

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 9.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	49,527	2,387	46	140	294	480	716	711
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	1.9	5.9	12.3	20.1	30.0	29.8
Land in farms.....acres.....	9,705,592	590,853	48,528	107,637	124,080	129,069	126,619	54,920
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	8.2	18.2	21.0	21.8	21.4	9.3
Average size of farm.....acres.....	196.0	247.5	1,055.0	768.8	422.0	268.9	176.8	77.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	26,505	34,991	172,063	102,304	65,389	32,065	24,847	12,254
Average per acre.....dollars...	138.19	138.84	164.81	130.78	148.08	121.55	135.79	157.88
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	47,076	2,387	46	140	294	480	716	711
.....acres...	2,448,702	284,950	29,781	55,206	67,454	63,954	50,099	18,456
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,208	210	...	...	...	...	...	210
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,879	140	...	...	...	...	...	140
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,856	130	...	...	...	...	10	120
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,140	285	...	...	...	...	155	130
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,835	716	...	...	...	161	450	105
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	4,334	481	...	...	108	266	101	6
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,639	355	...	116	186	53	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	161	68	44	24	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	24	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	19,301	846	19	77	117	211	242	180
.....acres...	788,369	19,418	2,868	3,756	3,436	3,343	3,395	2,620
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	15,195	687	12	23	72	119	196	265
.....acres...	347,569	15,462	957	707	2,684	1,949	4,740	4,425
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	5,951	203	5	14	14	38	62	70
.....acres...	101,942	3,166	50	294	546	539	1,032	705
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	11,632	542	7	11	58	87	149	230
.....acres...	245,627	12,296	907	413	2,138	1,410	3,708	3,720
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	21,393	569	19	52	65	98	164	171
.....acres...	790,891	20,185	916	2,943	2,792	4,480	5,824	3,230
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	32,275	1,737	38	119	199	390	525	466
.....acres...	3,150,154	197,092	10,925	35,816	37,184	46,517	47,961	18,689
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	26,510	757	11	52	81	147	225	241
.....acres...	1,862,395	28,770	1,399	4,891	3,846	4,467	9,297	4,870
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	10,829	265	9	44	51	58	67	36
.....acres...	586,215	8,574	929	2,078	1,551	1,556	1,895	565
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,935	24	1	1	1	1	5	15
.....acres...	31,491	533	300	44	9	30	50	100
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	10,551	531	16	66	118	116	175	40
.....acres...	264,298	24,095	3,975	6,551	5,719	3,660	3,925	265
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	4,988	107	5	8	21	21	31	21
.....acres...	106,742	8,279	125	1,474	2,805	1,563	1,705	607
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	3,394	32	...	...	10	6	5	11
.....acres...	109,646	1,677	...	...	565	345	335	432
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	4,734	66	...	7	7	1	10	41
.....acres...	126,993	1,297	...	293	130	5	75	794
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	48,966	2,350	46	140	294	469	710	691
Under 25 years.....number...	859	36	6	5	5	10	5	5
25 to 34 years.....number...	4,637	251	1	19	60	70	56	45
35 to 44 years.....number...	10,140	519	33	31	85	135	135	100
45 to 54 years.....number...	13,831	644	2	47	66	117	186	226
55 to 64 years.....number...	14,122	728	3	34	67	97	212	315
65 or more years.....number...	5,377	172	1	4	11	40	116	...
Average age.....years...	50.4	49.8	39.7	46.7	44.4	47.2	52.9	52.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	14,765	985	5	47	104	245	383	201
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	8,451	557	5	27	88	126	110	201
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,587	88	...	6	...	31	51	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	4,727	340	...	14	16	88	222	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	3,812	298	...	17	16	96	128	41
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	5,965	418	...	21	47	113	196	41
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	4,777	351	...	9	12	79	251	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	34,762	1,402	41	93	190	235	333	510
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,578	267	7	17	38	60	65	80
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	7,798	286	15	18	44	56	88	65
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,967	83	2	1	8	16	56	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	3,143	40	...	...	...	...	...	40
10 to 49 acres.....number...	9,006	260	...	...	...	...	30	230
50 to 99 acres.....number...	3,935	160	...	...	...	5	55	100
100 to 199 acres.....number...	5,484	290	...	...	...	20	140	130
200 to 499 acres.....number...	6,697	351	...	...	10	75	136	130
500 to 999 acres.....number...	4,729	271	...	...	25	85	116	45
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	3,641	205	...	...	25	60	95	25
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	2,525	130	...	...	10	55	60	5
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	6,572	435	...	55	155	150	70	5
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	2,843	170	35	55	55	20	5	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	729	62	9	25	10	9	8	1
20,000 or more acres.....number...	223	13	2	5	4	1	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 9.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,982	786	6	12	38	92	263	375
Part owners.....number...	13,429	1,257	33	125	210	325	358	206
All tenants.....number...	10,594	324	5	...	44	60	90	125
Cash tenants.....number...	607	65	...	...	20	15	15	15
Share-cash tenants.....number...	329	25	...	...	5	15	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	3,147	112	5	...	12	15	40	40
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	703	15	...	...	...	15	...	...
Croppers.....number...	4,755	60	...	...	5	...	10	45
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,053	47	...	...	2	...	20	25
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	23,206	711	6	12	38	87	253	315
Part owners.....number...	11,586	1,122	33	125	205	310	313	136
All tenants.....number...	6,279	279	5	...	39	60	80	95
Croppers.....number...	1,895	45	...	...	...	...	10	35
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,776	75	...	...	...	5	10	60
Part owners.....number...	1,843	135	...	...	5	15	45	70
All tenants.....number...	4,315	45	...	...	5	...	10	30
Croppers.....number...	2,860	15	...	...	5	...	...	10
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	8,230	1,384	40	129	263	405	417	130
number.....	8,600	1,516	63	164	301	436	422	130
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	6,866	1,085	44	123	211	333	299	75
number.....	7,125	1,179	71	154	242	338	299	75
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	11,887	499	33	53	124	172	86	31
number.....	12,140	503	34	55	125	172	86	31
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,436	76	13	21	4	8	20	10
number.....	3,640	77	13	21	4	9	20	10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	29,563	1,676	46	139	273	404	513	301
number.....	38,302	2,451	166	310	494	536	624	321
Tractors.....farms reporting...	34,354	2,046	46	140	289	469	671	431
number.....	64,718	4,387	268	669	839	997	1,077	537
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	33,028	2,036	46	140	289	464	666	431
number.....	55,756	4,072	253	647	771	891	988	522
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	19,320	916	...	...	41	126	394	355
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	8,624	696	1	23	111	268	232	61
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,179	236	5	41	82	62	31	15
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,066	71	5	28	29	1	8	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	839	117	35	48	26	7	1	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	32,799	2,031	46	140	289	464	661	431
number.....	54,033	3,972	235	633	756	876	960	512
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,566	92	13	13	15	13	28	10
number.....	1,723	100	18	14	15	15	28	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	8,204	300	10	22	68	101	84	15
number.....	8,962	315	15	22	68	106	89	15
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	34,792	1,902	46	140	277	414	575	450
number.....	43,593	2,350	88	231	346	506	684	495
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	42,705	2,176	46	140	294	465	675	556
Telephone.....farms reporting...	25,251	1,413	45	120	207	322	418	301
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	23,584	1,363	46	127	198	336	406	250
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	5,741	37	...	...	1	5	21	10
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	6,194	46	...	...	6	5	20	15
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	824	48	16	11	11	...	5	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	8,002	587	38	84	140	170	134	21
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	25,441	1,602	32	107	212	330	545	376
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	10,034	250	7	12	25	46	75	85
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	13,378	504	7	20	57	94	96	230
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,490	308	5	6	27	65	60	145
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,888	196	2	14	30	29	36	85
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,695	115	1	7	16	21	30	40
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	2,696	65	1	6	14	8	6	30
4 miles.....farms reporting...	266	16	...	1	...	...	...	15
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	13,338	663	46	116	146	163	161	31
persons.....	36,848	1,301	155	226	316	266	293	45
Regular hired workers (employed 160 or more days).....farms reporting...	8,812	431	46	103	104	89	78	11
persons.....	19,525	695	142	175	172	103	91	12
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,736	289	12	55	69	77	66	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,007	74	6	31	14	11	11	1
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,373	54	22	15	15	1	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	543	14	6	2	6	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	44,161	2,038	44	134	253	393	604	610
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,977	178	1	2	11	36	77	51
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,389	171	1	4	30	51	35	50

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 9.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	44,430	2,151	46	139	284	460	691	531
acres on which used...	1,932,094	209,715	21,628	40,233	50,583	46,276	39,494	11,501
tons.....	548,573	48,797	5,456	11,051	12,094	9,139	8,817	2,240
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,368	2,125	45	129	284	455	681	531
tons.....	538,315	44,965	4,969	9,462	11,224	8,694	8,388	2,228
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,820	392	24	61	110	86	100	11
tons.....	10,258	3,832	487	1,589	870	445	429	12
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	15,777	449	13	60	66	114	135	61
acres.....	410,287	10,722	340	3,336	1,369	2,213	2,407	1,051
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,736	439	13	60	56	114	135	61
tons.....	111,175	2,337	75	637	249	527	676	173
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	107	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
tons.....	482	105	...	...	105	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,128	155	9	37	29	32	42	6
acres.....	194,193	4,720	888	2,035	707	399	616	75
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,086	134	8	27	19	32	42	6
tons.....	50,483	708	185	160	170	89	85	19
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	63	21	1	10	10	...	...	...
tons.....	458	327	12	307	8	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	34,972	1,976	41	128	278	429	639	461
acres.....	575,780	87,019	8,758	16,910	23,402	17,355	15,869	4,725
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,825	1,935	40	118	278	419	619	461
tons.....	145,250	20,447	2,128	4,079	6,095	3,463	3,726	956
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,508	330	19	56	94	75	80	6
tons.....	7,316	2,680	335	1,047	618	295	374	11
Wheat.....farms reporting...	15,769	1,385	35	98	231	357	438	226
acres.....	201,651	38,850	4,208	6,605	8,432	10,453	6,852	2,300
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,642	1,315	35	78	216	342	411	226
tons.....	41,013	7,989	932	1,441	1,690	2,080	1,418	428
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	277	114	5	22	36	21	25	5
tons.....	883	519	50	176	136	101	55	1
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	22,086	78	...	2	11	10	25	30
acres.....	71,745	142	...	4	43	20	50	25
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,086	78	...	2	11	10	25	30
tons.....	52,181	177	...	2	36	18	67	54
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	18,398	1,298	32	84	222	333	446	181
acres.....	478,438	68,262	7,434	11,343	16,630	15,836	13,700	3,319
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,348	1,293	32	79	222	333	446	181
tons.....	138,213	13,307	1,649	3,143	2,984	2,517	2,416	598
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	234	37	10	12	5	10	...	...
tons.....	1,107	201	90	59	3	49	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	13,511	857	33	85	163	234	236	106
acres limed.....	308,328	31,468	2,826	6,444	7,683	7,415	5,455	1,645
tons.....	442,082	31,090	3,174	6,300	7,611	6,950	5,325	1,730
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	49,510	2,387	46	140	294	480	716	711
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,154	1,501	37	119	222	318	434	371
dollars.....	69,507,852	808,980	69,105	205,710	123,908	171,835	185,512	52,910
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,593	416	5	18	41	55	112	185
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,943	836	16	37	140	192	266	185
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,446	175	1	38	30	70	35	1
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,878	59	13	13	11	1	21	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,294	15	2	13	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	24,770	1,005	24	76	136	224	319	226
dollars.....	35,876,971	370,202	55,669	86,119	39,644	59,413	103,467	25,890
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	18,565	900	12	41	134	209	288	216
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,019	75	1	23	...	15	26	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	23	6	11	1	...	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	928	6	5	1	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	630	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	26,328	1,140	18	54	115	213	404	336
dollars.....	5,919,224	401,229	17,018	40,396	72,547	80,675	139,558	51,035
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	17,272	542	5	8	26	81	167	255
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	8,287	529	6	35	64	117	226	81
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	769	69	7	11	25	15	11	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	31,565	1,462	46	140	237	394	444	201
dollars.....	47,730,243	1,578,986	239,039	476,255	351,066	273,356	193,415	45,855
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,186	587	...	...	30	171	241	145
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	6,872	215	...	12	21	71	76	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,559	177	5	6	46	63	52	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,305	294	1	52	92	66	67	16
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,510	131	23	44	39	17	8	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,310	40	14	13	7	6	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	557	18	3	13	2	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	215	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	27,856	1,433	39	110	215	311	422	336
dollars.....	6,074,372	419,370	41,000	114,005	108,537	75,618	59,590	20,620
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,907	567	...	6	10	82	199	270
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,556	626	8	23	140	183	207	65
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,465	136	15	30	39	36	16	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	928	104	16	51	26	10	...	1
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	45,388	2,287	46	140	294	480	711	616
dollars.....	17,482,895	1,348,209	167,119	294,070	289,928	291,104	214,943	91,045
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,037	365	...	...	...	...	60	305
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	20,522	1,106	...	1	46	232	542	285
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,556	438	...	12	124	184	98	20
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,124	362	32	125	124	64	11	6
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	149	16	14	2	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

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Part 1 of 9.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	390,825,452	16,552,215	2,203,513	3,835,211	4,140,992	3,213,349	2,576,551	582,599
average per farm, dollars...	7,891	6,934	47,902	27,394	14,085	6,694	3,599	819
All crops sold.....dollars...	165,443,015	14,087,228	1,856,570	3,219,264	3,603,061	2,715,707	2,187,242	505,384
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	118,656,130	13,409,593	1,743,158	3,029,490	3,470,140	2,582,346	2,095,588	488,871
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	8,440,071	421,374	70,010	137,470	77,314	60,990	63,495	12,095
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	18,713,866	39,735	7,281	701	20,145	7,534	3,504	570
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	19,632,948	216,526	36,121	51,603	35,462	64,837	24,655	3,848
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	225,382,437	2,464,987	346,943	615,947	537,931	497,642	389,309	77,215
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	58,573,621	268,170	1,300	44,244	38,814	94,375	77,076	12,361
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	69,666,234	73,348	100	411	31,800	17,015	15,722	8,300
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	97,142,582	2,123,469	345,543	571,292	467,317	386,252	296,511	56,554
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	37,590	1,340	28	112	176	306	402	316
number...	1,119,404	20,981	3,018	4,650	3,895	3,430	4,643	1,345
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	36,334	1,240	27	105	165	281	366	296
number...	563,646	11,127	1,521	2,582	2,113	1,866	2,284	761
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	30,284	921	18	47	129	197	295	235
number...	258,173	2,462	56	118	500	575	763	450
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	24,973	788	23	97	135	166	221	146
number...	311,098	5,602	678	1,267	965	636	1,583	473
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	21,325	695	23	90	139	184	188	71
number...	244,660	4,252	819	801	817	928	776	111
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves--								
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,586	231	...	5	15	30	66	115
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	6,818	387	...	6	35	120	126	100
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,456	234	5	7	32	40	90	60
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,550	190	5	33	12	62	43	35
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,289	201	...	26	62	46	61	6
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,628	71	4	26	17	8	16	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,210	26	14	9	3	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved--								
1 head.....farms reporting...	7,644	361	5	5	40	61	85	165
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	13,535	539	...	32	43	151	198	115
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,794	179	6	19	42	45	51	16
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,459	95	1	21	31	21	21	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,485	38	...	18	7	2	11	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,296	13	7	4	1	1	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	584	3	1	1	1	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	537	12	7	5	...	...	...	...
Milk cows--								
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,493	424	10	11	51	65	122	165
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,712	457	8	36	68	122	163	60
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,493	35	...	...	5	10	10	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,117	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,466	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	596	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	23,711	670	16	48	76	141	168	221
number...	53,469	1,215	70	119	106	244	278	398
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	34,979	1,424	25	95	190	303	401	410
number...	612,948	35,683	3,125	8,076	7,547	8,139	6,401	2,395
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	19,361	916	20	80	151	206	269	190
number...	350,466	21,639	1,454	5,815	4,663	4,249	4,028	1,430
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	31,483	1,264	23	88	175	288	365	325
number...	262,482	14,044	1,671	2,261	2,884	3,890	2,373	965
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	5,793	108	12	13	20	21	41	1
number...	279,898	3,680	453	853	500	306	1,527	41
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	3,528	57	6	8	5	11	26	1
number...	69,497	831	103	152	275	22	269	10
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	5,624	108	12	13	20	21	41	1
number...	210,441	2,849	350	701	225	284	1,258	31
Ewes.....farms reporting...	5,547	103	12	13	15	21	41	1
number...	199,724	2,524	338	690	205	262	999	30
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	4,891	87	11	8	15	21	31	1
number...	10,717	325	12	11	20	22	259	1
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	33,504	1,323	26	69	181	254	382	411
number...	5,402,982	106,820	1,864	14,636	15,620	29,972	31,568	13,160
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	31,403	978	23	111	151	231	336	126
number...	557,448	9,310	1,453	2,237	1,888	1,437	1,924	371
dollars...	72,979,670	1,084,025	230,670	296,597	210,100	156,088	162,690	27,880
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	16,924	885	19	81	158	262	255	110
number...	583,571	31,755	3,408	8,703	8,071	7,183	3,520	870
dollars...	18,090,701	984,405	105,648	269,793	250,201	222,673	109,120	26,970
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	5,738	102	12	7	15	26	41	1
number...	223,095	2,429	310	185	355	336	1,233	10
dollars...	3,346,425	36,435	4,650	2,775	5,325	5,040	18,495	150
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	14,109	255	5	8	40	65	112	25
pounds...	1,469,577,958	3,041,376	6,300	21,237	1,245,809	711,885	717,025	339,120
dollars...	69,666,234	73,348	100	411	31,800	17,015	15,722	8,300
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	10,099	457	7	42	83	112	187	26
pounds...	23,610,246	39,476	308	5,180	4,941	6,516	19,930	2,601
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	15,675	660	7	44	108	157	253	91
dozens...	52,509,977	606,224	2,680	105,308	90,198	230,158	152,420	25,460
dollars...	19,428,699	224,304	992	38,964	33,373	85,159	56,396	9,420

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 9.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	15,459	823	18	79	147	221	268	90
number of litters...	99,414	6,281	517	1,745	1,340	1,440	974	265
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	6,165	264	...	3	21	80	115	45
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	6,393	387	6	29	81	89	137	45
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	1,904	97	5	10	20	46	16	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	782	61	...	31	25	5	...	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	179	8	6	1	...	1	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	36	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	13,461	704	18	66	136	186	223	75
number of litters...	49,385	3,145	234	905	666	625	555	160
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	11,656	641	18	73	127	186	187	50
number of litters...	50,029	3,136	283	840	674	815	419	105
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	38,903	2,223	46	135	288	454	664	636
acres...	626,051	92,737	8,909	18,357	24,141	18,546	16,579	6,205
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	23,592	533	...	...	1	10	81	441
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	8,534	575	6	10	21	126	272	140
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	4,297	552	1	3	46	183	269	50
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	1,355	197	1	6	57	87	41	5
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	496	126	...	28	66	32	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	629	240	38	88	97	16	1	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	36,946	2,208	41	135	288	454	659	631
acres...	516,495	90,633	8,260	18,028	23,979	18,052	16,229	6,085
bushels...	24,498,690	4,874,756	553,278	1,083,497	1,291,145	868,874	845,247	232,715
Sales...farms reporting...	10,627	1,937	35	134	273	407	608	480
bushels...	8,229,869	4,063,873	472,867	1,005,982	1,129,876	652,593	657,655	144,900
Sorghums for all purposes...farms reporting...	1,730	29	5	2	...	6	6	10
acres...	17,514	184	40	22	...	83	24	15
Harvested for grain or seed...farms reporting...	682	13	...	2	...	5	6	...
acres...	7,651	121	...	22	...	75	24	...
bushels...	264,443	5,125	...	420	...	3,500	1,205	...
Sales...farms reporting...	96	6	...	1	...	...	...	...
bushels...	29,900	550	...	50	...	500	...	...
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	17,975	1,566	39	111	261	397	487	271
acres...	217,126	41,445	4,365	7,200	9,077	10,860	7,138	2,805
bushels...	5,268,656	1,105,199	125,190	196,650	257,854	272,435	188,535	64,535
Sales...farms reporting...	12,517	1,515	39	111	256	387	471	251
bushels...	4,000,998	1,045,256	123,290	190,120	248,484	255,905	174,352	53,105
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	9,317	702	25	75	143	174	204	81
acres...	95,004	12,554	858	2,947	3,059	2,700	2,435	555
bushels...	3,754,077	559,448	28,595	155,126	167,272	112,615	79,845	15,995
Sales...farms reporting...	1,416	374	13	51	97	92	81	40
bushels...	731,168	419,866	17,255	129,184	133,692	85,140	43,615	10,980
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	8,073	673	25	79	101	220	188	60
acres...	103,961	14,529	2,989	3,523	2,958	3,089	1,540	430
bushels...	4,179,370	590,917	117,460	153,244	129,343	119,630	57,695	13,545
Sales...farms reporting...	1,732	462	23	63	70	154	117	35
bushels...	915,063	452,079	100,585	116,801	101,963	90,285	33,980	8,465
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	2,144	261	14	33	52	52	90	20
acres...	17,766	3,030	208	688	801	462	796	75
bushels...	348,879	63,717	5,647	12,650	18,970	9,945	15,330	1,175
Sales...farms reporting...	932	172	7	27	42	35	51	10
bushels...	207,374	46,573	5,050	8,210	13,823	7,695	10,995	800
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	6,886	1,706	45	139	270	425	556	271
acres grown alone...	249,207	123,559	14,401	27,036	29,700	27,492	19,541	5,389
acres grown with other crops...	1,380	270	...	220	...	...	50	...
bushels...	5,195,966	2,558,856	369,370	561,519	622,710	528,005	396,048	81,204
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing...farms reporting...	4,227	72	6	1	15	10	35	5
acres...	97,651	2,149	309	(2)	745	150	920	25
pounds...	175,919,690	2,716,590	619,260	10	1,242,000	167,200	670,120	18,000
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	880,400	22,010	1,928	2,346	3,324	5,497	5,713	3,202
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	13,233	154	6	4	18	59	51	16
acres...	218,566	2,243	205	70	195	1,037	549	187
tons...	564,629	4,702	800	197	545	1,905	1,020	235
Sales...farms reporting...	1,208	53	...	1	2	35	15	...
tons...	33,102	1,161	...	25	31	990	115	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	15,313	575	12	33	77	163	169	121
acres...	298,534	8,951	432	917	1,827	2,263	2,237	1,275
tons...	417,537	12,651	775	1,541	2,431	3,366	3,078	1,460
Sales...farms reporting...	1,025	92	...	6	10	35	25	...
tons...	19,669	896	...	35	115	545	121	80
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	14,083	579	22	35	56	130	196	140
acres...	179,522	8,282	966	1,109	1,020	1,595	2,242	1,350
tons...	204,466	10,879	1,269	1,822	1,280	2,187	2,581	1,740
Sales...farms reporting...	854	76	...	6	10	20	25	15
tons...	8,588	980	...	65	240	455	130	90
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	6,040	101	5	2	6	17	36	35
acres...	43,962	750	50	45	68	77	305	205
tons...	59,803	888	85	66	97	...	395	185
Sales...farms reporting...	121	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
tons...	919	100	...	...	...	...	...	100
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	6,353	121	10	3	16	36	31	25
acres...	114,937	1,557	150	147	200	525	380	155
tons...	133,033	2,053	225	260	195	627	586	160
Sales...farms reporting...	351	21	...	1	...	15	...	5
tons...	5,223	425	...	75	...	290	...	60
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	1,132	12	5	1	1	...	...	5
acres...	24,879	227	125	58	14	...	...	30
tons, green weight...	137,784	1,679	1,375	232	42	...	...	30

See footnotes at end of table.

**State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued**

Part 1 of 9.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	2,439	35	...	...	5	5	10	15
acres...	12,578	85	...	...	30	15	15	25
bales...	10,283	65	...	...	20	15	10	20
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	22,737	700	7	40	63	133	192	265
acres ² ...	22,653	405	86	187	85	23	10	14
bushels...	4,559,236	78,222	13,630	41,693	12,980	3,681	2,823	3,415
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	11,778	331	6	17	37	55	101	115
acres ² ...	17,554	615	50	330	120	40	69	6
bushels...	3,537,618	126,774	15,610	75,530	18,159	7,930	8,515	1,030
Flue-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	14,972	16	...	...	1	...	...	15
acres...	60,996	18	...	...	3	...	...	15
pounds...	90,010,916	25,500	...	...	5,500	...	...	20,000
Burley and other tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	8,422	67	...	2	10	10	25	20
acres...	12,231	130	...	4	40	20	52	14
pounds...	19,863,150	165,000	...	3,700	53,000	28,750	66,000	13,590
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,950	350	8	33	68	76	115	50
Sales.....dollars	8,440,071	421,374	70,010	137,470	77,314	60,990	63,495	12,095
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	4,143	72	8	2	11	16	15	20
acres...	61,227	151	33	4	32	37	20	25
Apples ³farms reporting...	3,907	61	7	2	1	16	15	20
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,901,911	1,453	43	60	20	310	595	425
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	465,551	97	12	...	...	20	50	15
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,436,360	1,356	31	60	20	290	545	410
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	9,837,230	579	29	120	20	155	5	250

² Reported in small fractions.

³ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 9.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	49,527	17,352	1	18	502	2,644	6,721	7,466
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	(2)	0.1	2.9	15.2	38.7	43.0
Land in farms.....acres...	9,705,952	1,644,953	2,810	15,805	149,665	402,560	665,528	408,585
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	0.2	1.0	9.1	24.5	40.5	24.8
Average size of farm.....acres...	196.0	94.8	2,810.0	878.1	298.1	152.3	99.0	54.7
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	26,505	9,503	...	63,300	33,276	15,767	9,885	5,572
Average per acre.....dollars...	138.19	107.34	...	172.71	113.36	109.42	105.25	106.01
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	47,076	17,352	1	18	502	2,644	6,721	7,466
acres...	2,448,702	348,900	214	2,193	35,199	93,696	139,484	78,111
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	8,208	5,441	...	...	...	156	1,065	4,220
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	8,879	5,300	...	...	...	20	420	2,300
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	8,856	2,973	...	...	...	26	611	1,736
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	8,140	2,403	...	...	...	90	880	1,117
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	8,835	1,089	...	6	278	547	233	316
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	4,334	140	...	12	83	30	10	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,639	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	19,301	5,745	...	3	273	1,191	2,433	1,845
acres...	788,369	85,202	...	857	9,034	21,923	31,968	21,420
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	15,195	7,912	1	13	352	1,385	3,420	2,741
acres...	347,569	144,444	70	1,124	10,616	30,715	66,316	35,603
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	5,951	3,361	1	12	233	751	1,533	831
acres...	101,942	37,476	20	695	4,406	8,850	15,782	7,723
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	11,632	6,273	1	13	225	1,035	2,674	2,325
acres...	245,627	106,968	50	429	6,210	21,865	50,534	27,880
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	21,393	7,035	1	12	293	1,325	2,924	2,480
acres...	790,891	154,168	300	524	10,565	43,518	58,711	40,550
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	32,275	10,610	1	18	472	1,803	4,285	4,031
acres...	3,150,154	704,621	1,822	9,883	69,920	169,919	292,432	160,645
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	26,510	7,420	1	17	259	1,204	2,663	3,276
acres...	1,862,395	135,023	180	897	8,130	27,270	45,916	52,630
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	10,829	2,091	1	10	196	512	897	475
acres...	586,215	27,733	120	400	4,880	8,638	9,285	4,410
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,935	1,253	1	5	196	445	436	170
acres...	31,491	6,902	27	100	1,750	2,720	1,790	515
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	10,551	3,695	1	7	257	874	1,706	850
acres...	264,298	25,069	50	170	3,972	7,548	8,849	4,480
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	4,988	2,052	...	11	120	466	950	505
acres...	106,742	29,202	...	270	4,745	9,242	11,345	3,600
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	3,394	881	...	10	125	251	330	165
acres...	109,646	15,892	...	200	3,600	5,512	5,015	1,565
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	4,734	3,300	1	5	272	861	1,456	705
acres...	126,993	69,205	2,810	200	12,335	22,010	24,035	7,815
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	48,966	17,201	1	18	496	2,619	6,681	7,386
Under 25 years.....number...	859	590	...	...	10	15	170	395
25 to 34 years.....number...	4,637	2,037	...	6	51	265	850	865
35 to 44 years.....number...	10,140	4,049	...	10	162	820	1,712	1,345
45 to 54 years.....number...	13,831	5,263	...	1	157	860	2,025	2,220
55 to 64 years.....number...	14,122	4,440	1	1	76	512	1,289	2,561
65 or more years.....number...	5,377	822	...	...	40	147	635	...
Average age.....years...	50.4	47.4	55.0	37.4	47.0	47.1	47.6	47.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	14,765	3,842	...	6	177	563	1,591	1,505
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	8,451	2,903	...	5	146	361	886	1,505
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,587	415	...	...	10	95	310	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	4,727	524	...	1	21	107	395	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	3,812	885	...	...	65	125	435	260
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	5,965	968	...	6	65	202	455	240
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	4,777	487	...	...	10	97	380	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	34,762	13,510	1	12	325	2,081	5,130	5,961
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,578	1,787	...	...	50	356	815	566
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	7,798	1,400	...	1	86	237	641	435
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,967	288	...	5	6	37	240	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	3,143	2,195	...	...	...	70	535	1,590
10 to 49 acres.....number...	9,006	5,110	...	...	10	575	1,845	2,680
50 to 99 acres.....number...	3,935	1,680	...	...	10	135	630	905
100 to 199 acres.....number...	5,484	2,170	...	...	15	240	890	1,025
200 to 299 acres.....number...	6,697	2,355	...	...	45	445	1,215	650
300 to 399 acres.....number...	4,729	1,426	...	...	95	375	611	345
400 to 499 acres.....number...	3,641	805	...	...	40	230	405	130
500 to 599 acres.....number...	2,525	520	...	...	70	185	205	60
600 to 699 acres.....number...	6,572	895	...	15	145	325	335	75
700 to 799 acres.....number...	2,843	170	...	...	65	55	45	5
800 to 899 acres.....number...	729	21	...	2	6	7	5	1
900 or more acres.....number...	223	5	1	1	1	2	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 9.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,982	5,589	1	8	92	538	1,649	3,301
Part owners.....number...	13,429	4,266	...	10	337	932	1,702	1,285
All tenants.....number...	10,594	7,490	...	...	71	1,174	3,370	2,875
Cash tenants.....number...	607	100	...	...	...	30	35	35
Share-cash tenants.....number...	329	145	...	...	...	25	85	35
Crop-share tenants.....number...	3,147	2,413	...	...	50	413	1,080	870
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	703	70	...	...	5	25	20	20
Croppers.....number...	4,755	4,201	...	...	10	576	1,905	1,710
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,053	561	...	...	6	105	245	205
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	23,206	4,584	1	8	77	498	1,454	2,546
Part owners.....number...	11,586	3,190	...	10	327	782	1,251	820
All tenants.....number...	6,279	3,785	...	...	61	669	1,745	1,310
Croppers.....number...	1,895	1,526	...	...	...	166	685	675
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,776	1,005	...	...	15	40	195	755
Part owners.....number...	1,843	1,076	...	...	10	150	451	465
All tenants.....number...	4,315	3,705	...	...	10	505	1,625	1,565
Croppers.....number...	2,860	2,675	...	...	10	410	1,220	1,035
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	8,230	1,398	1	11	223	476	562	125
.....number...	8,600	1,433	1	11	233	491	572	125
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	6,866	390	1	10	98	135	121	25
.....number...	7,125	390	1	10	98	135	121	25
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	11,887	1,271	1	11	205	412	462	180
.....number...	12,140	1,281	1	11	210	412	467	180
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,436	122	1	5	31	30	25	30
.....number...	3,640	127	1	5	31	30	30	30
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	29,563	7,361	1	18	446	1,637	3,069	2,190
.....number...	38,302	7,848	2	43	582	1,742	3,209	2,270
Tractors.....farms reporting...	34,354	8,710	1	18	477	1,962	4,036	2,216
.....number...	64,718	10,643	4	55	865	2,639	4,674	2,406
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	33,028	8,545	1	18	477	1,937	3,976	2,136
.....number...	55,756	10,361	4	55	864	2,598	4,554	2,286
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	19,320	7,012	...	...	171	1,372	3,463	2,006
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	8,624	1,304	...	5	247	479	458	115
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,179	184	...	11	42	76	45	10
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,066	38	1	...	12	10	10	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	839	7	...	2	5	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	32,799	8,495	1	18	472	1,922	3,956	2,126
.....number...	54,033	10,170	4	55	838	2,538	4,469	2,266
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,566	171	...	...	26	60	65	20
.....number...	1,723	191	...	...	26	60	85	20
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	8,204	282	...	...	1	41	120	120
.....number...	8,962	282	...	...	1	41	120	120
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	34,792	10,198	1	18	446	2,067	4,370	3,296
.....number...	43,593	11,379	5	64	648	2,451	4,755	3,456
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	42,705	13,376	1	18	502	2,443	5,636	4,776
Telephone.....farms reporting...	25,251	3,579	1	18	361	834	1,364	1,001
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	23,584	4,577	1	17	400	1,225	1,973	961
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	5,741	111	...	...	21	30	40	20
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	6,194	261	...	...	21	90	100	50
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	824	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	8,002	122	1	5	41	55	20	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	25,441	7,736	1	6	287	1,300	3,381	2,761
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	10,034	2,702	...	1	61	405	805	1,430
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	13,378	6,613	...	11	153	899	2,400	3,150
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,490	3,335	...	6	97	492	1,295	1,445
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,888	3,278	...	5	56	407	1,105	1,705
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,695	1,817	...	5	36	271	700	805
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	2,696	1,240	...	...	20	120	385	715
4 miles.....farms reporting...	266	116	...	...	...	11	10	95
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	231	105	...	...	...	5	10	90
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	13,338	1,677	1	17	264	534	621	240
.....persons...	36,848	3,152	3	81	561	936	1,201	370
Regular hired workers (employed 160 or more days).....farms reporting...	8,812	569	1	12	163	223	135	35
.....persons...	19,525	775	3	41	256	260	175	40
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,736	422	...	5	95	192	100	30
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,007	115	...	...	55	25	30	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,373	30	1	6	12	6	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	543	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	153	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	44,161	15,566	1	16	465	2,407	6,186	6,491
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,977	739	...	1	16	77	200	445
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,389	1,047	...	1	21	160	335	530

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 9.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	44,430	17,253	1	18	502	2,644	6,687	7,401
acres on which used.....	1,932,094	286,092	334	2,310	31,422	82,397	111,997	57,632
tons.....	548,573	92,871	97	563	10,584	26,362	36,145	18,920
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,368	17,253	1	18	502	2,644	6,687	7,401
tons.....	538,315	92,700	97	563	10,340	26,513	36,072	18,915
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,820	105	...	...	15	40	35	15
tons.....	10,258	171	...	...	44	49	73	5
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	15,777	3,196	1	3	234	765	1,253	940
acres.....	410,287	31,131	75	238	4,230	9,882	10,376	6,330
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,736	3,196	1	3	234	765	1,253	940
tons.....	111,175	8,251	20	47	1,318	2,622	2,628	1,616
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	482	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,128	1,078	1	10	141	386	350	190
acres.....	194,193	14,311	70	400	3,295	5,636	3,145	1,765
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,086	1,078	1	10	141	386	350	190
tons.....	50,483	3,698	18	80	947	1,421	844	388
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	34,972	13,779	1	17	470	2,408	5,787	5,096
acres.....	575,780	96,306	125	515	7,553	23,748	40,555	23,810
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,825	13,769	1	17	470	2,408	5,782	5,091
tons.....	145,250	19,687	31	109	1,980	4,908	8,012	4,647
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,508	65	...	...	10	30	20	5
tons.....	7,316	57	...	...	14	24	18	1
Wheat.....farms reporting...	15,769	6,975	1	17	384	1,659	3,209	1,705
acres.....	201,651	58,195	33	570	6,842	17,988	24,147	8,615
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,642	6,950	1	17	379	1,644	3,204	1,705
tons.....	41,013	11,270	4	107	1,412	3,538	4,586	1,623
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	277	35	...	...	5	15	10	5
tons.....	883	92	...	...	30	16	43	3
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	22,086	17,157	1	18	497	2,638	6,667	7,336
acres.....	71,745	62,056	31	362	5,442	16,441	26,188	13,592
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,086	17,157	1	18	497	2,638	6,667	7,336
tons.....	52,181	44,289	24	195	4,077	12,050	18,205	9,738
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons.....	12	12	...	...	...	...	12	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	18,398	4,187	...	15	278	953	1,641	1,300
acres.....	478,438	24,093	...	225	4,060	8,702	7,586	3,520
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,348	4,182	...	15	278	948	1,641	1,300
tons.....	138,213	5,505	...	25	806	1,974	1,797	903
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	234	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
tons.....	1,107	10	...	...	...	9	...	1
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	13,511	1,814	1	6	195	527	695	390
acres limed.....	308,328	13,146	37	56	2,015	5,248	3,655	2,135
tons.....	442,082	21,405	60	55	3,315	7,055	6,540	4,380
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	49,510	17,352	1	18	502	2,644	6,721	7,466
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,154	10,060	1	18	434	1,778	3,959	3,870
dollars.....	69,507,852	1,535,058	800	16,988	278,965	379,545	527,775	330,985
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,593	5,540	...	...	80	633	2,217	2,610
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,943	4,332	1	7	287	1,095	1,687	1,255
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,446	126	...	10	21	50	40	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,878	56	...	1	40	...	15	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,294	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	24,770	6,366	...	15	281	1,245	2,635	2,190
dollars.....	35,876,971	768,435	...	17,875	92,601	225,334	255,665	176,960
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	18,565	6,233	...	10	249	1,204	2,605	2,165
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,019	113	...	...	32	36	30	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	20	...	5	...	5	...	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	928	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	630	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	26,328	8,640	...	13	359	1,623	3,719	2,926
dollars.....	5,919,224	952,183	...	6,619	136,875	261,047	377,402	170,240
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	17,272	7,325	...	10	157	1,153	3,204	2,801
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	8,287	1,252	...	2	160	455	510	125
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	769	63	...	1	42	15	5	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	31,565	9,490	1	18	492	2,009	4,335	2,635
dollars.....	47,730,243	3,020,275	5,000	169,992	582,420	941,518	1,000,435	320,910
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,186	5,091	...	...	40	680	2,236	2,135
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	6,872	2,857	...	...	95	639	1,668	455
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,559	920	...	...	133	411	351	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,305	514	...	...	171	253	70	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,510	88	...	6	46	26	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,310	8	1	...	7	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	557	11	...	11	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	215	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	27,856	8,648	1	17	362	1,542	3,476	3,250
dollars.....	6,074,372	517,092	1,100	5,944	67,458	152,808	188,422	101,640
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,907	7,094	...	5	88	982	2,929	3,090
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,556	1,490	...	6	268	534	532	150
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,465	57	...	6	5	26	10	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	928	7	1	...	1	...	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	45,388	14,922	1	18	502	2,569	6,286	5,546
dollars.....	17,482,895	2,928,006	1,600	30,007	434,300	869,275	1,126,314	466,510
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,037	6,928	...	...	20	476	2,297	4,135
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	20,522	6,388	...	1	101	1,388	3,622	1,276
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,556	1,239	...	1	193	599	331	115
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,124	366	1	15	188	106	36	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	149	1	...	1	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 9.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	15,459	3,132	1	10	187	783	1,396	755
number of litters...	99,414	9,342	20	140	1,297	3,009	3,556	1,320
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	6,165	2,064	...	...	65	388	971	640
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	6,393	946	...	...	76	365	390	115
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,904	96	...	10	41	15	30	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	782	16	...	1	...	5	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	179	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	13,461	2,540	1	10	162	657	1,125	585
number of litters...	49,385	5,200	10	80	672	1,708	1,930	800
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	11,656	1,730	1	10	117	511	741	395
number of litters...	50,029	4,142	10	60	625	1,301	1,626	525
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	38,903	14,838	1	18	475	2,458	6,085	5,801
acres...	626,051	102,195	125	536	7,778	24,160	43,026	26,570
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	23,592	12,777	...	1	182	1,672	5,302	5,620
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	8,534	1,836	...	1	196	696	763	1,800
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	4,297	203	...	15	82	85	20	1
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,355	21	...	1	15	5	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	496	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	629	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	36,946	14,727	1	13	460	2,432	6,040	5,781
acres...	516,495	99,968	125	386	7,093	23,598	42,431	26,335
bushels...	24,498,690	3,095,747	3,750	12,022	273,050	716,635	1,277,330	812,960
Sales.....farms reporting...	10,627	3,687	...	2	113	800	1,827	945
bushels...	8,229,869	631,045	...	1,050	62,990	176,875	279,795	110,335
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,730	371	...	...	16	70	125	160
acres...	17,514	1,074	...	...	135	461	267	211
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	682	140	...	...	5	55	60	20
acres...	7,651	730	...	...	50	450	155	75
bushels...	264,443	20,335	...	...	1,125	13,290	4,325	1,595
Sales.....farms reporting...	96	20	...	...	...	10	10	...
bushels...	29,900	1,800	...	...	...	1,250	550	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	17,975	7,868	1	17	394	1,776	3,639	2,041
acres...	217,126	62,885	33	590	7,036	18,984	26,357	9,885
bushels...	5,268,656	1,427,578	990	13,774	168,905	440,870	599,824	203,215
Sales.....farms reporting...	12,517	4,866	1	16	368	1,399	2,297	785
bushels...	4,000,998	833,530	924	13,335	134,090	298,201	315,460	71,520
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	9,317	1,686	1	6	197	559	578	345
acres...	95,004	7,352	16	54	1,375	2,702	2,185	1,020
bushels...	3,754,077	223,567	640	2,200	44,575	86,970	61,702	27,480
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,416	277	...	1	46	105	95	30
bushels...	731,168	35,840	...	400	8,515	16,635	7,200	3,090
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	8,073	1,340	1	15	197	505	462	160
acres...	103,961	6,640	20	160	1,591	2,760	1,594	515
bushels...	4,179,370	218,347	700	5,975	62,050	92,175	45,057	12,390
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,732	281	...	...	76	115	70	20
bushels...	915,063	36,640	...	...	17,745	14,550	3,545	800
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	2,144	476	...	...	...	136	160	100
acres...	17,766	1,732	...	...	445	412	685	190
bushels...	348,879	25,333	...	...	7,585	5,963	8,380	3,405
Sales.....farms reporting...	932	105	...	...	25	15	45	20
bushels...	207,374	7,615	...	...	3,510	500	3,125	680
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	6,886	802	1	5	135	296	295	70
acres grown alone.....	249,207	7,792	60	60	1,695	3,442	2,160	375
acres grown with other crops.....	1,380	190	...	...	60	100	30	...
bushels...	5,195,966	129,880	900	1,800	30,330	56,080	33,325	7,445
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	4,227	335	...	...	15	115	130	75
acres...	97,651	2,275	...	...	165	1,165	745	200
pounds...	175,919,690	2,876,120	...	...	294,000	1,574,585	815,595	191,940
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	880,400	96,238	83	706	10,200	25,056	36,216	23,977
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	13,233	1,686	...	1	161	467	602	455
acres...	218,566	8,571	...	5	1,140	2,690	2,206	2,530
tons...	564,629	16,569	...	19	2,800	5,611	4,244	3,895
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,208	111	...	...	15	25	46	25
tons...	33,102	1,061	...	...	350	210	396	105
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	15,313	2,601	...	1	91	453	926	1,130
acres...	298,534	18,932	...	8	1,650	4,119	7,340	5,815
tons...	417,537	20,677	...	10	2,175	3,980	7,707	6,805
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,025	91	...	...	5	35	31	20
tons...	19,669	697	...	...	175	250	222	50
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	14,083	6,636	1	17	380	1,478	2,855	1,905
acres...	179,522	53,846	75	550	6,310	15,142	21,394	10,375
tons...	204,466	56,043	100	445	7,140	16,029	22,534	9,815
Sales.....farms reporting...	854	285	...	...	15	60	160	50
tons...	8,588	1,185	...	...	85	165	785	150
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6,040	2,019	...	8	100	380	816	715
acres...	43,962	7,878	...	143	605	1,945	3,190	1,995
tons...	59,803	8,649	...	152	725	2,490	3,272	2,010
Sales.....farms reporting...	121	45	...	...	5	10	20	10
tons...	919	145	...	...	10	35	60	40
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	6,353	1,084	1	...	45	150	387	501
acres...	114,937	6,696	8	...	435	980	2,036	3,237
tons...	133,033	6,469	24	...	570	930	1,803	3,142
Sales.....farms reporting...	351	50	...	...	5	5	15	25
tons...	5,223	350	...	...	50	80	70	150
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	1,132	47	...	...	1	26	10	10
acres...	24,879	315	...	...	60	180	50	25
tons, green weight...	137,784	1,680	...	...	500	1,010	160	10

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 9.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	2,439	786	...	...	30	136	330	290
acres...	12,578	2,452	...	...	140	522	1,170	620
bales...	10,283	1,997	...	...	135	417	990	455
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	22,737	8,688	1	5	231	1,344	3,212	3,895
acres ² ...	22,653	396	1	3	25	65	111	191
bushels...	4,559,236	111,433	100	250	3,980	17,848	36,600	52,655
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	11,778	5,294	...	5	176	832	2,076	2,205
acres ² ...	17,554	264	...	3	34	43	120	64
bushels...	3,537,618	67,166	...	150	7,255	12,566	26,675	20,520
Flue-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	14,972	13,399	1	18	488	2,558	6,054	4,280
acres...	60,996	55,967	31	361	5,170	15,924	24,320	10,161
pounds...	90,010,916	82,924,668	49,600	702,400	9,246,045	25,845,885	35,050,113	12,030,625
Burley and other tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	8,422	4,851	...	1	80	352	1,022	3,396
acres...	12,231	7,084	...	3	282	940	2,303	3,556
pounds...	19,863,150	11,079,042	...	4,000	301,980	1,414,710	3,575,725	5,782,627
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,950	405	...	...	5	60	195	145
Sales.....dollars...	8,440,071	54,180	...	...	3,175	9,470	28,390	13,145
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	4,143	989	1	...	45	186	432	325
acres...	61,227	1,108	1	...	104	174	509	320
Apples ³farms reporting...	3,907	979	1	...	45	181	427	325
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,901,911	23,062	20	...	3,310	3,495	8,687	7,550
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	465,551	4,767	20	...	205	1,310	2,047	1,185
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,436,360	18,295	...	...	3,105	2,185	6,640	6,365
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	9,837,230	8,940	...	...	3,680	1,065	1,295	2,900

² Less than 0.05 percent.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Footnote class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	49,527	2,989	90	251	557	811	830	450
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	3.0	8.4	18.6	27.1	27.8	15.1
Land in farms.....acres...	9,705,592	542,425	49,631	104,814	140,985	138,450	78,345	30,200
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	9.1	19.3	26.0	25.5	14.4	5.6
Average size of farm.....acres...	196.0	181.5	551.5	417.6	253.1	170.7	94.4	67.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	26,505	28,514	99,885	64,836	44,458	26,552	13,199	8,012
Average per acre.....dollars...	138.19	158.91	198.63	156.74	172.43	155.32	142.19	115.24
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	47,076	2,989	90	251	557	811	830	450
.....acres...	2,448,702	238,756	24,432	49,244	65,935	57,050	32,105	9,990
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	8,208	50	...	...	...	...	...	50
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	8,879	185	...	...	...	...	...	140
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,856	400	...	...	...	...	...	185
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	8,140	645	...	...	5	130	440	70
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	8,835	947	...	15	216	566	145	5
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	4,334	564	33	118	313	95	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,639	193	52	118	23	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	161	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	24	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	19,301	1,453	34	115	369	425	365	145
.....acres...	788,369	18,727	1,647	4,973	5,247	3,540	2,780	940
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	15,195	627	27	86	108	201	135	50
.....acres...	347,569	10,400	1,025	2,816	2,334	2,250	1,390	585
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	5,951	148	16	31	26	40	30	5
.....acres...	101,942	2,643	567	785	216	545	510	20
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	11,632	531	18	70	92	166	115	70
.....acres...	245,627	7,757	458	2,031	2,118	1,705	880	565
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	21,393	1,056	12	64	199	356	305	120
.....acres...	790,891	17,126	1,301	2,135	3,275	5,960	3,120	1,335
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	32,275	2,264	71	185	432	666	585	325
.....acres...	3,150,154	240,873	19,956	43,293	59,254	65,830	36,020	16,520
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	26,510	531	14	40	117	145	155	60
.....acres...	1,862,395	6,480	385	1,180	1,995	1,590	830	500
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	10,829	228	11	30	62	50	60	15
.....acres...	586,215	3,100	285	720	1,050	585	420	40
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,935	67	31	20	1	10	5	...
.....acres...	31,491	4,850	3,690	865	20	260	15	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	10,551	1,839	67	194	427	536	475	140
.....acres...	264,298	95,516	13,930	22,044	27,452	19,635	10,745	1,710
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	4,988	80	...	...	10	20	25	25
.....acres...	106,742	1,470	...	...	155	200	645	470
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	3,394	20	...	...	...	10	10	...
.....acres...	109,646	245	...	...	...	155	90	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	4,734	45	5	...	...	10	20	10
.....acres...	126,993	1,235	350	...	...	500	325	60
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	48,966	2,958	89	251	552	801	825	440
Under 25 years.....number...	859	36	...	6	5	10	15	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	4,637	321	10	51	75	80	70	35
35 to 44 years.....number...	10,140	752	26	69	227	130	210	90
45 to 54 years.....number...	13,831	841	21	46	124	290	220	140
55 to 64 years.....number...	14,122	678	24	34	70	165	190	175
65 or more years.....number...	5,377	330	8	45	51	106	120	...
Average age.....years...	50.4	49.1	48.3	48.0	45.6	50.6	50.1	49.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	14,765	653	26	27	124	156	235	85
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	8,451	369	1	11	102	70	100	85
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,587	71	1	5	5	45	15	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	4,727	213	24	11	17	41	120	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	3,812	170	...	...	35	40	70	25
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	5,965	246	13	15	47	76	65	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	4,777	124	2	5	21	26	70	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	34,762	2,336	64	224	433	655	595	365
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,578	363	6	27	85	105	70	70
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	7,798	364	11	63	35	105	95	35
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,967	30	...	...	...	15	15	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	3,143	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
10 to 49 acres.....number...	9,006	490	...	...	...	30	235	225
50 to 99 acres.....number...	3,935	335	...	...	30	85	145	75
100 to 199 acres.....number...	5,484	380	...	15	20	110	180	55
200 to 499 acres.....number...	6,697	490	10	...	110	205	125	40
500 to 999 acres.....number...	4,729	315	15	20	85	110	65	20
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	3,641	226	1	30	85	65	35	10
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	2,525	180	10	30	50	75	10	5
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	6,572	375	20	80	120	110	35	10
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	2,843	155	20	65	50	20	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	729	28	11	9	7	1	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number...	223	5	3	2	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,982	852	10	54	112	196	310	170
Part owners.....number...	13,429	1,008	66	115	247	255	190	135
All tenants.....number...	10,594	1,123	13	77	198	360	330	145
Cash tenants.....number...	607	131	6	25	25	30	30	15
Share-cash tenants.....number...	329	75	...	20	5	20	15	15
Crop-share tenants.....number...	3,147	395	...	5	50	150	145	45
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	703	284	6	21	97	95	60	5
Croppers.....number...	4,755	171	...	5	16	40	65	45
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,053	67	1	1	5	25	15	20
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	23,206	687	10	54	112	166	260	85
Part owners.....number...	11,586	658	66	115	217	185	60	15
All tenants.....number...	6,279	728	13	77	168	275	175	20
Croppers.....number...	1,895	61	...	5	11	20	25	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,776	165	...	...	...	30	50	85
Part owners.....number...	1,843	350	...	...	30	70	130	120
All tenants.....number...	4,315	395	...	...	30	85	155	125
Croppers.....number...	2,860	110	...	...	5	20	40	45
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	8,230	539	14	116	189	150	50	20
.....number...	8,600	561	26	126	189	150	50	20
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	6,866	1,209	16	134	364	430	205	60
.....number...	7,125	1,270	20	156	369	450	215	60
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	11,887	158	11	39	48	25	30	5
.....number...	12,140	159	12	39	48	25	30	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,436	51	4	17	10	20	...	...
.....number...	3,640	69	7	17	15	30	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	29,563	2,061	79	241	516	625	425	175
.....number...	38,302	2,803	260	443	720	725	475	180
Tractors.....farms reporting...	34,354	2,649	85	251	552	771	690	300
.....number...	64,718	5,919	439	952	1,516	1,622	1,020	370
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	33,028	2,589	85	246	542	756	670	290
.....number...	55,756	5,654	421	926	1,450	1,542	965	350
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	19,320	907	5	6	41	185	430	240
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	8,624	869	7	30	226	376	190	40
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,179	481	8	61	182	175	45	10
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,066	188	15	87	61	20	5	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	839	144	50	62	32	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	32,799	2,549	85	246	537	736	665	280
.....number...	54,033	5,556	418	911	1,435	1,512	945	335
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,566	98	3	15	15	30	20	15
.....number...	1,723	98	3	15	15	30	20	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	8,204	204	7	11	51	70	50	15
.....number...	8,962	265	18	26	66	80	55	20
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	34,792	2,457	83	251	522	666	675	260
.....number...	43,593	2,938	142	388	591	772	765	280
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	42,705	2,774	85	251	557	786	770	325
Telephone.....farms reporting...	25,251	1,500	84	204	381	441	290	100
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	23,584	1,815	63	195	481	571	370	135
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	5,741	13	2	6	...	...	5	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	6,194	13	2	6	...	...	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	824	37	8	23	1	...	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	8,002	521	21	106	189	150	50	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	25,441	2,039	73	204	411	516	565	270
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	10,034	212	7	5	25	80	40	55
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	13,378	697	10	36	121	200	205	125
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,490	266	5	15	56	90	75	25
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,888	431	5	21	65	110	130	100
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,695	270	...	10	35	75	80	70
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	2,696	141	5	11	20	35	45	25
4 miles.....farms reporting...	266	15	...	...	10	...	5	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	231	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	13,338	1,549	62	205	487	475	230	90
.....persons...	36,848	6,416	1,243	1,079	1,594	1,405	845	250
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	8,812	933	62	185	361	270	40	15
.....persons...	19,525	1,851	306	430	655	390	50	20
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,736	459	3	54	167	195	30	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,007	249	7	52	125	50	10	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,373	184	31	71	62	20	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	543	33	13	8	7	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	153	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	44,161	2,572	63	216	462	721	725	385
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,977	246	26	35	60	30	50	45
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,389	171	1	...	35	60	55	20

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	44,430	2,908	90	240	552	796	805	425
acres on which used...	1,932,094	204,149	24,599	39,269	56,481	47,700	27,620	8,480
tons.....farms reporting...	548,573	77,628	16,433	16,127	19,983	14,702	8,249	2,134
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,368	2,893	90	235	552	796	795	425
tons.....farms reporting...	538,315	75,586	16,210	15,757	19,278	14,378	7,921	2,042
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,820	481	12	52	137	125	105	50
tons.....farms reporting...	10,258	2,042	223	370	705	324	328	92
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	15,777	604	28	65	176	175	135	25
acres.....farms reporting...	410,287	8,204	968	1,559	2,642	1,385	1,575	75
tons.....farms reporting...	15,736	604	28	65	176	175	135	25
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	111,175	2,173	350	364	637	479	330	13
tons.....farms reporting...	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	482	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	7,128	222	10	30	62	50	55	15
tons.....farms reporting...	194,193	2,657	250	720	872	385	405	25
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,086	222	10	30	62	50	55	15
tons.....farms reporting...	50,483	635	75	188	210	73	74	15
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	34,972	2,570	38	160	501	716	750	405
acres.....farms reporting...	575,780	73,467	2,832	10,937	21,560	20,828	12,895	4,415
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,825	2,500	38	145	486	696	730	405
tons.....farms reporting...	145,250	22,729	1,033	3,671	6,883	6,232	3,891	1,019
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,508	473	10	51	132	125	105	50
tons.....farms reporting...	7,316	1,928	198	359	662	324	293	92
Wheat.....farms reporting...	15,769	209	2	41	71	35	55	5
acres.....farms reporting...	201,651	2,479	45	654	1,050	410	280	40
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,642	208	2	40	71	35	55	5
tons.....farms reporting...	41,013	559	15	188	240	60	51	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	277	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	883	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	22,086	138	5	17	31	35	45	5
acres.....farms reporting...	71,745	375	5	85	115	70	95	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,086	138	5	17	31	35	45	5
tons.....farms reporting...	52,181	267	6	52	88	55	62	4
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	18,398	2,652	85	229	542	721	700	375
acres.....farms reporting...	478,438	116,967	20,499	25,314	30,242	24,622	12,370	3,920
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,348	2,637	85	229	537	721	690	375
tons.....farms reporting...	138,213	49,223	14,731	11,294	11,220	7,479	3,513	986
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	234	37	7	10	10	...	10	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,107	113	25	10	43	...	35	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	13,511	1,640	47	160	313	445	440	235
acres limed...	308,328	38,784	3,119	7,852	10,283	9,805	6,075	1,650
tons.....farms reporting...	442,082	19,620	1,404	4,953	4,468	5,940	2,190	665
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	49,510	2,989	90	251	557	811	830	450
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,154	2,160	49	150	465	611	605	280
dollars.....farms reporting...	69,507,852	1,274,230	155,260	215,445	412,400	312,115	149,680	29,330
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,593	531	11	15	45	95	185	180
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,943	1,294	17	73	283	426	395	100
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,446	196	6	18	82	65	25	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,878	114	10	34	45	25	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,294	25	5	10	10	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	24,770	1,331	31	93	327	405	325	150
dollars.....farms reporting...	35,876,971	364,070	40,495	91,370	122,305	64,705	31,950	13,245
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	18,565	1,256	21	73	287	400	325	150
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,019	53	3	5	40	5	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	16	6	10	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	928	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	630	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	26,328	1,775	51	142	352	480	530	220
dollars.....farms reporting...	5,919,224	472,350	30,923	72,070	132,487	114,920	96,535	25,415
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	17,272	997	28	36	183	225	345	180
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	8,287	716	14	88	139	250	185	40
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	769	62	9	18	30	5	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	31,565	2,457	84	251	542	730	600	250
dollars.....farms reporting...	47,730,243	4,958,946	1,470,436	1,243,455	1,336,570	604,355	239,950	64,180
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,186	535	...	...	20	125	235	155
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	6,872	472	1	11	35	160	195	70
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,559	352	1	11	40	190	100	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,305	578	10	55	223	215	65	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,510	302	6	79	172	35	5	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,310	128	18	64	41	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	557	53	16	26	11	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	215	33	28	5	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	51	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	27,856	1,823	65	183	365	520	430	260
dollars.....farms reporting...	6,074,372	1,000,155	384,515	249,080	185,705	104,030	55,580	21,245
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,907	720	5	20	35	220	245	195
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,556	735	7	46	192	265	165	60
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,465	188	4	47	92	20	20	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	928	180	49	70	46	15	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	45,388	2,929	90	251	557	811	820	400
dollars.....farms reporting...	17,482,895	1,755,140	214,605	315,075	488,945	404,345	264,525	67,645
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,037	325	...	...	5	30	135	155
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	20,522	1,309	13	35	95	406	535	225
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,556	752	1	42	259	320	110	20
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,124	526	59	174	198	55	40	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	149	17	17	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959... farms reporting...	15,459	1,826	21	125	389	546	555	190
number of litters...	99,414	17,175	572	2,889	5,674	4,625	2,870	545
1 or 2 litters... farms reporting...	6,165	416	...	11	10	75	185	135
3 to 9 litters... farms reporting...	6,393	782	5	11	126	295	305	40
10 to 19 litters... farms reporting...	1,904	386	...	44	141	131	55	15
20 to 39 litters... farms reporting...	782	207	13	33	111	40	10	...
40 to 69 litters... farms reporting...	179	33	1	26	1	5	...	...
70 or more litters... farms reporting...	36	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30... farms reporting...	13,461	1,601	21	120	374	506	445	135
number of litters...	49,385	8,569	240	1,393	2,876	2,430	1,360	270
December 1 to June 1... farms reporting...	11,656	1,491	21	125	344	451	440	110
number of litters...	50,029	8,606	332	1,496	2,798	2,195	1,510	275
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes... farms reporting...	38,903	2,703	40	201	511	751	770	430
acres...	626,051	76,532	3,000	12,127	21,587	21,843	13,520	4,455
Under 11 acres... farms reporting...	23,592	615	10	35	80	80	180	230
11 to 24 acres... farms reporting...	8,534	917	3	16	47	201	460	190
25 to 49 acres... farms reporting...	4,297	741	10	30	186	390	115	10
50 to 74 acres... farms reporting...	1,355	253	1	32	125	80	15	...
75 to 99 acres... farms reporting...	496	99	2	40	57	...	...	...
100 or more acres... farms reporting...	629	78	14	48	16	...	...	...
Harvested for grain... farms reporting...	36,946	2,628	40	201	496	721	745	425
acres...	516,495	69,329	2,698	11,217	19,689	19,665	11,850	4,210
bushels...	24,498,690	3,256,930	138,060	605,955	989,995	892,905	477,360	152,655
Sales... farms reporting...	10,627	1,262	18	130	254	385	305	170
bushels...	8,229,869	1,069,200	68,230	215,675	312,405	299,565	131,020	42,305
Sorghums for all purposes... farms reporting...	1,730	283	17	49	101	61	40	15
acres...	17,514	3,558	447	1,240	1,185	446	225	15
Harvested for grain or seed... farms reporting...	682	233	17	44	81	56	30	5
acres...	7,651	3,423	447	1,210	1,115	431	215	5
bushels...	264,443	120,798	16,730	46,678	37,470	12,950	6,870	100
Sales... farms reporting...	96	42	10	12	...	15	5	...
bushels...	29,900	19,135	10,000	4,750	...	2,635	1,750	...
Wheat harvested... farms reporting...	17,975	275	2	42	86	70	70	5
acres...	217,126	2,928	45	658	1,230	615	340	40
bushels...	5,268,656	67,720	720	16,385	29,535	11,935	8,470	675
Sales... farms reporting...	12,517	173	1	36	71	35	30	...
bushels...	4,000,998	47,753	600	11,978	22,020	8,085	5,070	...
Oats harvested for grain... farms reporting...	9,317	163	8	44	66	35	10	...
acres...	95,004	1,417	160	410	542	285	20	...
bushels...	3,754,077	57,295	7,875	17,155	23,565	7,900	800	...
Sales... farms reporting...	1,416	45	5	15	15	10	...	...
bushels...	731,168	15,275	2,000	2,375	8,100	2,800	...	...
Barley harvested... farms reporting...	8,073	150	16	17	47	50	20	...
acres...	103,961	2,332	560	725	527	375	145	...
bushels...	4,179,370	77,375	27,550	22,800	14,625	9,775	2,625	...
Sales... farms reporting...	1,732	36	15	5	1	10	5	...
bushels...	915,063	30,375	23,250	3,500	350	2,325	950	...
Rye harvested... farms reporting...	2,144	331	24	94	118	75	15	5
acres...	17,766	3,006	550	1,001	845	540	40	30
bushels...	348,879	59,183	10,253	21,475	15,145	11,135	575	600
Sales... farms reporting...	932	182	21	53	63	45	...	...
bushels...	207,374	37,278	7,686	15,292	7,180	7,120	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans... farms reporting...	6,886	1,915	34	194	406	616	505	160
acres grown alone...	249,207	38,766	1,920	10,475	10,702	9,829	4,765	1,075
acres grown with other crops...	1,380	250	75	...	...	...	175	...
bushels...	5,195,966	850,642	45,132	238,745	237,305	219,810	90,945	18,705
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing... farms reporting...	4,227	2,518	25	145	447	716	770	415
acres...	97,651	65,022	2,383	11,167	19,875	17,482	10,545	3,570
pounds...	175,919,690	125,268,495	5,040,500	24,384,715	38,902,840	33,392,600	18,398,790	5,149,050
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut... acres...	880,400	1,018	214	223	301	125	90	65
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating... farms reporting...	13,233	19	2	7	5	...	5	...
acres...	218,566	100	23	22	15	...	40	...
tons...	564,629	266	35	41	30	...	160	...
Sales... farms reporting...	1,208	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	33,102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay... farms reporting...	15,313	35	5	5	5	5	5	10
acres...	298,534	175	60	75	5	5	5	25
tons...	417,537	175	75	40	20	5	10	25
Sales... farms reporting...	1,025	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	19,669	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay... farms reporting...	14,083	42	1	10	6	10	10	5
acres...	179,522	209	6	85	53	25	20	20
tons...	204,466	353	6	200	27	80	30	10
Sales... farms reporting...	854	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	8,588	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay... farms reporting...	6,040	74	2	6	26	20	5	15
acres...	43,962	333	35	25	168	60	25	20
tons...	59,803	610	88	50	312	110	20	30
Sales... farms reporting...	121	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons...	919	20	...	...	...	...	20	...
Other hay cut... farms reporting...	6,353	22	1	1	10	10	...	...
acres...	114,937	126	15	16	60	35	...	...
tons...	133,033	185	75	30	60	20	...	...
Sales... farms reporting...	351	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	5,223	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains... farms reporting...	1,132	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	24,879	75	75	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	137,784	450	450	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	2,439	970	8	70	197	230	315	150
acres...	12,578	5,678	247	601	1,835	1,270	1,290	435
bales...	10,283	4,519	220	503	1,381	1,025	1,105	285
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	22,737	818	70	102	161	180	195	110
acres ² ...	22,653	16,664	9,673	4,377	2,016	433	156	9
bushels...	4,559,236	3,447,737	2,153,999	805,623	373,080	82,915	30,425	1,695
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	11,778	747	31	89	152	190	165	120
acres ² ...	17,554	12,563	1,992	4,433	2,898	2,312	796	132
bushels...	3,537,618	2,550,885	506,485	954,940	523,065	432,640	116,010	17,745
Flue-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	14,972	133	5	17	26	35	45	5
acres...	60,996	375	8	89	98	75	97	8
pounds...	90,010,916	468,440	12,000	127,700	133,360	90,000	97,880	7,500
Burley and other tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	8,422	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	12,231	20	...	...	20	...	...	...
pounds...	19,863,150	32,000	...	...	32,000	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,950	625	58	112	185	140	90	40
Sales.....dollars...	8,440,071	1,642,054	839,179	423,960	218,290	104,000	48,815	7,810
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	4,143	22	1	1	...	10	5	5
acres...	61,227	27	2	6	...	11	3	5
Apples ³farms reporting...	3,907	22	1	1	...	10	5	5
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,901,911	602	12	240	...	50	50	250
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	465,551	47	12	...	...	10	25	...
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,436,360	555	...	240	...	40	25	250
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	9,837,230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 9.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	49,527	358	28	10	55	50	70	145
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	7.8	2.8	15.4	14.0	19.6	40.5
Land in farms.....acres.....	9,705,592	55,009	24,664	1,940	8,025	5,465	6,010	8,905
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	44.8	3.5	14.6	9.9	10.9	16.2
Average size of farm.....acres.....	196.0	153.7	880.9	194.0	145.9	109.3	85.9	61.4
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	26,505	27,641	205,592	52,500	31,678	26,422	16,292	6,562
Average per acre.....dollars.....	138.19	188.92	201.06	270.62	213.08	251.64	176.60	106.88
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	47,076	358	28	10	55	50	70	145
.....acres.....	2,448,702	28,848	16,103	1,720	4,515	2,180	2,210	2,120
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,208	55	...	...	...	...	5	50
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,879	95	...	...	...	...	20	70
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,856	25	...	...	...	5	5	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,140	75	...	...	15	25	30	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,835	65	...	...	35	15	10	5
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	4,334	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,639	26	21	...	5	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	161	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	24	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	19,301	138	8	...	30	30	30	40
.....acres.....	788,369	2,504	74	...	815	430	750	435
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	15,195	89	4	...	30	5	15	35
.....acres.....	347,569	1,368	333	...	355	205	105	370
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	5,951	33	3	...	15	5	5	5
.....acres.....	101,942	565	200	...	160	100	65	40
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	11,632	66	1	...	15	5	10	35
.....acres.....	245,627	803	133	...	195	105	40	330
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	21,393	115	5	...	10	20	30	50
.....acres.....	790,891	1,870	250	...	25	555	425	615
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	32,275	237	22	5	35	40	45	90
.....acres.....	3,150,154	15,619	5,919	140	1,960	1,465	1,715	4,420
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	26,510	75	...	5	5	10	20	35
.....acres.....	1,862,395	1,775	...	40	30	395	630	680
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	10,829	45	...	5	5	5	15	15
.....acres.....	586,215	500	...	40	30	20	235	175
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,935	25	20	...	5	...	...	...
.....acres.....	31,491	7,275	6,875	...	400	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	10,551	144	24	10	45	20	30	15
.....acres.....	264,298	14,659	11,064	810	1,855	390	425	115
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	4,988	15	...	...	...	...	5	10
.....acres.....	106,742	105	...	...	...	...	45	60
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	3,394	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	109,646	300	300	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	4,734	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
.....acres.....	126,993	125	...	...	100	...	...	25
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	48,966	356	26	10	55	50	70	145
Under 25 years.....number.....	859	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	4,637	36	1	...	...	20	10	5
35 to 44 years.....number.....	10,140	74	9	10	15	5	...	35
45 to 54 years.....number.....	13,831	106	11	...	10	15	20	50
55 to 64 years.....number.....	14,122	109	4	...	20	5	25	55
65 or more years.....number.....	5,377	31	1	...	10	5	15	...
Average age.....years.....	50.4	50.4	48.6	43.5	53.5	43.7	52.8	51.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	14,765	67	2	...	10	20	5	30
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	8,451	55	...	...	10	10	5	30
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	1,587	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	4,727	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	3,812	6	1	...	...	...	...	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	5,965	37	2	...	5	10	5	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	4,777	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	34,762	291	26	10	45	30	65	115
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	5,578	40	5	...	10	5	15	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	7,798	72	7	5	20	5	20	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,967	16	6	...	...	...	10	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	3,143	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	9,006	90	...	...	...	10	15	65
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	3,935	65	...	...	5	...	25	35
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	5,484	50	...	...	15	10	10	15
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	6,697	45	...	...	15	10	10	10
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	4,729	35	...	...	5	20	5	5
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	3,641	15	...	10	5	...	...	...
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	2,525	11	1	...	5	...	5	...
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	6,572	18	8	...	5	...	...	5
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	2,843	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	729	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	223	2	2	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 9.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,982	200	...	...	15	20	60	105
Part owners.....number...	13,429	127	22	10	35	20	5	35
All tenants.....number...	10,594	23	3	...	5	5	5	5
Cash tenants.....number...	607	8	3	...	5	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	329	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	3,147	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	703	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	4,755	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,053	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	23,206	185	...	...	15	20	60	90
Part owners.....number...	11,586	117	22	10	30	15	5	35
All tenants.....number...	6,279	23	3	...	5	5	5	5
Croppers.....number...	1,895	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,776	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
Part owners.....number...	1,843	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	4,315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	2,860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	8,230	46	11	10	5	15	5	...
number.....	8,600	53	18	10	5	15	5	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	6,866	34	9	...	10	15	...	...
number.....	7,125	36	11	...	10	15	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	11,887	11	1	...	...	5	5	...
number.....	12,140	11	1	...	...	5	5	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,436	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	3,640	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	29,563	303	28	10	45	50	55	115
number.....	38,302	478	118	20	75	70	65	130
Tractors.....farms reporting...	34,354	273	28	10	55	45	60	75
number.....	64,718	747	282	30	175	85	90	85
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	33,028	268	28	10	55	45	60	70
number.....	55,756	701	271	30	150	85	85	80
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	19,320	115	...	...	5	15	35	60
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	8,624	75	...	...	15	25	25	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,179	35	...	10	25	...	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,066	22	7	...	10	5	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	839	21	21	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	32,799	268	28	10	55	45	60	70
number.....	54,033	690	265	30	150	85	85	75
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,566	9	4	...	...	...	...	5
number.....	1,723	11	6	...	...	...	...	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	8,204	27	7	...	10	...	5	5
number.....	8,962	46	11	...	25	...	5	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	34,792	230	25	10	55	45	50	45
number.....	43,593	297	52	10	75	60	50	50
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	42,705	328	28	10	55	50	70	115
Telephone.....farms reporting...	25,251	223	28	10	55	35	40	55
Horse freezer.....farms reporting...	23,584	149	24	10	35	30	25	25
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	5,741	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	6,194	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	824	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	8,002	25	10	...	5	10	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	25,441	203	23	5	35	35	35	70
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	10,034	86	1	5	15	10	20	35
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	13,378	69	4	...	5	5	15	40
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,490	31	1	...	5	...	5	20
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,888	38	3	...	...	5	10	20
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,695	27	2	...	...	5	10	10
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	2,696	6	1	...	...	...	...	5
4 miles.....farms reporting...	266	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	13,338	108	28	10	25	15	20	10
persons.....	36,848	1,197	832	15	160	50	120	20
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	8,812	87	27	10	20	15	10	5
persons.....	19,525	359	249	10	60	15	20	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,736	35	...	10	...	15	5	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,007	17	2	...	15	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,373	12	7	...	...	...	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	543	17	12	...	5	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	153	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	44,161	313	23	5	55	40	70	120
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,977	43	3	5	...	10	...	25
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,389	2	2	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 9.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	44,430	333	28	10	55	45	70	125
acres on which used...	1,932,094	28,329	17,189	585	4,780	1,940	1,890	1,945
tons.....farms reporting...	548,573	15,561	10,762	285	2,052	818	543	1,101
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,368	333	28	10	55	45	70	125
tons.....farms reporting...	538,315	15,208	10,417	285	2,044	818	543	1,101
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,820	18	8	...	10	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	10,258	353	345	...	8	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	15,777	96	6	...	25	15	30	20
acres.....farms reporting...	410,287	1,235	60	...	545	170	245	215
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,736	91	6	...	20	15	30	20
tons.....farms reporting...	111,175	396	23	...	190	38	65	80
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	107	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	482	3	...	...	3	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,128	25	...	5	5	...	10	5
acres.....farms reporting...	194,193	245	...	40	30	...	125	50
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,086	25	...	5	5	...	10	5
tons.....farms reporting...	50,483	70	...	20	13	...	17	20
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	34,972	170	15	5	25	20	40	65
acres.....farms reporting...	575,780	1,432	182	60	510	225	205	250
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,825	170	15	5	25	20	40	65
tons.....farms reporting...	145,250	635	91	30	231	106	57	120
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,508	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	7,316	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	15,769	32	2	5	5	15	...	5
acres.....farms reporting...	201,651	562	87	75	145	250	...	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,642	31	1	5	5	15	...	5
tons.....farms reporting...	41,013	108	3	25	30	49	...	1
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	277	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	883	17	17	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	22,086	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
acres.....farms reporting...	71,745	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,086	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
tons.....farms reporting...	52,181	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	18,398	293	28	5	55	35	55	115
acres.....farms reporting...	478,438	24,850	16,860	410	3,550	1,295	1,315	1,420
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,348	293	28	5	55	35	55	115
tons.....farms reporting...	138,213	13,996	10,300	210	1,580	625	404	877
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	234	8	3	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,107	323	318	...	5	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	13,511	167	17	10	35	30	30	45
acres limed.....farms reporting...	308,328	4,957	2,842	430	685	465	155	380
tons.....farms reporting...	442,082	3,562	1,582	305	475	405	325	470
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	49,510	353	28	10	55	50	70	140
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,154	206	11	5	30	35	50	75
dollars.....farms reporting...	69,507,852	74,335	600	1,500	24,335	25,460	10,970	11,470
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,593	85	10	...	...	5	30	40
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,943	101	1	5	20	20	20	35
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,446	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,878	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,294	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	24,770	116	11	...	15	15	35	40
dollars.....farms reporting...	35,876,971	15,175	2,440	...	2,400	2,130	4,960	3,245
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	18,565	116	11	...	15	15	35	40
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	928	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	630	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	26,328	149	24	10	25	10	45	35
dollars.....farms reporting...	5,919,224	82,643	52,368	6,080	15,840	1,600	3,925	2,830
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	17,272	83	3	...	5	5	40	30
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	8,287	38	3	5	15	5	5	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	769	28	18	5	5	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	31,565	243	28	10	55	50	55	45
dollars.....farms reporting...	47,730,243	1,825,203	1,458,593	62,825	169,520	70,435	49,445	14,385
Under \$800.....farms reporting...	12,186	45	...	...	...	25	20	15
\$800 to \$1,000.....farms reporting...	6,872	50	...	...	5	20	10	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,559	25	...	...	5	10	5	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,305	45	...	...	20	10	10	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	2,510	25	...	5	5	10	5	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	1,310	20	...	...	20	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	557	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....farms reporting...	215	19	19	...	...	...	...	...
\$100,000 or more.....farms reporting...	51	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	27,856	252	27	5	35	40	60	85
dollars.....farms reporting...	6,074,372	279,239	198,554	10,000	26,660	21,575	11,265	11,185
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,907	65	...	...	...	5	15	45
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,556	90	...	...	10	10	40	30
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,465	30	...	...	10	10	5	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	928	67	27	5	15	15	...	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	45,388	338	28	10	55	50	70	125
dollars.....farms reporting...	17,482,895	354,671	248,471	10,660	33,050	25,595	19,825	17,070
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,037	60	...	...	...	...	...	60
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	20,522	175	...	...	30	25	65	55
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,556	41	1	5	10	15	5	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,124	43	8	5	15	10	...	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	149	19	19	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold....., total, dollars..	390,825,452	5,822,893	4,034,202	287,180	711,028	379,226	240,370	170,887
average per farm, dollars..	7,891	16,265	144,079	28,718	12,928	7,585	3,434	1,179
All crops sold.....dollars..	165,443,015	5,662,952	4,029,329	271,409	672,632	327,350	211,511	150,721
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	118,656,130	951,990	704,283	52,929	89,977	57,615	26,503	20,683
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	8,440,071	4,587,315	3,229,340	215,000	574,720	269,135	179,285	119,835
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	18,713,866	99,758	85,840	3,480	435	...	5,723	4,280
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars..	19,632,948	23,889	9,866	...	7,500	600	...	5,923
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	225,382,437	159,941	4,873	15,771	38,396	51,876	28,859	20,166
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	58,573,621	32,963	201	...	8,091	22,041	828	1,802
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	69,666,234	31,950	...	...	11,210	8,135	6,480	6,125
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars..	97,142,582	95,028	4,672	15,771	19,095	21,700	21,551	12,239
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	37,590	157	7	...	15	20	55	60
number.....	1,119,404	1,182	52	...	205	295	340	290
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	36,334	156	6	...	15	20	55	60
number.....	563,646	637	22	...	95	160	190	170
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	30,284	135	5	...	15	20	40	55
number.....	258,173	535	10	...	95	160	105	165
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	24,973	96	6	...	10	10	35	35
number.....	311,098	393	13	...	85	100	115	80
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	21,325	72	7	...	5	15	25	20
number.....	244,660	152	17	...	25	35	35	40
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,586	40	...	...	5	5	15	15
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	6,818	51	1	...	5	5	15	25
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,456	15	5	...	...	...	...	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,590	36	1	...	...	...	25	10
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,289	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,628	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	7,644	60	...	...	5	10	25	20
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	13,535	81	6	...	5	...	30	40
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,794	10	...	...	5	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,459	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,485	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,296	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	584	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	537	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,493	50	...	...	5	10	20	15
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,712	70	5	...	5	...	20	40
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,493	10	...	...	5	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,117	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,466	...	...</					

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 9.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	15,459	47	7	5	10	15	...	10
number of litters...	99,414	269	29	20	75	130	...	15
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	6,165	21	1	...	10	...	...	10
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	6,393	21	6	5	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	1,904	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	782	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	13,461	37	7	...	10	15	...	5
number of litters...	49,385	72	12	...	30	25	...	5
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	11,656	41	6	5	10	15	...	5
number of litters...	50,029	197	17	20	45	105	...	10
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	38,903	217	17	5	25	35	50	85
acres...	626,051	1,577	192	60	510	310	210	295
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	23,592	189	9	...	15	30	50	85
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	8,534	18	8	5	...	5	...	...
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	4,297	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	1,355	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	496	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	629	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	36,946	197	17	5	25	25	45	...
acres...	516,495	1,402	192	60	510	190	185	265
bushels...	24,498,690	74,550	13,100	3,000	26,350	11,225	10,550	10,325
Sales...farms reporting...	10,627	74	9	...	10	15	25	...
bushels...	8,229,869	26,375	8,000	...	7,000	5,750	3,900	1,725
Sorghums for all purposes...farms reporting...	1,730	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	17,514	85	85	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain or seed...farms reporting...	682	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	7,651	70	70	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	264,443	1,100	1,100	...	...	...	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	96	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	29,900	1,000	1,000	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	17,975	43	3	5	5	15	10	5
acres...	217,126	682	107	75	145	250	100	5
bushels...	5,268,656	18,530	2,795	2,080	3,770	6,200	3,550	135
Sales...farms reporting...	12,517	28	3	5	5	10	5	...
bushels...	4,000,998	15,435	2,795	2,080	2,585	5,225	2,750	...
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	9,317	30	5	...	5	5	5	10
acres...	95,004	100	20	...	15	20	15	30
bushels...	3,754,077	2,415	525	...	325	740	450	375
Sales...farms reporting...	1,416	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	731,168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	8,073	23	8	5	5	...	5	...
acres...	103,961	287	212	40	25	...	10	...
bushels...	4,179,370	9,441	6,641	1,500	800	...	500	...
Sales...farms reporting...	1,732	12	2	5	5	...	...	...
bushels...	915,063	6,050	5,110	500	440	...	...	...
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	2,144	44	14	10	10	...	5	5
acres...	17,766	1,220	765	285	40	...	125	5
bushels...	348,879	20,746	13,221	5,375	800	...	1,250	100
Sales...farms reporting...	932	22	7	10	5	...	...	...
bushels...	207,374	13,660	10,660	2,400	600	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	6,886	79	14	10	15	5	15	20
acres grown alone...	249,207	4,490	2,525	905	525	300	110	125
acres grown with other crops...	1,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	5,195,966	108,848	66,348	22,750	9,375	6,000	2,500	1,875
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	880,400	1,013	28	...	205	150	335	295
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	13,233	52	2	...	...	10	25	15
acres...	218,566	268	28	...	...	70	105	65
tons...	564,629	683	43	...	...	190	305	145
Sales...farms reporting...	1,208	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
tons...	33,102	65	...	...	...	15	50	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	15,313	70	...	...	10	10	20	30
acres...	298,534	375	...	...	110	80	90	95
tons...	417,537	555	...	...	225	130	100	100
Sales...farms reporting...	1,025	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	19,669	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	14,083	20	...	...	5	...	10	5
acres...	179,522	135	...	...	20	...	100	15
tons...	204,466	115	...	...	45	...	55	15
Sales...farms reporting...	854	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	8,588	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	6,040	50	...	...	10	...	15	25
acres...	43,962	155	...	...	75	...	40	40
tons...	59,803	200	...	...	110	...	65	25
Sales...farms reporting...	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	919	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	6,353	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
acres...	114,937	80	...	...	...	...	...	80
tons...	133,033	90	...	...	...	...	...	90
Sales...farms reporting...	351	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	5,223	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	1,132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	24,879	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	137,784	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 9.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	2,439	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	12,578	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bales...	10,283	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	22,737	149	19	...	20	20	25	65
acres ² ...	22,653	1,757	1,582	...	124	20	11	20
bushels...	4,559,236	307,844	282,094	...	19,875	2,530	1,275	2,070
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	11,778	132	17	...	30	25	25	35
acres ² ...	17,554	1,442	855	...	215	170	105	97
bushels...	3,537,618	253,208	159,503	...	37,950	34,725	11,780	9,250
Flue-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	14,972	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
acres...	60,996	6	...	...	...	...	...	6
pounds...	90,010,916	9,000	...	...	...	...	...	9,000
Burley and other tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	8,422	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	12,231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	19,863,150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,950	358	28	10	55	50	70	145
Sales.....dollars...	8,440,071	4,587,315	3,229,340	215,000	574,720	269,135	179,285	119,835
Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting...	xxx	236	21	10	55	25	45	80
acres...	xxx	4,606	2,304	900	881	95	146	280
Cabbage.....farms reporting...	xxx	151	16	...	25	30	25	55
acres...	xxx	1,429	795	...	185	245	80	124
Collards.....farms reporting...	xxx	75	5	...	20	15	15	20
acres...	xxx	1,017	564	...	270	25	45	113
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	xxx	131	11	...	20	15	35	50
acres...	xxx	1,339	670	...	415	33	128	93
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting...	xxx	112	22	...	30	15	15	30
acres...	xxx	1,595	1,329	...	48	178	6	34
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	xxx	250	15	5	40	30	60	100
acres...	xxx	6,015	4,463	90	528	300	338	296
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	4,143	41	1	...	...	...	10	30
acres...	61,227	82	5	...	...	...	16	61
Apples ⁴farms reporting...	3,907	31	1	...	...	...	5	25
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,901,911	2,575	50	...	...	...	100	2,425
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	465,551	1,925	...	...	...	...	...	1,925
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,436,360	650	50	...	...	...	100	500
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	9,837,230	250	...	...	...	...	...	250

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 9.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	49,527	665	113	105	86	140	101	120
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	17.0	15.8	12.9	21.1	15.2	18.0
Land in farms.....acres...	9,705,592	184,678	81,815	34,742	20,961	24,540	14,525	8,095
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	44.3	18.8	11.4	13.3	7.9	4.4
Average size of farm.....acres...	196.0	277.7	724.0	330.9	243.7	175.3	143.8	67.5
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	26,505	40,615	122,582	52,580	35,259	23,175	14,106	6,743
Average per acre.....dollars...	138.19	155.20	177.97	159.47	135.57	140.24	124.64	90.92
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	47,076	665	113	105	86	140	101	120
.....acres...	2,448,702	68,245	36,777	13,492	6,671	6,615	3,005	1,685
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	8,208	65	...	...	...	5	15	45
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	8,879	80	...	...	...	15	20	45
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,856	75	...	...	5	30	20	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	8,140	91	...	...	10	40	26	10
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	8,835	151	10	35	51	35	20	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	4,334	107	22	50	20	15	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,639	78	64	14	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	161	13	12	1	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	24	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	19,301	186	42	43	16	35	25	25
.....acres...	788,369	10,827	5,251	2,636	715	995	765	465
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	15,195	215	29	31	35	55	20	45
.....acres...	347,569	5,649	2,274	880	1,045	1,100	140	210
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	5,951	77	7	10	25	20	10	5
.....acres...	101,942	1,510	210	150	780	325	30	15
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	11,632	144	23	21	10	35	15	40
.....acres...	245,627	4,139	2,064	730	265	775	110	195
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	21,393	272	29	48	35	50	40	70
.....acres...	790,891	11,820	1,473	2,812	1,365	3,340	2,335	495
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	32,275	466	79	80	46	115	71	75
.....acres...	3,150,154	49,699	18,618	7,529	5,719	7,350	6,238	4,245
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	26,510	398	72	74	66	80	46	60
.....acres...	1,862,395	31,811	13,699	6,435	5,022	4,575	1,475	605
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	10,829	157	29	28	20	50	20	10
.....acres...	586,215	9,763	5,323	1,020	1,385	1,795	125	115
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,935	23	5	12	1	5	...	...
.....acres...	31,491	625	385	225	10	5	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	10,551	57	7	5	5	20	10	10
.....acres...	264,298	1,012	172	75	80	405	240	40
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	4,988	28	2	1	5	20	...	...
.....acres...	106,742	425	140	60	55	170	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	3,394	36	11	5	5	15	...	...
.....acres...	109,646	670	115	150	125	280	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	4,734	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
.....acres...	126,993	295	235	...	60	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	48,966	643	106	100	81	140	101	115
Under 25 years.....number...	859	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	4,637	39	3	6	5	10	10	5
35 to 44 years.....number...	10,140	89	24	10	10	10	20	15
45 to 54 years.....number...	13,831	159	31	7	26	40	40	15
55 to 64 years.....number...	14,122	224	22	36	25	50	11	80
65 or more years.....number...	5,377	132	26	41	15	30	20	...
Average age.....years...	50.4	55.0	54.3	60.6	55.0	55.4	50.4	54.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	14,765	212	30	16	21	65	45	35
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	8,451	106	10	...	11	40	10	35
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,587	12	2	...	...	...	10	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	4,727	94	18	16	10	25	25	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	3,812	93	13	10	15	30	20	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	5,965	115	28	16	11	45	15	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	4,777	103	12	11	15	35	30	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	34,762	453	83	89	65	75	56	85
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,578	46	5	11	...	25	...	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	7,798	181	35	35	30	50	11	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,967	33	2	5	10	10	6	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	3,143	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	9,006	115	...	...	5	30	25	55
50 to 99 acres.....number...	3,935	55	...	5	...	15	20	15
100 to 199 acres.....number...	5,484	45	5	...	...	10	10	20
200 to 499 acres.....number...	6,697	80	...	5	25	20	15	15
500 to 999 acres.....number...	4,729	51	1	10	10	5	10	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	3,641	55	10	20	...	20	5	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	2,525	40	5	15	10	5	5	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	6,572	135	30	35	35	30	5	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	2,843	57	42	10	...	5	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	729	19	13	5	1	...	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number...	223	8	7	...	...	...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 9.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,982	456	59	66	55	100	76	100
Part owners.....number...	13,429	143	25	32	21	25	20	20
All tenants.....number...	10,594	37	11	1	5	15	5	...
Cash tenants.....number...	607	17	6	1	5	5	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	329	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	3,147	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	703	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	4,755	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,053	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	23,206	451	59	66	55	100	76	95
Part owners.....number...	11,586	143	25	32	21	25	20	20
All tenants.....number...	6,279	32	11	1	5	15	...	...
Croppers.....number...	1,895	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,776	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Part owners.....number...	1,843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	4,315	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Croppers.....number...	2,860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	8,230	26	5	16	...	5	...	...
number.....	8,600	27	6	16	...	5	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	6,866	36	4	22	5	5	...	...
number.....	7,125	38	6	22	5	5	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	11,887	171	56	44	26	30	10	5
number.....	12,140	173	58	44	26	30	10	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,436	26	4	7	5	5	5	...
number.....	3,640	27	5	7	5	5	5	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	29,563	605	108	100	81	135	86	95
number.....	38,302	1,513	631	287	163	210	117	105
Tractors.....farms reporting...	34,354	550	113	100	76	125	76	60
number.....	64,718	1,495	546	324	178	255	122	70
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	33,028	530	113	100	76	125	71	45
number.....	55,756	1,243	484	250	143	220	96	50
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	19,320	196	10	10	30	60	46	40
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	8,624	169	14	50	25	50	25	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,179	103	46	31	21	5	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,066	18	10	3	...	5	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	839	44	33	6	...	5	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	32,799	505	108	100	76	115	66	40
number.....	54,033	1,026	395	198	127	175	86	45
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,566	186	60	50	16	45	10	5
number.....	1,723	217	89	52	16	45	10	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	8,204	220	41	63	35	35	26	20
number.....	8,962	252	62	74	35	35	26	20
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	34,792	488	88	93	71	115	61	60
number.....	43,593	789	220	172	86	170	81	60
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	42,705	645	113	105	86	140	96	105
Telephone.....farms reporting...	25,251	522	96	104	86	130	56	50
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	23,584	381	66	73	71	100	46	25
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	5,741	21	6	5	10	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	6,194	26	1	5	10	5	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	824	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	8,002	83	27	26	20	10	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	25,441	323	69	62	46	65	46	35
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	10,034	203	21	32	20	55	30	45
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	13,378	118	17	6	15	20	20	40
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,490	51	6	...	10	10	15	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,888	67	11	6	5	10	5	30
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,695	31	11	...	5	10	...	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	2,696	36	...	6	...	...	5	25
4 miles.....farms reporting...	266	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	13,338	398	107	89	61	105	16	20
persons.....	36,848	2,162	1,399	310	166	215	32	40
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	8,812	338	102	84	56	85	6	5
persons.....	19,525	1,559	1,028	238	141	135	12	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,736	115	10	25	15	60	...	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,007	63	16	21	10	10	6	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,373	87	22	20	30	15	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	543	53	34	18	1	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	153	20	20	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	44,161	525	65	88	71	110	81	110
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,977	112	41	11	10	30	15	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,389	28	7	6	5	...	5	5

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 9.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	44,430	553	97	100	56	125	80	95
acres on which used...	1,932,094	40,957	24,076	7,272	3,099	4,595	1,035	880
tons.....farms reporting...	548,573	7,267	3,451	1,346	539	1,292	389	250
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,368	553	97	100	56	125	80	95
tons.....farms reporting...	538,315	7,265	3,451	1,344	539	1,292	389	250
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,820	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	10,258	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	15,777	193	40	42	21	60	15	15
acres.....farms reporting...	410,287	6,137	3,075	1,088	714	815	260	185
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,736	193	40	42	21	60	15	15
tons.....farms reporting...	111,175	1,762	918	223	186	269	55	111
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	482	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,128	59	12	12	10	20	5	...
acres.....farms reporting...	194,193	1,350	310	375	50	605	10	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,086	59	12	12	10	20	5	...
tons.....farms reporting...	50,483	490	98	116	15	256	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	34,972	269	36	63	35	50	25	60
acres.....farms reporting...	575,780	3,180	992	873	535	380	135	265
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,825	269	36	63	35	50	25	60
tons.....farms reporting...	145,250	665	230	154	86	92	48	55
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,508	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	7,316	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	15,769	74	8	36	10	15	5	...
acres.....farms reporting...	201,651	1,006	320	336	65	235	50	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,642	74	8	36	10	15	5	...
tons.....farms reporting...	41,013	160	58	54	10	28	10	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	277	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	883	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	22,086	47	7	5	5	20	5	5
acres.....farms reporting...	71,745	150	20	50	15	45	15	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,086	47	7	5	5	20	5	5
tons.....farms reporting...	52,181	108	19	35	10	29	9	6
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	18,398	404	85	78	51	85	55	50
acres.....farms reporting...	478,438	29,134	19,359	4,550	1,720	2,515	565	425
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,348	404	85	78	51	85	55	50
tons.....farms reporting...	138,213	4,080	2,128	762	232	618	262	78
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	234	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	13,511	134	31	47	11	35	10	...
acres limed.....farms reporting...	308,328	3,937	1,978	1,149	160	540	110	...
tons.....farms reporting...	442,082	5,395	2,600	1,745	305	650	95	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	49,510	665	113	105	86	140	101	120
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,154	464	70	83	66	90	80	75
dollars.....farms reporting...	69,507,852	268,001	59,826	84,680	29,100	67,880	14,830	11,685
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,593	97	7	15	5	30	20	20
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,943	302	50	42	55	40	60	55
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,446	34	8	16	5	5	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,878	18	2	5	1	10	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,294	13	3	5	...	5	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	24,770	314	35	63	36	95	55	30
dollars.....farms reporting...	35,876,971	255,371	125,571	36,205	38,070	39,570	10,165	5,790
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	18,565	265	17	48	30	85	55	30
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,019	30	9	10	10	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	12	2	5	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	928	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	630	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	26,328	341	68	72	41	75	50	35
dollars.....farms reporting...	5,919,224	327,457	144,372	116,710	34,560	16,260	10,855	4,700
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	17,272	155	10	30	20	50	25	20
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	8,287	128	35	12	16	25	25	15
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	769	58	23	30	5	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	31,565	580	113	105	86	140	86	50
dollars.....farms reporting...	47,730,243	4,842,266	3,499,266	607,555	367,950	293,355	53,845	20,295
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,186	60	...	...	...	5	25	30
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	6,872	60	...	...	...	10	45	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,559	60	...	5	10	30	10	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,305	86	...	16	15	45	...	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,510	98	...	27	35	30	6	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,310	95	15	40	20	20	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	557	77	...	17	6	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	215	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	51	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	27,856	407	97	74	51	85	55	45
dollars.....farms reporting...	6,074,372	116,312	77,242	17,300	10,370	6,155	3,510	1,735
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,907	181	6	20	25	55	35	40
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,556	163	42	46	20	30	20	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,465	41	28	7	6	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	928	22	21	1	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	45,388	655	113	105	86	140	101	110
dollars.....farms reporting...	17,482,895	582,428	351,415	96,233	42,110	60,010	22,780	9,880
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,037	90	...	...	...	...	20	70
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	20,522	301	...	...	...	50	70	40
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,556	108	...	40	30	25	10	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,124	139	93	34	6	5	1	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	149	17	16	1	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 9.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	390,825,452	18,462,683	12,572,081	3,025,853	1,322,693	1,026,086	381,004	134,966
average per farm, dollars...	7,891	27,763	111,257	28,818	15,380	7,329	3,772	1,125
All crops sold.....dollars...	165,443,015	16,968,563	11,839,877	2,688,012	1,139,564	850,744	330,504	119,862
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	118,656,130	306,586	78,238	97,447	21,859	70,879	30,077	8,086
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	8,440,071	21,880	3,230	...	4,750	525	4,575	8,800
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	18,713,866	16,547,894	11,722,369	2,553,160	1,111,755	762,232	295,552	102,826
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	19,632,948	92,203	36,040	37,405	1,200	17,108	300	150
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	225,382,437	1,494,120	732,204	337,841	183,129	175,342	50,500	15,104
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	58,573,621	137,119	18,896	70,894	5,207	30,626	5,996	5,500
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	69,666,234	117,557	40,422	24,525	29,350	19,585	3,650	25
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	97,142,582	1,239,444	672,886	242,422	148,572	125,131	40,854	9,579
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	37,590	486	82	88	61	95	70	90
number...	1,119,404	16,483	7,190	3,583	2,020	2,335	1,080	275
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	36,334	465	76	83	56	90	70	90
number...	563,646	8,340	3,384	1,889	1,012	1,215	670	170
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	30,284	334	52	46	41	70	50	75
number...	258,173	1,380	333	254	243	250	180	120
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	24,973	347	68	78	41	80	40	40
number...	311,098	4,276	1,808	1,040	498	630	215	85
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	21,325	313	64	73	46	85	30	15
number...	244,660	3,867	1,998	654	510	490	195	20
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,586	45	...	...	10	...	5	30
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	6,818	103	8	15	5	5	30	40
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,456	41	1	10	...	10	5	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,550	65	10	10	10	25	5	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,289	121	21	25	15	50	20	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,628	64	12	21	21	5	5	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,210	36	29	7	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	53	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	7,644	85	...	20	10	5	5	45
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	13,535	139	19	5	5	30	35	45
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,794	87	7	15	10	35	20	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,459	68	3	25	20	15	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,485	49	22	6	11	5	5	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,296	22	12	10	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	584	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	537	8	6	2	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,493	105	5	15	10	30	5	40
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,712	191	44	21	21	30	40	35
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,493	27	2	5	5	10	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,117	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,466	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	596	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	165	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...								
number...	23,711	268	44	53	35	45	26	65
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...								
number...	53,469	514	124	68	75	95	47	105
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	34,979	334	51	42	55	80	61	45
number...	612,948	3,639	1,100	539	795	885	185	135
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	19,361	149	39	30	30	30	5	15
number...	350,466	1,616	446	375	345	365	20	65
number...	31,483	291	43	32	70	61	61	35
number...	262,482	2,023	654	164	450	520	165	70
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...								
number...	5,793	65	13	6	6	15	20	5
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	279,898	3,357	1,674	420	248	355	510	150
number...	3,528	34	3	5	6	15	5	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	69,457	371	133	35	88	105	10	...
number...	5,624	65	13	6	6	15	20	5
Ewes.....farms reporting...	210,441	2,986	1,541	385	160	250	500	150
number...	5,547	65	13	6	6	15	20	5
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	199,724	2,882	1,484	373	155	240	485	145
number...	4,891	52	11	6	5	10	15	5
number...	10,717	104	57	12	5	10	15	5
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...								
number...	33,504	352	39	57	36	75	65	80
number...	5,402,982	23,865	2,915	9,935	2,070	4,320	2,110	2,515
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	31,403	406	81	89	61	95	55	25
number...	557,448	7,540	3,582	1,647	1,016	900	335	60
dollars...	72,979,670	1,093,706	612,410	218,396	124,025	104,865	29,735	4,275
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	16,924	137	20	21	35	35	11	15
number...	583,571	2,882	996	544	705	500	62	75
dollars...	18,090,701	89,342	30,876	16,864	21,855	15,500	1,922	2,325
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	5,738	64	12	11	6	10	20	5
number...	223,095	2,970	1,614	379	137	235	480	125
dollars...	3,346,425	44,550	24,210	5,685	2,055	3,525	7,200	1,875
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	14,109	121	21	15	20	35	25	5
pounds...	1,469,577,958	3,616,020	1,000,604	922,686	787,800	755,818	147,474	1,638
dollars...	69,666,234	117,557	40,422	24,525	29,350	19,585	3,650	25
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	10,099	102	15	36	6	30	10	5
dollars...	23,610,246	55,037	12,463	35,746	266	1,180	5,210	172
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	15,675	153	16	36	26	35	15	25
dozens...	52,509,977	174,342	17,387	94,995	13,350	32,085	2,125	14,400
dollars...	19,428,699	64,507	6,433	35,148	4,941	11,871	786	5,328

See footnote at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 9.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	15,459	118	22	26	30	25	10	5
1 or 2 litters.....number of litters.....	99,414	537	143	94	125	150	20	5
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	6,165	48	8	10	10	10	5	5
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	6,393	61	10	16	20	10	5	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	1,904	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	782	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	179	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters.....	13,461	102	17	20	30	25	10	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	49,385	263	58	45	65	85	10	...
.....number of litters...	11,656	87	21	21	20	15	5	5
	50,029	274	85	49	60	65	10	5
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	38,903	365	52	73	50	75	45	70
.....acres.....	626,051	4,528	1,470	1,043	795	655	235	330
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	23,592	222	17	30	15	55	40	65
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	8,534	104	18	31	25	20	5	5
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	4,297	26	5	11	10	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,355	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	496	4	3	1	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	629	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	36,946	346	49	72	50	75	35	65
.....acres.....	516,495	3,734	1,160	919	620	655	100	280
.....bushels...	24,498,690	174,535	40,355	49,250	31,275	37,980	4,825	10,850
Sales.....farms reporting...	10,627	81	10	21	10	30	...	10
.....bushels...	8,229,869	35,715	6,090	19,110	2,600	7,375	...	540
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,730	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	17,514	45	45	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	682	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	7,651	45	45	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	264,443	1,750	1,750	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	29,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	17,975	88	12	41	10	15	5	5
.....acres.....	217,126	1,230	379	426	105	235	50	35
.....bushels...	5,268,656	26,581	8,981	10,400	1,425	4,425	850	500
Sales.....farms reporting...	12,517	48	7	21	...	15	5	...
.....bushels...	4,000,998	19,442	8,154	7,288	...	3,750	250	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	9,317	68	26	12	10	20	...	...
.....acres.....	95,004	654	387	107	55	105	...	...
.....bushels...	3,754,077	24,459	16,894	3,050	1,000	3,515	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,416	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	731,168	2,500	2,500	...	...	...	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	8,073	54	8	16	25	5	...	...
.....acres.....	103,961	605	260	135	195	15	...	...
.....bushels...	4,179,370	21,725	10,850	3,200	7,050	625	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,732	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....bushels...	915,063	500	...	...	...	500	...	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	2,144	8	3	...	5	...	...	...
.....acres.....	17,766	80	50	...	30	...	...	...
.....bushels...	348,879	1,600	1,300	...	300	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	932	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	207,374	1,200	1,200	...	...	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	6,886	25	...	5	5	5	10	...
.....acres grown alone.....	249,207	990	...	435	200	120	235	...
.....acres grown with other crops.....	1,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	5,195,966	22,525	...	8,700	2,500	4,800	6,525	...
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	4,227	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....acres.....	97,651	(2)	...	...	...	(2)	...	...
.....pounds...	175,919,690	250	...	...	...	250	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	880,400	12,776	4,738	2,623	1,545	2,490	945	435
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	13,233	173	37	51	30	40	10	5
.....acres.....	218,566	4,075	1,895	760	755	605	45	15
.....tons.....	564,629	10,766	4,916	2,720	2,015	975	130	10
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,208	20	5	...	5	10	...	...
.....tons...	33,102	935	750	...	60	125	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	15,313	215	33	47	20	65	15	35
.....acres.....	298,534	4,716	1,946	1,145	225	960	275	165
.....tons.....	417,537	6,470	3,190	1,380	225	1,155	320	200
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,025	16	1	5	...	5	5	...
.....tons...	19,669	140	50	50	...	15	25	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	14,083	124	22	16	6	45	20	15
.....acres.....	179,522	1,390	340	280	60	525	115	70
.....tons...	204,466	1,255	300	290	70	415	120	60
Sales.....farms reporting...	854	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	8,588	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6,040	104	18	26	10	35	5	10
.....acres.....	43,962	875	237	218	115	265	25	15
.....tons...	59,803	1,124	348	391	130	205	25	25
Sales.....farms reporting...	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	919	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	6,353	134	8	25	26	10	35	30
.....acres.....	114,937	1,704	304	220	390	135	485	170
.....tons...	133,033	1,677	232	235	430	90	565	125
Sales.....farms reporting...	351	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	5,223	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	1,132	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	24,879	16	16	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	137,784	150	150	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 9.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	2,439	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	12,578	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bales...	10,283	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	22,737	315	31	58	40	55	61	70
acres ² ..	22,653	83	5	12	7	19	36	4
bushels...	4,559,236	9,885	1,253	1,472	710	1,650	3,490	1,310
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	11,778	113	3	20	15	20	20	35
acres ² ..	17,554	72	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	54	17
bushels...	3,537,618	2,955	10	50	110	245	1,185	1,355
Flue-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	14,972	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
acres...	60,996	65	...	50	...	...	15	...
pounds...	90,010,916	93,500	...	75,000	...	...	18,500	...
Burley and other tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	8,422	37	7	...	5	20	...	5
acres...	12,231	88	20	...	15	48	...	5
pounds...	19,863,150	138,550	32,050	...	21,000	76,500	...	9,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,950	73	3	...	15	10	15	30
Sales.....dollars.....	8,440,071	21,880	3,230	...	4,750	525	4,575	8,800
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	4,143	630	113	105	86	130	86	110
acres...	61,227	47,915	29,407	9,201	3,765	3,341	1,348	853
Apples ³farms reporting...	3,907	580	113	95	86	115	76	95
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,901,911	1,583,850	1,019,640	243,515	145,095	100,375	46,950	28,275
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	465,551	393,182	240,722	68,835	44,515	23,925	13,000	2,185
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,436,360	1,190,668	778,918	174,680	100,580	76,450	33,950	26,090
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	9,837,230	9,320,905	6,938,655	1,306,750	563,200	328,500	152,805	30,995
Peaches ³farms reporting...	xxx	326	57	63	46	60	25	75
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	571,772	253,162	136,995	68,250	62,750	21,875	28,740
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	77,731	32,566	20,215	14,075	5,625	2,125	3,125
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	494,041	220,596	116,780	54,175	57,125	19,750	25,615
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	301	52	63	46	60	20	60
bushels...	xxx	1,040,172	511,197	232,865	132,525	117,260	20,950	25,375

² Reported in small fractions.

³ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 9.—Poultry farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	49,527	3,151	314	477	642	735	707	276
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	10.0	15.1	20.4	23.3	22.4	8.8
Land in farms.....acres...	9,705,592	371,624	81,326	77,649	76,056	73,170	43,491	19,932
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	21.9	20.9	20.5	19.7	11.7	5.4
Average size of farm.....acres...	196.0	117.9	259.0	162.8	118.5	99.6	61.5	72.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	26,505	22,172	50,873	36,904	19,208	15,485	12,972	11,324
Average per acre.....dollars...	138.19	190.87	194.85	220.43	153.66	165.59	242.01	193.16
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	47,076	2,189	240	345	452	540	436	176
.....acres...	2,448,702	78,856	15,685	23,452	15,819	13,295	8,216	2,389
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	8,208	533	28	35	70	150	170	80
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	8,879	419	28	25	80	135	96	55
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,856	369	22	66	111	70	75	25
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	8,140	396	44	75	81	125	60	11
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	8,835	328	72	66	100	55	30	5
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	4,334	109	33	56	10	5	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,639	34	12	22	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	161	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	19,301	951	104	167	180	200	210	90
.....acres...	788,369	29,702	9,210	7,012	4,070	3,670	4,575	1,165
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	15,195	672	43	88	131	170	155	85
.....acres...	347,569	15,096	1,033	2,066	2,882	4,655	2,385	2,075
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	5,951	208	12	25	51	60	45	15
.....acres...	101,942	4,087	70	500	1,582	1,445	415	75
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	11,632	519	31	73	90	125	125	75
.....acres...	245,627	11,009	963	1,566	1,300	3,210	1,970	2,000
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	21,393	893	134	153	150	195	175	86
.....acres...	790,891	26,458	6,848	4,658	4,585	4,995	3,450	1,922
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	32,275	1,839	152	300	376	480	331	200
.....acres...	3,150,154	130,344	20,633	20,949	29,714	32,105	17,308	9,635
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	26,510	1,581	177	246	321	405	331	101
.....acres...	1,862,395	75,492	25,076	16,508	16,048	11,075	5,371	1,414
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	10,829	569	90	113	161	135	60	10
.....acres...	586,215	24,620	7,966	6,686	6,203	3,220	530	15
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,935	21	10	11	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	31,491	1,205	1,100	105	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	10,551	327	24	72	96	55	50	30
.....acres...	264,298	5,603	913	2,055	1,215	610	610	200
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	4,988	203	13	50	30	90	5	15
.....acres...	106,742	4,105	440	1,225	770	1,495	115	60
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	3,394	179	27	42	50	40	...	20
.....acres...	109,646	5,865	1,120	1,860	1,480	1,295	...	110
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	4,734	71	5	11	15	40	...	...
.....acres...	126,993	1,692	40	427	220	1,005	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	48,966	3,138	311	477	642	735	702	271
Under 25 years.....number...	859	15	...	...	5	5	...	5
25 to 34 years.....number...	4,637	254	26	48	115	30	30	5
35 to 44 years.....number...	10,140	696	90	121	175	145	125	40
45 to 54 years.....number...	13,831	891	85	177	161	230	167	71
55 to 64 years.....number...	14,122	851	55	111	125	235	175	150
65 or more years.....number...	5,377	431	55	20	61	90	205	...
Average age.....years...	50.4	51.4	50.2	48.1	47.4	52.8	55.9	52.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	14,765	1,360	101	182	316	345	366	50
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	8,451	515	38	66	141	145	75	50
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,587	183	17	31	50	25	60	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	4,727	662	46	85	125	175	231	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	3,812	441	25	45	111	130	125	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	5,965	556	49	56	136	155	145	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	4,777	741	39	91	145	190	276	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	34,762	1,791	213	295	326	390	341	226
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,578	333	21	62	65	90	55	40
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	7,798	724	97	82	140	185	195	25
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,967	288	8	10	55	100	115	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	3,143	586	45	80	115	105	196	45
10 to 49 acres.....number...	9,006	776	50	75	131	190	235	95
50 to 99 acres.....number...	3,935	294	4	20	45	95	80	50
100 to 199 acres.....number...	5,484	343	16	57	60	125	65	20
200 to 499 acres.....number...	6,697	321	35	51	80	60	60	35
500 to 999 acres.....number...	4,729	205	15	45	75	40	10	20
180 to 219 acres.....number...	3,641	176	31	30	45	50	20	...
220 to 259 acres.....number...	2,525	96	25	25	10	15	15	6
260 to 499 acres.....number...	6,572	213	33	70	55	35	20	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,843	127	52	20	25	20	5	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	729	11	5	4	1	...	1	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	223	3	3	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 9.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,982	2,501	250	333	481	595	592	250
Part owners.....number...	13,429	500	52	112	126	115	75	20
All tenants.....number...	10,594	145	10	30	35	25	40	5
Cash tenants.....number...	607	40	...	10	10	10	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	329	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	3,147	10	5	...	...	5	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	703	15	...	15	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	4,755	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,053	75	5	5	20	10	30	5
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	23,206	2,456	245	333	476	590	577	235
Part owners.....number...	11,586	485	52	107	121	110	75	20
All tenants.....number...	6,279	140	10	30	35	20	40	5
Croppers.....number...	1,895	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,776	45	5	...	5	5	15	15
Part owners.....number...	1,843	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	4,315	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Croppers.....number...	2,860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	8,230 8,600	299 301	49 51	104 104	81 81	50 50	15 15	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	6,866 7,125	290 297	28 30	77 82	115 115	40 40	30 30	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	11,887 12,140	565 567	105 107	179 179	151 151	85 85	45 45	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	3,436 3,640	83 83	36 36	22 22	15 15	5 5	5 5	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	29,563 38,302	1,804 2,313	238 452	367 496	361 456	445 500	297 313	96 96
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	34,354 64,718	2,221 3,818	250 624	367 816	497 794	545 840	421 583	141 161
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	33,028 55,756	1,786 2,525	236 442	331 562	422 568	440 530	256 302	101 121
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	19,320	1,250	117	166	291	365	225	86
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	8,624	415	86	122	116	60	21	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,179	87	16	31	15	15	5	5
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,066	8	2	1	...	...	5	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	839	26	15	11	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	32,799 54,033	1,764 2,434	234 421	331 544	412 542	435 515	251 296	101 116
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,566 1,723	86 91	16 21	18 18	26 26	15 15	6 6	5 5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	8,204 8,962	1,211 1,293	145 182	229 254	226 226	300 310	271 281	40 40
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	34,792 43,593	2,538 3,079	289 424	386 507	551 626	610 720	566 646	136 156
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	42,705	2,893	312	452	606	705	627	191
Telephone.....farms reporting...	25,251	2,536	295	437	507	580	556	161
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	23,584	1,969	239	347	396	475	382	130
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	5,741	187	41	55	46	30	15	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	6,194	206	46	30	65	55	10	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	824	67	36	21	10	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	8,002	483	102	205	76	75	25	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	25,441	1,919	183	299	402	440	460	135
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	10,034	561	78	87	105	165	76	50
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	13,378	647	50	91	135	130	156	85
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,490	342	22	40	65	80	105	30
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,888	305	28	51	70	50	51	55
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,695	151	11	40	30	15	25	25
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	2,696	144	17	11	40	20	26	30
4 miles.....farms reporting...	266	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	13,338 36,848	790 1,412	208 593	216 317	151 182	140 220	70 95	5 5
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	8,812 19,525	528 908	186 475	136 201	86 87	75 90	45 55	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,736	371	98	88	85	60	40	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,007	75	28	31	1	15	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,373	59	37	17	...	...	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	543	14	14	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	153	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	44,161	2,870	278	422	557	690	682	241
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,977	142	32	35	45	25	...	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,389	139	4	20	40	20	25	30

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 9.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	44,430	1,645	162	291	362	415	300	115
acres on which used.....	1,932,094	51,187	10,434	14,133	11,625	9,150	4,660	1,185
tons.....	548,573	13,250	3,413	3,595	2,819	2,107	1,003	313
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,368	1,635	162	291	362	410	295	115
tons.....	538,315	13,147	3,413	3,557	2,817	2,070	977	313
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,820	41	...	11	5	10	15	...
tons.....	10,258	103	...	38	2	37	26	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	15,777	649	81	148	160	160	65	35
acres.....	410,287	11,576	2,910	3,371	2,835	1,690	545	225
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,736	644	81	148	160	155	65	35
tons.....	111,175	3,525	1,270	882	723	442	130	78
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	107	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....	482	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,128	271	35	61	95	45	35	...
acres.....	194,193	5,271	1,631	995	1,665	710	270	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,086	266	35	61	95	45	30	...
tons.....	50,483	1,424	447	343	382	209	43	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	63	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons.....	458	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	34,972	1,073	94	193	256	260	195	75
acres.....	575,780	16,261	3,118	4,631	3,737	2,750	1,440	585
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,825	1,073	94	193	256	260	195	75
tons.....	145,250	4,052	885	1,158	942	580	346	141
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,508	26	...	11	5	5	5	...
tons.....	7,316	71	...	38	2	28	3	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	15,769	521	34	125	122	130	85	25
acres.....	201,651	5,954	562	1,884	1,268	1,425	705	110
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,642	521	34	125	122	130	85	25
tons.....	41,013	1,186	119	415	212	260	146	34
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	277	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons.....	883	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	22,086	225	5	40	70	85	15	10
acres.....	71,745	500	35	165	140	135	15	10
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,086	225	5	40	70	85	15	10
tons.....	52,181	318	28	66	106	102	9	7
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	18,398	790	85	154	161	205	130	55
acres.....	478,438	11,625	2,178	3,087	1,980	2,440	1,685	255
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,348	785	85	154	161	200	130	55
tons.....	138,213	2,642	664	693	452	477	303	53
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	234	15	...	...	...	10	5	...
tons.....	1,107	11	...	...	...	8	3	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	13,511	460	38	132	125	105	50	10
acres limed.....	308,328	8,413	1,163	3,610	2,105	1,065	445	25
tons.....	442,082	12,234	1,994	4,600	3,085	1,615	895	45
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	49,510	3,151	314	477	642	735	707	276
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,154	3,151	314	477	642	735	707	276
dollars.....	69,507,852	34,960,384	16,874,478	7,712,851	5,204,745	3,101,070	1,852,015	215,225
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,593	76	...	...	...	...	35	41
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,943	311	...	...	...	30	121	160
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,446	317	...	...	16	70	176	55
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,878	830	...	...	95	375	340	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,294	1,617	314	477	531	260	35	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	24,770	2,884	313	477	632	680	602	180
dollars.....	35,876,971	8,636,675	4,297,335	1,974,825	1,394,360	616,000	318,600	35,555
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	18,565	1,303	5	80	126	405	512	175
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,019	668	21	62	255	250	80	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	465	38	166	226	20	10	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	928	298	112	161	20	5	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	630	150	137	8	5	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	26,328	1,308	134	228	241	340	285	80
dollars.....	5,919,224	229,879	32,536	53,683	47,460	56,830	32,555	6,815
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	17,272	885	63	127	155	250	220	70
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	8,287	405	69	96	80	85	65	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	769	18	2	5	6	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	31,565	1,703	298	397	317	385	246	60
dollars.....	47,730,243	2,245,613	1,378,794	439,084	165,620	176,815	74,495	10,805
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,186	722	46	121	120	230	170	35
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	6,872	314	17	65	86	85	41	20
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,559	163	13	40	60	35	10	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	4,305	297	96	121	45	15	20	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,510	121	58	37	6	15	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,310	58	40	13	...	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	557	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	215	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	51	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	27,856	1,434	158	258	302	310	306	100
dollars.....	6,074,372	200,536	40,513	57,863	36,610	19,475	42,340	3,735
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,907	952	80	110	186	230	251	95
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,556	436	73	122	106	80	50	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,465	23	3	15	5	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	928	23	2	11	5	...	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	45,388	2,993	312	477	627	720	662	195
dollars.....	17,482,895	892,855	281,702	231,143	168,230	128,565	66,570	16,645
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,037	1,133	33	80	175	305	415	125
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	20,522	1,372	125	234	341	370	232	70
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,556	311	60	105	96	35	15	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	4,124	171	88	58	15	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	149	6	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 9.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	390,825,452	57,550,424	27,653,396	12,988,352	8,819,484	5,218,301	2,603,599	267,292
average per farm, dollars...	7,891	18,264	88,068	27,229	13,738	7,100	3,683	968
All crops sold.....dollars...	165,443,015	2,014,519	477,350	636,626	385,830	362,415	129,168	23,130
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	118,656,130	1,686,765	340,236	594,578	341,533	292,229	101,718	16,471
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	8,440,071	71,320	24,075	15,925	13,200	8,795	6,775	2,550
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	18,713,866	106,805	87,940	6,602	1,031	7,706	2,085	1,441
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	19,632,948	149,629	25,099	19,521	30,066	53,685	18,590	2,668
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	225,382,437	55,535,905	27,176,046	12,351,726	8,433,654	4,855,886	2,474,431	244,162
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	58,573,621	50,758,943	25,579,682	11,026,019	7,569,832	4,239,907	2,146,028	197,475
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	69,666,234	946,455	456,845	162,870	161,490	99,950	55,210	10,090
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	97,142,582	3,830,507	1,139,519	1,162,837	702,332	516,029	273,193	36,597
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	37,590	2,102	199	326	436	530	431	180
number...	1,119,404	44,832	12,050	11,756	8,830	7,010	4,306	880
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	36,334	2,007	174	311	426	520	406	170
number...	563,646	21,565	5,717	5,223	4,197	3,790	2,148	490
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	30,284	1,604	138	239	336	380	356	155
number...	258,173	6,517	1,807	1,129	1,387	995	859	340
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	24,973	1,453	162	270	321	340	260	100
number...	311,098	12,517	3,332	3,073	2,832	1,750	1,325	205
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	21,325	1,263	151	250	286	320	201	55
number...	244,660	10,750	3,001	3,460	1,801	1,470	833	185
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,586	254	9	25	35	70	80	35
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	6,818	441	16	30	65	120	120	90
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,456	308	6	32	50	95	95	30
10 to 15 head.....farms reporting...	5,550	367	22	30	130	100	65	20
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,289	483	65	131	96	130	56	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,628	189	39	65	55	15	15	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,210	60	42	13	5	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	7,644	378	17	41	50	115	115	40
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	13,535	948	25	103	220	245	235	120
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,794	335	33	55	86	120	31	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,459	185	30	55	60	20	20	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,485	109	39	40	5	20	5	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,296	22	6	11	5	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	584	15	10	5	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	537	15	14	1	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,493	568	51	72	105	150	145	45
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,712	902	39	132	200	210	211	110
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,493	77	11	25	21	20	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,117	22	7	5	10	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,466	25	20	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	596	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	23,711	700	60	118	106	170	161	85
number...	53,469	1,674	308	438	182	295	256	195
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	34,979	1,690	158	304	341	380	336	171
number...	612,948	25,885	3,928	7,521	5,328	5,005	2,742	1,361
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	19,361	925	82	182	190	195	201	75
number...	350,466	15,803	2,604	4,987	3,180	2,655	1,627	750
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	31,483	1,500	120	273	316	345	290	156
number...	262,482	10,082	1,324	2,534	2,148	2,350	1,115	611
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	5,793	501	94	146	95	100	56	10
number...	279,898	27,337	12,336	5,941	4,625	2,955	1,345	135
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	3,528	283	67	81	50	60	20	5
number...	69,457	7,011	4,146	1,140	1,045	580	70	30
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	5,624	501	94	146	95	100	56	10
number...	210,441	20,326	8,190	4,801	3,580	2,375	1,275	105
Ewes.....farms reporting...	5,547	496	94	141	95	100	56	10
number...	199,724	19,553	7,975	4,575	3,425	2,260	1,218	100
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	4,891	443	71	136	90	90	51	5
number...	10,717	773	215	226	155	115	57	5
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	33,504	2,354	160	319	417	605	592	261
number...	5,402,982	2,985,821	831,046	640,170	567,710	533,985	346,935	65,975
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	31,403	1,809	186	306	366	470	371	110
number...	557,448	20,464	5,347	5,976	4,128	3,065	1,703	245
dollars...	72,979,670	2,626,719	806,605	804,339	477,900	341,430	174,760	21,685
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	16,924	966	108	202	211	215	180	50
number...	583,571	25,334	4,971	8,529	5,079	4,030	2,315	410
dollars...	18,090,701	785,354	154,101	264,399	157,449	124,930	71,765	12,710
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	5,738	518	96	141	115	90	71	5
number...	223,095	22,125	9,887	4,648	3,620	2,370	1,470	130
dollars...	3,346,425	331,875	148,305	69,720	54,300	35,550	22,050	1,950
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	14,109	777	65	101	176	180	205	50
pounds...	1,469,577,958	25,006,341	9,748,854	4,495,520	5,003,631	3,176,287	2,208,439	373,610
dollars...	69,666,234	946,455	456,845	162,870	161,490	99,950	55,210	10,090
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	10,099	2,979	269	435	627	730	687	231
number...	23,610,246	21,973,379	10,028,834	4,925,002	4,431,217	1,678,157	870,662	39,507
dollars...	15,675	2,054	142	249	347	535	526	255
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	52,509,977	37,562,823	11,485,036	8,998,364	7,250,735	6,042,710	3,359,838	426,140
dozens...	19,428,699	13,898,230	4,249,456	3,329,395	2,682,765	2,235,800	1,243,141	197,673

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 9.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	15,459	800	51	187	186	165	166	45
number of litters...	99,414	4,754	496	1,955	902	690	546	165
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	6,165	291	14	35	86	65	71	20
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	6,393	402	21	96	80	90	90	25
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	1,904	63	3	30	15	10	5	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	782	34	13	16	5	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	179	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	36	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	13,461	722	39	176	166	150	151	40
number of litters...	49,385	2,509	271	1,036	456	370	286	90
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	11,656	580	42	137	141	115	115	30
number of litters...	50,029	2,245	225	919	446	320	260	75
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	38,903	1,394	133	239	327	305	260	130
acres...	626,051	19,643	4,146	5,154	4,478	3,200	1,795	870
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	23,592	848	41	121	176	185	215	110
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	8,534	369	58	65	91	100	40	15
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	4,297	141	19	32	60	20	5	5
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	1,355	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	496	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	629	22	11	11	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	36,946	1,321	125	224	302	285	255	130
acres...	516,495	17,288	3,486	4,431	3,926	2,915	1,710	820
bushels...	24,498,690	906,150	196,885	221,910	211,390	148,925	93,240	33,800
Sales...farms reporting...	10,627	374	33	70	96	100	45	30
bushels...	8,229,869	246,160	90,340	37,850	71,240	33,640	7,750	5,340
Sorghums for all purposes...farms reporting...	1,730	50	29	1	5	10	5	...
acres...	17,514	302	240	5	40	16	1	...
Harvested for grain or seed...farms reporting...	682	20	15	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	7,651	130	115	...	...	15	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	264,443	4,550	3,900	...	...	650	...	...
bushels...	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	29,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	17,975	627	48	142	132	175	105	25
bushels...	217,126	6,852	791	2,175	1,456	1,470	850	110
Sales...farms reporting...	5,268,656	178,782	21,458	64,359	35,725	35,035	19,795	2,410
bushels...	12,517	466	38	117	106	135	60	10
bushels...	4,000,998	142,323	17,136	55,062	28,970	26,225	14,230	700
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	9,317	521	49	112	130	105	85	40
acres...	95,004	4,455	402	1,323	1,105	790	680	155
bushels...	3,754,077	168,141	16,621	56,990	38,990	30,200	22,100	3,240
Sales...farms reporting...	1,416	61	...	26	15	5	15	...
bushels...	731,168	30,600	...	18,725	7,000	2,270	2,605	...
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	8,073	471	57	129	100	60	60	5
acres...	103,961	4,485	813	1,852	720	830	255	15
bushels...	4,179,370	202,795	36,670	91,175	32,775	32,840	8,585	750
Sales...farms reporting...	1,732	111	9	47	10	35	10	...
bushels...	915,063	53,895	3,090	42,080	2,000	5,350	1,375	...
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	2,144	40	5	20	5	5	...	5
acres...	17,766	200	10	120	10	40	20	...
bushels...	348,879	4,305	355	2,225	100	1,000	625	...
Sales...farms reporting...	932	25	5	15	...	...	5	...
bushels...	207,374	2,455	355	1,550	...	...	550	...
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	6,886	238	7	50	51	65	60	5
acres grown alone...	249,207	7,648	128	3,805	1,280	1,400	1,020	15
acres grown with other crops...	1,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	5,195,966	171,197	3,112	91,345	29,490	30,675	16,325	250
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing...farms reporting...	4,227	20	10	...	...	10	...	...
acres...	97,651	375	345	...	...	30	...	...
pounds...	175,919,690	569,055	525,000	...	...	44,055	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	880,400	35,286	7,830	9,286	7,725	6,050	3,176	1,219
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	13,233	695	146	147	156	145	75	26
acres...	218,566	9,384	3,587	2,458	1,765	1,030	420	124
tons...	564,629	26,027	12,134	5,528	4,935	2,365	800	265
Sales...farms reporting...	1,208	100	19	21	25	20	15	...
tons...	33,102	1,377	417	495	295	85	85	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	15,313	845	88	152	220	220	125	40
acres...	298,534	12,398	1,891	3,537	3,205	2,130	1,405	230
tons...	417,537	18,775	3,468	5,492	5,015	2,750	1,870	180
Sales...farms reporting...	1,025	67	2	10	20	25	10	...
tons...	19,669	955	45	325	435	115	35	...
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	14,083	474	22	77	105	140	70	60
acres...	179,522	5,237	379	1,388	1,085	1,280	445	660
tons...	204,466	6,230	348	1,732	1,435	1,380	565	770
Sales...farms reporting...	854	35	...	5	10	10	5	5
tons...	8,588	260	...	120	65	25	10	40
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	6,040	160	5	35	40	40	25	15
acres...	43,962	1,105	50	300	295	330	90	40
tons...	59,803	1,327	72	380	300	410	95	70
Sales...farms reporting...	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	919	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	6,353	433	61	66	70	115	81	40
acres...	114,937	5,779	1,338	1,310	885	1,280	801	165
tons...	133,033	7,130	2,137	1,195	1,150	1,420	1,003	225
Sales...farms reporting...	351	26	1	5	...	15	...	...
tons...	5,223	215	50	50	...	75	40	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	1,132	72	21	11	35	...	5	...
acres...	24,879	1,383	285	293	490	...	15	...
tons, green weight...	137,784	7,261	3,645	1,471	2,130	...	15	...

See footnotes at end of table.

**State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued**

Part 6 of 9.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	2,439	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	12,578	100	100	...	...	...	...	...
bales...	10,283	75	75	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	22,737	1,444	135	207	221	420	370	91
acres ² ..	22,653	256	159	6	19	31	29	12
bushels...	4,559,236	60,203	39,918	2,530	3,795	6,460	6,030	1,470
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	11,778	592	36	75	91	185	155	50
acres ² ..	17,554	458	160	201	(2)	77	20	(2)
bushels...	3,537,618	106,080	46,118	40,630	342	15,070	3,620	300
Flue-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	14,972	100	5	25	35	30	5	...
acres...	60,996	334	35	137	99	61	2	...
pounds...	90,010,916	483,800	25,000	218,650	155,230	82,420	2,500	...
Burley and other tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	8,422	135	...	20	35	55	15	10
acres...	12,231	188	...	35	46	82	15	10
pounds...	19,863,150	231,155	...	39,600	50,175	110,880	21,000	9,500
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,950	146	6	15	25	45	35	20
Sales.....dollars.....	8,440,071	71,320	24,075	15,925	13,200	8,795	6,775	2,550
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	4,143	147	16	30	11	45	20	25
acres...	61,227	809	574	62	8	112	19	34
Apples ¹farms reporting...	3,907	100	9	25	11	30	5	20
Trees of all ages.....number.....	1,901,911	17,167	14,212	340	80	1,710	100	725
Trees not of bearing age.....number.....	465,551	12,445	11,005	230	20	1,090	...	100
Trees of bearing age.....number.....	1,436,360	4,722	3,207	110	60	620	100	625
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	9,837,230	20,925	20,015	...	...	810	100	...

² Reported in small fractions.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 7 of 9.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	49,527	6,261	329	1,085	1,398	908	1,236	1,305
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	5.3	17.3	22.3	14.5	19.7	20.8
Land in farms.....acres...	9,705,592	1,648,846	324,956	479,159	375,975	178,416	183,045	107,295
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	19.7	29.1	22.8	10.8	11.1	6.5
Average size of farm.....acres...	196.0	263.4	987.7	441.6	268.9	196.5	148.1	82.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	26,505	45,008	228,985	78,889	45,152	26,032	17,806	9,212
Average per acre.....dollars...	138.19	172.80	230.67	184.09	168.64	133.58	124.36	110.32
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	47,076	6,081	329	1,085	1,378	903	1,201	1,185
.....acres...	2,448,702	456,635	93,503	142,819	110,132	45,604	43,427	21,150
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	8,208	385	...	...	...	5	40	340
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	8,879	760	...	...	...	95	215	425
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,856	785	...	...	70	135	305	275
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	8,140	1,061	...	51	265	260	380	105
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	8,835	1,630	21	345	651	342	231	40
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	4,334	1,052	97	504	355	66	30	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,639	379	182	185	12	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	161	25	25	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	24	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	19,301	2,846	231	585	643	372	590	465
.....acres...	788,369	173,347	42,338	50,487	36,832	12,180	20,985	10,525
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	15,195	1,209	91	275	232	181	270	160
.....acres...	347,569	37,696	6,191	10,879	7,956	5,150	4,855	2,665
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	5,951	431	26	87	102	76	110	30
.....acres...	101,942	9,133	1,943	1,765	2,580	1,375	1,205	265
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	11,632	901	68	216	156	126	195	140
.....acres...	245,627	28,563	4,248	9,114	5,376	3,775	3,650	2,400
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	21,393	3,220	185	539	699	512	695	590
.....acres...	790,891	130,656	18,588	31,629	28,969	16,980	21,720	12,770
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	32,275	3,879	243	830	937	558	641	670
.....acres...	3,150,154	368,404	89,574	112,973	77,545	37,557	29,715	21,040
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	26,510	4,810	215	833	1,110	741	946	965
.....acres...	1,862,395	433,920	63,378	118,173	103,648	56,898	56,843	34,980
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	10,829	2,474	164	570	690	410	365	275
.....acres...	586,215	160,912	35,817	54,430	35,290	19,305	11,075	4,995
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,935	108	41	34	22	6	5	...
.....acres...	31,491	3,077	1,999	745	263	60	10	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	10,551	1,145	109	337	373	140	136	50
.....acres...	264,298	23,060	6,309	9,038	5,632	945	801	335
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	4,988	956	71	167	302	176	145	95
.....acres...	106,742	24,983	4,601	6,897	8,410	2,915	1,390	770
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	3,394	967	76	174	346	181	140	50
.....acres...	109,646	40,381	8,211	9,765	13,670	5,735	2,290	710
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	4,734	277	15	62	104	61	20	15
.....acres...	126,993	15,808	1,073	2,686	6,709	4,365	515	460
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	48,966	6,208	327	1,069	1,388	903	1,216	1,305
Under 25 years.....number...	859	67	2	5	15	10	25	10
25 to 34 years.....number...	4,637	582	23	121	188	90	105	55
35 to 44 years.....number...	10,140	1,284	100	256	363	170	225	170
45 to 54 years.....number...	13,831	1,728	84	302	350	297	280	415
55 to 64 years.....number...	14,122	1,811	68	253	280	195	360	655
65 or more years.....number...	5,377	736	50	132	192	141	221	...
Average age.....years...	50.4	50.9	50.1	49.6	48.9	50.9	52.6	52.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	14,765	1,914	79	233	435	272	525	370
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	8,451	1,227	31	154	252	170	250	370
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,587	156	13	5	47	26	65	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	4,727	531	35	74	136	76	210	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	3,812	452	28	58	95	81	160	30
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	5,965	756	57	124	203	122	185	65
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	4,777	408	24	28	60	66	230	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	34,762	4,347	250	852	963	636	711	935
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,578	819	52	132	210	135	130	160
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	7,798	1,213	104	309	314	176	195	115
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,967	151	9	31	26	20	65	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	3,143	45	...	...	...	...	5	40
10 to 49 acres.....number...	9,006	535	...	...	20	40	75	400
50 to 99 acres.....number...	3,935	375	...	...	30	40	140	165
100 to 199 acres.....number...	5,484	735	...	10	110	105	225	285
200 to 499 acres.....number...	6,697	925	...	40	145	200	310	230
500 to 999 acres.....number...	4,729	655	...	80	190	105	170	110
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	3,641	585	5	105	195	130	110	40
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	2,525	365	5	40	180	75	40	25
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	6,572	1,277	62	485	395	185	140	10
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	2,843	614	174	280	115	25	20	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	729	116	54	40	18	3	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number...	223	34	29	5	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 9.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,982	3,677	116	478	619	543	876	1,045
Part owners.....number...	13,429	2,126	157	527	642	330	285	185
All tenants.....number...	10,594	361	18	51	117	25	75	75
Cash tenants.....number...	607	85	2	11	37	10	15	10
Share-cash tenants.....number...	329	15	...	5	10	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	3,147	20	...	...	...	5	5	10
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	703	105	10	25	50	10	5	5
Croppers.....number...	4,755	65	...	10	10	...	20	25
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,053	71	6	...	10	...	30	25
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	23,206	3,662	116	478	619	538	876	1,035
Part owners.....number...	11,586	2,111	157	527	642	325	280	180
All tenants.....number...	6,279	356	18	51	117	25	75	70
Croppers.....number...	1,895	65	...	10	10	...	20	25
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,776	15	...	...	...	5	...	10
Part owners.....number...	1,843	15	...	...	...	5	5	5
All tenants.....number...	4,315	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Croppers.....number...	2,860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	8,230	1,376	238	471	426	131	75	35
.....number...	8,600	1,413	263	478	431	131	75	35
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	6,866	1,105	208	425	332	85	45	10
.....number...	7,125	1,122	219	431	332	85	45	10
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	11,887	3,453	313	994	1,133	547	366	100
.....number...	12,140	3,538	352	1,023	1,150	547	366	100
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,436	1,908	308	753	649	112	81	5
.....number...	3,640	2,036	364	800	669	112	86	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	29,563	4,660	329	999	1,183	708	786	655
.....number...	38,302	6,447	841	1,710	1,530	840	851	675
Tractors.....farms reporting...	34,354	5,218	329	1,069	1,371	858	946	645
.....number...	64,718	12,698	1,721	3,760	3,384	1,534	1,519	780
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	33,028	5,063	329	1,069	1,361	838	896	570
.....number...	55,756	10,501	1,528	3,199	2,772	1,224	1,163	615
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	19,320	2,088	5	76	316	511	655	525
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	8,624	1,603	37	294	727	285	215	45
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,179	832	74	423	278	31	26	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,066	294	89	167	33	5	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	839	246	124	109	7	6	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	32,799	5,057	324	1,068	1,361	838	896	570
.....number...	54,033	10,213	1,439	3,094	2,729	1,199	1,142	610
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,566	262	79	89	43	25	21	5
.....number...	1,723	288	89	105	43	25	21	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	8,204	2,030	144	494	566	305	356	165
.....number...	8,962	2,197	193	561	612	310	356	165
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	34,792	4,772	305	1,031	1,297	693	846	600
.....number...	43,593	6,761	900	1,751	1,770	779	946	615
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	42,705	5,736	329	1,075	1,343	863	1,146	980
Telephone.....farms reporting...	25,251	4,738	322	1,016	1,267	728	860	545
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	23,584	3,999	304	986	1,151	602	676	280
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	5,741	4,528	327	1,060	1,362	813	741	225
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	6,194	4,635	326	1,038	1,357	838	826	250
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	824	414	138	134	117	20	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	8,002	2,619	304	920	938	306	131	20
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	25,441	3,162	235	729	867	411	495	425
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	10,034	1,973	72	251	378	321	481	470
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	13,378	1,039	20	95	143	161	250	370
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,490	482	8	27	82	90	130	145
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,888	557	12	68	61	71	120	225
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,695	283	7	30	35	31	60	120
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	2,696	217	5	37	20	35	45	75
4 miles.....farms reporting...	266	30	...	...	...	5	...	25
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	231	27	...	1	6	...	15	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	13,338	2,765	324	970	866	330	230	45
.....persons...	36,848	7,658	2,184	2,775	1,714	585	345	55
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	8,812	2,303	324	929	725	235	80	10
.....persons...	19,525	5,815	1,952	2,189	1,234	340	90	10
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,736	930	6	286	390	168	70	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,007	659	45	318	229	57	10	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,373	441	103	243	90	5	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	543	220	117	82	16	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	153	53	53	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	44,161	5,855	282	997	1,327	843	1,151	1,255
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,977	183	44	38	36	35	20	10
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,389	223	3	50	35	30	65	40

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 9.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	44,430	5,802	321	1,070	1,357	878	1,146	1,030
acres on which used...	1,932,094	397,763	97,706	127,201	98,236	34,612	27,588	12,420
tons.....	548,573	104,223	25,787	34,857	25,270	8,503	6,800	3,006
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,368	5,801	320	1,070	1,357	878	1,146	1,030
tons.....	538,315	103,152	25,306	34,532	25,005	8,503	6,800	3,006
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,820	194	39	94	61	...	...	...
tons.....	10,258	1,071	481	325	265	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	15,777	3,830	297	836	978	528	681	510
acres.....	410,287	149,963	41,621	47,144	34,356	11,865	10,017	4,960
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,736	3,824	296	836	973	528	681	510
tons.....	111,175	41,231	11,115	13,508	9,573	3,130	2,683	1,222
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	107	40	22	13	5	...	...	...
tons.....	482	218	196	19	3	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,128	1,863	145	481	547	295	230	165
acres.....	194,193	57,819	14,396	18,928	15,300	4,590	2,925	1,680
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,086	1,852	140	480	542	295	230	165
tons.....	50,483	14,647	3,141	5,338	3,725	1,253	812	378
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	63	22	6	11	5	...	...	...
tons.....	458	105	16	26	63	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	34,972	4,793	281	933	1,201	742	866	770
acres.....	575,780	106,476	25,229	34,231	26,098	9,415	7,908	3,595
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,825	4,792	280	933	1,201	742	866	770
tons.....	145,250	27,210	6,927	9,273	6,337	2,083	1,717	873
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,508	123	16	56	51	...	...	...
tons.....	7,316	586	259	211	116	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	15,769	1,619	78	310	418	282	386	145
acres.....	201,651	21,995	3,404	5,497	6,089	2,974	3,221	810
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,642	1,609	78	305	413	282	386	145
tons.....	41,013	4,459	853	1,117	1,164	555	596	174
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	277	18	2	5	11	...	...	...
tons.....	883	89	8	30	51	...	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	22,086	1,081	20	141	228	181	281	230
acres.....	71,745	1,964	141	497	624	276	276	190
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,086	1,081	20	141	228	181	281	230
tons.....	52,181	1,733	123	354	555	235	340	126
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	18,398	2,520	167	568	752	387	376	270
acres.....	478,438	59,546	12,915	20,904	15,769	5,492	3,241	1,225
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,348	2,515	167	568	747	387	376	270
tons.....	138,213	13,872	3,147	4,942	3,651	1,247	652	233
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	234	37	2	15	20	...	...	...
tons.....	1,107	73	2	39	32	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	13,511	2,639	232	680	688	353	471	215
acres limed.....	308,328	64,327	14,848	24,377	13,786	4,314	5,132	1,870
tons.....	442,082	119,987	26,646	46,378	24,760	8,750	9,893	3,560
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	49,510	6,261	329	1,085	1,398	908	1,236	1,305
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,154	6,261	329	1,085	1,398	908	1,236	1,305
dollars.....	69,507,852	17,354,912	4,049,785	6,189,502	4,378,350	1,447,990	906,120	383,165
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,593	385	...	...	...	...	90	280
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,943	2,278	...	41	141	310	806	980
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,446	1,000	...	77	312	316	250	35
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,878	1,447	36	394	686	231	90	10
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,294	1,151	283	573	259	36	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	24,770	3,391	227	655	865	543	651	450
dollars.....	35,876,971	5,248,392	1,550,895	1,573,966	1,352,234	396,092	272,035	103,170
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	18,565	2,151	46	250	463	407	560	425
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,019	729	57	193	267	111	76	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	324	44	129	111	25	15	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	928	102	37	57	8	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	630	85	43	26	16	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	26,328	3,886	155	653	891	662	870	655
dollars.....	5,919,224	1,160,137	115,379	318,610	297,863	191,905	170,215	66,565
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	17,272	1,958	18	203	372	325	490	550
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	8,287	1,758	102	382	472	317	380	105
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	769	170	35	68	47	20	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	31,565	4,565	329	1,070	1,248	738	780	400
dollars.....	47,730,243	11,950,796	4,574,461	4,360,480	2,244,770	521,260	206,830	42,995
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,186	1,290	...	40	175	280	450	345
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	6,872	586	...	35	155	135	215	45
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,559	460	...	46	199	135	70	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,305	740	...	205	335	150	40	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,510	767	...	389	307	26	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,310	487	...	95	308	72	12	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	597	176	...	124	47	5	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	215	54	...	54	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	51	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	27,856	4,149	258	840	1,034	676	761	580
dollars.....	6,074,372	1,170,878	306,281	386,294	286,243	100,075	65,050	26,935
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,907	1,525	2	36	212	270	510	495
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,556	1,935	49	486	678	391	246	85
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,465	477	108	240	114	10	5	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	928	212	99	78	30	5	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	45,388	5,941	329	1,085	1,383	898	1,186	1,060
dollars.....	17,482,895	3,569,080	796,412	1,144,913	957,780	336,490	226,830	106,655
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,037	1,115	...	...	35	90	355	635
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	20,522	2,403	12	150	535	756	415	415
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,556	1,251	9	413	508	251	65	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	4,124	1,141	277	522	305	22	10	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	149	31	31	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Part 7 of 9.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	390,825,452	83,461,849	20,214,193	29,554,965	20,970,517	6,485,372	4,559,795	1,677,007
average per farm, dollars....	7,891	13,330	61,441	27,240	15,000	7,142	3,689	1,285
All crops sold.....dollars.....	165,443,015	5,286,709	1,189,958	1,602,939	1,196,391	567,545	504,728	225,148
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars.....	118,656,130	4,073,785	668,623	1,294,134	1,014,033	469,812	441,414	185,769
Vegetables sold.....dollars.....	8,440,071	121,600	82,395	6,575	5,395	6,935	15,195	5,105
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars.....	18,713,866	155,300	74,204	28,629	25,669	4,358	10,009	12,431
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars.....	19,632,948	936,024	364,736	273,601	151,294	86,440	38,110	21,843
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars.....	225,382,437	78,175,140	19,024,235	27,952,026	19,774,126	5,917,827	4,055,067	1,451,859
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars.....	58,573,662	2,160,195	300,979	789,814	652,270	223,146	148,727	45,259
Dairy products sold.....dollars.....	69,666,234	64,238,328	15,577,684	23,555,322	16,861,977	4,624,315	2,692,170	926,860
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars.....	97,142,582	11,776,617	3,145,572	3,606,890	2,259,879	1,070,366	1,214,170	479,744
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting... number...	37,590	6,241	329	1,085	1,388	903	1,236	1,300
dollar value.....	1,119,404	335,383	69,945	106,619	82,679	33,865	29,275	13,000
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting... number...	36,334	6,236	329	1,085	1,383	903	1,236	1,300
dollar value.....	563,646	196,618	38,924	60,936	49,417	20,321	18,190	8,830
Milk cows.....farms reporting... number...	30,284	6,221	329	1,085	1,383	903	1,231	1,290
dollar value.....	258,173	182,442	35,097	56,936	47,045	18,980	16,304	8,080
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting... number...	24,973	5,517	323	1,074	1,347	842	1,091	840
dollar value.....	311,098	117,693	26,288	39,422	29,716	10,739	8,313	3,215
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting... number...	21,325	4,077	281	856	981	648	826	485
dollar value.....	244,660	21,072	4,733	6,261	3,546	2,805	2,772	955
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,586	40	...	...	...	...	...	40
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	6,818	220	...	...	...	10	...	210
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,456	570	...	...	...	5	80	485
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,550	905	...	...	5	65	375	460
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,289	2,047	...	40	496	671	735	105
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,628	1,627	26	585	819	151	46	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,210	822	293	460	68	1	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	53	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	7,644	60	...	...	...	...	5	55
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	13,535	1,261	1	5	10	20	230	995
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,794	1,375	...	...	70	310	765	230
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,459	1,020	...	35	340	420	210	15
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,485	1,436	...	450	804	152	25	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,296	604	72	396	134	1	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	584	277	92	161	24	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	537	203	164	38	1	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,493	85	...	...	...	...	5	80
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,712	1,341	1	5	10	25	290	1,010
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,493	1,422	...	...	75			

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 9.—Dairy farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	15,459	1,477	84	274	303	231	325	260
.....number of litters.....	99,414	6,261	969	1,684	1,320	768	975	545
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	6,165	728	20	81	147	115	165	200
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	6,393	612	29	133	114	116	160	60
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,904	104	22	46	36	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	782	30	10	14	6	...	...	...
40 to 99 litters.....farms reporting...	179	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	36	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	13,461	1,267	76	233	262	186	290	220
.....number of litters.....	49,385	3,018	456	809	630	343	475	305
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	11,656	1,241	70	263	238	205	290	175
.....number of litters.....	50,029	3,243	513	875	690	425	500	240
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	38,903	5,408	304	1,004	1,286	828	1,006	980
.....acres.....	626,051	118,258	26,966	37,102	28,788	11,199	9,408	4,795
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	23,592	2,325	1	66	272	386	695	905
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	8,534	1,537	12	248	580	346	286	65
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	4,297	986	73	437	356	85	25	10
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,355	363	102	183	67	11	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	496	90	33	47	10	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	629	107	83	23	1	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	36,946	4,383	238	753	978	643	841	930
.....acres.....	516,495	59,268	11,407	16,081	14,103	6,784	6,688	4,205
.....bushels.....	24,498,690	3,166,450	646,250	889,470	766,405	350,385	326,350	187,590
Sales.....farms reporting...	10,627	581	32	129	135	105	120	60
.....bushels.....	8,229,869	363,200	96,630	116,210	72,315	42,095	30,650	5,300
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,730	418	56	137	108	57	40	20
.....acres.....	17,514	6,603	1,992	3,022	1,229	247	65	48
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	682	48	7	16	5	15	5	...
.....acres.....	7,651	629	180	264	100	80	5	...
.....bushels.....	264,443	16,475	6,320	3,305	2,500	4,100	250	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels.....	29,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	17,975	1,933	96	356	503	337	436	205
.....acres.....	217,126	23,737	3,548	6,142	6,472	3,204	3,396	975
.....bushels.....	5,268,656	584,700	94,248	155,592	160,350	78,295	75,790	20,425
Sales.....farms reporting...	12,517	1,285	91	306	402	196	235	55
.....bushels.....	4,000,998	435,594	86,945	127,745	128,363	46,516	39,500	6,525
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	9,317	2,192	191	532	542	351	341	235
.....acres.....	95,004	31,483	7,802	10,836	6,648	2,896	2,321	980
.....bushels.....	3,754,077	1,289,499	342,952	455,590	253,237	116,615	88,390	32,715
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,416	114	12	32	20	10	25	15
.....bushels.....	731,168	44,265	9,600	20,150	5,150	1,165	6,980	1,220
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	8,073	1,891	179	462	662	267	276	45
.....acres.....	103,961	29,198	6,892	9,484	8,248	2,493	1,756	325
.....bushels.....	4,179,370	1,202,852	301,155	394,360	332,627	97,025	67,755	9,930
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,732	168	21	31	51	30	30	5
.....bushels.....	915,063	57,315	20,460	6,950	17,275	5,875	6,255	500
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	2,144	267	37	94	56	55	20	5
.....acres.....	17,766	2,063	463	743	497	285	100	15
.....bushels.....	348,879	40,188	10,338	12,555	9,105	6,385	1,580	225
Sales.....farms reporting...	932	84	19	32	18	10	5	...
.....bushels.....	207,374	18,184	5,397	5,351	4,511	2,025	900	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	6,886	205	29	90	55	11	15	5
.....acres grown alone.....	249,207	6,717	2,497	2,447	1,170	483	90	30
.....acres grown with other crops.....	1,380	195	...	70	125	...	...	...
.....bushels.....	5,195,966	147,507	59,742	51,935	27,385	6,270	1,350	825
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	4,227	48	3	35	...	5	5	...
.....acres.....	97,651	1,244	219	1,025	...	(2)	(2)	...
.....pounds.....	175,919,690	2,683,340	354,790	2,328,000	...	500	50	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres.....	880,400	251,623	48,618	76,719	61,015	26,066	25,665	13,540
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	13,233	4,198	300	818	1,093	662	780	545
.....acres.....	218,566	86,856	18,860	27,879	20,299	9,223	7,665	2,930
.....tons.....	564,629	236,430	57,887	77,166	56,962	22,640	16,615	5,160
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,208	115	10	15	30	10	40	10
.....tons.....	33,102	2,303	738	675	415	105	335	35
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	15,313	3,681	212	675	866	557	751	620
.....acres.....	298,534	78,759	13,467	23,270	17,504	8,783	10,460	5,275
.....tons.....	417,537	116,474	23,260	35,685	27,809	12,510	12,495	4,715
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,025	122	7	25	20	40	10	20
.....tons.....	19,669	2,200	215	650	320	730	210	75
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	14,083	1,867	110	394	607	246	270	240
.....acres.....	179,522	37,144	5,016	12,032	11,411	3,410	3,120	2,155
.....tons.....	204,466	45,503	7,299	14,910	13,649	4,230	3,530	1,885
Sales.....farms reporting...	854	67	2	25	20	10	5	5
.....tons.....	8,588	995	500	160	200	30	100	5
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6,040	1,394	75	235	349	215	305	215
.....acres.....	43,962	13,770	2,581	3,379	3,665	1,630	1,720	795
.....tons.....	59,803	22,762	5,083	6,769	5,785	2,340	2,000	785
Sales.....farms reporting...	121	15	...	10	5	...	...	...
.....tons.....	919	300	...	130	170	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	6,353	1,290	69	242	284	220	225	230
.....acres.....	114,937	20,728	3,051	5,281	4,741	2,760	2,520	2,375
.....tons.....	133,033	24,824	3,517	6,919	6,113	3,015	2,985	2,275
Sales.....farms reporting...	351	51	5	15	11	5	10	5
.....tons.....	5,223	424	50	140	69	10	145	10
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	1,132	730	143	264	267	31	20	5
.....acres.....	24,879	14,366	5,643	4,878	3,395	260	180	10
.....tons, green weight.....	137,784	85,809	32,590	27,539	23,505	1,495	580	100

See footnotes at end of table.

Part 7 of 9.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	2,439	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
acres...	12,578	45	...	45	...	...	...	...
bales...	10,283	45	...	45	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	22,737	3,066	88	382	640	486	665	805
acres ² ..	22,653	286	23	38	47	37	70	71
bushels...	4,559,236	54,836	3,005	7,468	10,373	8,325	12,825	12,840
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	11,778	1,160	23	168	213	191	280	285
acres ² ..	17,554	42	6	14	8	4	(2)	10
bushels...	3,537,618	9,788	919	2,500	1,984	1,395	1,065	1,925
Flue-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	14,972	235	7	57	96	25	30	20
acres...	60,996	878	112	274	370	54	49	19
pounds...	90,010,916	1,263,619	181,334	374,060	543,100	72,100	76,550	16,475
Burley and other tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	8,422	893	15	93	138	166	261	220
acres...	12,231	1,180	32	243	282	240	448	141
pounds...	19,863,150	2,142,038	68,237	437,260	477,740	456,320	448,016	254,465
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,950	172	21	11	30	25	50	35
Sales.....dollars...	8,440,071	121,600	82,395	6,575	5,395	6,935	15,195	5,105
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	4,143	583	34	95	109	75	165	105
acres...	61,227	1,988	543	532	385	98	227	203
Apples ³farms reporting...	3,907	556	27	90	99	75	160	105
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,901,911	35,715	13,314	3,705	9,236	1,755	4,715	2,990
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	465,551	6,299	2,662	825	1,507	160	535	610
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,436,360	29,416	10,652	2,880	7,729	1,595	4,180	2,380
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	9,837,230	75,793	42,803	10,000	12,760	1,375	2,340	6,515

Z Reported in small fractions.

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 8 of 9.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	49,527	11,120	163	416	1,200	2,402	4,015	2,924
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	1.5	3.7	10.8	21.6	36.1	26.3
Land in farms.....acres...	9,705,592	3,426,138	295,317	386,086	613,549	832,727	963,631	334,828
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	8.6	11.3	17.9	24.3	28.1	9.8
Average size of farm.....acres...	196.0	308.1	1,811.8	928.1	511.3	346.7	240.0	114.5
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	26,505	38,969	234,260	137,499	67,388	44,557	28,473	11,075
Average per acre.....dollars...	138.19	126.99	125.20	150.71	134.94	129.84	120.37	96.57
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	47,076	10,008	163	413	1,175	2,274	3,687	2,296
.....acres...	2,448,702	634,476	49,759	75,348	132,606	163,400	164,245	49,118
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	8,208	903	10	1	10	45	210	627
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	8,879	1,136	...	...	30	86	372	648
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,856	1,404	...	10	45	136	733	480
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	8,140	2,198	5	10	111	540	1,146	386
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	8,835	2,697	14	57	450	977	1,054	145
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	4,334	1,245	32	203	393	448	159	10
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,639	388	78	122	134	42	12	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	161	31	20	9	2	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	24	6	4	1	...	...	1	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	19,301	4,780	87	201	574	1,071	1,743	1,104
.....acres...	788,369	381,958	35,876	50,807	68,422	88,008	109,940	28,905
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	15,195	2,109	27	72	212	400	691	707
.....acres...	347,569	71,845	3,269	6,655	8,661	16,372	22,314	14,574
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	5,951	821	10	32	93	190	274	222
.....acres...	101,942	27,453	735	3,480	2,637	10,508	5,989	4,104
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	11,632	1,436	17	43	132	237	481	526
.....acres...	245,627	44,392	2,534	3,175	6,024	5,864	16,325	10,470
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	21,393	5,779	72	206	660	1,256	2,221	1,364
.....acres...	790,891	333,121	28,483	25,780	52,520	66,726	113,234	46,378
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	32,275	7,187	126	330	886	1,538	2,505	1,802
.....acres...	3,150,154	904,571	64,626	98,433	158,384	218,811	254,371	109,946
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	26,510	8,017	114	316	887	1,893	3,016	1,791
.....acres...	1,862,395	1,002,290	106,530	118,757	174,998	257,538	270,007	74,460
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	10,829	3,608	79	184	556	1,050	1,363	376
.....acres...	586,215	302,757	34,405	49,146	62,777	82,600	66,234	7,595
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,935	163	9	22	63	17	36	16
.....acres...	31,491	3,787	216	1,175	1,556	320	395	125
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	10,551	1,388	30	95	304	337	472	150
.....acres...	264,298	27,885	1,843	4,625	8,577	6,149	5,586	1,105
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	4,988	1,022	21	59	164	270	347	161
.....acres...	106,742	25,315	2,004	2,358	6,677	7,628	5,155	1,493
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	3,394	885	20	60	152	293	310	50
.....acres...	109,646	30,173	2,985	3,341	7,430	9,312	6,350	755
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	4,734	533	10	21	104	108	168	122
.....acres...	126,993	22,210	1,580	1,405	5,958	4,825	4,197	4,245
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	48,966	10,935	154	416	1,185	2,375	3,983	2,822
Under 25 years.....number...	859	54	1	1	16	11	10	15
25 to 34 years.....number...	4,637	701	21	32	81	154	263	150
35 to 44 years.....number...	10,140	1,815	29	111	214	435	621	405
45 to 54 years.....number...	13,831	2,704	45	113	333	597	895	721
55 to 64 years.....number...	14,122	3,684	26	102	323	617	1,085	1,531
65 or more years.....number...	5,377	1,977	32	57	218	561	1,109	...
Average age.....years...	50.4	54.0	50.7	51.3	52.8	54.1	55.4	52.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	14,765	4,017	49	200	491	1,083	1,579	615
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	8,451	1,736	16	54	180	388	483	615
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,587	441	13	24	97	137	170	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	4,727	1,840	20	122	214	558	926	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	3,812	1,046	7	35	179	315	415	95
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	5,965	2,096	36	138	341	605	876	100
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	4,777	2,010	22	97	228	599	1,064	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	34,762	7,103	114	216	709	1,319	2,436	2,309
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,578	1,295	10	34	139	257	598	257
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	7,798	2,467	55	111	281	525	1,157	338
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,967	792	19	17	78	152	526	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	3,143	135	...	...	...	...	25	110
10 to 49 acres.....number...	9,006	1,015	...	...	20	35	215	745
50 to 99 acres.....number...	3,935	600	...	...	5	30	205	360
100 to 199 acres.....number...	5,484	920	...	...	20	85	375	440
200 to 499 acres.....number...	6,697	1,407	5	...	65	285	566	486
500 to 999 acres.....number...	4,729	1,130	...	10	50	240	595	235
1,000 to 199 acres.....number...	3,641	1,001	5	15	60	291	445	185
200 to 299 acres.....number...	2,525	810	5	5	90	250	350	110
300 to 499 acres.....number...	6,572	2,416	10	75	440	745	931	215
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,843	1,192	37	196	342	341	246	30
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	729	383	58	92	93	77	56	7
2,000 or more acres.....number...	223	111	43	23	15	23	6	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued**

Part 8 of 9.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,982	7,806	69	170	681	1,553	2,922	2,411
Part owners.....number...	13,429	2,379	54	175	388	631	829	302
All tenants.....number...	10,594	648	2	25	78	127	216	200
Cash tenants.....number...	607	97	...	2	5	15	35	40
Share-cash tenants.....number...	329	34	1	...	13	10	5	5
Crop-share tenants.....number...	3,147	57	1	1	5	...	25	25
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	703	143	...	16	25	46	41	15
Croppers.....number...	4,755	137	...	6	20	31	45	35
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,053	180	...	...	10	25	65	80
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	23,206	7,575	69	169	676	1,543	2,887	2,231
Part owners.....number...	11,586	2,303	54	175	387	616	809	262
All tenants.....number...	6,279	618	2	25	78	127	211	175
Croppers.....number...	1,895	127	...	6	20	31	45	25
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,776	231	...	1	5	10	35	180
Part owners.....number...	1,843	76	...	...	1	15	20	40
All tenants.....number...	4,315	30	...	...	...	...	5	25
Croppers.....number...	2,860	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	8,230	1,933	67	189	454	516	530	177
.....number...	8,600	2,006	74	207	467	540	541	177
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	6,866	1,594	61	177	401	425	430	100
.....number...	7,125	1,635	69	188	418	425	435	100
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	11,887	4,522	147	327	848	1,352	1,521	327
.....number...	12,140	4,643	176	370	875	1,367	1,528	327
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,436	980	102	209	298	205	125	41
.....number...	3,640	1,016	114	224	307	205	125	41
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	29,563	7,548	145	373	1,012	1,887	2,678	1,453
.....number...	38,302	9,653	383	709	1,551	2,318	3,111	1,581
Tractors.....farms reporting...	34,354	8,575	162	405	1,128	2,123	3,257	1,500
.....number...	64,718	17,116	736	1,439	3,111	4,252	5,611	1,967
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	33,028	8,305	157	403	1,113	2,083	3,165	1,384
.....number...	55,756	13,866	643	1,219	2,580	3,359	4,460	1,605
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	19,320	4,679	12	41	216	1,101	2,111	1,198
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	8,624	2,383	22	111	513	751	830	156
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,179	833	41	131	242	179	215	25
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,066	267	24	77	113	41	7	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	839	143	58	43	29	11	2	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	32,799	8,250	157	403	1,111	2,071	3,150	1,358
.....number...	54,033	13,326	593	1,168	2,462	3,262	4,287	1,554
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,566	489	43	42	105	91	157	51
.....number...	1,723	540	50	51	118	97	173	51
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	8,204	3,038	68	190	464	849	1,110	357
.....number...	8,962	3,250	93	220	531	893	1,151	362
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	34,792	8,372	145	363	1,068	2,029	3,104	1,663
.....number...	43,593	11,084	403	756	1,704	2,614	3,799	1,808
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	42,705	10,085	161	401	1,177	2,329	3,718	2,299
Telephone.....farms reporting...	25,251	7,721	160	394	1,107	1,962	2,768	1,330
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	23,584	6,531	143	335	968	1,646	2,479	960
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	5,741	484	10	37	60	161	191	25
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	6,194	541	10	48	57	213	193	20
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	824	146	32	28	28	37	21	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	8,002	2,677	137	263	676	857	693	51
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	25,441	5,637	132	272	768	1,359	1,987	1,119
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	10,034	2,942	24	97	267	606	1,090	858
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	13,378	2,407	7	42	158	422	871	907
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,490	1,015	4	19	72	181	369	370
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,888	1,392	3	23	86	241	502	537
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,695	677	2	12	58	105	233	267
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	2,696	594	1	5	26	124	243	195
4 miles.....farms reporting...	266	53	...	1	6	10	10	35
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	231	68	...	5	1	6	16	40
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	13,338	3,723	157	369	837	1,097	1,081	182
.....persons...	36,848	8,266	971	1,125	1,915	2,096	1,851	308
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	8,812	2,654	155	338	687	776	631	67
.....persons...	19,525	5,118	826	962	1,245	1,158	849	78
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,736	1,565	9	104	374	536	486	56
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,007	550	25	89	172	162	91	11
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,373	385	59	91	117	65	53	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	543	127	48	41	24	13	1	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	153	27	14	13	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	44,161	9,631	134	353	1,047	1,992	3,471	2,634
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,977	1,015	25	38	108	321	416	107
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,389	474	4	25	45	89	128	183

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 9.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	44,430	9,115	158	394	1,131	2,144	3,454	1,834
acres on which used...	1,932,094	477,773	47,484	66,768	113,643	114,089	109,381	26,408
tons...	548,573	123,502	12,743	16,669	28,753	30,092	28,711	6,534
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,368	9,110	158	394	1,131	2,144	3,454	1,829
tons...	538,315	122,632	12,720	16,558	28,140	30,062	28,649	6,503
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,820	230	8	20	120	21	45	16
tons...	10,258	870	23	111	613	30	62	31
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	15,777	4,979	96	280	712	1,276	1,973	642
acres...	410,287	153,331	17,127	18,219	36,172	36,488	37,639	7,686
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,736	4,979	96	280	712	1,276	1,973	642
tons...	111,175	41,748	4,533	4,994	9,170	9,960	10,932	2,159
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	107	32	...	2	15	...	15	...
tons...	482	38	...	7	21	...	10	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,128	2,614	58	159	434	719	979	265
acres...	194,193	92,773	9,291	14,843	21,427	22,451	20,911	3,850
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,086	2,614	58	159	434	719	979	265
tons...	50,483	24,828	2,547	3,693	5,689	6,354	5,648	897
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	63	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
tons...	458	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	34,972	6,563	133	333	900	1,540	2,320	1,337
acres...	575,780	117,967	12,330	16,290	27,629	27,543	25,861	8,314
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,825	6,553	133	333	895	1,540	2,320	1,332
tons...	145,250	29,924	3,563	4,310	7,211	6,771	6,159	1,910
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,508	178	8	19	99	21	20	11
tons...	7,316	693	22	97	483	20	42	29
Wheat.....farms reporting...	15,769	3,019	55	141	477	786	1,132	428
acres...	201,651	42,104	2,587	4,365	9,319	11,545	11,235	3,053
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,642	3,004	55	141	472	781	1,127	428
tons...	41,013	8,869	573	883	1,816	2,641	2,355	601
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	277	48	1	1	25	11	5	5
tons...	883	74	1	5	59	6	1	2
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	22,086	1,424	11	23	134	318	678	260
acres...	71,745	1,880	67	89	252	552	750	170
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,086	1,424	11	23	134	318	678	260
tons...	52,181	1,675	99	61	240	469	693	153
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	18,398	3,519	104	224	604	909	1,155	525
acres...	478,438	69,718	6,082	12,962	18,844	15,510	12,985	3,335
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,348	3,514	102	224	604	909	1,150	525
tons...	138,213	15,588	1,445	2,617	4,014	3,867	2,862	783
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	234	38	...	1	22	10	5	...
tons...	1,107	59	...	2	44	9	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	13,511	3,992	92	234	601	1,145	1,493	427
acres limed...	308,328	106,786	10,103	15,902	24,681	27,513	24,027	4,560
tons...	442,082	186,451	17,067	27,783	39,869	47,113	45,939	8,680
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	49,510	11,110	163	416	1,200	2,402	4,015	2,914
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,154	10,111	163	414	1,180	2,287	3,730	2,337
dollars...	69,507,852	9,187,905	1,215,537	1,269,590	1,925,258	2,061,453	2,033,897	682,170
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,593	1,566	...	6	43	186	569	762
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,943	6,160	16	119	589	1,394	2,563	1,479
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,446	1,150	17	63	185	415	399	71
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,878	934	60	125	281	249	194	25
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,294	301	70	101	82	43	5	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	24,770	6,377	153	317	883	1,703	2,254	1,067
dollars...	35,876,971	17,773,910	5,766,151	3,032,839	3,307,671	3,119,758	2,261,211	286,280
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	18,565	3,807	11	37	293	958	1,511	997
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,019	1,084	4	26	209	306	474	65
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	648	5	35	121	264	218	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	928	474	11	98	155	164	46	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	630	364	122	121	105	11	5	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	26,328	6,054	80	228	720	1,557	2,393	1,076
dollars...	5,919,224	1,579,091	57,891	95,067	270,701	456,158	547,219	152,055
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	17,272	3,407	8	79	262	767	1,430	861
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	8,287	2,429	54	126	392	731	926	200
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	769	218	18	23	66	59	37	15
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	31,565	7,476	163	400	1,100	2,008	2,846	959
dollars...	47,730,243	10,321,485	1,606,381	2,142,153	2,511,630	2,077,606	1,701,295	282,420
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,186	2,586	...	6	112	544	1,222	702
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	6,872	1,491	...	16	144	442	743	146
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,559	955	...	23	149	342	401	40
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,305	1,208	...	97	306	411	327	56
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,510	728	...	103	226	212	148	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,310	334	...	69	81	139	40	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	557	139	...	44	54	24	17	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	215	33	...	13	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	51	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	27,856	6,462	117	290	865	1,649	2,354	1,187
dollars...	6,074,372	1,151,168	112,936	134,851	252,564	322,714	259,163	68,940
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,907	3,204	13	20	173	636	1,340	1,022
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,556	2,786	22	186	546	915	957	160
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,465	346	39	64	111	81	51	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	928	126	43	20	35	17	6	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	45,388	10,432	163	416	1,200	2,361	3,878	2,414
dollars...	17,482,895	3,783,827	294,456	472,477	831,705	940,845	955,169	289,175
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,037	2,825	6	8	66	232	1,046	1,467
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	20,522	5,137	2	62	484	1,426	2,303	860
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,556	1,611	36	151	375	527	456	66
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,124	845	113	189	273	176	73	21
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	149	14	6	6	2	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 9.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	15,459	4,770	49	188	577	1,126	1,793	1,037
.....number of litters...	99,414	36,458	1,443	3,624	7,737	8,671	11,612	3,371
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	6,165	1,576	4	15	109	334	538	576
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	6,393	2,098	20	61	226	475	921	395
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,904	716	9	57	83	253	253	61
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	782	273	7	29	122	49	61	5
40 to 99 litters.....farms reporting...	179	94	3	20	36	15	20	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	36	13	6	6	1	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	13,461	4,301	45	180	525	1,025	1,634	892
.....number of litters...	49,385	17,757	697	1,588	3,605	4,174	5,923	1,770
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	11,656	3,838	46	168	512	985	1,456	671
.....number of litters...	50,029	18,701	746	2,036	4,132	4,497	5,689	1,601
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	38,903	7,540	139	351	954	1,762	2,624	1,710
.....acres...	626,051	130,915	12,888	17,434	28,880	31,369	29,591	10,753
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	23,592	4,064	3	42	172	654	1,679	1,514
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	8,534	1,963	22	72	326	698	689	156
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	4,297	964	26	92	277	325	209	35
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,355	345	26	71	121	77	45	5
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	496	83	12	33	33	5	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	629	121	50	41	25	3	2	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	36,946	7,009	107	318	880	1,648	2,417	1,639
.....acres...	516,495	101,279	7,553	12,282	21,775	24,899	25,147	9,623
.....bushels...	24,498,690	5,340,282	465,429	731,309	1,232,775	1,292,280	1,215,844	402,645
Sales.....farms reporting...	10,627	1,028	7	48	189	279	409	96
.....bushels...	8,229,869	538,071	35,450	61,900	171,120	123,116	125,035	21,450
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,730	348	28	53	73	44	95	55
.....acres...	17,514	4,358	783	1,168	1,410	428	522	47
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	682	100	3	9	36	17	30	5
.....acres...	7,651	1,429	134	400	465	270	150	10
.....bushels...	264,443	60,495	5,480	17,900	19,225	13,290	4,500	100
Sales.....farms reporting...	96	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
.....bushels...	29,900	40	...	...	...	40	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	17,975	3,422	63	160	533	910	1,254	502
.....acres...	217,126	44,834	3,022	4,777	9,535	12,630	11,627	3,243
.....bushels...	5,268,656	1,061,404	81,334	111,365	231,669	306,456	265,615	64,965
Sales.....farms reporting...	12,517	2,411	61	141	480	711	817	201
.....bushels...	4,000,998	814,306	73,020	98,028	192,012	237,554	181,280	32,412
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	9,317	2,693	57	128	419	761	942	386
.....acres...	95,004	26,253	1,624	2,853	5,465	7,684	6,858	1,769
.....bushels...	3,754,077	1,024,985	70,698	113,821	228,571	307,287	245,708	58,900
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,416	300	14	19	44	117	91	15
.....bushels...	731,168	102,772	9,048	21,189	18,875	31,950	20,085	1,625
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	8,073	2,433	74	207	488	746	702	216
.....acres...	103,961	33,761	3,310	6,269	8,398	8,522	5,982	1,280
.....bushels...	4,179,370	1,384,227	151,458	251,869	367,459	338,706	230,250	44,485
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,732	356	13	31	112	102	83	15
.....bushels...	915,063	140,794	12,208	22,556	65,225	25,795	13,875	1,135
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	2,144	374	18	25	111	73	117	30
.....acres...	17,766	3,510	289	491	1,394	535	666	135
.....bushels...	348,879	69,137	6,973	6,677	27,234	14,693	11,995	1,565
Sales.....farms reporting...	932	188	13	15	70	35	50	5
.....bushels...	207,374	44,836	5,651	3,824	20,791	9,355	4,715	500
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	6,886	548	15	37	131	113	162	90
.....acres grown alone...	249,207	15,561	858	2,835	5,439	2,838	2,641	950
.....acres grown with other crops...	1,380	20	...	...	...	...	...	20
.....bushels...	5,195,966	297,525	20,435	61,692	110,602	46,091	47,375	11,330
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	4,227	222	3	19	78	47	60	15
.....acres...	97,651	4,438	161	559	1,899	1,184	560	75
.....pounds...	175,919,690	5,964,885	389,000	1,019,440	2,739,125	1,121,330	575,990	120,000
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	880,400	375,098	27,864	40,773	70,206	98,742	106,677	30,836
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	13,233	4,958	90	250	721	1,359	1,853	685
.....acres...	218,566	89,832	6,633	11,307	17,370	25,036	24,866	4,620
.....tons...	564,629	225,880	19,501	33,597	48,463	60,250	55,924	8,145
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,208	449	21	22	98	148	140	20
.....tons...	33,102	12,738	1,663	1,731	3,505	3,874	1,870	95
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	15,313	5,471	102	268	705	1,383	2,015	998
.....acres...	298,534	145,513	10,460	15,795	29,280	38,560	38,817	12,601
.....tons...	417,537	199,895	16,796	23,580	45,175	51,916	49,913	12,515
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,025	336	12	15	67	127	95	20
.....tons...	19,669	8,221	1,970	821	1,900	2,015	1,325	190
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	14,083	2,652	31	85	331	586	1,058	561
.....acres...	179,522	47,971	2,346	3,039	8,042	11,650	17,339	5,555
.....tons...	204,466	54,373	3,368	3,685	10,361	12,728	19,316	4,915
Sales.....farms reporting...	854	154	...	13	20	61	45	15
.....tons...	8,588	1,400	...	225	360	620	165	30
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6,040	1,524	31	70	179	338	571	335
.....acres...	43,962	15,844	1,410	2,792	2,308	3,312	4,727	1,295
.....tons...	59,803	20,631	2,254	2,249	3,822	4,901	6,005	1,400
Sales.....farms reporting...	121	25	5	...	5	5	10	...
.....tons...	919	245	50	...	65	45	85	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	6,353	2,525	48	117	279	617	931	533
.....acres...	114,937	68,255	5,457	5,633	11,525	18,884	20,146	6,610
.....tons...	133,033	78,540	8,098	8,349	13,889	20,658	20,710	6,836
Sales.....farms reporting...	351	76	...	...	16	20	35	5
.....tons...	5,223	1,325	...	...	220	770	235	100
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	1,132	233	27	61	47	56	27	15
.....acres...	24,879	7,683	1,558	2,207	1,681	1,300	782	155
.....tons, green weight...	137,784	36,488	8,615	12,640	6,804	4,970	3,269	190

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 9.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	2,439	42	2	...	10	15	5	10
acres...	12,578	205	25	...	120	45	5	10
bales...	10,283	172	12	...	95	50	5	10
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	22,737	5,027	49	140	481	1,006	1,857	1,494
acres ² ..	22,653	489	15	44	63	113	129	125
bushels...	4,559,236	99,419	2,324	7,402	10,972	24,348	30,708	23,665
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	11,778	1,840	9	25	181	321	739	565
acres ² ..	17,554	137	10	(2)	87	7	20	13
bushels...	3,537,618	33,834	1,353	102	20,368	1,894	5,707	4,410
Flue-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	14,972	217	2	9	35	45	96	30
acres...	60,996	552	18	43	119	160	167	45
pounds...	90,010,916	755,425	20,000	65,000	190,630	201,840	227,490	50,465
Burley and other tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	8,422	1,267	9	23	110	288	597	240
acres...	12,231	1,408	50	66	146	411	597	138
pounds...	19,863,150	2,716,004	109,090	140,451	328,490	758,359	1,127,139	252,475
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,950	226	4	4	51	72	55	40
Sales.....dollars...	8,440,071	123,785	6,300	1,760	59,225	32,210	14,580	9,710
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	4,143	1,139	23	38	177	189	426	286
acres...	61,227	5,996	366	638	2,467	736	1,248	541
Apples ³farms reporting...	3,907	1,082	22	37	172	179	406	266
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,901,911	165,015	9,472	23,570	69,067	17,664	35,935	9,307
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	465,551	30,589	2,697	13,241	632	6,194	5,920	1,905
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,436,360	134,426	6,775	10,329	68,435	11,470	30,015	7,402
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	9,837,230	225,012	35,525	60,180	83,002	26,525	11,855	7,925

² Reported in small fractions.

³ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 9 of 9.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms	49,527	3,939	48	153	459	972	1,389	918
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	1.2	3.9	11.7	24.7	35.3	23.3
Land in farms	9,705,592	895,824	74,395	79,445	179,259	230,653	233,916	98,156
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	8.3	8.9	20.0	25.7	26.1	11.0
Average size of farm	196.0	227.4	1,549.9	519.2	390.5	237.3	168.4	106.9
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm	26,505	27,992	220,203	82,831	50,434	29,664	19,960	10,570
Average per acre	138.19	129.56	144.08	168.64	131.85	129.89	123.12	100.88
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested	47,076	3,917	48	153	459	972	1,383	902
.....acres	2,448,702	265,875	22,646	30,663	58,373	72,874	60,656	20,663
1 to 9 acres	8,208	221	...	...	...	...	45	176
10 to 19 acres	8,879	480	...	...	...	10	165	305
20 to 29 acres	6,856	566	...	...	5	70	291	200
30 to 49 acres	8,140	822	...	...	27	180	469	145
50 to 99 acres	8,835	1,075	...	15	143	499	343	75
100 to 199 acres	4,334	580	10	70	227	208	65	...
200 to 499 acres	1,639	158	24	67	56	5	5	1
500 to 999 acres	161	11	10	...	1	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres	24	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	19,301	1,922	27	103	269	537	616	370
.....acres	788,369	51,453	5,239	3,229	7,136	14,992	14,937	5,920
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	15,195	1,222	10	39	168	296	424	285
.....acres	347,569	30,005	1,627	1,707	5,024	8,760	7,407	5,480
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	5,951	510	3	27	55	138	197	90
.....acres	101,942	10,118	508	797	1,253	2,512	3,813	1,235
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	11,632	888	9	22	134	200	288	235
.....acres	245,627	19,887	1,119	910	3,771	6,248	3,594	4,245
Woodland pastured	21,393	1,962	14	65	235	555	687	406
.....acres	790,891	69,546	4,135	2,310	12,053	20,860	18,803	11,385
Woodland not pastured	32,275	3,036	38	127	388	727	1,098	658
.....acres	3,150,154	338,723	35,162	32,908	73,886	76,852	86,540	33,375
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	26,510	2,238	20	66	218	529	899	506
.....acres	1,862,395	113,421	4,284	6,331	17,607	29,860	38,108	17,231
Improved pasture	10,829	1,135	9	43	139	348	466	130
.....acres	586,215	37,955	2,835	3,858	7,162	9,945	11,415	2,740
Irrigated land in farms	1,935	140	10	5	44	41	40	...
.....acres	31,491	2,362	1,469	115	393	250	135	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops	10,551	1,230	22	114	255	358	361	120
.....acres	264,298	44,748	5,727	11,512	13,044	8,730	4,505	1,230
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	4,988	399	2	11	48	117	156	65
.....acres	106,742	10,025	220	588	2,896	2,711	2,595	1,015
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	3,394	359	3	2	44	100	170	40
.....acres	109,646	11,944	405	45	2,579	3,310	4,355	1,250
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	4,734	319	2	6	35	121	130	25
.....acres	126,993	12,080	170	2,007	1,243	4,875	3,620	165
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age	48,966	3,874	46	147	457	952	1,379	893
Under 25 years	859	51	1	...	5	25	20	...
25 to 34 years	4,637	347	3	25	72	112	95	40
35 to 44 years	10,140	677	6	54	78	216	247	76
45 to 54 years	13,831	1,093	13	49	166	216	332	317
55 to 64 years	14,122	1,158	18	5	77	206	392	460
65 or more years	5,377	548	5	14	59	177	293	...
Average age	50.4	52.1	52.6	44.9	48.8	50.7	53.8	53.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total	14,765	1,172	9	36	106	302	488	231
1 to 99 days	8,451	768	3	25	72	166	271	231
100 to 199 days	1,587	145	3	6	16	55	65	...
200 or more days	4,727	259	3	5	18	81	152	...
With other members of family working off farm	3,812	288	1	5	31	76	120	55
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	5,965	454	4	31	60	122	186	51
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	4,777	259	3	1	13	71	171	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	34,762	2,767	39	117	353	670	901	687
With other members of family working off farm	5,578	496	2	25	75	140	168	86
With income from sources other than farm operated	7,798	757	15	39	123	201	282	97
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	1,967	159	2	1	9	37	110	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres	3,143	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
10 to 49 acres	9,006	396	...	...	...	10	110	276
50 to 99 acres	3,935	280	...	...	...	10	145	125
100 to 199 acres	5,484	430	...	...	5	70	215	140
200 to 499 acres	6,697	581	...	...	30	180	221	150
500 to 999 acres	4,729	535	...	15	50	150	260	60
180 to 219 acres	3,641	486	...	10	65	185	151	75
220 to 259 acres	2,525	306	...	10	45	90	130	31
260 to 499 acres	6,572	605	20	50	170	210	110	45
500 to 999 acres	2,843	236	...	55	76	60	40	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres	729	52	15	12	13	7	5	...
2,000 or more acres	223	22	13	1	5	...	2	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 9.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	24,982	2,136	13	30	147	458	823	665
Part owners.....number...	13,429	1,393	30	111	240	407	439	166
All tenants.....number...	10,594	371	1	6	70	92	126	76
Cash tenants.....number...	607	48	1	...	10	17	20	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	329	30	...	...	10	5	5	10
Crop-share tenants.....number...	3,147	115	...	...	25	20	40	30
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	703	71	...	1	10	30	25	5
Croppers.....number...	4,755	96	...	5	10	15	36	30
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,053	11	...	...	5	5	...	1
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	23,206	2,006	13	30	147	458	768	590
Part owners.....number...	11,586	1,252	30	101	235	382	368	136
All tenants.....number...	6,279	271	1	6	70	82	66	46
Croppers.....number...	1,895	61	...	5	10	10	16	20
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,776	130	...	...	...	...	55	75
Part owners.....number...	1,843	141	...	10	5	25	71	30
All tenants.....number...	4,315	100	...	...	...	10	60	30
Croppers.....number...	2,860	35	...	...	...	5	20	10
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	8,230	1,060	35	103	206	367	239	110
number.....	8,600	1,118	47	114	221	372	249	115
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	6,866	1,027	30	98	234	339	256	70
number.....	7,125	1,061	37	99	245	344	266	70
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	11,887	1,040	33	55	133	379	340	100
number.....	12,140	1,061	34	55	133	384	355	100
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,436	163	8	30	24	41	60	...
number.....	3,640	170	9	30	25	46	60	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	29,563	2,708	47	152	419	791	892	407
number.....	38,302	3,446	203	284	608	943	963	445
Tractors.....farms reporting...	34,354	3,234	48	152	434	917	1,152	531
number.....	64,718	6,253	327	571	1,174	1,734	1,781	666
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	33,028	3,158	48	152	429	901	1,117	511
number.....	55,756	5,604	309	549	1,093	1,548	1,514	591
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	19,320	1,683	5	5	61	396	780	436
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	8,624	928	5	26	147	383	297	70
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,179	341	1	39	174	102	20	5
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,066	126	3	52	31	20	20	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	839	80	34	30	16	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	32,799	3,138	48	152	429	891	1,107	511
number.....	54,033	5,471	296	537	1,067	1,513	1,482	576
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,566	130	10	12	26	35	32	15
number.....	1,723	133	13	12	26	35	32	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	8,204	605	16	22	74	176	252	65
number.....	8,962	649	18	22	81	186	267	75
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	34,792	2,972	44	151	429	835	1,047	466
number.....	43,593	3,652	105	274	567	1,000	1,220	486
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	42,705	3,577	48	152	444	942	1,314	677
Telephone.....farms reporting...	25,251	2,263	46	140	327	683	709	358
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	23,584	2,258	42	137	382	659	783	255
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	5,741	337	5	21	21	115	165	10
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	6,194	423	5	26	31	166	170	25
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	824	76	15	11	30	10	...	10
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	8,002	798	37	105	203	287	161	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	25,441	2,092	39	123	321	579	658	372
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	10,034	869	5	13	48	166	382	255
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	13,378	960	3	17	89	227	334	290
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,490	495	1	5	36	111	192	150
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	6,888	465	2	12	53	116	142	140
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,695	238	1	10	25	71	86	45
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	2,696	191	1	2	23	45	40	80
4 miles.....farms reporting...	266	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	231	26	...	...	...	...	11	15
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	13,338	1,273	46	121	325	374	307	100
persons.....	36,848	3,615	465	521	910	976	553	190
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	8,812	681	46	116	236	177	96	10
persons.....	19,525	1,331	300	292	373	244	112	10
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,736	438	5	51	152	140	80	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,007	124	7	29	50	22	16	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,373	64	11	12	31	10	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	543	45	14	23	3	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	153	10	9	1	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	44,161	3,674	42	146	424	897	1,313	852
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,977	156	5	...	20	55	30	46
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,389	109	1	7	15	20	46	20

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 9.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	44,430	3,722	43	147	457	957	1,327	791
acres on which used.....	1,932,094	205,779	19,840	26,472	46,839	58,812	41,581	12,235
tons.....	548,573	57,380	7,804	8,054	13,119	14,829	10,525	3,049
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,368	3,717	38	147	457	957	1,327	791
tons.....	538,315	55,627	7,113	7,982	12,609	14,504	10,419	3,000
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,820	326	11	25	115	115	45	15
tons.....	10,258	1,753	691	72	510	325	106	49
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	15,777	1,472	28	53	206	417	507	261
acres.....	410,287	29,434	2,759	1,901	6,546	8,890	7,285	2,053
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,736	1,457	23	53	206	412	502	261
tons.....	111,175	7,471	681	523	1,477	2,219	2,051	520
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	107	15	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	482	117	100	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,128	751	5	40	100	256	265	85
acres.....	194,193	12,983	670	1,720	2,412	4,901	2,435	845
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,086	746	5	40	100	256	260	85
tons.....	50,483	3,341	81	474	681	1,260	646	199
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	63	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons.....	458	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	34,972	3,213	36	124	435	872	1,121	625
acres.....	575,780	66,385	5,579	8,747	15,898	17,710	14,141	4,310
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,825	3,198	31	124	430	872	1,121	620
tons.....	145,250	18,250	1,722	3,047	4,819	4,621	3,166	875
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,508	290	10	25	110	95	40	10
tons.....	7,316	1,262	326	61	467	290	99	19
Wheat.....farms reporting...	15,769	1,672	25	60	221	526	600	240
acres.....	201,651	26,567	1,526	1,751	5,976	8,694	6,665	1,955
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,642	1,667	25	60	221	526	600	235
tons.....	41,013	5,487	365	481	1,297	1,704	1,215	425
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	277	45	...	...	20	15	...	5
tons.....	883	69	...	3	35	6	...	25
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	22,086	1,709	4	22	138	433	697	415
acres.....	71,745	3,711	39	154	625	1,276	1,205	412
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	22,086	1,709	4	22	138	433	697	415
tons.....	52,181	2,917	28	79	511	995	961	343
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	18,398	2,225	31	124	348	652	680	390
acres.....	478,438	66,699	9,267	12,199	15,382	17,341	9,850	2,660
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18,348	2,215	26	124	348	652	680	385
tons.....	138,213	18,161	4,236	3,378	3,824	3,705	2,380	638
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	234	41	6	5	15	10	...	5
tons.....	1,107	300	265	8	8	14	...	5
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	13,511	1,562	30	109	237	518	473	195
acres limed.....	308,328	32,476	4,812	4,725	7,012	8,918	5,464	1,545
tons.....	442,082	35,942	4,627	3,647	7,181	10,532	7,810	2,145
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	49,510	3,937	48	153	459	972	1,389	916
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,154	3,351	43	146	432	847	1,187	696
dollars.....	69,507,852	3,439,104	346,413	478,075	864,004	902,240	667,257	181,115
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,593	583	...	5	10	57	241	270
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,943	1,876	3	29	194	513	741	396
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,446	387	15	27	68	122	135	20
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,878	372	5	59	103	125	70	10
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,294	133	20	26	57	30	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	24,770	2,514	37	123	384	661	859	450
dollars.....	35,876,971	1,663,366	369,854	190,175	358,302	388,570	266,120	90,345
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	18,565	2,153	10	64	269	571	804	435
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,019	223	9	28	81	60	40	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,628	95	1	26	23	20	15	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	928	35	9	5	11	10	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	630	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	26,328	2,445	18	96	339	650	867	475
dollars.....	5,919,224	599,982	17,772	67,619	148,980	158,941	163,130	43,540
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	17,272	1,492	2	26	91	371	587	415
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	8,287	875	13	45	228	269	260	60
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	769	78	3	25	20	10	20	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	31,565	2,806	48	147	434	826	945	406
dollars.....	47,730,243	3,162,851	1,007,214	556,590	703,664	545,980	258,983	90,420
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,186	1,014	...	5	20	210	503	276
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	6,872	689	...	5	51	271	272	90
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,559	386	...	5	83	158	120	20
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,305	434	5	38	180	146	50	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,510	188	10	43	89	41	...	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,310	66	7	48	11	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	557	17	14	3	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	215	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	51	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	27,856	2,569	29	130	350	741	838	481
dollars.....	6,074,372	515,387	80,583	86,881	103,512	137,070	83,186	24,155
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,907	1,237	6	51	271	487	416	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,556	1,150	6	58	240	430	351	65
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,465	123	5	40	48	30	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	928	59	12	26	11	10	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	45,388	3,726	48	152	459	957	1,354	756
dollars.....	17,482,895	1,663,546	174,472	208,053	371,916	460,525	341,445	107,135
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	14,037	769	...	...	10	50	318	391
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	20,522	1,845	1	16	93	552	853	330
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,556	693	7	32	200	256	168	30
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,124	410	31	104	156	99	15	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	149	9	9	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 9.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars.....	390,825,452	28,036,915	4,017,974	4,001,684	6,271,018	7,169,730	5,151,233	1,425,276
average per farm, dollars.....	7,891	7,118	83,708	26,155	13,662	7,376	3,709	1,553
All crops sold.....dollars.....	165,443,015	16,787,937	2,688,731	2,518,068	3,796,081	4,174,536	2,791,973	818,548
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars.....	118,656,130	12,981,813	1,252,196	2,070,312	3,101,953	3,456,652	2,405,706	694,994
Vegetables sold.....dollars.....	8,440,071	1,368,743	744,428	128,250	245,000	133,760	70,440	46,865
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars.....	18,713,866	950,383	451,291	132,696	111,638	162,799	71,288	20,671
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars.....	19,632,948	1,486,998	240,816	186,810	337,490	421,325	244,539	56,018
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars.....	225,382,437	11,248,978	1,329,243	1,483,616	2,474,937	2,995,194	2,359,260	606,728
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars.....	58,573,621	2,421,392	319,463	316,985	713,546	527,382	433,150	110,866
Dairy products sold.....dollars.....	69,666,234	1,537,953	188,744	245,622	114,257	369,580	479,890	139,860
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars.....	97,142,582	7,289,633	821,036	921,009	1,647,134	2,098,232	1,446,220	356,002
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting.....	37,590	3,327	36	131	383	845	1,187	745
number.....	1,119,404	68,936	3,895	5,035	12,532	22,651	18,873	5,950
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting.....	36,334	3,245	29	121	363	830	1,167	735
number.....	563,646	35,980	1,718	2,513	6,262	11,611	10,181	3,695
Milk cows.....farms reporting.....	30,284	2,719	15	83	247	664	1,030	680
number.....	258,173	14,246	472	945	1,144	3,612	5,638	2,435
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting.....	24,973	2,461	31	106	297	690	897	440
number.....	311,098	19,288	1,236	1,583	3,357	6,041	5,606	1,435
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting.....	21,325	2,221	34	125	318	695	764	285
number.....	244,660	13,698	941	939	2,913	4,999	3,086	820
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	5,586	230	...	...	25	35	80	90
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting.....	6,818	507	5	15	35	80	157	215
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	4,456	566	...	11	30	85	210	230
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	5,550	825	1	35	96	177	356	160
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	8,289	888	3	32	106	348	349	50
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	4,628	264	13	27	69	120	35	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting.....	2,210	47	14	11	22	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting.....	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	7,644	380	...	10	45	70	125	130
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	13,535	1,577	2	41	133	272	594	535
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	5,794	765	2	22	77	257	352	55
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting.....	3,459	277	1	22	22	136	81	15
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	3,485	187	12	16	59	90	10	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting.....	1,296	35	3	5	17	5	5	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	584	15	3	2	10	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting.....	537	9	6	3	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	9,493	527	1	17	56	131	157	165
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	14,712	1,832	8	37	171	408	708	500
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	2,493	307	...	12	10	110	160	15
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting.....	1,117	21	...	6	...	10	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	1,466	28	2	11	10	5	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting.....	596	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	242	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting.....	165	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting.....	23,711	2,131	26	69	216	511	817	492
number.....	53,469	4,675	459	308	549	1,128	1,427	804
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.....	34,979	3,219	21	127	395	812	1,149	715
number.....	612,948	99,355	5,923	14,043	24,784	26,895	21,735	5,975
Born since June 1.....farms reporting.....	19,361	2,276	15	112	366	641	732	410
number.....	350,466	58,434	3,365	10,158	13,985	14,958	12,643	3,325
Born before June 1.....farms reporting.....	31,483	3,004	20	117	379	785	1,083	620
number.....	262,482	40,921	2,558	3,885	10,799	11,937	9,092	2,650
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.....	5,793	526	10	41	100	155	175	45
number.....	279,898	17,233	959	2,055	2,924	5,490	4,920	885
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting.....	3,528	309	3	28	58	105	95	20
number.....	69,457	2,477	40	230	657	705	715	130
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting.....	5,624	521	10	41	95	155	175	45
number.....	210,441	14,756	919	1,825	2,267	4,785	4,205	755
Ewes.....farms reporting.....	5,547	521	10	41	95	155	175	45
number.....	199,724	13,972	887	1,763	2,162	4,445	4,020	695
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting.....	4,891	443	9	40	69	130	150	45
number.....	10,717	784	32	62	105	340	185	60
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting.....	33,504	3,180	20	100	349	742	1,148	821
number.....	5,402,982	620,277	28,829	62,950	180,149	158,628	139,836	49,885
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting.....	31,403	3,058	37	120	348	780	1,103	670
number.....	557,448	35,779	2,619	2,833	6,731	11,322	9,279	2,995
dollars.....	72,979,670	3,766,844	440,276	350,243	769,565	1,162,116	807,294	237,350
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting.....	16,924	2,377	26	106	372	716	797	360
number.....	583,571	97,837	7,037	17,021	25,630	27,018	17,811	3,320
dollars.....	18,090,701	3,032,947	218,147	527,651	794,530	837,558	552,141	102,920
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting.....	5,738	506	16	40	80	160	165	45
number.....	223,095	13,720	1,006	1,529	2,625	4,265	3,800	495
dollars.....	3,346,425	205,800	15,090	22,935	39,375	63,975	57,000	7,425
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting.....	14,109	1,627	7	35	97	361	672	455
pounds.....	1,469,577,958	45,169,403	3,911,547	5,029,425	3,414,112	11,469,657	16,214,442	5,130,220
dollars.....	69,666,234	1,537,953	188,744	245,622	114,257	369,580	479,890	139,860
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting.....	10,099	1,483	17	48	235	393	525	265
dollars.....	23,610,246	391,700	108,463	32,394	94,046	101,882	43,881	11,034
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting.....	15,675	2,207	16	75	260	528	787	541
dozens.....	52,509,977	5,072,129	232,430	751,970	1,646,765	1,142,015	1,041,954	257,395
dollars.....	19,428,699	1,876,692	86,000	278,081	609,305	422,545	385,524	95,237

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 9.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	15,459	2,144	17	107	348	625	747	300
number of litters.....	99,414	17,062	714	2,699	4,104	4,839	3,916	790
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	6,165	588	5	...	37	145	231	170
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	6,393	971	1	11	115	298	416	130
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,904	402	...	23	158	131	90	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	782	148	3	57	37	41	10	...
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	179	26	5	11	...	10	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	36	9	3	5	1	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	13,461	1,947	11	107	327	585	652	265
number of litters.....	49,385	8,241	307	1,350	1,883	2,258	2,018	425
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	11,656	1,751	17	102	331	505	606	190
number of litters.....	50,029	8,821	407	1,349	2,221	2,581	1,898	365
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	38,903	3,555	41	139	446	917	1,237	775
acres.....	626,051	71,674	5,969	8,957	17,003	18,896	15,719	5,130
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	23,592	1,570	...	10	71	201	643	645
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	8,534	1,089	...	10	67	433	459	120
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	4,297	613	7	18	202	251	125	10
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,355	144	10	46	61	22	5	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	496	86	1	33	37	10	5	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	629	53	23	22	8	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	36,946	3,470	41	139	441	897	1,207	745
acres.....	516,495	66,144	5,599	8,192	16,278	16,766	14,554	4,755
bushels.....	24,498,690	3,283,990	318,805	456,070	849,060	801,040	659,140	199,875
Sales.....farms reporting...	10,627	1,419	21	80	213	423	437	245
bushels.....	8,229,869	1,140,755	169,230	172,270	313,180	265,385	173,120	47,570
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,730	182	5	22	30	35	50	40
acres.....	17,514	1,212	182	227	385	205	185	28
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	682	105	4	16	30	30	25	...
acres.....	7,651	1,009	162	152	385	200	110	...
bushels.....	264,443	32,765	5,700	5,940	11,075	6,200	3,850	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	96	26	...	6	10	10	...	...
bushels.....	29,900	7,375	...	1,400	5,450	525	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	17,975	1,852	27	72	238	541	684	290
acres.....	217,126	28,278	1,660	2,000	6,210	8,949	7,234	2,225
bushels.....	5,268,656	700,867	47,859	53,130	160,282	220,050	173,046	46,500
Sales.....farms reporting...	12,517	1,515	27	72	217	480	514	205
bushels.....	4,000,998	570,460	46,741	51,665	134,676	177,455	128,028	31,895
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	9,317	1,098	17	46	145	340	360	190
acres.....	95,004	9,107	595	965	1,909	2,618	2,115	905
bushels.....	3,754,077	350,610	27,080	37,380	68,460	111,780	77,575	28,335
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,416	194	6	11	26	51	55	45
bushels.....	731,168	60,510	10,030	5,650	5,875	18,525	14,290	6,140
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	8,073	944	15	74	167	316	307	65
acres.....	103,961	10,999	841	1,320	3,311	3,085	2,142	300
bushels.....	4,179,370	430,595	32,400	63,245	126,040	117,085	80,285	11,540
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,732	269	6	26	62	85	70	20
bushels.....	915,063	117,295	16,095	21,000	37,650	31,145	8,855	2,550
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	2,144	283	11	59	60	53	75	25
acres.....	17,766	2,542	395	857	542	278	335	135
bushels.....	348,879	57,015	9,515	23,945	11,035	5,110	5,810	1,600
Sales.....farms reporting...	932	127	10	28	32	12	45	...
bushels.....	207,374	29,627	6,190	11,515	7,455	1,292	3,175	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	6,886	1,197	24	124	265	352	307	125
acres grown alone.....	249,207	39,354	5,638	7,786	11,229	8,915	4,501	1,285
acres grown with other crops.....	1,380	455	105	...	...	315	35	...
bushels.....	5,195,966	823,123	128,512	177,370	232,503	178,132	87,466	19,140
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	4,227	950	12	79	202	287	280	90
acres.....	97,651	21,610	1,194	4,658	6,450	5,713	2,915	680
pounds.....	175,919,690	35,000,155	1,960,490	9,407,750	10,540,150	8,338,940	3,821,275	931,550
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	880,400	70,598	2,181	3,430	10,464	23,033	22,445	9,045
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	13,233	1,147	18	37	106	352	424	210
acres.....	218,566	15,091	586	1,221	2,426	5,170	4,053	1,635
tons.....	564,629	37,990	1,936	3,036	7,354	13,644	9,120	2,900
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,208	330	1	12	46	116	90	65
tons.....	33,102	13,137	1	766	3,960	5,000	2,535	875
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	15,313	1,561	11	31	129	441	574	375
acres.....	298,534	24,460	589	733	4,046	7,890	8,407	2,795
tons.....	417,537	37,486	1,084	1,045	9,589	11,290	11,298	3,180
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,025	295	1	1	27	105	96	65
tons.....	19,669	6,490	125	150	1,535	1,895	2,385	400
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	14,083	1,340	8	28	160	379	464	301
acres.....	179,522	20,476	312	724	3,006	7,330	6,081	3,023
tons.....	204,466	23,971	364	936	4,319	9,701	6,078	2,573
Sales.....farms reporting...	854	196	...	5	10	70	70	41
tons.....	8,588	3,178	...	100	75	1,510	1,035	458
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6,040	515	4	22	39	106	183	161
acres.....	43,962	2,622	75	197	256	648	909	537
tons.....	59,803	2,962	90	221	234	806	979	632
Sales.....farms reporting...	121	21	...	1	...	5	5	10
tons.....	919	109	...	4	...	10	10	85
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	6,353	567	4	24	37	146	206	150
acres.....	114,937	7,202	177	430	725	1,835	2,980	1,055
tons.....	133,033	9,004	230	504	1,089	2,130	4,216	835
Sales.....farms reporting...	351	102	...	6	5	46	35	10
tons.....	5,223	1,684	...	24	20	695	935	10
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	1,132	29	10	3	1	10	5	...
acres.....	24,879	747	442	125	5	160	15	...
tons, green weight.....	137,784	3,816	1,920	750	26	1,000	120	...

See footnotes at end of table.

