

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 4.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | | | | | | | |
| Farms.....number..... | 12,605 | 1,600 | 104 | 176 | 331 | 362 | 346 | 281 |
| Percent distribution.....percent..... | xxx | 100.0 | 6.5 | 11.0 | 20.7 | 22.6 | 21.6 | 17.6 |
| Land in farms.....acres..... | 3,048,632 | 239,955 | 26,626 | 42,631 | 55,351 | 60,502 | 33,580 | 21,265 |
| Percent distribution.....percent..... | xxx | 100.0 | 11.1 | 17.8 | 23.1 | 25.2 | 14.0 | 8.9 |
| Average size of farm.....acres..... | 241.9 | 150.0 | 256.0 | 242.2 | 167.2 | 167.1 | 97.1 | 75.7 |
| Value of land and buildings: | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm.....dollars..... | 17,303 | 12,759 | 29,581 | 23,668 | 12,709 | 13,687 | 8,118 | 5,740 |
| Average per acre.....dollars..... | 72.90 | 86.46 | 140.02 | 91.10 | 73.39 | 81.73 | 87.60 | 75.65 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 11,753 | 1,295 | 79 | 131 | 276 | 322 | 271 | 216 |
|acres..... | 495,019 | 29,858 | 3,778 | 5,367 | 6,615 | 7,350 | 4,653 | 2,095 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 2,199 | 386 | 11 | 15 | 70 | 60 | 90 | 140 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 1,935 | 316 | 20 | 10 | 60 | 85 | 100 | 41 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 1,933 | 243 | 7 | 25 | 70 | 81 | 35 | 25 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 2,425 | 236 | 11 | 50 | 50 | 80 | 35 | 10 |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 2,275 | 89 | 19 | 24 | 20 | 15 | 11 | ... |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 793 | 25 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 176 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 4,592 | 591 | 27 | 61 | 141 | 161 | 121 | 80 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 244,786 | 19,170 | 1,371 | 2,730 | 4,250 | 6,160 | 2,549 | 2,110 |
| Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 2,253 | 204 | 9 | 25 | 40 | 35 | 45 | 50 |
| Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 70,824 | 3,096 | 176 | 410 | 560 | 430 | 735 | 785 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 747 | 43 | 3 | 10 | 5 | ... | 20 | 5 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 21,079 | 726 | 86 | 195 | 170 | ... | 265 | 10 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 1,718 | 167 | 7 | 15 | 35 | 35 | 30 | 45 |
| Improved pasture.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 49,745 | 2,370 | 90 | 215 | 390 | 430 | 470 | 775 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 6,944 | 733 | 47 | 76 | 191 | 157 | 146 | 116 |
| Land use practices: | | | | | | | | |
| Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 464,696 | 39,088 | 4,305 | 6,351 | 11,753 | 9,159 | 4,680 | 2,840 |
| Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 7,035 | 970 | 57 | 129 | 191 | 241 | 186 | 166 |
| Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 730,027 | 85,550 | 6,921 | 18,887 | 15,115 | 23,370 | 14,023 | 7,234 |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 8,848 | 961 | 70 | 96 | 201 | 232 | 211 | 151 |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 956,945 | 55,620 | 9,097 | 7,893 | 15,188 | 11,972 | 6,010 | 5,460 |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 3,474 | 313 | 33 | 39 | 90 | 85 | 40 | 26 |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 231,543 | 10,949 | 2,919 | 2,020 | 2,875 | 2,225 | 570 | 340 |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 39 | 11 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | 5 | ... |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 1,800 | 455 | ... | 445 | ... | ... | 10 | ... |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 1,041 | 48 | 1 | 21 | 6 | ... | 15 | 5 |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 13,595 | 1,171 | 8 | 892 | 161 | ... | 85 | 25 |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 1,060 | 76 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 30 | 10 | 15 |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 15,663 | 745 | 15 | 100 | 50 | 285 | 145 | 150 |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 847 | 27 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 15 | ... | ... |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 26,399 | 220 | 30 | 50 | 45 | 95 | ... | ... |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 427 | 32 | 1 | ... | 5 | 16 | 5 | 5 |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|acres..... | 11,538 | 495 | 25 | ... | 60 | 260 | 125 | 25 |
| FARM OPERATORS BY AGE | | | | | | | | |
| Operators reporting age.....number..... | 12,467 | 1,584 | 104 | 175 | 331 | 357 | 336 | 281 |
| Under 25 years.....number..... | 108 | 15 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 5 |
| 25 to 34 years.....number..... | 855 | 133 | 13 | 25 | 40 | 20 | 15 | 20 |
| 35 to 44 years.....number..... | 2,301 | 447 | 54 | 46 | 91 | 120 | 90 | 46 |
| 45 to 54 years.....number..... | 3,834 | 421 | 23 | 47 | 85 | 91 | 90 | 85 |
| 55 to 64 years.....number..... | 3,949 | 400 | 8 | 36 | 75 | 86 | 70 | 125 |
| 65 or more years.....number..... | 1,420 | 168 | 6 | 21 | 35 | 40 | 66 | ... |
| Average age.....years..... | 52.0 | 49.4 | 43.0 | 48.4 | 48.4 | 49.9 | 51.4 | 50.3 |
| OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| Farm operators— | | | | | | | | |
| Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|operators reporting..... | 4,550 | 657 | 19 | 86 | 150 | 187 | 175 | 40 |
| 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|operators reporting..... | 2,471 | 229 | 8 | 20 | 55 | 66 | 40 | 40 |
| 100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|operators reporting..... | 606 | 142 | 7 | 25 | 30 | 40 | 40 | ... |
| 200 or more days.....operators reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|operators reporting..... | 1,473 | 286 | 4 | 41 | 65 | 81 | 95 | ... |
| With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|operators reporting..... | 931 | 138 | 8 | 30 | 20 | 25 | 45 | 10 |
| With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|operators reporting..... | 1,738 | 218 | 10 | 31 | 50 | 67 | 55 | 5 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|operators reporting..... | 1,726 | 329 | 8 | 35 | 70 | 121 | 95 | ... |
| Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|operators reporting..... | 8,055 | 943 | 85 | 90 | 181 | 175 | 171 | 241 |
| With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|operators reporting..... | 1,025 | 141 | 10 | 21 | 40 | 25 | 30 | 15 |
| With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|operators reporting..... | 2,459 | 277 | 14 | 28 | 65 | 60 | 80 | 30 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
|operators reporting..... | 764 | 135 | 5 | 10 | 35 | 30 | 55 | ... |
| FARMS BY SIZE | | | | | | | | |
| Under 10 acres.....number..... | 372 | 176 | 16 | 20 | 35 | 30 | 50 | 25 |
| 10 to 49 acres.....number..... | 1,369 | 329 | 14 | 5 | 50 | 40 | 105 | 115 |
| 50 to 99 acres.....number..... | 880 | 115 | ... | 10 | 15 | 25 | 40 | 40 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....number..... | 1,300 | 180 | 10 | 5 | 40 | 50 | 50 | 25 |
| 200 to 499 acres.....number..... | 1,859 | 220 | 15 | 25 | 60 | 30 | 60 | 30 |
| 500 to 999 acres.....number..... | 1,359 | 161 | 6 | 45 | 30 | 45 | 10 | 25 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number..... | 1,141 | 121 | 6 | 15 | 15 | 65 | 20 | ... |
| 2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number..... | 894 | 80 | 5 | 5 | 35 | 15 | 5 | 5 |
| 3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number..... | 2,124 | 147 | 22 | 30 | 45 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number..... | 960 | 51 | 1 | 10 | 20 | 15 | 5 | ... |
| 10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number..... | 284 | 19 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 20,000 or more acres.....number..... | 63 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 4.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | | | | | | | | |
| All farm operators: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners.....number... | 9,184 | 1,340 | 77 | 115 | 296 | 297 | 325 | 230 |
| Part owners.....number... | 2,411 | 192 | 25 | 51 | 30 | 55 | 11 | 20 |
| All tenants.....number... | 847 | 55 | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 30 |
| Cash tenants.....number... | 191 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 |
| Share-cash tenants.....number... | 55 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 |
| Crop-share tenants.....number... | 101 | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Livestock-share tenants.....number... | 45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Croppers.....number... | 121 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other and unspecified tenants.....number... | 334 | 25 | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| White farm operators: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners.....number... | 9,164 | 1,340 | 77 | 115 | 296 | 297 | 325 | 230 |
| Part owners.....number... | 2,411 | 192 | 25 | 51 | 30 | 55 | 11 | 20 |
| All tenants.....number... | 847 | 55 | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 30 |
| Croppers.....number... | 121 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nonwhite farm operators: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners.....number... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Part owners.....number... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All tenants.....number... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Croppers.....number... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD | | | | | | | | |
| Grain combines.....farms reporting... number... | 679 697 | 33 33 | 7 7 | 6 6 | 5 5 | ... | 15 15 | ... |
| Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number... | 1,001 1,035 | 45 45 | 12 12 | 6 6 | 11 11 | ... | 11 11 | 5 5 |
| Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number... | 3,810 3,865 | 267 267 | 30 30 | 70 70 | 51 51 | 81 81 | 30 30 | 5 5 |
| Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number... | 878 901 | 61 66 | 20 20 | 11 16 | 5 5 | 20 20 | ... | 5 5 |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number... | 7,810 10,181 | 1,004 1,227 | 69 148 | 151 225 | 226 251 | 262 292 | 195 205 | 101 106 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting... number... | 8,314 14,926 | 1,045 1,638 | 85 168 | 141 276 | 231 362 | 272 406 | 241 331 | 75 95 |
| Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number... | 7,667 11,297 | 844 1,013 | 59 99 | 121 168 | 201 231 | 227 254 | 181 196 | 55 65 |
| 1 tractor.....farms reporting... | 5,152 | 708 | 29 | 86 | 181 | 201 | 166 | 45 |
| 2 tractors.....farms reporting... | 1,787 | 112 | 23 | 29 | 10 | 25 | 15 | 10 |
| 3 tractors.....farms reporting... | 515 | 15 | 4 | ... | 10 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 4 tractors.....farms reporting... | 121 | 9 | 3 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting... | 92 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number... | 7,584 10,735 | 829 964 | 59 97 | 121 162 | 191 211 | 227 243 | 176 186 | 55 65 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number... | 520 562 | 49 49 | 2 2 | 6 6 | 20 20 | 11 11 | 10 10 | ... |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number... | 3,477 3,629 | 595 625 | 58 69 | 95 108 | 131 131 | 151 152 | 135 135 | 25 30 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting... number... | 8,154 9,741 | 1,102 1,279 | 97 130 | 126 195 | 246 306 | 277 302 | 236 266 | 120 125 |
| Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... number... | 10,862 | 1,415 | 99 | 166 | 261 | 337 | 311 | 196 |
| Telephone.....farms reporting... | 6,986 | 922 | 79 | 150 | 161 | 196 | 225 | 111 |
| Home freezer.....farms reporting... | 5,743 | 722 | 69 | 111 | 141 | 166 | 155 | 80 |
| Milking machine.....farms reporting... | 2,398 | 57 | 2 | 15 | 20 | 10 | ... | ... |
| Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... | 2,354 | 42 | 2 | 15 | 10 | 15 | ... | ... |
| Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... | 178 | 12 | 2 | 5 | ... | 5 | ... | ... |
| Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... | 2,245 | 130 | 25 | 29 | 30 | 36 | 10 | ... |
| Farms by kind of road on which located: | | | | | | | | |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting... | 4,899 | 661 | 64 | 100 | 136 | 156 | 150 | 55 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... | 3,062 | 208 | 21 | 36 | 55 | 50 | 61 | 85 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... | 4,578 | 624 | 17 | 35 | 140 | 156 | 135 | 141 |
| Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... | 1,351 | 201 | 6 | 5 | 40 | 60 | 45 | 45 |
| 1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... | 3,227 | 423 | 11 | 30 | 100 | 96 | 90 | 96 |
| 1 mile.....farms reporting... | 1,165 | 162 | 6 | 5 | 35 | 56 | 25 | 35 |
| 2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... | 1,340 | 160 | 5 | 20 | 35 | 25 | 45 | 30 |
| 4 miles.....farms reporting... | 318 | 46 | ... | ... | 15 | 5 | 10 | 16 |
| 5 or more miles.....farms reporting... | 404 | 55 | ... | 5 | 15 | 10 | 10 | 15 |
| FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION | | | | | | | | |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons... | 2,646 6,430 | 201 491 | 30 234 | 53 79 | 41 61 | 50 90 | 21 21 | 6 6 |
| Regular hired workers (employed 180 or more days).....farms reporting... persons... | 1,745 3,824 | 144 340 | 39 219 | 37 48 | 31 36 | 30 30 | 6 6 | 1 1 |
| Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 hired worker.....farms reporting... | 1,078 | 98 | 9 | 26 | 26 | 30 | 6 | 1 |
| 2 hired workers.....farms reporting... | 370 | 27 | 11 | 11 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... | 194 | 13 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... | 64 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting... | 39 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR | | | | | | | | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... | 1,404 | 1,500 | 100 | 171 | 326 | 312 | 310 | 281 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... | 644 | 35 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 15 | 6 | ... |
| Operators not reporting residence.....number... | 557 | 65 | ... | ... | ... | 35 | 30 | ... |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 4.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting... | 7,800 | 721 | 46 | 81 | 131 | 211 | 146 | 106 |
|acres on which used... | 218,278 | 10,494 | 1,054 | 2,663 | 2,165 | 2,522 | 1,420 | 670 |
|tons..... | 45,630 | 2,531 | 227 | 690 | 604 | 571 | 316 | 123 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 7,790 | 716 | 46 | 81 | 131 | 211 | 146 | 101 |
|tons..... | 45,626 | 2,528 | 227 | 690 | 604 | 571 | 316 | 120 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 10 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
|tons..... | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| Crops on which used— | | | | | | | | |
| Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting... | 3,957 | 297 | 12 | 39 | 65 | 110 | 51 | 20 |
|acres..... | 75,335 | 3,578 | 428 | 410 | 930 | 1,230 | 450 | 130 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 3,952 | 292 | 12 | 39 | 65 | 110 | 51 | 15 |
|tons..... | 17,594 | 913 | 87 | 119 | 264 | 287 | 135 | 21 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
|tons..... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting... | 1,581 | 109 | 1 | 16 | 30 | 40 | 11 | 11 |
|acres..... | 34,634 | 1,380 | 60 | 375 | 345 | 320 | 60 | 220 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 1,581 | 109 | 1 | 16 | 30 | 40 | 11 | 11 |
|tons..... | 7,749 | 365 | 16 | 64 | 140 | 91 | 22 | 32 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
|tons..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Corn.....farms reporting... | 4,521 | 357 | 32 | 43 | 46 | 95 | 76 | 65 |
|acres..... | 53,918 | 2,998 | 323 | 1,267 | 403 | 415 | 260 | 180 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 4,521 | 357 | 32 | 43 | 46 | 95 | 76 | 65 |
|tons..... | 9,910 | 608 | 86 | 262 | 83 | 79 | 67 | 31 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
|tons..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wheat.....farms reporting... | 1,535 | 135 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 40 | 45 | 10 |
|acres..... | 16,766 | 876 | 125 | 55 | 246 | 180 | 235 | 35 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 1,535 | 135 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 40 | 45 | 10 |
|tons..... | 2,833 | 146 | 19 | 10 | 41 | 26 | 43 | 7 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
|tons..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Irish potatoes.....farms reporting... | 1,278 | 151 | 4 | 22 | 35 | 50 | ... | 40 |
|acres..... | 881 | 98 | 10 | 18 | 10 | 30 | ... | 30 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 1,278 | 151 | 4 | 22 | 35 | 50 | ... | 40 |
|tons..... | 397 | 36 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 9 | ... | 11 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
|tons..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other crops.....farms reporting... | 2,846 | 238 | 9 | 27 | 46 | 71 | 40 | 45 |
|acres..... | 36,744 | 1,564 | 108 | 538 | 231 | 347 | 265 | 75 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 2,841 | 238 | 9 | 27 | 46 | 71 | 40 | 45 |
|tons..... | 7,343 | 460 | 18 | 227 | 69 | 79 | 49 | 18 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
|tons..... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lime or liminy materials used during the year.....farms reporting... | 3,229 | 254 | 21 | 21 | 55 | 81 | 51 | 25 |
|acres limed... | 53,372 | 2,594 | 565 | 201 | 660 | 770 | 253 | 145 |
|tons..... | 109,285 | 5,784 | 1,238 | 345 | 1,615 | 1,770 | 606 | 210 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | |
| Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting... | 12,590 | 1,600 | 104 | 176 | 331 | 362 | 346 | 281 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting... | 11,203 | 1,590 | 104 | 176 | 331 | 362 | 346 | 271 |
|dollars..... | 21,225,239 | 12,791,143 | 5,576,231 | 2,491,320 | 2,418,702 | 1,419,455 | 747,950 | 137,485 |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting... | 2,008 | 76 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 30 | 36 |
| \$100 to \$899.....farms reporting... | 5,649 | 331 | ... | ... | 20 | 51 | 65 | 195 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting... | 1,251 | 142 | ... | ... | 11 | 15 | 91 | 25 |
| \$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 1,343 | 376 | ... | ... | 40 | 176 | 145 | 15 |
| \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 952 | 665 | 104 | 176 | 260 | 110 | 15 | ... |
| Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting... | 6,700 | 1,463 | 98 | 176 | 331 | 337 | 331 | 190 |
|dollars..... | 9,345,172 | 3,399,023 | 1,377,109 | 578,507 | 767,578 | 449,089 | 206,405 | 20,335 |
| Under \$1,000.....farms reporting... | 4,581 | 688 | ... | 40 | 76 | 116 | 266 | 190 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting... | 1,121 | 387 | 5 | 46 | 85 | 191 | 60 | ... |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 578 | 240 | 2 | 43 | 165 | 25 | 5 | ... |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... | 272 | 89 | 3 | 47 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... |
| \$10,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 148 | 59 | 59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting... | 4,968 | 631 | 43 | 54 | 156 | 192 | 141 | 45 |
|dollars..... | 897,036 | 73,077 | 9,405 | 10,035 | 17,040 | 23,202 | 9,740 | 3,655 |
| Under \$200.....farms reporting... | 3,451 | 522 | 23 | 27 | 141 | 156 | 135 | 40 |
| \$200 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 1,408 | 107 | 18 | 27 | 15 | 36 | 6 | 5 |
| \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 109 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting... | 6,603 | 774 | 89 | 145 | 151 | 192 | 141 | 56 |
|dollars..... | 9,323,069 | 736,857 | 410,796 | 179,245 | 61,991 | 61,755 | 18,150 | 4,920 |
| Under \$200.....farms reporting... | 2,905 | 423 | 26 | 31 | 95 | 121 | 100 | 50 |
| \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting... | 1,294 | 129 | 15 | 26 | 21 | 31 | 35 | 1 |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 750 | 73 | 2 | 30 | 15 | 15 | 6 | 5 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting... | 943 | 80 | 12 | 28 | 15 | 25 | ... | ... |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 402 | 33 | 3 | 25 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... | 204 | 24 | 19 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting... | 50 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting... | 40 | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| \$50,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 15 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting... | 6,018 | 653 | 36 | 60 | 146 | 176 | 170 | 65 |
|dollars..... | 861,082 | 36,568 | 4,260 | 5,165 | 8,951 | 10,017 | 6,665 | 1,510 |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting... | 4,225 | 540 | 21 | 38 | 120 | 146 | 150 | 65 |
| \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting... | 1,559 | 112 | 14 | 22 | 26 | 30 | 20 | ... |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 133 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 101 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting... | 11,358 | 1,495 | 104 | 176 | 321 | 347 | 336 | 211 |
|dollars..... | 3,181,095 | 306,642 | 91,770 | 43,406 | 70,715 | 56,650 | 30,901 | 13,200 |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting... | 4,455 | 696 | 20 | 40 | 105 | 130 | 230 | 171 |
| \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting... | 5,049 | 654 | 21 | 107 | 185 | 201 | 100 | 40 |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 1,298 | 109 | 32 | 29 | 26 | 16 | 6 | ... |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting... | 534 | 34 | 29 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 22 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 4.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE | | | | | | | | |
| All farm products sold.....total, dollars... | 83,905,851 | 22,675,357 | 8,850,479 | 4,851,819 | 4,825,650 | 2,637,975 | 1,312,324 | 197,110 |
|average per farm, dollars... | 5,657 | 34,172 | 85,101 | 27,567 | 14,379 | 7,287 | 3,793 | 701 |
| All crops sold.....dollars... | 18,398,604 | 360,840 | 22,790 | 148,253 | 107,435 | 39,066 | 31,381 | 11,915 |
| Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars... | 2,979,843 | 103,420 | 5,380 | 11,203 | 54,043 | 8,032 | 17,409 | 7,353 |
| Vegetables sold.....dollars... | 506,311 | 110,176 | ... | 101,500 | 1,000 | 1,931 | 4,960 | 785 |
| Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars... | 10,374,904 | 19,785 | ... | 1,029 | 4,772 | 7,845 | 5,297 | 842 |
| Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars... | 4,537,546 | 127,459 | 17,410 | 34,521 | 47,620 | 21,258 | 3,715 | 2,935 |
| All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars... | 65,507,247 | 22,314,517 | 8,827,689 | 4,703,566 | 4,718,215 | 2,598,909 | 1,280,943 | 185,195 |
| Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars... | 22,838,111 | 20,453,876 | 8,486,896 | 4,235,438 | 4,319,578 | 2,156,325 | 1,113,022 | 140,617 |
| Dairy products sold.....dollars... | 16,642,980 | 262,188 | 56,823 | 95,720 | 39,100 | 47,030 | 17,080 | 6,435 |
| Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars... | 26,026,156 | 1,598,453 | 283,970 | 372,408 | 359,537 | 393,554 | 150,841 | 38,143 |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves.....farms reporting... | 11,391 | 1,262 | 76 | 136 | 281 | 317 | 271 | 181 |
|number... | 344,594 | 18,597 | 3,283 | 3,653 | 3,492 | 4,879 | 2,283 | 1,007 |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting... | 11,165 | 1,246 | 76 | 135 | 276 | 317 | 266 | 176 |
|number... | 173,321 | 9,624 | 1,356 | 1,646 | 1,935 | 2,815 | 1,311 | 564 |
| Milk cows.....farms reporting... | 9,552 | 1,097 | 63 | 115 | 236 | 281 | 236 | 166 |
|number... | 75,850 | 3,227 | 312 | 517 | 636 | 793 | 573 | 396 |
| Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting... | 9,112 | 903 | 68 | 101 | 211 | 231 | 196 | 96 |
|number... | 96,233 | 5,323 | 1,120 | 953 | 1,046 | 1,258 | 695 | 251 |
| Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting... | 7,839 | 736 | 53 | 100 | 166 | 211 | 131 | 75 |
|number... | 75,040 | 3,650 | 807 | 1,054 | 511 | 806 | 277 | 195 |
| Farms reporting by number on hand: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves— | | | | | | | | |
| 1 head.....farms reporting... | 578 | 132 | 2 | 20 | 25 | 20 | 30 | 35 |
| 2 to 4 head.....farms reporting... | 1,459 | 272 | 11 | ... | 75 | 40 | 75 | 71 |
| 5 to 9 head.....farms reporting... | 1,469 | 271 | 11 | 10 | 55 | 65 | 85 | 45 |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... | 2,029 | 282 | 26 | 30 | 55 | 96 | 55 | 20 |
| 20 to 49 head.....farms reporting... | 3,765 | 254 | ... | 66 | 66 | 86 | 26 | 10 |
| 50 to 99 head.....farms reporting... | 1,652 | 35 | 13 | 7 | 5 | 10 | ... | ... |
| 100 to 499 head.....farms reporting... | 431 | 16 | 13 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 500 or more head.....farms reporting... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved— | | | | | | | | |
| 1 head.....farms reporting... | 1,268 | 283 | 17 | 30 | 50 | 35 | 70 | 81 |
| 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting... | 3,983 | 583 | 18 | 20 | 150 | 155 | 160 | 80 |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... | 2,620 | 278 | 16 | 60 | 60 | 102 | 25 | 15 |
| 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting... | 1,704 | 68 | 6 | 20 | 11 | 20 | 11 | ... |
| 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting... | 1,134 | 28 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... |
| 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting... | 324 | 5 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting... | 87 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 100 or more head.....farms reporting... | 65 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Milk cows— | | | | | | | | |
| 1 head.....farms reporting... | 2,127 | 406 | 23 | 51 | 81 | 85 | 95 | 71 |
| 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting... | 5,067 | 644 | 33 | 49 | 145 | 191 | 136 | 90 |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... | 1,126 | 35 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting... | 668 | 10 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting... | 463 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting... | 88 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 100 or more head.....farms reporting... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting... | 5,959 | 484 | 9 | 38 | 115 | 136 | 81 | 105 |
|number... | 12,806 | 809 | 37 | 85 | 180 | 241 | 106 | 160 |
| Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting... | 7,494 | 1,012 | 55 | 88 | 221 | 281 | 216 | 151 |
|number... | 78,397 | 8,875 | 1,076 | 868 | 2,335 | 2,482 | 1,407 | 707 |
| Born since June 1.....farms reporting... | 4,187 | 511 | 42 | 42 | 101 | 155 | 101 | 70 |
|number... | 44,799 | 4,599 | 641 | 473 | 1,268 | 1,370 | 527 | 320 |
| Born before June 1.....farms reporting... | 6,224 | 841 | 55 | 87 | 191 | 236 | 161 | 111 |
|number... | 33,598 | 4,276 | 435 | 395 | 1,067 | 1,112 | 880 | 387 |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting... | 3,863 | 669 | 44 | 91 | 176 | 197 | 106 | 55 |
|number... | 181,329 | 26,631 | 3,465 | 3,777 | 7,853 | 7,450 | 2,931 | 1,155 |
| Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting... | 2,584 | 459 | 20 | 45 | 156 | 122 | 76 | 40 |
|number... | 45,320 | 7,972 | 2,161 | 568 | 2,242 | 1,942 | 839 | 220 |
| Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting... | 3,786 | 664 | 39 | 91 | 176 | 197 | 106 | 55 |
|number... | 136,009 | 18,659 | 1,304 | 3,209 | 5,611 | 5,508 | 2,092 | 935 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting... | 3,757 | 663 | 39 | 91 | 175 | 197 | 106 | 55 |
|number... | 126,811 | 17,905 | 1,254 | 3,095 | 5,365 | 5,276 | 2,020 | 895 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting... | 3,145 | 528 | 33 | 66 | 151 | 172 | 71 | 35 |
|number... | 9,198 | 754 | 50 | 114 | 246 | 232 | 72 | 40 |
| Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... | 8,776 | 1,246 | 42 | 105 | 236 | 301 | 291 | 271 |
|number... | 1,214,784 | 613,395 | 3,075 | 208,120 | 113,625 | 138,850 | 104,515 | 45,210 |
| Livestock and livestock products sold: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting... | 10,564 | 1,059 | 68 | 131 | 241 | 292 | 231 | 96 |
|number... | 170,948 | 8,383 | 1,248 | 2,121 | 1,623 | 2,230 | 900 | 261 |
|dollars... | 21,206,496 | 967,167 | 193,995 | 261,454 | 170,585 | 234,602 | 84,961 | 21,570 |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting... | 3,224 | 456 | 51 | 53 | 111 | 130 | 71 | 40 |
|number... | 72,121 | 9,043 | 1,430 | 1,748 | 3,045 | 1,695 | 920 | 205 |
|dollars... | 2,379,993 | 298,419 | 47,190 | 57,684 | 100,485 | 55,935 | 30,360 | 6,765 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting... | 3,705 | 641 | 41 | 91 | 161 | 197 | 106 | 45 |
|number... | 143,521 | 20,964 | 2,703 | 3,282 | 5,480 | 6,694 | 2,250 | 555 |
|dollars... | 1,865,773 | 272,332 | 35,139 | 42,666 | 71,240 | 87,022 | 29,250 | 7,215 |
| Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting... | 4,985 | 372 | 39 | 32 | 60 | 105 | 81 | 55 |
|pounds... | 378,846,849 | 6,825,462 | 1,602,246 | 1,734,075 | 1,132,952 | 1,541,677 | 559,991 | 254,521 |
|dollars... | 16,642,980 | 262,188 | 56,823 | 95,720 | 39,100 | 47,030 | 17,080 | 6,435 |
| Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting... | 3,780 | 1,493 | 102 | 171 | 321 | 357 | 341 | 201 |
|dollars... | 14,332,712 | 13,527,318 | 5,067,014 | 2,910,322 | 3,136,473 | 1,641,347 | 736,115 | 36,047 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... | 4,871 | 805 | 13 | 83 | 106 | 156 | 181 | 266 |
|dozens... | 10,021,235 | 6,425,004 | 13,543 | 2,276,125 | 1,569,605 | 1,344,970 | 939,276 | 281,485 |
|dollars... | 3,707,859 | 2,377,252 | 5,011 | 842,166 | 580,755 | 497,638 | 347,532 | 104,150 |

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 4.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting... | 2,873 | 425 | 52 | 51 | 96 | 125 | 66 | 35 |
| number of litters... | 12,758 | 1,578 | 173 | 244 | 455 | 420 | 191 | 95 |
| 1 or 2 litters...farms reporting... | 1,450 | 229 | 29 | 15 | 50 | 65 | 45 | 25 |
| 3 to 9 litters...farms reporting... | 1,143 | 169 | 22 | 31 | 31 | 55 | 20 | 10 |
| 10 to 19 litters...farms reporting... | 207 | 26 | ... | 5 | 15 | 5 | 1 | ... |
| 20 to 39 litters...farms reporting... | 63 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 40 to 89 litters...farms reporting... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 70 or more litters...farms reporting... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| June 2 to November 30...farms reporting... | 2,430 | 348 | 40 | 46 | 76 | 105 | 46 | 35 |
| number of litters... | 6,400 | 769 | 102 | 112 | 227 | 195 | 78 | 55 |
| December 1 to June 1...farms reporting... | 2,201 | 319 | 31 | 46 | 81 | 95 | 46 | 20 |
| number of litters... | 6,358 | 809 | 71 | 132 | 228 | 225 | 113 | 40 |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | | | | | | | | |
| Com for all purposes...farms reporting... | 7,694 | 701 | 49 | 64 | 116 | 191 | 156 | 125 |
| acres... | 80,095 | 3,948 | 569 | 794 | 772 | 755 | 658 | 400 |
| Under 11 acres...farms reporting... | 5,829 | 597 | 24 | 32 | 90 | 186 | 145 | 120 |
| 11 to 24 acres...farms reporting... | 1,017 | 79 | 17 | 21 | 21 | 5 | 10 | 5 |
| 25 to 49 acres...farms reporting... | 559 | 20 | 8 | 11 | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| 50 to 74 acres...farms reporting... | 178 | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 75 to 99 acres...farms reporting... | 34 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 100 or more acres...farms reporting... | 77 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Harvested for grain...farms reporting... | 7,088 | 656 | 35 | 54 | 111 | 175 | 156 | 125 |
| acres... | 61,812 | 3,244 | 318 | 576 | 697 | 640 | 633 | 380 |
| bushels... | 2,958,063 | 152,092 | 14,715 | 26,587 | 35,820 | 23,085 | 35,440 | 16,445 |
| Sales...farms reporting... | 1,235 | 55 | 5 | 5 | 20 | ... | 20 | 5 |
| bushels... | 703,011 | 18,810 | 435 | 1,500 | 14,000 | ... | 2,375 | 500 |
| Wheat harvested...farms reporting... | 1,892 | 187 | 23 | 8 | 36 | 50 | 55 | 15 |
| acres... | 17,799 | 1,008 | 138 | 39 | 276 | 255 | 255 | 45 |
| bushels... | 424,710 | 24,920 | 4,065 | 1,120 | 6,035 | 6,335 | 6,365 | 1,000 |
| Sales...farms reporting... | 860 | 29 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 5 | ... |
| bushels... | 274,813 | 8,332 | 1,740 | 744 | 3,668 | 1,680 | 500 | ... |
| Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting... | 2,500 | 271 | 15 | 33 | 66 | 96 | 51 | 10 |
| acres... | 17,497 | 1,338 | 134 | 215 | 331 | 375 | 243 | 40 |
| bushels... | 758,722 | 58,960 | 6,530 | 9,930 | 13,625 | 16,650 | 9,575 | 2,650 |
| Sales...farms reporting... | 204 | 25 | ... | 5 | 10 | ... | 10 | ... |
| bushels... | 63,560 | 3,390 | ... | 125 | 2,245 | ... | 1,020 | ... |
| Barley harvested...farms reporting... | 917 | 75 | 10 | 25 | 20 | 20 | ... | ... |
| acres... | 8,805 | 278 | 68 | 20 | 110 | 30 | 50 | ... |
| bushels... | 299,130 | 10,299 | 3,039 | 800 | 4,005 | 1,165 | 1,290 | ... |
| Sales...farms reporting... | 123 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| bushels... | 30,080 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hay crops: | | | | | | | | |
| Land from which hay was cut...acres... | 333,692 | 22,449 | 3,114 | 3,423 | 5,020 | 6,090 | 3,407 | 1,395 |
| Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting... | 4,662 | 510 | 36 | 63 | 130 | 135 | 100 | 46 |
| acres... | 91,247 | 5,304 | 771 | 575 | 1,110 | 1,765 | 900 | 183 |
| tons... | 185,571 | 9,597 | 1,667 | 1,410 | 2,470 | 2,405 | 1,405 | 240 |
| Sales...farms reporting... | 257 | 11 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons... | 6,726 | 120 | 25 | 50 | ... | ... | 45 | ... |
| Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting... | 6,955 | 676 | 38 | 94 | 156 | 181 | 126 | 81 |
| acres... | 160,430 | 9,506 | 683 | 2,179 | 1,900 | 2,785 | 1,337 | 622 |
| tons... | 228,259 | 14,324 | 1,247 | 3,775 | 3,035 | 3,425 | 1,875 | 967 |
| Sales...farms reporting... | 446 | 20 | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | 5 | 5 |
| tons... | 6,960 | 245 | ... | 125 | 60 | ... | 50 | 10 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting... | 391 | 45 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 5 |
| acres... | 3,442 | 150 | 15 | 20 | 15 | 30 | 55 | 15 |
| tons... | 4,102 | 210 | 15 | 15 | 10 | 30 | 130 | 10 |
| Sales...farms reporting... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons... | 155 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting... | 1,333 | 86 | 1 | 15 | 20 | 10 | 25 | 15 |
| acres... | 6,678 | 218 | 3 | 60 | 45 | 10 | 70 | 30 |
| tons... | 8,763 | 321 | 6 | 85 | 55 | 35 | 100 | 40 |
| Sales...farms reporting... | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons... | 215 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other hay cut...farms reporting... | 2,939 | 408 | 40 | 22 | 115 | 91 | 85 | 55 |
| acres... | 60,328 | 6,297 | 1,263 | 479 | 1,865 | 1,225 | 920 | 545 |
| tons... | 70,416 | 7,666 | 1,636 | 645 | 2,315 | 1,515 | 1,065 | 490 |
| Sales...farms reporting... | 138 | 6 | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| tons... | 2,191 | 610 | ... | ... | 600 | ... | ... | ... |
| Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting... | 625 | 62 | 16 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 11 | ... |
| acres... | 11,567 | 974 | 379 | 110 | 85 | 275 | 125 | ... |
| tons, green weight... | 68,713 | 4,670 | 2,695 | 800 | 250 | 580 | 345 | ... |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale...farms reporting... | 7,445 | 1,025 | 48 | 80 | 245 | 255 | 231 | 166 |
| acres... | 1,715 | 216 | 13 | 26 | 59 | 53 | 26 | 39 |
| bushels... | 246,841 | 30,081 | 1,915 | 3,895 | 8,435 | 6,575 | 5,371 | 3,890 |
| Tobacco harvested...farms reporting... | 849 | 40 | ... | ... | 10 | 5 | 10 | 15 |
| acres... | 865 | 23 | ... | ... | 9 | 2 | 6 | 6 |
| pounds... | 1,299,171 | 36,280 | ... | ... | 13,000 | 4,040 | 13,140 | 6,100 |
| Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting... | 504 | 61 | ... | 10 | 5 | 11 | 25 | 10 |
| Sales...dollars... | 506,311 | 110,176 | ... | 101,500 | 1,000 | 1,931 | 4,960 | 785 |
| Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ² ...farms reporting... | 2,178 | 201 | 5 | 6 | 25 | 55 | 45 | 65 |
| acres... | 29,469 | 282 | 2 | 9 | 32 | 98 | 38 | 103 |
| number... | 2,087 | 196 | 5 | 6 | 20 | 55 | 45 | 65 |
| Apples ³ ...farms reporting... | 973,975 | 6,235 | 65 | 615 | 985 | 1,975 | 1,010 | 1,585 |
| Trees of all ages...number... | 302,448 | 1,335 | ... | 485 | 150 | 450 | 165 | 85 |
| Trees not of bearing age...number... | 671,527 | 4,900 | 65 | 130 | 835 | 1,525 | 845 | 1,500 |
| Quantity harvested...bushels... | 6,529,859 | 1,025 | ... | 50 | 225 | 300 | 270 | 180 |

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
than 20 trees and grapevines.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 4.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | | | | | | | |
| Farms | 12,605 | 2,705 | 8 | 144 | 581 | 731 | 741 | 500 |
| Percent distribution | xxx | 100.0 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 21.5 | 27.0 | 27.4 | 18.5 |
| Land in farms | 3,048,632 | 579,554 | 11,399 | 58,463 | 162,321 | 153,027 | 137,294 | 57,050 |
| Percent distribution | xxx | 100.0 | 2.0 | 10.1 | 28.0 | 26.4 | 23.7 | 9.8 |
| Average size of farm | 241.9 | 214.3 | 1,424.9 | 406.0 | 279.4 | 209.3 | 185.3 | 114.1 |
| Value of land and buildings: | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 17,303 | 21,145 | 259,167 | 66,706 | 32,677 | 19,308 | 14,022 | 7,090 |
| Average per acre | 72.90 | 102.49 | 169.45 | 168.00 | 123.56 | 93.76 | 77.56 | 60.40 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Cropland harvested | 11,753 | 2,645 | 8 | 144 | 571 | 726 | 721 | 475 |
| acres | 495,019 | 145,771 | 2,969 | 19,907 | 45,514 | 40,265 | 27,611 | 9,505 |
| 1 to 9 acres | 2,199 | 140 | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 30 | 90 |
| 10 to 19 acres | 1,935 | 305 | ... | ... | 25 | 40 | 75 | 165 |
| 20 to 29 acres | 1,933 | 466 | ... | ... | 45 | 96 | 190 | 135 |
| 30 to 49 acres | 2,425 | 627 | ... | 5 | 76 | 240 | 231 | 75 |
| 50 to 99 acres | 2,275 | 758 | ... | 46 | 252 | 275 | 175 | 10 |
| 100 to 199 acres | 793 | 304 | 1 | 70 | 153 | 60 | 20 | ... |
| 200 to 499 acres | 176 | 44 | 6 | 23 | 10 | 5 | ... | ... |
| 500 to 999 acres | 14 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,000 or more acres | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 4,592 | 1,028 | 5 | 58 | 243 | 291 | 266 | 165 |
| acres | 244,786 | 54,077 | 490 | 4,857 | 14,951 | 16,964 | 11,980 | 4,835 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured | 2,253 | 517 | 3 | 21 | 118 | 3 | 150 | 60 |
| acres | 70,824 | 13,738 | 274 | 340 | 3,354 | 6,660 | 2,125 | 985 |
| Soil-improvement grasses and legumes | 747 | 179 | 2 | 5 | 57 | 70 | 30 | 15 |
| acres | 21,079 | 5,096 | 132 | 65 | 1,124 | 3,400 | 200 | 175 |
| Other cropland (idle and crop failure) | 1,718 | 371 | 1 | 16 | 72 | 3 | 120 | 45 |
| acres | 49,745 | 8,642 | 142 | 275 | 2,230 | 3,260 | 1,925 | 810 |
| Woodland pastured | 6,944 | 1,564 | 8 | 70 | 309 | 426 | 476 | 275 |
| acres | 464,696 | 73,419 | 1,453 | 4,409 | 19,651 | 18,730 | 18,851 | 10,325 |
| Woodland not pastured | 7,035 | 1,352 | 3 | 72 | 301 | 355 | 381 | 240 |
| acres | 730,027 | 82,331 | 1,140 | 5,867 | 20,187 | 22,475 | 21,727 | 10,935 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) | 8,848 | 2,179 | 8 | 124 | 476 | 595 | 606 | 370 |
| acres | 956,945 | 191,484 | 4,535 | 21,527 | 53,397 | 43,195 | 50,790 | 18,040 |
| Improved pasture | 3,474 | 1,021 | 7 | 102 | 317 | 280 | 255 | 60 |
| acres | 231,343 | 58,252 | 2,908 | 11,679 | 22,515 | 10,685 | 9,380 | 1,085 |
| Irrigated land in farms | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| acres | 1,800 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Land use practices: | | | | | | | | |
| Cropland in cover crops | 1,041 | 375 | 4 | 50 | 121 | 105 | 75 | 20 |
| acres | 13,595 | 5,034 | 70 | 910 | 2,104 | 1,075 | 725 | 150 |
| Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour | 1,060 | 389 | 2 | 22 | 80 | 170 | 100 | 15 |
| acres | 15,663 | 9,365 | 115 | 1,465 | 3,720 | 3,025 | 995 | 45 |
| Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control | 847 | 393 | ... | 33 | 100 | 135 | 110 | 15 |
| acres | 26,399 | 14,429 | ... | 2,684 | 4,885 | 4,585 | 2,090 | 185 |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land | 427 | 138 | 1 | 45 | 60 | 15 | 10 | 7 |
| acres | 11,538 | 2,975 | 5 | 130 | 950 | 1,665 | 150 | 75 |
| FARM OPERATORS BY AGE | | | | | | | | |
| Operators reporting age | 12,467 | 2,695 | 8 | 144 | 576 | 731 | 741 | 495 |
| Under 25 years | 108 | 25 | ... | ... | 5 | 10 | 10 | ... |
| 25 to 34 years | 855 | 254 | 3 | 41 | 45 | 95 | 40 | 30 |
| 35 to 44 years | 2,301 | 534 | 1 | 26 | 152 | 180 | 115 | 60 |
| 45 to 54 years | 3,834 | 904 | ... | 48 | 221 | 205 | 265 | 165 |
| 55 to 64 years | 3,949 | 685 | 2 | 26 | 76 | 150 | 191 | 240 |
| 65 or more years | 1,420 | 293 | 2 | 3 | 77 | 91 | 120 | ... |
| Average age | 52.0 | 50.7 | 51.4 | 44.8 | 49.6 | 49.2 | 53.4 | 51.9 |
| OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| Farm operators— | | | | | | | | |
| Working off their farms, total | 4,550 | 886 | 1 | 42 | 158 | 255 | 275 | 155 |
| 1 to 99 days | 2,471 | 482 | ... | 30 | 77 | 95 | 125 | 155 |
| 100 to 199 days | 606 | 136 | ... | 5 | 36 | 60 | 35 | ... |
| 200 or more days | 1,473 | 268 | 1 | 7 | 45 | 100 | 115 | ... |
| With other members of family working off farm | 931 | 148 | 1 | 6 | 21 | 35 | 55 | 30 |
| With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work | 1,738 | 313 | 1 | 27 | 60 | 80 | 105 | 40 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold | 1,726 | 266 | ... | 1 | 45 | 75 | 145 | ... |
| Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms | 8,055 | 1,819 | 7 | 102 | 423 | 476 | 466 | 345 |
| With other members of family working off farm | 1,025 | 322 | 1 | 11 | 95 | 80 | 115 | 20 |
| With income from sources other than farm operated | 2,459 | 531 | 3 | 19 | 148 | 141 | 155 | 65 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold | 764 | 185 | ... | ... | 50 | 70 | 65 | ... |
| FARMS BY SIZE | | | | | | | | |
| Under 10 acres | 372 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 1,369 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 15 | 80 |
| 50 to 99 acres | 880 | 140 | ... | ... | 15 | 10 | 40 | 75 |
| 100 to 199 acres | 1,300 | 320 | ... | ... | 30 | 55 | 120 | 95 |
| 200 to 299 acres | 1,859 | 445 | ... | ... | 90 | 155 | 180 | 80 |
| 300 to 399 acres | 1,359 | 375 | ... | 10 | 65 | 110 | 110 | 80 |
| 400 to 499 acres | 1,141 | 315 | ... | 10 | 60 | 135 | 90 | 20 |
| 500 to 599 acres | 894 | 295 | ... | 25 | 120 | 70 | 70 | 10 |
| 600 to 699 acres | 2,124 | 537 | ... | 75 | 185 | 156 | 76 | 45 |
| 700 to 799 acres | 960 | 140 | ... | 15 | 50 | 35 | 40 | ... |
| 800 to 899 acres | 284 | 21 | 6 | 9 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| 900 to 999 acres | 63 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 4.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | | | | | | | | |
| All farm operators: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 9,184 | 1,719 | 5 | 46 | 316 | 456 | 471 | 425 |
| Part owners | 2,411 | 705 | 2 | 58 | 205 | 190 | 210 | 40 |
| All tenants | 847 | 255 | ... | 30 | 55 | 75 | 60 | 35 |
| Cash tenants | 191 | 70 | ... | 10 | 15 | 20 | 15 | 10 |
| Share-cash tenants | 55 | 35 | ... | 10 | 10 | 15 | ... | ... |
| Crop-share tenants | 101 | 45 | ... | 5 | 15 | 15 | 10 | ... |
| Livestock-share tenants | 45 | 35 | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 15 |
| Croppers | 121 | 15 | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | ... |
| Other and unspecified tenants | 334 | 55 | ... | ... | 5 | 15 | 25 | 10 |
| White farm operators: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 9,164 | 1,719 | 5 | 46 | 316 | 456 | 471 | 425 |
| Part owners | 2,411 | 705 | 2 | 58 | 205 | 190 | 210 | 40 |
| All tenants | 847 | 255 | ... | 30 | 55 | 75 | 60 | 35 |
| Croppers | 121 | 15 | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | ... |
| Nonwhite farm operators: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Part owners | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All tenants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Croppers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD | | | | | | | | |
| Grain combines | 679 | 290 | 6 | 52 | 117 | 80 | 35 | ... |
| number | 697 | 296 | 7 | 52 | 122 | 80 | 35 | ... |
| Corn pickers | 1,001 | 473 | 6 | 52 | 195 | 135 | 85 | ... |
| number | 1,035 | 478 | 6 | 52 | 195 | 140 | 85 | ... |
| Pick-up balers | 3,810 | 1,438 | 8 | 129 | 465 | 500 | 291 | 25 |
| number | 3,865 | 1,442 | 11 | 135 | 475 | 500 | 296 | 25 |
| Field forage harvesters | 878 | 492 | 7 | 92 | 193 | 150 | 45 | 5 |
| number | 901 | 501 | 10 | 98 | 193 | 150 | 45 | 5 |
| Motortrucks | 7,810 | 1,935 | 8 | 139 | 526 | 556 | 496 | 210 |
| number | 10,181 | 2,537 | 24 | 294 | 736 | 717 | 551 | 215 |
| Tractors | 8,314 | 2,255 | 8 | 144 | 566 | 686 | 636 | 215 |
| number | 14,926 | 4,679 | 56 | 499 | 1,452 | 1,351 | 1,031 | 290 |
| Tractors other than garden | 7,667 | 2,175 | 8 | 144 | 551 | 676 | 616 | 180 |
| number | 11,297 | 3,704 | 46 | 416 | 1,165 | 1,056 | 801 | 220 |
| 1 tractor | 5,152 | 1,107 | ... | 10 | 130 | 361 | 461 | 145 |
| 2 tractors | 1,787 | 737 | ... | 48 | 274 | 255 | 130 | 30 |
| 3 tractors | 515 | 243 | 1 | 46 | 116 | 55 | 20 | 5 |
| 4 tractors | 121 | 55 | ... | 29 | 16 | 5 | 5 | ... |
| 5 or more tractors | 92 | 33 | 7 | 11 | 15 | ... | ... | ... |
| Wheel tractors | 7,584 | 2,175 | 8 | 144 | 551 | 676 | 616 | 180 |
| number | 10,735 | 3,578 | 42 | 415 | 1,099 | 1,026 | 786 | 210 |
| Crawler tractors | 520 | 126 | 4 | 1 | 66 | 30 | 15 | 10 |
| number | 562 | 126 | 4 | 1 | 66 | 30 | 15 | 10 |
| Garden tractors | 3,477 | 931 | 3 | 76 | 282 | 285 | 215 | 70 |
| number | 3,629 | 975 | 10 | 83 | 287 | 295 | 230 | 70 |
| Automobiles | 8,154 | 2,063 | 8 | 144 | 499 | 571 | 576 | 265 |
| number | 9,741 | 2,476 | 25 | 199 | 620 | 671 | 676 | 285 |
| Automobiles and/or motortrucks | 10,862 | 2,520 | 8 | 144 | 581 | 711 | 701 | 375 |
| Telephone | 6,986 | 2,098 | 8 | 134 | 520 | 596 | 585 | 255 |
| Home freezer | 5,743 | 1,745 | 6 | 127 | 460 | 506 | 501 | 145 |
| Milking machine | 2,398 | 2,034 | 8 | 139 | 561 | 660 | 571 | 95 |
| Electric milk cooler | 2,354 | 2,054 | 8 | 139 | 551 | 671 | 595 | 90 |
| Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) | 178 | 102 | 1 | 20 | 51 | 15 | 15 | ... |
| Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower | 2,245 | 1,027 | 8 | 128 | 405 | 330 | 141 | 15 |
| Farms by kind of road on which located: | | | | | | | | |
| Hard surface | 4,899 | 1,102 | 7 | 93 | 295 | 276 | 271 | 160 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale | 3,062 | 887 | ... | 41 | 211 | 265 | 230 | 140 |
| Dirt or unimproved | 4,578 | 711 | 1 | 10 | 75 | 190 | 235 | 200 |
| Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road | 1,351 | 265 | ... | 5 | 25 | 50 | 105 | 80 |
| 1 or more miles to a hard surface road | 3,227 | 446 | 1 | 5 | 50 | 140 | 130 | 120 |
| 1 mile | 1,165 | 205 | ... | 5 | 40 | 70 | 70 | 20 |
| 2 or 3 miles | 1,340 | 181 | 1 | ... | 10 | 55 | 50 | 65 |
| 4 miles | 318 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 5 | 5 |
| 5 or more miles | 404 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 30 |
| FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION | | | | | | | | |
| Hired workers | 2,646 | 852 | 8 | 142 | 356 | 241 | 85 | 20 |
| persons | 6,430 | 1,513 | 75 | 338 | 620 | 350 | 105 | 25 |
| Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) | 1,745 | 668 | 8 | 140 | 304 | 161 | 45 | 10 |
| persons | 3,824 | 1,075 | 71 | 298 | 440 | 196 | 55 | 15 |
| Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 hired worker | 1,078 | 425 | 1 | 55 | 203 | 126 | 35 | 5 |
| 2 hired workers | 370 | 172 | ... | 46 | 76 | 35 | 10 | 5 |
| 3 or 4 hired workers | 194 | 54 | 1 | 28 | 25 | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 to 9 hired workers | 64 | 14 | 3 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 or more hired workers | 39 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR | | | | | | | | |
| Residing on farm operated | 11,404 | 2,503 | 7 | 139 | 545 | 691 | 656 | 465 |
| Not residing on farm operated | 644 | 76 | ... | ... | 26 | 15 | 30 | 5 |
| Operators not reporting residence | 557 | 126 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 25 | 55 | 30 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 4.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting... | 7,800 | 1,963 | 8 | 133 | 506 | 590 | 516 | 210 |
| acres on which used... | 218,278 | 73,022 | 2,524 | 14,749 | 28,747 | 16,335 | 9,167 | 1,500 |
| tons..... | 45,630 | 13,875 | 370 | 2,784 | 5,359 | 3,134 | 1,841 | 387 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 7,790 | 1,963 | 8 | 133 | 506 | 590 | 516 | 210 |
| tons..... | 45,626 | 13,875 | 370 | 2,784 | 5,359 | 3,134 | 1,841 | 387 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons..... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Crops on which used— | | | | | | | | |
| Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting... | 3,957 | 1,087 | 7 | 96 | 339 | 290 | 275 | 80 |
| acres..... | 75,335 | 24,732 | 802 | 5,251 | 9,894 | 4,650 | 3,540 | 595 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 3,952 | 1,087 | 7 | 96 | 339 | 290 | 275 | 80 |
| tons..... | 17,594 | 5,342 | 106 | 1,077 | 2,174 | 1,032 | 817 | 136 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons..... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting... | 1,581 | 492 | 3 | 38 | 186 | 140 | 108 | 25 |
| acres..... | 34,634 | 11,211 | 187 | 3,079 | 4,705 | 1,900 | 1,160 | 180 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 1,581 | 492 | 3 | 38 | 186 | 140 | 100 | 25 |
| tons..... | 7,749 | 1,948 | 43 | 269 | 974 | 372 | 249 | 41 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Corn.....farms reporting... | 4,521 | 1,290 | 8 | 95 | 356 | 390 | 301 | 140 |
| acres..... | 53,918 | 21,897 | 1,129 | 3,737 | 9,084 | 5,310 | 2,222 | 415 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 4,521 | 1,290 | 8 | 95 | 356 | 390 | 301 | 140 |
| tons..... | 9,910 | 3,650 | 161 | 689 | 1,341 | 940 | 397 | 122 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wheat.....farms reporting... | 1,535 | 511 | 5 | 75 | 131 | 175 | 105 | 20 |
| acres..... | 16,766 | 6,535 | 84 | 1,364 | 1,962 | 2,080 | 950 | 95 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 1,535 | 511 | 5 | 75 | 131 | 175 | 105 | 20 |
| tons..... | 2,833 | 1,087 | 14 | 278 | 311 | 308 | 140 | 36 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Irish potatoes.....farms reporting... | 1,278 | 220 | ... | ... | 70 | 45 | 65 | 40 |
| acres..... | 881 | 100 | ... | ... | 25 | 20 | 35 | 20 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 1,278 | 220 | ... | ... | 70 | 45 | 65 | 40 |
| tons..... | 397 | 57 | ... | ... | 12 | 16 | 14 | 15 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other crops.....farms reporting... | 2,846 | 702 | 6 | 63 | 172 | 225 | 181 | 55 |
| acres..... | 36,744 | 8,547 | 322 | 1,318 | 3,077 | 2,375 | 1,260 | 195 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 2,841 | 702 | 6 | 63 | 172 | 225 | 181 | 55 |
| tons..... | 7,143 | 1,791 | 46 | 471 | 547 | 466 | 224 | 37 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons..... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting... | 3,229 | 1,018 | 7 | 76 | 238 | 336 | 261 | 100 |
| acres limed... | 53,372 | 16,042 | 427 | 2,185 | 5,011 | 4,080 | 3,194 | 1,145 |
| tons..... | 109,285 | 34,496 | 1,004 | 4,689 | 11,079 | 9,580 | 6,594 | 1,550 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | |
| Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting... | 12,590 | 2,705 | 8 | 144 | 581 | 731 | 741 | 500 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting... | 11,203 | 2,700 | 8 | 144 | 581 | 731 | 736 | 500 |
| dollars..... | 21,225,239 | 4,833,064 | 87,780 | 908,579 | 1,663,430 | 1,192,460 | 799,815 | 181,000 |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting... | 2,008 | 100 | ... | ... | 5 | 20 | 20 | 65 |
| \$100 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 5,649 | 1,057 | ... | ... | 66 | 225 | 351 | 415 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting... | 1,251 | 617 | ... | ... | 110 | 226 | 270 | 10 |
| \$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 1,343 | 735 | 1 | 50 | 324 | 255 | 95 | 10 |
| \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 952 | 191 | 7 | 93 | 76 | 15 | ... | ... |
| Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting... | 6,700 | 1,474 | 6 | 95 | 363 | 400 | 405 | 205 |
| dollars..... | 9,345,172 | 1,091,271 | 46,066 | 221,315 | 372,080 | 237,405 | 172,660 | 41,745 |
| Under \$1,000.....farms reporting... | 4,581 | 1,152 | ... | ... | 242 | 335 | 350 | 195 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting... | 1,121 | 193 | 2 | 16 | 70 | 50 | 45 | 10 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 578 | 113 | ... | ... | 47 | 15 | ... | ... |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... | 272 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| \$10,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 148 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting... | 4,968 | 1,379 | 1 | 88 | 285 | 380 | 445 | 180 |
| dollars..... | 897,036 | 288,937 | 1,500 | 36,135 | 92,202 | 81,530 | 68,935 | 8,635 |
| Under \$200.....farms reporting... | 3,451 | 828 | ... | ... | 41 | 102 | 195 | 180 |
| \$200 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 1,408 | 515 | ... | ... | 42 | 158 | 180 | 135 |
| \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 109 | 36 | 1 | 5 | 25 | 5 | ... | ... |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting... | 6,603 | 1,740 | 8 | 144 | 526 | 516 | 421 | 125 |
| dollars..... | 9,323,069 | 1,906,314 | 133,300 | 608,828 | 718,376 | 299,800 | 107,695 | 38,315 |
| Under \$200.....farms reporting... | 2,905 | 643 | ... | ... | 76 | 175 | 286 | 105 |
| \$200 to \$199.....farms reporting... | 1,294 | 280 | ... | ... | 75 | 140 | 60 | 5 |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 750 | 216 | ... | ... | 90 | 81 | 45 | ... |
| \$1,000 to \$2,199.....farms reporting... | 943 | 344 | 1 | 22 | 171 | 110 | 30 | ... |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 402 | 188 | 1 | 73 | 104 | 5 | ... | ... |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... | 204 | 56 | ... | ... | 41 | 5 | ... | ... |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting... | 50 | 10 | 3 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting... | 40 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| \$50,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting... | 6,018 | 1,601 | 5 | 90 | 389 | 451 | 466 | 200 |
| dollars..... | 861,082 | 201,413 | 5,825 | 29,805 | 72,963 | 54,135 | 34,110 | 4,575 |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting... | 4,225 | 852 | ... | ... | 100 | 230 | 200 | 200 |
| \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting... | 1,559 | 692 | 1 | 66 | 269 | 210 | 146 | ... |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 133 | 54 | 2 | 22 | 20 | 10 | ... | ... |
| \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 101 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting... | 11,358 | 2,585 | 8 | 144 | 581 | 721 | 721 | 410 |
| dollars..... | 3,181,095 | 1,052,241 | 18,470 | 156,073 | 372,013 | 293,475 | 179,465 | 32,745 |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting... | 4,455 | 440 | ... | ... | 50 | 10 | 105 | 275 |
| \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting... | 5,049 | 1,349 | ... | ... | 16 | 461 | 536 | 135 |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 1,298 | 594 | 1 | 64 | 284 | 175 | 70 | ... |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting... | 534 | 202 | 7 | 64 | 86 | 35 | ... | ... |
| \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 4.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE | | | | | | | | |
| All farm products sold.....total, dollars... | 83,905,851 | 20,194,122 | 613,395 | 3,821,156 | 7,513,184 | 4,872,233 | 2,780,654 | 593,500 |
|average per farm, dollars... | 6,657 | 7,465 | 76,674 | 26,536 | 12,931 | 6,665 | 3,753 | 1,187 |
| All crops sold.....dollars... | 18,398,604 | 993,904 | 58,098 | 199,669 | 353,535 | 240,872 | 106,127 | 35,603 |
| Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars... | 2,979,843 | 765,804 | 45,218 | 153,007 | 289,534 | 209,381 | 54,872 | 13,792 |
| Vegetables sold.....dollars... | 506,311 | 62,015 | 800 | 42,930 | 7,590 | 3,350 | 4,690 | 2,695 |
| Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars... | 10,374,904 | 44,179 | 3,220 | 23,089 | 5,091 | 5,989 | 5,989 | 6,358 |
| Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars... | 4,537,546 | 121,906 | 8,860 | 3,300 | 33,362 | 23,050 | 40,576 | 12,758 |
| All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars... | 65,507,247 | 19,200,218 | 555,297 | 3,621,487 | 7,159,649 | 4,631,361 | 2,674,527 | 557,897 |
| Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars... | 22,838,111 | 626,005 | 30,557 | 64,914 | 272,324 | 147,665 | 83,772 | 26,773 |
| Dairy products sold.....dollars... | 16,642,980 | 15,323,364 | 378,840 | 3,052,300 | 5,765,051 | 3,756,075 | 2,009,653 | 361,445 |
| Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars... | 26,026,156 | 3,250,849 | 145,900 | 504,273 | 1,122,274 | 727,621 | 581,102 | 169,679 |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves.....farms reporting... | 11,391 | 2,690 | 8 | 144 | 581 | 726 | 736 | 495 |
|number... | 344,594 | 99,096 | 2,352 | 14,076 | 32,516 | 25,629 | 18,853 | 5,670 |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting... | 11,165 | 2,680 | 8 | 144 | 576 | 726 | 731 | 495 |
|number... | 173,321 | 59,408 | 1,179 | 8,148 | 19,289 | 15,664 | 11,343 | 3,785 |
| Milk cows.....farms reporting... | 9,552 | 2,660 | 8 | 144 | 571 | 726 | 721 | 490 |
|number... | 75,850 | 54,299 | 1,032 | 7,529 | 17,936 | 14,489 | 9,958 | 3,355 |
| Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting... | 9,112 | 2,490 | 8 | 139 | 576 | 701 | 676 | 390 |
|number... | 96,233 | 32,886 | 854 | 5,045 | 11,365 | 8,322 | 5,835 | 1,465 |
| Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting... | 7,839 | 1,892 | 7 | 128 | 420 | 556 | 57 | 225 |
|number... | 75,040 | 6,802 | 319 | 883 | 1,862 | 1,643 | 1,675 | 420 |
| Farms reporting by number on hand: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves-- | | | | | | | | |
| 1 head.....farms reporting... | 578 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 2 to 4 head.....farms reporting... | 1,459 | 70 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 15 | 50 |
| 5 to 9 head.....farms reporting... | 1,469 | 205 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 15 | 185 |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... | 2,029 | 405 | ... | ... | ... | 50 | 165 | 175 |
| 20 to 49 head.....farms reporting... | 3,765 | 1,366 | ... | ... | 210 | 571 | 505 | 80 |
| 50 to 99 head.....farms reporting... | 1,652 | 562 | ... | 97 | 344 | 90 | 31 | ... |
| 100 to 499 head.....farms reporting... | 431 | 72 | 8 | 47 | 12 | 5 | ... | ... |
| 500 or more head.....farms reporting... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved-- | | | | | | | | |
| 1 head.....farms reporting... | 1,268 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 10 | 10 |
| 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting... | 3,983 | 455 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 80 | 345 |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... | 2,620 | 925 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 285 | 125 |
| 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting... | 1,704 | 670 | ... | ... | 210 | 320 | 125 | 15 |
| 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting... | 1,114 | 446 | ... | 60 | 269 | 86 | 31 | ... |
| 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting... | 324 | 121 | ... | 59 | 52 | 10 | ... | ... |
| 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting... | 87 | 28 | 1 | 22 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 100 or more head.....farms reporting... | 65 | 10 | 7 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Milk cows-- | | | | | | | | |
| 1 head.....farms reporting... | 2,127 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 10 | 10 |
| 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting... | 5,067 | 521 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 116 | 375 |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... | 1,126 | 960 | ... | ... | 35 | 330 | 490 | 105 |
| 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting... | 668 | 615 | ... | ... | 220 | 305 | 90 | ... |
| 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting... | 463 | 442 | ... | 71 | 295 | 61 | 15 | ... |
| 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting... | 88 | 84 | 1 | 67 | 16 | ... | ... | ... |
| 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting... | 6 | 6 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 100 or more head.....farms reporting... | 7 | 7 | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting... | 5,959 | 1,168 | 2 | 58 | 197 | 230 | 381 | 300 |
|number... | 12,806 | 2,353 | 6 | 193 | 378 | 470 | 766 | 540 |
| Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting... | 7,494 | 1,441 | 4 | 89 | 298 | 370 | 375 | 305 |
|number... | 78,398 | 17,615 | 339 | 2,843 | 5,814 | 4,415 | 3,040 | 1,170 |
| Born since June 1.....farms reporting... | 4,187 | 868 | 4 | 68 | 166 | 270 | 210 | 150 |
|number... | 44,799 | 10,866 | 180 | 2,247 | 3,639 | 2,490 | 1,705 | 605 |
| Born before June 1.....farms reporting... | 6,224 | 1,130 | 4 | 73 | 253 | 305 | 310 | 245 |
|number... | 33,598 | 6,749 | 153 | 596 | 2,175 | 1,925 | 1,335 | 565 |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting... | 3,863 | 522 | 3 | 17 | 111 | 110 | 181 | 100 |
|number... | 181,329 | 17,501 | 416 | 1,751 | 4,380 | 2,100 | 6,089 | 2,765 |
| Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting... | 2,984 | 340 | 3 | 15 | 61 | 80 | 106 | 75 |
|number... | 45,320 | 4,360 | 210 | 513 | 1,451 | 500 | 941 | 745 |
| Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting... | 3,786 | 497 | 3 | 17 | 96 | 105 | 181 | 95 |
|number... | 136,009 | 13,141 | 206 | 1,238 | 2,929 | 1,600 | 5,148 | 2,020 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting... | 3,757 | 497 | 3 | 17 | 96 | 105 | 181 | 95 |
|number... | 126,811 | 11,795 | 178 | 1,176 | 2,613 | 1,530 | 4,363 | 1,935 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting... | 3,145 | 370 | 3 | 86 | 70 | 130 | 65 | 65 |
|number... | 9,198 | 1,346 | 28 | 62 | 316 | 70 | 785 | 85 |
| Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... | 8,776 | 1,830 | 5 | 70 | 414 | 436 | 545 | 360 |
|number... | 1,214,784 | 188,505 | 5,575 | 12,660 | 66,220 | 44,970 | 38,965 | 20,115 |
| Livestock and livestock products sold: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting... | 10,564 | 2,650 | 8 | 144 | 581 | 731 | 726 | 460 |
|number... | 170,948 | 39,723 | 958 | 5,567 | 13,274 | 10,174 | 7,360 | 2,390 |
|dollars... | 21,206,496 | 2,600,165 | 119,077 | 409,561 | 913,195 | 575,972 | 450,240 | 132,120 |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting... | 3,224 | 586 | 4 | 46 | 136 | 140 | 140 | 45 |
|number... | 72,121 | 13,010 | 718 | 2,060 | 4,602 | 3,770 | 1,525 | 335 |
|dollars... | 2,379,993 | 429,330 | 23,694 | 67,980 | 151,866 | 124,410 | 50,325 | 11,055 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting... | 3,705 | 466 | 3 | 22 | 91 | 90 | 175 | 85 |
|number... | 143,521 | 12,575 | 192 | 1,703 | 3,535 | 1,530 | 4,260 | 1,355 |
|dollars... | 1,865,773 | 163,475 | 2,496 | 22,139 | 45,955 | 19,890 | 55,380 | 17,615 |
| Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting... | 4,985 | 2,705 | 8 | 144 | 581 | 731 | 741 | 500 |
|pounds... | 378,846,849 | 339,440,328 | 7,947,364 | 61,020,998 | 121,851,029 | 87,148,730 | 50,818,073 | 10,654,134 |
|dollars... | 16,642,980 | 15,323,364 | 378,840 | 3,052,300 | 5,765,051 | 3,756,075 | 2,009,653 | 361,445 |
| Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting... | 3,780 | 693 | 4 | 28 | 185 | 220 | 220 | 75 |
|dollars... | 14,332,712 | 79,516 | 5,977 | 11,814 | 33,578 | 10,619 | 15,434 | 2,094 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... | 4,871 | 1,155 | 4 | 35 | 265 | 271 | 370 | 210 |
|dozens... | 10,021,235 | 1,416,883 | 64,000 | 117,568 | 635,865 | 360,285 | 172,680 | 66,485 |
|dollars... | 3,707,859 | 524,244 | 23,680 | 43,500 | 235,271 | 133,306 | 63,888 | 24,599 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 4.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959... | farms reporting... 2,873 | 549 | 2 | 41 | 106 | 225 | 115 | 60 |
| number of litters... | 12,758 | 2,519 | 27 | 384 | 968 | 725 | 325 | 90 |
| 1 or 2 litters..... | farms reporting... 1,450 | 275 | ... | 10 | 20 | 125 | 65 | 55 |
| 3 to 9 litters..... | farms reporting... 1,143 | 208 | 1 | 16 | 41 | 95 | 50 | 5 |
| 10 to 10 litters..... | farms reporting... 207 | 40 | ... | 5 | 30 | 5 | ... | ... |
| 20 to 39 litters..... | farms reporting... 63 | 26 | 1 | 10 | 15 | ... | ... | ... |
| 40 to 89 litters..... | farms reporting... 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 70 or more litters..... | farms reporting... 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| June 2 to November 30..... | farms reporting... 2,430 | 484 | 2 | 41 | 106 | 195 | 95 | 45 |
| number of litters... | 6,400 | 1,302 | 12 | 223 | 497 | 350 | 170 | 50 |
| December 1 to June 1..... | farms reporting... 2,201 | 434 | 2 | 41 | 91 | 175 | 90 | 35 |
| number of litters... | 6,358 | 1,217 | 15 | 161 | 471 | 375 | 155 | 40 |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | | | | | | | | |
| Corn for all purposes..... | farms reporting... 7,694 | 2,012 | 8 | 122 | 461 | 540 | 541 | 340 |
| acres... | 80,095 | 33,028 | 1,129 | 5,092 | 13,450 | 7,910 | 4,367 | 1,080 |
| Under 11 acres..... | farms reporting... 5,829 | 1,142 | ... | 12 | 105 | 285 | 410 | 330 |
| 11 to 24 acres..... | farms reporting... 1,017 | 433 | 1 | 36 | 125 | 160 | 101 | 10 |
| 25 to 49 acres..... | farms reporting... 559 | 299 | ... | 38 | 156 | 75 | 30 | ... |
| 50 to 74 acres..... | farms reporting... 178 | 71 | 1 | 15 | 45 | 10 | ... | ... |
| 75 to 99 acres..... | farms reporting... 34 | 20 | ... | 10 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 100 or more acres..... | farms reporting... 77 | 47 | 6 | 11 | 25 | 5 | ... | ... |
| Harvested for grain..... | farms reporting... 7,088 | 1,647 | 7 | 81 | 363 | 430 | 436 | 330 |
| acres... | 61,812 | 22,801 | 641 | 3,188 | 9,288 | 5,580 | 3,139 | 965 |
| bushels... | 2,958,063 | 1,127,390 | 35,625 | 171,430 | 448,615 | 278,110 | 153,805 | 39,805 |
| Sales..... | farms reporting... 1,235 | 374 | 3 | 41 | 120 | 120 | 70 | 20 |
| bushels... | 703,011 | 289,835 | 22,200 | 48,135 | 125,990 | 72,880 | 18,280 | 2,350 |
| Wheat harvested..... | farms reporting... 1,892 | 575 | 5 | 63 | 152 | 185 | 145 | 25 |
| acres... | 17,799 | 6,511 | 84 | 1,218 | 2,129 | 2,080 | 900 | 100 |
| bushels... | 424,710 | 150,401 | 2,276 | 28,965 | 58,530 | 40,880 | 17,235 | 2,515 |
| Sales..... | farms reporting... 860 | 319 | 4 | 53 | 117 | 110 | 35 | ... |
| bushels... | 274,813 | 104,255 | 2,164 | 24,380 | 49,166 | 29,690 | 4,855 | ... |
| Oats harvested for grain..... | farms reporting... 2,500 | 876 | 7 | 59 | 199 | 280 | 251 | 80 |
| acres... | 17,497 | 7,728 | 177 | 1,293 | 2,589 | 2,140 | 1,289 | 240 |
| bushels... | 758,722 | 349,646 | 6,920 | 61,366 | 119,650 | 104,260 | 49,805 | 7,645 |
| Sales..... | farms reporting... 204 | 56 | 1 | ... | 20 | 25 | 10 | ... |
| bushels... | 63,560 | 19,215 | 10 | ... | 11,955 | 5,750 | 1,500 | ... |
| Barley harvested..... | farms reporting... 917 | 423 | 6 | 36 | 156 | 135 | 80 | 10 |
| acres... | 8,805 | 4,070 | 125 | 510 | 1,745 | 1,230 | 440 | 20 |
| bushels... | 299,130 | 144,281 | 5,296 | 23,125 | 67,330 | 37,315 | 10,815 | 400 |
| Sales..... | farms reporting... 123 | 50 | ... | 5 | 15 | 20 | 10 | ... |
| bushels... | 30,080 | 13,265 | ... | 1,000 | 4,350 | 7,140 | 775 | ... |
| Hay crops: | | | | | | | | |
| Land from which hay was cut..... | acres... 333,692 | 93,429 | 1,322 | 11,615 | 25,197 | 27,055 | 20,470 | 7,770 |
| Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..... | farms reporting... 4,662 | 1,711 | 8 | 113 | 450 | 515 | 480 | 145 |
| acres... | 91,247 | 41,847 | 720 | 5,914 | 11,798 | 13,345 | 8,545 | 1,525 |
| tons... | 185,571 | 90,470 | 2,288 | 14,510 | 28,902 | 27,530 | 14,645 | 2,595 |
| Sales..... | farms reporting... 257 | 81 | 1 | 15 | 25 | 30 | 10 | ... |
| tons... | 6,726 | 1,942 | 7 | 980 | 475 | 435 | 45 | ... |
| Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay..... | farms reporting... 6,955 | 1,493 | 5 | 86 | 325 | 411 | 376 | 290 |
| acres... | 160,430 | 33,386 | 165 | 3,238 | 9,303 | 10,010 | 6,325 | 4,345 |
| tons... | 228,259 | 53,870 | 323 | 7,093 | 16,549 | 15,270 | 9,170 | 5,465 |
| Sales..... | farms reporting... 446 | 71 | 1 | 5 | 15 | 25 | 10 | 15 |
| tons... | 6,960 | 848 | 3 | 30 | 130 | 320 | 260 | 105 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay..... | farms reporting... 391 | 74 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 |
| acres... | 3,442 | 563 | 85 | 3 | 160 | 65 | 160 | 90 |
| tons... | 4,102 | 613 | 85 | 3 | 135 | 85 | 180 | 125 |
| Sales..... | farms reporting... 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons... | 155 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay..... | farms reporting... 1,333 | 277 | 1 | 30 | 56 | 55 | 80 | 55 |
| acres... | 6,678 | 1,638 | 5 | 250 | 408 | 270 | 570 | 135 |
| tons... | 8,763 | 2,435 | 5 | 400 | 685 | 415 | 790 | 140 |
| Sales..... | farms reporting... 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons... | 215 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other hay cut..... | farms reporting... 2,939 | 542 | 2 | 33 | 102 | 100 | 175 | 130 |
| acres... | 60,328 | 10,212 | 133 | 783 | 1,661 | 1,655 | 4,355 | 1,625 |
| tons... | 70,416 | 12,321 | 352 | 1,205 | 2,579 | 1,925 | 4,680 | 1,580 |
| Sales..... | farms reporting... 138 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | ... |
| tons... | 2,191 | 61 | 1 | ... | ... | 10 | 50 | ... |
| Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains..... | farms reporting... 625 | 380 | 3 | 51 | 131 | 150 | 40 | 5 |
| acres... | 11,567 | 5,783 | 214 | 1,427 | 1,867 | 1,710 | 515 | 50 |
| tons, green weight... | 68,713 | 35,495 | 3,250 | 9,365 | 11,135 | 9,295 | 2,215 | 235 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale..... | farms reporting... 7,445 | 1,375 | 2 | 62 | 261 | 330 | 380 | 340 |
| acres... | 1,715 | 226 | 1 | 9 | 51 | 55 | 58 | 50 |
| bushels... | 246,841 | 35,406 | 220 | 1,656 | 6,485 | 9,060 | 9,900 | 8,085 |
| Tobacco harvested..... | farms reporting... 849 | 64 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 25 | 15 | 10 |
| acres... | 865 | 44 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 17 | 6 | 7 |
| pounds... | 1,299,171 | 65,551 | 7,992 | 8,709 | 5,000 | 28,100 | 7,750 | 8,000 |
| Vegetables harvested for sale..... | farms reporting... 504 | 111 | 1 | 10 | 20 | 25 | 35 | 20 |
| dollars... | 506,311 | 62,015 | 800 | 42,930 | 7,550 | 3,350 | 4,690 | 2,695 |
| Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹ | farms reporting... 2,178 | 348 | 1 | 6 | 90 | 121 | 85 | 45 |
| acres... | 29,469 | 709 | 34 | 12 | 137 | 327 | 99 | 100 |
| Apples ² | farms reporting... 2,087 | 333 | 1 | 6 | 90 | 111 | 80 | 45 |
| Trees of all ages..... | number... 973,975 | 10,490 | 600 | 70 | 4,230 | 3,215 | 1,615 | 760 |
| Trees not of bearing age..... | number... 302,448 | 1,745 | 350 | ... | 175 | 515 | 650 | 55 |
| Trees of bearing age..... | number... 671,527 | 8,745 | 250 | 70 | 4,055 | 2,700 | 965 | 705 |
| Quantity harvested..... | bushels... 6,529,859 | 10,690 | 2,000 | 100 | 6,640 | 1,040 | 435 | 475 |

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. less than 20 trees and grapevines.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 4.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | | | | | | | |
| Farms.....number.. | 12,605 | 6,134 | 29 | 78 | 304 | 789 | 2,090 | 2,844 |
| Percent distribution.....percent.. | xxx | 100.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 12.9 | 34.1 | 46.4 |
| Land in farms.....acres.. | 3,048,632 | 1,829,249 | 64,937 | 90,201 | 228,525 | 377,653 | 693,545 | 374,388 |
| Percent distribution.....percent.. | xxx | 100.0 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 12.5 | 20.6 | 37.9 | 20.5 |
| Average size of farm.....acres.. | 241.9 | 298.2 | 2,239.2 | 1,156.4 | 751.7 | 478.6 | 331.8 | 131.6 |
| Value of land and buildings: | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm.....dollars.. | 17,303 | 17,779 | 164,285 | 80,107 | 44,143 | 32,618 | 18,891 | 7,176 |
| Average per acre.....dollars.. | 72.90 | 60.32 | 73.32 | 72.56 | 61.39 | 67.10 | 56.46 | 55.04 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting... acres.. | 11,753 495,019 | 5,718 237,598 | 28 6,876 | 77 11,292 | 292 29,882 | 741 50,828 | 2,018 87,437 | 2,562 51,263 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 2,139 1,935 | 853 903 | ... | ... | 5 5 | 6 56 | 116 136 | 726 706 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 1,935 1,933 | 903 998 | ... | ... | 5 6 | 56 60 | 136 369 | 706 547 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 1,933 2,425 | 998 1,318 | ... | ... | 6 10 | 60 126 | 369 703 | 547 457 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 2,425 2,275 | 1,318 1,228 | ... | ... | 10 7 | 126 117 | 703 364 | 457 121 |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 2,275 793 | 1,228 338 | 5 5 | 7 7 | 117 102 | 364 115 | 614 72 | 121 5 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 793 176 | 338 75 | 5 17 | 7 13 | 102 23 | 115 23 | 72 8 | 5 ... |
| 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 176 14 | 75 5 | 17 1 | 13 2 | 23 2 | 23 ... | 8 ... | |
| 500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 14 3 | 5 ... | 1 ... | 2 ... | 2 ... | ... | ... | |
| 1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 3 ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting... acres.. | 4,592 244,786 | 2,206 144,277 | 6 4,557 | 18 4,941 | 107 19,983 | 202 23,630 | 794 58,621 | 1,079 32,545 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting... acres.. | 2,253 70,824 | 942 39,528 | 4 1,585 | 4 668 | 18 3,081 | 47 7,355 | 334 13,407 | 428 13,432 |
| Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting... acres.. | 747 21,079 | 350 13,153 | 1 600 | 7 223 | 7 612 | 17 4,557 | 74 5,096 | 111 2,065 |
| Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting... acres.. | 1,718 49,745 | 685 26,375 | 3 985 | 11 445 | 35 2,469 | 58 2,798 | 220 8,311 | 358 11,367 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting... acres.. | 6,944 464,696 | 3,628 302,979 | 20 6,523 | 39 10,271 | 162 36,178 | 528 73,020 | 1,293 115,679 | 1,586 61,308 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting... acres.. | 7,035 730,027 | 3,406 418,774 | 20 13,067 | 33 21,638 | 188 55,222 | 438 72,288 | 1,229 160,779 | 1,498 95,780 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting... acres.. | 8,848 956,945 | 4,567 640,520 | 25 31,682 | 74 39,681 | 262 78,890 | 681 140,351 | 1,685 241,905 | 1,840 108,011 |
| Improved pasture.....farms reporting... acres.. | 3,474 231,343 | 1,821 149,973 | 22 10,865 | 43 9,953 | 180 26,524 | 401 35,696 | 798 50,645 | 417 16,290 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting... acres.. | 39 1,800 | 6 1,175 | ... | ... | 1 20 | ... | 5 1,155 | |
| Land use practices: | | | | | | | | |
| Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting... acres.. | 1,041 13,595 | 347 3,132 | 5 190 | 20 394 | 17 251 | 68 702 | 126 1,105 | 111 490 |
| Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting... acres.. | 1,060 15,663 | 490 4,669 | 1 40 | 6 160 | 22 707 | 42 520 | 238 2,053 | 181 1,189 |
| Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting... acres.. | 847 26,399 | 378 10,398 | 2 83 | 12 325 | 28 943 | 49 1,312 | 196 5,706 | 91 2,029 |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... acres.. | 427 11,538 | 194 6,291 | 3 155 | 1 200 | 25 1,181 | 37 980 | 82 2,170 | 46 1,605 |
| FARM OPERATORS BY AGE | | | | | | | | |
| Operators reporting age.....number.. | 12,467 | 6,055 | 24 | 76 | 299 | 783 | 2,074 | 2,799 |
| Under 25 years.....number.. | 108 | 57 | ... | ... | 11 | 20 | 20 | 26 |
| 25 to 34 years.....number.. | 855 | 322 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 53 | 91 | 161 |
| 35 to 44 years.....number.. | 2,301 | 919 | 3 | 14 | 47 | 121 | 346 | 388 |
| 45 to 54 years.....number.. | 3,834 | 1,785 | 3 | 16 | 80 | 193 | 632 | 861 |
| 55 to 64 years.....number.. | 3,949 | 2,188 | 11 | 27 | 81 | 196 | 510 | 1,363 |
| 65 or more years.....number.. | 1,420 | 784 | 6 | 16 | 78 | 209 | 475 | ... |
| Average age.....years.. | 52.0 | 53.5 | 58.0 | 55.4 | 55.9 | 54.4 | 54.5 | 52.2 |
| OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| Farm operators— | | | | | | | | |
| Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting... 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting... 100 to 199 days.....operators reporting... 200 or more days.....operators reporting... With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting... With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting... With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting... Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting... With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting... With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting... With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting... | 4,550 2,471 606 1,473 931 1,738 1,726 8,055 1,025 2,459 764 | 2,342 1,257 278 807 534 982 972 3,792 408 1,242 340 | 5 ... 2 3 ... 3 3 24 7 6 1 | 24 14 5 5 2 18 9 54 20 25 7 | 85 34 7 44 13 48 35 219 20 100 12 | 404 170 69 165 104 187 206 385 52 192 73 | 1,067 282 195 590 310 571 719 1,023 156 452 247 | 757 757 105 155 ... 2,087 161 467 ... |
| FARMS BY SIZE | | | | | | | | |
| Under 10 acres.....number.. | 372 | 80 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 10 | 65 |
| 10 to 49 acres.....number.. | 1,369 | 485 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 455 |
| 50 to 99 acres.....number.. | 880 | 435 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 55 | 365 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....number.. | 1,300 | 590 | ... | ... | 5 | 25 | 105 | 455 |
| 200 to 499 acres.....number.. | 1,859 | 796 | ... | 5 | 5 | 25 | 205 | 556 |
| 500 to 999 acres.....number.. | 1,359 | 636 | ... | ... | 20 | 26 | 245 | 345 |
| 1,000 to 249 acres.....number.. | 1,141 | 560 | ... | 5 | 15 | 90 | 245 | 205 |
| 250 to 499 acres.....number.. | 894 | 415 | ... | 5 | 5 | 45 | 220 | 140 |
| 500 to 999 acres.....number.. | 2,124 | 1,220 | 5 | 15 | 75 | 275 | 645 | 205 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.. | 960 | 653 | ... | 5 | 105 | 222 | 276 | 45 |
| 2,000 or more acres.....number.. | 284 | 212 | 11 | 34 | 65 | 51 | 44 | 7 |
| 2,000 or more acres.....number.. | 63 | 52 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 4.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | | | | | | | | |
| All farm operators: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners.....number... | 9,184 | 4,602 | 13 | 40 | 185 | 491 | 1,508 | 2,365 |
| Part owners.....number... | 2,411 | 1,097 | 12 | 38 | 96 | 244 | 442 | 265 |
| All tenants.....number... | 847 | 362 | ... | ... | 15 | 33 | 107 | 207 |
| Cash tenants.....number... | | | | | | | | |
| Share-cash tenants.....number... | 191 | 86 | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 20 | 46 |
| Crop-share tenants.....number... | 55 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Livestock-share tenants.....number... | 101 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 5 |
| Croppers.....number... | | | | | | | | |
| Other and unspecified tenants.....number... | 45 | 10 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 5 |
| ... | 121 | 76 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 30 | 40 |
| ... | 334 | 184 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 57 | 111 |
| White farm operators: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners.....number... | 9,164 | 4,587 | 13 | 40 | 185 | 491 | 1,508 | 2,350 |
| Part owners.....number... | 2,411 | 1,097 | 12 | 38 | 96 | 244 | 442 | 265 |
| All tenants.....number... | 847 | 362 | ... | ... | 15 | 33 | 107 | 207 |
| Croppers.....number... | 121 | 76 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 30 | 40 |
| Nonwhite farm operators: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners.....number... | 20 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 |
| Part owners.....number... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All tenants.....number... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Croppers.....number... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD | | | | | | | | |
| Grain combines.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 679 | 267 | 9 | 17 | 32 | 74 | 104 | 31 |
| ... | 697 | 279 | 9 | 18 | 32 | 80 | 109 | 31 |
| Corn pickers.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 1,001 | 365 | 15 | 18 | 76 | 75 | 141 | 40 |
| ... | 1,035 | 389 | 17 | 20 | 86 | 80 | 146 | 40 |
| Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 3,810 | 1,845 | 24 | 57 | 224 | 451 | 852 | 237 |
| ... | 3,865 | 1,876 | 28 | 61 | 232 | 461 | 857 | 237 |
| Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 878 | 284 | 15 | 26 | 75 | 57 | 106 | 5 |
| ... | 901 | 292 | 16 | 28 | 80 | 57 | 106 | 5 |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 7,810 | 3,695 | 28 | 65 | 250 | 579 | 1,475 | 1,298 |
| ... | 10,181 | 4,486 | 78 | 113 | 352 | 767 | 1,790 | 1,386 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 8,314 | 3,998 | 28 | 72 | 287 | 688 | 1,680 | 1,243 |
| ... | 14,926 | 6,688 | 108 | 219 | 645 | 1,229 | 2,827 | 1,660 |
| Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 7,667 | 3,733 | 28 | 72 | 277 | 675 | 1,624 | 1,057 |
| ... | 11,297 | 5,082 | 99 | 185 | 523 | 999 | 2,120 | 1,156 |
| 1 tractor.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 5,152 | 2,746 | ... | 19 | 105 | 422 | 1,232 | 968 |
| ... | 1,787 | 727 | 5 | 24 | 113 | 197 | 309 | 79 |
| 2 tractors.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 515 | 200 | 12 | 16 | 44 | 46 | 72 | 10 |
| ... | 121 | 29 | 5 | 3 | 15 | 5 | 1 | 10 |
| 3 tractors.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 92 | 31 | 6 | 10 | ... | 5 | 10 | ... |
| 4 tractors.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 7,584 | 3,686 | 28 | 71 | 276 | 675 | 1,594 | 1,042 |
| ... | 10,735 | 4,847 | 93 | 179 | 489 | 957 | 2,004 | 1,125 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 520 | 222 | 5 | 5 | 33 | 42 | 106 | 31 |
| ... | 562 | 235 | 6 | 34 | 42 | 34 | 116 | 31 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 3,477 | 1,568 | 8 | 34 | 120 | 223 | 689 | 494 |
| ... | 3,629 | 1,606 | 9 | 34 | 122 | 230 | 707 | 504 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 8,154 | 3,797 | 25 | 71 | 266 | 599 | 1,461 | 1,375 |
| ... | 9,741 | 4,539 | 75 | 114 | 344 | 765 | 1,732 | 1,509 |
| Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 10,862 | 5,223 | 28 | 77 | 291 | 755 | 1,963 | 2,109 |
| Telephone.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 6,986 | 3,210 | 27 | 76 | 242 | 574 | 1,256 | 1,035 |
| ... | 5,743 | 2,601 | 24 | 57 | 206 | 510 | 1,089 | 715 |
| Milking machine.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 2,398 | 207 | 7 | 14 | 21 | 58 | 62 | 45 |
| ... | 2,354 | 173 | 7 | 8 | 19 | 61 | 38 | 40 |
| Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 178 | 51 | 2 | 7 | 16 | 16 | 5 | 5 |
| ... | 2,245 | 918 | 25 | 49 | 153 | 290 | 331 | 70 |
| Farms by kind of road on which located: | | | | | | | | |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 4,899 | 2,433 | 24 | 50 | 194 | 447 | 958 | 760 |
| ... | 3,062 | 1,377 | 3 | 10 | 66 | 175 | 491 | 632 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 4,578 | 2,290 | 2 | 18 | 43 | 164 | 631 | 1,432 |
| ... | 1,351 | 657 | 1 | 13 | 11 | 73 | 238 | 321 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 3,227 | 1,633 | 1 | 5 | 32 | 91 | 393 | 1,111 |
| ... | 1,165 | 543 | ... | 1 | 15 | 51 | 156 | 320 |
| 1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 1,340 | 756 | 1 | 3 | 17 | 35 | 169 | 531 |
| ... | 318 | 172 | ... | 1 | ... | 5 | 46 | 120 |
| ... | 404 | 162 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 140 |
| FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION | | | | | | | | |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| persons..... | 2,646 | 1,198 | 28 | 49 | 194 | 298 | 532 | 97 |
| ... | 6,430 | 2,051 | 124 | 125 | 319 | 490 | 794 | 199 |
| Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| persons..... | 1,745 | 662 | 26 | 36 | 151 | 193 | 234 | 22 |
| ... | 3,824 | 1,036 | 116 | 86 | 237 | 259 | 304 | 34 |
| Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 hired worker.....farms reporting... | 1,078 | 445 | 2 | 10 | 90 | 149 | 178 | 16 |
| 2 hired workers.....farms reporting... | 370 | 131 | 2 | 13 | 43 | 30 | 43 | ... |
| 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... | 194 | 73 | 13 | 10 | 18 | 13 | 13 | 6 |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... | 64 | 10 | 6 | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting... | 39 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR | | | | | | | | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 11,404 | 5,437 | 21 | 68 | 223 | 650 | 1,814 | 2,661 |
| ... | 644 | 448 | 7 | 9 | 45 | 112 | 203 | 72 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | 557 | 249 | 1 | 1 | 36 | 27 | 73 | 111 |

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 4.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIMF | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting... | 7,800 | 3,761 | 26 | 62 | 259 | 598 | 1,462 | 1,354 |
| acres on which used... | 218,278 | 94,573 | 4,727 | 6,451 | 17,631 | 20,897 | 31,070 | 13,797 |
| tons... | 45,630 | 21,751 | 1,120 | 1,250 | 3,789 | 5,304 | 7,272 | 3,016 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 7,790 | 3,761 | 26 | 62 | 259 | 598 | 1,462 | 1,354 |
| tons... | 45,626 | 21,751 | 1,120 | 1,250 | 3,789 | 5,304 | 7,272 | 3,016 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Crops on which used— | | | | | | | | |
| Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting... | 3,957 | 2,107 | 11 | 37 | 189 | 407 | 862 | 601 |
| acres... | 75,335 | 38,582 | 812 | 1,663 | 6,406 | 8,299 | 15,547 | 5,855 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 3,952 | 2,107 | 11 | 37 | 189 | 407 | 862 | 601 |
| tons... | 17,594 | 9,631 | 238 | 396 | 1,431 | 2,427 | 3,831 | 1,308 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting... | 1,581 | 884 | 16 | 19 | 107 | 214 | 357 | 171 |
| acres... | 34,634 | 20,303 | 1,834 | 1,584 | 4,357 | 5,307 | 5,421 | 1,800 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 1,581 | 884 | 16 | 19 | 107 | 214 | 357 | 171 |
| tons... | 7,749 | 5,114 | 483 | 380 | 1,022 | 1,479 | 1,289 | 461 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Corn.....farms reporting... | 4,521 | 2,088 | 19 | 39 | 138 | 310 | 724 | 858 |
| acres... | 53,918 | 20,207 | 1,525 | 1,879 | 4,058 | 4,257 | 5,207 | 3,281 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 4,521 | 2,088 | 19 | 39 | 138 | 310 | 724 | 858 |
| tons... | 9,910 | 4,074 | 312 | 292 | 871 | 806 | 1,104 | 689 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wheat.....farms reporting... | 1,535 | 723 | 10 | 25 | 65 | 130 | 290 | 203 |
| acres... | 16,766 | 7,285 | 381 | 1,006 | 1,454 | 1,222 | 2,089 | 1,133 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 1,535 | 723 | 10 | 25 | 65 | 130 | 290 | 203 |
| tons... | 2,833 | 1,252 | 58 | 129 | 205 | 239 | 441 | 180 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Irish potatoes.....farms reporting... | 1,278 | 680 | 4 | 6 | 15 | 64 | 206 | 385 |
| acres... | 881 | 457 | 7 | 3 | 17 | 62 | 123 | 245 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 1,278 | 680 | 4 | 6 | 15 | 64 | 206 | 385 |
| tons... | 397 | 194 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 17 | 61 | 108 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other crops.....farms reporting... | 2,846 | 1,093 | 9 | 19 | 82 | 185 | 376 | 422 |
| acres... | 36,744 | 7,739 | 168 | 316 | 1,339 | 1,750 | 2,683 | 1,483 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 2,841 | 1,093 | 9 | 19 | 82 | 185 | 376 | 422 |
| tons... | 7,143 | 1,486 | 27 | 51 | 256 | 336 | 546 | 270 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting... | 3,229 | 1,624 | 14 | 33 | 129 | 332 | 689 | 427 |
| acres limed... | 53,372 | 29,413 | 908 | 1,077 | 4,021 | 7,567 | 11,783 | 4,057 |
| tons... | 109,285 | 58,147 | 1,758 | 1,891 | 8,308 | 14,188 | 23,487 | 8,515 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | |
| Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting... | 12,590 | 6,119 | 29 | 78 | 304 | 789 | 2,090 | 2,829 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting... | 11,203 | 5,482 | 28 | 67 | 293 | 768 | 1,985 | 2,341 |
| dollars... | 21,225,239 | 2,672,397 | 128,247 | 193,792 | 384,243 | 571,798 | 932,502 | 461,815 |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting... | 2,008 | 1,288 | ... | 1 | 16 | 37 | 885 | ... |
| \$100 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 5,649 | 3,564 | 4 | 29 | 168 | 516 | 1,432 | 1,415 |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 1,251 | 397 | 11 | 17 | 39 | 134 | 165 | 31 |
| \$5,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 1,343 | 171 | 8 | 11 | 44 | 44 | 54 | 10 |
| \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 952 | 62 | 5 | 9 | 26 | 5 | 5 | ... |
| Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting... | 6,700 | 3,027 | 21 | 59 | 240 | 501 | 1,203 | 1,003 |
| dollars... | 9,345,172 | 4,435,977 | 513,337 | 522,114 | 1,066,076 | 915,958 | 1,140,783 | 277,709 |
| Under \$1,000.....farms reporting... | 4,581 | 2,090 | 2 | 9 | 69 | 259 | 823 | 928 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting... | 1,121 | 484 | ... | 7 | 46 | 108 | 253 | 70 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 278 | 217 | 2 | 5 | 29 | 81 | 100 | ... |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... | 272 | 157 | 1 | 12 | 64 | 48 | 27 | 5 |
| \$10,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 148 | 79 | 16 | 26 | 32 | 5 | ... | ... |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting... | 4,968 | 2,288 | 12 | 48 | 154 | 399 | 926 | 749 |
| dollars... | 897,036 | 385,141 | 3,840 | 19,289 | 45,286 | 105,407 | 150,419 | 60,900 |
| Under \$200.....farms reporting... | 3,451 | 1,578 | 3 | 14 | 50 | 187 | 621 | 703 |
| \$200 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 1,408 | 682 | 9 | 29 | 100 | 198 | 300 | 46 |
| \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 109 | 28 | ... | 5 | 4 | 14 | 5 | ... |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting... | 6,603 | 3,128 | 29 | 77 | 283 | 569 | 1,389 | 781 |
| dollars... | 9,323,069 | 1,978,854 | 203,711 | 180,639 | 462,000 | 433,513 | 602,588 | 96,403 |
| Under \$200.....farms reporting... | 2,905 | 1,415 | ... | 6 | 14 | 145 | 578 | 672 |
| \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting... | 1,294 | 764 | 1 | 12 | 66 | 150 | 454 | 81 |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 750 | 358 | ... | 3 | 37 | 114 | 189 | 15 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting... | 943 | 415 | 3 | 23 | 106 | 136 | 140 | 7 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 402 | 133 | 7 | 26 | 51 | 18 | 25 | 6 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... | 204 | 37 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 3 | ... |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting... | 50 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting... | 40 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| \$50,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting... | 6,018 | 2,783 | 12 | 57 | 202 | 461 | 1,090 | 961 |
| dollars... | 861,082 | 220,065 | 5,477 | 18,696 | 35,779 | 44,931 | 84,870 | 30,312 |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting... | 4,225 | 2,152 | 2 | 15 | 73 | 306 | 836 | 920 |
| \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting... | 1,559 | 591 | 6 | 36 | 115 | 149 | 244 | 41 |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 133 | 18 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 5 | ... | ... |
| \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 101 | 22 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 10 | ... |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting... | 11,358 | 5,443 | 28 | 78 | 303 | 762 | 2,033 | 2,239 |
| dollars... | 3,181,095 | 1,199,323 | 55,915 | 69,339 | 170,294 | 278,680 | 436,904 | 188,191 |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting... | 4,455 | 2,312 | ... | 5 | 22 | 87 | 566 | 1,632 |
| \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting... | 5,049 | 2,520 | 2 | 17 | 139 | 480 | 1,301 | 581 |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 1,298 | 439 | 4 | 33 | 94 | 141 | 152 | 15 |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 534 | 169 | 19 | 23 | 48 | 54 | 14 | 11 |
| \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 22 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 3 of 4.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms
[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE | | | | | | | | |
| All farm products sold..... total, dollars... | 83,905,851 | 22,893,088 | 1,808,619 | 1,984,132 | 4,187,734 | 5,315,147 | 7,187,550 | 2,409,906 |
| average per farm, dollars... | 6,657 | 3,732 | 62,366 | 25,438 | 13,775 | 6,737 | 3,439 | 847 |
| All crops sold.....dollars... | 18,398,604 | 1,315,890 | 29,512 | 105,103 | 213,517 | 277,283 | 442,441 | 248,034 |
| Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars... | 2,979,843 | 768,650 | 20,873 | 86,545 | 176,759 | 180,447 | 233,766 | 70,260 |
| Vegetables sold.....dollars... | 506,311 | 17,115 | ... | 150 | 4,000 | 435 | 6,055 | 6,475 |
| Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars... | 10,374,904 | 118,367 | ... | 702 | 639 | 5,054 | 19,746 | 92,226 |
| Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars... | 4,537,546 | 411,758 | 8,639 | 17,706 | 32,119 | 91,347 | 182,874 | 79,073 |
| All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars... | 65,507,247 | 21,577,198 | 1,779,107 | 1,879,029 | 3,974,217 | 5,037,864 | 6,745,109 | 2,161,872 |
| Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars... | 22,838,111 | 1,063,750 | 138,512 | 89,763 | 217,107 | 287,403 | 307,403 | 122,487 |
| Dairy products sold.....dollars... | 16,642,980 | 652,190 | 40,287 | 53,668 | 86,377 | 200,969 | 191,427 | 79,462 |
| Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars... | 26,026,156 | 19,861,258 | 1,600,308 | 1,735,598 | 3,699,362 | 4,619,788 | 6,246,279 | 1,959,923 |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves.....farms reporting... | 11,391 | 5,943 | 29 | 78 | 294 | 779 | 2,059 | 2,704 |
| number... | 344,594 | 204,994 | 10,000 | 12,179 | 30,001 | 47,580 | 75,749 | 29,485 |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting... | 11,165 | 5,784 | 29 | 72 | 282 | 758 | 1,989 | 2,654 |
| number... | 173,321 | 92,487 | 3,155 | 3,608 | 11,651 | 21,833 | 35,988 | 16,252 |
| Milk cows.....farms reporting... | 9,552 | 4,599 | 21 | 55 | 197 | 570 | 1,511 | 2,245 |
| number... | 75,850 | 14,372 | 264 | 371 | 891 | 2,345 | 4,660 | 5,841 |
| Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting... | 9,112 | 4,729 | 27 | 58 | 246 | 652 | 1,784 | 1,962 |
| number... | 96,233 | 51,597 | 1,890 | 2,428 | 7,139 | 11,713 | 20,188 | 8,239 |
| Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting... | 7,839 | 4,490 | 28 | 77 | 277 | 717 | 1,853 | 1,538 |
| number... | 75,040 | 60,910 | 4,955 | 6,143 | 11,211 | 14,034 | 19,573 | 4,994 |
| Farms reporting by number on hand: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves-- | | | | | | | | |
| 1 head.....farms reporting... | 578 | 170 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 165 |
| 2 to 4 head.....farms reporting... | 1,459 | 704 | ... | 1 | ... | 12 | 50 | 641 |
| 5 to 9 head.....farms reporting... | 1,469 | 737 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 80 | 657 |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... | 2,029 | 1,098 | ... | ... | 5 | 40 | 246 | 807 |
| 20 to 49 head.....farms reporting... | 3,765 | 1,931 | ... | 5 | 32 | 262 | 1,198 | 434 |
| 50 to 99 head.....farms reporting... | 1,652 | 973 | ... | 26 | 110 | 384 | 453 | ... |
| 100 to 499 head.....farms reporting... | 431 | 322 | 23 | 44 | 147 | 81 | 27 | ... |
| 500 or more head.....farms reporting... | 8 | 8 | 6 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved-- | | | | | | | | |
| 1 head.....farms reporting... | 1,268 | 493 | 1 | ... | 16 | 30 | 66 | 380 |
| 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting... | 3,983 | 2,278 | 2 | 21 | 39 | 99 | 417 | 1,700 |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... | 2,620 | 1,251 | ... | 3 | 18 | 113 | 623 | 494 |
| 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting... | 1,704 | 887 | ... | 2 | 37 | 178 | 600 | 70 |
| 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting... | 1,114 | 581 | 5 | 19 | 63 | 230 | 254 | 10 |
| 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting... | 324 | 192 | 9 | 9 | 69 | 78 | 27 | ... |
| 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting... | 87 | 57 | 3 | 7 | 18 | 29 | ... | ... |
| 100 or more head.....farms reporting... | 65 | 45 | 9 | 11 | 22 | 1 | 2 | ... |
| Milk cows-- | | | | | | | | |
| 1 head.....farms reporting... | 2,127 | 1,198 | 1 | 10 | 67 | 94 | 344 | 682 |
| 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting... | 5,067 | 3,268 | 12 | 38 | 110 | 434 | 1,131 | 1,543 |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... | 1,126 | 86 | 5 | ... | 3 | 22 | 36 | 20 |
| 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting... | 668 | 37 | ... | 1 | 16 | 20 | ... | ... |
| 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting... | 463 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting... | 88 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 100 or more head.....farms reporting... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting... | 5,959 | 3,198 | 25 | 64 | 144 | 404 | 1,096 | 1,465 |
| number... | 12,806 | 7,277 | 149 | 215 | 462 | 1,019 | 2,701 | 2,731 |
| Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting... | 7,494 | 3,816 | 20 | 56 | 208 | 454 | 1,268 | 1,810 |
| number... | 78,397 | 42,774 | 512 | 1,364 | 8,457 | 7,424 | 14,253 | 10,764 |
| Born since June 1.....farms reporting... | 4,187 | 2,180 | 15 | 32 | 149 | 279 | 732 | 973 |
| number... | 44,799 | 24,212 | 246 | 937 | 4,673 | 4,344 | 8,274 | 5,738 |
| Born before June 1.....farms reporting... | 6,224 | 3,203 | 17 | 42 | 181 | 383 | 1,091 | 1,489 |
| number... | 33,598 | 18,562 | 266 | 427 | 3,784 | 3,080 | 5,979 | 5,026 |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting... | 3,863 | 2,390 | 22 | 39 | 137 | 383 | 930 | 879 |
| number... | 181,329 | 124,096 | 4,328 | 6,913 | 16,445 | 28,483 | 45,967 | 21,960 |
| Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting... | 2,584 | 1,592 | 11 | 36 | 101 | 298 | 598 | 549 |
| number... | 45,320 | 28,512 | 1,020 | 2,293 | 5,156 | 7,695 | 8,217 | 4,131 |
| Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting... | 3,786 | 2,343 | 22 | 38 | 136 | 363 | 925 | 859 |
| number... | 136,009 | 95,584 | 3,308 | 4,620 | 11,289 | 20,788 | 37,750 | 17,829 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting... | 3,757 | 2,315 | 22 | 38 | 134 | 352 | 920 | 849 |
| number... | 126,811 | 88,858 | 3,128 | 4,190 | 10,167 | 19,765 | 34,909 | 16,699 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting... | 3,145 | 2,022 | 22 | 37 | 128 | 329 | 843 | 663 |
| number... | 9,198 | 6,726 | 180 | 430 | 1,122 | 1,023 | 2,841 | 1,130 |
| Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... | 8,776 | 4,231 | 18 | 56 | 205 | 468 | 1,417 | 2,067 |
| number... | 1,214,784 | 287,855 | 873 | 5,142 | 33,246 | 64,745 | 94,197 | 89,652 |
| Livestock and livestock products sold: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting... | 10,564 | 5,862 | 29 | 78 | 304 | 783 | 2,065 | 2,603 |
| number... | 170,948 | 114,295 | 6,494 | 7,880 | 18,984 | 26,774 | 39,812 | 14,351 |
| dollars... | 21,206,496 | 16,717,575 | 1,509,401 | 1,556,642 | 3,202,937 | 3,945,597 | 5,085,950 | 1,417,048 |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting... | 3,224 | 1,803 | 22 | 36 | 142 | 271 | 648 | 684 |
| number... | 72,121 | 44,084 | 1,065 | 2,160 | 9,363 | 8,306 | 15,468 | 7,722 |
| dollars... | 2,379,993 | 1,454,772 | 35,145 | 71,280 | 308,979 | 274,098 | 510,444 | 254,826 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting... | 3,705 | 2,381 | 22 | 44 | 146 | 371 | 924 | 814 |
| number... | 143,521 | 101,328 | 3,286 | 6,130 | 11,603 | 24,130 | 38,674 | 17,505 |
| dollars... | 1,865,773 | 1,317,264 | 42,718 | 79,690 | 150,839 | 313,690 | 502,762 | 227,565 |
| Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting... | 4,985 | 1,509 | 15 | 25 | 57 | 241 | 610 | 561 |
| pounds... | 378,846,849 | 21,292,411 | 1,175,933 | 1,249,283 | 2,370,360 | 5,562,433 | 7,224,998 | 3,709,404 |
| dollars... | 16,642,980 | 652,190 | 40,287 | 53,668 | 86,377 | 200,969 | 191,427 | 79,462 |
| Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting... | 3,780 | 1,172 | 7 | 36 | 74 | 235 | 439 | 381 |
| dollars... | 14,332,712 | 319,405 | 13,002 | 61,720 | 106,046 | 59,263 | 64,493 | 14,881 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... | 4,871 | 2,217 | 12 | 35 | 121 | 298 | 823 | 928 |
| dozens... | 10,021,235 | 1,418,913 | 1,379 | 29,312 | 222,505 | 368,451 | 519,811 | 277,455 |
| dollars... | 3,707,859 | 524,996 | 510 | 10,845 | 82,327 | 136,328 | 192,330 | 102,656 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 4.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959... | farms reporting... 2,873 | 1,577 | 14 | 21 | 109 | 232 | 559 | 642 |
| number of litters... | 12,758 | 7,435 | 66 | 199 | 1,627 | 1,325 | 2,494 | 1,724 |
| 1 or 2 litters... | farms reporting... 1,450 | 751 | 4 | 4 | 17 | 63 | 218 | 445 |
| 3 to 9 litters... | farms reporting... 1,143 | 672 | 9 | 11 | 41 | 136 | 295 | 180 |
| 10 to 19 litters... | farms reporting... 207 | 111 | ... | 4 | 28 | 22 | 41 | 16 |
| 20 to 39 litters... | farms reporting... 63 | 35 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 11 | 5 | 1 |
| 40 to 89 litters... | farms reporting... 7 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 70 or more litters... | farms reporting... 6 | 6 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| June 2 to November 30... | farms reporting... 2,430 | 1,317 | 12 | 15 | 99 | 203 | 471 | 517 |
| number of litters... | 6,400 | 3,669 | 31 | 90 | 738 | 630 | 1,217 | 963 |
| December 1 to June 1... | farms reporting... 2,201 | 1,248 | 11 | 19 | 105 | 203 | 478 | 432 |
| number of litters... | 6,358 | 3,766 | 35 | 109 | 889 | 695 | 1,277 | 761 |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | | | | | | | | |
| Corn for all purposes... | farms reporting... 7,694 | 3,600 | 23 | 52 | 205 | 454 | 1,181 | 1,685 |
| acres... | 80,095 | 30,042 | 2,036 | 2,210 | 5,287 | 5,628 | 8,608 | 6,273 |
| Under 11 acres... | farms reporting... 5,829 | 2,969 | ... | 10 | 76 | 288 | 965 | 1,630 |
| 11 to 24 acres... | farms reporting... 1,017 | 352 | ... | 6 | 34 | 101 | 161 | 50 |
| 25 to 49 acres... | farms reporting... 559 | 186 | 9 | 19 | 53 | 48 | 52 | 5 |
| 50 to 74 acres... | farms reporting... 178 | 71 | 4 | 11 | 41 | 12 | 3 | ... |
| 75 to 99 acres... | farms reporting... 34 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... |
| 100 or more acres... | farms reporting... 77 | 12 | 8 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Harvested for grain... | farms reporting... 7,088 | 3,426 | 21 | 39 | 187 | 411 | 1,118 | 1,650 |
| acres... | 61,812 | 23,546 | 1,007 | 1,310 | 3,776 | 4,132 | 7,243 | 6,078 |
| bushels... | 2,958,063 | 1,138,526 | 61,862 | 61,619 | 191,332 | 212,634 | 354,879 | 256,200 |
| Sales... | farms reporting... 1,235 | 365 | 1 | 10 | 27 | 50 | 157 | 120 |
| bushels... | 703,011 | 150,526 | 250 | 17,000 | 32,766 | 43,260 | 45,285 | 11,965 |
| Wheat harvested... | farms reporting... 1,892 | 933 | 13 | 28 | 94 | 158 | 372 | 268 |
| acres... | 17,799 | 7,871 | 453 | 811 | 1,641 | 1,316 | 2,597 | 1,053 |
| bushels... | 424,710 | 189,712 | 11,226 | 19,793 | 40,783 | 36,722 | 60,697 | 20,491 |
| Sales... | farms reporting... 860 | 391 | 13 | 27 | 72 | 116 | 143 | 20 |
| bushels... | 274,813 | 116,018 | 10,060 | 17,005 | 31,828 | 27,548 | 26,982 | 2,595 |
| Oats harvested for grain... | farms reporting... 2,500 | 1,010 | 6 | 17 | 17 | 165 | 384 | 367 |
| acres... | 17,497 | 6,011 | 199 | 278 | 551 | 1,195 | 2,331 | 1,457 |
| bushels... | 758,722 | 255,656 | 6,500 | 14,239 | 23,696 | 54,360 | 100,866 | 55,995 |
| Sales... | farms reporting... 204 | 52 | ... | ... | 6 | 11 | 30 | 5 |
| bushels... | 63,560 | 15,480 | ... | ... | 1,410 | 2,070 | 11,750 | 250 |
| Barley harvested... | farms reporting... 917 | 337 | 6 | 21 | 57 | 89 | 134 | 30 |
| acres... | 8,805 | 3,498 | 195 | 423 | 776 | 671 | 1,108 | 325 |
| bushels... | 299,130 | 113,650 | 7,525 | 15,135 | 26,320 | 22,225 | 34,865 | 7,580 |
| Sales... | farms reporting... 123 | 42 | ... | 5 | 7 | 10 | 20 | ... |
| bushels... | 30,080 | 9,935 | ... | 4,500 | 1,450 | 2,200 | 1,785 | ... |
| Hay crops: | | | | | | | | |
| Land from which hay was cut... | acres... 333,692 | 186,844 | 3,965 | 8,369 | 20,785 | 41,720 | 70,700 | 41,305 |
| Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating... | farms reporting... 4,662 | 2,020 | 16 | 46 | 173 | 408 | 845 | 532 |
| acres... | 91,247 | 36,355 | 1,030 | 2,196 | 5,549 | 8,945 | 13,203 | 5,432 |
| tons... | 185,571 | 70,446 | 2,670 | 4,648 | 11,087 | 20,053 | 23,311 | 8,677 |
| Sales... | farms reporting... 257 | 87 | ... | ... | 21 | 21 | 10 | 10 |
| tons... | 6,726 | 1,567 | ... | ... | 190 | 390 | 957 | 30 |
| Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay... | farms reporting... 6,955 | 3,745 | 20 | 46 | 219 | 523 | 1,364 | 1,573 |
| acres... | 160,430 | 101,131 | 1,445 | 3,941 | 10,550 | 23,039 | 38,427 | 24,229 |
| tons... | 228,259 | 139,040 | 3,348 | 6,743 | 17,331 | 32,687 | 52,026 | 26,905 |
| Sales... | farms reporting... 446 | 143 | ... | 5 | 27 | 26 | 50 | 35 |
| tons... | 6,960 | 2,597 | ... | 1,000 | 660 | 327 | 540 | 70 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay... | farms reporting... 391 | 206 | ... | 1 | 32 | 32 | 81 | 85 |
| acres... | 3,442 | 2,372 | ... | 40 | 175 | 372 | 1,210 | 575 |
| tons... | 4,102 | 2,927 | ... | 40 | 464 | 464 | 1,550 | 685 |
| Sales... | farms reporting... 15 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 10 | ... |
| tons... | 155 | 155 | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 55 | ... |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay... | farms reporting... 1,333 | 720 | 2 | 9 | 57 | 81 | 201 | 370 |
| acres... | 6,678 | 3,741 | 16 | 104 | 629 | 517 | 1,165 | 1,310 |
| tons... | 8,763 | 4,814 | 17 | 213 | 1,168 | 822 | 1,229 | 1,365 |
| Sales... | farms reporting... 31 | 10 | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | ... | ... |
| tons... | 215 | 140 | ... | 15 | ... | 125 | ... | ... |
| Other Hay cut... | farms reporting... 2,939 | 1,528 | 8 | 20 | 85 | 193 | 515 | 707 |
| acres... | 60,328 | 38,614 | 1,166 | 992 | 3,580 | 7,872 | 15,470 | 9,534 |
| tons... | 70,416 | 45,539 | 1,902 | 1,204 | 5,233 | 9,155 | 19,071 | 8,974 |
| Sales... | farms reporting... 138 | 51 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 25 | 15 |
| tons... | 2,191 | 1,135 | ... | ... | ... | 250 | 760 | 125 |
| Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains... | farms reporting... 625 | 164 | 6 | 17 | 30 | 50 | 56 | 5 |
| acres... | 11,567 | 4,631 | 308 | 1,096 | 802 | 975 | 1,225 | 225 |
| tons, green weight... | 68,713 | 27,476 | 1,617 | 5,756 | 3,228 | 3,315 | 11,435 | 2,125 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale... | farms reporting... 7,445 | 3,737 | 17 | 41 | 144 | 396 | 1,258 | 1,881 |
| acres ² ... | 1,715 | 767 | 12 | 10 | 24 | 90 | 258 | 373 |
| bushels... | 246,841 | 106,694 | 1,606 | 1,165 | 4,873 | 14,136 | 38,004 | 46,910 |
| Tobacco harvested... | farms reporting... 849 | 145 | 1 | ... | 1 | 27 | 51 | 65 |
| acres... | 865 | 101 | (2) | ... | 4 | 37 | 29 | 31 |
| pounds... | 1,299,171 | 140,675 | 500 | ... | 6,000 | 49,550 | 44,875 | 39,750 |
| Vegetables harvested for sale... | farms reporting... 504 | 127 | ... | 1 | 5 | 5 | 51 | 65 |
| Sales... | 506,311 | 17,115 | ... | 190 | 4,000 | 435 | 6,055 | 6,475 |
| Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³ ... | farms reporting... 2,178 | 1,110 | 1 | 23 | 23 | 124 | 360 | 579 |
| acres... | 29,469 | 2,098 | 4 | 52 | 51 | 180 | 767 | 1,044 |
| Apples ³ ... | farms reporting... 2,087 | 1,084 | 1 | 22 | 23 | 124 | 350 | 564 |
| Trees of all ages... | number... 973,975 | 35,430 | 20 | 567 | 585 | 3,500 | 10,596 | 20,162 |
| Trees not of bearing age... | number... 302,448 | 6,027 | ... | 130 | 28 | 260 | 2,189 | 3,420 |
| Trees of bearing age... | number... 671,527 | 29,403 | 20 | 437 | 557 | 3,240 | 8,407 | 16,742 |
| Quantity harvested... | bushels... 6,529,859 | 61,842 | ... | 150 | 235 | 1,107 | 3,485 | 56,865 |

² Reported in small fractions. ¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 4.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.— See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | | | | | | | |
| Farms.....number.. | 12,605 | 609 | ... | 7 | 48 | 62 | 157 | 335 |
| Percent distribution.....percent.. | xxx | 100.0 | ... | 1:1 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 25.8 | 55.0 |
| Land in farms.....acres.. | 3,048,632 | 114,177 | ... | 3,357 | 18,919 | 21,575 | 37,376 | 32,950 |
| Percent distribution.....percent.. | xxx | 100.0 | ... | 2.9 | 16.6 | 18.9 | 32.7 | 28.9 |
| Average size of farm.....acres.. | 241.9 | 187.5 | ... | 479.6 | 394.1 | 348.0 | 238.1 | 98.4 |
| Value of land and buildings: | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm.....dollars.. | 17,303 | 13,026 | ... | 26,667 | 28,023 | 38,860 | 14,075 | 5,219 |
| Average per acre.....dollars.. | 72.90 | 69.88 | ... | 77.78 | 66.12 | 106.06 | 60.45 | 55.54 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 11,753 | 604 | ... | 7 | 48 | 62 | 152 | 335 |
| | 495,019 | 22,237 | ... | 809 | 4,503 | 4,355 | 6,705 | 5,865 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 2,199 | 160 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 150 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 1,935 | 110 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 80 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 1,933 | 80 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 25 | 50 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 2,425 | 105 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 50 | 40 |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 2,275 | 107 | ... | 5 | 31 | 26 | 30 | 15 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 793 | 34 | ... | ... | 7 | 16 | 11 | ... |
| 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 176 | 8 | ... | 2 | 5 | ... | 1 | ... |
| 500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting... acres.. | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 4,592 | 248 | ... | ... | 21 | 26 | 61 | 140 |
| | 244,786 | 9,162 | ... | ... | 395 | 1,077 | 4,415 | 3,275 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 2,253 | 138 | ... | 1 | 21 | 5 | 26 | 85 |
| | 70,824 | 3,403 | ... | 283 | 885 | 15 | 340 | 1,880 |
| Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 747 | 52 | ... | ... | 16 | 5 | 16 | 15 |
| | 21,079 | 1,360 | ... | ... | 410 | 10 | 225 | 715 |
| Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 1,718 | 111 | ... | 1 | 15 | 5 | 15 | 75 |
| | 49,745 | 2,043 | ... | 283 | 475 | 5 | 115 | 1,165 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 6,944 | 299 | ... | ... | 32 | 36 | 96 | 135 |
| | 464,696 | 12,270 | ... | ... | 1,655 | 2,475 | 3,790 | 4,350 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 7,035 | 387 | ... | 7 | 28 | 52 | 100 | 200 |
| | 730,027 | 34,760 | ... | 520 | 7,045 | 8,355 | 10,745 | 8,095 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 8,848 | 413 | ... | 7 | 33 | 57 | 121 | 195 |
| | 956,945 | 28,298 | ... | 1,675 | 3,939 | 4,943 | 10,241 | 7,500 |
| Improved pasture.....farms reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 3,474 | 148 | ... | 6 | 22 | 35 | 45 | 40 |
| | 231,543 | 4,640 | ... | 425 | 1,055 | 790 | 1,670 | 700 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 39 | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1,800 | 15 | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... |
| Land use practices: | | | | | | | | |
| Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 1,041 | 57 | ... | ... | 12 | 10 | 20 | 15 |
| | 13,595 | 978 | ... | ... | 818 | 15 | 105 | 40 |
| Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 1,060 | 40 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 20 | 15 |
| | 15,663 | 325 | ... | ... | 90 | ... | 195 | 40 |
| Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 847 | 31 | ... | ... | 11 | 5 | 15 | ... |
| | 26,399 | 710 | ... | ... | 290 | 50 | 410 | ... |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 427 | 30 | ... | ... | 5 | 10 | 10 | 5 |
| | 11,538 | 760 | ... | ... | 75 | 100 | 500 | 85 |
| FARM OPERATORS BY AGE | | | | | | | | |
| Operators reporting age.....number.. | 12,467 | 599 | ... | 7 | 48 | 62 | 157 | 325 |
| Under 25 years.....number.. | 108 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 25 to 34 years.....number.. | 855 | 40 | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | 15 | 10 |
| 35 to 44 years.....number.. | 2,301 | 98 | ... | ... | 11 | 21 | 16 | 50 |
| 45 to 54 years.....number.. | 3,834 | 182 | ... | 1 | 5 | 21 | 65 | 90 |
| 55 to 64 years.....number.. | 3,949 | 232 | ... | 1 | 16 | 10 | 30 | 175 |
| 65 or more years.....number.. | 1,420 | 47 | ... | ... | 11 | 5 | 31 | ... |
| Average age.....years.. | 52.0 | 52.7 | ... | 37.7 | 50.1 | 48.1 | 54.3 | 53.4 |
| OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| Farm operators— | | | | | | | | |
| Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 4,550 | 176 | ... | ... | 16 | 30 | 45 | 85 |
| 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting... acres.. | 2,471 | 130 | ... | ... | 5 | 20 | 20 | 85 |
| 100 to 199 days.....operators reporting... acres.. | 606 | 30 | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | ... |
| 200 or more days.....operators reporting... acres.. | 1,473 | 16 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 15 | ... |
| With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 931 | 16 | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | 10 | ... |
| With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 1,738 | 36 | ... | ... | 11 | 5 | 10 | 10 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 1,726 | 36 | ... | ... | 6 | 5 | 25 | ... |
| Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 8,055 | 433 | ... | 7 | 32 | 32 | 112 | 250 |
| With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 1,025 | 35 | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 15 | 10 |
| With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 2,459 | 95 | ... | 1 | 12 | 11 | 36 | 35 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting... acres.. | | | | | | | | |
| | 764 | 26 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 25 | ... |
| FARMS BY SIZE | | | | | | | | |
| Under 10 acres.....number.. | 372 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 to 49 acres.....number.. | 1,369 | 95 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 85 |
| 50 to 99 acres.....number.. | 880 | 85 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 80 |
| 70 to 99 acres.....number.. | 1,300 | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 25 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....number.. | 1,859 | 140 | ... | ... | 5 | 10 | 35 | 90 |
| 140 to 179 acres.....number.. | 1,359 | 45 | ... | ... | 5 | 10 | 15 | 15 |
| 180 to 219 acres.....number.. | 1,141 | 50 | ... | 5 | ... | 10 | 25 | 10 |
| 220 to 259 acres.....number.. | 894 | 45 | ... | ... | 15 | 5 | 20 | 5 |
| 260 to 499 acres.....number.. | 2,124 | 75 | ... | ... | 10 | 15 | 25 | 25 |
| 500 to 999 acres.....number.. | 960 | 30 | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | ... |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.. | 284 | 8 | ... | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | ... |
| 2,000 or more acres.....number.. | 63 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 4.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | | | | | | | | |
| All farm operators: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners.....number... | 9,184 | 485 | ... | 5 | 32 | 37 | 111 | 300 |
| Part owners.....number... | 2,411 | 87 | ... | 1 | 6 | 20 | 35 | 25 |
| All tenants.....number... | 847 | 30 | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 10 | 10 |
| Cash tenants.....number... | 191 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... |
| Share-cash tenants.....number... | 55 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Crop-share tenants.....number... | 101 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... |
| Livestock-share tenants.....number... | 45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Croppers.....number... | 121 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other and unspecified tenants.....number... | 334 | 20 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 10 |
| White farm operators: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners.....number... | 9,164 | 485 | ... | 5 | 32 | 37 | 111 | 300 |
| Part owners.....number... | 2,411 | 87 | ... | 1 | 6 | 20 | 35 | 25 |
| All tenants.....number... | 847 | 30 | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 10 | 10 |
| Croppers.....number... | 121 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nonwhite farm operators: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners.....number... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Part owners.....number... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All tenants.....number... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Croppers.....number... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD | | | | | | | | |
| Grain combines.....farms reporting... | 679 | 41 | ... | ... | 16 | 15 | 5 | 5 |
|number... | 697 | 41 | ... | ... | 16 | 15 | 5 | 5 |
| Corn pickers.....farms reporting... | 1,001 | 52 | ... | 2 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 15 |
|number... | 1,035 | 57 | ... | 2 | 15 | 15 | 10 | 15 |
| Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... | 3,810 | 140 | ... | 7 | 22 | 41 | 45 | 25 |
|number... | 3,865 | 140 | ... | 7 | 22 | 41 | 45 | 25 |
| Field storage harvesters.....farms reporting... | 878 | 22 | ... | 1 | 6 | ... | 10 | 5 |
|number... | 901 | 22 | ... | 1 | 6 | ... | 10 | 5 |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting... | 7,810 | 333 | ... | 7 | 48 | 47 | 101 | 130 |
|number... | 10,181 | 410 | ... | 8 | 83 | 63 | 111 | 145 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting... | 8,314 | 343 | ... | 7 | 43 | 62 | 116 | 115 |
|number... | 14,926 | 604 | ... | 20 | 115 | 118 | 186 | 165 |
| Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... | 7,667 | 308 | ... | 7 | 38 | 62 | 111 | 90 |
|number... | 11,297 | 446 | ... | 17 | 80 | 98 | 141 | 110 |
| 1 tractor.....farms reporting... | 5,152 | 218 | ... | ... | 16 | 41 | 86 | 75 |
| 2 tractors.....farms reporting... | 1,787 | 63 | ... | 5 | 17 | 11 | 20 | 10 |
| 3 tractors.....farms reporting... | 515 | 16 | ... | 1 | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 4 tractors.....farms reporting... | 121 | 6 | ... | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | ... |
| 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting... | 92 | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... | 7,584 | 308 | ... | 7 | 38 | 62 | 111 | 90 |
|number... | 10,735 | 410 | ... | 16 | 70 | 98 | 131 | 95 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... | 520 | 36 | ... | 1 | 10 | ... | 10 | 15 |
|number... | 562 | 36 | ... | 1 | 10 | ... | 10 | 15 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting... | 3,477 | 147 | ... | 2 | 25 | 20 | 45 | 55 |
|number... | 3,629 | 158 | ... | 3 | 35 | 20 | 45 | 55 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting... | 8,154 | 382 | ... | 6 | 43 | 42 | 96 | 195 |
|number... | 9,741 | 425 | ... | 7 | 64 | 53 | 96 | 205 |
| Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... | 10,862 | 523 | ... | 7 | 48 | 62 | 151 | 255 |
| Telephone.....farms reporting... | 6,986 | 242 | ... | 7 | 37 | 27 | 81 | 90 |
| Home freezer.....farms reporting... | 5,743 | 252 | ... | 1 | 33 | 42 | 71 | 105 |
| Milking machine.....farms reporting... | 2,398 | 77 | ... | 1 | 26 | 20 | 20 | 10 |
| Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... | 2,354 | 57 | ... | 1 | 26 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... | 178 | 10 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | ... |
| Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... | 2,245 | 64 | ... | 2 | 21 | 31 | 10 | ... |
| Farms by kind of road on which located: | | | | | | | | |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting... | 4,899 | 192 | ... | 7 | 33 | 26 | 36 | 90 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... | 3,062 | 186 | ... | ... | 5 | 26 | 55 | 100 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... | 4,578 | 231 | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 66 | 145 |
| Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... | 1,351 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 25 | 70 |
| 1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... | 3,227 | 131 | ... | ... | 10 | 5 | 41 | 75 |
| 1 mile.....farms reporting... | 1,165 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 20 |
| 2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... | 1,340 | 75 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 20 | 40 |
| 4 miles.....farms reporting... | 318 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 |
| 5 or more miles.....farms reporting... | 404 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 5 |
| FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION | | | | | | | | |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting... | 2,646 | 102 | ... | 7 | 38 | 11 | 21 | 25 |
|persons... | 6,430 | 186 | ... | 11 | 73 | 26 | 21 | 55 |
| Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... | 1,745 | 56 | ... | 7 | 33 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
|persons... | 3,824 | 94 | ... | 11 | 57 | 11 | 5 | 10 |
| Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 hired worker.....farms reporting... | 1,078 | 32 | ... | 6 | 20 | 1 | 5 | ... |
| 2 hired workers.....farms reporting... | 370 | 12 | ... | ... | 2 | 5 | ... | 5 |
| 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... | 194 | 11 | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... | 64 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting... | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR | | | | | | | | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... | 11,404 | 563 | ... | 7 | 38 | 62 | 141 | 315 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... | 644 | 21 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 6 | 5 |
| Operators not reporting residence.....number... | 557 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 15 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 4.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting... | 7,800 | 411 | ... | 2 | 43 | 56 | 130 | 180 |
| acres on which used..... | 218,278 | 11,626 | ... | 410 | 3,282 | 2,649 | 3,065 | 2,220 |
| tons..... | 45,630 | 2,231 | ... | 150 | 672 | 488 | 447 | 474 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 7,790 | 411 | ... | 2 | 43 | 56 | 130 | 180 |
| tons..... | 45,626 | 2,231 | ... | 150 | 672 | 488 | 447 | 474 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons..... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Crops on which used— | | | | | | | | |
| Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting... | 3,957 | 202 | ... | ... | 27 | 30 | 65 | 80 |
| acres..... | 75,335 | 4,079 | ... | ... | 994 | 855 | 1,380 | 850 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 3,952 | 202 | ... | ... | 27 | 30 | 65 | 80 |
| tons..... | 17,594 | 724 | ... | ... | 222 | 228 | 152 | 122 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons..... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting... | 1,581 | 38 | ... | ... | 8 | 5 | 10 | 15 |
| acres..... | 34,634 | 581 | ... | ... | 126 | 20 | 225 | 210 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 1,581 | 38 | ... | ... | 8 | 5 | 10 | 15 |
| tons..... | 7,749 | 120 | ... | ... | 22 | 5 | 48 | 45 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Corn.....farms reporting... | 4,521 | 308 | ... | 1 | 37 | 50 | 95 | 125 |
| acres..... | 53,918 | 4,063 | ... | 125 | 1,378 | 780 | 875 | 905 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 4,521 | 308 | ... | 1 | 37 | 50 | 95 | 125 |
| tons..... | 9,910 | 748 | ... | 27 | 244 | 104 | 123 | 250 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wheat.....farms reporting... | 1,535 | 103 | ... | 2 | 21 | 35 | 30 | 15 |
| acres..... | 16,766 | 1,286 | ... | 53 | 333 | 455 | 305 | 140 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 1,535 | 103 | ... | 2 | 21 | 35 | 30 | 15 |
| tons..... | 2,833 | 220 | ... | 10 | 62 | 67 | 53 | 28 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Irish potatoes.....farms reporting... | 1,278 | 63 | ... | 1 | 6 | 1 | 30 | 25 |
| acres..... | 881 | 46 | ... | 9 | 1 | 1 | 25 | 10 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 1,278 | 63 | ... | 1 | 6 | 1 | 30 | 25 |
| tons..... | 397 | 18 | ... | 3 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 4 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All other crops.....farms reporting... | 2,846 | 188 | ... | 2 | 35 | 36 | 45 | 70 |
| acres..... | 36,744 | 1,571 | ... | 223 | 450 | 538 | 255 | 105 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 2,841 | 188 | ... | 2 | 35 | 36 | 45 | 70 |
| tons..... | 7,143 | 401 | ... | 110 | 121 | 83 | 62 | 25 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons..... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting... | 3,229 | 153 | ... | ... | 37 | 31 | 60 | 25 |
| acres limed..... | 53,372 | 1,713 | ... | ... | 705 | 323 | 555 | 130 |
| tons..... | 109,285 | 3,614 | ... | ... | 1,535 | 679 | 1,155 | 245 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | |
| Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting... | 12,590 | 609 | ... | 7 | 48 | 62 | 157 | 335 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting... | 11,203 | 511 | ... | 7 | 42 | 61 | 146 | 255 |
| dollars..... | 21,225,239 | 589,456 | ... | 126,365 | 126,995 | 45,725 | 245,351 | 45,020 |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting... | 2,008 | 125 | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | 110 |
| \$100 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 5,649 | 256 | ... | ... | 10 | 36 | 70 | 140 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting... | 1,251 | 66 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 46 | 5 |
| \$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 1,343 | 43 | ... | 2 | 11 | 5 | 25 | ... |
| \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 952 | 21 | ... | 5 | 16 | ... | ... | ... |
| Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting... | 6,700 | 319 | ... | 6 | 32 | 61 | 100 | 120 |
| dollars..... | 9,345,172 | 239,902 | ... | 11,662 | 82,075 | 49,805 | 64,490 | 31,870 |
| Under \$1,000.....farms reporting... | 4,581 | 256 | ... | ... | 26 | 45 | 85 | 100 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting... | 1,121 | 46 | ... | 5 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 20 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 578 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... | 272 | 7 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 5 | ... |
| \$10,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 148 | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting... | 4,968 | 239 | ... | 1 | 26 | 46 | 81 | 85 |
| dollars..... | 897,036 | 38,074 | ... | 312 | 10,290 | 8,802 | 9,415 | 9,255 |
| Under \$200.....farms reporting... | 3,451 | 186 | ... | ... | 20 | 26 | 65 | 75 |
| \$200 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 1,408 | 48 | ... | 1 | 1 | 20 | 16 | 10 |
| \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 109 | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting... | 6,603 | 269 | ... | 7 | 43 | 52 | 77 | 90 |
| dollars..... | 9,323,069 | 199,998 | ... | 24,558 | 120,150 | 20,170 | 14,695 | 20,425 |
| Under \$200.....farms reporting... | 2,905 | 162 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 62 | 70 |
| \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting... | 1,294 | 41 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 11 | 15 |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 750 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | ... |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting... | 943 | 39 | ... | 6 | 17 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 402 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... | 204 | 10 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting... | 40 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting... | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| \$50,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting... | 6,018 | 295 | ... | 1 | 23 | 46 | 120 | 105 |
| dollars..... | 861,082 | 22,571 | ... | 191 | 5,140 | 7,550 | 6,675 | 3,015 |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting... | 4,225 | 216 | ... | ... | 1 | 25 | 90 | 100 |
| \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting... | 1,559 | 73 | ... | 1 | 21 | 16 | 30 | 5 |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 133 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... |
| \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 101 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting... | 11,358 | 523 | ... | 7 | 48 | 62 | 151 | 255 |
| dollars..... | 3,181,095 | 115,886 | ... | 4,793 | 34,265 | 20,325 | 29,608 | 26,895 |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting... | 4,455 | 225 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 35 | 185 |
| \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting... | 5,049 | 233 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 42 | 65 |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 1,298 | 54 | ... | 1 | 23 | 15 | 15 | ... |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 534 | 1 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 5 |
| \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 4.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE | | | | | | | | |
| All farm products sold.....total, dollars... | 83,905,851 | 2,065,614 | ... | 217,032 | 599,961 | 407,261 | 634,533 | 206,827 |
|average per farm, dollars... | 6,657 | 3,392 | ... | 31,005 | 12,499 | 6,569 | 4,042 | 617 |
| All crops sold.....dollars... | 18,398,604 | 642,183 | ... | 17,580 | 249,185 | 147,746 | 127,052 | 100,620 |
| Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars... | 2,979,843 | 353,098 | ... | 3,580 | 121,158 | 101,213 | 58,105 | 69,042 |
| Vegetables sold.....dollars... | 506,311 | 59,925 | ... | 9,200 | 14,475 | 10,000 | 19,750 | 6,500 |
| Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars... | 10,374,904 | 66,720 | ... | ... | 36,849 | 3,793 | 17,212 | 8,866 |
| Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars... | 4,537,546 | 162,440 | ... | 4,800 | 76,703 | 32,740 | 31,985 | 16,212 |
| All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars... | 65,507,247 | 1,423,431 | ... | 199,452 | 350,776 | 259,515 | 507,481 | 106,207 |
| Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars... | 22,838,111 | 555,401 | ... | 90,239 | 122,029 | 81,706 | 241,786 | 19,641 |
| Dairy products sold.....dollars... | 16,642,980 | 231,853 | ... | 13,488 | 108,115 | 21,715 | 70,145 | 18,390 |
| Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars... | 26,026,156 | 636,177 | ... | 95,725 | 120,632 | 156,094 | 195,550 | 68,176 |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves.....farms reporting... | 11,391 | 492 | ... | 7 | 42 | 62 | 151 | 230 |
|number... | 344,594 | 8,768 | ... | 418 | 1,590 | 2,438 | 3,047 | 1,315 |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting... | 11,165 | 487 | ... | 7 | 42 | 62 | 151 | 225 |
|number... | 173,321 | 4,713 | ... | 211 | 945 | 1,129 | 1,668 | 760 |
| Milk cows.....farms reporting... | 9,552 | 416 | ... | 2 | 27 | 51 | 141 | 195 |
|number... | 75,850 | 1,860 | ... | 35 | 319 | 172 | 819 | 515 |
| Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting... | 9,112 | 356 | ... | 2 | 37 | 62 | 136 | 120 |
|number... | 96,233 | 2,571 | ... | 123 | 375 | 785 | 928 | 360 |
| Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting... | 7,839 | 292 | ... | 2 | 37 | 62 | 121 | 70 |
|number... | 75,040 | 1,484 | ... | 84 | 230 | 524 | 451 | 195 |
| Farms reporting by number on hand: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves— | | | | | | | | |
| 1 head.....farms reporting... | 578 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 |
| 2 to 4 head.....farms reporting... | 1,459 | 85 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | 75 |
| 5 to 9 head.....farms reporting... | 1,469 | 75 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 15 | 55 |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... | 2,029 | 120 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 70 | 45 |
| 20 to 49 head.....farms reporting... | 3,765 | 121 | ... | ... | 30 | 36 | 50 | 5 |
| 50 to 99 head.....farms reporting... | 1,652 | 37 | ... | ... | 5 | 21 | 11 | ... |
| 100 to 499 head.....farms reporting... | 431 | 4 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| 500 or more head.....farms reporting... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved— | | | | | | | | |
| 1 head.....farms reporting... | 1,268 | 90 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 |
| 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting... | 3,983 | 225 | ... | 5 | ... | 25 | 70 | 125 |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... | 2,620 | 106 | ... | ... | 10 | 15 | 71 | 10 |
| 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting... | 1,704 | 41 | ... | ... | 25 | 6 | 10 | ... |
| 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting... | 1,114 | 21 | ... | ... | 6 | 15 | ... | ... |
| 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting... | 324 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting... | 87 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 100 or more head.....farms reporting... | 65 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Milk cows— | | | | | | | | |
| 1 head.....farms reporting... | 2,127 | 110 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 10 | 75 |
| 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting... | 5,067 | 264 | ... | ... | 11 | 21 | 111 | 120 |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... | 1,126 | 35 | ... | ... | 10 | 5 | 20 | ... |
| 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting... | 668 | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting... | 463 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting... | 88 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 100 or more head.....farms reporting... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting... | 5,959 | 259 | ... | ... | 8 | 11 | 75 | 165 |
|number... | 12,806 | 489 | ... | ... | 18 | 16 | 175 | 280 |
| Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting... | 7,494 | 410 | ... | 7 | 32 | 56 | 125 | 190 |
|number... | 78,397 | 3,591 | ... | 218 | 297 | 826 | 1,315 | 935 |
| Born since June 1.....farms reporting... | 4,187 | 213 | ... | 2 | 11 | 30 | 65 | 105 |
|number... | 44,799 | 2,054 | ... | 101 | 93 | 575 | 705 | 580 |
| Born before June 1.....farms reporting... | 6,224 | 350 | ... | 7 | 22 | 56 | 115 | 150 |
|number... | 33,598 | 1,537 | ... | 117 | 204 | 251 | 610 | 355 |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting... | 3,863 | 140 | ... | 6 | 12 | 31 | 61 | 30 |
|number... | 181,329 | 7,151 | ... | 2,488 | 659 | 1,468 | 1,641 | 895 |
| Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting... | 2,584 | 103 | ... | 6 | 11 | 26 | 35 | 25 |
|number... | 45,320 | 3,367 | ... | 2,012 | 280 | 600 | 195 | 280 |
| Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting... | 3,786 | 140 | ... | 6 | 12 | 31 | 61 | 30 |
|number... | 136,009 | 3,784 | ... | 476 | 379 | 868 | 1,446 | 615 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting... | 3,757 | 140 | ... | 6 | 12 | 31 | 61 | 30 |
|number... | 126,811 | 3,618 | ... | 459 | 367 | 817 | 1,380 | 595 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting... | 3,145 | 114 | ... | 6 | 11 | 31 | 51 | 15 |
|number... | 9,198 | 166 | ... | 17 | 12 | 51 | 66 | 20 |
| Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... | 8,776 | 515 | ... | 6 | 22 | 61 | 141 | 285 |
|number... | 1,214,784 | 82,780 | ... | 9,100 | 19,200 | 9,200 | 32,125 | 13,155 |
| Livestock and livestock products sold. | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting... | 10,564 | 422 | ... | 7 | 42 | 62 | 156 | 155 |
|number... | 170,948 | 4,220 | ... | 463 | 806 | 980 | 1,466 | 505 |
|dollars... | 21,206,496 | 464,233 | ... | 75,845 | 99,162 | 111,400 | 136,186 | 41,640 |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting... | 3,224 | 184 | ... | 7 | 17 | 40 | 80 | 40 |
|number... | 72,121 | 3,170 | ... | 362 | 483 | 850 | 1,145 | 330 |
|dollars... | 2,379,993 | 104,610 | ... | 11,946 | 15,939 | 28,050 | 37,785 | 10,890 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting... | 3,705 | 135 | ... | 6 | 12 | 31 | 56 | 30 |
|number... | 143,521 | 3,896 | ... | 446 | 333 | 1,002 | 1,325 | 790 |
|dollars... | 1,865,773 | 50,648 | ... | 5,798 | 4,329 | 13,026 | 17,225 | 10,270 |
| Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting... | 4,985 | 279 | ... | 1 | 32 | 35 | 111 | 100 |
|pounds... | 378,846,849 | 6,764,384 | ... | 224,802 | 2,719,195 | 615,251 | 2,439,227 | 765,909 |
|dollars... | 16,642,980 | 231,853 | ... | 13,488 | 108,115 | 21,715 | 70,145 | 18,390 |
| Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting... | 3,780 | 269 | ... | 6 | 27 | 51 | 115 | 70 |
|dollars... | 14,332,712 | 315,674 | ... | 73,182 | 52,857 | 56,259 | 131,354 | 2,022 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... | 4,871 | 359 | ... | 6 | 22 | 55 | 121 | 155 |
|dozens... | 10,021,235 | 630,595 | ... | 46,100 | 186,950 | 68,640 | 284,935 | 43,970 |
|dollars... | 3,707,859 | 233,322 | ... | 17,057 | 69,172 | 25,397 | 105,427 | 16,269 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 4.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all commercial farms | Economic class | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|
| | | Total | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting... | 2,873 | 118 | ... | 7 | 6 | 30 | 50 | 25 |
| number of litters... | 12,758 | 500 | ... | 99 | 11 | 205 | 115 | 70 |
| 1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting... | 1,450 | 56 | ... | 1 | 5 | ... | 35 | 15 |
| 3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting... | 1,143 | 51 | ... | 5 | 1 | 20 | 15 | 10 |
| 10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting... | 207 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... |
| 20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting... | 63 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 70 or more litters.....farms reporting... | 7 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting... | 2,430 | 93 | ... | 7 | 6 | 30 | 30 | 20 |
| number of litters... | 6,400 | 260 | ... | 22 | 8 | 135 | 50 | 45 |
| December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting... | 2,201 | 87 | ... | 6 | 1 | 25 | 40 | 15 |
| number of litters... | 6,358 | 240 | ... | 77 | 3 | 70 | 65 | 25 |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | | | | | | | | |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting... | 7,694 | 395 | ... | 7 | 43 | 50 | 105 | 190 |
| acres... | 80,095 | 4,661 | ... | 215 | 1,411 | 985 | 980 | 1,070 |
| Under 11 acres.....farms reporting... | 5,829 | 266 | ... | 5 | 16 | 20 | 55 | 170 |
| 11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting... | 1,017 | 86 | ... | ... | 11 | 20 | 45 | 10 |
| 25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... | 559 | 30 | ... | ... | 10 | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| 50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting... | 178 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... |
| 75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... | 34 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 100 or more acres.....farms reporting... | 77 | 6 | ... | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting... | 7,088 | 389 | ... | 7 | 42 | 50 | 105 | 185 |
| acres... | 61,812 | 4,207 | ... | 165 | 1,242 | 960 | 905 | 935 |
| busheles... | 2,958,063 | 188,115 | ... | 8,375 | 50,760 | 50,875 | 36,210 | 41,895 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 1,235 | 141 | ... | ... | 16 | 35 | 20 | 70 |
| busheles... | 703,011 | 80,665 | ... | ... | 39,300 | 27,000 | 3,140 | 11,225 |
| Wheat harvested.....farms reporting... | 1,892 | 113 | ... | 2 | 21 | 30 | 45 | 15 |
| acres... | 17,799 | 1,224 | ... | 43 | 291 | 460 | 335 | 95 |
| busheles... | 424,710 | 31,320 | ... | 1,200 | 7,550 | 13,150 | 7,670 | 1,750 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 860 | 73 | ... | 2 | 21 | 30 | 20 | ... |
| busheles... | 274,813 | 23,717 | ... | 1,114 | 7,188 | 10,770 | 4,645 | ... |
| Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting... | 2,500 | 179 | ... | 1 | 26 | 36 | 51 | 65 |
| acres... | 17,497 | 1,205 | ... | 25 | 193 | 362 | 320 | 305 |
| busheles... | 758,722 | 44,915 | ... | 1,000 | 7,505 | 14,650 | 12,245 | 9,515 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 204 | 36 | ... | ... | 5 | 15 | 1 | 15 |
| busheles... | 63,560 | 9,895 | ... | ... | 535 | 7,250 | 800 | 1,310 |
| Barley harvested.....farms reporting... | 917 | 42 | ... | 1 | 16 | 15 | 10 | ... |
| acres... | 8,805 | 331 | ... | 20 | 136 | 130 | 45 | ... |
| busheles... | 299,130 | 10,740 | ... | 400 | 3,440 | 5,850 | 1,050 | ... |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 123 | 25 | ... | ... | 10 | 15 | ... | ... |
| busheles... | 30,080 | 4,880 | ... | ... | 1,680 | 3,200 | ... | ... |
| Hay crops: | | | | | | | | |
| Land from which hay was cut.....acres... | 333,692 | 13,664 | ... | 425 | 2,124 | 2,325 | 4,800 | 3,990 |
| Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting... | 4,662 | 175 | ... | 7 | 27 | 35 | 76 | 30 |
| acres... | 91,247 | 3,016 | ... | 312 | 799 | 595 | 985 | 325 |
| tons... | 185,571 | 5,923 | ... | 846 | 1,842 | 1,245 | 1,715 | 275 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 257 | 56 | ... | ... | 16 | 5 | 15 | 20 |
| tons... | 6,726 | 1,567 | ... | ... | 997 | 250 | 150 | 170 |
| Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting... | 6,955 | 433 | ... | 2 | 37 | 37 | 102 | 255 |
| acres... | 160,430 | 7,790 | ... | 100 | 1,030 | 1,075 | 2,810 | 2,775 |
| tons... | 228,259 | 9,985 | ... | 230 | 1,280 | 1,625 | 3,795 | 3,055 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 446 | 153 | ... | ... | 15 | 11 | 12 | 115 |
| tons... | 6,960 | 2,425 | ... | ... | 405 | 350 | 730 | 940 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting... | 391 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 10 | ... |
| acres... | 3,442 | 95 | ... | ... | ... | 70 | 25 | ... |
| tons... | 4,102 | 90 | ... | ... | ... | 70 | 20 | ... |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tons... | 155 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting... | 1,333 | 93 | ... | 2 | 6 | 10 | 30 | 45 |
| acres... | 6,678 | 333 | ... | 13 | 70 | 50 | 95 | 105 |
| tons... | 8,763 | 357 | ... | 17 | 60 | 45 | 105 | 130 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 31 | 21 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 5 | 15 |
| tons... | 215 | 75 | ... | ... | 20 | ... | 15 | 40 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting... | 2,939 | 155 | ... | ... | 10 | 15 | 50 | 80 |
| acres... | 60,328 | 2,400 | ... | ... | 205 | 535 | 875 | 785 |
| tons... | 70,416 | 2,300 | ... | ... | 175 | 540 | 905 | 680 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 138 | 45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 45 |
| tons... | 2,191 | 205 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 205 |
| Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting... | 625 | 11 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 5 | ... |
| acres... | 11,567 | 30 | ... | ... | 20 | ... | 10 | ... |
| tons, green weight... | 68,713 | 240 | ... | ... | 135 | ... | 105 | ... |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting... | 7,445 | 382 | ... | 7 | 13 | 31 | 96 | 235 |
| acres ² ... | 1,715 | 106 | ... | 9 | 3 | 7 | 40 | 47 |
| busheles... | 246,841 | 21,978 | ... | 4,080 | 453 | 1,060 | 8,930 | 7,455 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting... | 849 | 60 | ... | ... | 5 | 15 | 15 | 25 |
| acres... | 855 | 56 | ... | ... | 9 | 16 | 16 | 15 |
| pounds... | 1,299,171 | 95,755 | ... | ... | 15,000 | 28,255 | 27,500 | 25,000 |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting... | 504 | 62 | ... | 1 | 10 | 6 | 15 | 30 |
| dollars... | 506,311 | 59,925 | ... | 9,200 | 14,475 | 10,000 | 19,750 | 6,500 |
| Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting... | 2,178 | 113 | ... | ... | 12 | 1 | 45 | 55 |
| acres... | 29,469 | 388 | ... | ... | 162 | 8 | 157 | 61 |
| Apples ³farms reporting... | 2,087 | 113 | ... | ... | 12 | 1 | 45 | 55 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 973,975 | 11,525 | ... | ... | 6,760 | 300 | 3,125 | 1,340 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 302,448 | 805 | ... | ... | 60 | ... | 470 | 275 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 671,527 | 10,720 | ... | ... | 6,700 | 300 | 2,655 | 1,065 |
| Quantity harvested.....busheles... | 6,529,859 | 36,085 | ... | ... | 26,510 | ... | 9,525 | 50 |

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
less than 20 trees and grapevines.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.