

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>									
All farm operators.....number.....	131,192	153,622	168,561	177,745	186,735	199,877	181,767	193,155	189,295
Full owners.....number.....	90,829	106,518	120,773	119,788	126,601	137,498	132,778	150,577	149,390
Part owners.....number.....	24,695	24,299	20,879	20,372	16,127	19,818	14,209	11,475	10,220
Managers.....number.....	595	592	619	1,242	1,079	1,276	1,659	1,167	2,427
All tenants.....number.....	15,073	22,213	26,290	36,343	42,928	41,285	33,121	29,936	27,258
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	11.5	14.4	15.6	20.4	23.0	20.7	18.2	15.5	14.4
Cash tenants.....number.....	4,034	5,331	7,008	13,669	21,066	NA	13,763	10,868	11,420
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	911	1,312	1,084	532	1,015	NA	NA	NA	358
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	707	1,211	984	19,362	17,723	NA	NA	NA	14,584
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	7,427	12,001	13,854	19,362	17,723	NA	NA	NA	14,584
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	1,994	2,358	3,360	2,780	3,124	NA	NA	NA	896
All land in farms.....acres.....	21,164,615	22,543,373	23,221,095	23,615,031	22,876,494	23,459,203	21,874,155	21,850,853	22,148,223
Full owners.....acres.....	12,965,932	13,770,665	14,978,685	14,217,680	14,078,747	14,735,945	14,596,843	15,864,876	16,330,059
Part owners.....acres.....	5,282,475	4,849,458	3,889,317	3,694,910	2,681,497	2,993,254	2,229,755	1,697,553	1,510,938
Managers.....acres.....	271,309	277,271	285,246	413,933	326,275	348,928	365,953	278,589	531,854
All tenants.....acres.....	2,644,899	3,645,979	4,067,847	5,288,508	5,789,975	5,381,076	4,681,604	4,009,835	3,775,372
Cash tenants.....acres.....	588,459	710,219	908,456	1,687,616	2,427,707	NA	1,697,771	1,240,228	1,389,171
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	171,095	252,703	192,724	100,486	169,024	NA	NA	NA	49,980
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	111,223	186,806	145,010	3,125,819	2,822,835	NA	NA	NA	2,223,648
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	1,480,698	2,167,614	2,383,589	3,125,819	2,822,835	NA	NA	NA	2,223,648
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	293,424	328,637	436,008	374,587	370,409	NA	NA	NA	112,573
All cropland harvested.....acres.....	9,674,767	9,871,904	10,112,027	10,544,975	9,815,964	9,771,796	9,618,331	9,538,023	29,590,633
Full owners.....acres.....	5,573,294	5,714,015	6,244,811	6,142,764	5,969,471	6,102,768	6,352,091	6,799,329	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	2,548,175	2,191,117	1,711,970	1,636,027	1,132,766	1,232,181	953,587	743,828	NA
Managers.....acres.....	124,430	141,748	129,885	177,668	128,161	139,090	147,288	106,574	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	1,428,868	1,825,024	2,025,361	2,588,516	2,585,566	2,297,757	2,165,365	1,888,292	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	325,633	355,049	448,487	810,193	1,044,279	NA	767,811	582,685	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	100,895	136,163	99,824	52,528	82,001	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	60,006	97,708	73,891	1,555,534	1,314,488	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	804,310	1,099,666	1,210,135	1,702,261	1,44,798	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	138,024	136,438	193,024	170,261	144,798	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>									
White farm operators.....number.....	131,062	153,452	168,338	177,466	186,431	199,415	181,451	193,155	188,632
Full owners.....number.....	90,739	106,388	120,587	119,550	126,340	137,132	132,532	148,794	148,794
Part owners.....number.....	24,665	24,274	20,859	20,359	16,113	19,788	14,185	10,188	10,188
Managers.....number.....	595	592	618	1,239	1,078	1,276	1,656	1,167	2,424
All tenants.....number.....	15,063	22,198	26,274	36,318	42,900	41,219	33,078	29,936	27,226
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	11.5	14.5	15.6	20.5	23.0	20.7	18.2	15.5	14.4
Cash tenants.....number.....	4,034	5,326	7,006	13,655	21,046	NA	13,743	10,868	11,398
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	911	1,312	1,084	532	1,015	NA	NA	NA	357
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	707	1,211	981	19,357	17,722	NA	NA	NA	14,575
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	7,422	11,996	13,852	19,357	17,722	NA	NA	NA	14,575
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	1,989	2,353	3,351	2,774	3,117	NA	NA	NA	896
Land in farms.....acres.....	21,149,600	22,526,713	23,203,544	23,593,572	22,863,302	23,436,273	21,853,535	21,814,129	22,114,129
Full owners.....acres.....	12,957,852	13,759,565	14,965,756	14,204,753	14,067,849	14,717,291	14,582,818	16,300,429	16,300,429
Part owners.....acres.....	5,276,730	4,845,073	3,887,216	3,692,041	2,680,844	2,991,766	2,228,324	1,508,551	1,508,551
Managers.....acres.....	271,309	277,271	284,158	410,435	325,955	348,928	364,970	278,589	531,249
All tenants.....acres.....	2,643,709	3,644,804	4,066,414	5,286,343	5,788,654	5,378,288	4,677,823	3,773,900	3,773,900
Cash tenants.....acres.....	588,459	710,119	908,203	1,686,280	2,426,849	NA	1,695,965	1,238,227	1,388,227
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	171,095	252,703	192,724	100,486	169,024	NA	NA	NA	49,933
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	111,223	186,806	145,010	3,125,317	2,822,750	NA	NA	NA	2,223,167
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	1,479,708	2,166,839	2,385,219	3,125,317	2,822,750	NA	NA	NA	2,223,167
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	293,224	328,337	435,258	374,260	370,031	NA	NA	NA	112,573
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	9,668,547	9,866,879	10,106,190	10,538,227	9,812,117	9,766,231	9,611,439	9,538,023	NA
Full owners.....acres.....	5,569,984	5,710,570	6,240,474	6,138,991	5,966,495	6,098,472	6,347,253	6,799,329	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	2,543,710	2,190,282	1,711,016	1,634,845	1,132,555	1,231,688	952,996	743,828	NA
Managers.....acres.....	124,430	141,748	129,863	176,903	127,960	139,090	147,045	106,574	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	1,428,423	1,824,279	2,024,837	2,587,488	2,585,107	2,296,981	2,164,145	1,888,292	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	325,633	354,969	448,399	809,584	1,043,969	NA	767,253	582,685	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	100,895	136,163	99,824	52,528	82,001	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	60,006	97,708	73,878	1,555,236	1,314,426	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	803,925	1,099,181	1,209,923	1,702,140	1,44,711	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	137,894	136,258	192,813	170,140	144,711	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>									
Nonwhite farm operators.....number.....	130	170	223	279	304	462	316	NA	663
Full owners.....number.....	90	130	186	238	261	366	246	NA	596
Part owners.....number.....	30	25	20	13	14	30	24	NA	32
Managers.....number.....	...	...	1	3	1	...	3	NA	3
All tenants.....number.....	10	15	16	25	28	66	43	NA	32
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	7.7	8.8	7.2	9.0	9.2	14.3	13.6	NA	4.8
Cash tenants.....number.....	...	5	2	14	20	NA	20	NA	122
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	1
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	...	...	3	5	1	NA	NA	NA	9
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	5	5	2	6	7	NA	NA	NA	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	5	5	9	6	7	NA	NA	NA	...
Land in farms.....acres.....	15,015	16,660	17,551	21,459	13,192	22,930	20,620	NA	34,094
Full owners.....acres.....	8,080	11,100	12,929	12,927	10,898	18,654	14,075	NA	29,630
Part owners.....acres.....	5,745	4,385	2,101	2,869	653	1,488	1,431	NA	2,387
Managers.....acres.....	...	...	1,088	3,498	320	...	1,383	NA	605
All tenants.....acres.....	1,190	1,175	1,433	2,165	1,321	2,788	3,781	NA	1,472
Cash tenants.....acres.....	...	100	253	1,336	858	NA	1,806	NA	944
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	47
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	481
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	990	775	370	502	85	NA	NA	NA	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	200	300	750	327	378	NA	NA	NA	...
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	6,220	5,025	5,837	6,748	3,847	5,565	6,892	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres.....	3,310	3,445	4,337	3,773	2,976	4,296	4,838	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres.....	2,465	835	954	1,182	211	493	591	NA	NA
Managers.....acres.....	...	...	22	765	201	...	243	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres.....	445	745	524	1,028	459	776	1,220	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres.....	...	80	88	609	310	NA	558	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres.....	...	...	1.1	298	62	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres.....	315	485	212	121	87	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	130	180	211	121	87	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup>For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. <sup>2</sup>Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.