
Ewes..... farms reporting...	345	224	...	...	...
..... number...	6,186	4,391	...	...	...
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	280	169	...	...	...
..... number...	1,126	803	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	4,600	3,258	5	6	10
..... number...	934,996	857,567	875	306	130
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold:</b>					
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	9,678	8,280	...	2	...
..... number...	209,802	204,025	...	45	...
..... dollars...	10,273,644	9,851,864	...	1,970	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	390	283	...	...	5
..... number...	11,205	9,565	...	...	5
..... dollars...	324,945	277,385	...	...	145
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	236	146	...	...	...
..... number...	6,423	4,858	...	...	...
..... dollars...	77,076	58,296	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting...	8,772	8,119	5	2	...
..... pounds...	1,782,732,226	1,767,127,701	38,100	420,000	...
..... dollars...	83,257,344	82,575,572	1,050	13,568	...
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	1,486	1,100	180	...	...
..... dollars...	1,536,591	1,504,112	5	...	...
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	2,289	1,688	5	5	5
..... dozens...	10,199,418	9,704,378	5,250	780	125
..... dollars...	4,283,759	4,075,840	2,205	328	53

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	1,230,249	5,423,448	94,422,311	2,152,905	848,384	1,327,210
..... average per farm, dollars...	18,092	21,021	94,782,318	5,492	3,983	17,328,809
All crops sold..... dollars...	1,154,754	111,925	3,764,676	219,876	544,445	1,122,248
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	34,432	63,306	733,225	143,434	403,690	47,348
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	...	2,245	67,433	575	32,763	500
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	1,085,137	1,697	142,415	1,794	19,461	1,526
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	35,165	44,698	2,821,603	74,073	88,531	4,072,874
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	75,495	311,523	91,018,642	1,933,029	303,939	206,561
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	1,260	4,887,942	929,758	19,235	61,574	3,908
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	62,805	25,794	81,524,820	406,183	111,365	110,208
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	11,430	78,008	8,564,064	1,507,611	131,000	92,445
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	6	101	7,813	282	102	86
..... number...	471	1,860	393,650	5,339	1,333	1,072
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	6	86	7,803	217	81	61
..... number...	188	1,018	248,782	1,761	665	521
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	6	76	7,803	196	74	61
..... number...	188	998	247,596	1,299	558	521
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	6	86	7,486	257	86	65
..... number...	138	730	134,220	3,201	578	406
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	6	51	5,250	167	39	35
..... number...	145	112	10,648	377	90	145
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	5	15	11	15
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	...	30	20	35	31	21
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	...	25	90	50	15	10
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	...	15	700	85	20	21
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	...	15	3,825	82	23	16
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	5	11	2,629	7	?	2
100 to 199 head..... farms reporting...	1	...	540	8	...	1
200 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	4	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	...	25	15	50	32	15
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	...	35	415	102	21	33
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	1,830	47	16	5
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	5	10	2,026	5	12	5
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	2,445	6	...	1
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	...	6	778	6	...	2
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1	...	167	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	127	1	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	...	20	15	50	32	15
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	...	30	435	97	20	33
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	1,836	41	11	5
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	5	10	2,025	1	11	5
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	2,420	5	...	1
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	...	6	785	1	...	2
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1	...	162	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	125	1	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	5	36	2,553	136	98	62
..... number...	10	67	5,756	435	213	421
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	...	36	1,381	81	42	23
..... number...	...	232	5,765	3,005	333	119
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	...	16	498	50	25	12
..... number...	...	122	2,627	1,345	165	54
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	...	25	1,020	66	37	17
..... number...	...	110	3,138	1,660	168	65
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	...	30	210	31	10	1
..... number...	...	590	4,398	3,075	165	14
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	...	15	133	31	10	...
..... number...	...	240	1,484	1,269	55	...
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	...	30	205	31	10	1
..... number...	...	350	2,914	1,806	110	14
Ewes..... farms reporting...	...	30	157	31	5	1
..... number...	...	325	2,518	1,435	100	13
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	...	10	122	31	5	1
..... number...	...	25	396	371	10	1
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	6	228	2,786	102	73	42
..... number...	400	619,590	213,329	5,957	19,655	1,325
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	6	66	7,738	346	71	51
..... number...	147	955	192,643	8,675	1,034	526
..... dollars...	11,430	61,560	8,280,615	1,359,774	101,325	35,190
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	...	10	196	46	15	11
..... number...	...	445	5,385	3,340	285	105
..... dollars...	...	12,905	156,165	96,860	8,265	3,045
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	...	10	99	21	15	1
..... number...	...	180	1,899	1,191	1,575	13
..... dollars...	...	2,160	22,788	14,292	18,900	156
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting...	6	36	7,833	165	42	30
..... pounds...	1,337,000	7,545,383	1,743,966,526	8,978,394	2,490,125	2,352,173
..... dollars...	62,805	345,573	81,524,820	406,183	111,365	110,208
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	...	233	800	21	36	5
..... dollars...	...	1,359,007	133,585	2,401	8,856	83
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	5	213	1,337	46	46	26
..... dozens...	3,000	7,695,082	1,831,411	38,865	125,520	4,345
..... dollars...	1,260	3,231,934	769,193	16,324	52,718	1,825



State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field- crop farms	Vegetable farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to					
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	283	231	...	...	5
.....number of litters...	1,724	1,420	...	...	10
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	128	103	...	...	5
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	116	106	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	26	10	...	...	...
20 to 29 litters.....farms reporting...	6	6	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	7	6	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	224	182	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	686	519	...	...	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	230	198	...	...	5
.....number of litters...	1,038	901	...	...	10
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	3,996	3,859	5	2	5
.....acres...	46,900	46,285	100	20	50
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	2,435	2,315	...	1	5
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,218	1,202	5	1	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	288	287	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	47	47	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	7	7	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	1	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	142	102	5	...	...
.....acres...	585	500	...	100	...
.....bushels...	44,489	40,089	7,500	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	6	6	5	...	...
.....bushels...	9,000	9,000	7,500	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	43	43	...	...	...
.....acres...	766	766	...	...	...
.....bushels...	13,300	13,300	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	16	16	...	...	...
.....bushels...	10,400	10,400	...	...	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,196	1,135	5	5	...
.....Acres...	16,218	15,923	25	35	...
.....bushels...	814,008	805,228	1,000	2,800	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	173	163	5	5	...
.....bushels...	104,885	100,555	1,000	2,800	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	20	15	...	...	...
.....acres...	140	115	...	...	...
.....bushels...	3,605	3,230	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	375	...	...	...	...
Hay crops, excluding sorghum and soybean hay:					
Land from which hay was cut.....acres <sup>2</sup> ...	688,787	628,872	...	800	25
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for					
hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	2,898	2,666	...	1	...
.....acres...	88,798	85,622	...	6	...
.....tons...	179,593	173,886	...	10	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	215	124	...	...	...
.....tons...	10,597	9,190	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover					
and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,813	7,280	...	12	...
.....acres...	389,599	358,436	...	648	...
.....tons...	623,255	587,698	...	920	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,772	568	...	10	...
.....tons...	33,164	21,062	...	650	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small					
grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,831	2,626	...	3	...
.....acres...	21,463	20,463	...	71	...
.....tons...	39,390	38,115	...	83	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	65	35	...	...	...
.....tons...	695	275	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,589	3,346	...	5	5
.....acres...	158,650	134,150	...	75	25
.....tons...	193,117	173,152	...	100	15
Sales.....farms reporting...	665	224	...	5	...
.....tons...	12,935	5,285	...	100	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,					
clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	1,599	1,587	...	...	...
.....acres...	30,277	30,201	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	185,118	184,753	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home					
use or for sale.....farms reporting...	2,912	1,928	5	38	15
.....acres <sup>3</sup> ...	3,086	2,877	2	2,165	8
.....bushels...	1,011,295	982,775	200	877,950	1,725
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	438	246	...	11	25
Sales.....dollars...	403,928	331,016	...	175,000	52,500
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit					
orchards, groves, vineyards, and					
planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	520	359	...	...	...
.....acres...	4,326	3,971	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.<sup>2</sup>Obtained by adding the individual hay crops.<sup>3</sup>Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959		5	154	41	20	6
farms reporting...		5	154	41	20	6
number of litters...		95	593	614	85	23
1 or 2 litters			78	10	10	
3 to 9 litters			70	20	10	6
10 to 19 litters		5	5			
20 to 39 litters				6		
40 to 60 litters			1	5		
70 or more litters						
June 2 to November 30		5	117	35	20	5
number of litters...		25	254	195	35	10
December 1 to June 1		5	121	41	20	6
number of litters...		70	339	419	50	13
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>						
Com for all purposes	1	21	3,726	70	17	12
farms reporting...	16	210	45,228	516	60	85
acres...			2,204	63	17	10
Under 11 acres	1	6	1,187			2
11 to 24 acres			280	7		
25 to 49 acres			47			
50 to 74 acres			7			
75 to 99 acres			1			
100 or more acres			80	1	10	5
Harvested for grain	16		362	2	10	10
hushel...	1,500		29,679	150	700	560
Sales	1					
farms reporting...	1,500					
hushel...						
Wheat harvested		10	33			
farms reporting...		235	531			
acres...			4,750	8,550		
bushels...			10	6		
Sales			4,750	5,650		
farms reporting...						
bushels...						
Oats harvested for grain		11	1,068	25	21	
farms reporting...		302	15,131	160	270	
acres...		22,000	764,053	5,135	10,240	
bushels...		5	123	15	10	
Sales		20,250	67,190	2,235	7,080	
farms reporting...						
bushels...						
Rye harvested			15			
farms reporting...			115			
acres...			3,230			
bushels...						
Sales						
farms reporting...						
bushels...						
Hay crops, excluding sorghum and soybean hay:						
Land from which hay was cut	1,951	4,030	589,940	13,979	13,613	4,534
acres <sup>2</sup> ...						
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating	7	30	2,492	62	58	16
farms reporting...	550	465	79,654	1,545	3,106	296
acres...	550	1,050	162,651	3,215	5,944	466
tons...	6	10	52	20	36	
Sales	250	95	3,100	985	4,760	
farms reporting...						
tons...						
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay	15	101	6,673	246	138	95
farms reporting...	1,100	2,680	337,056	6,976	7,143	2,833
acres...	1,875	3,880	558,071	9,934	10,002	3,016
tons...	10	30	260	95	122	41
Sales	550	685	9,019	2,735	6,287	1,136
farms reporting...						
tons...						
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay		15	2,516	66	10	16
farms reporting...		125	19,745	363	55	104
acres...		310	37,002	463	100	157
tons...			20	10		5
Sales			110	90		75
farms reporting...						
tons...						
Other hay cut	6	36	3,032	138	73	51
farms reporting...	230	525	124,075	5,005	2,914	1,301
acres...	310	825	162,534	5,067	3,033	1,268
tons...	5	5	102	30	57	20
Sales	300	375	1,570	970	1,570	400
farms reporting...						
tons...						
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains	2	10	1,549	16	10	
farms reporting...	71	235	29,410	90	395	
acres...	375	1,375	179,168	565	3,270	
tons, green weight...						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale	5	56	1,649	58	58	44
farms reporting...	1	8	623	18	17	15
acres <sup>2</sup> ...	150	1,930	91,517	2,445	3,283	3,575
bushels...						
Vegetables harvested for sale		25	153	11	11	10
farms reporting...		2,245	67,433	575	32,763	500
dollars...						
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees	53	15	255	21	5	10
farms reporting...	2,952	65	829	37	80	8
acres...						

State Table 20.— FARM AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>						
Farms.....number.....	12,167	405	1,090	490	755	1,366
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	3.3	9.0	4.0	6.2	11.2
Land in farms.....acres.....	2,964,510	1,530	27,885	27,990	63,525	159,125
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	0.1	0.9	0.9	2.1	5.4
Average size of farm.....acres.....	243.7	3.8	25.6	57.1	84.1	116.5
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars.....	19,871	11,010	11,408	10,287	9,598	12,353
Average per acre.....dollars.....	81.22	3,029.75	439.19	180.90	113.70	106.24
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	11,559	165	970	450	690	1,321
.....acres.....	757,931	525	11,050	8,650	17,610	48,474
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,062	165	460	90	85	70
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	962	...	340	125	95	180
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,202	...	135	140	250	236
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,410	...	35	95	215	490
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,580	...	...	...	45	335
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,884	...	...	...	...	10
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	430	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	27	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	5,672	45	325	205	275	565
.....acres.....	200,882	110	2,915	3,500	5,920	13,185
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,597	45	110	60	95	130
.....acres.....	38,858	100	605	515	1,745	2,450
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	488	...	30	25	25	25
.....acres.....	10,748	...	85	105	290	455
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	1,204	45	80	45	75	110
.....acres.....	28,110	100	520	410	1,455	1,995
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	6,617	15	185	160	325	755
.....acres.....	549,235	35	2,475	3,310	9,070	27,465
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	7,350	35	330	265	445	766
.....acres.....	823,452	45	3,840	7,120	16,275	35,175
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	7,453	30	450	195	405	790
.....acres.....	518,740	120	4,300	3,655	10,925	27,645
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	2,564	5	60	30	45	235
.....acres.....	57,876	5	260	155	525	2,130
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	68	...	5	...	5	5
.....acres.....	1,910	...	125	...	75	50
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	761	...	10	10	20	85
.....acres.....	8,777	...	50	55	135	445
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	412	5	10	10	10	25
.....acres.....	6,220	10	160	50	35	210
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	188	5	...	...	...	5
.....acres.....	4,255	...	...	...	...	100
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	134	...	5	5	...	5
.....acres.....	4,281	...	25	25	...	100
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>						
Operators reporting age.....number.....	12,108	400	1,075	480	755	1,366
Under 25 years.....number.....	223	5	30	20	10	25
25 to 34 years.....number.....	1,291	35	50	40	85	80
35 to 44 years.....number.....	2,493	85	175	60	120	290
45 to 54 years.....number.....	3,420	75	305	135	175	415
55 to 64 years.....number.....	2,713	85	245	115	210	351
65 or more years.....number.....	1,968	115	330	110	155	205
Average age.....years.....	50.8	53.5	54.5	52.6	53.2	52.0
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	5,609	260	750	310	460	756
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	2,014	20	140	75	100	195
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	798	45	110	30	50	140
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	2,797	195	500	205	310	421
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	2,003	95	350	130	110	311
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	3,216	165	460	175	220	386
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	2,964	225	645	230	335	481
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	6,558	145	340	180	295	610
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,233	20	70	25	40	135
With income from sources other than farm operated .....operators reporting.....	2,667	105	275	120	160	245
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	792	50	195	55	50	95

See footnotes at end of table.