

State Table 20.— FARM AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number.....	12,167	405	1,090	490	755	1,366
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	3.3	9.0	4.0	6.2	11.2
Land in farms.....acres.....	2,964,510	1,530	27,885	27,990	63,525	159,125
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	0.1	0.9	0.9	2.1	5.4
Average size of farm.....acres.....	243.7	3.8	25.6	57.1	84.1	116.5
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars.....	19,871	11,010	11,408	10,287	9,598	12,353
Average per acre.....dollars.....	81.22	3,029.75	439.19	180.90	113.70	106.24
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	11,559	165	970	450	690	1,321
.....acres.....	757,931	525	11,050	8,650	17,610	48,474
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,062	165	460	90	85	70
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	962	...	340	125	95	180
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,202	...	135	140	250	236
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,410	...	35	95	215	490
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,580	...	...	...	45	335
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,884	...	...	...	...	10
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	430	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	27	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	5,672	45	325	205	275	565
.....acres.....	200,882	110	2,915	3,500	5,920	13,185
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,597	45	110	60	95	130
.....acres.....	38,858	100	605	515	1,745	2,450
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	488	...	30	25	25	25
.....acres.....	10,748	...	85	105	290	455
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	1,204	45	80	45	75	110
.....acres.....	28,110	100	520	410	1,455	1,995
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	6,617	15	185	160	325	755
.....acres.....	549,235	35	2,475	3,310	9,070	27,465
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	7,350	35	330	265	445	766
.....acres.....	823,452	45	3,840	7,120	16,275	35,175
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	7,453	30	450	195	405	790
.....acres.....	518,740	120	4,300	3,655	10,925	27,645
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	2,564	5	60	30	45	235
.....acres.....	57,876	5	260	155	525	2,130
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	68	...	5	...	5	5
.....acres.....	1,910	...	125	...	75	50
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	761	...	10	10	20	85
.....acres.....	8,777	...	50	55	135	445
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	412	5	10	10	10	25
.....acres.....	6,220	10	160	50	35	210
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	188	5	...	...	...	5
.....acres.....	4,255	...	...	...	...	100
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	134	...	5	5	...	5
.....acres.....	4,281	...	25	25	...	100
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number.....	12,108	400	1,075	480	755	1,366
Under 25 years.....number.....	223	5	30	20	10	25
25 to 34 years.....number.....	1,291	35	50	40	85	80
35 to 44 years.....number.....	2,493	85	175	60	120	290
45 to 54 years.....number.....	3,420	75	305	135	175	415
55 to 64 years.....number.....	2,713	85	245	115	210	351
65 or more years.....number.....	1,968	115	330	110	155	205
Average age.....years.....	50.8	53.5	54.5	52.6	53.2	52.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	5,609	260	750	310	460	756
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	2,014	20	140	75	100	195
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	798	45	110	30	50	140
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	2,797	195	500	205	310	421
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	2,003	95	350	130	110	311
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	3,216	165	460	175	220	386
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	2,964	225	645	230	335	481
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting						
as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	6,558	145	340	180	295	610
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,233	20	70	25	40	135
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	2,667	105	275	120	160	245
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	792	50	195	55	50	95

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number...	1,441	1,330	991	3,181	953	142	23
Percent distribution.....percent...	11.8	10.9	8.1	26.1	7.8	1.2	0.2
Land in farms.....acres...	227,765	263,680	236,490	1,103,690	606,972	178,440	67,418
Percent distribution.....percent...	7.7	8.9	8.0	37.2	20.5	6.0	2.3
Average size of farm.....acres...	158.1	198.3	238.6	347.0	636.9	1,256.6	2,931.2
Value of land and buildings:.....dollars...	14,764	16,745	18,785	26,380	37,999	64,112	155,850
Average per farm.....dollars...	92.15	84.37	78.20	76.48	60.11	51.15	52.53
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting... .....acres...	1,396 64,045	1,315 75,370	986 65,915	3,160 294,450	943 131,900	141 29,545	22 10,397
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	76 105	40 135	25 50	25 65	25 20	2 1	......
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	170 450	40 380	25 221	25 500	25 20	2 3	... 1
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	450 535	380 600	221 175	500 1,020	20 435	3 45	1 4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	535 60	600 135	175 ...	1,020 180	435 192	45 52	4 6
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	60 ...	135 ...	...	180 ...	192 10	52 10	6 7
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	...	...	...	...	10 ...	7 ...	1 2
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... .....acres...	730 20,645	640 19,565	481 17,610	1,710 69,110	591 35,603	95 9,850	10 2,869
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	195 3,830	175 3,420	95 3,475	475 13,390	181 6,355	31 2,489	5 484
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting... .....acres...	80 925	35 1,000	10 1,260	170 4,335	76 1,660	10 595	2 38
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting... .....acres...	130 2,905	145 2,420	85 2,215	335 9,055	125 4,695	26 1,894	3 446
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	850 42,995	845 52,125	625 47,620	2,160 224,305	591 104,243	91 27,111	15 8,481
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting... .....acres...	901 53,165	775 58,360	681 57,023	2,181 263,195	823 222,740	128 78,864	20 27,650
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting... .....acres...	875 37,470	900 48,945	625 39,945	2,391 216,745	672 91,840	103 25,002	17 12,148
Improved pasture.....farms reporting... .....acres...	215 2,645	320 6,000	265 4,500	1,080 27,710	251 9,470	51 2,816	7 1,660
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting... .....acres...	5 125	5 75	... ...	20 215	16 725	6 480	1 40
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting... .....acres...	85 520	110 1,420	80 825	230 2,530	116 2,075	13 279	2 443
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting... .....acres...	40 490	50 605	25 185	185 3,170	41 1,135	9 119	2 51
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting... .....acres...	10 75	25 150	20 310	90 2,630	25 815	8 175	......
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... .....acres...	5 30	5 300	15 975	65 1,735	25 680	3 311	1 100
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....number...	1,431	1,330	981	3,176	953	139	22
Under 25 years.....number...	25	40	20	45	...	3	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	170	165	95	445	116	8	...
35 to 44 years.....number...	265	325	205	716	211	35	6
45 to 54 years.....number...	415	330	280	960	285	38	7
55 to 64 years.....number...	351	315	235	615	215	34	2
65 or more years.....number...	205	155	146	395	126	21	5
Average age.....years...	50.6	48.9	51.1	48.8	50.2	51.1	50.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	675	590	395	1,055	316	38	4
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	240	250	210	615	151	15	3
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	95	70	60	140	50	8	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	340	270	125	300	115	15	1
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	210	210	175	310	90	11	1
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	360	335	260	610	220	22	3
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	330	215	130	275	85	13	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	766	740	596	2,126	637	104	19
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	140	160	105	415	115	8	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	281	250	241	695	251	37	7
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	65	70	65	85	55	4	3

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	8,116	360	770	385	605	1,041
Part owners.....number...	3,492	15	280	70	120	280
All tenants.....number...	442	30	40	35	30	45
Cash tenants.....number...	222	15	25	20	10	25
Share-cash tenants.....number...	30	...	5	5	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	70	...	...	...	...	10
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	115	15	10	10	20	10
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	8,116	355	770	380	600	1,046
Part owners.....number...	3,492	15	280	70	120	280
All tenants.....number...	442	30	40	35	30	45
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	38	...	5	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	25	5	5	5	5	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	68	5	5	...	10	5
Poultry farms.....number...	258	75	40	35	5	25
Dairy farms.....number...	7,833	...	120	160	265	800
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	392	15	30	20	50	50
General farms.....number...	213	...	20	10	35	40
Miscellaneous farms.....number...	174	25	15	...	5	10
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	413	...	5	5	5	...
.....number...	431	...	5	5	5	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	78	...	...	...	5	...
.....number...	78	...	...	...	5	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	5,145	5	35	35	80	360
.....number...	5,210	5	35	35	80	360
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,945	...	10	5	...	70
.....number...	2,080	...	10	5	...	70
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	7,620	130	465	230	355	731
.....number...	9,987	135	515	240	400	806
Tractors.....farms reporting...	10,016	180	620	325	545	1,051
.....number...	18,308	205	810	390	715	1,531
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	9,591	85	450	300	495	1,021
.....number...	16,669	85	495	340	595	1,431
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	4,737	85	410	260	400	691
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,312	...	35	40	5	285
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,092	...	...	...	...	25
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	319	...	...	...	...	10
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	131	...	...	...	...	10
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	9,435	70	440	300	475	1,011
.....number...	15,419	70	470	340	540	1,346
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,191	15	25	...	55	70
.....number...	1,250	15	25	...	55	85
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,555	110	285	45	110	100
.....number...	1,639	120	315	50	120	100
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	10,475	335	855	400	600	1,166
.....number...	13,151	365	1,030	465	695	1,411
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	11,565	365	965	455	680	1,291
Telephone.....farms reporting...	10,161	310	875	400	545	1,106
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	7,336	230	515	220	325	680
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	8,733	25	240	210	365	955
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	8,975	20	275	240	420	990
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	457	10	...	5	...	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,328	15	50	90	95	380
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	4,933	290	660	230	300	505
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	4,880	55	310	200	305	515
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	2,338	55	120	60	150	345
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	848	40	65	40	50	165
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,490	15	55	20	100	180
1 mile.....farms reporting...	505	10	25	5	30	65
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	789	5	30	15	50	105
4 miles.....farms reporting...	124	...	...	...	10	10
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	10	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,535	55	85	30	30	205
.....persons...	5,730	100	105	35	50	225
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	2,754	30	60	25	5	125
.....persons...	4,151	35	65	25	5	140
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,954	25	55	25	5	110
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	564	5	5	...	...	15
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	180	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	45	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	11	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	11,627	390	1,055	465	720	1,285
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	427	15	35	20	30	46
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	113	...	...	5	5	35

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	1,091	930	601	1,776	482	64	11
Part owners.....number...	310	355	360	1,220	406	65	11
All tenants.....number...	35	35	25	145	20	2	...
Cash tenants.....number...	20	20	5	70	10	2	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	10	15	10	20	5	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	5	...	10	30	5	...	...
White farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	1,086	930	601	1,796	477	64	11
Part owners.....number...	310	355	360	1,220	406	65	11
All tenants.....number...	35	35	25	145	20	2	...
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms.....number...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	10	...	5	10	6	2	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	5	...	10	20	5	3	...
Poultry farms.....number...	31	25	5	16	5	1	...
Dairy farms.....number...	920	1,010	791	2,825	816	108	18
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	60	40	40	50	30	6	1
General farms.....number...	35	20	...	35	10	6	2
Miscellaneous farms.....number...	20	40	...	40	11	7	1
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	10	30	5	220	111	18	4
number.....	10	30	5	230	116	21	4
Com mickers.....farms reporting...	5	5	10	25	25	2	1
number.....	5	5	10	25	25	2	1
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	495	610	515	2,160	717	113	20
number.....	495	610	520	2,180	732	129	29
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	120	125	165	906	456	74	14
number.....	125	125	210	931	497	89	18
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	796	840	686	2,431	798	135	23
number.....	917	960	881	3,202	1,508	343	80
Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,131	1,195	886	3,026	897	137	23
number.....	1,727	1,870	1,601	6,358	2,475	480	146
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,116	1,170	881	3,016	897	137	23
number.....	1,592	1,735	1,471	5,977	2,355	454	139
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	690	695	426	940	125	14	1
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	376	390	350	1,381	330	33	2
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	50	80	80	540	266	39	2
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	...	5	20	135	125	20	4
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	20	51	31	14
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,091	1,145	871	2,981	897	132	22
number.....	1,532	1,620	1,376	5,517	2,106	381	121
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	60	110	90	445	247	61	13
number.....	60	115	95	460	249	73	18
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	135	135	130	356	120	22	7
number.....	135	135	130	381	120	26	7
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	1,196	1,125	871	2,886	893	126	22
number.....	1,377	1,390	1,116	3,642	1,342	261	57
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,366	1,280	946	3,111	943	140	23
Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,206	1,085	861	2,741	877	132	23
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	821	825	660	2,241	698	102	19
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	1,035	1,080	871	2,950	857	124	21
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,090	1,120	881	2,955	842	123	19
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	30	25	35	235	91	18	3
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	541	630	565	2,096	738	108	20
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	480	520	396	1,121	353	64	14
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	580	510	450	1,470	430	47	8
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	376	300	145	590	165	31	1
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	150	110	50	130	40	8	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	226	190	95	460	125	23	1
1 mile.....farms reporting...	95	65	25	155	25	5	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	101	105	60	245	60	12	1
4 miles.....farms reporting...	15	10	10	40	25	4	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	15	10	...	20	15	2	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	266	315	351	1,452	608	121	17
persons.....	325	395	506	2,122	1,308	405	154
Regular hired workers (employed 160 or more days).....farms reporting...	161	265	281	1,132	542	111	17
persons.....	175	315	371	1,540	992	345	143
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	150	220	206	826	290	38	4
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	40	70	240	150	27	2
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	60	85	28	2
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1	...	5	6	16	13	4
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	1	5	5
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,391	1,285	926	3,066	892	130	22
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	40	30	60	95	46	10	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	10	15	5	20	15	2	1

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[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 7,732	85	310	195	365	695
..... acres on which used...	298,516	280	2,945	2,375	5,100	12,590
..... tons...	63,027	78	623	530	1,031	2,626
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 7,712	85	305	195	360	690
..... tons...	62,821	78	611	530	1,026	2,614
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 119	...	10	...	5	5
..... tons...	206	...	12	...	5	12
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... 6,675	30	240	165	295	615
..... acres...	207,679	115	2,375	1,870	4,110	9,580
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 6,645	30	235	165	290	610
..... tons...	41,558	29	406	426	795	1,984
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 77	...	10	...	5	5
..... tons...	147	...	12	...	5	12
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... 1,816	60	30	60	60	110
..... acres...	28,551	...	310	260	360	945
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 1,815	60	30	60	60	110
..... tons...	5,158	...	96	41	81	139
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 6	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....	farms reporting... 3,238	...	20	20	75	160
..... acres...	39,277	...	55	35	295	1,180
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 3,232	...	20	20	75	160
..... tons...	9,149	...	17	8	65	226
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 37	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	45	...	...	...	...	...
Oats.....	farms reporting... 802	...	...	20	5	45
..... acres...	11,924	...	...	65	10	510
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 802	...	...	20	5	45
..... tons...	2,410	...	...	9	3	74
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 5	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....	farms reporting... 478	10	20	5	35	10
..... acres...	2,722	10	65	5	35	10
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 478	10	20	5	35	10
..... tons...	2,587	6	53	5	13	8
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....	farms reporting... 664	55	35	30	50	60
..... acres...	8,363	155	140	140	290	365
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 664	55	35	30	50	60
..... tons...	1,959	43	39	41	69	183
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 5	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	10	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 4,591	5	110	120	175	410
..... acres limed...	70,266	5	775	645	1,905	3,945
..... tons...	96,464	5	650	970	1,790	4,830
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... 12,036	395	1,060	480	745	1,340
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 11,336	315	935	435	680	1,245
..... dollars...	33,680,756	936,930	962,690	757,650	756,345	2,279,825
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 671	35	155	65	85	120
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 3,011	170	620	185	350	395
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 1,985	30	95	95	145	310
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 3,831	15	30	60	90	380
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 1,838	65	35	30	10	40
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 4,870	210	435	200	265	500
..... dollars...	5,541,722	191,845	283,015	211,030	175,435	411,210
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting... 3,339	175	375	140	215	390
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 922	15	30	20	35	75
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 397	10	25	30	10	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 159	5	...	10	5	10
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 53	5	5	...	...	5
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... 4,992	80	400	150	310	575
..... dollars...	1,096,516	2,605	60,435	17,095	56,985	109,570
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 2,212	75	345	110	245	370
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 1,700	5	50	40	60	200
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 80	...	5	...	5	5
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... 6,763	110	300	135	245	595
..... dollars...	10,811,690	107,105	132,675	62,455	110,275	311,945
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 1,809	45	205	80	130	250
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 1,213	20	35	15	55	145
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 994	5	10	15	35	120
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 1,398	10	30	20	20	55
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 919	25	5	...	...	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 281	5	...	...	5	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 113	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	farms reporting... 33	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 3	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... 6,320	135	355	165	295	545
..... dollars...	1,005,633	64,065	18,940	8,955	14,655	51,085
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 3,270	75	325	145	255	360
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 2,786	30	25	20	40	180
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 179	5	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 85	25	5	...	...	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... 11,228	290	860	405	635	1,250
..... dollars...	4,328,503	32,535	68,385	52,855	85,780	279,485
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 2,825	200	655	225	320	420
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 5,285	70	195	170	295	705
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 2,255	20	5	10	15	110
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 851	...	5	...	5	15
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 12	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	840	930	790	2,585	798	119	20
.....acres on which used.....	21,580	26,625	26,070	122,315	60,144	13,588	4,904
.....tons.....	4,227	5,449	5,933	24,975	13,631	2,908	1,016
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	840	930	790	2,580	798	119	20
.....tons.....	4,223	5,399	5,932	24,917	13,577	2,900	1,014
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	10	5	5	40	35	3	1
.....tons.....	4	50	1	58	54	8	2
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting.....	725	780	675	2,240	782	109	19
.....acres.....	15,815	19,225	17,990	82,125	40,970	9,409	4,095
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	725	775	675	2,230	782	109	19
.....tons.....	3,090	3,663	3,567	15,974	9,124	1,699	801
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	10	5	5	30	5	2	...
.....tons.....	4	50	1	45	14	4	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting.....	170	240	195	695	216	35	5
.....acres.....	1,975	3,035	2,340	13,045	5,160	944	177
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	170	240	195	695	216	35	4
.....tons.....	282	605	481	2,257	962	184	30
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	5	...	1
.....tons.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
Corn.....farms reporting.....	305	395	370	1,335	471	74	13
.....acres.....	2,510	3,400	3,620	17,135	8,569	1,995	483
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	305	395	370	1,330	471	73	13
.....tons.....	490	854	920	4,095	1,903	446	125
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	15	20	2	...
.....tons.....	...	...	...	13	28	4	...
Oats.....farms reporting.....	35	55	80	445	106	7	4
.....acres.....	305	595	835	6,780	2,240	494	90
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	35	55	80	445	106	7	4
.....tons.....	58	164	164	1,393	435	97	13
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....tons.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting.....	60	55	70	150	51	10	2
.....acres.....	210	60	695	555	920	118	39
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	60	55	70	150	51	10	2
.....tons.....	147	25	654	561	755	322	38
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting.....	55	60	55	185	66	11	2
.....acres.....	765	310	590	2,675	2,285	628	20
Dry materials.....farms reporting.....	55	60	55	185	66	11	2
.....tons.....	156	88	146	637	398	152	7
Liquid materials.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....tons.....	...	...	...	...	10	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting.....	495	545	430	1,640	567	82	12
.....acres limed.....	5,910	7,460	5,485	28,250	12,183	2,887	816
.....tons.....	7,110	11,935	7,755	37,655	19,150	3,379	1,235
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting.....	1,421	1,330	986	3,166	948	142	23
Food for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting.....	1,346	1,290	926	3,081	922	139	22
.....dollars.....	2,753,500	3,280,845	2,609,490	11,987,920	5,600,575	1,193,271	561,715
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	75	65	20	45	5	...	1
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	435	275	141	325	95	18	2
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting.....	300	310	215	420	55	8	2
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	445	530	425	1,500	321	29	6
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	91	110	125	791	446	84	11
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting.....	456	575	365	1,356	425	70	13
.....dollars.....	374,690	507,335	458,890	1,748,370	813,540	179,367	186,995
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting.....	340	415	225	815	220	26	3
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting.....	90	90	70	370	105	20	2
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	15	60	60	105	50	11	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting.....	11	10	5	50	40	11	2
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	16	10	2	5
Machine hire.....farms reporting.....	635	510	446	1,400	416	60	10
.....dollars.....	119,355	89,955	99,649	331,365	169,940	32,877	6,685
Under \$200.....farms reporting.....	380	325	246	910	180	24	2
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	250	180	200	465	215	29	6
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	5	5	...	25	21	7	2
Hired labor.....farms reporting.....	736	685	631	2,361	818	129	18
.....dollars.....	492,685	695,165	805,805	4,009,105	2,689,230	1,002,609	389,636
Under \$300.....farms reporting.....	305	180	156	385	70	3	...
\$300 to \$499.....farms reporting.....	170	170	145	380	70	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	115	90	85	395	115	9	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting.....	105	150	135	660	191	22	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	35	85	100	390	205	27	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting.....	5	10	5	100	115	31	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting.....	1	...	...	51	40	18	3
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting.....	...	...	5	...	12	10	6
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting.....	715	750	575	2,025	651	91	18
.....dollars.....	77,125	74,365	105,485	326,285	206,845	41,493	16,335
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	415	435	295	805	145	12	3
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting.....	285	305	275	1,160	410	50	6
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	15	10	...	45	81	20	3
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	...	...	5	15	15	9	6
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting.....	1,366	1,275	931	3,116	938	140	22
.....dollars.....	389,800	411,730	351,500	1,681,815	727,565	182,362	64,691
Under \$100.....farms reporting.....	350	220	106	270	50	9	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting.....	775	770	555	1,431	300	17	2
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting.....	245	245	240	1,025	350	36	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting.....	45	40	30	385	237	75	14
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	5	1	3	3

State Table 20.— FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold	109,698,355	1,627,125	1,794,833	1,580,879	2,092,405	6,164,151
..... average per farm, dollars ...	9,016	4,018	1,647	3,226	2,771	4,513
All crops sold	9,356,971	372,278	269,274	105,024	383,008	407,646
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold	3,164,358	11,048	111,065	59,394	113,468	207,972
Vegetables sold	403,928	21,940	37,120	22,250	18,860	9,765
Fruits and nuts sold	1,317,322	20,338	18,515	7,266	174,543	13,462
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold	4,471,363	318,952	102,574	16,114	76,137	176,447
All livestock and livestock products sold	100,341,384	1,254,847	1,525,559	1,475,855	1,709,397	5,756,505
Poultry and poultry products sold	6,151,340	1,165,732	709,918	570,583	105,786	597,977
Dairy products sold	83,257,344	20,410	510,040	735,990	1,258,690	4,503,890
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold	10,932,700	68,705	305,601	169,282	344,921	654,638
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves	10,420	90	720	360	585	1,170
..... number ...	417,966	320	4,620	4,400	7,935	25,685
Cows, including heifers that have calved	10,008	75	625	325	525	1,085
..... number ...	258,669	160	2,275	2,630	4,570	15,810
Milk cows	9,929	75	620	315	515	1,085
..... number ...	256,544	155	2,245	2,615	4,495	15,775
Heifers and heifer calves	9,571	55	570	285	495	1,025
..... number ...	145,844	110	1,925	1,595	2,910	8,625
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves	6,492	30	265	115	280	675
..... number ...	13,453	50	420	175	455	1,250
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves--						
1 head	281	15	55	15	35	50
..... farms reporting ...	842	50	285	90	110	85
2 to 4 head	812	25	215	75	95	145
..... farms reporting ...	1,213	185	135	90	185	245
5 to 9 head	4,058	...	30	90	155	605
..... farms reporting ...	2,658	...	...	...	5	40
10 to 19 head	552	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting ...	4	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 49 head .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 head .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved--						
1 head	848	20	235	95	105	145
..... farms reporting ...	1,535	55	330	80	215	210
2 to 9 head	2,008	...	60	115	155	410
..... farms reporting ...	2,070	...	...	35	45	235
10 to 19 head	2,457	...	...	...	5	85
..... farms reporting ...	793	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head	169	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting ...	128	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows--						
1 head	858	25	235	85	115	150
..... farms reporting ...	1,503	50	325	80	200	210
2 to 9 head	1,993	...	60	115	150	405
..... farms reporting ...	2,059	...	...	35	45	235
10 to 19 head	2,431	...	...	...	5	85
..... farms reporting ...	795	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head	164	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting ...	126	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules	3,889	25	215	110	215	375
..... farms reporting ...	9,242	35	445	205	435	740
..... number ...	2,240	55	240	65	125	170
Hogs and pigs	11,939	300	670	110	580	660
..... farms reporting ...	868	35	100	20	55	50
Born since June 1	5,772	195	380	30	300	260
..... farms reporting ...	1,637	40	160	45	90	140
Born before June 1	6,167	105	290	80	280	400
..... farms reporting ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep and lambs	453	30	40	15	30	20
..... farms reporting ...	11,153	115	610	60	590	100
..... number ...	325	15	30	15	20	5
Lambs under 1 year old	3,841	40	225	20	245	40
..... farms reporting ...	433	30	35	15	30	20
Sheep 1 year old and over	7,312	75	285	40	345	60
..... farms reporting ...	345	20	20	10	20	15
Ewes	6,186	60	320	30	310	35
..... farms reporting ...	280	10	20	5	25	15
Rams and wethers	1,126	15	65	10	35	25
..... farms reporting ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over	4,600	230	495	200	300	475
..... farms reporting ...	934,996	154,345	95,215	84,645	11,535	110,255
..... number ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock and livestock products sold:	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cattle and calves sold alive	9,678	80	515	285	520	1,095
..... farms reporting ...	209,802	445	2,765	2,760	4,300	13,550
..... dollars ...	10,273,644	55,155	260,030	165,705	329,175	614,260
Hogs and pigs sold alive	390	10	50	15	25	40
..... farms reporting ...	11,205	290	585	20	230	1,010
..... dollars ...	324,945	8,410	16,965	580	6,670	29,290
Sheep and lambs sold alive	236	15	20	...	25	...
..... farms reporting ...	6,423	90	220	...	545	...
..... number ...	77,076	1,080	2,640	...	6,540	...
..... dollars ...	8,772	45	330	230	370	900
Milk and cream sold ¹	1,782,732,226	438,135	10,122,032	15,161,848	27,747,150	95,868,690
..... farms reporting ...	83,257,344	20,410	510,040	735,990	1,258,690	4,503,890
..... pounds ...	1,486	185	175	80	65	160
..... dollars ...	1,536,591	367,692	161,187	88,499	77,731	128,296
Chicken eggs sold	2,289	190	285	95	115	210
..... farms reporting ...	10,199,418	1,358,430	1,267,215	1,027,580	66,060	1,117,930
..... dozens ...	4,283,759	570,540	532,231	431,584	27,745	469,531
..... dollars ...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	8,735,371	10,735,268	9,609,762	41,057,870	19,992,404	4,397,668	1,910,619
..... average per farm, dollars...	6,062	8,072	9,697	12,907	20,978	30,969	83,070
All crops sold..... dollars...	763,405	872,528	858,950	2,821,114	1,832,428	597,226	74,090
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	251,546	209,953	467,661	824,038	773,668	115,581	18,964
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	32,140	6,450	34,550	6,535	181,765	32,553	...
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	105,931	9,475	20,385	520,140	195,508	231,559	200
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	373,788	646,650	336,354	1,470,401	681,487	217,533	54,926
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	7,971,966	9,862,740	8,750,812	38,236,756	18,159,976	3,800,442	1,836,529
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	538,908	778,965	80,087	1,040,524	484,904	40,961	36,995
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	6,636,300	8,080,845	7,705,905	33,543,590	15,361,300	3,234,539	1,665,845
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	796,758	1,002,930	964,820	3,652,642	2,313,772	524,942	133,689
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	1,245	1,225	906	3,075	887	137	20
..... number...	34,605	41,670	37,105	166,465	72,418	16,160	6,583
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	1,215	1,190	896	3,035	882	135	20
..... number...	22,220	26,680	23,137	102,940	43,611	9,447	5,189
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	1,185	1,185	891	3,025	882	131	20
..... number...	21,965	26,480	22,962	101,935	43,476	9,304	5,137
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	1,145	1,125	886	2,975	857	134	19
..... number...	11,210	13,780	12,838	58,780	26,871	5,941	1,259
Steers and bulls including steer and hull calves..... farms reporting...	715	715	585	2,255	717	123	17
..... number...	1,175	1,210	1,130	4,745	1,936	772	135
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	40	40	...	25	5	1	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	85	45	30	45	15	2	...
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	100	60	25	60	10	2	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	190	150	60	135	20	3	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	700	650	501	1,185	125	15	2
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	130	275	285	1,420	461	40	2
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	5	205	291	74	12
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Cows including heifers that have calved—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	75	65	30	50	25	3	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	240	145	70	155	25	10	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	355	270	211	370	55	6	1
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	320	370	235	715	105	8	2
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	215	305	290	1,250	285	21	1
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	10	30	60	425	236	31	1
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	...	50	90	23	1
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	20	61	33	14
Milk cows—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	65	65	30	55	30	3	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	235	140	70	160	25	8	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	340	280	206	375	55	6	1
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	325	365	240	705	100	7	2
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	210	300	285	1,240	285	20	1
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	10	30	60	425	236	33	1
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	...	45	90	22	2
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	20	61	32	13
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	415	455	355	1,220	415	80	9
..... number...	945	1,050	700	2,860	1,355	434	38
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	255	255	180	665	190	36	4
..... number...	710	2,400	925	2,460	1,085	1,429	610
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	70	105	95	235	85	16	2
..... number...	295	1,070	425	1,225	520	767	305
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	205	175	95	520	135	28	4
..... number...	415	1,330	500	1,235	565	662	305
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	70	45	50	95	40	15	3
..... number...	2,015	2,385	715	1,775	1,190	1,059	539
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	60	30	35	75	30	8	2
..... number...	570	980	165	710	240	406	200
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	70	35	50	95	35	15	3
..... number...	1,445	1,405	550	1,065	950	653	339
Ewes..... farms reporting...	70	35	30	80	30	12	3
..... number...	1,355	1,085	395	910	855	493	338
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	55	15	35	55	35	9	1
..... number...	90	320	155	155	95	160	1
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	476	540	345	1,206	270	55	8
..... number...	96,120	156,040	18,135	164,850	25,510	10,546	7,800
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	1,145	1,135	881	2,985	887	135	15
..... number...	17,820	21,350	20,086	79,720	37,384	7,378	2,244
..... dollars...	755,510	901,420	933,395	3,491,205	2,217,646	420,571	129,572
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	35	50	10	100	41	13	1
..... number...	450	2,035	660	2,610	1,945	1,369	1
..... dollars...	13,050	59,015	19,140	75,690	56,405	39,701	29
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	55	30	15	55	11	8	2
..... number...	720	1,195	395	2,095	540	485	138
..... dollars...	8,640	14,340	4,740	25,140	6,480	5,820	1,656
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	1,055	1,085	841	2,925	847	124	20
..... pounds...	156,852,013	170,807,077	163,504,180	713,507,370	326,093,790	64,207,975	38,421,966
..... dollars...	6,636,300	8,080,845	7,705,905	33,543,590	15,361,300	3,234,539	1,665,845
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	126	160	70	341	100	19	5
..... dollars...	53,874	61,686	5,062	179,132	405,187	4,753	3,492
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	236	250	140	611	125	27	5
..... dozens...	1,138,445	1,703,040	174,965	1,991,065	189,100	85,818	79,770
..... dollars...	478,149	715,279	73,485	836,247	79,422	36,043	33,503

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.— FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959						
farms reporting...	283	5	25	...	15	25
number of litters...	1,724	50	120	...	45	175
1 or 2 litters	128	...	10	...	10	5
3 to 9 litters	116	...	10	...	5	15
10 to 19 litters	26	5	5	...	...	5
20 to 39 litters	6	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters	7	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30	224	5	25	...	15	20
number of litters...	686	20	65	...	20	55
December 1 to June 1	230	5	15	...	15	20
number of litters...	1,038	30	55	...	25	120
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes	3,996	5	45	50	115	240
acres...	46,900	5	115	170	550	1,555
Under 11 acres	2,435	5	45	50	110	205
11 to 24 acres	1,218	...	...	...	5	35
25 to 49 acres	288	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres	47	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres	7	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres	1	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain	142	5	15	...	20	20
bushels...	585	5	25	...	35	65
Sales	44,489	175	1,300	...	1,900	4,125
bushels...	9,000	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested	43	...	5	...	...	5
acres...	766	...	110	...	...	30
bushels...	13,300	...	2,500	...	...	600
Sales	16	...	5	...	...	...
bushels...	10,400	...	2,500	...	...	...
Oats harvested for grain	1,196	5	20	30	15	80
acres...	16,218	5	50	100	130	540
bushels...	814,008	200	1,300	3,375	5,540	24,850
Sales	173	...	...	...	10	10
bushels...	104,885	...	...	...	3,940	2,000
Rye harvested	20	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	140	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	3,605	...	...	...	...	...
Sales	5	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	375	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops, excluding sorghum and soybean hay:						
Land from which hay was cut	688,787	225	10,300	8,700	16,805	46,279
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for						
hay and for dehydrating	2,898	15	90	60	125	240
acres...	88,798	75	770	380	2,115	3,840
Sales	179,593	150	1,060	760	2,965	7,375
tons...	215	10	35	10	20	25
tons...	10,557	110	345	110	665	665
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover						
and grasses cut for hay	8,813	20	490	325	480	991
acres...	389,599	75	5,425	6,190	9,485	26,784
Sales	623,255	140	6,485	8,685	13,920	37,894
tons...	1,172	10	155	90	135	156
tons...	33,164	60	1,450	1,515	2,320	4,619
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small						
grains cut for hay	2,831	10	70	65	120	320
acres...	21,463	30	220	320	445	1,920
Sales	39,390	40	405	470	655	2,930
tons...	65	5	5	5	...	10
tons...	695	30	40	5	...	65
Other hay cut	4,589	20	395	170	230	530
acres...	158,650	45	3,880	1,710	4,640	13,055
Sales	193,117	105	3,650	1,525	4,025	13,350
tons...	665	...	120	35	50	95
tons...	12,935	...	830	360	415	1,695
Cress silage made from grasses, alfalfa,						
clover, or small grains	1,599	...	5	10	15	60
acres...	30,277	...	5	100	120	680
Sales	185,118	...	40	850	470	4,330
tons, green weight...						
Irish potatoes harvested for home						
use or for sale	2,912	105	285	115	225	315
acres ¹ ...	3,086	23	93	23	53	55
bushels...	1,011,295	3,845	26,295	3,435	5,915	7,960
Sales	438	65	70	35	35	35
dollars...	403,928	21,940	37,120	22,250	18,860	9,765
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit						
orchards, groves, vineyards, and						
planted nut trees	520	10	15	...	40	55
acres...	4,326	25	80	...	264	159

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Obtained by adding the individual hay crops.³Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

