

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	43,982	1,717	11,371	5,242	6,235	6,344
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	3.9	25.9	11.9	14.2	14.4
Land in farms.....acres...	6,047,301	7,213	325,837	305,808	517,590	737,789
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	0.1	5.4	5.1	8.6	12.2
Average size of farm.....acres...	137.5	4.2	28.7	58.3	83.0	116.3
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	9,997	7,348	6,074	6,291	7,314	8,276
Average per acre.....dollars...	75.48	1,741.32	211.93	107.96	88.09	71.20
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	39,456	785	9,823	4,737	5,710	5,968
.....acres...	849,062	1,965	63,018	48,584	78,790	117,519
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	16,503	785	7,642	2,541	2,335	1,550
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	9,381	...	1,895	1,586	1,890	1,895
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	5,269	...	246	490	1,040	1,245
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	4,409	...	40	115	390	971
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,853	...	...	5	55	296
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	845	...	...	...	...	11
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	177	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	15,571	270	4,036	1,781	2,220	2,255
.....acres...	535,227	830	46,281	33,083	57,550	73,310
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	8,321	140	1,868	971	1,290	1,366
.....acres...	205,604	480	15,736	13,281	25,195	29,817
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	2,065	25	295	245	295	291
.....acres...	44,581	60	1,430	2,315	4,410	4,427
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	6,796	115	1,648	776	1,085	1,140
.....acres...	161,023	420	14,306	10,966	20,785	25,390
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	21,397	95	3,897	2,632	3,165	3,511
.....acres...	980,295	305	43,107	50,085	79,585	113,781
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	23,737	100	4,546	2,846	3,655	3,828
.....acres...	1,579,588	315	57,948	64,745	116,275	169,139
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	27,477	361	5,654	3,195	4,055	4,410
.....acres...	1,678,751	1,190	76,672	79,855	137,765	201,740
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	6,870	70	971	545	870	1,055
.....acres...	300,546	235	9,039	8,850	17,185	27,835
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	84	...	40	15	...	5
.....acres...	1,935	...	145	70	...	5
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	2,183	40	275	225	260	365
.....acres...	17,735	185	655	990	1,100	2,325
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	1,827	5	135	125	270	325
.....acres...	21,183	5	770	690	1,490	3,335
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	1,298	...	45	60	100	200
.....acres...	31,754	...	700	670	2,245	4,055
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	773	...	50	65	95	100
.....acres...	19,018	...	570	535	1,680	2,885
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	43,729	1,707	11,316	5,222	6,215	6,309
Under 25 years.....number...	318	35	90	30	25	60
25 to 34 years.....number...	2,905	170	741	340	460	335
35 to 44 years.....number...	7,554	381	2,287	875	1,010	1,031
45 to 54 years.....number...	11,712	506	2,992	1,471	1,575	1,725
55 to 64 years.....number...	9,925	320	2,576	1,106	1,395	1,531
65 or more years.....number...	11,315	295	2,630	1,400	1,750	1,627
Average age.....years...	54.5	50.7	53.7	54.5	55.0	54.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	24,211	1,091	7,063	3,065	3,575	3,346
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	5,373	160	1,200	630	855	750
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	4,318	135	1,162	530	690	615
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	14,520	796	4,701	1,905	2,030	1,981
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,790	240	1,325	575	675	656
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	10,315	436	2,850	1,360	1,465	1,361
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	19,007	901	6,087	2,570	2,840	2,535
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	19,771	626	4,308	2,177	2,660	2,998
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	2,957	80	655	280	415	465
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	12,363	410	3,165	1,457	1,790	1,742
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	9,468	370	2,860	1,292	1,425	1,325

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms..... number...	3,845	2,497	1,650	3,467	1,231	311	72
Percent distribution..... percent...	8.7	5.7	3.8	7.9	2.8	0.7	0.2
Land in farms..... acres...	603,476	493,677	392,746	1,180,375	817,629	402,481	262,680
Percent distribution..... percent...	10.0	8.2	6.5	19.5	13.5	6.7	4.3
Average size of farm..... acres...	157.0	197.7	238.0	340.5	664.2	1,294.2	3,648.3
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm..... dollars...	9,930	12,576	15,166	19,831	31,513	72,175	176,143
Average per acre..... dollars...	63.16	63.52	63.73	58.37	47.31	56.13	46.73
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	3,639	2,357	1,565	3,315	1,190	298	69
..... acres...	88,104	75,151	59,681	170,258	87,792	42,591	15,609
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	811	335	170	270	56	6	2
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	995	481	246	341	40	7	5
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	765	551	315	491	115	9	2
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	706	540	421	937	261	24	4
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	301	375	350	926	447	87	11
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	61	75	60	295	220	108	15
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	3	55	49	47	23
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	2	8	6
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	1,491	921	602	1,381	483	109	22
..... acres...	57,960	41,130	39,943	97,506	53,345	23,922	10,367
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	786	542	270	749	266	58	15
..... acres...	19,429	17,955	10,580	34,229	23,660	10,396	4,846
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	241	167	85	266	125	24	6
..... acres...	3,399	4,150	3,235	8,461	9,255	2,715	724
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	620	415	200	554	191	42	10
..... acres...	16,030	13,805	7,345	25,768	14,405	7,681	4,122
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	2,281	1,561	1,031	2,234	733	212	45
..... acres...	100,360	74,196	60,235	202,142	123,730	77,204	55,565
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	2,484	1,631	1,089	2,329	954	216	59
..... acres...	152,508	121,440	87,395	303,052	282,202	114,328	110,241
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	2,777	1,825	1,258	2,651	979	259	53
..... acres...	162,665	147,530	122,037	338,551	226,110	122,858	61,778
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	715	475	412	1,140	453	141	23
..... acres...	23,780	18,525	23,987	72,953	54,149	32,658	11,350
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	10	...	5	...	6	3	...
..... acres...	25	...	1,155	...	455	80	...
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	230	190	95	295	171	29	8
..... acres...	1,705	1,735	865	4,240	2,920	792	223
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	240	170	50	310	166	29	2
..... acres...	1,850	2,415	1,805	5,310	2,855	636	22
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	155	110	145	260	201	19	3
..... acres...	3,280	3,330	3,625	10,190	2,880	708	71
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	50	60	50	130	151	18	4
..... acres...	1,560	1,200	1,020	3,340	4,212	1,855	161
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age..... number...	3,825	2,482	1,635	3,424	1,221	303	70
Under 25 years..... number...	10	10	30	21	5	1	1
25 to 34 years..... number...	252	156	116	240	70	23	2
35 to 44 years..... number...	600	350	265	511	189	45	10
45 to 54 years..... number...	921	720	421	967	338	61	15
55 to 64 years..... number...	962	576	341	742	272	84	20
65 or more years..... number...	1,080	670	462	943	347	89	22
Average age..... years...	55.7	55.2	55.2	55.0	56.4	56.2	57.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	1,960	1,262	741	1,521	463	100	24
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	525	355	241	456	166	29	6
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	340	260	135	332	95	20	4
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	1,095	647	365	733	202	51	14
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	450	245	171	326	101	21	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	850	566	326	788	237	62	14
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	1,515	886	440	929	237	53	14
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...							
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	1,885	1,235	909	1,946	768	211	48
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	281	160	155	341	106	15	4
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	1,107	695	503	983	386	108	17
..... operators reporting...	737	425	280	525	203	18	8

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	36,550	1,357	9,887	4,711	5,500	5,432
Part owners..... number...	4,406	55	720	265	425	556
All tenants..... number...	2,823	300	757	261	310	346
Cash tenants..... number...	1,019	85	352	121	115	110
Share-cash tenants..... number...	80	10	15	...	...	15
Crop-share tenants..... number...	206	45	30	10	5	40
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	105	5	10	10	10	...
Croppers..... number...	226	30	45	30	25	30
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	1,187	125	305	187	155	151
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	36,415	1,317	9,837	4,701	5,485	5,427
Part owners..... number...	4,396	55	710	265	425	556
All tenants..... number...	2,813	295	752	261	310	346
Croppers..... number...	226	30	45	30	25	30
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	135	40	50	10	15	5
Part owners..... number...	10	...	10	...	...	...
All tenants..... number...	10	5	5	...	...	...
Croppers..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms..... number...	243	5	105	20	20	40
Tobacco farms..... number...	510	25	120	40	90	125
Cotton farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms..... number...	86	...	30	5	10	30
Vegetable farms..... number...	60	...	30	10	5	...
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number...	243	5	25	15	20	37
Poultry farms..... number...	1,600	176	329	115	180	220
Dairy farms..... number...	2,705	15	100	140	320	445
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms..... number...	6,134	80	485	435	590	796
General farms..... number...	609	...	95	85	35	140
Miscellaneous farms..... number...	415	66	50	15	30	26
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	923	...	20	20	55	90
..... number...	951	...	25	20	60	90
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	1,143	...	15	30	55	100
..... number...	1,177	...	15	30	55	100
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	5,382	5	150	165	395	685
..... number...	5,459	5	150	165	400	700
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	1,036	...	30	40	70	80
..... number...	1,065	...	30	40	70	90
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	21,280	697	4,299	2,125	2,825	3,173
..... number...	24,704	716	4,444	2,275	3,075	3,535
Tractors..... farms reporting...	21,627	555	4,272	2,040	2,750	3,164
..... number...	32,268	635	5,297	2,665	3,785	4,438
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	17,660	175	2,660	1,565	2,245	2,798
..... number...	21,995	180	2,710	1,595	2,485	3,172
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	14,536	170	2,610	1,535	2,025	2,456
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	2,321	5	50	30	200	311
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	582	...	...	...	20	30
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	127	...	...	...	...	1
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	94	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	17,381	170	2,600	1,535	2,200	2,768
..... number...	21,024	170	2,625	1,555	2,380	3,081
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	905	10	85	40	105	91
..... number...	971	10	85	40	105	91
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	9,966	425	2,532	1,045	1,265	1,216
..... number...	10,273	455	2,587	1,070	1,300	1,266
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	27,045	1,147	6,769	2,925	3,620	3,914
..... number...	30,654	1,272	7,344	3,230	4,045	4,365
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	35,383	1,372	8,685	3,895	4,865	5,189
Telephone..... farms reporting...	22,080	902	5,579	2,321	2,990	3,059
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	16,654	650	3,839	1,590	2,190	2,413
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	2,835	5	65	110	325	530
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	2,696	...	70	90	330	460
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	210	...	5	...	30	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	2,603	11	31	55	150	290
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	15,761	865	4,501	1,651	1,850	1,893
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	10,672	301	2,421	1,370	1,660	1,756
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	17,096	525	4,288	2,176	2,675	2,650
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	5,633	225	1,646	630	875	840
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	11,463	300	2,642	1,546	1,800	1,810
1 mile..... farms reporting...	4,023	110	945	485	730	650
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	4,944	110	1,171	746	695	745
4 miles..... farms reporting...	980	...	191	120	185	120
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	1,516	80	335	195	190	295
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	3,520	67	163	120	285	303
..... persons...	7,588	136	370	170	415	468
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	2,016	57	58	40	110	112
..... persons...	4,176	114	165	60	135	173
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	1,296	31	51	25	85	85
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	410	10	...	10	25	16
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	205	15	6	5	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	64	1	...	...	...	11
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	41	...	1	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	39,698	1,550	10,345	4,812	5,685	5,764
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	2,037	97	266	175	215	300
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	2,247	70	760	255	335	280

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (for definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	3,047	1,962	1,242	2,425	769	176	42
Part owners..... number...	490	375	296	758	350	98	18
All tenants..... number...	281	150	90	235	80	10	3
Cash tenants..... number...	80	50	25	70	5	5	1
Share-cash tenants..... number...	...	10	...	20	10	...	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	5	20	15	25	10	1	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	30	5	5	15	15	...	...
Croppers..... number...	30	...	5	20	10	1	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	136	65	40	85	30	3	2
White farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	3,042	1,962	1,237	2,420	769	176	42
Part owners..... number...	490	375	296	758	350	98	18
All tenants..... number...	281	150	90	235	80	10	3
Croppers..... number...	30	...	5	20	10	1	...
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	5	...	5	5	...	...	...
Part owners..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms..... number...	16	5	5	25	...	1	1
Tobacco farms..... number...	40	30	15	20	5	...	...
Cotton farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms..... number...	5	5	...	...	...	1	...
Vegetable farms..... number...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number...	30	15	24	34	21	14	3
Poultry farms..... number...	161	121	80	147	51	19	1
Dairy farms..... number...	375	315	295	537	140	21	2
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms..... number...	636	560	415	1,220	653	212	52
General farms..... number...	45	50	45	75	30	8	1
Miscellaneous farms..... number...	41	35	15	66	60	8	3
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	107	90	80	255	140	53	13
number.....	112	95	80	260	140	55	14
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	130	165	100	301	177	55	15
number.....	130	170	100	306	197	57	17
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	657	550	445	1,414	667	206	43
number.....	662	560	450	1,419	677	218	53
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	105	90	80	290	143	86	22
number.....	105	90	80	295	143	95	27
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	2,094	1,461	1,044	2,362	910	267	63
number.....	2,412	1,684	1,291	3,119	1,371	578	204
Tractors..... farms reporting...	2,275	1,552	1,074	2,609	1,000	269	67
number.....	3,337	2,423	1,811	4,745	2,084	818	230
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	2,015	1,397	984	2,494	993	267	67
number.....	2,380	1,818	1,330	3,713	1,735	677	200
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	1,696	1,061	721	1,660	506	79	17
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	278	266	206	547	316	94	18
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	36	55	41	222	120	43	15
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	5	15	6	33	31	28	8
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	...	...	10	32	20	23	9
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	1,985	1,377	969	2,468	978	265	66
number.....	2,289	1,758	1,294	3,529	1,554	619	170
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	81	60	36	176	164	42	15
number.....	91	60	36	184	181	58	30
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	927	595	456	1,017	343	119	26
number.....	957	605	481	1,032	349	141	30
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	2,443	1,601	1,059	2,336	928	246	57
number.....	2,733	1,837	1,242	2,869	1,162	423	132
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	3,279	2,151	1,369	3,102	1,110	297	69
Telephone..... farms reporting...	1,869	1,306	909	2,073	779	238	55
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	1,427	1,085	697	1,728	764	222	49
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	345	340	290	601	178	41	5
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	335	325	285	601	157	38	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	20	35	20	55	26	10	4
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	295	265	246	739	329	160	32
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	1,257	811	627	1,496	577	194	39
Gravel, ehell, or shale..... farms reporting...	932	651	432	787	303	49	10
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	1,626	1,010	576	1,144	341	63	22
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	385	355	190	371	85	26	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	1,241	655	386	773	256	37	17
1 mile..... farms reporting...	425	200	120	235	105	12	6
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	536	325	195	315	85	15	6
4 miles..... farms reporting...	155	50	25	95	31	6	2
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	125	80	46	128	35	4	3
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	338	351	329	850	473	189	52
persons.....	705	705	582	1,635	958	912	532
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	183	191	183	558	322	155	47
persons.....	370	300	364	859	613	612	411
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	121	135	115	412	166	60	10
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	40	40	40	89	91	41	8
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	11	10	15	37	61	30	15
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	5	5	7	17	...	11	7
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	6	1	6	3	4	13	7
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	3,434	2,231	1,434	3,089	1,049	253	52
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	241	131	136	267	147	45	17
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	170	135	80	111	35	13	3

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	farms reporting... 19,723	406	3,880	2,070	2,585	3,133
	acres on which used... 307,618	833	17,895	13,750	22,190	34,944
	tons... 67,286	271	4,647	3,599	5,100	7,830
Dry materials	farms reporting... 19,713	401	3,880	2,070	2,585	3,133
	tons... 67,282	270	4,647	3,599	5,100	7,830
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 10	5	...	...	...	...
	tons... 4	1	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture	farms reporting... 8,757	100	1,355	905	1,060	1,325
	acres... 116,906	270	7,905	6,500	9,720	14,535
Dry materials	farms reporting... 8,752	100	1,355	905	1,060	1,325
	tons... 27,699	89	1,948	1,859	2,299	3,246
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 5	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 3	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)	farms reporting... 2,841	20	290	200	300	390
	acres... 45,484	35	1,740	1,940	2,900	3,380
Dry materials	farms reporting... 2,841	20	290	200	300	390
	tons... 10,434	10	497	473	654	874
Liquid materials	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Corn	farms reporting... 10,372	90	1,750	1,060	1,375	1,785
	acres... 74,923	185	3,260	5,240	8,655	11,859
Dry materials	farms reporting... 10,372	90	1,750	1,060	1,375	1,785
	tons... 14,543	39	1,142	679	1,130	1,859
Liquid materials	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat	farms reporting... 2,327	...	160	115	180	355
	acres... 20,603	...	475	395	905	2,370
Dry materials	farms reporting... 2,327	...	160	115	180	355
	tons... 3,540	...	89	74	187	416
Liquid materials	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes	farms reporting... 4,263	110	1,080	540	655	590
	acres... 2,763	50	715	295	385	280
Dry materials	farms reporting... 4,263	110	1,080	540	655	590
	tons... 1,249	28	291	158	157	166
Liquid materials	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... ..	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops	farms reporting... 6,517	217	1,270	575	880	1,068
	acres... 46,939	293	2,175	1,360	3,040	5,724
Dry materials	farms reporting... 6,512	212	1,270	575	880	1,068
	tons... 9,817	104	680	356	673	1,269
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 5	5	...	...	...	...
	tons... 1	1	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year	farms reporting... 6,906	40	1,030	610	880	1,035
	acres limed... 85,508	165	5,985	4,570	7,395	9,210
	tons... 169,276	375	10,790	8,725	13,265	18,025
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures	farms reporting... 42,633	1,657	10,880	5,022	6,075	6,119
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms reporting... 35,649	1,351	8,899	4,082	5,040	5,011
	dollars... 26,434,899	2,062,905	3,989,051	1,387,380	2,248,230	3,276,140
Under \$100	farms reporting... 11,630	310	3,925	1,555	1,875	1,590
\$100 to \$999	farms reporting... 19,868	805	4,591	2,307	2,775	2,886
\$1,000 to \$1,999	farms reporting... 1,698	75	175	90	175	275
\$2,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 1,489	75	105	80	155	130
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting... 964	86	103	50	60	130
Purchase of livestock and poultry	farms reporting... 17,189	781	3,648	1,846	2,190	2,496
	dollars... 11,481,131	594,655	1,030,852	588,675	801,215	1,145,925
Under \$1,000	farms reporting... 14,631	660	3,470	1,686	1,975	2,216
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting... 1,512	50	135	120	155	175
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 624	50	30	20	40	75
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting... 274	5	11	20	20	25
\$10,000 or more	farms reporting... 148	16	2	...	...	5
Machine hire	farms reporting... 13,003	210	2,465	1,206	1,780	2,231
	dollars... 1,507,938	6,735	132,385	89,560	161,715	235,534
Under \$200	farms reporting... 10,754	205	2,360	1,111	1,550	1,861
\$200 to \$999	farms reporting... 2,120	5	100	95	220	365
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting... 129	...	5	...	10	5
Hired labor	farms reporting... 13,504	212	1,609	1,065	1,540	2,003
	dollars... 10,360,699	349,920	446,235	146,725	317,930	1,018,860
Under \$300	farms reporting... 8,455	85	1,370	895	1,245	1,530
\$300 to \$499	farms reporting... 2,268	30	145	125	185	285
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 987	20	55	25	45	80
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting... 1,060	35	20	10	35	75
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 432	16	5	10	25	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting... 234	20	11	...	5	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999	farms reporting... 53	5	1	...	...	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms reporting... 40	1	...	...	...	2
\$50,000 or more	farms reporting... 15	...	2	...	...	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms reporting... 16,056	486	3,431	1,571	2,085	2,452
	dollars... 1,164,788	121,030	127,810	36,995	83,675	164,970
Under \$100	farms reporting... 13,778	410	3,325	1,521	1,950	2,181
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting... 2,005	35	86	50	120	255
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 164	20	5	...	10	15
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting... 109	21	15	...	5	1
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	farms reporting... 36,714	1,407	8,907	4,095	5,125	5,354
	dollars... 4,737,989	84,215	432,720	242,240	398,400	576,175
Under \$100	farms reporting... 25,757	1,265	8,243	3,460	4,070	3,631
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting... 8,969	116	621	600	955	1,555
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 1,414	25	40	...	85	131
\$1,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 551	1	2	...	15	36
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting... 23	...	1	...	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,958	1,351	918	2,276	858	238	50
.....acres on which used...	31,685	25,816	21,590	72,661	36,228	22,274	7,752
.....tons...	6,937	5,472	4,367	14,900	7,653	4,888	1,622
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,958	1,351	913	2,276	858	238	50
.....tons...	6,937	5,472	4,364	14,900	7,653	4,888	1,622
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	976	705	430	1,272	459	136	34
.....acres...	13,963	9,630	7,620	27,226	10,601	6,482	2,454
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	976	705	425	1,272	459	136	34
.....tons...	3,365	2,341	1,769	6,086	2,549	1,650	498
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	275	225	190	586	278	73	14
.....acres...	3,175	3,070	3,050	10,430	10,050	4,671	1,043
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	275	225	190	586	278	73	14
.....tons...	787	711	683	2,242	2,162	1,074	267
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	1,112	821	560	1,170	484	138	27
.....acres...	6,990	7,031	5,910	16,802	8,850	5,380	1,735
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,112	821	560	1,170	484	138	27
.....tons...	1,433	1,228	1,011	3,070	1,602	1,006	344
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	310	215	220	516	180	68	8
.....acres...	2,430	2,125	1,985	6,017	2,185	1,506	210
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	310	215	220	516	180	68	8
.....tons...	442	334	366	971	369	264	28
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	410	220	130	360	127	34	7
.....acres...	215	115	75	295	186	96	56
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	410	220	130	360	127	34	7
.....tons...	112	47	33	112	50	58	37
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	611	405	303	773	306	90	19
.....acres...	4,912	3,845	2,950	11,891	4,356	4,139	2,254
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	611	405	303	773	306	90	19
.....tons...	798	811	502	2,419	921	836	448
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	756	595	416	954	442	122	26
.....acres limed...	8,720	7,920	6,655	17,679	11,421	4,464	1,324
.....tons...	16,800	18,180	13,780	35,510	21,502	9,532	2,792
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	3,790	2,447	1,604	3,432	1,225	310	72
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,187	2,141	1,426	3,022	1,139	287	64
.....dollars...	2,336,720	2,136,210	1,620,960	4,352,850	1,555,398	1,177,822	291,233
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	865	495	310	540	145	18	2
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,911	1,230	770	1,739	686	136	32
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	175	130	140	256	145	49	13
\$5,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	135	205	125	340	86	45	8
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	101	81	81	147	77	39	9
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,662	1,131	786	1,719	695	195	40
.....dollars...	1,054,977	1,139,050	698,045	2,158,835	960,130	958,064	350,708
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	1,391	865	620	1,202	452	82	12
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	175	160	90	290	126	30	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	51	60	55	140	80	20	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	35	40	5	50	26	33	4
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	10	6	16	37	11	30	15
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,276	996	701	1,399	556	147	36
.....dollars...	168,200	133,910	109,435	276,033	110,040	70,265	14,126
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	1,045	771	530	925	323	57	16
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	210	210	165	436	223	75	16
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	21	15	6	38	10	15	4
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,593	1,137	904	2,170	940	264	67
.....dollars...	1,055,825	585,926	716,715	2,049,350	1,214,435	1,591,781	866,997
Under \$300.....farms reporting...	1,046	631	450	918	245	34	6
\$300 to \$499.....farms reporting...	315	260	195	440	245	34	9
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	120	110	90	276	130	33	3
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	35	105	115	356	188	72	14
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	40	10	30	100	95	51	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	15	15	15	66	15	15	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	11	5	5	5	1	12	3
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	10	1	4	8	3	8	3
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	1	1	5	4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	1,722	1,035	788	1,653	627	173	33
.....dollars...	118,850	95,495	67,230	188,668	73,750	57,339	28,876
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,461	775	580	1,138	366	63	8
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	245	230	195	448	241	82	18
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	...	20	11	51	17	14	1
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	16	10	2	16	3	14	6
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	3,414	2,237	1,439	3,222	1,140	305	69
.....dollars...	493,410	384,965	311,920	950,890	475,182	276,800	111,072
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,011	1,176	595	1,097	180	27	2
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,241	895	650	1,566	643	108	19
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	120	125	156	365	220	97	15
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	41	41	36	190	95	66	28
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1	...	2	4	2	7	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	101,194,692	4,568,875	8,292,294	3,730,395	7,220,231	11,552,279
..... average per farm, dollars...	2,301	2,661	729	712	1,158	1,821
All crops sold.....	21,946,390	1,194,310	1,523,215	561,411	1,095,973	2,513,270
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	5,414,487	151,309	755,324	395,840	643,422	728,010
Vegetables sold.....	656,836	4,220	122,115	17,655	27,850	41,285
Fruits and nuts sold.....	10,623,557	22,157	268,126	60,896	277,318	866,865
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	5,251,510	1,016,624	367,650	87,020	147,383	877,110
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	79,248,302	3,374,565	6,769,079	3,168,984	6,124,258	9,039,009
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	24,418,957	2,924,121	4,258,852	1,005,423	1,953,486	2,864,888
Dairy products sold.....	18,148,301	35,965	387,140	554,565	1,457,815	2,204,075
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	36,681,044	414,479	2,123,087	1,608,996	2,712,957	3,970,046
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	37,101	835	8,675	4,427	5,415	5,572
..... number...	527,022	2,620	34,233	27,542	45,230	62,763
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	35,584	725	8,160	4,232	5,165	5,396
..... number...	269,114	1,350	17,972	14,442	23,620	33,858
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	30,041	625	6,987	3,647	4,410	4,550
..... number...	122,659	1,020	12,524	8,702	14,355	18,375
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	25,118	380	4,583	2,655	3,665	4,027
..... number...	152,914	855	11,166	8,395	14,495	19,109
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	18,861	195	2,431	1,700	2,505	3,141
..... number...	104,994	415	5,095	4,705	7,115	9,796
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	4,954	310	2,132	822	705	425
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	10,194	310	4,082	1,485	1,510	1,341
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	7,649	195	1,790	1,205	1,580	1,266
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	6,559	20	596	730	1,125	1,535
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	5,626	...	75	175	470	960
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1,677	...	...	10	25	45
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	434	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	8,888	415	3,838	1,327	1,265	870
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	18,476	310	4,242	2,690	3,280	3,316
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	4,661	...	75	180	530	995
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,936	...	5	35	70	175
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,139	...	...	...	20	40
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	329	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	88	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	67	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	10,824	390	3,725	1,542	1,495	1,305
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	16,672	235	3,252	2,040	2,660	2,800
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,301	...	10	50	195	330
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	673	...	...	15	45	90
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	464	...	...	...	15	25
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	93	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	7	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	7	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	19,440	265	3,787	2,416	2,965	3,240
..... number...	37,824	375	6,147	3,792	5,245	6,340
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	24,419	935	5,877	2,840	3,465	3,565
..... number...	149,483	7,300	20,824	10,405	16,565	18,430
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	12,682	565	2,886	1,450	1,700	1,810
..... number...	82,134	4,860	10,204	5,235	8,340	9,690
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	19,128	775	4,402	2,085	2,705	2,785
..... number...	67,349	2,440	10,620	5,170	8,225	8,740
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	8,512	95	956	620	1,045	1,315
..... number...	292,025	820	13,880	12,265	22,520	31,075
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	5,270	50	491	355	555	835
..... number...	66,573	100	2,577	2,145	4,620	5,775
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	8,305	90	916	605	1,030	1,295
..... number...	225,452	720	11,303	10,120	17,900	25,300
Ewes..... farms reporting...	8,190	85	876	590	1,015	1,285
..... number...	210,277	645	10,388	9,420	16,985	23,915
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	6,533	35	550	425	755	1,015
..... number...	15,175	75	915	700	915	1,385
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	29,826	1,030	7,428	3,682	4,345	4,485
..... number...	2,064,744	175,975	386,753	163,428	279,025	267,745
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...						
..... number...	31,120	660	6,467	3,641	4,400	4,726
..... dollars...	250,716	1,855	16,524	13,151	20,575	30,023
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	29,165,871	177,500	1,571,735	1,240,625	2,073,870	3,143,570
..... number...	7,166	436	1,266	975	860	985
..... dollars...	110,651	6,370	10,029	6,045	9,895	12,210
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	3,651,483	210,210	330,597	199,485	326,535	402,930
..... number...	8,012	70	806	520	1,005	1,255
..... dollars...	218,337	685	10,653	8,320	15,805	24,385
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting...	2,838,381	8,905	138,489	108,160	205,465	317,005
..... pounds...	10,561	195	1,570	995	1,480	1,760
..... dollars...	428,737,290	1,001,620	12,860,244	14,523,245	37,231,300	53,919,459
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	18,148,301	35,965	387,140	554,565	1,457,815	2,204,075
..... dollars...	6,969	511	1,283	562	805	1,030
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	14,908,107	2,216,489	2,819,753	727,755	845,705	1,386,404
..... dozens...	13,397	485	2,915	1,447	1,935	2,040
..... dollars...	12,659,745	1,310,895	1,800,170	743,510	1,415,665	1,702,660
..... dollars...	4,684,109	485,032	666,063	275,098	523,796	629,984

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	9,990,328	8,361,917	7,475,218	19,780,761	9,414,257	7,883,126	2,925,011
..... average per farm, dollars...	2,598	3,349	4,530	5,705	7,648	25,348	40,625
All crops sold..... dollars...	2,327,265	1,466,834	1,202,992	3,960,373	2,044,476	2,877,707	1,178,564
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	471,136	387,284	297,243	1,004,083	338,755	172,043	70,038
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	30,540	143,880	48,125	63,710	110,250	19,956	17,290
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	1,006,485	691,872	668,046	2,131,300	1,141,476	2,499,302	989,714
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	819,104	243,798	189,578	761,280	453,995	186,406	101,562
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	7,663,063	6,895,083	6,272,226	15,820,388	7,369,781	5,005,419	1,746,447
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	2,216,783	1,844,633	1,339,399	3,509,650	1,085,615	1,073,344	342,763
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	2,023,031	1,871,630	2,475,805	4,845,188	1,524,180	667,440	101,467
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	3,423,249	3,178,820	2,457,022	7,465,550	4,759,986	3,264,635	1,302,217
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	3,583	2,318	1,557	3,211	1,150	292	66
..... number...	52,686	45,965	38,301	107,017	62,611	34,210	13,844
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	3,453	2,238	1,546	3,166	1,150	287	66
..... number...	27,238	23,003	20,836	56,131	31,240	14,587	4,837
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	2,862	1,853	1,336	2,611	884	221	45
..... number...	13,631	11,168	10,460	21,624	7,622	2,705	473
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	2,613	1,911	1,292	2,670	1,003	259	60
..... number...	15,610	14,369	10,740	29,689	16,481	8,712	3,293
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	2,166	1,601	1,176	2,583	1,028	274	61
..... number...	9,838	8,593	6,725	21,197	14,890	10,911	5,714
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	245	141	55	95	21	3	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	747	290	131	241	46	7	4
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	700	407	180	287	35	3	1
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	965	505	390	593	90	8	2
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	821	800	595	1,302	380	41	7
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	90	170	201	583	455	90	8
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	15	5	5	110	123	138	38
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6
Cows including heifers that have calved—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	565	256	105	191	46	9	1
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,833	1,032	620	959	162	23	9
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	750	595	415	846	235	35	5
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	225	260	255	596	275	37	3
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	70	90	126	434	284	63	12
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	10	5	25	110	102	66	11
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	25	35	20	8
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	11	34	17
Milk cows—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	805	456	315	562	186	35	8
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,712	1,107	716	1,458	511	149	32
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	205	135	105	200	65	6	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	90	110	90	190	40	3	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	45	55	100	156	55	12	1
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	5	...	10	40	27	9	2
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...	1	1
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	1,996	1,242	846	1,769	666	197	51
..... number...	3,742	3,172	1,966	4,382	1,771	641	251
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	2,228	1,487	1,001	2,014	773	190	44
..... number...	13,337	11,815	9,424	20,082	13,467	6,411	1,423
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	1,177	910	526	1,046	466	118	28
..... number...	7,475	7,390	5,893	10,632	7,854	3,807	754
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	1,798	1,167	821	1,729	653	171	37
..... number...	5,862	4,425	3,531	9,450	5,613	2,604	669
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	1,046	741	522	1,283	664	184	41
..... number...	30,580	25,221	18,874	56,419	48,169	21,920	10,282
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	676	435	311	907	477	146	32
..... number...	5,715	6,170	2,759	13,713	12,319	6,621	4,059
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	1,011	731	522	1,248	634	182	41
..... number...	24,865	19,051	16,115	42,706	35,850	15,299	6,223
Ewes..... farms reporting...	996	726	521	1,243	634	178	41
..... number...	22,645	17,620	14,750	40,503	33,210	14,282	5,914
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	780	621	467	1,092	583	170	40
..... number...	2,220	1,431	1,365	2,203	2,640	1,017	309
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	2,671	1,765	1,152	2,234	803	193	38
..... number...	229,763	181,630	88,274	185,495	72,418	30,806	3,432
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	3,148	2,081	1,461	3,059	1,123	288	66
..... number...	25,199	21,237	18,595	51,761	28,876	17,141	5,779
..... dollars...	2,704,298	2,565,855	1,942,410	6,126,396	3,749,596	2,749,916	1,120,100
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	741	515	436	823	367	125	37
..... number...	9,623	9,235	8,269	17,416	12,398	7,186	1,975
..... dollars...	317,559	304,755	272,877	574,728	409,134	237,138	65,175
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	981	725	496	1,241	662	179	42
..... number...	23,649	17,405	13,110	45,325	35,050	16,704	7,246
..... dollars...	307,437	226,265	170,430	589,225	455,650	217,152	94,198
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	1,166	865	661	1,307	448	99	15
..... pounds...	48,310,741	45,376,043	53,897,543	108,548,334	35,593,221	15,217,857	2,257,483
..... dollars...	2,023,031	1,871,630	2,475,805	4,845,188	1,524,180	667,440	101,467
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	696	521	391	787	276	94	13
..... dollars...	1,420,743	848,407	933,511	2,374,185	771,614	536,798	26,743
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	1,295	885	576	1,272	425	108	14
..... dozens...	1,820,855	1,156,610	641,724	1,287,445	513,880	247,574	18,757
..... dollars...	673,719	427,946	237,438	476,355	190,136	91,602	6,940

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959	farms reporting... 6,282	400	926	520	795	890
	number of litters... 20,935	1,090	2,011	1,320	2,350	2,275
1 or 2 litters	farms reporting... 4,045	295	746	380	555	625
3 to 9 litters	farms reporting... 1,874	95	155	125	210	245
10 to 19 litters	farms reporting... 268	5	20	15	15	20
20 to 39 litters	farms reporting... 84	5	5	...	15	...
40 to 69 litters	farms reporting... 3	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters	farms reporting... 8	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30	farms reporting... 5,158	370	771	410	625	695
	number of litters... 10,858	670	1,206	715	1,120	1,270
December 1 to June 1	farms reporting... 4,187	205	435	280	535	610
	number of litters... 10,077	420	805	605	1,230	1,005
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes	farms reporting... 21,264	385	4,531	2,387	3,010	3,466
	acres... 122,893	735	11,601	6,693	10,825	15,840
Under 11 acres	farms reporting... 18,974	385	4,456	2,370	3,170	3,470
11 to 24 acres	farms reporting... 1,378	...	60	50	115	236
25 to 49 acres	farms reporting... 610	...	15	...	25	55
50 to 74 acres	farms reporting... 189	...	...	...	...	5
75 to 99 acres	farms reporting... 35	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres	farms reporting... 78	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain	farms reporting... 20,307	385	4,405	2,287	2,875	3,331
	acres... 102,739	735	11,145	6,343	10,040	14,215
	bushels... 4,624,007	33,440	430,120	258,855	448,655	602,845
Sales	farms reporting... 3,397	120	975	386	380	495
	bushels... 987,476	8,710	104,505	45,390	67,100	100,780
Wheat harvested	farms reporting... 3,116	5	185	170	315	475
	acres... 23,448	25	580	665	1,500	2,435
	bushels... 544,155	1,000	14,280	13,300	29,375	57,480
Sales	farms reporting... 1,093	5	40	30	60	115
	bushels... 305,983	950	2,110	1,330	8,255	23,570
Oats harvested for grain	farms reporting... 4,516	30	465	315	540	750
	acres... 24,892	35	1,170	1,135	1,975	3,555
	bushels... 1,020,617	1,010	40,550	43,030	72,720	139,830
Sales	farms reporting... 349	...	30	25	50	75
	bushels... 84,760	...	4,175	9,625	6,810	10,785
Barley harvested	farms reporting... 1,115	...	10	30	45	180
	acres... 9,741	...	30	110	275	875
	bushels... 327,475	...	600	3,200	9,500	30,790
Sales	farms reporting... 149	...	5	5	...	30
	bushels... 32,235	...	400	865	...	2,620
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut	acres... 613,616	665	43,740	37,505	61,030	89,559
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating	farms reporting... 9,025	60	1,255	755	1,065	1,461
	acres... 125,430	150	5,715	5,435	9,170	18,137
	tons... 237,236	195	9,365	8,815	15,285	31,162
Sales	farms reporting... 773	15	220	55	105	120
	tons... 10,918	75	1,670	610	850	990
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay	farms reporting... 21,005	175	4,515	2,220	3,110	3,205
	acres... 318,203	350	24,575	19,445	31,735	45,135
	tons... 406,936	530	28,840	22,705	37,620	53,145
Sales	farms reporting... 2,590	20	930	320	405	325
	tons... 24,431	45	4,720	2,000	3,625	3,475
Lespedeza cut for hay	farms reporting... 1,221	...	260	140	240	185
	acres... 8,572	...	900	960	1,205	1,350
	tons... 9,527	...	1,115	810	1,335	1,610
Sales	farms reporting... 95	...	30	5	20	15
	tons... 650	...	120	10	115	100
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay	farms reporting... 3,401	20	615	396	500	576
	acres... 12,917	20	1,375	1,051	1,525	2,087
	tons... 15,757	20	1,550	1,062	1,680	2,244
Sales	farms reporting... 106	...	35	15	15	20
	tons... 405	...	95	45	30	55
Other hay cut	farms reporting... 10,060	60	2,080	1,317	1,600	1,620
	acres... 136,067	145	10,965	10,414	16,855	22,230
	tons... 144,701	200	11,570	9,980	17,645	21,125
Sales	farms reporting... 1,252	5	460	220	190	140
	tons... 9,576	10	1,960	1,175	1,765	925
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains	farms reporting... 732	...	30	25	55	70
	acres... 12,427	...	210	200	540	620
	tons, green weight... 71,948	...	790	1,025	3,170	2,235
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale	farms reporting... 27,521	930	7,262	3,436	3,980	4,001
	acres ² ... 5,652	106	1,343	611	739	872
	bushels... 800,046	18,280	178,055	84,098	101,030	121,205
Tobacco harvested	farms reporting... 2,484	135	545	360	450	455
	acres... 2,019	135	385	232	337	371
	pounds... 2,966,576	203,350	524,435	317,710	535,870	568,595
Vegetables harvested for sale	farms reporting... 1,436	60	365	140	200	235
Sales	dollars... 656,836	4,220	132,115	17,655	27,850	41,285
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³	farms reporting... 7,600	180	1,883	855	980	1,087
	acres... 38,758	180	2,888	1,238	2,282	3,636
Apples ³	farms reporting... 7,458	175	1,863	850	980	1,077
Trees of all ages	number... 1,151,214	3,915	60,585	27,440	55,105	114,265
Trees not of bearing age	number... 339,283	730	9,505	4,275	10,785	33,745
Trees of bearing age	number... 811,931	3,185	51,080	23,165	44,320	80,520
Quantity harvested	bushels... 6,577,014	1,665	132,545	16,745	154,555	568,590

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM; CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959	657	535	371	716	351	100	21
farms reporting...	1,971	1,900	1,321	3,077	2,364	1,083	173
number of litters...	371	330	196	351	160	29	7
1 or 2 litters	271	155	145	290	130	45	8
farms reporting...	15	45	30	50	35	15	3
3 to 9 litters	...	5	...	25	21	5	3
farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
10 to 19 litters	...	...	...	...	5	3	...
farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 89 litters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	597	465	295	590	281	80	19
June 2 to November 30	1,098	955	665	1,510	1,104	454	91
number of litters...	451	395	311	571	291	89	14
December 1 to June 1	873	945	656	1,567	1,260	629	82
number of litters...							
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes	2,122	1,491	961	1,947	733	190	41
farms reporting...	11,571	11,121	9,228	25,456	11,142	6,300	2,381
acres...	1,907	1,196	726	1,407	441	68	11
Under 11 acres	155	185	120	243	165	41	8
farms reporting...	55	95	75	166	76	41	7
11 to 24 acres	5	10	40	76	30	20	3
farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	2,052	1,401	880	1,822	668	164	37
Harvested for grain	9,986	9,176	6,785	20,657	8,237	3,947	1,473
acres...	443,980	422,000	336,410	970,080	391,955	202,880	82,787
bushels...	275	230	95	338	71	27	5
farms reporting...	93,655	87,845	61,585	304,170	57,510	31,126	25,100
bushels...	421	296	270	626	255	80	18
Wheat harvested	2,970	2,052	2,225	6,518	2,565	1,563	350
acres...	68,080	42,700	56,795	149,418	63,700	37,291	10,736
bushels...	121	85	120	310	140	54	13
farms reporting...	33,640	19,515	29,250	106,715	42,770	29,297	8,581
bushels...	515	410	320	772	289	89	21
Oats harvested for grain	2,615	2,605	1,875	5,921	2,468	1,088	450
acres...	113,530	115,115	79,605	262,525	87,435	47,903	17,364
bushels...	20	25	20	75	25	4	...
farms reporting...	6,020	2,945	9,135	24,150	9,825	1,290	...
bushels...	145	145	106	265	117	62	10
Barley harvested	1,200	1,410	1,127	2,455	1,111	850	298
acres...	39,085	37,690	40,344	91,615	32,610	30,341	11,700
bushels...	15	25	15	40	10	4	...
farms reporting...	2,880	7,605	5,965	8,850	1,500	1,550	...
bushels...	Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut	65,571	53,148	42,756	117,514	65,782	27,381	8,965
acres...	1,005	781	570	1,370	512	161	30
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for	13,285	12,435	9,920	28,158	14,228	7,120	1,677
hay and for dehydrating	24,495	23,100	20,600	57,313	28,650	14,054	4,202
farms reporting...	45	45	60	71	30	7	...
acres...	950	710	1,350	1,655	1,515	543	...
tons...	2,111	1,366	966	2,306	779	209	43
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover	34,300	27,065	22,095	62,621	33,679	12,499	4,704
and grasses cut for hay	42,630	35,667	28,645	85,327	44,370	20,174	7,283
farms reporting...	125	115	80	190	66	13	1
acres...	1,760	1,580	1,190	3,030	2,149	707	150
tons...	80	85	55	125	40	10	1
Lespedeza cut for hay	665	795	450	1,450	435	322	40
acres...	1,010	790	310	1,560	620	352	15
tons...	5	10	...	10	...	...	...
farms reporting...	50	150	...	105	...	...	...
tons...	396	150	215	361	140	26	6
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	1,531	645	1,345	1,918	1,115	246	59
grains cut for hay	1,941	975	1,635	2,691	1,440	424	95
acres...	5	5	...	10	...	1	...
farms reporting...	15	5	...	140	...	20	...
tons...	1,031	606	476	781	376	92	21
Other hay cut	14,630	10,943	8,038	19,417	15,060	5,167	2,203
acres...	15,010	11,299	8,310	20,962	17,988	7,075	3,537
farms reporting...	95	55	15	36	30	6	...
acres...	950	475	50	865	1,155	246	...
tons...	70	110	76	180	68	37	11
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,	1,160	1,265	908	3,950	1,265	2,027	282
clover, or small grains	4,270	7,865	5,770	26,240	6,475	11,793	2,315
farms reporting...	2,436	1,501	942	2,095	759	148	31
Irish potatoes harvested for home use	502	338	221	494	254	105	67
or for sale	74,855	47,075	29,799	65,716	41,000	23,511	15,422
acres...	185	135	50	145	15	8	1
bushels...	192	117	60	145	29	13	3
Tobacco harvested	244,385	190,150	100,680	217,805	39,000	20,404	4,192
pounds...	145	85	30	145	21	8	2
Vegetables harvested for sale	30,540	143,880	48,125	63,710	110,250	19,956	17,250
dollars...	745	480	358	712	239	65	16
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit	3,474	3,014	2,234	7,378	3,641	5,915	2,878
orchards, groves, vineyards, and	735	460	333	677	229	65	14
planted nut trees ³	129,610	66,040	66,982	195,370	110,108	215,125	106,669
Apples ³	50,410	16,370	16,677	60,160	28,526	77,789	30,311
Trees of all ages	79,200	49,670	50,305	135,210	81,582	137,336	76,358
Trees not of bearing age	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trees of bearing age	628,615	411,480	458,595	1,213,335	735,846	1,596,098	658,945
Quantity harvested							