

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	43,982	12,605	243	510	86	60
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	1.9	4.0	0.7	0.5
Land in farms..... acres...	6,047,301	3,048,632	27,475	52,650	8,410	4,210
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	0.9	1.7	0.3	0.1
Average size of farm..... acres...	137.5	241.9	113.1	103.2	97.8	70.2
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	9,997	17,303	12,166	5,512	4,691	12,731
Average per acre..... dollars...	75.48	72.90	122.36	51.17	46.27	165.34
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	39,456	11,753	243	510	86	60
..... acres...	849,062	495,019	7,370	5,175	1,046	1,290
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	16,503	2,199	125	290	55	35
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	9,381	1,935	40	140	10	10
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	5,269	1,933	25	60	15	...
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	4,409	2,425	20	20	5	5
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	2,853	2,275	16	...	...	5
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	845	793	11	...	1	5
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	177	176	6	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	16	14	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	15,571	4,592	...	...	...	...
..... acres...	535,227	244,786	111	120	51	5
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	8,321	2,253	2,780	2,630	1,250	125
..... acres...	205,604	70,824	97	235	15	20
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	2,065	7,747	947	4,090	145	205
..... acres...	44,581	21,079	31	50	...	5
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	6,796	1,718	242	180	...	35
..... acres...	161,023	49,745	31	3,910	15	170
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	21,397	6,944	111	330	45	30
..... acres...	980,295	464,696	2,320	14,980	2,100	925
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	23,737	7,035	143	315	51	20
..... acres...	1,579,588	730,027	10,013	15,740	2,629	695
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	27,477	8,848	106	265	31	30
..... acres...	1,678,751	956,945	3,205	6,980	1,130	865
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	6,870	3,474	40	45	...	...
..... acres...	300,546	231,543	700	545	...	...
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	84	39	5	5	1	...
..... acres...	1,935	1,800	20	5	40	...
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	2,183	1,041	21	150	...	5
..... acres...	17,735	13,595	1,850	300	...	500
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	1,827	1,060	20	25	...	...
..... acres...	21,183	15,663	180	175	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	1,298	847	10	...	...	...
..... acres...	31,754	26,399	275	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	773	427	5	10	...	...
..... acres...	19,018	11,538	150	290	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	43,729	12,467	238	505	86	60
Under 25 years..... number...	318	108	...	10	...	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	2,905	855	11	25	5	10
35 to 44 years..... number...	7,554	2,301	45	95	...	15
45 to 54 years..... number...	11,712	3,834	81	210	46	25
55 to 64 years..... number...	9,925	3,949	100	160	25	5
65 or more years..... number...	11,315	1,420	1	5	5	5
Average age..... years...	54.5	52.0	50.4	49.5	52.5	46.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	24,211	4,550	45	175	20	25
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	5,373	2,471	40	155	20	25
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	4,318	606	...	5	...	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	14,520	1,473	5	15	...	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	4,790	931	5	25	...	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	10,315	1,738	20	65	10	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	19,007	1,726	5	10	...	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	19,771	8,055	198	335	66	35
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	2,957	1,025	11	25	15	...
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	12,363	2,459	41	60	30	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	9,468	764	10	...	...	...
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number...	1,717	372	5	25	...	...
10 to 49 acres..... number...	11,371	1,369	105	120	30	30
50 to 99 acres..... number...	5,242	880	20	40	5	10
100 to 199 acres..... number...	6,235	1,300	20	90	10	5
200 to 499 acres..... number...	6,344	1,859	40	125	30	...
500 to 999 acres..... number...	3,845	1,359	16	40	5	10
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	2,497	1,141	5	30	5	5
2,000 to 2,999 acres..... number...	1,650	894	5	15	...	...
3,000 to 3,999 acres..... number...	3,467	2,124	25	20	...	...
4,000 to 4,999 acres..... number...	1,231	960	...	5	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres..... number...	311	284	1	...	1	...
10,000 or more acres..... number...	72	63	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms	243	1,600	2,705	6,134	609	415
Percent distribution	1.9	12.7	21.5	48.7	4.8	3.3
Land in farms	74,199	239,955	579,554	1,829,249	114,177	118,753
Percent distribution	2.4	7.9	19.0	60.0	3.7	3.9
Average size of farm	305.3	150.0	214.3	298.2	187.5	286.2
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm	38,090	12,759	21,145	17,779	13,026	19,745
Average per acre	129.40	86.46	102.49	60.32	69.88	74.16
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested						
Cropland harvested	243	1,295	2,645	5,718	604	349
acres	34,027	29,858	145,771	237,598	22,237	10,647
1 to 9 acres	40	386	140	853	160	115
10 to 19 acres	5	316	305	903	110	96
20 to 29 acres	16	243	466	998	80	30
30 to 49 acres	35	236	627	1,318	105	54
50 to 99 acres	42	89	758	1,228	107	30
100 to 199 acres	56	25	304	338	34	19
200 to 499 acres	38	...	44	75	8	5
500 to 999 acres	8	...	1	5	...	...
1,000 or more acres	3	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	84	591	1,028	2,206	248	148
acres	3,051	19,170	54,077	144,277	9,162	8,264
Cropland not harvested and not pastured						
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	50	204	517	942	138	75
acres	1,483	3,096	13,738	39,528	3,403	4,189
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	11	43	179	350	52	26
acres	135	726	5,096	13,153	1,360	152
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	44	167	371	685	111	59
acres	1,348	2,370	8,642	26,375	2,043	4,037
Woodland pastured						
Woodland pastured	46	733	1,564	3,628	299	158
acres	1,339	39,088	73,419	302,979	12,277	15,276
Woodland not pastured						
Woodland not pastured	140	970	1,352	3,406	387	251
acres	21,702	85,550	82,331	418,774	34,760	57,833
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)						
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	116	961	2,179	4,567	413	180
acres	9,613	55,620	191,484	640,520	28,298	19,230
Improved pasture	43	313	1,021	1,821	148	42
acres	1,994	10,949	58,252	149,973	4,649	4,490
Irrigated land in farms						
Irrigated land in farms	1	11	...	6	5	5
acres	30	455	...	1,175	15	60
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops						
Cropland in cover crops	28	48	375	347	57	10
acres	475	1,171	5,034	3,132	978	155
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour						
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	9	76	389	490	40	11
acres	162	745	9,365	4,669	325	42
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control						
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	7	27	393	378	31	1
acres	359	220	14,429	10,398	710	8
System of terraces on crop and pasture land						
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	13	32	138	194	30	5
acres	567	495	2,975	6,291	760	10
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age	235	1,584	2,695	6,055	599	410
Under 25 years	1	15	25	57	...	...
25 to 34 years	18	133	254	322	40	37
35 to 44 years	42	447	534	919	98	101
45 to 54 years	60	421	904	1,785	182	120
55 to 64 years	44	400	685	2,188	232	110
65 or more years	70	168	293	784	47	42
Average age	55.0	49.4	50.7	53.5	52.7	50.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total						
Working off their farms, total	57	657	886	2,342	176	167
1 to 99 days	31	229	482	1,257	130	102
100 to 199 days	9	142	136	278	30	6
200 or more days	17	286	268	807	16	59
With other members of family working off farm	11	138	148	534	16	49
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	29	218	313	982	36	60
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	28	329	266	972	36	80
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting						
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting	186	943	1,819	3,792	433	248
With other members of family working off farm	18	141	322	408	35	50
With income from sources other than farm operated	76	277	531	1,242	95	92
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	16	135	185	340	26	52
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres	5	176	15	80	...	66
10 to 49 acres	25	329	100	485	95	50
50 to 99 acres	15	115	140	435	85	15
100 to 199 acres	30	180	320	590	35	30
200 to 299 acres	37	220	445	796	140	26
300 to 399 acres	30	161	375	636	45	41
400 to 499 acres	15	121	315	360	50	35
500 to 599 acres	24	80	295	415	45	15
600 to 699 acres	34	147	537	1,220	75	66
700 to 799 acres	21	51	140	653	30	60
800 to 899 acres	14	19	21	212	8	8
900 to 999 acres	3	1	2	52	1	3

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	36,550	9,184	205	265	61	20
Part owners..... number...	4,406	2,411	31	165	10	15
All tenants..... number...	2,823	847	5	80	15	25
Cash tenants..... number...	1,019	191	...	10	...	...
Share-cash tenants..... number...	80	55	...	5	5	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	206	101	...	25	5	10
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	105	45	...	...	...	...
Croppers..... number...	226	121	...	20	...	5
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	1,187	334	5	20	5	10
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	36,415	9,164	200	265	61	20
Part owners..... number...	4,396	2,411	31	165	10	15
All tenants..... number...	2,813	847	5	80	15	25
Croppers..... number...	226	121	...	20	...	5
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	135	20	5	...	...	...
Part owners..... number...	10	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants..... number...	10	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	xxx	12,605	243	510	86	60
Class I..... number...	xxx	229	...	...	...	...
Class II..... number...	xxx	500	5	...	1	5
Class III..... number...	xxx	1,336	1	...	...	5
Class IV..... number...	xxx	2,063	11	...	...	...
Class V..... number...	xxx	3,531	10	60	5	5
Class VI..... number...	xxx	4,946	216	450	80	45
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	923	679	16	...	1	...
number.....	951	697	16	...	1	...
Com pickers..... farms reporting...	1,143	1,001	21	10	...	...
number.....	1,177	1,035	21	10	...	...
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	5,382	3,810	27	10	1	...
number.....	5,459	3,865	27	10	1	...
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	1,036	878	11	...	1	...
number.....	1,065	901	11	...	2	...
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	21,280	7,810	118	200	21	30
number.....	24,704	10,181	122	225	23	30
Tractors..... farms reporting...	21,627	8,314	88	115	1	40
number.....	32,268	14,926	136	130	9	55
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	17,660	7,667	78	110	1	35
number.....	21,995	11,297	116	115	7	40
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	14,536	5,152	46	105	...	30
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	2,321	1,787	26	5	...	5
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	582	515	6	...	...	...
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	127	121	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	94	92	...	...	1	...
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	17,381	7,584	78	105	1	35
number.....	21,024	10,735	116	110	6	40
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	905	520	...	5	1	...
number.....	971	562	...	5	1	...
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	9,966	3,477	20	15	1	15
number.....	10,273	3,629	20	15	2	15
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	27,045	8,154	91	205	51	25
number.....	30,654	9,741	112	230	57	25
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	35,383	10,862	163	363	66	45
number.....	22,080	6,986	78	45	16	20
Telephone..... farms reporting...	16,654	5,743	45	100	6	5
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	2,835	2,398	5	...	1	...
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	2,696	2,354	5	...	1	...
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	210	178	...	...	...	...
Cron drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	2,603	2,245	17	...	1	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	15,761	4,899	72	65	26	25
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	10,672	3,062	41	140	15	20
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	17,096	4,578	125	305	40	15
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	5,633	1,351	25	45	5	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	11,463	3,227	100	260	35	15
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	4,023	1,165	55	100	15	5
1 mile..... farms reporting...	4,944	1,340	20	75	15	5
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	980	318	...	50	5	...
4 miles..... farms reporting...	1,516	404	25	35	...	5
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...						
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	3,520	2,646	11	25	1	15
persons.....	7,588	6,430	11	30	1	130
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	2,016	1,745	1	10	1	5
persons.....	4,176	3,824	1	10	1	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	1,296	1,078	1	10	1	5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	410	370	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	205	194	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	64	64	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	41	39	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	39,698	11,404	213	485	81	55
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	2,037	644	15	...	...	...
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	2,247	557	15	25	5	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	150	1,340	1,719	4,602	485	337
Part owners..... number...	47	192	705	1,097	87	62
All tenants..... number...	10	55	255	362	30	10
Cash tenants..... number...	5	15	70	86	5	...
Share-cash tenants..... number...	...	10	35	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	...	5	45	6	5	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	...	35	10	...	...
Croppers..... number...	...	...	15	76	...	5
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	5	25	55	184	20	5
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	150	1,340	1,719	4,587	485	337
Part owners..... number...	47	192	705	1,097	87	62
All tenants..... number...	10	55	255	362	30	10
Croppers..... number...	...	...	15	76	...	5
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	...	...	...	15	...	...
Part owners..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	243	1,600	2,705	6,134	609	415
Class I..... number...	79	104	8	29	...	9
Class II..... number...	36	176	144	78	7	48
Class III..... number...	32	331	581	304	48	34
Class IV..... number...	20	362	731	789	62	88
Class V..... number...	31	346	741	2,090	157	86
Class VI..... number...	45	281	500	2,844	335	150
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting... number...	21	33	290	267	41	10
number.....	21	33	296	279	41	10
Corn pickers..... farms reporting... number...	19	45	473	365	52	16
number.....	19	45	478	389	57	16
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting... number...	90	267	1,418	1,845	140	52
number.....	90	267	1,442	1,876	140	52
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting... number...	3	61	492	284	22	4
number.....	3	66	501	292	22	4
Motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	197	1,004	1,935	3,695	333	277
number.....	735	1,227	2,537	4,486	410	386
Tractors..... farms reporting... number...	197	1,045	2,255	3,998	343	232
number.....	580	1,638	4,679	6,688	604	407
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting... number...	196	844	2,175	3,733	308	187
number.....	498	1,013	3,704	5,082	446	276
1 tractor..... farms reporting... number...	77	708	1,107	2,746	218	115
2 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	53	112	737	727	63	59
3 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	25	15	243	200	16	10
4 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	20	9	55	29	6	2
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting... number...	21	...	33	31	5	1
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting... number...	190	829	2,175	3,686	308	177
number.....	422	964	3,578	4,847	410	242
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting... number...	48	49	126	222	36	33
number.....	76	49	126	235	36	34
Garden tractors..... farms reporting... number...	80	595	931	1,568	147	105
number.....	82	625	975	1,606	158	131
Automobiles..... farms reporting... number...	179	1,102	2,063	3,797	382	259
number.....	288	1,279	2,476	4,539	425	310
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	218	1,415	2,520	5,223	523	329
number.....	166	922	2,098	3,210	242	189
Home freezer..... farms reporting... number...	148	722	1,745	2,601	252	119
number.....	11	57	2,034	207	77	6
Milking machine..... farms reporting... number...	16	42	2,054	173	57	6
number.....	3	12	102	51	10	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting... number...	63	130	1,027	918	64	25
number.....	63	130	1,027	918	64	25
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting... number...	63	130	1,027	918	64	25
number.....	63	130	1,027	918	64	25
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting... number...	133	661	1,102	2,433	192	190
number.....	23	308	887	1,377	186	65
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting... number...	87	624	711	2,290	231	150
number.....	28	201	265	657	100	25
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting... number...	28	201	265	657	100	25
number.....	59	423	446	1,633	131	125
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	25	162	205	543	30	25
number.....	10	160	181	756	75	43
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	5	46	20	172	10	10
number.....	19	55	40	162	16	47
1 mile..... farms reporting... number...	5	46	20	172	10	10
number.....	10	160	181	756	75	43
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting... number...	5	46	20	172	10	10
number.....	19	55	40	162	16	47
4 miles..... farms reporting... number...	5	46	20	172	10	10
number.....	19	55	40	162	16	47
5 or more miles..... farms reporting... number...	19	55	40	162	16	47
number.....	19	55	40	162	16	47
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting... persons...	145	201	852	1,198	102	96
persons.....	1,735	491	1,513	2,051	186	282
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting... persons...	117	144	668	662	56	81
persons.....	1,045	340	1,075	1,036	94	217
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting... number...	26	98	425	445	32	35
number.....	13	27	172	131	12	12
2 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	21	13	54	73	11	22
number.....	28	3	14	10	8	8
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	29	3	3	3	...	1
number.....	29	3	3	3	...	1
5 or 9 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	29	3	3	3	...	1
number.....	29	3	3	3	...	1
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	29	3	3	3	...	1
number.....	29	3	3	3	...	1
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	206	1,500	2,503	5,437	563	361
number.....	21	35	76	448	21	28
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	21	35	76	448	21	28
number.....	16	65	126	249	25	26
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	16	65	126	249	25	26

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	farms reporting	19,723	7,800	127	380	36	25
	acres on which used	307,618	218,278	3,957	1,830	299	845
	tons	67,286	45,630	679	551	96	286
Dry materials	farms reporting	19,713	7,790	127	380	36	25
	tons	67,282	45,626	679	551	96	286
Liquid materials	farms reporting	10	10	...	...	...	...
	tons	4	4	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture	farms reporting	8,757	3,957	31	55	16	10
	acres	116,906	75,335	265	400	129	230
Dry materials	farms reporting	8,752	3,952	31	55	16	10
	tons	27,699	17,594	58	86	33	63
Liquid materials	farms reporting	5	5	...	...	...	...
	tons	3	3	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)	farms reporting	2,841	1,581	5	15	...	...
	acres	45,484	34,634	10	90	...	...
Dry materials	farms reporting	2,841	1,581	5	15	...	...
	tons	10,434	7,749	3	33	...	...
Liquid materials	farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn	farms reporting	10,372	4,521	107	180	25	5
	acres	74,923	53,918	2,385	660	80	20
Dry materials	farms reporting	10,372	4,521	107	180	25	5
	tons	14,543	9,910	388	114	20	3
Liquid materials	farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat	farms reporting	2,327	1,535	26	5	...	...
	acres	20,603	16,766	547	20	...	...
Dry materials	farms reporting	2,327	1,535	26	5	...	...
	tons	3,540	2,833	87	2	...	...
Liquid materials	farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes	farms reporting	4,263	1,278	36	75	11	...
	acres	2,763	881	41	50	65	...
Dry materials	farms reporting	4,263	1,278	36	75	11	...
	tons	1,249	397	26	20	36	...
Liquid materials	farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops	farms reporting	6,517	2,846	27	320	6	15
	acres	46,939	36,744	709	610	25	595
Dry materials	farms reporting	6,512	2,841	27	320	6	15
	tons	9,817	7,143	117	296	7	220
Liquid materials	farms reporting	5	5	...	...	...	...
	tons	1	1	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year	farms reporting	6,906	3,229	21	35	10	10
	acres limed	85,508	53,372	1,000	275	75	260
	tons	169,276	109,285	2,120	385	70	430
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures	farms reporting	42,633	12,590	243	510	86	60
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms reporting	35,649	11,203	132	300	56	15
	dollars	26,434,899	21,225,239	23,300	45,365	18,115	1,525
Under \$100	farms reporting	11,630	2,008	85	130	30	10
\$100 to \$999	farms reporting	19,868	5,649	41	130	20	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	farms reporting	1,698	1,251	5	...	1	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting	1,489	1,343	1	...	5	...
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting	964	952	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry	farms reporting	17,189	6,700	36	125	26	10
	dollars	11,481,131	9,345,172	28,900	14,055	4,635	800
Under \$1,000	farms reporting	14,631	4,581	31	125	25	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting	1,512	1,121	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting	624	578	...	...	1	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting	274	272	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more	farms reporting	148	148	...	...	...	...
Machine hire	farms reporting	13,003	4,968	36	120	11	10
	dollars	1,507,938	897,036	2,327	5,555	975	6,550
Under \$200	farms reporting	10,754	3,451	35	110	10	5
\$200 to \$999	farms reporting	2,120	1,408	1	10	1	...
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting	129	109	...	...	...	...
Hired labor	farms reporting	13,504	6,603	37	165	1	25
	dollars	10,360,699	9,323,069	25,461	26,180	7,000	21,300
Under \$200	farms reporting	8,455	2,905	26	130	...	10
\$200 to \$499	farms reporting	2,268	1,294	5	20	...	...
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting	987	790	1	15	...	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting	1,060	943	...	...	...	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting	412	402	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting	214	204	...	...	1	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	farms reporting	53	50	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms reporting	40	40	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more	farms reporting	15	15	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms reporting	16,056	6,018	85	225	26	30
	dollars	1,164,788	861,082	3,085	8,790	2,385	9,875
Under \$100	farms reporting	13,778	4,225	80	215	25	15
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting	2,005	1,559	5	5	...	5
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting	164	133	...	5	...	5
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting	109	101	...	...	1	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	farms reporting	36,714	11,358	203	415	66	50
	dollars	4,737,989	3,181,095	38,190	25,980	3,580	12,050
Under \$100	farms reporting	25,757	4,455	160	335	65	25
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting	8,969	5,049	32	75	...	20
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting	1,414	1,298	1	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting	551	534	10	...	1	5
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting	23	22	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	176	721	1,963	3,761	411	200
..... acres on which used...	19,580	10,494	73,022	94,573	11,626	2,052
..... tons...	3,197	2,531	13,875	21,751	2,231	473
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	176	716	1,963	3,761	411	195
..... tons...	3,197	2,528	13,875	21,751	2,231	472
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	5
..... tons...	...	3	...	...	...	1
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	69	297	1,087	2,107	202	83
..... acres...	2,589	3,578	24,732	38,582	4,079	751
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	69	292	1,087	2,107	202	83
..... tons...	557	913	5,342	9,631	724	187
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	3	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	17	109	492	884	38	21
..... acres...	839	1,380	11,211	20,303	581	220
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	17	109	492	884	38	21
..... tons...	120	365	1,948	5,114	120	46
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	53	357	1,290	2,088	308	108
..... acres...	1,033	2,998	21,897	20,207	4,063	575
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	53	357	1,290	2,088	308	108
..... tons...	206	608	3,650	4,074	748	99
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat..... farms reporting...	11	135	511	723	103	21
..... acres...	175	876	6,535	7,285	1,286	42
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	11	135	511	723	103	21
..... tons...	29	146	1,087	1,252	220	10
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	1	151	220	680	63	41
..... acres...	3	98	100	457	46	21
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1	151	220	680	63	41
..... tons...	2	36	57	194	18	8
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	155	238	702	1,093	188	102
..... acres...	14,941	1,564	8,547	7,739	1,571	443
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	155	238	702	1,093	188	97
..... tons...	2,243	460	1,791	1,486	401	122
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	5
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	32	254	1,018	1,624	153	72
..... acres limed...	1,425	2,594	16,042	29,413	1,713	575
..... tons...	2,921	5,784	34,496	58,147	3,614	1,318
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	243	1,600	2,705	6,119	609	415
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	163	1,590	2,700	5,482	511	254
..... dollars...	156,090	12,791,143	4,833,064	2,672,397	589,456	94,784
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	42	76	100	1,288	125	102
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	87	331	1,057	3,564	256	138
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	15	142	617	397	66	8
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	6	376	735	171	43	6
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	13	665	191	62	21	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	85	1,463	1,474	3,027	319	135
..... dollars...	83,724	3,399,023	1,091,271	4,435,977	239,902	46,885
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	77	688	1,152	2,090	256	127
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	5	387	193	484	46	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1	240	113	217	5	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	1	89	13	157	7	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1	59	3	79	5	1
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	121	631	1,379	2,288	239	133
..... dollars...	85,658	73,077	288,937	385,141	38,074	10,742
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	51	522	828	1,578	186	126
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	38	107	515	682	48	6
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	32	2	36	28	5	1
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	213	774	1,740	3,128	269	251
..... dollars...	3,284,543	736,857	1,906,314	1,978,854	199,998	1,136,562
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	30	423	643	1,415	162	66
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	5	129	280	764	41	50
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	26	73	216	358	15	41
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	22	80	344	415	39	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	36	33	188	133	1	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	31	24	56	37	10	45
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	22	7	10	4	1	6
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	30	4	3	2	...	1
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	11	1	...	...	...	3
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	133	653	1,601	2,783	295	187
..... dollars...	80,878	36,568	201,413	220,065	22,571	275,452
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	47	540	852	2,152	216	83
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	35	112	692	591	73	41
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	30	1	54	18	5	15
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	21	...	3	22	1	48
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	233	1,495	2,585	5,443	523	345
..... dollars...	335,599	306,642	1,052,241	1,199,323	115,886	91,604
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	25	696	440	2,312	225	172
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	52	654	1,349	2,520	233	114
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	52	109	594	439	54	44
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	89	34	202	169	11	13
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	15	2	...	3	...	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	101,194,692	83,905,851	295,284	702,865	52,862	220,914
.....average per farm, dollars...	2,301	6,657	1,215	1,378	615	3,682
All crops sold.....dollars...	21,946,390	18,398,604	256,160	606,460	39,577	208,531
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	5,414,487	2,979,843	220,744	578,294	36,061	9,995
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	656,836	506,311	31,800	6,855	2,750	196,925
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	10,623,557	10,374,904	851	2,686	701	56
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	5,251,510	4,537,546	2,765	18,625	65	1,555
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	79,248,302	65,507,247	39,124	96,405	13,285	12,383
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	24,418,957	22,838,111	4,281	12,711	434	343
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	18,148,301	16,642,980	4,850	2,580	7,500	175
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	36,681,044	26,026,156	29,993	81,114	5,351	11,865
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	37,101	11,391	147	375	46	25
.....number...	527,022	344,594	1,063	2,120	223	155
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	35,584	11,165	147	360	36	25
.....number...	269,114	173,321	543	1,145	127	60
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	30,041	9,552	126	300	36	20
.....number...	122,659	75,850	179	580	88	30
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	25,118	9,112	77	230	26	15
.....number...	152,914	96,233	367	745	72	50
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	18,861	7,839	32	140	16	5
.....number...	104,994	75,040	153	230	24	45
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,954	578	50	85	10	10
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	10,194	1,459	60	140	25	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,649	1,469	15	75	10	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,559	2,029	10	60	...	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,626	3,765	11	15	...	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,677	1,652	...	...	1	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	434	431	1	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	8	8	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,888	1,268	85	145	15	10
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,476	3,983	51	205	20	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	4,661	2,620	...	10	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,936	1,704	10	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,139	1,114	1	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	329	324	...	...	1	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	88	87	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	67	65	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	10,824	2,127	90	155	15	10
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	16,672	5,067	36	145	20	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,301	1,126	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	673	668	...	...	1	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	464	463	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	93	88	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	7	6	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	7	7	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...						
.....number...	19,440	5,959	111	405	60	25
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...						
.....number...	37,824	12,806	138	805	90	25
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	24,419	7,494	127	325	51	25
.....number...	149,483	78,397	518	1,050	122	140
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	12,682	4,187	97	145	25	15
.....number...	82,134	44,799	338	415	75	75
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...						
.....number...	19,128	6,224	72	275	31	15
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...						
.....number...	67,349	33,598	180	635	47	65
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	8,512	3,863	6	15	5	5
.....number...	292,025	181,329	78	355	50	120
Ewes.....farms reporting...	5,270	2,584	6	10	5	5
.....number...	66,573	45,320	30	105	10	45
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	8,305	3,786	6	15	5	5
.....number...	225,452	136,009	48	250	40	75
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...						
.....number...	8,190	3,757	6	15	5	5
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	210,277	126,811	43	235	35	60
.....number...	6,533	3,145	5	10	5	5
.....dollars...	15,175	9,198	5	15	5	15
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	29,826	8,776	142	385	71	35
.....number...	2,064,744	1,214,784	5,480	15,545	1,995	1,265
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	31,120	10,564	42	210	11	15
.....number...	250,716	170,948	186	755	73	60
.....dollars...	29,165,871	21,206,496	23,239	69,915	4,935	8,190
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	7,166	3,224	22	35	...	5
.....number...	110,651	72,121	143	205	...	75
.....dollars...	3,651,483	2,379,993	4,719	6,765	...	2,475
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	8,012	3,705	6	15	5	5
.....number...	218,337	143,521	30	260	25	60
.....dollars...	2,838,381	1,865,773	390	3,380	325	780
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	10,561	4,985	11	15	1	5
.....pounds...	428,737,290	378,846,849	161,612	148,155	215,000	1,634
.....dollars...	18,148,301	16,642,980	4,850	2,580	7,500	175
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	6,969	3,780	15	50	5	...
.....dollars...	14,908,107	14,332,712	442	2,930	86	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	13,397	4,871	35	110	15	25
.....dozens...	12,659,745	10,021,235	10,375	26,030	775	925
.....dollars...	4,684,109	3,707,859	3,839	9,631	288	343

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	10,723,042	22,675,357	20,194,122	22,893,088	2,065,614	4,082,703
..... average per farm, dollars...	44,128	14,172	7,465	3,732	3,392	9,838
All crops sold..... dollars...	10,228,651	360,840	993,904	1,315,890	642,183	3,746,408
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	103,789	103,420	765,804	768,650	353,098	39,988
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	1,250	110,176	62,015	17,115	59,925	17,500
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	10,109,842	19,785	44,179	118,367	66,720	11,717
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	13,770	127,459	121,906	411,758	162,440	3,677,203
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	494,391	22,314,517	19,200,218	21,577,198	1,423,431	336,295
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	74,708	20,453,876	626,005	1,063,790	555,401	46,602
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	134,100	262,188	15,323,364	652,190	231,853	24,180
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	285,583	1,598,453	3,250,849	19,861,258	636,177	265,513
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	126	1,262	2,690	5,943	492	285
..... number...	5,803	18,597	99,096	204,994	8,768	3,775
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	120	1,246	2,680	5,784	487	280
..... number...	3,180	9,624	59,408	92,487	4,713	2,034
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	70	1,097	2,660	4,599	416	228
..... number...	616	3,227	54,299	14,372	1,860	599
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	107	903	2,490	4,729	356	179
..... number...	1,736	5,323	32,886	51,597	2,571	886
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	101	736	1,892	4,490	292	135
..... number...	887	3,650	6,802	60,910	1,484	855
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	11	132	10	170	50	50
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	18	272	70	704	85	80
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	16	271	205	737	75	60
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	23	282	405	1,098	120	31
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	17	254	1,366	1,931	121	41
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	27	35	562	973	37	17
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	14	16	72	322	4	2
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	8	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	27	283	25	493	90	95
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	30	583	455	2,278	225	121
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	16	278	925	1,251	106	34
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	17	68	670	887	41	11
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	20	28	446	581	21	17
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	2	5	121	192	1	2
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	28	57	2	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	8	1	10	45	1	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	27	406	25	1,198	110	91
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	32	644	521	3,268	264	127
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	...	35	960	86	35	10
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	...	10	615	37	5	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	10	1	442	8	2	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1	1	84	2	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	6	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	7	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	57	484	1,168	3,198	259	192
..... number...	138	809	2,353	7,277	489	682
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	94	1,012	1,441	3,816	410	193
..... number...	2,033	8,875	17,615	42,774	3,591	1,679
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	44	511	868	2,180	213	89
..... number...	1,116	4,599	10,866	24,212	2,054	1,049
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	84	841	1,190	3,203	350	163
..... number...	917	4,276	6,749	18,562	1,537	630
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	27	669	522	2,390	140	84
..... number...	1,095	26,631	17,501	124,096	7,151	4,252
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	17	459	340	1,592	103	47
..... number...	130	7,972	4,360	28,512	3,367	789
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	27	664	497	2,343	140	84
..... number...	965	18,659	13,141	95,584	3,784	3,463
Ewes..... farms reporting...	27	663	497	2,315	140	84
..... number...	930	17,905	11,795	88,858	3,618	3,332
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	22	528	370	2,022	114	64
..... number...	35	754	1,346	6,726	166	131
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	104	1,246	1,830	4,231	515	217
..... number...	7,654	613,395	188,505	287,855	82,780	10,310
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...						
..... number...	92	1,059	2,650	5,862	422	201
..... dollars...	1,902	8,383	39,723	114,295	4,220	1,351
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	221,275	967,167	2,600,165	16,717,575	464,233	129,802
..... number...	43	456	586	1,803	184	90
..... dollars...	1,353	9,043	13,010	44,084	3,170	1,038
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	44,649	298,419	429,330	1,454,772	104,610	34,254
..... number...	27	641	466	2,321	135	84
..... dollars...	1,123	20,964	12,575	101,328	3,896	3,260
Milk and cream sold ³ farms reporting...	14,599	272,532	163,475	1,317,264	50,648	42,380
..... pounds...	22	372	2,705	1,509	279	66
..... dollars...	2,915,000	6,825,462	339,440,328	21,292,411	6,764,384	1,082,863
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	134,100	262,188	15,323,364	652,190	231,853	24,180
..... number...	27	1,493	693	1,172	269	56
..... dollars...	48,646	13,527,318	79,516	319,405	315,674	38,695
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	54	805	1,155	2,217	359	96
..... dozens...	70,370	6,425,004	1,416,883	1,418,913	630,595	21,365
..... dollars...	26,037	2,377,252	524,244	524,996	233,322	7,907

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959						
farms reporting...	6,282	2,873	21	50	...	5
number of litters...	20,925	12,758	37	55	...	10
1 or 2 litters	4,045	1,450	16	50	...	5
3 to 9 litters	1,874	1,143	5	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters	268	207	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 litters	84	63	...	...	...	...
30 to 39 litters	3	3	...	...	...	...
40 to 49 litters	3	3	...	...	...	...
50 or more litters	8	7	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30	5,158	2,430	21	45	...	5
number of litters...	10,858	6,400	31	45	...	10
December 1 to June 1	4,187	2,201	6	10	...	...
farms reporting...	10,077	6,358	6	10	...	...
number of litters...						
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes						
farms reporting...	21,264	7,694	232	385	71	40
acres...	122,893	80,095	3,390	1,535	185	210
Under 11 acres	18,974	5,829	190	380	70	35
11 to 24 acres	1,378	1,017	15	5	...	5
25 to 49 acres	610	559	...	...	1	...
50 to 74 acres	189	178	15	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres	35	34	1	...	...	...
100 or more acres	78	77	11	...	...	...
Harvested for grain	20,307	7,088	232	370	71	40
acres...	102,739	61,812	3,370	1,475	167	210
bushels...	4,624,007	2,958,063	158,890	51,570	6,315	10,875
Sales	3,397	1,235	217	30	...	10
bushels...	987,476	703,011	130,145	2,335	...	4,000
Wheat harvested						
farms reporting...	3,116	1,892	32	...	...	5
acres...	23,448	17,799	627	...	...	60
bushels...	544,155	424,710	15,819	...	...	500
Sales	1,093	860	27	...	...	...
bushels...	305,983	274,813	14,371	...	...	...
Oats harvested for grain						
farms reporting...	4,516	2,500	40	15	1	...
acres...	24,892	17,497	275	15	17	...
bushels...	1,020,617	758,722	10,770	350	800	...
Sales	349	204	25	...	...	...
bushels...	84,760	63,560	8,130	...	...	...
Barley harvested						
farms reporting...	1,115	917	5	...	...	...
acres...	9,741	8,805	20	...	...	...
bushels...	327,475	299,130	735	...	...	...
Sales	149	123	...	...	...	...
bushels...	32,235	30,080	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut						
acres...	613,616	333,692	2,006	2,650	586	195
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating						
farms reporting...	9,025	4,662	21	75	...	5
acres...	125,430	91,247	456	500	...	50
tons...	237,236	185,571	606	610	...	85
Sales	773	257	...	...	...	...
tons...	10,918	6,726	...	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay						
farms reporting...	21,005	6,955	102	160	56	5
acres...	318,203	160,430	1,065	995	484	15
tons...	406,936	228,259	1,270	940	585	10
Sales	2,590	446	10	...	15	...
tons...	24,431	6,960	35	...	70	...
Lespedeza cut for hay						
farms reporting...	1,221	391	1	45	5	...
acres...	8,572	3,442	12	240	10	...
tons...	9,527	4,102	12	225	25	...
Sales	95	15	...	...	...	...
tons...	650	155	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay						
farms reporting...	3,401	1,333	21	70	10	10
acres...	12,917	6,678	248	220	45	25
tons...	15,797	8,763	186	205	60	20
Sales	106	31	...	...	...	...
tons...	405	215	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut						
farms reporting...	10,060	2,939	40	125	10	10
acres...	136,067	60,328	225	695	30	105
tons...	144,701	70,416	225	515	30	45
Sales	1,252	138	15	...	...	...
tons...	9,576	2,191	40	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains						
farms reporting...	732	625	...	...	1	...
acres...	12,427	11,567	...	...	17	...
tons, green weight...	71,948	68,713	...	...	170	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale						
farms reporting...	27,521	7,445	161	345	86	25
acres...	5,652	1,715	56	58	207	13
bushels...	800,046	246,841	4,290	8,345	29,605	1,210
Tobacco harvested						
farms reporting...	2,484	849	15	510	...	10
acres...	2,019	865	8	625	...	5
pounds...	2,966,576	1,299,171	6,460	941,855	...	6,000
Vegetables harvested for sale						
farms reporting...	1,436	504	11	40	11	60
Sales	656,836	506,311	31,800	6,855	2,750	196,925
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³						
farms reporting...	7,600	2,178	50	35	20	10
acres...	38,760	29,469	120	91	20	15
Apples ³						
farms reporting...	7,458	2,087	45	30	20	10
Trees of all ages	1,151,214	973,975	1,250	625	490	235
number...	339,283	302,448	185	...	125	110
Trees not of bearing age	811,931	671,527	1,065	625	365	125
number...	6,577,014	6,529,859	95	175	250	...
Quantity harvested						
bushels...						

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. less than 20 trees and grapevines.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 45 number of litters... 360	425 1,578	549 2,519	1,577 7,435	118 500	83 264
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 17 number of litters... 11	229 169	275 208	751 672	56 51	51 27
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 15 number of litters... 1	26 1	40 26	111 35	10 ...	5 ...
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 1 number of litters... ..	1 ...	26 ...	35 2	... 1	......
20 to 29 litters.....	farms reporting... .. number of litters... 45	... 348	... 484	... 1,317	... 93	... 72
30 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... .. number of litters... 168	... 769	... 1,302	... 3,669	... 260	... 146
40 to 49 litters.....	farms reporting... .. number of litters... 44	... 319	... 434	... 1,248	... 87	... 53
50 or more litters.....	farms reporting... .. number of litters... 192	... 809	... 1,217	... 3,766	... 240	... 118
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 91 acres... 1,432	701 3,948	2,012 33,028	3,600 30,042	395 4,661	167 1,664
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 51 acres... 20	597 79	1,142 433	2,969 352	266 86	129 22
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 12 acres... 5	20 5	299 71	186 71	30 5	11 5
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 1 acres... 1	... ...	20 47	10 12	2 6	......
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... .. acres... 91	... 656	... 1,647	... 3,426	... 389	... 166
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... .. acres... 1,148	... 3,244	... 22,801	... 23,546	... 4,207	... 1,644
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... .. bushels... 48,105	... 152,092	... 1,127,390	... 1,138,526	... 188,115	... 76,185
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... .. bushels... 17	... 55	... 374	... 365	... 141	... 26
Sales.....	farms reporting... .. bushels... 7,765	... 18,810	... 289,835	... 150,526	... 80,665	... 18,930
Wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 21 acres... 375 bushels... 8,250	187 1,008 24,920	575 6,511 150,401	933 7,871 189,712	113 1,224 31,320	26 123 3,788
Sales.....	farms reporting... .. bushels... 16	... 29	... 319	... 391	... 73	... 5
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... .. acres... 6,700	... 8,332	... 104,255	... 116,018	... 23,717	... 1,420
Sales.....	farms reporting... .. bushels... 36	... 271	... 876	... 1,010	... 179	... 72
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... .. acres... 605	... 1,338	... 7,728	... 6,011	... 1,205	... 303
Sales.....	farms reporting... .. bushels... 25,920	... 58,960	... 349,646	... 255,656	... 44,915	... 11,705
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 5,256	22,449	93,429	186,844	13,664	6,613
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 95 acres... 3,044 tons... 6,753	510 5,304 9,597	1,711 41,847 90,470	2,020 36,355 70,446	175 3,016 5,923	50 675 1,081
Sales.....	farms reporting... .. tons... 22	... 11	... 81	... 87	... 56	......
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 82 acres... 1,597 tons... 2,386	676 9,506 14,324	1,493 33,386 53,870	3,745 101,131 139,040	433 7,790 9,985	203 4,461 5,849
Sales.....	farms reporting... .. tons... 17	... 20	... 71	... 143	... 153	... 17
Lespedeza cut for hay.....	farms reporting... .. acres... 525	... 245	... 848	... 2,597	... 2,425	... 215
Sales.....	farms reporting... .. tons... 17	... 45	... 74	... 206	... 15	......
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... .. acres... 210	... 150	... 563	... 2,372	... 95	......
Sales.....	farms reporting... .. tons... ..	... 210	... 613	... 2,927	... 90	......
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... .. acres... 6	... 86	... 277	... 720	... 93	... 40
Sales.....	farms reporting... .. tons... 50	... 218	... 1,638	... 3,741	... 333	... 160
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... .. acres... 80	... 321	... 2,435	... 4,814	... 357	... 285
Sales.....	farms reporting... .. tons... 33	... 408	... 542	... 1,528	... 75	......
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....	farms reporting... .. acres ² ... 435 bushels... 578	... 6,297 7,666	... 10,212 12,321	... 38,614 45,539	... 2,400 2,300	... 1,315 1,197
Sales.....	farms reporting... .. pounds... 6	... 610	... 61	... 1,135	... 205	... 140
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	farms reporting... .. acres... 6	... 62	... 380	... 164	... 11	... 1
Sales.....	farms reporting... .. tons, green weight... 130	... 974	... 5,783	... 4,631	... 30	... 2
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³	farms reporting... .. acres... 98	... 1,025	... 1,375	... 3,737	... 382	... 211
Apples ³	farms reporting... .. acres ² ... 18	... 216	... 226	... 767	... 106	... 48
Trees of all ages.....	farms reporting... .. bushels... 2,416	... 30,081	... 35,406	... 106,694	... 21,978	... 6,816
Trees not of bearing age.....	farms reporting... .. acres... 5	... 40	... 64	... 145	... 60	......
Trees of bearing age.....	farms reporting... .. pounds... 3	... 23	... 44	... 101	... 56	......
Quantity harvested.....	farms reporting... .. dollars... 6	... 61	... 111	... 127	... 62	... 15
Sales.....	farms reporting... .. acres... 1,250	... 110,176	... 62,015	... 17,115	... 59,925	... 17,500
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³	farms reporting... .. acres... 223	... 201	... 348	... 1,110	... 113	... 68
Apples ³	farms reporting... .. acres... 25,617	... 282	... 709	... 2,098	... 388	... 129
Trees of all ages.....	number... 198	196	333	1,084	113	58
Trees not of bearing age.....	number... 903,553	6,235	10,490	35,430	11,525	4,142
Trees of bearing age.....	number... 291,729	1,335	1,745	6,027	805	387
Quantity harvested.....	bushels... 611,824	4,900	8,745	29,403	10,720	3,755
Sales.....	bushels... 6,416,346	1,025	10,690	61,842	36,085	3,351