

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number.....	51,554	28,163	2,867	4,781	6,967
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	54.6	5.6	9.3	13.5
Land in farms.....acres.....	18,692,057	15,757,717	6,427,317	3,889,697	2,680,101
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	84.3	34.4	20.8	14.3
Average size of farm.....acres.....	362.6	559.5	2,241.8	813.6	384.7
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars.....	44,071	67,837	236,732	102,176	55,686
Average per acre.....dollars.....	148.70	134.56	115.75	137.39	155.22
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	42,488	25,972	2,733	4,510	6,549
.....acres.....	4,383,354	4,180,720	1,726,165	1,167,644	746,626
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,004	3,307	81	180	441
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	7,259	3,579	55	159	910
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,973	2,535	37	247	703
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	4,577	3,390	86	474	935
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,050	4,581	327	652	1,236
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,060	3,030	347	745	956
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,350	3,337	504	1,276	1,238
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,585	1,583	732	715	128
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	630	630	564	62	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	22,433	11,830	961	1,799	3,067
.....acres.....	743,888	597,985	155,082	124,946	111,554
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	13,747	10,256	1,705	2,391	2,629
.....acres.....	2,748,045	2,666,530	1,227,674	790,401	418,103
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	7,583	6,629	1,346	1,921	1,701
.....acres.....	2,299,323	2,288,384	1,111,255	698,493	350,750
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	2,855	2,103	357	411	518
.....acres.....	231,114	207,343	68,507	51,612	35,821
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	5,867	3,710	472	661	914
.....acres.....	217,608	170,803	47,912	40,296	31,532
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	13,267	6,102	254	612	1,450
.....acres.....	3,107,423	1,830,385	412,567	316,680	436,136
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	12,040	5,323	306	621	1,349
.....acres.....	896,777	569,354	66,991	86,504	111,342
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	15,452	8,852	1,149	1,789	2,215
.....acres.....	6,097,967	5,433,761	2,675,962	1,296,821	761,414
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	4,555	2,783	305	579	698
.....acres.....	151,810	120,061	38,591	31,102	20,624
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	19,539	13,387	1,439	2,236	3,633
.....acres.....	994,181	923,482	285,090	222,715	205,489
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	16,852	12,047	1,312	2,047	3,222
.....acres.....	771,418	727,674	227,552	180,367	160,341
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	2,179	1,745	260	414	460
.....acres.....	74,475	70,937	25,062	23,363	13,149
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	1,000	895	226	238	162
.....acres.....	315,360	313,835	176,143	92,410	30,072
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	249	233	57	68	55
.....acres.....	52,138	51,618	17,734	17,954	12,681
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	214	208	37	50	61
.....acres.....	42,727	42,622	12,780	17,755	4,972
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number.....	51,053	27,772	2,784	4,725	6,899
Under 25 years.....number.....	387	192	13	34	33
25 to 34 years.....number.....	5,368	2,991	352	672	851
35 to 44 years.....number.....	12,298	6,775	866	1,432	1,856
45 to 54 years.....number.....	14,044	8,150	871	1,364	2,129
55 to 64 years.....number.....	11,166	6,840	509	833	1,522
65 or more years.....number.....	7,790	2,824	173	390	508
Average age.....years.....	50.3	49.4	46.8	47.0	48.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	29,415	11,044	501	1,172	2,419
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	7,004	5,456	334	805	1,469
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	3,651	1,673	36	127	363
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	18,760	3,915	131	240	587
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	10,039	3,552	126	290	746
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	13,562	5,370	283	617	1,173
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	20,873	3,799	77	161	422
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	22,139	17,119	2,366	3,609	4,548
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	4,039	2,975	171	572	936
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	11,618	7,140	974	1,546	1,595
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	4,980	1,127	44	90	148
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number.....	6,710	1,673	37	155	241
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	18,694	6,769	167	615	1,625
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	3,226	1,771	60	185	560
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	4,418	2,736	150	296	695
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	3,181	2,156	159	350	611
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	2,835	2,020	130	345	515
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	1,458	1,138	103	210	335
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	1,145	850	110	195	215
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	3,369	2,796	349	526	760
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	2,887	2,696	316	788	765
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	2,016	1,957	508	695	403
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	1,615	1,601	778	421	242

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number.....	6,417	5,348	1,783	18,383	4,964	44
Percent distribution.....percent.....	12.4	10.4	3.5	35.7	9.6	0.1
Land in farms.....acres.....	1,547,559	981,997	231,046	1,057,220	263,643	1,613,477
Percent distribution.....percent.....	8.3	5.3	1.2	5.7	1.4	8.6
Average size of farm.....acres.....	241.2	183.6	129.6	57.5	53.1	36,669.9
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars.....	34,103	26,959	18,942	16,508	15,516	216,588
Average per acre.....dollars.....	148.83	151.39	151.43	298.57	317.46	136.05
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	5,906	4,780	1,494	12,704	3,781	31
.....acres.....	334,660	170,014	35,611	153,979	43,147	5,508
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	957	1,154	494	7,427	2,265	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,091	988	376	2,850	830	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	716	595	237	1,086	352	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	882	832	181	941	236	10
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,250	943	173	381	88	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	731	228	23	19	10	1
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	271	38	10	...	...	13
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	7	1	...	...	...	2
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	2,851	2,450	702	8,556	2,024	23
.....acres.....	107,507	82,925	15,971	118,568	25,487	1,848
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,836	1,299	396	2,755	699	37
.....acres.....	147,960	60,867	21,525	56,580	19,570	5,365
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	949	560	152	780	166	8
.....acres.....	97,755	23,801	6,330	8,169	2,281	489
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	356	339	122	579	152	21
.....acres.....	25,229	16,255	9,919	14,601	8,610	560
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	834	642	187	1,705	427	25
.....acres.....	24,976	20,811	5,276	33,810	8,679	4,316
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,483	1,720	583	5,852	1,306	7
.....acres.....	333,079	276,053	55,870	248,175	51,920	976,943
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	1,243	1,318	486	5,434	1,275	8
.....acres.....	130,540	134,012	39,965	245,018	68,926	13,479
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	1,708	1,462	529	5,220	1,369	11
.....acres.....	430,749	217,624	51,191	165,527	38,791	459,888
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	567	498	136	1,402	362	8
.....acres.....	15,505	9,703	4,536	11,025	3,554	17,170
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	3,190	2,316	573	4,903	1,225	24
.....acres.....	129,862	68,321	12,005	54,412	13,498	2,789
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	2,923	2,030	513	3,787	994	24
.....acres.....	102,765	48,404	8,245	33,852	7,629	2,263
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	324	206	81	381	40	13
.....acres.....	5,081	3,393	889	3,105	200	233
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	143	105	21	85	20	...
.....acres.....	10,703	4,186	321	1,345	180	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	36	12	5	15	...	1
.....acres.....	2,132	1,092	25	270	...	250
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	42	13	5	6	...	...
.....acres.....	6,586	524	5	105	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number.....	6,369	5,297	1,698	18,291	4,964	26
Under 25 years.....number.....	58	39	15	195	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	568	481	67	2,377	...	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	1,367	1,032	222	5,508	...	15
45 to 54 years.....number.....	1,897	1,422	467	5,885	...	9
55 to 64 years.....number.....	1,696	1,353	927	4,326	...	...
65 or more years.....number.....	783	970	...	...	4,964	2
Average age.....years.....	50.6	52.0	53.3	46.1	70.8	46.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	2,980	3,317	655	17,149	1,217	5
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	1,233	960	655	918	630	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	515	632	...	1,797	181	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	1,232	1,725	...	14,434	406	5
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,096	1,140	154	6,206	281	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	1,389	1,684	224	7,186	1,006	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,143	1,996	...	16,192	877	5
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	3,437	2,031	1,128	1,234	3,747	39
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	816	375	105	462	602	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	1,460	1,156	409	1,037	3,429	12
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	334	511	...	1,234	2,619	...
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number.....	480	560	200	3,845	1,187	5
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	1,916	1,710	736	9,510	2,410	5
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	510	335	121	1,140	315	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	815	605	175	1,282	395	5
200 to 299 acres.....number.....	485	435	116	805	215	5
300 to 399 acres.....number.....	455	450	125	685	130	...
400 to 499 acres.....number.....	255	165	70	240	80	...
500 to 599 acres.....number.....	135	170	25	225	70	...
600 to 699 acres.....number.....	555	466	140	456	111	6
700 to 799 acres.....number.....	471	301	55	140	40	11
800 to 899 acres.....number.....	235	104	12	46	10	3
900 or more acres.....number.....	105	47	8	9	1	4

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	36,398	15,945	771	1,796	3,714
Part owners.....number...	10,266	8,497	1,515	2,046	2,269
All tenants.....number...	4,565	3,450	462	890	935
Cash tenants.....number...	1,771	1,140	48	227	309
Share-cash tenants.....number...	429	414	80	150	110
Crop-share tenants.....number...	1,379	1,314	261	403	365
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	232	206	45	56	57
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	754	376	28	54	94
White farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	36,060	15,735	763	1,760	3,678
Part owners.....number...	10,087	8,354	1,482	2,030	2,220
All tenants.....number...	4,401	3,311	462	859	890
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	338	210	8	36	36
Part owners.....number...	179	143	33	16	49
All tenants.....number...	164	139	...	31	45
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms.....number...	6,070	6,070	1,252	1,828	1,579
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	1,027	1,027	265	256	235
Vegetable farms.....number...	820	820	74	121	165
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	4,516	4,516	323	603	1,224
Poultry farms.....number...	2,017	2,017	197	381	467
Dairy farms.....number...	5,938	5,938	167	796	2,124
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	3,782	3,782	229	257	484
Livestock ranches.....number...	789	789	105	118	129
General farms.....number...	2,031	2,031	127	288	399
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	24,564	1,173	128	133	161
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	8,452	7,823	1,643	2,195	2,061
number.....	10,800	10,156	3,049	2,755	2,345
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	402	382	82	94	136
number.....	423	403	93	94	141
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	7,944	6,880	830	1,383	1,839
number.....	8,085	7,009	871	1,413	1,887
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,410	3,130	455	819	1,046
number.....	3,719	3,396	559	909	1,101
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	37,220	23,634	2,785	4,479	6,033
number.....	60,193	44,667	10,842	10,042	9,965
Tractors.....farms reporting...	42,582	26,046	2,794	4,593	6,615
number.....	78,068	55,010	10,625	11,685	12,944
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	38,542	25,194	2,766	4,528	6,429
number.....	63,114	47,694	9,807	10,394	11,179
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	23,623	11,998	307	1,067	3,019
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	9,478	7,987	637	1,894	2,397
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,451	3,284	783	1,008	817
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,097	1,050	430	383	146
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	893	875	609	176	50
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	35,167	22,731	2,413	3,907	5,776
number.....	48,971	35,622	6,238	7,169	8,677
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	10,970	9,023	1,863	2,436	2,186
number.....	14,143	12,072	3,569	3,225	2,502
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	13,989	6,713	653	1,170	1,613
number.....	14,954	7,316	818	1,291	1,765
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	46,265	25,734	2,773	4,589	6,533
number.....	61,106	34,490	4,937	6,611	8,309
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	50,007	27,702	2,854	4,756	6,888
Telephone.....farms reporting...	44,080	24,486	2,741	4,460	6,417
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	31,511	18,348	2,356	3,685	4,631
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	10,272	7,676	283	1,103	2,518
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	6,059	5,559	231	888	2,196
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	421	358	108	68	56
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	9,504	8,660	1,520	2,158	2,487
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	29,961	15,129	1,403	2,233	3,845
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	16,778	10,384	1,240	2,196	2,514
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	4,344	2,354	170	299	541
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,426	1,106	79	129	246
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,918	1,248	91	170	295
1 mile.....farms reporting...	642	349	24	47	101
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	716	465	30	55	115
4 miles.....farms reporting...	174	132	7	15	12
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	386	302	30	53	67
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,395	6,894	1,854	2,062	1,607
persons.....	18,360	17,429	6,606	4,880	3,367
Regular hired workers (employed 160 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,005	4,821	1,657	1,565	978
persons.....	9,258	8,850	4,737	2,241	1,174
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	3,436	3,282	805	1,112	809
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	899	889	385	304	142
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	458	452	287	131	27
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	127	121	103	18	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	85	77	77	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	47,262	25,375	2,398	4,335	6,291
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,030	2,091	356	353	460
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	1,262	697	113	93	216

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	4,238	4,025	1,401	15,889	4,564	...
Part owners.....number...	1,549	890	228	1,494	275	...
All tenants.....number...	600	426	137	990	125	...
Cash tenants.....number...	291	214	51	586	45	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	42	31	1	10	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	159	101	25	55	10	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	31	17	...	26	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	77	63	60	313	65	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	4,188	3,975	1,371	15,783	4,542	...
Part owners.....number...	1,527	878	217	1,458	275	...
All tenants.....number...	569	404	127	965	125	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	50	50	30	106	22	...
Part owners.....number...	22	12	11	36	...	...
All tenants.....number...	31	22	10	25	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	817	422	172	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	176	85	10	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	250	175	35	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	1,226	860	280	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	521	375	76	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	1,627	898	326	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms						
and livestock ranches.....number...	808	1,449	555	...	...	...
Livestock ranches.....number...	185	209	43	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	504	505	208	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	303	370	78	18,383	4,964	44
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	1,064	692	168	500	116	13
number.....	1,111	727	169	515	116	13
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	55	15	...	15	...	5
number.....	60	15	...	15	...	5
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	1,540	1,095	193	894	151	19
number.....	1,550	1,095	193	904	151	21
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	562	233	15	239	15	26
number.....	574	238	15	244	20	59
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	5,101	4,066	1,170	11,280	2,264	42
number.....	7,157	5,298	1,363	12,963	2,435	128
Tractors.....farms reporting...	5,914	4,729	1,401	13,345	3,149	42
number.....	10,071	7,632	2,053	18,753	4,110	195
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	5,674	4,467	1,330	10,798	2,508	42
number.....	8,458	6,199	1,657	12,471	2,788	161
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	3,460	3,101	1,044	9,362	2,258	5
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,749	1,064	248	1,256	225	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	368	269	39	133	20	14
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	73	17	1	37	5	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	24	16	...	10	...	8
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	5,236	4,166	1,233	10,017	2,377	42
number.....	7,046	5,082	1,410	10,699	2,529	121
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,304	1,004	230	1,678	248	21
number.....	1,412	1,117	247	1,772	259	40
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,529	1,367	381	5,992	1,262	22
number.....	1,613	1,433	396	6,282	1,322	34
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	5,884	4,601	1,354	16,797	3,710	24
number.....	7,340	5,691	1,602	22,313	4,252	51
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	6,313	5,198	1,693	17,806	4,457	42
Telephone.....farms reporting...	5,480	4,309	1,079	15,678	3,874	42
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	3,839	3,027	810	10,755	2,394	14
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,160	1,332	280	2,004	576	16
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,550	634	60	366	125	9
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	90	21	15	36	20	7
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,538	817	140	638	185	21
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	3,655	3,052	941	11,571	3,225	36
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	2,129	1,709	596	5,065	1,324	5
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	583	555	206	1,620	369	1
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	275	296	81	1,068	252	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	308	259	125	552	117	1
1 mile.....farms reporting...	76	70	31	238	55	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	128	98	39	220	31	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	34	39	25	32	10	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	70	52	30	62	21	1
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	934	363	74	359	112	30
persons.....	1,857	594	125	504	152	275
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	432	158	31	117	37	30
persons.....	494	168	36	122	42	244
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	380	150	26	112	32	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	47	6	5	5	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	5	2	...	...	...	6
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	8
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,835	4,854	1,662	17,144	4,723	20
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	471	391	60	813	115	11
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	111	103	61	426	126	13

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class				
		Commercial farms				
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... acres on which used... tons...	22,738 2,495,844 190,043	17,376 2,444,461 182,545	2,378 1,190,009 73,838	3,577 657,837 49,014	4,708 381,699 35,057
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	18,503 121,560	13,388 114,772	1,404 40,064	2,328 29,761	3,753 24,707
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	6,131 68,483	5,808 67,773	1,417 33,774	1,769 19,253	1,477 10,350
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... acres...	8,303 255,936	5,979 232,598	513 49,650	987 50,100	1,922 71,633
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	7,858 26,702	5,600 23,759	471 4,855	913 5,574	1,812 7,495
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	624 2,394	548 2,190	69 375	117 760	173 606
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... acres...	2,066 33,706	1,291 29,136	123 5,710	328 8,015	371 6,404
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	1,938 3,684	1,188 2,987	115 541	285 852	339 697
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	154 409	129 388	14 44	53 123	32 112
Wheat.....	farms reporting... acres...	6,718 1,380,643	6,332 1,375,123	1,422 751,881	1,871 392,038	1,614 173,523
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	2,978 15,608	2,664 15,341	364 5,279	624 4,983	747 2,966
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	4,020 38,315	3,947 38,173	1,137 20,703	1,342 10,906	938 5,179
Barley.....	farms reporting... acres...	3,163 325,250	3,003 323,730	816 182,327	960 88,463	681 41,670
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	1,234 3,721	1,094 3,606	176 1,352	268 1,140	288 693
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	1,980 8,685	1,960 8,654	652 4,700	706 2,735	408 993
Sugar beets.....	farms reporting... acres...	998 31,929	988 31,894	209 13,147	343 10,799	286 5,663
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	837 7,112	832 7,107	189 2,980	262 2,303	256 1,325
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	435 2,922	430 2,920	89 1,487	181 919	100 392
All other crops.....	farms reporting... acres...	11,565 468,380	9,043 451,980	1,100 187,294	1,709 108,422	2,389 82,806
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	10,264 64,733	7,883 61,972	891 25,057	1,430 14,909	2,150 11,531
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	2,037 15,758	1,861 15,448	366 6,465	442 3,810	465 3,068
Line or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... acres limed... tons...	713 10,438 16,895	490 9,278 15,438	70 2,434 4,361	88 2,581 5,159	156 2,600 4,025
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... dollars...	51,269 37,619 74,017,509	28,162 19,682 67,566,024	2,867 1,814 24,151,297	4,781 3,235 15,318,477	6,966 4,939 15,673,932
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... dollars...	6,385 20,243	2,060 7,726	132 582	263 1,099	400 1,421
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... dollars...	3,461 4,191	2,627 3,965	177 230	328 470	502 1,489
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... dollars...	3,339 22,492	3,304 12,501	693 1,375	1,075 2,263	1,127 3,173
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... dollars...	50,004,527 17,462	47,391,075 8,030	32,232,733 1,451	6,242,607 1,135	4,493,273 1,880
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... dollars...	2,585 1,159	2,096 1,114	185 170	455 337	733 356
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... dollars...	666 620	646 615	177 392	191 145	162 42
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... dollars...	22,516 11,047,029	14,387 10,102,038	1,481 3,002,403	2,562 2,414,124	3,825 2,365,211
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... dollars...	12,243 7,627	5,454 6,332	248 570	667 1,186	1,340 1,830
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting... dollars...	2,646 26,237	2,601 20,768	663 2,811	709 4,417	655 5,529
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... dollars...	67,343,846 7,179	65,015,148 3,897	35,737,074 17	14,186,029 240	8,920,478 955
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... dollars...	4,805 3,684	3,609 3,020	74 122	425 740	1,183 833
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting... dollars...	4,388 3,089	4,124 3,057	392 624	1,078 995	1,198 889
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... dollars...	1,837 798	1,827 791	677 478	665 258	416 55
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... dollars...	337 120	331 112	315 112	16 ...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... dollars...	19,037 9,587,382	13,290 9,144,391	1,611 4,352,335	2,591 2,154,551	3,604 1,499,436
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... dollars...	9,061 6,171	4,308 5,315	92 396	407 1,032	973 1,738
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... dollars...	1,716 2,089	1,633 2,034	289 834	486 666	535 358
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... dollars...	2,089 18,249	2,034 18,249	834 3,398	666 143	358 353
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... dollars...	17,683 6,222	11,322 5,909	174 272	781 1,221	2,875 2,197
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... dollars...	7,060 349	6,957 344	2,087 319	2,604 24	1,512 ...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... dollars...	349 17,683	344 11,322	319 174	24 781	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... dollars...	17,683 6,222	11,322 5,909	174 272	781 1,221	2,875 2,197
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... dollars...	7,060 349	6,957 344	2,087 319	2,604 24	1,512 ...
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... dollars...	349 17,683	344 11,322	319 174	24 781	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	3,749	2,442	522	4,105	1,227	30
acres on which used...	147,333	59,004	8,579	38,723	9,300	3,360
tons...	16,383	6,900	1,353	5,421	1,431	646
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,176	2,245	482	3,888	1,197	30
tons...	12,744	6,280	1,216	4,850	1,297	641
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	842	263	40	277	45	1
tons...	3,639	620	137	571	134	5
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	1,428	922	207	1,870	446	8
acres...	37,884	20,231	3,100	18,307	3,501	1,530
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,310	902	192	1,814	436	8
tons...	3,501	2,002	332	2,238	497	208
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	139	35	15	66	10	...
tons...	323	73	53	202	2	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	256	183	30	685	85	5
acres...	5,631	3,181	195	3,700	760	110
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	241	178	30	660	85	5
tons...	615	257	25	582	105	10
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	25	5	...	25	...	...
tons...	99	10	...	21	...	...
Wheat..... farms reporting...	917	427	81	300	75	11
acres...	44,027	12,380	1,274	4,235	960	325
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	533	330	66	238	65	11
tons...	1,369	618	126	192	51	24
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	407	108	15	62	10	1
tons...	1,134	236	15	133	4	5
Barley..... farms reporting...	304	207	35	100	55	5
acres...	6,901	3,824	545	940	480	100
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	156	171	35	85	50	5
tons...	191	183	47	59	43	13
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	153	41	...	15	5	...
tons...	178	48	...	30	1	...
Sugar beets..... farms reporting...	120	25	5	5	...	5
acres...	1,905	320	60	25	...	10
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	95	25	5	...	...	5
tons...	427	57	15	...	...	5
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	50	10	...	5	...	...
tons...	116	6	...	2	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	2,164	1,396	285	1,778	716	28
acres...	50,985	19,068	3,405	11,516	3,599	1,285
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,861	1,281	270	1,652	701	28
tons...	6,641	3,163	671	1,779	601	381
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	423	150	15	151	25	...
tons...	1,789	247	69	183	127	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	101	65	10	190	30	3
acres limed...	928	560	175	950	160	50
tons...	1,013	625	255	1,195	235	27
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	6,417	5,348	1,783	18,200	4,864	43
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	4,596	3,871	1,227	14,415	3,486	36
dollars...	8,204,747	3,690,446	527,125	4,581,177	1,205,696	664,612
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	477	526	262	3,391	929	5
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,760	2,032	832	10,225	2,291	1
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	745	763	112	623	211	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,220	535	21	171	50	5
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	394	15	...	5	5	25
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	2,752	2,309	629	8,206	1,754	31
dollars...	2,688,662	1,487,921	245,879	2,054,021	414,566	144,865
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	2,074	1,916	574	7,772	1,648	12
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	398	285	40	393	96	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	171	65	15	26	10	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	75	41	...	15	...	5
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	34	2	...	...	...	5
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	3,273	2,581	665	6,254	1,863	12
dollars...	1,445,504	751,016	123,780	724,677	211,404	8,910
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	1,420	1,343	436	5,233	1,551	5
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,402	1,125	219	989	301	5
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	451	113	10	32	11	2
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	4,412	2,959	640	3,998	1,434	37
dollars...	4,241,321	1,656,086	274,160	1,082,008	345,640	901,050
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	1,248	1,116	321	2,380	902	...
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	937	828	162	890	306	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	783	437	105	504	160	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	916	503	37	202	56	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	459	75	15	22	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	69	...	...	...	...	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	7
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	2,826	2,192	466	4,686	1,041	20
dollars...	717,248	354,118	66,703	363,264	61,567	18,160
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,248	1,259	329	890	...	...
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	1,253	787	109	720	126	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	219	94	10	58	25	...
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	106	52	18	45	...	10
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	6,365	5,257	1,733	17,113	4,483	37
dollars...	2,661,596	1,514,703	298,790	1,672,375	393,589	42,400
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	732	1,315	843	11,730	3,121	...
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	3,630	3,100	762	5,031	1,320	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,491	627	101	269	32	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	512	215	27	83	10	10
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	5

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	570,847,721	550,711,815	242,732,447	134,480,651	101,528,948
average per farm, dollars...	11,073	19,554	84,664	28,128	14,573
All crops sold.....dollars...	350,693,020	342,797,741	162,185,014	89,163,564	55,675,083
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	221,138,515	218,880,457	110,038,934	63,090,429	31,185,443
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	21,015,942	20,548,122	11,248,973	4,207,074	2,409,320
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	86,286,238	82,535,780	29,991,750	18,224,210	19,494,663
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	22,252,325	20,833,382	10,905,357	3,641,851	2,585,637
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	220,154,701	207,914,074	80,547,083	45,317,087	45,853,865
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	39,085,471	37,647,163	14,525,470	10,330,542	7,186,398
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	70,584,564	68,342,995	9,611,670	18,433,784	26,152,651
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	110,484,666	101,923,916	56,410,293	16,552,761	12,514,816
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	36,607	18,906	1,767	3,024	4,723
number...	1,161,416	1,003,657	312,073	205,750	224,951
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	31,587	17,068	1,520	2,712	4,418
number...	493,687	443,231	102,736	100,637	119,363
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	24,062	13,291	936	2,013	3,752
number...	229,879	205,405	23,162	47,689	75,102
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	30,633	16,578	1,466	2,580	4,223
number...	353,099	296,064	79,644	60,071	70,322
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	29,013	15,122	1,571	2,565	3,625
number...	314,630	264,362	129,693	45,042	35,356
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves--					
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,464	567	69	110	94
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	6,912	2,048	158	355	414
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	8,031	1,839	136	207	397
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,684	2,511	157	334	388
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	7,781	6,253	275	519	1,505
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	3,744	3,713	269	838	1,539
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,824	1,809	559	641	384
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	167	166	144	20	2
Cows, including heifers that have calved--					
1 head.....farms reporting...	7,157	2,104	200	385	420
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	12,890	4,444	340	518	836
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,861	3,006	157	308	435
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,946	2,804	116	215	877
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,652	2,640	191	489	1,355
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,128	1,122	115	482	338
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	376	376	100	138	80
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	577	572	301	177	77
Milk cows--					
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,363	3,262	368	602	730
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	9,853	4,284	365	521	791
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,595	1,510	6	33	196
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,793	1,787	6	66	755
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,639	1,638	22	332	1,103
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	563	558	25	356	172
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	137	136	44	87	5
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	119	116	100	16	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	12,388	7,419	1,219	1,520	1,560
number...	36,704	23,998	5,205	4,784	4,406
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	9,158	4,850	435	773	1,181
number...	156,837	125,383	25,003	29,493	27,945
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	6,168	3,456	294	573	872
number...	96,585	77,529	15,779	17,272	18,075
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	6,041	3,385	338	526	818
number...	60,252	47,854	9,224	12,221	9,870
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	3,766	2,038	263	433	478
number...	325,696	290,544	120,500	84,891	35,540
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	2,685	1,509	187	214	347
number...	106,233	96,766	42,920	33,622	9,123
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	3,449	1,847	233	386	428
number...	219,463	193,778	77,580	51,269	26,417
Ewes.....farms reporting...	3,355	1,793	230	370	419
number...	212,041	188,319	76,050	49,809	25,631
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	2,470	1,399	194	288	278
number...	7,422	5,459	1,530	1,460	786
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	21,023	11,220	887	1,906	2,718
number...	5,829,160	5,328,153	1,414,226	1,402,036	1,301,358
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	29,954	16,319	1,512	2,615	4,181
number...	637,830	579,950	253,934	105,864	101,464
dollars...	98,919,677	91,737,882	52,917,349	14,023,681	10,775,443
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,906	3,026	310	523	655
number...	179,649	156,378	31,637	42,253	34,608
dollars...	5,928,417	5,160,474	1,044,021	1,394,349	1,142,064
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	2,496	1,506	201	316	327
number...	308,144	287,889	145,289	65,742	34,236
dollars...	4,005,872	3,742,597	1,888,797	854,646	445,068
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	12,646	8,697	397	1,201	2,762
pounds...	1,684,666,166	1,625,344,958	210,643,853	429,071,824	615,419,891
dollars...	70,584,564	68,342,995	9,611,670	18,433,784	26,152,651
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	6,167	4,240	371	740	1,039
dollars...	10,980,655	10,580,194	5,419,884	2,734,817	1,362,189
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	8,595	5,476	420	905	1,330
dozens...	74,254,569	71,431,468	20,536,324	20,780,365	16,925,165
dollars...	25,246,557	24,286,700	6,982,351	7,065,323	5,754,555

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Unnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	48,530,505	20,816,769	2,622,495	13,657,049	4,285,825	2,193,032
average per farm, dollars...	7,563	3,892	1,471	743	863	49,842
All crops sold.....dollars...	24,953,261	9,514,999	1,305,820	5,320,726	1,764,890	809,663
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,531,882	3,505,131	528,638	1,702,854	510,222	44,982
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	1,931,195	698,470	53,090	315,840	111,555	40,425
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	10,433,479	3,857,279	534,399	2,523,224	988,351	238,883
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	2,056,705	1,454,119	189,693	778,808	154,762	485,373
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	23,577,244	11,301,770	1,316,675	8,336,323	2,520,935	1,383,369
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	3,847,476	1,617,618	139,659	639,717	335,076	463,519
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	10,688,273	3,081,012	375,605	1,107,853	608,609	525,107
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	9,041,495	6,603,140	801,411	6,588,753	1,577,250	394,747
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	4,319	3,790	1,283	14,229	3,436	36
number...	148,119	95,531	17,233	122,051	31,970	3,738
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	3,943	3,313	1,162	11,608	2,895	16
number...	72,065	41,489	6,941	37,308	11,898	1,250
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	3,256	2,488	846	8,520	2,235	16
number...	38,768	17,311	3,373	17,470	6,094	910
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	3,871	3,324	1,114	11,347	2,687	21
number...	47,963	31,716	6,438	44,950	11,132	953
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	3,350	3,113	898	11,372	2,488	31
number...	28,091	22,326	3,854	39,793	8,940	1,535
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	128	115	51	707	180	10
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	449	424	248	3,922	942	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	383	438	278	5,100	1,087	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	473	768	391	3,335	833	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,011	1,634	309	1,139	389	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	691	370	6	26	5	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	184	41	...	...	...	15
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	423	433	243	4,202	851	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	969	1,096	685	6,716	1,725	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	882	1,024	200	583	272	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,048	521	27	101	41	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	401	197	7	6	6	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	155	32	...	...	...	6
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	49	9	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	16	1	...	...	...	5
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	677	643	242	4,228	873	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	988	1,065	554	4,247	1,317	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	621	604	50	45	40	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	794	166	...	...	5	1
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	171	10	...	...	...	1
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	5
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	1,447	1,326	347	4,364	596	9
number...	4,437	3,942	1,224	11,397	1,215	94
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,113	1,074	274	3,709	573	26
number...	22,781	17,755	2,406	23,721	2,925	4,808
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	775	768	174	2,316	370	26
number...	15,120	9,957	1,326	14,447	1,705	2,904
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	769	740	154	2,322	308	26
number...	7,661	7,798	1,080	9,274	1,220	1,904
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	405	346	113	1,477	240	11
number...	25,951	20,555	3,107	29,123	4,215	1,814
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	327	256	78	1,015	150	11
number...	6,486	3,985	630	7,893	910	664
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	381	316	103	1,351	240	11
number...	19,465	16,570	2,477	21,230	3,305	1,150
Ewes.....farms reporting...	356	315	103	1,316	235	11
number...	18,631	15,853	2,345	19,525	3,130	1,067
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	302	260	77	915	145	11
number...	834	717	132	1,705	175	83
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	2,596	2,292	821	7,475	2,318	10
number...	814,839	337,443	58,251	324,858	123,765	52,384
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	3,725	3,267	1,019	10,854	2,755	26
number...	70,035	42,677	5,976	44,016	12,416	1,448
dollars...	7,805,184	5,519,889	696,336	5,537,977	1,406,646	237,172
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	686	693	159	1,645	211	24
number...	25,182	20,694	2,004	16,836	2,570	3,865
dollars...	831,006	682,902	66,132	555,588	84,810	127,545
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	300	270	92	830	150	10
number...	20,940	19,792	1,890	15,285	3,190	1,780
dollars...	272,220	257,296	24,570	198,705	41,470	23,140
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	2,258	1,611	508	2,815	1,118	16
pounds...	265,080,203	91,913,810	13,215,377	31,388,466	19,736,269	8,196,473
dollars...	10,688,273	3,081,012	375,605	1,107,853	608,609	525,107
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	1,054	813	223	1,346	561	20
dollars...	649,151	392,590	21,563	99,128	40,258	261,075
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	1,360	1,098	363	2,054	1,055	10
dozens...	9,275,048	3,582,966	331,600	1,546,271	835,830	441,000
dollars...	3,153,517	1,218,208	112,746	525,734	284,183	149,940
See footnotes at end of table.						

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to					
November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 3,716	2,435	232	405	581
	number of litters... 26,199	21,550	3,961	4,803	5,409
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 1,736	917	62	143	183
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 1,260	878	67	138	211
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 415	359	45	45	104
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... 214	194	26	56	62
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... 63	63	24	12	21
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... 28	24	8	11	...
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... 2,911	1,957	185	315	505
	number of litters... 12,586	10,231	1,863	2,226	2,606
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 2,706	1,878	197	328	451
	number of litters... 13,613	11,319	2,098	2,577	2,803
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 3,171	2,689	362	567	765
	acres... 83,152	80,052	22,693	22,528	18,206
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 1,424	994	44	113	314
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 674	634	62	159	194
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 557	557	84	134	151
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 280	279	77	81	66
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 76	66	11	35	10
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 160	159	84	45	30
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 1,937	1,627	207	335	408
	acres... 53,702	53,997	13,443	14,925	12,292
	bushels... 4,472,239	4,364,079	1,221,099	1,251,965	955,530
Sales.....	farms reporting... 1,328	1,198	161	261	340
	bushels... 3,533,528	3,494,823	928,803	1,001,665	813,010
Winter wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 7,608	7,036	1,476	2,028	1,824
	acres... 1,668,990	1,661,994	841,898	503,848	233,117
	bushels... 65,841,330	65,615,655	35,066,277	19,467,973	8,352,132
Sales.....	farms reporting... 7,428	6,936	1,464	2,021	1,809
	bushels... 64,053,417	63,845,213	34,343,822	18,887,422	8,057,180
Spring wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 3,918	3,380	432	779	939
	acres... 223,363	218,325	66,297	72,703	53,188
	bushels... 6,796,027	6,674,394	2,166,575	2,318,863	1,457,112
Sales.....	farms reporting... 3,591	3,193	427	768	907
	bushels... 6,545,931	6,439,170	2,112,076	2,252,066	1,395,099
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 5,381	4,314	362	746	1,209
	acres... 135,637	123,973	21,995	30,684	33,160
	bushels... 6,044,136	5,645,540	1,135,236	1,358,934	1,501,138
Sales.....	farms reporting... 2,472	1,961	193	415	527
	bushels... 3,295,386	3,101,329	711,200	690,831	802,655
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 6,754	6,211	1,295	1,827	1,565
	acres... 663,425	658,075	313,042	202,954	103,603
	bushels... 26,367,524	26,209,256	13,266,598	8,161,758	3,565,153
Sales.....	farms reporting... 5,019	4,818	1,132	1,587	1,201
	bushels... 22,262,936	22,202,826	11,467,926	6,969,239	2,911,876
Dry field and seed peas harvested for peas.....	farms reporting... 1,492	1,482	371	515	403
	acres... 179,781	179,611	83,869	62,500	25,542
	pounds... 277,631,861	277,429,861	133,776,750	95,325,476	38,608,285
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 866,103	719,325	115,860	145,414	196,412
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 12,807	8,807	946	1,517	2,263
	acres... 416,964	364,518	65,939	76,363	94,730
	tons... 1,027,695	935,893	213,776	221,961	222,458
Sales.....	farms reporting... 4,792	3,329	360	607	838
	tons... 395,124	367,451	80,364	100,285	80,942
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 11,519	6,339	287	784	1,729
	acres... 212,909	159,796	13,497	24,356	46,113
	tons... 411,981	327,709	29,073	54,820	101,256
Sales.....	farms reporting... 2,175	968	35	126	261
	tons... 67,472	49,277	2,229	10,619	16,055
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 291	181	12	32	54
	acres... 8,799	8,124	3,485	1,785	1,352
	tons... 9,736	8,651	2,424	1,799	1,815
Sales.....	farms reporting... 43	33	6	17	10
	tons... 2,526	2,366	1,335	861	170
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 4,346	2,979	282	490	780
	acres... 67,664	58,301	10,735	12,069	14,459
	tons... 99,185	86,558	17,383	19,516	20,650
Sales.....	farms reporting... 377	211	32	39	24
	tons... 8,490	6,600	1,239	2,767	314
Wild hay cut.....	farms reporting... 2,324	838	62	136	170
	acres... 41,261	27,263	5,747	6,640	5,020
	tons... 51,968	36,535	8,732	7,420	6,953
Sales.....	farms reporting... 361	104	6	17	17
	tons... 5,904	3,138	29	625	600
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 2,595	1,254	125	179	339
	acres... 39,760	27,037	2,837	5,422	6,727
	tons... 61,530	44,490	5,221	9,126	11,780
Sales.....	farms reporting... 485	189	37	38	38
	tons... 9,458	5,663	1,031	1,065	1,157
Crass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 2,921	2,659	163	482	1,171
	acres... 78,746	74,286	13,620	18,779	28,011
	tons, green weight... 584,648	561,808	126,127	144,152	198,791

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 534	552	131	1,125	131	25
..... number of litters...	4,066	2,904	407	3,525	352	772
1 or 2 litters.....	196	259	74	733	86	...
3 to 9 litters.....	203	204	55	332	40	10
10 to 19 litters.....	87	78	...	50	5	1
20 to 39 litters.....	38	10	2	10	...	10
40 to 59 litters.....	5	1	...	...	...	...
60 or more litters.....	5	...	...	...	...	4
June 2 to November 30.....	438	419	95	839	90	25
..... number of litters...	1,976	1,355	205	1,843	140	372
December 1 to June 1.....	414	410	78	697	106	25
..... number of litters...	2,090	1,549	202	1,682	212	400
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 554	360	81	365	105	12
..... acres...	11,013	4,605	1,007	2,045	375	680
Under 11 acres.....	257	215	51	320	105	5
11 to 34 acres.....	129	70	20	40	...	...
35 to 49 acres.....	113	70	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....	45	5	5	...	...	1
75 to 99 acres.....	10	...	...	5	...	5
100 or more acres.....	382	235	60	240	65	5
Harvested for grain.....	9,527	2,890	920	1,085	255	365
..... bushels...	682,290	185,680	67,515	54,870	16,790	36,500
Sales.....	276	125	35	105	25	...
..... bushels...	562,790	134,570	53,985	28,805	9,900	...
Winter wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 1,024	572	112	400	165	7
..... acres...	64,181	16,935	2,015	4,607	2,115	274
..... bushels...	2,115,963	549,777	63,533	140,927	69,730	15,018
Sales.....	996	544	102	345	140	7
..... bushels...	1,968,610	528,913	59,266	132,404	61,880	13,920
Spring wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 674	433	123	436	96	6
..... acres...	16,935	7,585	1,617	4,221	737	80
..... bushels...	486,705	201,681	43,458	104,088	16,855	690
Sales.....	623	370	98	326	71	1
..... bushels...	456,499	187,521	35,909	92,146	14,385	230
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 1,004	790	203	747	306	14
..... acres...	20,447	14,418	3,269	7,697	3,477	490
..... bushels...	881,878	644,589	123,765	252,775	119,495	26,326
Sales.....	397	347	82	320	186	5
..... bushels...	463,249	374,179	59,215	120,427	73,255	375
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 839	517	168	381	155	7
..... acres...	24,944	11,388	2,144	3,315	1,340	695
..... bushels...	836,582	328,189	50,976	93,495	36,315	28,458
Sales.....	543	274	81	161	40	...
..... bushels...	600,424	225,521	27,840	49,770	10,340	...
Dry field and seed peas harvested for peas.....	farms reporting... 138	50	5	10	...	...
..... acres...	6,010	1,640	50	170	...	...
..... pounds...	7,704,100	1,975,250	40,000	202,000	...	...
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 144,553	95,078	22,008	114,136	29,911	2,731
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 2,078	1,581	422	3,130	851	19
..... acres...	73,097	46,301	8,088	40,232	10,458	1,756
..... tons...	173,157	90,873	13,668	67,483	17,759	6,560
Sales.....	751	606	167	1,131	332	...
..... tons...	72,147	29,643	4,070	21,504	6,169	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 1,642	1,424	473	4,036	1,142	2
..... acres...	38,571	30,080	7,179	41,343	11,715	55
..... tons...	73,974	55,764	12,822	65,447	18,690	135
Sales.....	212	248	86	916	291	...
..... tons...	9,394	9,034	1,946	14,195	4,000	...
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 62	16	5	90	20	...
..... acres...	1,210	142	150	605	70	...
..... tons...	1,945	318	350	945	140	...
Sales.....	...	...	...	10	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	160	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 692	525	210	1,061	296	10
..... acres...	11,549	6,503	2,986	7,583	1,705	75
..... tons...	14,615	9,942	4,452	9,998	2,519	110
Sales.....	64	36	16	131	35	...
..... tons...	845	560	875	1,490	400	...
Wild hay cut.....	farms reporting... 148	220	102	1,165	316	5
..... acres...	3,876	4,185	1,795	11,480	2,508	10
..... tons...	5,340	5,956	2,134	12,398	3,020	15
Sales.....	17	26	21	187	70	...
..... tons...	684	690	510	2,201	565	...
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 290	230	91	1,074	266	1
..... acres...	6,049	4,492	1,510	9,858	2,835	30
..... tons...	9,703	6,600	2,060	13,267	3,728	45
Sales.....	30	35	11	235	60	1
..... tons...	1,220	605	585	2,810	940	45
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 592	216	35	217	35	10
..... acres...	10,201	3,375	300	3,035	620	805
..... tons, green weight...	67,473	22,785	2,480	15,370	1,885	5,585

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class-Continued					
	Commercial farms-Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED-Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	561	389	154	958	414	13
.....acres ² ..	1,208	249	69	154	10	63
.....hundredweight...	219,225	33,180	6,486	18,349	2,363	10,830
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	505	391	86	520	195	17
.....Sales.....dollars...	1,931,195	698,470	53,090	315,840	111,555	40,425
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	160	181	90	325	130	7
.....acres...	842	380	261	396	79	31
.....pounds...	5,953,025	2,180,710	925,065	1,389,040	219,540	296,000
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	1,451	1,154	362	3,386	1,007	15
.....acres...	17,151	8,173	2,600	12,476	3,313	319
Apples ³farms reporting...	1,195	799	222	2,629	782	5
.....Trees of all ages.....number...	622,785	241,658	45,845	366,378	90,979	4,385
.....Trees not of bearing age.....number...	292,508	119,993	27,155	264,303	55,240	375
.....Trees of bearing age.....number...	330,277	121,665	18,690	102,075	35,739	4,010
.....Quantity harvested.....Loose boxes...	3,395,208	784,127	54,375	529,455	171,685	30,925
Grapes ³farms reporting...	373	346	141	1,047	370	11
.....Vines of all ages.....number...	849,703	745,499	165,026	535,818	95,520	10,715
.....Vines not of bearing age.....number...	172,465	79,820	40,015	59,377	1,405	2,575
.....Vines of bearing age.....number...	677,243	665,674	125,011	476,441	94,115	8,140
.....Quantity harvested.....pounds...	20,520,400	13,231,490	2,199,015	8,365,575	2,505,240	334,000
Pears, Bartlett ³farms reporting...	865	610	176	1,837	585	10
.....Trees of all ages.....number...	261,424	105,193	16,676	145,504	40,900	1,505
.....Trees not of bearing age.....number...	85,821	35,568	6,105	77,057	14,545	790
.....Trees of bearing age.....number...	175,603	69,625	10,571	68,447	26,355	715
.....Quantity harvested.....tons...	10,164	3,734	310	2,517	1,449	25
Pears, other than Bartlett ³farms reporting...	487	305	105	1,093	272	5
.....Trees of all ages.....number...	35,985	30,072	8,595	28,113	5,698	250
.....Trees not of bearing age.....number...	11,255	11,804	7,020	14,086	2,550	250
.....Trees of bearing age.....number...	24,730	18,268	1,575	14,027	3,148	...
.....Quantity harvested.....tons...	2,795	1,470	203	911	291	...