

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number.....	131,192	106,691	1,010	4,221	23,735
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	81.3	0.8	3.2	18.1
Land in farms.....acres.....	21,164,615	19,079,877	562,567	1,341,960	5,236,457
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	90.1	2.7	6.3	24.7
Average size of farm.....acres.....	161.3	178.8	557.0	317.9	220.6
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars.....	21,280	23,460	104,515	59,265	33,850
Average per acre.....dollars.....	132.03	131.98	186.84	187.55	154.20
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	125,764	104,936	960	4,124	23,495
.....acres.....	9,674,767	9,093,066	298,918	778,830	2,837,862
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,231	1,030	23	50	45
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,196	1,717	3	15	56
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	7,989	3,788	14	33	56
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	22,137	17,001	54	70	393
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	53,379	50,739	104	327	7,993
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	26,745	26,615	234	2,123	13,292
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,880	3,849	371	1,469	1,658
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	171	163	125	36	2
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	36	34	32	1	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	85,787	76,496	500	2,974	18,860
.....acres.....	2,022,243	1,863,814	33,043	126,950	553,135
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	24,367	16,854	296	708	3,375
.....acres.....	648,240	424,692	33,894	25,709	80,900
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	7,549	4,941	118	249	917
.....acres.....	248,609	154,081	18,127	10,879	25,768
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	18,893	13,246	215	513	2,702
.....acres.....	399,631	270,611	15,767	14,830	55,132
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	68,168	59,728	262	1,854	12,213
.....acres.....	3,074,391	2,760,804	27,962	96,494	574,728
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	53,023	43,393	472	1,909	9,982
.....acres.....	2,329,269	1,894,144	68,125	106,787	416,501
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	55,892	48,913	307	2,007	11,476
.....acres.....	1,968,259	1,806,934	30,979	119,536	489,014
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	10,711	10,134	108	612	3,044
.....acres.....	195,862	188,195	5,520	18,701	64,564
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	636	528	172	93	111
.....acres.....	31,407	30,551	21,511	3,007	3,190
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	9,948	8,845	124	568	2,477
.....acres.....	222,318	210,124	10,563	18,480	55,242
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	16,810	15,798	119	737	4,347
.....acres.....	613,281	594,189	9,387	44,795	196,900
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	17,035	16,197	135	711	4,552
.....acres.....	819,727	795,252	13,286	52,095	267,925
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	6,148	5,756	85	321	1,744
.....acres.....	171,156	159,679	4,358	13,240	52,995
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number.....	130,567	106,134	997	4,189	23,644
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,947	1,642	6	26	430
25 to 34 years.....number.....	17,390	15,024	182	780	4,585
35 to 44 years.....number.....	32,525	27,814	265	1,318	7,583
45 to 54 years.....number.....	35,045	30,015	274	1,188	6,478
55 to 64 years.....number.....	26,923	22,956	190	640	3,538
65 or more years.....number.....	16,737	8,683	80	237	1,030
Average age.....years.....	48.8	47.6	46.8	45.3	44.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	53,455	36,592	289	996	6,064
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	22,427	20,615	159	720	4,421
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	8,068	5,553	37	85	671
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	22,960	10,424	93	191	972
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	15,235	10,058	80	280	1,593
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	23,484	15,157	189	595	2,685
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	23,272	8,585	51	122	663
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	77,737	70,099	721	3,225	17,671
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	13,443	12,036	105	369	2,756
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	25,284	19,130	234	999	4,366
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	5,599	1,731	4	29	120
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,697	817	26	76	115
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	11,262	3,296	21	65	110
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	5,254	3,209	14	20	60
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	20,884	15,683	26	61	901
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	25,394	22,329	49	165	3,355
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	23,441	21,501	89	360	5,560
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	14,604	13,659	59	505	4,340
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	9,637	9,072	35	581	3,106
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	15,627	14,936	303	1,931	5,531
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	2,013	1,928	256	407	615
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	227	214	99	43	40
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	52	47	33	7	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	43,543	28,309	5,873	16,377	8,048	76
Percent distribution.....percent...	33.2	21.6	4.5	12.5	6.1	0.1
Land in farms.....acres...	7,421,011	3,881,400	636,482	1,363,625	677,244	43,869
Percent distribution.....percent...	35.1	18.3	3.0	6.4	3.2	0.2
Average size of farm.....acres...	170.4	137.1	108.4	83.3	84.2	577.2
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	20,506	14,070	9,909	11,203	9,817	353,020
Average per acre.....dollars...	120.85	103.46	90.75	132.96	114.58	443.27
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	43,166	27,753	5,438	14,254	6,498	76
.....acres...	3,435,983	1,535,554	205,919	381,349	177,344	23,008
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	166	740	465	2,950	1,241	10
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	172	2,165	731	3,078	1,401	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	440	9,688	1,080	2,835	1,366	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	5,085	13,110	1,711	5,511	1,620	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	27,900	13,110	1,305	1,795	830	15
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	9,087	1,738	141	85	40	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	315	31	5	...	...	31
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	8
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	33,104	18,206	2,852	6,232	3,021	38
.....acres...	741,516	354,957	54,213	106,595	49,585	2,249
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	6,407	4,801	1,267	5,338	2,161	14
.....acres...	141,825	107,743	34,621	150,640	72,555	353
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	1,899	1,397	361	1,790	810	8
.....acres...	50,530	38,082	10,695	60,540	33,905	83
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	4,979	3,810	1,027	4,098	1,541	8
.....acres...	91,295	69,661	23,926	90,100	38,650	270
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	25,600	16,757	3,042	5,487	2,922	31
.....acres...	1,186,677	752,108	122,835	200,767	110,285	2,535
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	17,616	11,031	2,383	6,595	3,002	33
.....acres...	707,275	487,425	108,031	288,821	142,115	4,189
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	20,720	12,083	2,320	4,552	2,395	32
.....acres...	742,077	367,188	58,140	100,140	59,430	1,755
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	4,393	1,727	250	410	155	12
.....acres...	73,440	23,155	2,815	4,935	1,620	1,112
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	116	31	5	65	35	8
.....acres...	2,279	519	45	410	255	191
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	3,358	2,038	280	830	255	18
.....acres...	66,173	56,431	3,235	8,825	2,885	484
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	7,110	3,075	410	680	320	12
.....acres...	250,052	83,840	9,215	13,205	5,155	732
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	7,413	2,970	416	650	175	13
.....acres...	342,656	106,375	12,915	17,685	4,735	2,055
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	2,716	800	90	265	125	2
.....acres...	69,221	14,750	5,115	7,305	3,540	632
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	43,322	28,179	5,803	16,327	8,048	58
Under 25 years.....number...	665	440	75	305	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	6,256	2,826	395	2,355	...	11
35 to 44 years.....number...	12,000	5,811	837	4,690	...	21
45 to 54 years.....number...	12,715	7,800	1,560	5,019	...	11
55 to 64 years.....number...	8,512	7,140	2,936	3,958	...	9
65 or more years.....number...	3,174	4,162	...	...	8,048	6
Average age.....years...	47.0	50.8	52.1	45.9	70.8	45.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	14,722	12,719	1,802	15,271	1,585	7
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	8,862	4,651	1,802	772	1,040	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,237	2,223	...	2,285	230	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,623	5,545	...	12,214	315	7
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,102	3,622	381	4,851	325	1
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	5,974	5,138	576	6,926	1,395	6
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,437	5,312	...	13,516	1,165	6
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	28,821	15,590	4,071	1,106	6,463	69
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,430	2,866	510	500	900	7
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	7,097	5,538	896	821	5,322	11
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	496	1,082	...	1,106	2,757	5
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number...	180	210	210	1,140	740	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	410	1,600	1,090	5,581	2,475	10
50 to 99 acres.....number...	795	1,840	480	1,355	690	...
100 to 199 acres.....number...	6,270	7,035	1,390	3,445	1,751	5
200 to 299 acres.....number...	10,915	6,725	1,120	2,000	1,060	5
300 to 399 acres.....number...	9,901	4,821	770	1,335	605	...
400 to 499 acres.....number...	5,925	2,450	380	640	300	5
500 to 599 acres.....number...	3,660	1,510	180	405	160	...
600 to 699 acres.....number...	4,986	1,950	235	440	226	25
700 to 799 acres.....number...	480	155	15	30	40	15
800 to 899 acres.....number...	19	11	2	4	1	8
900 or more acres.....number...	2	2	1	2	...	3

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Total	Commercial farms		
			Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	90,829	69,380	459	1,981	12,315
Part owners.....number...	24,695	22,914	341	1,359	6,517
All tenants.....number...	15,073	13,908	97	793	4,805
Cash tenants.....number...	4,034	3,484	23	120	945
Share-cash tenants.....number...	911	876	11	50	315
Crop-share tenants.....number...	707	582	7	20	165
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	7,427	7,362	38	527	3,005
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,994	1,604	18	76	375
White farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	90,739	69,330	459	1,976	12,310
Part owners.....number...	24,665	22,889	341	1,359	6,502
All tenants.....number...	15,063	13,903	97	793	4,805
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	90	50	...	5	5
Part owners.....number...	30	25	...	...	15
All tenants.....number...	10	5	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms.....number...	2,265	2,265	14	55	211
Tobacco farms.....number...	350	350	...	...	10
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	496	496	137	72	102
Vegetable farms.....number...	788	788	56	66	111
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	476	476	80	68	75
Poultry farms.....number...	1,547	1,547	206	185	321
Dairy farms.....number...	86,368	86,368	192	2,616	19,891
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	9,950	9,950	235	779	2,117
General farms.....number...	3,739	3,739	55	294	765
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	25,213	712	35	86	132
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD-					
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	44,376	41,995	535	3,037	14,090
.....number...	45,032	42,631	655	3,156	14,277
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	34,503	33,044	505	2,866	12,076
.....number...	35,179	33,694	635	3,009	12,208
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	53,601	51,216	458	2,933	15,322
.....number...	53,836	51,434	495	2,962	15,364
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	36,046	35,308	488	2,794	13,136
.....number...	37,994	37,243	591	3,164	14,028
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	80,563	71,867	944	3,895	20,288
.....number...	90,570	80,953	2,679	5,416	22,797
Tractors.....farms reporting...	121,750	102,338	931	4,103	23,168
.....number...	254,036	226,039	4,431	14,095	62,587
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	119,903	101,621	929	4,073	23,073
.....number...	234,387	210,563	4,174	13,063	58,068
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	41,614	27,873	70	176	1,779
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	51,471	47,670	129	904	10,685
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	20,659	20,054	231	1,712	8,137
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,590	4,514	192	837	2,059
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,569	1,510	307	444	413
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	119,596	101,370	921	4,071	23,017
.....number...	230,265	207,051	3,758	12,757	57,189
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,529	3,023	226	260	798
.....number...	4,122	3,512	416	306	879
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	18,762	14,828	242	989	4,344
.....number...	19,649	15,476	257	1,032	4,519
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	122,554	101,103	962	4,083	23,268
.....number...	153,250	126,632	1,963	6,536	30,552
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	127,615	105,012	985	4,181	23,629
.....number...	103,801	86,567	951	4,077	22,191
Telephone.....farms reporting...	86,985	73,611	805	3,590	19,409
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	94,107	88,522	409	3,315	21,717
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	38,898	38,208	327	2,801	14,944
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	19,495	19,364	275	2,251	10,272
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	2,761	2,662	268	610	1,154
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	64,220	61,351	832	3,734	19,652
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:	71,558	56,953	723	3,070	14,305
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	51,699	43,971	217	1,053	8,651
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	7,157	5,269	47	81	639
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	3,946	2,795	38	36	363
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	3,211	2,474	9	45	276
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,698	1,313	6	25	181
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,266	950	2	10	90
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	135	110	...	5	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	112	101	1	5	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	18,542	17,750	792	2,350	6,761
.....persons...	27,970	26,773	3,589	4,503	8,686
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	13,126	12,784	695	1,975	5,092
.....persons...	17,935	17,416	2,413	3,127	6,018
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:	10,541	10,259	263	1,301	4,357
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,784	1,772	151	433	596
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	581	549	156	182	134
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	180	166	87	59	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	40	38	38	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	123,050	100,928	795	3,815	22,606
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,378	3,043	161	307	607
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,764	2,720	54	99	522

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	28,311	21,424	4,890	13,901	7,548	...
Part owners.....number...	9,611	4,494	592	1,486	295	...
All tenants.....number...	5,502	2,336	375	980	185	...
Cash tenants.....number...	1,495	786	115	490	60	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	340	140	20	35	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	175	175	40	105	20	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	2,852	835	105	55	10	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	640	400	95	295	95	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	28,306	21,404	4,875	13,871	7,538	...
Part owners.....number...	9,606	4,489	592	1,481	295	...
All tenants.....number...	5,497	2,336	375	975	185	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	5	20	15	30	10	...
Part owners.....number...	5	5	...	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	5	...	...	5	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	625	940	420	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	110	165	65	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	120	50	15	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	175	295	85	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	117	111	25	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	305	275	255	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	37,547	22,526	3,596	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	3,192	2,700	927	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	1,169	1,081	375	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	183	166	110	16,377	8,048	76
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	17,090	6,608	635	1,795	540	46
number.....	17,230	6,678	635	1,810	540	51
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	12,756	4,356	485	1,090	330	39
number.....	12,951	4,401	490	1,115	330	40
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	22,727	8,936	840	1,825	505	55
number.....	22,782	8,991	840	1,835	505	62
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	14,229	4,351	330	545	150	43
number.....	14,674	4,441	345	545	155	51
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	29,892	14,661	2,187	6,484	2,141	71
number.....	32,094	15,670	2,297	7,169	2,261	187
Tractors.....farms reporting...	42,340	26,899	4,897	13,654	5,682	76
number.....	90,586	47,224	7,116	20,150	7,498	349
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	42,075	26,664	4,807	12,879	5,332	72
number.....	84,744	43,913	6,601	17,020	6,522	282
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	10,094	12,469	3,285	9,458	4,267	16
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	23,037	11,634	1,281	2,831	960	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	7,985	2,189	200	505	90	10
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,109	281	36	50	10	16
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	250	91	5	5	5	19
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	42,040	26,544	4,777	12,808	5,307	71
number.....	83,695	43,177	6,475	16,539	6,402	273
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	978	640	121	406	95	5
number.....	1,049	736	126	481	120	9
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	5,632	3,146	475	2,960	926	48
number.....	5,842	3,311	515	3,130	976	67
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	41,812	26,146	4,832	15,164	6,231	56
number.....	50,792	31,332	5,457	19,667	6,866	85
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	43,158	27,937	5,322	15,630	6,897	76
Telephone.....farms reporting...	36,213	20,177	2,958	12,032	5,127	75
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	30,872	16,694	2,241	10,045	3,286	43
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	39,313	21,383	2,385	3,875	1,660	50
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	15,320	4,466	350	440	210	40
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	5,691	800	75	80	35	16
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	495	110	25	65	20	14
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	26,290	9,961	882	2,085	735	49
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	22,441	13,617	2,797	9,909	4,636	60
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	19,021	12,599	2,430	5,052	2,660	16
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,884	1,993	625	1,246	642	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	998	1,025	335	750	401	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	886	968	290	496	241	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	445	481	175	235	150	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	361	402	85	236	80	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	20	55	30	20	5	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	60	30	...	5	6	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	5,559	2,116	172	522	220	50
persons.....	6,973	2,795	227	694	295	208
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	3,801	1,149	72	187	105	50
persons.....	4,410	1,341	107	203	110	206
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	3,288	993	57	176	100	6
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	457	130	5	6	5	1
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	46	26	5	5	...	27
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	...	5	...	...	14
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	41,557	26,757	5,398	14,557	7,517	48
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	906	827	235	1,043	281	11
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	1,080	725	240	777	250	17

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class				
		Total	Commercial farms			
			Class I	Class II	Class III	
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... acres on which used... tons...	96,575 4,003,393 462,679	86,379 3,846,729 442,745	869 218,621 41,780	3,927 455,834 55,257	21,973 1,365,023 147,060
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	96,021 449,411	85,856 429,666	852 38,742	3,887 52,383	21,828 142,862
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	4,338 13,268	4,146 13,079	168 3,038	552 2,874	1,620 4,198
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	18,609 375,457 18,342	17,176 358,182 16,919	196 15,921 189	1,040 36,436 4,879	5,232 128,992 5,147
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	49,887 378	47,195 368	2,091 18	4,879 60	16,579 120
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	947 3,508	936 3,352	88 37	176 224	308 1,100
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	3,508 42,289 3,447	3,352 40,884 3,296	37 1,490 36	224 4,539 209	1,100 15,485 1,085
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	5,764 62	5,521 57	131 1	547 21	2,000 15
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	128 85,938	126 78,741	18 605	70 3,678	28 20,956
Corn.....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	85,938 2,434,514 85,338	78,741 2,350,393 78,161	605 91,507 576	3,678 287,972 3,628	20,956 856,448 20,741
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	246,351 3,857	236,590 3,701	9,493 148	31,043 492	84,554 1,480
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	9,978 1,119	9,813 924	1,901 19	2,278 67	3,470 268
Soybeans.....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	1,119 19,711 1,099	924 16,611 904	19 499 19	67 1,770 67	268 4,542 258
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	1,818 30	1,498 30	59 ...	152 ...	412 10
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	60 1,599	60 1,371	...	...	12 288
Irish potatoes.....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	1,599 45,646 1,594	1,371 44,480 1,366	145 27,319 145	113 6,126 113	288 4,646 288
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	22,576 26	22,181 26	14,755 1	3,158 ...	2,037 10
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	124 43,559	124 39,653	5 561	...	91 11,466
All other crops.....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	43,559 1,085,776 43,346	39,653 1,036,179 39,451	561 81,885 554	2,285 118,991 2,265	11,466 354,910 11,401
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	123,015 412	116,681 391	12,213 31	12,604 50	37,280 130
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... tons...	2,031 28,461	2,020 26,566	1,026 264	350 1,313	289 7,579
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... acres limed... tons...	28,461 486,379 1,368,029	26,566 465,145 1,319,861	264 13,549 34,038	1,313 42,815 128,258	7,579 161,159 460,744
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting...	130,310	106,631	1,010	4,216	23,735
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... dollars...	119,905 152,584,814	102,579 146,703,817	751 14,757,560	3,962 15,991,311	23,350 48,567,931
Under \$100.....	farms reporting...	6,934	2,934	3	15	140
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting...	65,264	53,288	35	431	5,425
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting...	27,531	26,691	32	680	8,272
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting...	16,662	16,522	156	1,766	8,014
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting...	3,514	3,484	525	1,070	1,499
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... dollars...	64,776 56,441,625	56,156 53,576,006	632 10,926,178	2,919 9,029,303	14,947 14,469,102
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting...	52,748	44,891	137	1,411	10,919
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting...	7,415	6,859	51	593	2,568
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting...	2,638	2,443	66	344	928
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting...	1,269	1,263	94	311	431
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting...	706	700	284	260	101
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... dollars...	85,562 17,041,016	73,130 15,585,833	543 550,316	2,362 829,056	15,759 3,941,104
Under \$200.....	farms reporting...	54,555	44,074	175	914	8,319
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting...	30,122	28,212	255	1,322	7,137
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting...	885	844	113	126	303
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... dollars...	59,637 45,203,313	54,122 43,468,467	957 11,292,027	3,488 8,524,144	15,055 12,312,706
Under \$200.....	farms reporting...	30,638	26,326	25	352	4,791
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting...	11,639	10,847	40	496	3,299
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting...	6,675	6,445	63	396	2,586
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting...	7,290	7,195	161	1,049	3,314
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting...	2,204	2,163	184	731	908
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting...	663	658	151	332	134
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting...	303	279	141	115	23
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	farms reporting...	185	170	153	17	...
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting...	40	39	39	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... dollars...	89,987 16,369,007	78,069 15,453,257	708 1,563,409	3,244 1,633,232	17,990 4,612,750
Under \$100.....	farms reporting...	36,638	26,765	45	226	2,249
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting...	49,548	47,674	243	1,970	14,417
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting...	2,849	2,724	152	788	1,131
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting...	952	906	268	260	193
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... dollars...	127,841 55,287,411	105,753 52,371,153	1,004 2,364,610	4,201 4,544,387	23,615 16,219,251
Under \$100.....	farms reporting...	16,560	5,141	10	50	170
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting...	69,580	59,471	82	444	7,046
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting...	32,732	32,262	185	1,636	12,511
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting...	8,830	8,741	628	2,038	3,882
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting...	139	138	99	33	6

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	37,115	19,719	2,776	7,208	2,927	61
..... acres on which used..... tons...	1,305,088	454,730	47,433	104,193	40,102	12,369
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	140,723	51,978	5,947	13,103	4,770	2,051
..... tons...	36,934	19,604	2,751	7,187	2,917	61
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	138,861	50,968	5,850	12,983	4,745	2,017
..... tons...	1,311	435	60	141	40	11
..... tons...	1,862	1,010	97	120	25	44
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	7,075	3,128	505	1,031	380	22
..... acres...	128,150	42,688	5,995	11,295	4,530	1,450
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	6,990	3,083	500	1,021	380	22
..... tons...	1,674	5,819	1,053	1,711	566	415
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	105	50	15	10	...	...
..... tons...	257	84	23	11	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	1,441	495	50	110	40	6
..... acres...	14,570	4,320	480	890	315	200
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,436	480	50	105	40	6
..... tons...	2,193	570	80	130	89	24
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	15	...	5	...	...
..... tons...	1	9	...	2	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	34,417	16,944	2,141	5,105	2,031	61
..... acres...	807,603	277,795	29,068	57,540	20,655	5,926
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	34,241	16,844	2,131	5,095	2,021	61
..... tons...	79,571	28,932	2,997	6,583	2,336	842
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	1,196	360	25	110	35	11
..... tons...	1,330	787	47	97	24	44
Soybeans..... farms reporting...	360	165	45	150	45	...
..... acres...	6,530	2,245	1,025	2,330	770	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	360	160	40	150	45	...
..... tons...	597	196	82	252	68	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	5	15	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	23	25	...	...	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	555	255	15	126	60	42
..... acres...	4,613	1,741	35	346	165	655
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	555	250	15	126	60	42
..... tons...	1,737	481	13	114	42	239
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10	5	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	25	3	...	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	16,712	7,844	785	2,732	1,131	43
..... acres...	343,622	125,941	10,830	31,792	13,667	4,138
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	16,642	7,809	780	2,726	1,126	43
..... tons...	37,989	14,970	1,625	4,193	1,644	497
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	100	75	5	16	5	...
..... tons...	249	104	2	10	1	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	11,749	5,051	610	1,316	550	29
..... acres limed..... tons...	182,143	58,799	6,680	13,460	6,200	1,574
..... tons...	517,832	161,984	17,005	30,318	15,680	2,170
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	43,528	28,279	5,863	15,885	7,718	76
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	42,622	26,876	5,018	11,486	5,790	50
..... dollars...	48,022,387	17,347,793	2,016,835	3,680,175	1,693,170	507,652
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	560	776	1,100	2,730	1,610	...
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	22,721	20,809	3,867	8,101	3,870	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	13,435	3,937	335	555	280	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	5,516	1,030	40	100	30	10
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	390	...	...	...	...	30
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	23,230	12,262	2,166	6,041	2,535	44
..... dollars...	12,312,673	5,741,936	1,096,814	2,117,945	585,560	162,114
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	19,836	10,737	1,851	5,420	2,425	12
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	2,432	1,010	205	456	80	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	650	380	75	165	25	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	277	115	35	...	5	1
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	35	20	...	...	...	6
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	30,716	20,298	3,452	8,523	3,870	39
..... dollars...	6,339,364	3,424,938	501,055	993,713	446,090	15,380
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	18,189	13,725	2,752	7,163	3,295	23
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	12,325	6,498	675	1,325	570	15
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	202	75	25	35	5	1
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	21,754	11,311	1,557	3,453	2,006	56
..... dollars...	8,469,715	2,602,790	267,085	601,524	281,890	851,432
Under \$900..... farms reporting...	11,946	7,987	1,225	2,661	1,646	5
\$900 to \$499..... farms reporting...	4,830	1,961	221	537	255	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,472	873	55	170	60	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	2,182	438	51	55	40	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	283	52	5	30	5	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	41	...	...	...	...	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	24
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	15
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	32,667	20,033	3,427	8,152	3,712	54
..... dollars...	5,277,786	2,135,235	230,845	604,855	211,995	98,900
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	9,583	11,860	2,802	6,615	3,252	6
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	22,456	7,988	600	1,422	435	17
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	508	125	20	90	20	15
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	120	60	5	25	5	16
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	43,348	28,018	5,567	15,110	6,902	76
..... dollars...	19,823,175	8,394,190	1,025,340	2,025,921	793,665	96,672
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	686	2,485	1,740	7,567	3,846	6
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	26,777	21,566	3,556	7,348	2,941	20
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	14,112	3,587	231	355	110	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,773	380	40	40	5	44
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	960,706,092	732,108,854	106,824,637	317,561,812	
.....average per farm, dollars...	7,323	8,737	72,412	25,308	13,379
All crops sold.....dollars...	126,810,729	117,987,424	29,601,544	18,284,725	30,143,196
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	80,419,323	74,331,046	13,444,039	11,051,767	21,409,884
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	21,462,915	20,414,984	6,875,679	5,041,655	5,041,655
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	10,786,988	9,874,921	4,727,653	1,963,558	1,337,379
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	14,141,503	13,366,473	4,554,173	2,195,912	2,354,278
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	833,895,363	814,121,430	43,534,598	88,539,912	287,418,616
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	53,950,961	50,918,366	16,817,019	6,433,894	11,948,414
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	517,426,849	508,460,126	8,610,437	46,358,572	186,407,377
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	263,427,553	254,742,938	18,107,142	35,747,446	89,062,825
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	114,096	99,575	600	3,764	22,738
.....number...	4,155,852	3,992,196	88,011	316,453	1,271,620
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	108,845	96,575	515	3,573	22,266
.....number...	2,240,607	2,168,007	29,439	154,750	692,889
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	104,693	93,973	450	3,383	21,892
.....number...	2,128,248	2,067,586	24,469	141,668	667,166
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	108,503	96,502	517	3,618	22,266
.....number...	1,567,832	1,499,675	25,397	118,156	485,233
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	75,871	68,355	503	3,141	17,265
.....number...	347,413	324,514	33,175	43,547	93,498
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,032	347	2	10	40
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	3,781	1,021	24	40	86
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	5,785	1,930	15	15	110
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	15,925	10,625	1	40	250
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	62,275	60,424	109	439	8,395
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	22,947	22,912	128	2,184	13,069
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,336	2,302	310	1,034	788
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	15	14	11	2	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,456	1,241	38	81	181
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	15,227	7,337	41	112	310
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	35,503	33,508	30	116	1,328
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	33,866	33,746	54	402	8,128
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	18,156	18,136	108	1,708	11,278
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,195	2,182	120	943	967
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	279	273	52	154	61
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	163	152	72	65	13
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,296	1,291	38	82	220
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,381	7,346	26	91	320
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	34,810	33,220	27	111	1,479
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	33,089	33,034	59	371	8,178
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	16,952	16,947	86	1,702	10,860
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,857	1,844	108	882	794
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	208	202	51	110	41
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100	89	55	34	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	24,043	19,820	222	842	4,117
.....number...	60,352	47,712	1,406	3,084	9,940
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	62,604	55,988	439	2,585	14,633
.....number...	2,538,571	2,447,159	76,867	291,537	927,438
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	43,739	39,583	358	2,074	11,312
.....number...	1,465,480	1,408,793	52,451	176,136	539,076
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	51,533	46,972	362	2,221	12,730
.....number...	1,073,091	1,038,366	24,416	115,401	388,362
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	8,550	6,895	123	408	1,734
.....number...	292,716	242,641	19,318	27,628	62,747
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	6,410	5,085	101	322	1,314
.....number...	117,769	101,269	15,460	13,071	25,968
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	8,107	6,547	106	378	1,649
.....number...	174,947	141,372	3,858	14,557	36,779
Ewes.....farms reporting...	7,962	6,447	106	378	1,619
.....number...	164,312	132,572	3,710	13,509	34,840
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	5,258	4,233	85	266	1,073
.....number...	10,635	8,800	148	1,048	1,939
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	70,531	59,856	312	2,162	13,750
.....number...	10,897,801	9,986,319	429,282	873,163	3,042,614
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	111,245	99,274	600	3,828	22,918
.....number...	1,844,828	1,783,384	65,251	167,031	568,514
.....dollars...	160,876,807	155,190,518	13,177,691	21,111,120	49,149,993
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	52,216	48,296	421	2,587	14,093
.....number...	3,384,685	3,303,559	153,126	485,403	1,347,472
.....dollars...	98,155,865	95,803,211	4,440,654	14,076,687	39,076,688
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	6,623	5,387	111	367	1,355
.....number...	177,288	149,884	17,036	22,264	35,303
.....dollars...	2,482,032	2,098,376	238,504	311,696	494,242
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	101,814	93,949	425	3,365	21,997
.....pounds...	16,265,272,532	15,979,144,000	237,310,656	1,360,481,353	5,781,221,516
.....dollars...	517,416,849	508,460,126	8,610,437	46,358,572	186,407,377
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	44,635	39,930	349	1,851	10,998
.....dollars...	11,300,912	11,025,961	5,784,219	1,589,251	1,896,252
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	53,764	47,084	284	1,917	11,800
.....dozens...	106,373,533	100,073,539	6,496,690	11,586,511	33,254,966
.....dollars...	29,784,587	28,020,592	1,819,073	3,244,225	9,311,389

See footnotes at end of table.

11760,912

1,458,961

6,342,19

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	315,798,073	108,814,512	9,973,678	17,222,209	9,182,848	2,192,181
.....average per farm, dollars...	7,253	3,844	1,698	1,052	1,141	28,844
All crops sold.....dollars...	25,968,696	12,360,205	1,629,058	5,633,210	2,615,987	574,108
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	18,686,012	8,607,722	1,131,622	4,010,448	1,844,062	232,767
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	3,380,952	1,846,310	196,900	555,650	321,780	170,501
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,269,636	513,227	63,468	539,426	214,442	158,199
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	2,632,096	1,392,946	237,068	527,686	235,703	11,641
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	289,829,377	96,454,307	8,344,620	11,588,999	6,566,861	1,618,073
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	11,239,076	3,941,827	538,136	1,022,748	991,393	118,454
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	197,231,089	64,572,349	5,280,302	5,077,505	3,048,395	830,823
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	81,359,212	27,940,131	2,526,182	5,488,746	2,527,073	668,796
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	41,858	25,927	4,688	9,790	4,681	50
.....number...	1,586,602	652,639	76,871	108,200	48,250	7,206
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	40,982	24,836	4,403	8,100	4,120	50
.....number...	888,825	360,535	41,569	45,500	24,015	3,085
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	40,162	23,874	4,212	6,935	3,735	50
.....number...	855,726	341,097	37,460	36,965	20,760	2,937
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	41,093	24,766	4,242	8,240	3,711	50
.....number...	598,793	244,114	27,982	47,100	18,674	2,383
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	28,604	16,280	2,562	5,430	2,041	45
.....number...	98,984	47,990	7,320	15,600	5,561	1,738
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	90	120	85	510	175	...
.....number...	250	381	240	1,900	860	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	325	750	715	2,385	1,470	...
.....number...	1,595	6,501	2,238	3,595	1,705	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	32,594	17,517	1,370	1,375	461	15
.....number...	6,864	627	40	25	10	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	140	30	...	...	...	34
.....number...	...	1	...	...	...	1
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	325	410	206	1,690	525	...
.....number...	1,156	3,576	2,142	4,960	2,930	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	13,350	16,744	1,940	1,350	630	15
.....number...	21,348	3,714	100	90	30	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	4,654	381	15	10	5	5
.....number...	142	10	...	...	...	13
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	6
.....number...	1	1	...	...	...	11
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	365	365	221	1,490	515	...
.....number...	1,175	3,573	2,161	4,340	2,695	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	13,484	16,339	1,780	1,065	510	15
.....number...	20,999	3,377	50	40	15	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	4,079	220	...	...	...	5
.....number...	60	...	...	...	...	13
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6
.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	8,046	5,416	1,177	2,790	1,416	17
.....number...	18,216	11,591	3,475	9,625	2,931	84
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	24,421	12,024	1,886	5,126	1,440	50
.....number...	859,483	258,555	33,279	65,132	17,200	9,080
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	17,063	7,590	1,186	3,261	845	50
.....number...	478,301	144,510	18,319	41,506	9,910	5,271
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	20,790	9,499	1,370	3,596	915	50
.....number...	381,182	114,045	14,960	23,626	7,290	3,809
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	2,698	1,591	341	1,165	480	10
.....number...	72,457	48,851	11,640	31,480	17,095	1,500
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	1,951	1,171	226	925	395	5
.....number...	25,836	17,291	3,643	10,300	5,540	660
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	2,558	1,530	326	1,090	460	10
.....number...	46,621	31,560	7,997	21,180	11,555	840
Ewes.....farms reporting...	2,513	1,505	326	1,050	455	10
.....number...	43,572	29,495	7,446	19,890	11,045	805
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,563	1,005	241	710	310	5
.....number...	3,049	2,065	571	1,290	510	35
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	25,650	14,979	3,003	6,335	4,295	45
.....number...	3,742,435	1,627,004	271,821	487,860	388,255	35,367
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	41,822	25,733	4,373	7,750	4,171	50
.....number...	683,407	271,849	27,332	37,910	21,123	2,411
.....dollars...	50,715,728	19,385,145	1,650,841	3,433,530	1,847,655	405,104
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	21,117	8,933	1,145	2,961	915	44
.....number...	1,021,596	271,197	24,765	56,266	16,365	8,495
.....dollars...	29,626,284	7,864,713	718,185	1,631,714	474,585	246,355
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	2,038	1,240	276	820	410	6
.....number...	42,115	26,820	6,346	16,875	9,615	914
.....dollars...	589,610	375,480	88,844	236,250	134,610	12,796
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	40,342	23,929	3,891	4,710	3,115	40
.....pounds...	6,328,892,634	2,100,757,509	170,480,332	161,356,935	100,006,596	24,765,001
.....dollars...	197,231,089	64,572,349	5,280,302	5,077,505	3,048,395	830,823
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	17,468	8,021	1,243	2,465	2,195	43
.....dollars...	1,311,628	415,663	58,948	170,897	93,930	10,124
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	20,623	10,662	1,798	3,395	3,240	45
.....dozens...	34,754,515	12,329,825	1,651,032	2,839,360	3,113,005	347,629
.....dollars...	9,731,268	3,452,349	462,288	795,021	871,638	97,336

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to					
November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	49,342	45,891	305	2,192	12,968
..... number of litters...	531,271	513,868	14,111	56,350	199,382
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	9,543	8,028	5	115	1,097
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	19,977	18,501	44	371	3,724
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	12,410	12,047	27	490	4,543
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	6,033	5,966	97	821	3,032
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	1,099	1,075	87	296	472
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...	280	274	45	99	100
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...	36,309	33,884	247	1,734	10,124
..... number of litters...	223,589	215,103	6,442	23,326	83,196
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...	42,356	39,940	283	2,032	11,995
..... number of litters...	307,682	298,765	7,669	33,024	116,186
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...					
..... acres...	106,589	95,436	671	3,839	22,859
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	2,828,823	2,716,464	96,275	301,387	938,810
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	25,434	17,944	19	46	655
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	39,582	36,537	40	150	5,070
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	28,316	27,768	115	791	10,489
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	8,510	8,474	76	1,116	4,635
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	2,491	2,481	53	744	1,279
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	2,256	2,232	68	992	731
..... acres...	91,186	81,604	368	3,749	21,245
..... bushels...	1,909,168	1,821,153	81,101	233,653	646,522
Sales..... farms reporting...	137,470,342	132,510,726	6,492,083	18,445,353	49,192,220
..... bushels...	24,843	21,094	336	1,786	6,811
Winter wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	33,851,784	31,923,739	2,586,064	6,306,620	11,131,195
..... acres...	3,488	2,913	65	223	795
..... bushels...	34,071	29,266	1,742	3,134	9,215
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,045,782	911,202	79,935	101,917	291,180
..... bushels...	2,572	2,127	59	203	680
Spring wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	908,195	788,755	79,065	96,335	257,405
..... acres...	3,227	2,996	68	218	885
..... bushels...	25,017	23,606	2,020	2,561	7,345
Sales..... farms reporting...	754,666	715,820	55,380	84,740	237,205
..... bushels...	1,634	1,488	67	176	475
Oats harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	584,190	555,021	53,936	76,130	188,095
..... acres...	107,672	96,277	636	3,706	22,488
..... bushels...	2,411,738	2,281,763	43,999	164,017	715,042
Sales..... farms reporting...	123,586,293	118,262,230	2,270,435	9,214,531	38,915,074
..... bushels...	17,027	13,542	207	775	3,676
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	13,003,130	11,361,540	776,321	1,146,784	3,638,055
..... acres...	3,299	3,068	45	332	1,099
..... bushels...	40,860	38,152	2,084	6,814	15,078
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,654,193	1,559,658	87,088	307,765	621,245
..... bushels...	1,289	1,169	190	1,190	403
Soybeans harvested for beans..... farms reporting...	769,003	708,898	38,518	174,490	246,195
..... acres...	4,193	3,318	56	185	855
..... bushels...	88,466	75,606	3,663	8,005	18,767
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	3,855,233	3,571,146	54,348	245,169	1,053,896
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for					
hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	88,344	78,902	616	3,518	20,617
..... acres...	2,608,470	2,459,860	43,261	196,849	813,066
..... tons...	6,685,861	6,398,857	137,305	619,468	2,299,121
Sales..... farms reporting...	9,330	6,693	89	519	1,914
..... tons...	387,798	317,308	8,161	39,100	105,872
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover					
and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	44,663	37,575	112	738	6,015
..... acres...	1,023,651	905,371	5,677	24,901	170,238
..... tons...	1,956,328	1,779,110	13,932	58,660	384,810
Sales..... farms reporting...	3,877	2,251	16	114	458
..... tons...	110,167	74,446	1,049	6,460	21,185
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other					
small grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	2,965	2,410	17	66	422
..... acres...	24,517	20,807	340	747	5,090
..... tons...	39,002	34,322	495	1,513	8,984
Sales..... farms reporting...	95	50	5	...	20
..... tons...	1,090	845	175	...	530
Wild hay cut..... farms reporting...	2,611	2,200	12	65	486
..... acres...	32,087	27,672	645	2,765	6,410
..... tons...	44,023	39,408	665	5,120	10,210
Sales..... farms reporting...	293	237	...	16	75
..... tons...	6,720	5,690	...	57	1,430
Other hay cut..... farms reporting...	2,847	2,256	12	47	402
..... acres...	38,248	30,583	235	1,506	6,027
..... tons...	54,150	46,802	405	2,305	10,332
Sales..... farms reporting...	236	135	...	20	20
..... tons...	4,983	3,625	...	1,140	805
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,					
clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	9,280	9,116	161	841	3,456
..... acres...	128,260	126,853	4,190	18,401	53,065
..... tons, green weight...	375,253	366,878	30,147	128,384	373,370
Irish potatoes harvested for home use					
or for sale..... farms reporting...	19,757	15,984	219	510	2,837
..... acres ² ...	48,815	46,915	27,414	6,223	5,147
..... bushels...	13,423,243	13,143,506	8,791,375	1,469,943	1,282,468
Tobacco harvested..... farms reporting...	4,086	3,771	29	156	885
..... acres...	14,129	13,510	283	1,095	3,984
..... pound...	21,878,455	21,096,575	531,720	1,769,000	6,483,365
Vegetables harvested for sale..... farms reporting...	12,934	10,643	293	750	2,978
Sales..... dollars...	21,462,915	20,414,984	6,875,679	3,073,488	5,041,655
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit					
orchards, groves, vineyards, and					
planted nut trees ³ farms reporting...	6,502	4,907	114	345	1,327
..... acres...	25,080	19,033	4,656	3,555	3,798

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. less than 20 trees and grapevines.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	20,629	8,722	1,085	2,666	735	50
..... number of litters...	184,079	54,311	5,635	12,510	3,350	1,543
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	3,725	2,651	435	1,200	315	...
..... number of litters...	9,626	4,256	480	1,130	335	11
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	5,352	1,505	130	276	80	7
..... number of litters...	1,711	265	40	40	5	22
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	190	30	...	...	...	4
..... number of litters...	25	5	...	...	...	6
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	15,139	5,915	725	1,936	440	49
..... number of litters...	76,049	23,610	2,480	6,422	1,385	679
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	17,833	7,027	770	1,846	520	50
..... number of litters...	108,030	30,701	3,155	6,088	1,965	864
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...						
..... acres...	40,834	23,511	3,742	7,810	3,277	66
..... farms reporting...	961,981	371,505	46,506	77,600	28,280	6,479
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	5,821	9,327	2,076	5,150	2,340	...
..... acres...	19,789	10,277	1,211	2,215	820	10
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	12,596	3,377	400	420	117	11
..... acres...	2,177	420	50	25	...	11
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	320	80	...	...	...	11
..... acres...	111	30	5	...	...	10
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	34,669	18,308	2,992	6,725	2,792	24
..... acres...	598,280	229,996	31,601	61,365	22,430	65
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	41,819,725	14,728,735	1,832,610	3,425,725	1,293,885	4,240
..... acres...	7,661	3,840	660	2,625	1,107	240,006
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	7,990,485	3,518,065	391,310	1,381,515	503,580	42,950
..... acres...	1,105	650	75	415	155	5
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	9,260	5,385	530	3,445	1,320	40
..... acres...	272,085	150,405	15,680	94,225	38,855	1,500
Sales..... farms reporting...	740	405	40	325	115	5
..... bushels...	223,770	119,425	12,755	84,945	33,075	1,420
Winter wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	1,165	570	90	160	65	6
..... acres...	8,040	3,275	365	995	310	106
Sales..... farms reporting...	242,775	87,290	8,430	26,480	9,480	2,886
..... bushels...	525	225	20	115	25	6
Spring wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	181,670	53,020	2,170	21,390	5,105	2,674
..... acres...	40,921	24,734	3,792	7,640	3,695	60
Sales..... farms reporting...	915,179	396,284	47,242	83,765	40,465	5,745
..... bushels...	47,530,595	18,373,595	1,958,000	3,391,575	1,658,680	273,808
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	5,123	3,191	570	2,220	1,250	15
..... acres...	3,578,945	1,902,480	318,945	1,040,070	574,595	26,925
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,112	420	60	165	65	1
..... acres...	10,196	3,455	525	1,910	670	128
Soybeans harvested for beans..... farms reporting...	393,485	135,625	14,450	66,405	25,130	3,000
..... acres...	380	155	25	90	30	...
..... bushels...	176,705	64,860	8,130	43,845	16,260	...
..... tons...	1,286	735	201	615	255	5
..... bushels...	29,575	12,640	2,956	8,815	4,040	5
..... tons...	540,410	237,005	52,237	141,435	67,840	75
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	1,418,672	698,011	101,050	184,000	91,448	8,639
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	33,348	17,975	2,828	6,416	2,970	56
..... acres...	954,732	403,907	48,045	96,838	43,700	8,072
..... tons...	2,368,946	879,320	94,697	184,455	80,030	22,519
Sales..... farms reporting...	2,230	1,621	320	1,821	805	11
..... tons...	89,765	64,870	9,540	46,860	21,295	2,335
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	16,266	11,954	2,490	4,606	2,461	21
..... acres...	394,318	264,207	46,030	75,707	42,183	390
..... tons...	789,007	462,246	70,455	113,460	62,398	1,360
Sales..... farms reporting...	797	661	205	1,010	616	...
..... tons...	21,247	19,415	5,090	20,280	15,441	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	845	700	360	385	170	...
..... acres...	7,210	5,480	1,940	2,605	1,105	...
..... tons...	12,360	8,345	2,625	3,115	1,565	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	5	20	...	25	...	...
..... tons...	15	125	...	70	175	...
Wild hay cut..... farms reporting...	792	610	235	241	170	...
..... acres...	9,227	6,260	2,365	2,605	1,810	...
..... tons...	12,478	8,030	2,905	3,040	1,575	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	106	30	10	41	15	...
..... tons...	2,200	1,535	75	895	135	...
Other hay cut..... farms reporting...	970	675	140	416	175	...
..... acres...	11,950	8,975	1,890	5,430	2,235	...
..... tons...	19,285	12,495	1,980	5,108	2,240	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	60	10	25	81	20	...
..... tons...	1,205	100	375	1,188	170	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	3,536	1,017	105	115	40	9
..... acres...	41,235	9,182	780	815	415	177
..... tons, green weight...	268,607	61,185	5,185	4,815	2,525	1,035
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale..... farms reporting...	6,831	4,611	976	2,206	1,520	47
..... acres...	5,510	2,369	252	706	513	681
..... bushels...	1,193,620	377,095	29,005	91,610	63,320	124,807
Tobacco harvested..... farms reporting...	1,686	880	135	225	90	...
..... acres...	5,692	2,208	248	475	144	...
..... pounds...	8,819,530	3,158,430	334,530	592,630	189,250	...
Vegetables harvested for sale..... farms reporting...	3,857	2,335	430	1,461	791	39
..... dollars...	3,380,952	1,846,310	196,900	555,650	321,780	170,501
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees..... farms reporting...	1,841	1,090	190	1,131	400	64
..... acres...	4,209	2,556	259	4,379	1,368	300