

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number.....	43,982	12,605	229	500	1,336
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	28.7	0.5	1.1	3.0
Land in farms.....acres.....	6,047,301	3,048,632	149,747	225,346	489,651
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	50.4	2.5	3.7	8.1
Average size of farm.....acres.....	137.5	241.9	653.9	450.7	366.5
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars.....	9,997	17,303	78,331	51,611	29,811
Average per acre.....dollars.....	75.48	72.90	115.42	112.11	83.45
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	39,456	11,753	202	444	1,244
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	849,062	495,019	38,764	45,760	90,712
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	16,503	2,199	16	25	90
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	9,381	1,935	20	26	95
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,269	1,933	7	31	136
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	4,409	2,425	12	65	165
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,853	2,275	24	109	432
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	845	793	55	132	285
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	177	176	55	54	39
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	16	14	10	2	2
.....acres.....	3	3	3	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	15,571	4,592	60	156	528
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	535,227	244,786	7,699	14,263	42,191
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	8,321	2,253	36	82	242
.....acres.....	205,604	70,824	4,392	2,396	8,432
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	2,065	747	13	32	101
.....acres.....	44,581	21,079	935	523	2,373
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	6,796	1,718	26	50	167
.....acres.....	161,023	49,745	3,457	1,873	6,059
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	21,397	6,944	86	203	716
.....acres.....	980,295	464,696	13,770	22,946	71,672
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	23,737	7,035	128	281	744
.....acres.....	1,579,588	730,027	32,904	60,285	106,055
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	27,477	8,848	122	342	1,011
.....acres.....	1,678,751	956,945	48,447	74,396	156,144
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	6,870	3,474	69	200	626
.....acres.....	300,546	231,543	17,496	24,277	55,614
Land use practices:	84	39	1	12	6
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	1,935	1,800	30	545	35
.....acres.....	2,183	1,041	18	106	166
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	17,735	13,595	618	4,296	3,489
.....acres.....	1,827	1,060	9	38	122
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	21,183	15,663	319	1,725	4,592
.....acres.....	1,298	847	6	51	149
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	31,754	26,399	230	3,039	6,373
.....acres.....	773	427	8	8	85
	19,018	11,538	302	330	2,591
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number.....	43,729	12,467	221	487	1,326
Under 25 years.....number.....	318	108	1	...	10
25 to 34 years.....number.....	2,905	855	31	74	114
35 to 44 years.....number.....	7,554	2,301	69	101	317
45 to 54 years.....number.....	11,712	3,834	50	150	400
55 to 64 years.....number.....	9,925	3,949	36	107	254
65 or more years.....number.....	11,315	1,420	34	55	231
Average age.....years.....	54.5	52.0	48.8	49.1	51.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	24,211	4,550	41	164	435
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	5,373	2,471	9	64	188
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	4,318	606	11	35	86
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	14,520	1,473	21	65	161
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	4,790	931	11	45	61
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	10,315	1,738	18	81	189
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	19,007	1,726	18	52	170
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	19,771	8,055	188	336	901
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	2,957	1,025	31	49	176
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	12,363	2,459	43	123	351
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	9,468	764	7	32	118
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number.....	1,717	372	17	40	45
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	11,371	1,369	14	15	60
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	5,242	880	...	10	30
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	6,235	1,300	10	10	105
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	6,344	1,859	23	35	105
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	3,845	1,359	27	70	125
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	2,497	1,141	16	45	95
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	1,650	894	14	35	180
	3,467	2,124	41	140	310
	1,231	960	12	35	190
	311	284	35	55	80
	72	63	20	10	11

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	2,063	3,531	4,946	21,458	9,895	24
Percent distribution.....percent...	4.7	8.0	11.2	48.8	22.5	0.1
Land in farms.....acres...	654,958	940,507	588,423	1,882,525	1,099,463	16,681
Percent distribution.....percent...	10.8	15.6	9.7	31.1	18.2	0.3
Average size of farm.....acres...	317.5	266.4	119.0	87.7	111.1	695.0
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	23,817	16,310	6,556	7,088	7,293	147,801
Average per acre.....dollars...	76.25	61.24	55.51	82.28	68.02	381.80
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	1,960	3,354	4,549	18,687	8,993	23
.....acres...	108,988	131,377	79,418	226,746	124,104	3,193
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	111	281	1,676	9,966	4,333	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	191	386	1,217	4,957	2,489	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	247	655	857	2,206	1,130	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	476	1,075	632	1,189	795	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	703	845	162	349	224	5
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	213	103	5	20	22	10
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	19	9	...	...	...	1
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	716	1,318	1,814	7,350	3,623	6
.....acres...	49,318	80,990	50,325	184,572	105,389	480
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	359	591	943	3,971	2,085	12
.....acres...	15,195	18,792	21,617	81,331	52,661	788
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	159	221	221	800	512	6
.....acres...	8,062	5,846	3,340	12,826	10,102	574
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	231	441	803	3,398	1,673	7
.....acres...	7,133	12,946	18,277	68,505	42,559	214
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,190	2,117	2,632	9,610	4,831	12
.....acres...	106,344	149,792	100,753	328,204	186,555	840
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	1,159	2,033	2,690	11,250	5,434	18
.....acres...	147,825	220,759	162,199	518,750	325,665	5,146
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,638	2,744	2,991	12,654	5,953	22
.....acres...	208,696	316,346	152,916	452,842	263,800	5,164
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	833	1,128	618	2,321	1,065	10
.....acres...	50,756	64,035	19,365	44,336	23,762	905
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	...	10	10	30	15	...
.....acres...	...	1,165	25	90	45	...
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	184	281	286	820	315	7
.....acres...	1,852	2,345	995	2,780	1,130	230
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	247	378	266	516	240	11
.....acres...	3,955	3,433	1,639	3,050	1,765	705
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	209	321	111	350	100	1
.....acres...	6,167	8,206	2,364	3,885	1,420	50
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	133	117	76	250	90	6
.....acres...	3,280	2,985	2,050	5,405	1,910	165
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	2,052	3,505	4,876	21,343	9,895	24
Under 25 years.....number...	21	35	41	210	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	178	181	277	2,049	...	1
35 to 44 years.....number...	478	612	724	5,253	...	...
45 to 54 years.....number...	555	1,103	1,576	7,866	...	12
55 to 64 years.....number...	458	836	2,258	5,965	...	11
65 or more years.....number...	362	738	...	...	9,895	...
Average age.....years...	51.3	53.8	51.7	47.8	72.1	52.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	921	1,667	1,322	18,110	1,549	2
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	376	512	1,322	2,055	846	1
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	184	290	...	3,462	250	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	361	865	...	12,593	453	1
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	184	445	185	3,604	255	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	354	796	300	7,402	1,173	2
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	432	1,054	...	16,036	1,244	1
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	1,142	1,864	3,624	3,348	8,346	22
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	177	321	271	857	1,070	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	431	784	727	2,802	7,092	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	190	417	...	3,348	5,346	10
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number...	60	65	145	1,080	265	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	45	175	1,060	7,377	2,625	...
50 to 99 acres.....number...	50	135	655	3,027	1,335	...
100 to 199 acres.....number...	135	310	730	3,260	1,675	...
200 to 499 acres.....number...	230	515	951	3,040	1,445	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	201	395	541	1,556	925	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	310	395	280	806	545	5
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	135	335	195	440	316	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	512	806	315	732	611	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	317	341	65	120	141	10
10,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	57	49	8	15	9	3
2,000 or more acres.....number...	11	10	1	5	3	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners	36,550	9,184	135	275	874
Part owners	4,406	2,411	62	168	353
All tenants	2,823	847	...	35	85
Cash tenants	1,019	191	...	10	30
Share-cash tenants	80	55	...	10	10
Crop-share tenants	206	101	...	5	20
Livestock-share tenants	105	45	...	5	10
Croppers	226	121	...	...	5
Other and unspecified tenants	1,187	334	...	5	10
White farm operators:					
Full owners	36,415	9,164	135	275	874
Part owners	4,396	2,411	62	168	353
All tenants	2,813	847	...	35	85
Croppers	226	121	...	...	5
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners	135	20	...	...	...
Part owners	10	...	...	...	...
All tenants	10	...	...	...	...
Croppers .....	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms	243	243	...	5	1
Tobacco farms	510	510	...	...	...
Cotton farms .....	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms	86	86	...	1	...
Vegetable farms	60	60	...	5	5
Fruit-and-nut farms	243	243	79	36	32
Poultry farms	1,600	1,600	104	176	331
Dairy farms	2,705	2,705	8	144	581
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	6,134	6,134	29	78	304
General farms	609	609	...	7	48
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms	31,792	415	9	48	34
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines	923	679	28	91	175
number	951	697	29	92	180
Corn pickers	1,143	1,001	42	88	307
number	1,177	1,035	44	90	322
Pick-up balers	5,382	3,810	82	286	772
number	5,459	3,865	89	296	790
Field forage harvesters	1,036	878	46	133	280
number	1,065	901	50	147	285
Motortrucks	21,280	7,810	187	452	1,095
number	24,704	10,181	807	803	1,511
Tractors	21,627	8,314	202	444	1,188
number	32,268	14,926	666	1,212	2,689
Tractors other than garden	17,660	7,667	170	419	1,128
number	21,995	11,297	546	946	2,089
1 tractor	14,536	5,152	35	146	470
2 tractors	2,321	1,787	48	121	435
3 tractors	582	515	32	83	170
4 tractors	127	121	22	47	31
5 or more tractors	94	92	33	22	22
Wheel tractors	17,381	7,584	170	418	1,111
number	21,024	10,735	476	923	1,945
Crawler tractors	905	520	41	22	142
number	971	562	70	25	144
Garden tractors	9,966	3,477	100	234	576
number	10,273	3,629	120	266	600
Automobiles	27,045	8,154	211	421	1,103
number	30,654	9,741	400	615	1,367
Automobiles and/or motortrucks	35,383	10,862	223	489	1,287
Telephone	22,080	6,986	201	435	1,015
Home freezer	16,654	5,743	160	341	881
Milking machine	2,835	2,398	19	180	628
Electric milk cooler	2,696	2,354	19	179	606
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)	210	178	8	32	72
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower	2,603	2,245	87	140	632
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface	15,761	4,899	159	297	697
Gravel, shell, or shale	10,672	3,062	39	97	357
Dirt or unimproved	17,096	4,578	29	91	281
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road	5,633	1,351	13	34	81
1 or more miles to a hard surface road	11,463	3,227	16	57	200
1 mile	4,023	1,165	6	21	90
2 or 3 miles	4,944	1,340	7	24	73
4 miles	980	318	...	1	20
5 or more miles	1,516	404	3	11	17
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers	3,520	2,646	148	314	670
persons	7,588	6,430	1,999	908	1,146
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)	2,016	1,745	142	278	560
persons	4,176	3,824	1,337	663	838
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker	1,296	1,078	13	108	364
2 hired workers	410	370	16	90	131
3 or 4 hired workers	205	194	37	54	65
5 to 9 hired workers	64	64	37	26	...
10 or more hired workers	41	39	39	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated	39,698	11,404	193	465	1,182
Not residing on farm operated	2,037	644	33	14	102
Operators not reporting residence	2,247	557	3	21	52

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	1,369	2,531	4,000	18,364	9,002	...
Part owners.....number...	535	768	525	1,490	505	...
All tenants.....number...	118	197	412	1,589	387	...
Cash tenants.....number...	30	40	81	723	105	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	15	5	15	20	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	21	20	35	100	5	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	5	5	20	45	15	...
Croppers.....number...	11	35	70	70	35	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	36	92	191	631	222	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	1,369	2,531	3,980	18,294	8,957	...
Part owners.....number...	535	768	525	1,480	505	...
All tenants.....number...	118	197	412	1,579	387	...
Croppers.....number...	11	35	70	70	35	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	...	...	20	70	45	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	10	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	10	...	...
Croppers.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	11	10	216	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	60	450	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	...	5	80	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	...	5	45	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	20	31	45	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	362	346	281	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	731	741	500	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	789	2,090	2,844	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	62	157	335	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	88	86	150	21,458	9,895	24
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	189	159	37	186	45	13
number.....	195	164	37	191	50	13
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	237	257	70	91	35	16
number.....	247	262	70	91	35	16
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	1,115	1,243	312	1,189	365	18
number.....	1,125	1,253	312	1,209	365	20
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	233	161	25	110	35	13
number.....	233	161	25	115	35	14
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,563	2,383	2,130	10,365	3,086	19
number.....	1,993	2,814	2,253	11,197	3,263	63
Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,807	2,794	1,879	10,204	3,090	19
number.....	3,291	4,566	2,502	13,393	3,872	77
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,719	2,653	1,578	7,794	2,180	19
number.....	2,539	3,409	1,768	8,330	2,302	66
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	1,057	2,036	1,408	7,310	2,073	1
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	529	504	150	432	97	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	113	97	20	52	5	10
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	15	6	...	...	5	1
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	5	10	...	...	...	2
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,719	2,608	1,558	7,633	2,145	19
number.....	2,446	3,243	1,702	7,990	2,237	62
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	93	156	66	323	60	2
number.....	93	166	66	340	65	4
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	724	1,124	719	4,953	1,525	11
number.....	752	1,157	734	5,063	1,570	11
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	1,593	2,491	2,335	14,799	4,074	18
number.....	1,913	2,902	2,544	16,445	4,440	28
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,984	3,283	3,596	18,652	5,845	24
number.....	1,455	2,218	1,662	10,680	4,390	24
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,280	1,886	1,195	8,177	2,716	18
number.....	748	668	155	320	100	17
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	757	653	140	210	120	12
number.....	36	25	5	10	20	2
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	709	492	85	260	90	8
number.....						
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...						
number.....						
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	971	1,495	1,280	7,383	3,460	19
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	544	852	1,173	5,397	2,208	5
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	545	1,169	2,463	8,417	4,101	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	188	434	601	3,000	1,282	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	357	735	1,862	5,417	2,819	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	182	281	585	1,946	912	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	125	315	796	2,374	1,230	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	25	66	206	421	241	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	25	73	275	676	436	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	637	714	163	578	277	19
persons.....	1,016	1,061	300	703	385	70
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	412	310	43	172	80	19
persons.....	531	390	65	192	95	65
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	322	244	27	152	65	1
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	70	53	10	20	15	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	19	13	6	...	...	11
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,823	3,098	4,643	19,220	9,056	18
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	148	250	97	1,068	319	6
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	92	183	206	1,170	520	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	19,723	7,800	136	347	980
..... acres on which used...	307,618	218,278	21,774	29,967	54,089
..... tons...	67,286	45,630	3,958	5,916	10,720
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	19,713	7,790	136	342	980
..... tons...	67,282	45,626	3,958	5,915	10,720
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10	10	...	5	...
..... tons...	4	4	...	1	...
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	8,757	3,957	44	199	631
..... acres...	116,906	75,335	3,581	8,033	18,424
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	8,752	3,952	44	199	631
..... tons...	27,699	17,594	809	1,704	4,132
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...
..... tons...	3	3	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	2,841	1,581	27	73	337
..... acres...	45,484	34,634	2,830	5,038	9,578
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,841	1,581	27	73	337
..... tons...	10,434	7,749	649	713	2,164
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	10,372	4,521	67	204	599
..... acres...	74,923	53,918	3,285	8,569	15,415
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	10,372	4,521	67	204	599
..... tons...	14,543	9,910	640	1,512	2,610
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat..... farms reporting...	2,327	1,535	27	120	238
..... acres...	20,603	16,766	630	2,668	4,100
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,327	1,535	27	120	238
..... tons...	3,540	2,833	100	457	634
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	4,263	1,278	10	30	126
..... acres...	2,763	881	21	60	53
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	4,263	1,278	10	30	126
..... tons...	1,249	397	6	43	24
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	6,517	2,846	73	164	375
..... acres...	46,939	36,744	11,427	5,599	6,519
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	6,512	2,841	73	159	375
..... tons...	9,817	7,143	1,754	1,486	1,156
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	5	...	5	...
..... tons...	1	1	...	1	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	6,906	3,229	62	152	467
..... acres limed...	85,508	53,372	3,210	4,650	10,540
..... tons...	169,276	109,285	6,633	9,355	22,833
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	42,633	12,590	229	500	1,336
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	35,649	11,203	181	432	1,283
..... dollars...	26,434,899	21,225,239	5,848,423	3,817,016	4,605,420
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	11,630	2,008	2	6	41
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	19,868	5,649	33	39	279
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	1,698	1,251	16	26	166
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,489	1,343	11	68	419
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	964	952	119	293	378
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	17,189	6,700	134	357	980
..... dollars...	11,481,131	9,345,172	1,970,359	1,382,068	2,294,864
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	14,631	4,581	7	94	426
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,512	1,121	7	79	203
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	624	578	5	96	240
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	274	272	35	62	74
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	148	148	80	26	37
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	13,003	4,968	101	234	651
..... dollars...	1,507,938	897,036	72,418	86,801	178,810
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	10,754	3,451	42	98	320
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,120	1,408	34	116	291
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	129	109	25	20	40
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	13,504	6,603	214	462	1,075
..... dollars...	10,360,699	9,323,069	4,383,810	1,430,670	1,567,425
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	8,455	2,905	26	192	488
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,268	1,294	16	48	172
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	987	750	2	38	153
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,060	943	21	89	333
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	412	402	12	150	176
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	214	204	44	88	48
<\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	53	50	38	11	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	40	40	40	...	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	15	15	15	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	16,056	6,018	108	276	812
..... dollars...	1,164,788	861,082	155,640	195,669	177,448
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	13,778	4,225	30	56	305
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,005	1,559	31	155	437
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	164	133	19	35	49
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	109	101	28	30	21
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	36,714	11,358	228	495	1,325
..... dollars...	4,737,989	3,181,095	436,659	348,831	688,521
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	25,757	4,455	25	55	147
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	8,969	5,049	23	166	577
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,414	1,298	44	158	436
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	551	534	114	116	165
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	23	22	22	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	1,537	4,400	2,400	8,110	3,794	19
farms reporting...						
acres on which used...	44,564	46,322	21,562	60,573	27,146	1,621
tons...	9,948	10,231	4,857	14,892	6,379	385
Dry materials.....	1,537	2,400	2,395	8,110	3,794	19
farms reporting...						
tons...	9,948	10,231	4,854	14,892	6,379	385
Liquid materials.....	...	...	5	...	...	...
farms reporting...						
tons...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture	889	1,293	901	3,417	1,381	2
farms reporting...						
acres...	15,750	21,222	8,325	29,584	11,692	295
Dry materials.....	889	1,293	896	3,417	1,381	2
farms reporting...						
tons...	4,149	4,999	1,801	7,075	2,975	55
Liquid materials.....	...	...	5	...	...	...
farms reporting...						
tons...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)	409	493	242	915	345	...
farms reporting...						
acres...	7,652	7,031	2,505	7,420	3,430	...
Dry materials.....	409	493	242	915	345	...
farms reporting...						
tons...	1,961	1,648	614	1,966	719	...
Liquid materials.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...						
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn	887	1,246	1,518	3,815	2,018	18
farms reporting...						
acres...	11,284	9,159	6,206	13,781	6,629	595
Dry materials.....	887	1,246	1,518	3,815	2,018	18
farms reporting...						
tons...	2,026	1,753	1,369	3,141	1,374	118
Liquid materials.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...						
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat	392	475	283	480	305	7
farms reporting...						
acres...	4,221	3,599	1,548	2,285	1,405	147
Dry materials.....	392	475	283	480	305	7
farms reporting...						
tons...	683	680	279	423	256	28
Liquid materials.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...						
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes	196	316	600	2,053	925	7
farms reporting...						
acres...	129	223	395	1,242	545	95
Dry materials.....	196	316	600	2,053	925	7
farms reporting...						
tons...	50	91	183	563	237	52
Liquid materials.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...						
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops	574	738	922	2,463	1,190	18
farms reporting...						
acres...	5,528	5,088	2,583	6,261	3,445	489
Dry materials.....	574	738	922	2,463	1,190	18
farms reporting...						
tons...	1,079	1,060	608	1,724	818	132
Liquid materials.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...						
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year	790	1,101	657	2,723	951	3
farms reporting...						
acres limed...	12,860	16,080	6,032	24,306	7,531	299
tons...	26,427	32,512	11,525	45,142	14,080	769
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	2,063	3,531	4,931	20,787	9,232	24
farms reporting...						
Feed for livestock and poultry	2,000	3,350	3,957	16,734	7,688	24
farms reporting...						
dollars...	3,277,488	2,755,372	921,520	3,630,145	1,409,245	170,270
Under \$100.....	98	410	1,451	6,354	3,262	6
farms reporting...						
\$100 to \$999.....	884	2,029	2,385	9,964	4,250	5
farms reporting...						
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	390	572	81	291	156	...
farms reporting...						
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	486	319	40	125	20	1
farms reporting...						
\$5,000 or more.....	142	20	...	...	...	12
farms reporting...						
Purchase of livestock and poultry	1,361	2,115	1,753	7,218	3,258	13
farms reporting...						
dollars...	1,696,737	1,597,035	404,109	1,501,359	617,850	16,750
Under \$1,000.....	811	1,600	1,643	6,917	3,123	10
farms reporting...						
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	359	368	105	260	130	1
farms reporting...						
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	127	110	...	41	5	...
farms reporting...						
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	5	37	5	...	...	2
farms reporting...						
\$10,000 or more.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...						
Machine hire	1,059	1,669	1,254	5,362	2,667	6
farms reporting...						
dollars...	223,350	244,807	90,850	404,029	206,086	787
Under \$200.....	601	1,202	1,188	4,872	2,426	5
farms reporting...						
\$200 to \$999.....	439	462	66	480	231	1
farms reporting...						
\$1,000 or more.....	19	5	...	10	10	...
farms reporting...						
Hired labor	1,431	2,149	1,272	4,496	2,386	19
farms reporting...						
dollars...	950,953	803,838	186,373	619,449	269,101	149,080
Under \$200.....	501	1,071	1,077	3,588	1,962	...
farms reporting...						
\$200 to \$499.....	347	579	132	637	337	...
farms reporting...						
\$500 to \$999.....	237	290	30	175	62	...
farms reporting...						
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	297	181	22	91	25	1
farms reporting...						
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	28	25	11	5	...	5
farms reporting...						
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	21	3	...	...	...	10
farms reporting...						
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	...	...	...	...	...	3
farms reporting...						
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...						
\$50,000 or more.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...						
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	1,205	1,926	1,691	7,073	2,951	14
farms reporting...						
dollars...	140,228	140,980	51,117	217,873	70,825	15,008
Under \$100.....	743	1,461	1,630	6,707	2,846	...
farms reporting...						
\$100 to \$499.....	430	450	56	330	105	10
farms reporting...						
\$500 to \$999.....	20	5	5	30	...	1
farms reporting...						
\$1,000 or more.....	12	10	...	5	...	3
farms reporting...						
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	2,011	3,423	3,876	18,882	6,450	24
farms reporting...						
dollars...	702,230	704,108	300,746	1,155,228	374,460	27,206
Under \$100.....	303	1,017	2,908	15,915	5,381	6
farms reporting...						
\$100 to \$499.....	1,227	2,119	937	2,866	1,044	10
farms reporting...						
\$500 to \$999.....	382	263	15	91	25	...
farms reporting...						
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	99	24	16	10	...	7
farms reporting...						
\$5,000 or more.....	...	...	...	...	...	1
farms reporting...						

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	101,194,692	83,905,851	21,774,906	13,166,059	18,087,049
average per farm, dollars...	2,301	6,657	95,087	26,332	13,538
All crops sold.....dollars...	21,946,390	18,398,604	10,397,729	2,494,594	1,791,814
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	5,414,487	2,979,843	1,377,553	368,434	679,337
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	656,836	506,311	1,800	305,530	87,275
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	10,623,557	10,374,904	8,867,675	646,588	419,781
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	5,251,510	4,537,546	1,390,701	1,174,042	605,421
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	79,248,302	65,507,247	11,377,177	10,671,465	16,295,235
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	24,418,957	22,838,111	8,666,730	4,539,460	4,904,922
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	18,148,301	16,642,980	508,750	3,328,676	6,001,043
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	36,681,044	26,026,156	2,201,697	2,803,329	5,389,270
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	37,101	11,391	148	408	1,234
number...	527,022	344,594	17,973	33,003	69,153
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	35,584	11,165	142	401	1,207
number...	269,114	173,321	6,766	15,353	34,668
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	30,041	9,552	113	339	1,054
number...	122,659	75,850	1,741	8,933	19,871
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	25,118	9,112	129	338	1,095
number...	152,914	96,233	4,573	9,254	20,350
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	18,861	7,839	118	340	926
number...	104,994	75,040	6,634	8,396	14,135
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,954	578	3	25	30
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	10,194	1,459	14	6	80
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,649	1,469	17	10	55
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,559	2,029	29	40	80
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,626	3,765	6	78	349
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,677	1,652	24	146	472
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	434	431	49	101	168
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	8	8	6	2	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,888	1,268	20	35	71
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,476	3,983	25	56	204
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	4,661	2,620	18	69	123
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,936	1,704	12	32	284
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,139	1,114	30	88	355
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	329	324	13	71	124
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	88	87	4	30	24
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	67	65	20	20	22
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	10,824	2,127	26	67	153
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	16,672	5,067	63	94	284
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,301	1,126	10	10	58
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	673	668	...	7	246
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	464	463	2	88	297
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	93	88	5	67	16
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	7	6	1	5	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	7	7	6	1	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	19,440	5,959	52	183	476
number...	37,824	12,806	286	517	1,113
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	24,419	7,494	98	273	784
number...	149,483	78,397	2,810	6,153	17,545
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	12,682	4,187	70	165	444
number...	82,134	44,799	1,598	4,268	10,102
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	19,128	6,224	95	242	667
number...	67,349	33,598	1,212	1,885	7,443
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	8,512	3,863	82	158	442
number...	292,025	181,329	9,179	15,014	30,387
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	5,270	2,584	37	102	335
number...	66,573	45,320	3,486	5,386	9,653
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	8,305	3,786	77	157	426
number...	225,452	136,009	5,693	9,628	20,734
Ewes.....farms reporting...	8,190	3,757	77	157	423
number...	210,277	126,811	5,408	9,005	19,017
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	6,533	3,145	66	125	382
number...	15,175	9,198	285	623	1,717
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	29,826	8,776	79	265	899
number...	2,064,744	1,214,784	10,182	239,572	233,621
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	31,120	10,564	131	399	1,199
number...	250,716	170,948	9,587	16,882	35,233
dollars...	29,165,871	21,206,496	1,955,338	2,373,771	4,454,889
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	7,166	3,224	90	173	414
number...	110,651	72,121	3,858	7,058	17,681
dollars...	3,651,483	2,379,993	1,277,314	232,914	583,473
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	8,012	3,705	79	168	416
number...	218,337	143,521	7,184	11,621	21,713
dollars...	2,838,381	1,865,773	93,392	151,073	282,269
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	10,561	4,985	70	218	735
pounds...	428,737,290	378,846,849	11,570,943	66,663,558	128,312,576
dollars...	18,148,301	16,642,980	508,750	3,328,676	6,001,043
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	6,969	3,780	116	256	613
dollars...	14,908,107	14,332,712	5,096,302	3,095,072	3,329,043
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	13,397	4,871	33	179	529
dozens...	12,659,745	10,021,235	80,087	2,526,055	2,621,475
dollars...	4,684,109	3,707,859	29,632	934,640	969,949

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	14,043,498	12,635,002	4,199,337	11,082,342	5,757,222	449,277
average per farm, dollars...	6,807	3,578	849	516	582	18,720
All crops sold.....dollars...	1,347,570	1,307,851	1,059,046	2,279,707	1,213,616	54,463
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	565,117	601,330	628,072	1,594,538	814,738	25,368
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	18,216	53,830	39,660	94,460	35,615	20,450
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	143,263	162,597	135,000	123,663	120,766	4,224
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	620,974	490,094	256,314	467,046	242,497	4,421
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	12,695,928	11,327,151	3,140,291	8,802,635	4,543,606	394,814
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,639,082	1,758,178	329,739	931,129	615,181	34,536
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	4,032,799	2,302,875	468,837	806,791	510,150	188,380
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	6,024,047	7,266,098	2,341,715	7,064,715	3,418,275	171,898
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,973	3,368	4,260	17,596	8,091	23
number...	82,530	101,468	40,467	123,622	57,106	1,700
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,952	3,283	4,180	16,631	7,765	23
number...	42,408	51,068	23,058	64,057	30,880	856
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,691	2,729	3,626	13,850	6,617	22
number...	17,968	16,355	10,982	30,423	15,815	571
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,714	2,898	2,938	11,306	4,682	18
number...	22,689	28,087	11,280	39,817	16,338	526
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,610	2,757	2,088	7,510	3,489	23
number...	17,433	22,313	6,129	19,748	9,888	318
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	30	60	430	2,918	1,458	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	72	175	1,112	6,083	2,647	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	95	240	1,052	4,204	1,976	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	197	566	1,117	3,148	1,382	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	978	1,805	549	1,228	623	10
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	515	495	...	15	5	5
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	86	27	...	...	...	3
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	90	186	866	5,247	2,368	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	351	807	2,560	9,865	4,628	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	526	1,225	659	1,338	698	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	540	751	85	166	61	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	346	285	10	15	10	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	89	27	...	...	...	5
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	29	...	...	...	...	1
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	2	...	...	...	2
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	229	504	1,148	5,009	2,683	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	714	1,564	2,348	7,716	3,889	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	362	556	130	120	45	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	325	90	...	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	61	15	...	...	...	1
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	5
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	829	1,749	2,870	8,824	4,655	2
number...	2,004	4,105	4,781	17,589	7,424	5
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,234	2,089	3,016	12,279	4,628	18
number...	15,958	20,605	15,326	51,082	17,602	2,402
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	772	1,153	1,583	6,323	2,154	18
number...	9,212	11,486	8,133	27,223	8,469	1,643
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,043	1,777	2,400	9,219	3,667	18
number...	6,746	9,119	7,193	23,859	9,133	759
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	753	1,314	1,114	3,022	1,626	1
number...	41,084	57,835	27,830	67,351	43,022	323
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	542	839	729	1,670	1,015	1
number...	10,792	10,332	5,671	11,930	9,132	191
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	728	1,309	1,089	2,927	1,591	1
number...	30,292	47,503	22,159	55,421	33,890	132
Ewes.....farms reporting...	717	1,304	1,079	2,857	1,575	1
number...	28,854	43,693	20,834	52,019	31,321	126
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	633	1,131	808	2,141	1,246	1
number...	1,438	3,810	1,325	3,402	2,569	6
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,339	2,516	3,678	13,509	7,528	13
number...	263,605	275,142	192,662	527,419	319,111	3,430
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,932	3,289	3,614	14,024	6,509	23
number...	40,702	50,117	18,427	52,435	26,650	683
dollars...	4,923,263	5,808,827	1,690,408	5,277,381	2,599,736	82,258
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	689	999	859	2,911	1,013	18
number...	15,139	19,498	8,887	27,020	8,875	2,635
dollars...	499,587	643,434	293,271	891,660	292,875	86,955
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	721	1,297	1,024	2,756	1,550	1
number...	34,751	47,462	20,790	46,400	28,260	156
dollars...	451,763	617,006	270,270	603,200	367,300	2,028
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	1,138	1,578	1,246	3,317	2,242	17
pounds...	95,192,520	61,560,140	15,547,112	27,040,910	18,305,231	4,544,300
dollars...	4,032,799	2,302,875	468,837	806,791	510,150	188,380
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	858	1,135	802	1,838	1,338	13
dollars...	1,796,543	949,660	66,092	407,119	149,280	18,996
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	831	1,555	1,744	4,693	3,820	13
dozens...	2,156,461	1,943,137	694,020	1,370,935	1,225,575	42,000
dollars...	797,893	718,958	256,787	507,244	453,466	15,540

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	6,282	2,873	77	146	333
..... number of litters...	20,935	12,758	413	1,119	3,159
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	4,045	1,450	35	35	97
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	1,874	1,143	32	74	120
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	268	207	5	24	78
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	84	63	4	11	31
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	3	3	1	1	1
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...	8	7	...	1	6
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...	5,158	2,430	63	135	303
..... number of litters...	10,858	6,400	211	546	1,522
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...	4,187	2,201	52	133	294
..... number of litters...	10,077	6,358	202	573	1,637
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...	21,264	7,694	102	282	853
..... acres...	122,893	80,095	4,331	9,992	21,540
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	18,974	5,829	30	70	298
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	1,378	1,017	24	73	202
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	610	559	24	74	224
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	189	178	6	31	91
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	35	34	3	13	7
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	78	77	15	21	31
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	20,307	7,088	85	217	731
..... acres...	102,739	61,812	2,454	6,721	15,609
..... bushels...	4,624,007	2,958,063	133,737	341,671	757,467
Sales..... farms reporting...	3,397	1,235	11	71	194
..... bushels...	987,476	703,011	23,835	127,950	229,556
Wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	3,116	1,892	47	111	313
..... acres...	23,448	17,799	865	2,361	4,482
..... bushels...	544,155	424,710	21,467	56,328	116,398
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,093	860	29	94	226
..... bushels...	305,983	274,813	17,284	48,373	89,020
Oats harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	4,516	2,500	44	128	377
..... acres...	24,892	17,497	935	1,966	3,764
..... bushels...	1,020,617	758,722	37,220	94,070	168,976
Sales..... farms reporting...	349	204	6	5	41
..... bushels...	84,760	63,560	6,010	125	16,145
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	1,115	917	31	83	255
..... acres...	9,741	8,805	599	1,263	2,784
..... bushels...	327,475	299,130	23,460	48,060	101,695
Sales..... farms reporting...	149	123	6	10	32
..... bushels...	32,235	30,080	2,000	5,500	7,480
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	613,616	333,692	11,086	25,515	54,504
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	9,025	4,662	100	250	797
..... acres...	125,430	91,247	4,092	9,797	19,516
..... tons...	237,236	185,571	10,388	23,199	44,931
Sales..... farms reporting...	773	257	14	20	61
..... tons...	10,918	6,726	1,127	1,030	1,797
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	21,005	6,955	78	261	769
..... acres...	318,203	160,430	3,025	10,149	23,346
..... tons...	406,936	228,259	6,264	18,713	39,530
Sales..... farms reporting...	2,590	446	8	21	73
..... tons...	24,431	6,960	433	1,180	1,400
Lespedeza cut for hay..... farms reporting...	1,221	391	8	7	27
..... acres...	8,572	3,442	100	63	350
..... tons...	9,527	4,102	100	58	333
Sales..... farms reporting...	95	15	...	...	...
..... tons...	650	155	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	3,401	1,333	5	56	139
..... acres...	12,917	6,678	44	427	1,152
..... tons...	15,757	8,763	58	715	1,968
Sales..... farms reporting...	106	31	...	5	1
..... tons...	405	215	...	15	20
Other hay cut..... farms reporting...	10,060	2,939	64	80	322
..... acres...	136,067	60,328	2,792	2,429	7,366
..... tons...	144,701	70,416	4,148	3,109	10,362
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,252	138	2	...	5
..... tons...	9,576	2,191	11	...	600
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	732	625	32	79	177
..... acres...	12,427	11,567	1,033	2,650	2,774
..... tons, green weight...	71,948	68,713	8,224	16,091	14,748
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale..... farms reporting...	27,521	7,445	75	221	690
..... acres ² ...	5,652	1,715	30	89	148
..... bushels...	800,046	246,841	4,272	22,656	21,186
Tobacco harvested..... farms reporting...	2,484	849	4	6	21
..... acres...	2,019	865	5	6	25
..... pounds...	2,966,576	1,299,171	8,492	8,709	39,000
Vegetables harvested for sale..... farms reporting...	1,436	504	2	33	55
Sales..... dollars...	656,836	506,311	1,800	305,530	87,275
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³ farms reporting...	7,600	2,178	86	81	193
..... acres...	38,758	29,469	20,847	2,100	1,897
Apples ³ farms reporting...	7,458	2,087	86	80	183
Trees of all ages..... number...	1,151,214	973,975	772,863	58,947	61,472
Trees not of bearing age..... number...	339,283	302,448	265,529	9,125	11,715
Trees of bearing age..... number...	811,931	671,527	507,334	49,822	49,757
Quantity harvested..... bushels...	6,577,014	6,529,859	5,705,916	428,550	230,646

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
less than 20 trees and grapevines.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	655	830	832	2,488	903	18
.....number of litters...	2,798	3,185	2,084	5,915	1,863	399
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	280	403	600	1,893	702	...
.....number of litters...	322	380	215	535	190	6
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	42	42	16	50	11	...
.....number of litters...	11	5	1	10	...	11
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...	1
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...	1
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	575	672	682	2,037	673	18
.....number of litters...	1,378	1,550	1,193	3,244	1,002	212
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	531	674	517	1,406	562	18
June 2 to November 30.....number of litters...	1,420	1,635	891	2,671	861	187
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...						
.....number of litters...						
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,303	2,089	3,065	8,940	4,612	18
.....acres...	16,685	15,639	11,908	28,208	13,988	602
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	820	1,666	2,945	8,658	4,487	...
.....acres...	296	322	100	241	110	10
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	134	88	15	31	15	5
.....acres...	32	13	5	10	...	1
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	11	...	...	...	...	1
.....acres...	10	...	...	...	...	1
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,134	1,921	3,000	8,699	4,502	47
.....acres...	12,699	12,946	11,383	27,062	13,418	148
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	637,779	623,274	464,135	1,075,955	573,409	16,580
.....bushels...	227	287	445	1,551	605	6
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	172,570	94,705	54,395	205,985	74,180	4,300
.....bushels...	445	622	354	730	486	8
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	4,441	4,107	1,543	3,285	2,149	215
.....acres...	106,049	92,367	32,101	69,480	45,565	4,400
.....bushels...	272	203	36	135	95	3
Sales.....farms reporting...	75,889	36,982	7,265	17,235	10,555	3,380
.....bushels...	607	747	597	1,275	725	16
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	4,237	4,228	2,367	4,330	2,775	290
.....acres...	195,645	174,081	88,730	148,145	103,330	10,420
.....bushels...	61	51	40	85	50	10
Sales.....farms reporting...	17,645	15,070	8,565	9,965	9,860	1,375
.....bushels...	269	234	45	120	66	12
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	2,151	1,643	365	530	241	165
.....acres...	69,180	48,020	8,715	16,445	6,850	5,050
.....bushels...	45	30	...	15	5	6
Sales.....farms reporting...	12,540	2,560	...	930	125	1,100
.....bushels...						
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	80,520	102,142	59,925	179,499	98,825	1,600
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for						
hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,126	1,536	853	3,034	1,312	17
.....acres...	25,384	23,998	8,460	22,222	11,371	590
.....tons...	52,295	41,696	13,062	32,735	17,805	1,125
Sales.....farms reporting...	61	71	30	350	166	...
.....tons...	1,375	1,197	200	2,465	1,727	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover						
and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,220	2,053	2,574	9,235	4,807	8
.....acres...	39,205	50,144	34,561	98,849	58,229	695
.....tons...	56,239	68,436	39,077	112,162	65,502	1,013
Sales.....farms reporting...	67	87	190	1,321	822	1
.....tons...	1,062	1,695	1,190	10,615	6,831	25
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	63	141	145	570	260	...
.....acres...	549	1,520	860	3,685	1,445	...
.....tons...	661	1,990	960	3,825	1,600	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	10	...	55	25	...
.....tons...	100	55	...	305	190	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small						
grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	162	376	595	1,373	695	...
.....acres...	875	2,060	2,120	3,984	2,255	...
.....tons...	1,333	2,504	2,185	4,494	2,500	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	5	15	35	40	...
.....tons...	125	15	40	90	100	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	420	901	1,152	4,901	2,218	2
.....acres...	11,547	22,545	13,649	50,374	25,250	115
.....tons...	13,352	26,726	12,719	49,449	24,778	58
Sales.....farms reporting...	16	40	75	781	332	1
.....tons...	260	950	370	5,120	2,240	25
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,						
clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	215	112	10	60	35	12
.....acres...	2,960	1,875	275	385	275	200
.....tons, green weight...	13,190	14,100	2,360	825	935	1,475
Irish potatoes harvested for home use						
or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,075	2,097	3,287	13,497	6,572	7
.....acres ² ...	226	526	696	2,575	1,267	95
.....bushels...	33,519	77,833	87,375	348,393	177,903	26,909
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	72	161	585	1,090	545	...
.....acres...	72	222	535	746	408	...
.....pounds...	109,945	385,040	747,985	1,114,975	552,430	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	53	136	225	580	350	2
Sales.....dollars...	18,216	53,830	39,660	94,460	35,615	20,450
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit						
orchards, groves, vineyards, and						
planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	333	591	894	3,398	2,007	17
.....acres...	1,322	1,682	1,621	5,547	3,687	55
Apples ³.....farms reporting...	323	551	864	3,373	1,982	16
Trees of all ages.....number...	27,170	24,496	29,027	109,714	66,755	770
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	6,850	4,174	5,055	30,195	6,610	30
Trees of bearing age.....number...	20,320	20,322	23,972	79,519	60,145	740
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	58,197	42,840	63,710	21,090	25,065	1,000