

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	106,691	2,265	14	55	211	625	940	420
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	0.6	2.4	9.3	27.6	41.5	18.5
Land in farms.....acres.....	19,079,877	362,213	11,898	22,740	56,325	109,570	121,170	40,510
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	3.3	6.3	15.6	30.3	33.5	11.2
Average size of farm.....acres.....	178.8	159.9	849.9	413.5	266.9	175.3	128.9	96.5
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	23,460	31,300	293,333	97,967	58,461	31,352	24,241	12,908
Average per acre.....dollars.....	131.98	192.83	365.49	239.33	218.79	176.25	192.74	124.02
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	104,936	2,265	14	55	211	625	940	420
.....acres.....	9,093,066	240,495	10,573	18,065	42,947	74,345	75,275	19,290
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,030	50	...	...	...	...	10	40
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,717	40	...	...	...	...	20	40
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,788	85	...	...	...	5	20	60
30 to 39 acres.....farms reporting.....	17,001	295	...	...	...	5	170	120
40 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	50,739	865	...	...	5	235	495	130
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	26,615	715	...	...	115	345	225	30
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,849	201	...	55	91	35	20	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	163	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	34	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	76,496	708	8	20	85	210	280	105
.....acres.....	1,863,814	15,408	173	1,150	2,830	4,650	5,175	1,430
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	16,854	607	1	20	56	200	210	120
.....acres.....	424,692	16,658	30	1,250	1,768	4,990	5,160	3,460
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	4,941	236	1	10	30	80	85	30
.....acres.....	154,081	6,840	30	955	970	1,605	2,560	720
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	13,246	446	...	15	31	135	160	105
.....acres.....	270,611	9,818	...	295	798	3,385	2,600	2,740
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	59,728	513	3	20	30	160	195	105
.....acres.....	2,760,804	20,148	178	795	1,760	6,505	5,770	5,140
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	43,393	887	1	25	81	245	355	180
.....acres.....	1,894,144	32,705	40	620	4,275	9,010	12,815	5,945
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	48,913	501	1	5	10	125	255	105
.....acres.....	1,806,934	13,350	330	25	80	3,105	7,290	2,520
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	10,134	75	...	5	5	15	35	15
.....acres.....	188,195	825	...	20	30	280	375	120
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	528	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
.....acres.....	30,551	130	...	...	...	130	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	8,845	180	5	15	25	55	65	15
.....acres.....	210,124	30,730	1,000	1,165	1,025	970	26,210	360
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	15,798	120	...	10	5	40	50	15
.....acres.....	594,189	6,970	...	2,000	1,000	1,910	1,390	670
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	16,197	155	...	5	35	20	85	10
.....acres.....	795,252	7,985	...	600	3,275	590	3,160	360
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	5,736	15	...	...	...	...	10	5
.....acres.....	159,679	990	...	...	...	...	840	150
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	106,134	2,245	14	55	211	620	930	415
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,642	35	...	...	...	10	15	10
25 to 34 years.....number.....	15,024	350	...	15	30	95	175	35
35 to 44 years.....number.....	27,814	455	...	15	70	135	175	60
45 to 54 years.....number.....	30,015	542	7	10	55	180	200	90
55 to 64 years.....number.....	22,956	627	7	10	55	135	200	220
65 or more years.....number.....	8,683	236	...	5	1	65	165	...
Average age.....years.....	47.6	49.3	55.8	44.0	47.0	48.7	49.5	51.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	36,592	1,265	10	30	120	365	605	135
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	20,615	455	10	20	90	155	85	135
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	5,553	175	...	10	20	35	110	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	10,424	635	...	...	90	175	410	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	10,058	290	5	...	10	135	135	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	15,157	650	5	20	70	215	285	55
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	8,585	650	...	...	35	170	445	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	70,099	1,000	4	25	91	260	335	285
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	12,036	203	3	5	20	90	40	45
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	19,130	432	1	...	36	90	205	100
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,731	135	...	...	...	30	105	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	817	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
10 to 19 acres.....number.....	3,296	200	...	...	...	5	85	110
20 to 29 acres.....number.....	3,209	135	...	...	...	...	90	45
30 to 39 acres.....number.....	15,683	435	...	...	...	105	230	100
40 to 49 acres.....number.....	22,329	480	...	5	...	180	225	65
50 to 59 acres.....number.....	21,501	345	...	...	30	120	140	55
60 to 69 acres.....number.....	13,659	175	...	...	35	65	60	15
70 to 79 acres.....number.....	9,072	165	...	...	65	55	35	10
80 to 89 acres.....number.....	14,936	260	...	35	65	80	65	15
90 to 99 acres.....number.....	1,928	55	10	15	10	15	5	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	214	5	4	...	1	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All farm operators:									
Full owners.....number...	69,380	1,482	1	...	...	96	385	655	345
Part owners.....number...	22,914	393	13	30	75	145	105	25	...
All tenants.....number...	13,908	380	...	25	40	95	175	45	...
Cash tenants.....number...	3,484	185	...	10	20	40	90	25	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	876	25	...	...	...	15	10	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	582	60	...	5	10	10	30	5	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	7,362	60	...	10	5	15	25	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,604	50	...	...	5	15	20	10	...
White farm operators:									
Full owners.....number...	69,330	1,482	1	...	...	96	385	655	345
Part owners.....number...	22,889	393	13	30	75	145	105	25	...
All tenants.....number...	13,903	380	...	25	40	95	175	45	...
Nonwhite farm operators:									
Full owners.....number...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD									
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	41,995	1,023	12	35	156	360	345	115	...
.....number...	42,631	1,055	24	45	156	365	350	115	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	33,044	995	14	40	151	360	350	80	...
.....number...	33,694	1,054	28	55	161	365	365	80	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	51,216	584	9	30	85	230	190	40	...
.....number...	51,434	596	11	30	85	235	195	40	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	35,308	248	13	5	45	80	85	20	...
.....number...	37,243	265	15	10	50	85	85	20	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	71,867	1,435	14	55	176	440	570	180	...
.....number...	80,953	1,747	50	80	237	515	685	180	...
Tractors.....farms reporting...	102,338	2,050	14	55	206	590	865	320	...
.....number...	226,039	4,498	85	200	608	1,370	1,675	560	...
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	101,621	2,030	14	55	201	585	855	320	...
.....number...	210,563	4,083	75	190	578	1,220	1,535	485	...
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	27,873	670	...	...	15	120	360	...	...
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	47,670	910	...	15	50	330	385	135	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	20,054	296	...	10	91	110	75	10	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,514	110	5	25	35	15	25	5	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,510	44	9	5	10	10	10	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	101,370	2,030	14	55	201	585	855	320	...
.....number...	207,051	3,978	70	190	568	1,210	1,470	470	...
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,023	80	5	...	10	10	40	15	...
.....number...	3,512	105	5	...	10	10	65	15	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	14,828	400	10	10	30	140	135	75	...
.....number...	15,476	415	10	10	30	150	140	75	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	101,103	2,060	14	55	206	605	870	310	...
.....number...	126,632	2,577	61	95	251	765	1,045	360	...
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	105,012	2,140	14	55	206	615	905	345	...
Telephone.....farms reporting...	86,567	1,855	14	45	196	565	765	270	...
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	73,611	1,365	14	35	151	450	545	170	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	88,522	438	7	25	61	170	120	55	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	38,208	212	7	15	25	70	80	15	...
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	19,364	100	5	10	20	30	25	10	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	2,662	122	12	20	30	35	15	10	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	61,351	1,179	14	55	185	400	415	110	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:									
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	56,953	1,647	11	50	196	490	650	250	...
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	43,971	472	2	5	15	95	225	130	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	5,269	116	1	...	...	30	45	40	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,795	75	...	...	...	20	30	25	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,474	41	1	...	...	10	15	15	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,313	30	...	...	...	10	10	10	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	950	10	...	...	...	...	5	5	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	101	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION									
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	17,750	290	14	40	66	45	120	5	...
.....persons...	26,773	494	82	60	112	50	175	15	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	12,784	164	8	30	46	15	60	5	...
.....persons...	17,416	261	44	50	67	15	70	15	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:									
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	10,259	116	6	20	25	15	50	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,772	31	...	...	21	...	10	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	549	15	...	10	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	166	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	38	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR									
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100,928	1,928	8	45	180	560	770	365	...
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,043	277	1	5	16	60	150	45	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,720	60	5	5	15	5	20	10	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	86,379	1,850	14	55	196	560	790	235
acres on which used.....	3,846,729	130,960	7,160	14,225	25,830	38,655	38,440	6,650
tons.....	442,745	16,192	937	2,355	3,061	4,294	4,772	773
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	85,856	1,835	14	55	186	560	790	230
tons.....	429,666	14,836	873	1,957	2,748	4,193	4,352	713
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,146	200	5	25	40	70	45	15
tons.....	13,079	1,356	64	398	313	101	420	60
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	17,176	121	1	25	20	15	50	10
acres.....	358,182	3,610	40	670	1,690	365	760	85
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	16,919	121	1	25	20	15	50	10
tons.....	47,195	604	6	171	190	110	117	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	368	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....	936	20	...	20	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	3,352	25	...	...	...	10	10	5
acres.....	40,884	145	...	...	...	105	35	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,296	25	...	...	...	10	10	5
tons.....	5,521	24	...	...	...	16	7	1
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	78,741	1,780	14	55	191	550	765	205
acres.....	2,350,393	95,865	5,490	11,420	18,650	28,120	27,675	4,510
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	78,161	1,765	14	55	181	550	760	205
tons.....	236,590	10,762	579	1,591	2,046	3,050	3,098	398
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,701	195	5	25	40	70	45	10
tons.....	9,813	1,295	45	378	313	101	438	40
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	924	215	...	5	25	95	65	25
acres.....	16,611	5,890	...	415	810	2,970	1,220	475
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	904	210	...	5	25	95	65	20
tons.....	1,498	474	...	20	48	266	121	19
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
tons.....	60	20	...	...	...	...	...	20
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	1,371	30	...	...	...	15	15	...
acres.....	44,480	65	...	...	...	40	25	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,366	30	...	...	...	15	15	...
tons.....	22,181	33	...	...	...	20	13	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	39,653	792	12	30	95	240	330	85
acres.....	1,036,179	25,385	1,630	1,720	4,680	7,055	8,725	1,575
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	39,451	792	12	30	95	240	330	85
tons.....	116,681	2,939	288	175	464	731	996	285
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	391	10	5	...	...	...	5	...
tons.....	2,020	21	19	...	...	...	2	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	26,566	342	1	10	61	100	135	35
acres limed.....	465,145	7,969	144	215	1,705	2,765	2,315	825
tons.....	1,319,861	20,565	520	620	4,615	6,125	6,385	2,300
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	106,631	2,265	14	55	211	625	940	420
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	102,579	1,138	8	35	110	350	480	155
dollars.....	146,703,817	812,804	21,989	34,925	208,135	254,165	239,180	54,410
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,594	180	...	...	...	55	80	45
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	53,288	706	1	20	35	220	335	95
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	26,691	146	6	10	40	30	50	10
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	16,522	85	...	5	20	40	15	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,484	21	1	...	15	5	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	56,156	792	7	35	90	240	320	100
dollars.....	53,576,006	887,834	30,579	42,685	262,545	286,520	156,520	108,985
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	44,891	636	1	25	60	205	265	80
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,859	60	...	5	5	5	40	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,443	50	5	5	20	10	5	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,263	35	...	...	...	15	10	10
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	700	11	1	...	5	5	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	73,130	1,391	1	40	120	390	605	235
dollars.....	15,585,833	370,125	2,800	17,500	58,330	126,885	132,220	32,390
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	44,074	755	...	15	40	155	360	185
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	28,212	595	...	20	65	225	235	50
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	844	41	1	5	15	10	10	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	54,122	900	14	50	131	270	360	75
dollars.....	43,468,467	682,045	132,300	128,305	176,545	73,250	156,390	15,255
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,326	460	...	5	30	165	205	55
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	10,847	185	...	10	20	80	65	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,445	100	5	5	30	10	45	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,195	96	1	15	35	15	25	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,163	41	5	5	11	...	20	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	658	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	279	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	170	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	39	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	78,069	1,439	13	50	136	450	595	195
dollars.....	15,453,257	289,320	16,450	31,005	61,220	88,065	77,935	14,645
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	26,765	506	...	...	11	85	260	150
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	47,674	830	...	25	85	345	330	45
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,724	65	...	15	25	20	5	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	906	38	13	10	15	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	105,753	2,205	14	55	206	615	920	395
dollars.....	52,371,153	1,076,438	65,148	108,255	236,060	297,445	300,190	69,340
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5,141	280	...	...	...	15	110	155
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	59,471	1,235	...	...	...	350	650	215
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,262	451	...	20	86	200	120	25
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	8,741	227	12	25	100	50	40	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	138	12	2	10	...	...	...	...

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[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars.....	932,108,854	13,003,643	893,486	1,473,948	2,777,768	3,935,561	3,329,711	593,169
..... average per farm, dollars.....	8,717.3	5,741	63,820	26,799	13,165	6,297	3,542	1,412
All crops sold.....	117,987,424	10,500,191	717,004	1,160,623	2,065,249	3,183,844	2,849,817	523,654
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	74,331,046	9,998,843	673,504	1,112,773	1,950,274	3,063,071	2,712,025	487,196
Vegetables sold.....	20,414,984	405,090	24,250	46,100	110,960	97,970	100,415	25,395
Fruits and nuts sold.....	9,874,921	32,104	...	...	2,465	20,818	6,107	2,714
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	13,366,473	64,154	19,250	1,750	1,985	31,270	8,349	8,349
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	814,121,430	2,503,452	176,482	313,325	712,519	751,717	479,194	69,515
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	50,918,366	359,246	1,550	4,440	57,935	130,175	150,357	14,779
Dairy products sold.....	508,460,126	732,852	115,712	170,300	212,850	202,280	25,960	5,750
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	254,742,938	1,411,354	59,220	138,585	441,734	419,262	303,567	48,986
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting.....	99,575	803	8	40	100	250	300	105
..... number.....	3,992,196	17,702	557	2,225	4,315	5,075	4,270	1,260
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting.....	96,575	552	7	30	80	185	175	75
..... number.....	2,168,007	6,446	326	975	1,830	2,065	995	255
Milk cows..... farms reporting.....	93,973	382	7	25	55	135	95	65
..... number.....	2,067,586	3,706	326	465	1,000	1,370	375	170
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting.....	96,502	657	7	40	70	240	225	75
..... number.....	1,499,675	7,034	99	740	1,000	2,320	2,275	605
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting.....	68,355	507	7	25	65	185	190	35
..... number.....	324,514	4,222	132	510	1,485	690	1,000	405
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting.....	347	50	...	...	5	...	25	20
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting.....	1,021	190	...	10	10	50	90	30
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	1,930	65	...	...	...	25	30	10
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	10,625	135	...	5	5	55	65	5
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	60,424	280	5	5	40	105	85	40
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	22,912	71	1	15	35	15	5	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting.....	2,302	12	2	5	5	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting.....	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting.....	1,241	150	...	5	...	40	65	40
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	7,337	170	...	...	15	55	75	25
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	33,508	115	...	...	10	65	25	10
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting.....	33,746	60	...	5	40	15	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	18,136	40	5	10	10	5	10	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting.....	2,182	7	2	...	...	5	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	273	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting.....	152	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting.....	1,291	125	...	5	5	30	45	40
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	7,346	120	...	...	10	50	40	20
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	33,220	65	...	...	5	10	5	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting.....	33,034	40	...	10	20	10	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	16,947	25	5	5	10	...	5	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting.....	1,844	7	2	...	...	5	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting.....	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting.....	19,820	286	1	10	15	95	105	60
..... number.....	47,712	1,429	4	20	20	280	560	545
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting.....	55,988	622	2	20	85	185	215	115
..... number.....	2,447,159	24,133	163	1,475	7,145	6,950	6,795	1,805
Born since June 1..... farms reporting.....	39,583	431	1	10	70	115	170	65
..... number.....	1,408,793	13,803	108	865	4,045	3,470	4,240	1,075
Born before June 1..... farms reporting.....	46,972	472	2	20	65	155	140	90
..... number.....	1,038,366	10,330	55	610	3,100	3,480	2,555	530
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting.....	6,895	165	...	...	35	45	55	30
..... number.....	242,641	11,230	...	...	2,785	5,150	2,310	985
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting.....	5,085	135	...	...	30	40	45	20
..... number.....	101,269	6,735	...	...	2,085	3,450	970	230
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting.....	6,547	150	...	...	30	40	55	25
..... number.....	141,372	4,495	...	...	700	1,700	1,340	755
Ewes..... farms reporting.....	6,447	150	...	...	30	40	55	25
..... number.....	132,572	4,330	...	...	695	1,600	1,290	745
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting.....	4,233	80	...	...	5	35	30	10
..... number.....	8,800	165	...	...	5	100	50	10
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting.....	59,856	796	6	20	55	255	345	115
..... number.....	9,986,319	137,278	748	1,605	15,190	51,900	59,475	8,360
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting.....	99,274	539	8	30	90	206	165	40
..... number.....	1,783,384	6,276	450	935	1,670	1,981	1,050	190
..... dollars.....	155,190,518	671,314	44,954	109,005	180,400	205,580	121,690	9,685
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	48,296	547	2	20	85	175	205	60
..... number.....	3,303,559	22,527	487	1,020	8,285	6,245	5,505	935
..... dollars.....	95,803,211	653,283	14,123	29,580	240,265	181,105	159,645	28,565
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	5,387	120	...	...	30	40	40	20
..... number.....	149,884	4,600	...	...	1,305	1,550	1,175	570
..... dollars.....	2,098,376	64,400	...	...	18,270	21,700	16,450	7,980
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting.....	93,949	232	7	20	45	105	45	10
..... pounds.....	15,979,144,000	21,467,267	3,269,120	4,364,500	6,665,500	6,158,595	837,552	172,000
..... dollars.....	508,460,126	732,852	115,712	170,300	212,850	202,280	25,960	5,750
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting.....	39,930	516	1	5	65	170	230	45
..... number.....	33,025,961	42,580	107	72	8,364	14,578	18,331	1,128
..... dollars.....	47,084	601	1	10	55	205	260	70
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting.....	100,073,539	1,051,770	5,155	15,600	177,040	406,685	413,090	34,200
..... dozens.....	28,020,592	294,496	1,443	4,368	49,571	113,872	115,666	9,576

See footnotes at end of table.

11,500,000

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	45,891	421	1	10	55	130	175	50
.....number of litters...	513,868	3,698	28	155	990	980	1,305	240
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	5,028	95	...	...	...	25	45	25
.....number of litters...	1,501	180	...	5	10	65	80	20
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	2,047	95	...	...	30	30	35	...
.....number of litters...	5,966	41	1	5	5	10	15	5
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,075	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	274	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	33,884	296	1	5	35	90	130	35
.....number of litters...	215,103	1,603	13	55	295	430	675	135
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	39,940	291	1	10	40	110	105	25
.....number of litters...	298,765	2,095	15	100	695	550	630	105
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	95,436	2,070	14	55	211	595	860	335
.....acres...	2,716,464	108,339	6,089	11,420	22,245	31,295	31,005	6,285
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	17,944	195	...	...	...	15	45	135
.....acres...	36,537	410	...	...	5	65	235	105
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	27,768	721	...	...	1	200	435	80
.....acres...	8,474	365	...	5	3	225	95	10
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,481	165	...	...	65	60	35	5
.....acres...	2,232	214	14	50	105	30	15	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	81,604	2,065	14	55	211	595	855	335
.....acres...	1,821,153	104,940	5,855	11,120	21,415	30,100	30,420	6,030
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	132,510,726	7,709,090	484,900	932,100	1,666,800	2,193,825	2,066,820	364,645
.....bushels...	21,094	2,015	14	55	211	585	835	315
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	31,923,739	6,535,965	450,000	910,600	1,369,200	1,902,640	1,652,080	251,445
.....bushels...	2,913	401	6	5	55	140	175	20
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	29,266	6,003	653	75	1,020	1,875	2,105	275
.....acres...	911,202	221,410	40,340	2,625	37,495	61,295	68,905	10,750
.....bushels...	2,127	386	6	5	55	130	170	20
Sales.....farms reporting...	788,755	212,730	40,340	2,625	36,765	59,035	64,015	9,950
.....bushels...	2,996	227	7	10	50	95	50	15
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	23,606	2,704	224	80	795	1,115	385	105
.....acres...	715,820	79,020	8,145	3,430	24,170	29,695	11,530	2,050
.....bushels...	1,488	207	7	10	40	95	45	10
Sales.....farms reporting...	555,021	72,900	8,125	3,430	20,270	28,970	10,805	1,300
.....bushels...	96,277	1,654	13	25	166	470	700	280
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,281,763	41,875	1,375	1,325	6,625	11,265	16,185	5,100
.....acres...	118,262,230	1,949,410	69,580	65,850	342,530	533,475	703,410	234,745
.....bushels...	13,542	1,158	12	15	101	280	530	220
Sales.....farms reporting...	11,361,540	1,246,765	64,400	37,100	183,490	310,580	485,335	165,860
.....bushels...	3,068	225	...	15	30	105	60	15
Berley harvested.....farms reporting...	38,152	3,770	...	515	470	1,805	805	175
.....acres...	1,559,658	155,780	...	29,350	17,850	69,305	33,425	5,850
.....bushels...	1,169	190	...	15	15	95	50	15
Sales.....farms reporting...	708,898	144,005	...	29,100	13,020	67,155	29,100	5,630
.....bushels...	3,318	706	5	15	81	260	240	105
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	75,606	28,540	1,300	2,240	4,910	12,405	6,120	1,565
.....acres...	1,556,062	642,995	45,000	59,075	126,195	250,075	130,870	31,780
.....bushels...								
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	3,571,146	37,824	682	1,955	4,722	11,540	14,395	4,530
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	78,902	1,290	14	35	141	405	515	180
.....acres...	2,459,860	28,571	549	650	4,122	9,250	11,375	2,625
.....tons...	6,398,857	72,312	1,463	1,650	13,894	23,910	26,250	5,145
Sales.....farms reporting...	6,693	662	6	15	56	205	305	75
.....tons...	317,308	33,534	470	670	6,059	11,510	13,515	1,310
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	37,575	361	1	15	20	80	150	95
.....acres...	905,371	7,203	133	600	590	1,720	2,640	1,560
.....tons...	1,779,110	14,946	266	1,975	1,545	3,675	4,470	3,015
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,251	185	...	10	10	30	90	45
.....tons...	74,446	5,325	...	850	395	1,050	2,170	860
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,410	15	...	...	...	...	10	5
.....acres...	20,807	150	...	...	...	...	75	75
.....tons...	34,322	210	...	...	...	...	135	75
Sales.....farms reporting...	50	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....tons...	845	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,200	40	...	5	...	20	10	5
.....acres...	27,672	1,160	...	600	...	435	115	10
.....tons...	39,408	2,260	...	900	...	1,080	240	40
Sales.....farms reporting...	237	20	...	...	...	10	10	...
.....tons...	5,690	915	...	...	...	705	210	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,256	20	...	...	5	...	10	5
.....acres...	30,583	95	...	...	50	...	35	10
.....tons...	46,802	130	...	...	75	...	45	10
Sales.....farms reporting...	135	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
.....tons...	3,625	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	9,116	45	...	10	...	10	10	15
.....acres...	126,853	645	...	105	...	135	155	250
.....tons, green weight...	866,878	2,975	...	340	...	315	850	1,470

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms—see text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	15,984	255	...	15	10	40	115	75
acres ² ...	46,915	96	...	3	1	43	27	22
bushels...	13,143,506	17,360	...	400	210	12,440	2,745	1,565
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	3,771	60	...	...	5	30	25	...
acres...	13,510	134	...	...	6	107	21	...
pounds...	21,096,575	196,500	...	...	7,000	150,000	39,500	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	10,643	345	5	10	45	100	120	65
Sales.....dollars...	20,414,984	405,090	24,250	46,100	110,960	97,970	100,415	25,395
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit								
orchards, groves, vineyards, and								
planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	4,907	96	6	5	15	25	40	5
acres...	19,033	160	6	1	18	95	37	3

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 6.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms	106,691	788	56	66	111	175	295	85
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	7.1	8.4	14.1	22.2	37.4	10.8
Land in farms	19,079,877	152,962	52,349	22,573	23,375	25,260	24,310	5,095
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	34.2	14.8	15.3	16.5	15.9	3.3
Average size of farm	178.8	194.1	934.8	342.0	210.6	144.3	82.4	59.9
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm	23,460	43,261	204,084	59,661	47,819	47,400	17,866	12,248
Average per acre	131.98	227.19	212.30	165.27	224.48	310.10	217.76	255.17
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested	104,936	788	56	66	111	175	295	85
acres	9,093,066	103,896	36,564	16,698	16,814	16,270	15,580	1,970
1 to 9 acres	1,030	70	...	...	...	10	20	40
10 to 19 acres	1,717	40	...	...	5	...	20	15
20 to 29 acres	3,788	50	...	...	...	...	40	10
30 to 49 acres	17,001	125	...	5	10	30	70	10
50 to 99 acres	50,739	196	1	5	10	55	125	...
100 to 199 acres	26,615	196	11	20	60	75	20	10
200 to 499 acres	3,849	80	19	30	26	5	...	...
500 to 999 acres	163	23	18	5	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres	34	8	7	1	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	76,496	193	2	15	26	50	85	15
acres	1,863,814	3,166	130	315	451	780	1,275	215
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	16,854	282	17	35	45	65	105	15
acres	424,692	7,670	2,205	1,160	995	1,870	1,325	115
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	4,941	76	1	15	25	25	25	5
acres	154,081	2,107	492	320	15	980	260	40
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	13,246	236	16	30	40	45	90	15
acres	270,611	5,563	1,713	840	980	890	1,065	75
Woodland pastured	59,728	91	1	10	20	25	30	5
acres	2,760,804	2,785	275	300	450	1,005	420	335
Woodland not pastured	43,393	276	20	20	41	50	115	30
acres	1,894,144	15,855	6,705	1,880	1,955	2,815	1,445	1,055
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	48,913	130	5	25	35	10	55	...
acres	1,806,934	2,835	25	850	670	150	1,140	...
Improved pasture	10,134	30	5	10	...	5	10	...
acres	188,195	370	25	85	...	75	185	...
Irrigated land in farms	528	81	21	15	15	15	10	5
acres	30,551	5,695	2,070	1,165	965	1,025	425	45
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops	8,845	126	16	20	40	15	30	5
acres	210,124	7,820	1,985	1,545	2,450	1,000	780	60
Cropland used for grain or row								
crops farmed on the contour	15,798	26	1	...	5	15	5	...
acres	594,189	925	50	...	90	585	200	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for								
soil-erosion control	16,197	67	2	5	25	15	20	...
acres	795,252	3,273	178	20	1,375	750	950	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	5,756	6	1	...	...	...	5	...
acres	159,679	85	40	...	...	...	45	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age	106,134	773	51	66	111	170	295	80
Under 25 years	1,642	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	15,024	92	6	21	20	25	15	5
35 to 44 years	27,814	181	21	30	30	35	50	15
45 to 54 years	30,015	197	16	10	36	50	75	10
55 to 64 years	22,956	238	3	...	25	55	105	50
65 or more years	8,683	65	5	5	...	5	50	...
Average age	47.6	50.2	46.9	40.3	46.1	48.8	54.6	53.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total	36,592	405	19	25	81	75	180	25
1 to 99 days	20,615	115	5	10	20	20	35	25
100 to 199 days	5,553	76	1	10	20	25	20	...
200 or more days	10,424	214	13	5	41	30	125	...
With other members of family working off farm	10,058	146	1	15	30	20	75	5
With income from sources other than farm								
operated and off-farm work	15,157	260	9	15	56	45	110	25
With other income of family exceeding								
value of agricultural products sold	8,585	160	...	5	10	15	130	...
Operators not working off their farms or not								
reporting as to work off their farms	70,099	383	37	41	30	100	115	60
With other members of family working off farm	12,036	66	1	...	10	25	20	10
With income from sources other than								
farm operated	19,130	151	16	20	10	25	65	15
With other income of family exceeding value								
of agricultural products sold	1,731	21	...	1	...	10	10	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres	817	30	...	...	...	10	...	20
10 to 49 acres	3,296	150	...	5	10	25	85	25
50 to 99 acres	3,209	50	...	...	5	5	30	10
100 to 199 acres	15,683	130	...	5	10	30	75	10
200 to 499 acres	22,329	110	...	...	5	25	75	5
500 to 999 acres	21,501	90	5	10	20	15	25	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres	13,659	35	...	5	5	20	5	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres	9,072	40	...	5	20	15	...	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres	14,936	92	17	15	30	30	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres	1,928	45	20	20	5	...	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres	214	8	6	1	1	...	...	...
20,000 or more acres	47	8	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

**State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued**

Part 2 of 6.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	69,380	460	20	10	55	95	215	65
Part owners.....number...	22,914	211	16	45	35	40	60	15
All tenants.....number...	13,908	96	6	10	20	35	20	5
Cash tenants.....number...	3,484	66	6	10	15	25	10	..
Share-cash tenants.....number...	876	10	...	...	5	5	...	..
Crop-share tenants.....number...	582	5	...	...	...	...	5	..
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	7,362	5	...	...	...	5	...	..
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,604	10	...	...	...	...	5	..
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	69,330	460	20	10	55	95	215	65
Part owners.....number...	22,889	211	16	45	35	40	60	15
All tenants.....number...	13,903	96	6	10	20	35	20	5
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Part owners.....number...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
All tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	41,995	206	5	20	56	50	65	10
.....number...	42,631	227	6	30	61	55	65	10
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	33,044	152	5	16	51	45	30	5
.....number...	33,694	170	15	23	52	45	30	5
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	51,216	113	3	10	30	25	45	..
.....number...	51,434	117	7	10	30	25	45	..
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	35,308	82	2	10	20	20	25	5
.....number...	37,243	132	2	10	20	20	25	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	71,867	570	48	66	101	135	175	45
.....number...	80,953	1,070	286	181	143	185	225	45
Tractors.....farms reporting...	102,338	712	45	66	96	165	270	70
.....number...	226,039	2,123	417	342	289	435	525	115
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	101,621	702	45	66	96	165	270	60
.....number...	210,563	1,923	397	327	269	395	450	85
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	27,873	202	2	...	10	30	125	35
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	47,670	281	1	10	45	90	110	25
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	20,054	90	...	5	15	35	35	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,514	44	8	25	11	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,510	85	34	26	15	10	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	101,370	701	44	66	96	165	270	60
.....number...	207,051	1,813	317	317	264	380	450	85
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,023	52	27	10	5	10	...	...
.....number...	3,512	110	80	10	5	15	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	14,828	184	19	15	20	40	65	25
.....number...	15,476	200	20	15	20	40	75	30
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	101,103	673	41	61	96	150	265	60
.....number...	126,632	967	119	106	147	190	340	65
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	105,012	740	48	66	106	175	275	70
Telephone.....farms reporting...	86,567	698	36	66	106	160	275	85
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	73,611	421	20	35	96	90	150	30
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	88,522	136	1	10	30	45	50	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	38,208	36	1	5	10	5	15	...
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	19,364	6	...	...	5	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	2,662	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	61,351	258	32	45	51	60	65	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	56,952	607	36	51	80	140	240	60
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	43,971	105	5	10	15	25	40	10
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	5,269	48	7	...	11	5	15	10
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,795	23	7	...	6	...	10	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,474	25	...	...	5	5	5	10
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,313	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	950	15	...	...	5	...	5	5
4 miles.....farms reporting...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	17,750	123	42	30	26	25	...	...
.....persons...	26,773	642	205	340	67	30	...	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	12,784	102	36	25	21	20	...	...
.....persons...	17,416	275	148	80	27	20	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	10,259	58	8	15	15	20	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,772	12	6	...	6	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	549	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	166	19	9	10	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	38	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100,928	619	14	55	90	135	255	70
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,043	129	37	1	16	30	35	10
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,720	40	5	10	5	10	5	5

See footnotes at end of table

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	86,379	717	55	61	106	175	260	60
acres on which used...	3,846,729	83,309	32,906	12,692	13,441	12,170	10,435	1,665
tons...	442,745	13,233	5,897	1,924	2,109	1,715	1,375	213
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	85,856	717	55	61	106	175	260	60
tons...	429,666	12,380	5,400	1,699	2,081	1,625	1,362	213
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,146	41	11	5	10	5	10	...
tons...	13,079	853	497	225	28	90	13	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	17,176	52	2	...	15	5	25	5
acres...	358,182	1,144	459	...	115	30	440	100
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	16,919	52	2	...	15	5	25	5
tons...	47,195	157	44	...	18	5	77	13
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	936	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	3,352	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	40,884	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,296	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	5,521	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	78,741	300	4	20	66	75	125	10
acres...	2,350,393	7,195	426	700	2,574	1,845	1,475	175
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	78,161	300	4	20	66	75	125	10
tons...	236,590	826	61	52	304	214	177	18
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,701	11	1	...	5	...	5	...
tons...	9,813	14	1	...	3	...	10	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	924	30	5	5	10	10	...	...
acres...	16,611	765	90	110	250	315	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	904	30	5	5	10	10	...	...
tons...	1,498	67	15	8	19	25	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	1,371	73	3	5	20	25	20	...
acres...	44,480	970	255	160	270	250	35	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,366	73	3	5	20	25	20	...
tons...	22,181	389	115	75	113	61	25	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	39,653	700	53	61	101	170	260	55
acres...	1,036,179	73,235	31,676	11,722	10,232	9,730	8,485	1,390
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	39,451	695	53	61	101	165	260	55
tons...	116,681	10,941	5,165	1,564	1,627	1,320	1,083	182
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	391	36	11	5	10	5	...	...
tons...	2,020	839	496	225	25	90	3	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	26,566	97	7	15	20	30	15	10
acres limed...	465,145	3,910	940	875	810	1,065	185	35
tons...	1,319,861	8,928	1,893	1,880	1,980	2,670	415	90
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	106,631	788	56	66	111	175	295	85
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	102,579	269	3	10	56	80	115	5
dollars...	146,703,817	180,385	52,500	13,500	42,760	40,845	30,605	175
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,594	35	...	...	...	10	20	5
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	53,288	195	...	5	40	55	95	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	26,691	20	...	...	15	5	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	16,522	17	1	5	1	10	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,484	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	56,156	146	1	5	35	50	45	10
dollars...	53,576,006	118,443	10,793	2,250	52,545	28,905	13,830	10,120
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	44,891	115	...	5	20	40	45	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,859	25	...	...	10	10	...	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,443	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,263	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	700	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	73,130	466	36	35	55	105	195	40
dollars...	15,585,833	324,887	150,362	31,680	24,400	62,890	52,985	2,570
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	44,074	245	5	15	35	35	115	40
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	28,212	153	8	15	10	50	70	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	844	68	23	5	10	20	10	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	54,122	493	56	66	96	135	125	15
dollars...	43,468,467	2,571,754	1,666,876	478,258	222,505	137,090	56,150	10,875
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,326	125	...	...	5	45	65	10
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	10,847	40	...	...	5	25	10	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,445	56	1	5	20	5	25	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,195	110	...	5	25	50	25	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,163	40	5	10	20	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	658	68	11	31	21	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	279	21	11	10	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	170	20	15	5	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	39	13	13	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	78,069	595	43	56	96	145	190	65
dollars...	15,453,257	552,049	272,473	82,321	66,525	74,575	50,685	5,470
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	26,765	170	...	5	15	25	75	50
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	47,674	211	1	15	45	60	75	15
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,724	86	...	10	11	45	20	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	906	128	42	26	25	15	20	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	105,753	758	56	66	106	175	285	70
dollars...	52,371,153	578,587	206,571	102,286	99,850	72,830	85,740	11,310
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5,141	80	...	...	5	5	45	30
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	59,471	390	...	5	40	115	195	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,262	126	6	10	20	50	35	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	8,741	152	41	50	46	5	10	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	138	10	9	1	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Part 2 of 6.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class							
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE									
All farm products sold total, dollars..	932,108,854	11,452,129	5,544,279	1,913,433	1,503,699	1,309,070	1,049,219	132,429	
..... average per farm, dollars..	8,737	14,533	99,005	28,991	13,547	7,480	3,557	1,558	
All crops sold	117,987,424	10,831,457	5,443,203	1,796,148	1,363,012	1,144,910	952,975	131,209	
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	74,331,046	951,779	180,715	156,279	247,724	206,420	151,685	8,956	
Vegetables sold.....	20,414,984	9,692,732	5,236,426	1,568,386	1,098,405	886,140	789,970	113,405	
Fruits and nuts sold.....	9,874,921	115,423	15,812	70,170	3,483	20,100	260	5,598	
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	13,366,473	71,523	10,250	1,313	13,400	32,250	11,060	3,250	
All livestock and livestock products sold	814,121,430	620,672	101,076	117,285	140,687	164,160	96,244	1,220	
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	50,918,366	43,445	2,499		13,170	12,066	15,290	420	
Dairy products sold.....	508,460,126	208,323	25,638	46,700	42,410	67,405	26,70		
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	254,742,938	368,904	72,939	70,585	85,107	84,689	54,781	800	
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS									
Cattle and calvesfarms reporting...	99,575	207	2	15	35	70	75	10	
..... number.....	3,992,196	3,927	292	1,020	585	1,100	835	95	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	96,575	132	2	15	25	45	40	5	
..... number.....	2,168,007	1,684	219	540	230	425	265	5	
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	93,973	106	1	10	25	40	25	5	
..... number.....	2,067,586	979	99	140	230	355	150	5	
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	96,502	176	1	15	35	45	70	10	
..... number.....	1,499,675	1,580	55	300	225	545	385	70	
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	68,355	112	2	10	20	40	30	10	
..... number.....	324,514	663	18	180	130	130	185	20	
Farms reporting by number on hand:									
Cattle and calves—									
1 head.....farms reporting...	347	15	...	...	5	10	...	...	
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	1,021	30	...	...	5	5	15	5	
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,930	41	1	...	...	15	25	...	
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	10,625	60	...	...	15	10	30	5	
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	60,424	55	...	10	10	30	5	...	
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	22,912	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,302	6	1	5	...	...	...	...	
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Cows, including heifers that have calved—									
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,241	20	...	...	10	5	...	5	
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,337	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	33,508	25	1	5	...	20	35	...	
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	33,746	15	...	...	5	15	5	...	
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	18,136	...	...	5	5	5	...	...	
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,173	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	152	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	
Milk cows—									
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,291	20	...	...	10	5	...	5	
2 to									

See footnotes at end of table.

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STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	45,891	89	3	5	26	20	35	...
number of litters...	513,868	809	110	25	239	245	190	...
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	8,028	20	...	...	5	5	10	...
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	18,501	36	1	5	10	...	20	...
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	12,047	31	...	...	11	15	5	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	5,966	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	1,075	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	274	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	33,884	59	3	...	16	15	25	...
number of litters...	215,103	399	50	...	54	175	120	...
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	39,940	63	2	5	21	15	20	...
number of litters...	298,765	410	60	25	185	70	70	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	95,436	320	4	20	66	95	125	10
acres...	2,716,464	7,395	426	780	2,574	1,965	1,475	175
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	17,944	120	...	...	10	35	70	5
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	36,537	97	1	5	11	30	50	...
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	27,768	61	1	5	25	20	5	5
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	8,474	30	...	10	10	10	...	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	2,481	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	2,232	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	81,604	315	4	20	66	90	125	10
acres...	1,821,153	6,755	426	725	2,339	1,850	1,260	155
bushels...	132,510,726	470,510	28,075	60,500	168,330	123,150	82,740	7,715
Sales...farms reporting...	21,094	202	2	10	40	55	85	10
bushels...	31,923,739	256,965	24,375	30,000	91,950	55,525	51,115	4,000
Winter wheat harvested...farms reporting...	2,913	75	10	5	10	30	20	...
acres...	29,266	845	200	75	145	320	105	...
bushels...	911,202	32,030	5,000	3,000	6,750	14,280	3,000	...
Sales...farms reporting...	2,127	70	10	5	10	25	20	...
bushels...	788,755	30,685	5,000	3,000	6,750	13,110	2,825	...
Spring wheat harvested...farms reporting...	2,996	30	...	5	10	10	5	...
acres...	23,606	345	...	...	140	40	40	...
bushels...	715,820	10,055	...	3,605	4,500	1,650	300	...
Sales...farms reporting...	1,488	30	...	5	10	10	5	...
bushels...	555,021	9,550	...	3,350	4,250	1,650	300	...
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	96,277	332	7	20	60	90	140	15
acres...	2,281,763	6,425	170	805	1,570	1,715	1,975	190
bushels...	118,262,230	310,701	9,441	47,620	65,260	95,820	85,060	7,500
Sales...farms reporting...	13,542	176	6	10	35	40	85	...
bushels...	11,361,540	167,750	9,100	33,295	42,210	34,860	48,285	...
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	3,068	55	...	20	10	15	5	5
acres...	38,152	1,590	...	755	370	340	50	75
bushels...	1,559,658	69,545	...	29,600	20,750	14,695	2,200	2,300
Sales...farms reporting...	1,169	55	...	20	10	15	5	5
bushels...	708,898	60,445	...	21,750	19,500	14,695	2,200	2,300
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	3,318	51	11	5	20	15	...	...
acres...	75,606	1,545	425	110	510	500	...	...
bushels...	1,556,062	39,580	10,350	3,300	14,980	10,950	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	3,571,146	7,629	904	950	1,075	2,070	2,470	160
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	78,902	289	4	20	45	75	135	10
acres...	2,459,860	5,824	904	640	835	1,335	1,950	160
tons...	6,398,857	14,571	2,426	1,570	2,390	3,675	4,295	215
Sales...farms reporting...	6,693	119	4	...	20	20	75	...
tons...	317,308	6,691	2,426	...	840	915	2,510	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	37,575	70	...	5	15	35	15	...
acres...	905,371	1,480	...	310	220	710	240	...
tons...	1,779,110	2,900	...	500	410	1,645	345	...
Sales...farms reporting...	2,251	30	...	5	10	10	5	...
tons...	74,446	1,360	...	500	140	600	120	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	2,410	20	...	...	5	5	10	...
acres...	20,807	95	...	...	15	25	55	...
tons...	34,322	75	...	...	10	15	50	...
Sales...farms reporting...	50	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
tons...	845	40	...	...	...	15	25	...
Wild hay cut...farms reporting...	2,200	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
acres...	27,672	45	...	...	5	...	40	...
tons...	39,408	65	...	...	5	...	60	...
Sales...farms reporting...	237	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons...	5,690	60	...	...	...	...	60	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	2,256	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
acres...	30,583	135	...	...	...	...	135	...
tons...	46,802	250	...	...	...	...	250	...
Sales...farms reporting...	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	3,625	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	9,116	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
acres...	126,853	50	...	...	...	...	50	...
tons, green weight...	866,878	110	...	...	...	...	110	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale...farms reporting...	15,984	154	4	15	25	35	65	10
acres...	46,915	1,239	298	210	270	374	64	23
bushels...	13,143,566	169,298	77,733	16,005	30,845	33,310	9,505	1,900
Tobacco harvested...farms reporting...	3,771	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	13,510	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	21,096,575	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Part 2 of 6.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	10,643	788	56	66	111	175	295	85
acres...	xxx	75,262	33,780	11,736	9,818	8,972	9,735	1,221
Sales.....dollars...	20,414,984	9,692,732	5,236,426	1,568,386	1,098,405	886,140	789,970	113,405
Beans, green lima.....farms reporting...	xxx	32	2	...	5	15	5	5
acres...	xxx	1,405	952	...	73	309	70	1
Beans, snap (bush and pole types)....farms reporting...	xxx	191	16	25	25	45	60	20
acres...	xxx	11,346	5,463	2,630	1,313	952	890	98
Beets (table).....farms reporting...	xxx	88	3	...	5	30	40	10
acres...	xxx	1,447	626	...	135	332	352	2
Cabbage.....farms reporting...	xxx	197	12	30	35	50	55	15
acres...	xxx	4,688	1,548	1,285	1,213	396	235	11
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	xxx	483	21	36	66	110	225	25
acres...	xxx	28,335	13,277	4,609	3,250	3,168	3,891	140
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting...	xxx	216	6	30	40	40	50	50
acres...	xxx	3,230	35	378	1,004	434	658	721
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting...	xxx	46	11	5	5	10	10	5
acres...	xxx	2,425	2,223	10	60	126	5	1
Onions, dry.....farms reporting...	xxx	86	21	...	10	25	20	10
acres...	xxx	1,399	1,310	...	6	59	20	4
Peas, green.....farms reporting...	xxx	335	13	26	41	85	150	20
acres...	xxx	12,238	3,530	1,249	1,899	2,465	2,963	132
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	xxx	196	11	25	30	45	45	40
acres...	xxx	1,047	177	230	415	92	88	45
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹farms reporting...	4,907	26	6	5	5	...	5	5
acres...	19,033	142	7	110	10	...	10	...

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	106,691	1,547	206	185	321	305	275	255
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	13.3	12.0	20.7	19.7	17.8	16.5
Land in farms.....acres.....	19,079,877	183,034	46,954	28,355	36,480	32,400	24,030	14,815
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	25.7	15.5	19.9	17.7	13.1	8.1
Average size of farm.....acres.....	178.8	118.3	227.9	153.3	113.6	106.2	87.4	58.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	23,460	22,428	45,077	28,936	19,603	17,623	17,711	12,111
Average per acre.....dollars.....	131.98	179.80	182.71	183.75	170.54	163.18	207.71	179.17
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	104,936	1,133	172	145	236	240	215	125
.....acres.....	9,093,066	70,058	16,858	13,290	15,120	12,435	9,120	3,235
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,030	102	7	5	20	25	5	40
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,717	63	3	...	15	...	25	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,788	84	9	5	15	20	25	10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	17,001	290	20	20	50	65	95	40
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	50,739	417	62	60	95	120	65	15
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	26,615	146	55	45	36	10	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,849	30	15	10	5	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	163	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	76,496	469	98	85	121	80	70	15
.....acres.....	1,863,814	11,552	3,777	2,315	2,455	1,395	1,330	280
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	16,854	464	58	70	96	85	85	70
.....acres.....	424,692	19,407	2,007	1,980	5,010	3,310	4,110	2,990
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	4,941	227	17	35	45	35	65	30
.....acres.....	154,081	11,170	580	1,280	2,630	1,770	3,510	1,400
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	13,246	300	49	40	56	65	40	50
.....acres.....	270,611	8,237	1,427	700	2,380	1,540	600	1,590
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	59,728	399	83	70	81	65	50	50
.....acres.....	2,760,804	18,944	6,603	2,205	3,891	3,405	1,315	1,525
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	43,393	720	130	90	145	150	95	110
.....acres.....	1,894,144	32,011	10,116	4,145	4,495	6,435	3,385	3,435
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	48,913	424	63	60	111	55	60	75
.....acres.....	1,806,934	15,743	3,964	2,640	3,109	2,685	1,560	1,785
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	10,134	73	13	10	15	15	15	15
.....acres.....	188,195	1,204	459	140	245	165	20	175
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	528	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	30,551	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	8,845	94	9	15	25	20	20	5
.....acres.....	210,124	2,245	285	405	380	890	265	20
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	15,798	160	30	45	45	15	5	20
.....acres.....	594,189	6,054	1,454	1,845	2,015	320	230	190
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	16,197	173	33	35	45	20	10	30
.....acres.....	795,252	7,833	1,653	1,605	2,345	1,275	225	730
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	5,756	35	10	10	15	...	...	...
.....acres.....	159,679	875	170	365	340	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	106,134	1,542	206	185	321	305	275	250
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,642	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	15,024	168	48	15	50	30	10	15
35 to 44 years.....number.....	27,814	358	52	40	96	80	60	30
45 to 54 years.....number.....	30,015	455	55	110	110	100	25	55
55 to 64 years.....number.....	22,956	410	30	15	60	50	105	150
65 or more years.....number.....	8,683	145	15	5	5	45	75	...
Average age.....years.....	47.6	49.6	44.8	46.4	45.7	49.2	55.4	55.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	36,592	800	74	85	206	160	165	110
1 to 89 days.....operators reporting.....	20,615	317	22	50	90	25	20	110
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	5,553	118	22	...	31	30	35	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	10,424	365	30	35	85	105	110	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	10,058	177	17	25	30	40	35	30
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	15,157	401	50	35	101	90	80	45
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	8,585	327	22	20	85	90	110	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	70,099	747	132	100	115	145	110	145
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	12,036	122	37	25	10	30	10	10
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	19,130	262	37	30	20	65	80	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,731	50	...	...	...	20	30	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	817	208	3	30	45	50	20	60
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	3,296	273	18	15	55	40	75	70
50 to 69 acres.....number.....	3,209	116	11	...	10	10	50	35
70 to 99 acres.....number.....	15,683	235	20	5	45	70	45	50
100 to 139 acres.....number.....	22,329	228	28	35	50	70	30	15
140 to 179 acres.....number.....	21,501	193	43	35	50	10	35	20
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	13,659	92	17	25	25	15	5	5
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	9,072	67	2	15	25	20	5	...
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	14,936	113	43	25	15	20	10	...
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	1,928	18	18	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	214	3	2	...	1	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	47	1	1	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number.....	69,380	1,295	144	150	251	260	265	225
Part owners.....number.....	22,914	144	29	30	55	15	10	5
All tenants.....number.....	13,908	82	7	5	15	30	...	25
Cash tenants.....number.....	3,484	20	...	...	...	15	...	5
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	876	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	582	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
Live-stock-share tenants.....number.....	7,362	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	1,604	42	7	5	5	15	...	10
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number.....	69,330	1,295	144	150	251	260	265	225
Part owners.....number.....	22,889	144	29	30	55	15	10	5
All tenants.....number.....	13,903	82	7	5	15	30	...	25
Nonwhite farm operator								
Full owners.....number.....	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number.....	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting.....	41,995	386	46	65	90	95	75	15
.....number.....	42,631	393	48	65	90	100	75	15
Corn picker.....farms reporting.....	33,044	373	68	65	95	70	50	25
.....number.....	33,694	378	68	65	95	75	50	25
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting.....	51,216	312	66	50	81	65	20	30
.....number.....	51,434	313	67	50	81	65	20	30
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting.....	35,308	214	59	60	35	35	15	10
.....number.....	37,243	214	59	60	35	35	15	10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	71,867	946	165	135	196	180	145	125
.....number.....	80,953	1,132	255	150	252	200	145	130
Tractors.....farms reporting.....	102,338	1,287	181	150	266	275	240	175
.....number.....	226,039	2,392	414	355	518	450	375	280
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting.....	101,621	1,242	181	150	251	245	240	175
.....number.....	210,563	2,090	383	325	447	370	325	240
1 tractor.....farms reporting.....	27,873	624	54	30	105	145	165	125
2 tractors.....farms reporting.....	47,670	423	67	75	101	75	70	35
3 tractors.....farms reporting.....	20,054	173	53	40	40	25	...	15
4 tractors.....farms reporting.....	4,514	14	4	...	5	...	5	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting.....	1,510	8	3	5	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting.....	101,370	1,231	180	150	251	245	235	170
.....number.....	207,051	2,057	375	325	447	365	320	225
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting.....	3,023	33	8	...	...	5	5	15
.....number.....	3,512	33	8	...	...	5	5	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting.....	14,828	285	29	30	61	80	45	40
.....number.....	15,476	302	31	30	71	80	50	40
Automobiles.....farms reporting.....	101,103	1,421	190	175	311	280	255	210
.....number.....	126,632	1,765	274	235	401	335	280	240
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	105,012	1,465	194	175	311	285	265	235
Telephone.....farms reporting.....	86,567	1,360	199	170	296	270	255	170
Home freezer.....farms reporting.....	73,611	1,120	145	145	235	240	190	165
Milking machine.....farms reporting.....	88,522	338	72	65	91	65	30	15
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting.....	38,208	162	46	30	41	20	10	15
Bulk-type.....farms reporting.....	19,364	65	34	10	21	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting.....	2,662	58	28	20	5	5	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting.....	61,351	672	151	130	156	135	60	40
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting.....	56,953	1,047	121	125	216	230	190	165
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting.....	43,971	403	68	55	85	50	75	70
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting.....	5,269	84	9	5	15	25	10	20
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	2,795	58	8	5	5	25	5	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	2,474	26	1	...	10	...	5	10
1 mile.....farms reporting.....	1,313	11	1	...	10	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting.....	950	15	...	...	...	...	5	10
4 miles.....farms reporting.....	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting.....	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting.....	17,750	361	165	40	71	60	25	...
.....persons.....	26,773	824	517	60	127	90	30	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting.....	12,784	242	131	20	46	35	10	...
.....persons.....	17,416	377	250	30	47	40	10	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting.....	10,259	177	82	10	45	30	10	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	1,772	44	28	10	1	5	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	549	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	166	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting.....	38	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	100,928	1,431	175	160	301	290	260	245
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	3,043	83	18	20	15	15	5	10
Operators not reporting residence.....number.....	2,720	33	13	5	5	...	10	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	86,379	836	116	120	185	185	150	80
acres on which used...	3,846,729	33,143	7,798	7,135	6,840	6,125	3,730	1,515
tons...	442,745	3,231	779	708	695	532	319	198
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	85,856	821	106	120	185	185	150	75
tons...	429,666	3,139	744	692	670	522	319	192
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,146	66	21	10	10	10	...	15
tons...	13,079	92	35	16	25	10	...	6
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	17,176	54	14	10	10	10	5	5
acres...	358,182	1,909	524	225	355	785	10	10
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	16,919	54	14	10	10	10	5	5
tons...	47,195	190	84	35	39	24	3	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	936	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	3,352	16	1	...	5	...	...	10
acres...	40,884	165	70	...	35	...	...	60
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,296	16	1	...	5	...	...	10
tons...	5,521	28	7	...	6	...	...	15
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	78,741	789	114	110	180	180	135	70
acres...	2,350,393	24,591	6,061	5,040	5,635	4,210	2,780	865
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	78,161	773	103	110	180	180	135	65
tons...	236,590	2,255	551	456	539	394	226	89
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,701	56	21	10	10	10	...	5
tons...	9,813	87	35	16	25	10	...	1
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	924	11	1	...	...	...	...	10
acres...	16,611	430	40	...	...	...	...	390
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	904	11	1	...	...	...	...	10
tons...	1,498	55	5	...	...	...	...	50
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	30	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
tons...	60	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	1,371	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
acres...	44,480	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,366	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons...	22,181	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	39,653	281	21	55	55	65	65	20
acres...	1,036,179	6,043	1,103	1,870	815	1,130	935	190
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	39,451	281	21	55	55	65	65	20
tons...	116,681	610	97	201	86	104	89	33
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	2,020	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	26,566	141	21	40	30	10	15	25
acres limed...	465,145	2,860	670	855	760	290	160	125
tons...	1,319,861	8,406	1,786	2,155	2,395	1,350	205	515
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	106,631	1,542	206	185	321	305	270	255
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	102,579	1,542	206	185	321	305	270	255
dollars...	146,703,817	17,096,826	10,339,016	2,565,930	2,331,955	1,203,385	488,125	168,415
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,594	40	...	...	...	...	...	40
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	53,288	260	...	...	10	25	55	170
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	26,691	220	...	...	20	40	125	35
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	16,522	360	...	...	75	185	90	10
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,484	662	206	185	216	55	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	56,156	1,347	201	170	291	260	250	175
dollars...	53,576,006	4,711,107	3,043,662	753,980	503,085	226,660	140,365	43,355
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	44,891	676	6	20	100	165	215	170
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,859	263	13	45	110	75	20	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,443	177	21	40	76	20	15	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,263	115	50	60	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	700	116	111	5	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	73,130	692	122	80	125	150	145	70
dollars...	15,585,833	191,181	89,641	20,880	23,820	26,525	22,090	8,225
Under \$300.....farms reporting...	44,074	461	66	40	90	95	105	65
\$300 to \$999.....farms reporting...	28,212	213	38	40	35	55	40	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	844	18	18	...	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	54,122	742	206	115	166	135	95	25
dollars...	43,468,467	1,175,659	868,409	101,205	98,470	69,720	26,240	11,615
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,326	260	5	30	65	70	70	20
\$200 to \$199.....farms reporting...	10,847	120	15	35	45	15	10	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,445	96	31	10	20	25	10	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,195	143	53	25	30	25	5	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,163	59	38	15	6	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	658	47	47	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	279	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	170	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	78,069	828	112	120	186	155	155	100
dollars...	15,453,257	117,742	28,702	27,650	25,360	18,040	14,720	3,270
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	26,765	414	14	30	85	85	100	100
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	47,674	385	89	75	96	70	55	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,724	27	7	15	5	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	906	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	105,753	1,476	205	185	306	300	255	225
dollars...	52,371,153	644,993	246,983	102,810	125,875	84,970	57,390	26,965
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5,141	330	5	25	45	55	50	150
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,471	700	50	55	165	195	180	55
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,262	280	44	70	71	50	25	20
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	8,741	164	104	35	25	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	138	2	2	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	932,108,854	30,493,998	37,555,878	5,113,455	4,433,539	2,079,793	993,107	318,226
..... average per farm, dollars...	8,774,479	27,640	13,812	6,819	3,611	1,248	5	1,248
All crops sold.....	117,987,424	1,376,912	320,505	266,312	315,283	270,826	164,151	39,835
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	74,331,046	1,128,440	270,664	216,922	245,547	231,278	139,445	24,584
Vegetables sold.....	20,414,984	147,625	30,690	45,410	32,500	14,670	23,795	560
Fruits and nuts sold.....	9,874,921	55,408	9,208	229	23,354	20,928	723	966
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	13,366,473	45,439	9,943	3,751	13,882	3,950	188	13,725
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	844,121,430	29,117,086	37,235,373	4,847,143	4,118,256	1,808,967	828,956	278,291
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	50,938,366	26,417,633	16,217,415	4,167,097	3,511,870	1,587,581	713,916	219,752
Dairy products sold.....	508,460,126	1,376,498	581,363	364,020	302,770	77,720	21,405	29,220
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	284,742,938	1,322,957	436,595	316,026	303,616	143,666	93,635	29,419
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	99,575	591	105	90	126	120	75	75
..... number...	3,992,196	15,465	4,835	3,120	3,540	2,200	955	815
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	96,575	473	92	70	106	70	60	55
..... number...	2,168,007	7,470	2,547	1,745	1,713	870	275	320
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	93,973	395	84	85	91	55	35	45
..... number...	2,067,586	6,202	2,209	1,580	1,463	530	150	270
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	96,502	535	99	80	126	110	65	55
..... number...	1,499,675	6,438	1,817	1,145	1,526	1,070	545	335
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	68,355	342	71	40	70	70	45	40
..... number...	324,514	1,557	471	230	301	260	135	160
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	347	17	2	...	...	...	...	15
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	1,021	73	18	...	...	...	...	10
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,930	67	10	...	...	...	...	5
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	10,625	111	10	15	35	35	35	20
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	60,424	234	44	55	75	30	...	...
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	22,912	84	33	25	16	10	...	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	2,302	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,241	60	10	5	10	5	15	15
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	7,337	117	7	...	...	25	40	25
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	33,508	129	14	30	35	30	5	15
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	33,746	108	28	40	35	5	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	18,136	41	15	15	6	5	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	2,182	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	273	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	152	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,291	60	10	5	10	5	15	15
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	7,346	78	8	...	...	25	15	15
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	33,220	112	12	30	30	20	5	15
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	33,034	107	32	40	30	5	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	16,947	21	5	10	6	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,844	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	202	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	89	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	19,820	126	30	10	36	25	10	15
..... number...	47,712	371	79	100	77	70	25	20
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	55,988	434	73	75	106	80	60	40
..... number...	2,447,159	16,386	3,950	3,950	4,316	2,825	1,100	245
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	39,583	316	55	55	86	55	35	35
..... number...	1,408,793	11,803	2,957	2,925	3,066	1,850	830	175
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	46,972	365	55	70	100	70	45	25
..... number...	1,038,366	4,583	993	1,025	1,250	975	270	70
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	6,895	109	34	15	25	5	15	15
..... number...	242,641	5,363	693	2,520	790	250	915	195
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	5,085	73	18	15	15	5	15	5
..... number...	101,269	2,150	230	1,160	280	100	365	15
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	6,547	104	34	10	25	5	15	15
..... number...	141,372	3,213	463	1,360	510	150	550	180
Ewes..... farms reporting...	6,447	104	34	10	25	5	15	15
..... number...	132,572	3,016	441	1,235	490	150	535	165
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	4,233	72	22	5	15	...	15	15
..... number...	8,800	197	22	125	20	...	15	15
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	59,856	1,135	44	100	211	270	260	250
..... number...	9,986,319	1,628,630	331,515	317,275	433,710	272,050	203,015	71,065
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	99,274	488	92	80	111	85	70	50
..... number...	1,783,384	5,934	2,146	1,275	1,278	645	395	195
..... dollars...	155,190,518	631,827	257,327	89,950	132,860	78,480	55,880	17,330
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	48,296	362	66	75	106	55	40	20
..... number...	3,303,559	21,568	5,942	6,535	5,636	2,230	1,050	175
..... dollars...	95,803,211	625,472	172,318	189,515	163,444	64,670	30,450	5,075
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	5,387	81	21	10	20	15	15	15
..... number...	149,884	3,239	249	1,760	415	...	410	405
..... dollars...	2,098,376	45,346	3,486	24,640	5,810	...	5,740	5,670
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting...	93,949	309	78	70	81	35	15	30
..... pounds...	15,979,144,000	43,106,500	17,521,373	11,585,580	9,819,361	2,458,805	721,080	1,000,301
..... dollars...	508,460,126	1,376,498	581,363	364,020	302,770	77,720	21,405	29,220
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	39,930	1,331	115	135	271	305	270	235
..... number...	31,025,961	8,703,357	5,554,898	1,309,344	1,238,499	486,936	92,090	21,650
..... dollars...	47,084	1,099	38	100	191	260	260	250
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	100,073,539	22,768,444	5,293,214	4,789,245	5,943,720	3,845,895	2,212,505	683,865
..... dozens...	28,020,592	6,375,162	1,482,100	1,340,988	1,664,241	1,076,850	619,501	191,482

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	45,891	324	59	55	105	70	20	15
number of litters.....	513,868	3,842	917	855	1,335	585	135	15
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	8,028	55	5	10	5	20	...	15
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	18,501	121	31	15	40	20	15	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	12,047	86	1	15	40	25	5	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	5,966	47	12	10	20	5	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	1,075	15	10	5	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	274	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	33,884	251	36	45	85	55	15	15
number of litters.....	215,103	1,863	438	455	580	300	75	15
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	39,940	268	53	50	100	50	15	...
number of litters.....	298,765	1,979	479	400	755	285	60	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	95,436	939	144	120	195	205	180	95
acres.....	2,716,464	28,239	6,744	5,790	6,015	5,045	3,560	1,085
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	17,944	197	7	15	35	40	50	50
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	36,537	294	24	10	75	70	80	35
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	27,768	272	57	40	45	80	40	10
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	8,474	110	35	25	25	15	10	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,481	48	13	25	10	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	2,232	18	8	5	5	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	81,604	903	128	115	190	195	180	95
acres.....	1,821,153	25,461	5,711	5,140	5,515	4,650	3,405	1,040
bushels.....	132,510,726	1,765,194	424,089	381,320	427,165	280,025	191,445	61,150
Sales.....farms reporting...	21,094	434	54	55	95	115	95	20
bushels.....	31,923,739	707,314	178,739	148,750	153,050	146,525	71,500	8,750
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	2,913	51	1	20	15	15	5	...
acres.....	29,266	543	3	245	125	165	5	...
bushels.....	911,202	17,210	90	9,600	3,375	3,945	200	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,127	46	1	20	10	15	...	...
bushels.....	788,755	16,510	60	9,400	3,375	3,675	...	...
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	2,996	61	11	...	5	15	25	5
acres.....	23,606	543	203	...	65	65	205	5
bushels.....	715,820	16,225	6,590	...	1,860	1,875	5,700	200
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,488	31	11	...	5	...	15	...
bushels.....	555,021	10,794	6,284	...	1,860	...	2,650	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	96,277	772	105	160	170	170	170	75
acres.....	2,281,763	15,822	2,387	3,020	3,750	3,200	2,850	615
bushels.....	118,262,230	775,740	119,005	163,550	205,800	149,485	108,275	29,625
Sales.....farms reporting...	13,542	239	19	25	35	65	80	15
bushels.....	11,361,540	171,175	12,505	27,820	33,310	44,935	50,080	2,525
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	3,068	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
acres.....	38,152	150	...	75	50	25	...	...
bushels.....	1,559,658	6,000	...	2,500	2,500	1,000	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,169	10	...	5	...	5	...	...
bushels.....	708,898	2,200	...	1,250	...	950	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	3,318	56	6	5	5	10	15	15
acres.....	75,606	1,535	490	100	95	45	375	430
bushels.....	1,556,062	22,650	8,400	1,250	3,000	1,000	4,500	4,500
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	3,571,146	20,006	6,131	3,295	4,195	3,270	2,125	990
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for								
hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	78,902	662	126	100	126	140	110	60
acres.....	2,459,860	14,333	4,603	2,350	2,605	2,410	1,550	815
tons.....	6,398,857	36,880	12,005	6,385	7,070	6,375	3,665	1,380
Sales.....farms reporting...	6,693	225	40	30	35	60	40	20
tons.....	317,308	7,221	2,206	1,520	475	1,920	745	355
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover								
and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	37,575	197	27	15	70	40	35	10
acres.....	905,371	3,800	985	250	1,290	725	430	120
tons.....	1,779,110	7,485	1,900	625	2,605	1,230	885	240
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,251	61	6	...	25	15	15	...
tons.....	74,446	1,877	462	...	900	255	260	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other								
small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,410	31	11	5	...	5	...	10
acres.....	20,807	540	225	225	...	65	...	25
tons.....	34,322	785	405	250	...	100	...	30
Sales.....farms reporting...	50	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	845	175	175	...	...	...	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,200	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
acres.....	27,672	50	...	50	...	...	...	...
tons.....	39,408	15	...	15	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	5,690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,256	15	5	...	5	...	5	...
acres.....	30,583	460	75	...	290	...	95	...
tons.....	46,802	350	25	...	250	...	75	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	3,625	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,								
clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	9,116	75	15	30	5	10	5	10
acres.....	126,853	823	243	420	10	70	50	30
tons, green weight.....	866,878	4,975	1,860	2,095	125	385	135	375
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	15,984	168	28	20	30	25	50	15
acres.....	46,915	95	6	1	73	1	14	(2)
bushels.....	13,143,506	13,891	641	260	9,000	265	3,510	215
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	3,771	21	6	...	10	5	...	...
acres.....	13,510	41	13	...	18	10	...	...
pounds.....	21,096,575	73,850	20,500	...	39,100	14,250	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	10,643	144	29	20	25	30	35	5
Sales.....dollars.....	20,414,984	147,625	30,690	45,410	32,500	14,670	23,795	560
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit								
orchards, groves, vineyards, and								
planted nut trees ²farms reporting...	4,907	100	15	10	20	30	15	10
acres.....	19,033	324	37	7	71	174	20	15

² Reported in small fractions.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.³ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number.....	106,691	86,368	192	2,616	19,891	37,547	22,526
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	0.2	3.0	23.0	43.5	26.1
Land in farms.....acres.....	19,079,877	15,298,214	108,655	859,078	4,397,234	6,396,890	3,131,224
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	0.7	5.6	28.7	41.8	20.5
Average size of farm.....acres.....	178.8	177.1	565.9	328.4	221.1	170.4	139.0
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars.....	23,460	22,121	135,033	60,743	33,395	19,768	12,948
Average per acre.....dollars.....	131.98	125.88	239.04	184.85	152.43	116.63	94.07
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	104,936	85,918	191	2,602	19,866	37,437	22,541
.....acres.....	9,093,066	7,245,356	71,917	512,082	2,393,453	2,940,073	1,197,732
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,030	225	...	...	5	5	70
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,717	1,035	...	...	5	70	480
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,788	2,910	...	...	15	275	1,820
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	17,001	14,158	...	20	185	4,355	8,387
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	50,739	43,573	10	126	6,842	25,231	10,589
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	26,615	21,469	30	1,451	11,595	7,338	985
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,849	2,486	105	991	1,217	163	10
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	163	58	42	14	2	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	34	4	4	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	76,496	66,203	177	2,060	16,510	29,846	15,544
.....acres.....	1,863,814	1,589,870	12,244	87,240	488,161	666,370	299,815
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	16,854	11,893	27	301	2,536	4,960	3,408
.....acres.....	424,692	238,688	879	7,966	52,187	98,432	65,073
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	4,941	2,889	4	93	585	1,275	781
.....acres.....	154,081	56,883	144	2,937	12,120	24,670	13,302
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	13,246	9,777	24	224	2,096	4,030	2,852
.....acres.....	270,611	181,805	735	5,029	40,067	73,762	51,771
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	59,728	52,140	84	1,316	10,681	23,095	14,709
.....acres.....	2,760,804	2,382,847	6,012	71,919	489,606	1,057,995	670,065
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	43,393	35,022	79	1,216	8,434	15,241	8,631
.....acres.....	1,894,144	1,437,828	3,185	55,374	331,447	595,937	387,597
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	48,913	41,246	80	1,337	9,837	18,310	10,087
.....acres.....	1,806,934	1,457,982	7,815	70,548	406,224	642,795	293,030
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	10,134	8,485	24	379	2,592	3,915	1,410
.....acres.....	188,195	146,767	897	9,906	52,674	63,575	17,910
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	528	96	1	15	25	45	10
.....acres.....	30,551	1,760	5	255	795	655	50
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	8,845	7,152	11	376	2,057	2,921	1,597
.....acres.....	210,124	135,647	335	10,640	44,167	55,039	23,766
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	15,798	13,292	14	493	3,647	6,298	2,590
.....acres.....	594,189	479,157	1,050	28,000	158,780	216,957	69,010
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	16,197	13,487	17	486	3,842	6,496	2,395
.....acres.....	795,252	650,703	1,860	37,325	223,055	296,808	83,705
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	5,756	4,988	37	227	1,533	2,476	660
.....acres.....	159,679	136,386	2,385	10,175	47,705	61,856	11,545
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....number.....	106,134	85,995	192	2,600	19,825	37,366	22,441
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,642	1,380	...	25	370	590	355
25 to 34 years.....number.....	15,024	12,482	45	528	3,978	5,486	2,230
35 to 44 years.....number.....	27,814	23,329	48	808	6,551	10,666	4,715
45 to 54 years.....number.....	30,015	24,762	37	747	5,406	11,045	6,457
55 to 64 years.....number.....	22,956	17,843	59	371	2,727	7,238	5,743
65 or more years.....number.....	8,683	6,199	3	121	793	2,341	2,941
Average age.....years.....	47.6	47.1	46.3	44.5	43.9	46.6	50.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	36,592	27,646	65	547	4,546	11,988	9,459
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	20,615	16,922	48	458	3,603	7,821	3,951
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	5,553	4,230	5	25	433	1,831	1,936
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	10,424	6,494	12	64	510	2,336	3,572
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	10,058	7,571	28	162	1,192	3,302	2,652
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	15,157	10,637	40	341	1,921	4,597	3,483
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	8,585	4,756	7	38	257	1,291	3,163
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	70,099	58,722	127	2,069	15,345	25,559	13,067
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	12,036	10,217	12	198	2,336	4,850	2,521
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	19,130	14,863	45	572	3,644	5,905	4,207
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,731	992	1	...	75	295	621
FARMS BY SIZE							
Under 10 acres.....number.....	817	35	...	...	...	5	10
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	3,296	1,610	...	...	...	125	920
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	3,209	2,165	...	10	...	550	1,310
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	15,683	12,700	...	30	595	5,270	5,865
200 to 299 acres.....number.....	22,329	18,975	5	70	2,845	9,800	5,495
300 to 399 acres.....number.....	21,501	18,310	5	185	4,810	8,800	3,980
400 to 499 acres.....number.....	13,659	11,755	15	315	3,860	5,195	2,100
500 to 599 acres.....number.....	9,072	7,605	5	385	2,630	3,245	1,235
600 to 699 acres.....number.....	14,936	11,847	66	1,341	4,640	4,200	1,480
700 to 799 acres.....number.....	1,928	1,292	76	261	475	350	125
800 to 899 acres.....number.....	214	71	19	18	20	7	6
900 or more acres.....number.....	47	3	1	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	69,380	55,166	67	1,121	10,001	24,169	16,853	2,955
Part owners.....number...	22,914	19,212	80	873	5,604	8,441	3,783	431
All tenants.....number...	13,908	11,714	27	581	4,210	4,836	1,850	210
Cash tenants.....number...	3,484	2,811	6	85	795	1,305	570	50
Share-cash tenants.....number...	876	760	10	40	275	300	115	20
Crop-share tenants.....number...	582	385	...	10	140	140	80	15
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	7,362	6,483	11	396	2,695	2,561	745	75
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,604	1,275	...	50	305	530	340	50
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	69,330	55,121	67	1,116	9,996	24,164	16,833	2,945
Part owners.....number...	22,889	19,187	80	873	5,589	8,436	3,778	431
All tenants.....number...	13,903	11,709	27	581	4,210	4,831	1,850	210
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	50	45	...	5	5	5	20	10
Part owners.....number...	25	25	...	...	15	5	5	...
All tenants.....number...	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	41,995	34,579	164	2,056	12,100	14,804	5,130	325
number.....	42,631	35,023	204	2,129	12,261	14,919	5,185	325
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	33,044	25,480	156	1,919	10,007	10,288	2,920	190
number.....	33,694	25,813	203	1,980	10,087	10,403	2,945	195
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	51,216	44,039	157	2,004	13,496	20,379	7,448	555
number.....	51,434	44,180	181	2,021	13,526	20,419	7,478	555
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	35,308	31,225	169	2,088	11,867	13,226	3,665	210
number.....	37,243	32,848	211	2,383	12,683	13,586	3,775	210
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	71,867	58,062	187	2,465	17,135	25,730	11,339	1,206
number.....	80,953	62,987	423	3,218	18,920	27,264	11,906	1,256
Tractors.....farms reporting...	102,338	83,933	192	2,581	19,561	36,742	21,676	3,181
number.....	226,039	184,084	919	9,192	53,225	78,568	37,728	4,452
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	101,621	83,608	192	2,581	19,521	36,597	21,576	3,141
number.....	210,563	172,242	875	8,546	49,378	73,748	35,458	4,237
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	27,873	21,971	10	35	1,173	8,531	10,022	2,200
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	47,670	40,404	17	446	9,241	20,348	9,556	796
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	20,054	16,832	56	1,221	7,106	6,586	1,738	125
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,514	3,519	41	598	1,708	962	195	15
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,510	882	68	281	293	170	65	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	101,370	83,408	187	2,581	19,486	36,567	21,471	3,116
number.....	207,051	169,868	824	8,371	48,725	72,901	34,866	4,181
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,023	2,155	35	145	606	787	526	56
number.....	3,512	2,374	51	175	653	847	592	56
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	14,828	11,472	44	631	3,722	4,685	2,185	205
number.....	15,476	11,842	44	646	3,847	4,820	2,270	215
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	101,103	82,382	190	2,554	19,500	36,187	20,900	3,051
number.....	126,632	102,680	453	4,298	25,713	43,897	24,908	3,411
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	105,012	85,426	192	2,611	19,820	37,297	22,175	3,331
Telephone.....farms reporting...	86,567	69,455	182	2,560	18,654	31,066	15,432	1,561
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	73,611	60,148	172	2,347	16,529	26,717	13,123	1,260
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	88,522	80,737	190	2,590	19,616	36,506	19,750	2,085
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	38,208	35,499	170	2,352	14,030	14,611	4,061	275
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	19,364	18,356	147	1,974	9,934	5,541	705	55
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	2,662	1,956	59	431	996	390	75	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	61,351	50,889	192	2,450	16,880	23,075	7,847	445
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	56,953	44,205	141	1,948	11,760	18,818	9,992	1,546
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	43,971	37,558	50	621	7,477	16,956	10,769	1,685
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	5,269	4,269	...	41	542	1,621	1,700	365
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,795	2,203	...	21	311	836	840	195
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,474	2,066	...	20	231	785	860	170
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,313	1,071	...	10	156	380	420	105
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	950	810	...	5	75	335	360	35
4 miles.....farms reporting...	110	100	...	...	...	20	50	30
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	101	85	...	5	...	50	30	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	17,750	13,906	145	1,582	5,759	4,788	1,547	85
persons.....	26,773	18,204	555	2,627	7,216	5,829	1,877	100
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	12,784	10,237	145	1,407	4,422	3,357	881	25
persons.....	17,416	12,715	509	2,081	5,231	3,848	1,021	25
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	10,259	8,486	40	961	3,788	2,906	766	25
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,772	1,372	36	314	511	416	95	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	549	320	38	109	118	35	20	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	166	52	24	23	5	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	38	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100,928	82,851	167	2,450	19,041	36,152	21,665	3,376
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,043	1,443	20	118	419	530	301	55
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,720	2,074	5	48	431	865	560	165

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	86,379	70,735	175	2,512	18,638	32,165	15,575	1,670
acres on which used...	3,846,729	2,880,086	49,650	285,801	1,124,477	1,080,145	317,368	22,645
tons...	442,745	311,903	6,038	32,574	118,500	115,902	35,966	2,923
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	85,856	70,370	170	2,477	18,548	32,005	15,510	1,660
tons...	429,666	304,660	4,622	20,973	115,948	114,620	35,598	2,899
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,146	2,951	50	356	1,240	1,010	275	20
tons...	13,079	7,243	1,416	1,601	2,552	1,282	368	24
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	17,176	15,250	84	789	4,813	6,597	2,647	320
acres...	358,182	309,450	6,514	28,069	117,779	118,930	34,583	3,570
tons...	16,919	15,005	79	759	4,728	6,512	2,612	315
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	47,395	40,692	923	3,761	15,160	15,509	4,720	619
tons...	368	320	10	50	120	105	4	35
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	936	825	39	141	308	257	62	18
acres...	3,352	2,940	18	172	980	1,320	420	30
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	40,884	35,267	765	3,307	13,945	13,170	3,690	390
acres...	3,296	2,900	18	157	970	1,320	405	30
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,521	4,771	41	401	1,808	1,975	483	63
tons...	57	41	...	16	10	...	15	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	126	82	...	60	13	...	9	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	78,741	65,396	170	2,479	17,919	30,005	13,498	1,325
acres...	2,350,393	1,774,293	30,614	182,972	697,710	657,505	191,562	13,930
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	78,161	64,946	155	2,434	17,749	29,850	13,433	1,325
tons...	236,590	177,545	2,511	19,651	69,093	64,756	20,040	1,494
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,701	2,671	50	316	1,125	935	240	5
tons...	9,813	5,781	1,227	1,276	2,138	906	230	4
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	924	446	5	36	145	190	60	10
acres...	16,611	5,310	80	615	1,740	2,150	565	160
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	904	436	5	36	135	190	60	10
tons...	1,498	497	5	55	166	216	42	13
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	30	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
tons...	60	12	...	...	12	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	1,371	647	2	10	130	360	140	5
acres...	44,480	4,912	28	60	1,290	2,433	1,081	20
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,366	647	2	10	130	360	140	5
tons...	22,181	1,449	6	59	377	780	222	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	39,653	32,296	121	1,452	9,824	14,557	5,947	395
acres...	1,036,179	750,854	11,649	70,778	292,013	285,957	85,882	4,575
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	39,451	32,161	116	1,432	9,789	14,502	5,932	390
tons...	116,661	79,706	1,136	7,046	29,344	31,384	10,091	705
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	391	210	5	40	60	70	30	5
tons...	2,020	543	150	124	81	119	67	2
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	26,566	23,169	81	896	6,731	10,747	4,324	390
acres limed...	465,145	389,635	3,983	29,015	142,763	162,741	47,558	3,575
tons...	1,319,861	1,114,827	13,192	87,200	404,588	467,439	133,443	8,965
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	106,631	86,343	192	2,616	19,891	37,537	22,511	3,596
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	102,579	86,208	192	2,616	19,886	37,517	22,451	3,546
dollars...	146,703,817	108,468,185	1,331,619	9,479,388	40,226,765	41,815,920	14,294,313	1,320,180
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,594	1,575	...	...	...	340	685	460
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	53,283	45,266	...	216	4,365	19,980	17,829	2,876
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	26,691	23,472	...	439	7,390	12,256	3,197	190
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	16,522	13,793	71	1,352	6,949	4,661	740	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,484	2,102	121	609	1,092	280	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	56,156	44,539	139	1,825	12,343	19,621	9,426	1,185
dollars...	53,576,006	25,659,174	651,935	2,822,699	9,060,640	8,801,765	3,763,690	558,445
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	44,891	37,273	63	1,079	9,439	17,161	8,506	1,025
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	6,859	5,203	25	420	2,123	1,915	620	100
\$10,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,443	1,481	22	198	601	405	210	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,263	493	15	88	160	130	85	15
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	700	89	14	40	20	10	5	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	73,130	60,959	97	1,547	13,403	26,927	16,619	2,366
dollars...	15,585,833	12,178,161	34,576	470,026	3,239,476	5,427,120	2,658,563	348,400
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	44,074	37,309	38	618	7,128	16,138	11,476	1,911
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	28,212	23,235	53	892	6,069	10,663	5,123	435
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	844	415	6	37	206	126	20	20
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	54,122	43,387	171	2,190	12,560	18,601	8,935	930
dollars...	43,468,467	24,984,704	1,481,412	4,801,158	9,935,996	6,919,595	1,742,513	104,030
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,326	21,919	15	216	3,986	10,380	6,512	810
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	10,847	8,791	10	281	2,787	4,102	1,521	90
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,445	5,124	5	231	2,171	2,076	621	20
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,195	5,694	30	746	2,819	1,823	271	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,163	1,476	36	505	720	200	10	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	658	255	17	146	72	20	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	279	100	35	60	5	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	170	25	20	5	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	39	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	78,069	64,283	145	2,035	15,136	28,341	16,305	2,321
dollars...	15,453,257	10,889,898	113,676	859,549	3,765,228	4,369,689	1,644,413	137,343
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	26,765	21,887	5	115	1,646	8,236	9,909	1,976
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	47,674	40,200	36	1,282	12,497	19,709	6,341	335
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,724	1,902	59	544	918	341	30	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	906	294	45	94	75	55	25	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	105,753	85,898	192	2,611	19,816	37,417	22,376	3,486
dollars...	52,371,153	41,591,855	373,060	2,892,697	13,635,454	17,251,268	6,779,656	659,720
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5,141	2,935	...	5	55	335	1,640	900
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	59,471	49,089	10	170	5,672	23,197	17,590	2,450
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,262	27,446	31	1,049	10,922	12,457	2,871	116
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	8,741	6,410	139	1,382	3,166	1,428	275	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	138	18	12	5	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	932,108,854	707,477,071	9,687,685	64,693,551	265,592,083	273,252,730	87,358,714	6,892,308
.....average per farm, dollars...	8,737	8,191	50,457	24,730	13,352	7,278	3,878	1,917
All crops sold.....dollars...	117,987,424	41,259,890	1,383,739	5,418,931	17,065,176	13,232,118	3,853,998	305,928
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	74,331,046	32,138,103	1,226,846	4,692,935	13,458,679	9,950,514	2,622,107	187,022
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	20,414,984	5,281,896	147,971	538,155	2,592,875	1,524,830	453,180	24,885
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	9,874,921	770,335	5,092	61,620	232,837	320,454	85,112	5,220
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	13,366,473	3,069,556	3,830	126,221	720,785	1,436,320	693,599	88,801
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	814,121,430	666,217,181	8,303,946	59,274,620	248,526,907	260,020,612	83,904,716	6,586,380
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	50,918,366	18,661,965	53,227	1,234,963	6,932,014	7,937,124	2,311,304	193,333
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	508,460,126	484,826,962	6,068,756	41,052,838	178,298,910	191,297,239	62,998,617	5,110,602
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	254,742,938	162,728,254	2,181,963	16,986,819	63,295,983	60,786,249	18,194,795	1,282,445
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	99,575	86,117	190	2,602	19,846	37,512	22,376	3,591
.....number...	3,992,196	3,471,672	28,603	230,308	1,132,031	1,445,104	575,543	60,083
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	96,575	85,977	190	2,602	19,826	37,462	22,306	3,591
.....number...	2,168,007	1,985,977	16,110	125,273	639,282	833,127	336,169	36,019
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	93,973	85,812	190	2,602	19,826	37,392	22,211	3,591
.....number...	2,067,586	1,958,779	15,995	122,840	631,712	823,732	329,711	34,789
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	96,502	84,556	175	2,577	19,670	37,127	21,676	3,331
.....number...	1,499,675	1,302,981	9,723	89,558	432,382	542,837	208,412	20,069
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	68,355	58,568	161	2,211	15,010	25,471	13,805	1,910
.....number...	324,514	182,714	2,770	15,477	60,367	69,140	30,965	3,995
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	347	20	...	...	...	5	10	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	1,021	160	...	...	20	30	50	60
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,930	915	...	...	15	45	325	530
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	10,625	8,301	...	...	40	870	5,460	1,931
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	60,424	54,625	20	120	7,046	30,293	16,091	1,055
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	22,912	20,560	35	1,707	12,151	6,237	420	10
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,302	1,535	135	774	574	32	20	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	14	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,241	115	...	...	15	40	50	10
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,337	4,611	...	5	60	360	2,450	1,736
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	33,508	30,426	...	30	701	11,946	15,984	1,765
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	33,746	31,777	10	145	7,313	20,717	3,512	80
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	18,136	16,816	35	1,363	10,790	4,323	305	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,182	1,906	50	889	891	71	5	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	273	235	44	131	55	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	152	91	51	39	1	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,291	105	...	...	20	35	40	10
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,346	4,941	...	10	60	400	2,640	1,831
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	33,220	30,746	...	25	811	12,246	15,964	1,700
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	33,034	31,623	10	140	7,463	20,608	3,352	50
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	16,947	16,373	35	1,438	10,637	4,048	215	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,844	1,744	50	845	794	55	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	202	195	44	110	41	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	89	85	51	34	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	19,820	16,361	47	547	3,480	6,988	4,473	826
.....number...	47,712	35,772	193	1,792	8,112	15,103	8,833	1,739
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	55,988	45,380	134	1,694	12,191	20,829	9,407	1,125
.....number...	2,447,159	1,649,483	18,535	169,448	675,003	620,264	154,823	11,410
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	39,583	31,493	117	1,415	9,317	14,314	5,695	635
.....number...	1,408,793	942,832	11,815	108,882	387,354	346,621	82,385	5,775
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	46,972	38,083	102	1,481	10,624	17,744	7,337	795
.....number...	1,038,366	706,651	6,720	60,566	287,649	273,643	72,438	5,635
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	6,895	4,843	23	228	1,305	2,111	1,051	125
.....number...	242,641	120,444	7,145	11,415	37,333	42,880	19,641	2,030
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	5,085	3,498	23	168	985	1,511	731	80
.....number...	101,269	45,926	6,108	5,590	13,581	13,626	6,641	380
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	6,547	4,597	18	213	1,250	1,991	1,005	120
.....number...	141,372	74,518	1,037	5,825	23,752	29,254	13,000	1,650
Ewes.....farms reporting...	6,447	4,517	18	213	1,220	1,956	990	120
.....number...	132,572	69,928	1,010	5,399	22,467	27,417	12,100	1,535
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	4,233	2,808	16	142	789	1,176	605	80
.....number...	8,800	4,590	27	426	1,285	1,837	900	115
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	59,856	49,587	98	1,441	11,740	22,295	12,087	1,926
.....number...	9,986,319	6,599,029	21,671	340,378	2,174,585	2,865,195	1,067,440	129,760
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	99,274	85,969	191	2,611	19,881	37,419	22,396	3,471
.....dollars...	1,783,384	1,457,186	13,287	99,217	484,777	605,755	232,534	21,616
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	155,190,518	100,700,215	1,370,652	9,038,664	35,719,071	39,595,591	13,915,022	1,061,215
.....number...	48,296	38,175	130	1,702	11,637	17,690	6,436	580
.....dollars...	3,303,559	2,079,977	25,976	267,191	932,858	709,279	138,113	6,560
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	95,803,211	60,319,333	753,304	7,748,539	27,052,882	20,569,091	4,005,277	190,240
.....number...	5,387	3,606	23	197	980	1,566	745	95
.....dollars...	149,884	67,026	3,895	7,639	20,115	24,767	9,615	995
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	2,098,376	938,364	54,530	106,946	281,610	346,738	134,610	13,930
.....pounds...	93,949	86,368	192	2,616	19,881	37,547	22,526	3,596
.....dollars...	15,979,144,000	15,205,628,247	160,564,468	1,193,150,408	5,512,447,325	6,125,816,902	2,048,813,647	164,835,497
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	508,460,126	484,826,962	6,068,756	41,052,838	178,298,910	191,297,239	62,998,617	5,110,602
.....number...	39,930	32,030	81	1,202	9,275	14,830	5,986	656
.....dollars...	11,028,961	1,557,407	5,966	93,498	538,981	668,615	225,970	24,377
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	47,084	38,467	92	1,277	10,061	17,715	8,291	1,031
.....dozens...	100,073,535	60,000,031	159,860	3,991,345	22,410,991	25,493,865	7,348,695	595,275
.....dollars...	28,020,592	16,800,007	44,761	1,117,577	6,275,075	7,138,284	2,057,634	166,676

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959... farms reporting...	45,891	37,060	85	1,507	10,858	17,504	6,526	580
number of litters...	513,868	352,380	2,876	34,939	145,112	136,171	31,402	1,880
1 or 2 litters... farms reporting...	8,028	7,243	...	80	1,002	3,460	2,386	315
3 to 9 litters... farms reporting...	18,501	16,004	6	266	3,354	8,783	3,345	250
10 to 19 litters... farms reporting...	12,047	9,305	7	352	3,996	4,240	700	10
20 to 39 litters... farms reporting...	5,966	3,999	43	589	2,316	951	95	5
40 to 69 litters... farms reporting...	1,075	456	26	185	180	65	...	...
70 or more litters... farms reporting...	274	53	3	35	10	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30... farms reporting...	33,884	27,072	72	1,221	8,440	12,729	4,250	360
number of litters...	215,103	144,658	1,079	15,048	58,800	55,841	13,050	840
December 1 to June 1... farms reporting...	39,940	32,075	83	1,412	10,051	14,778	5,176	395
number of litters...	298,765	207,722	1,797	19,891	86,312	80,330	18,357	1,040
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes... farms reporting...	95,436	79,934	186	2,580	19,566	35,812	19,274	2,516
acres...	2,716,464	2,081,780	32,456	191,089	769,177	791,142	271,142	26,168
Under 11 acres... farms reporting...	17,944	15,551	...	5	430	5,260	8,301	1,555
11 to 24 acres... farms reporting...	36,537	32,457	5	75	4,478	18,412	8,696	791
25 to 49 acres... farms reporting...	27,768	22,985	5	584	9,491	10,643	2,092	170
50 to 74 acres... farms reporting...	8,474	6,231	25	822	3,858	1,351	175	...
75 to 99 acres... farms reporting...	2,481	1,560	12	507	926	110	5	...
100 or more acres... farms reporting...	2,232	1,150	139	587	383	36	5	...
Harvested for grain... farms reporting...	81,604	66,722	176	2,514	18,064	29,550	14,267	1,851
acres...	1,821,153	1,265,268	25,755	137,695	498,419	449,553	139,883	13,963
bushels...	132,510,726	91,874,817	2,049,694	10,867,068	38,063,670	31,313,665	8,795,640	785,080
Sales... farms reporting...	21,094	13,944	111	1,135	5,367	5,431	1,740	160
bushels...	31,923,739	16,448,462	921,302	3,099,120	7,420,335	4,080,175	872,780	54,750
Winter wheat harvested... farms reporting...	2,913	1,681	19	147	570	685	230	30
acres...	29,266	14,504	415	1,959	6,015	4,760	1,280	75
bushels...	911,202	424,737	17,000	62,397	184,685	131,265	27,940	1,450
Sales... farms reporting...	2,127	1,090	18	132	470	400	65	5
bushels...	788,755	341,955	16,830	57,965	157,885	97,265	11,960	50
Spring wheat harvested... farms reporting...	2,996	2,031	11	150	795	97	340	40
acres...	23,606	13,026	351	1,715	4,850	4,610	1,375	125
bushels...	715,820	412,410	11,200	60,370	154,940	141,280	41,415	3,205
Sales... farms reporting...	1,488	786	11	110	340	245	75	5
bushels...	555,021	289,585	11,200	54,255	115,050	89,595	18,715	770
Oats harvested for grain... farms reporting...	96,277	81,570	181	2,515	19,405	36,268	20,555	2,646
acres...	2,281,763	1,905,809	14,609	115,731	621,196	806,576	317,757	29,940
bushels...	118,262,230	99,852,208	769,498	6,625,856	34,137,244	42,245,985	14,852,475	1,221,150
Sales... farms reporting...	13,542	8,994	44	3,777	2,909	1,625	1,625	170
bushels...	11,361,540	6,942,665	156,250	689,730	2,790,890	2,472,610	758,485	74,700
Barley harvested... farms reporting...	3,068	2,096	2	206	847	816	205	20
acres...	38,152	22,497	217	3,734	10,990	6,071	1,390	95
bushels...	1,559,658	920,915	7,500	174,840	452,160	231,760	53,230	1,425
Sales... farms reporting...	1,169	622	1	105	301	180	30	5
bushels...	708,898	341,155	5,200	93,065	175,045	57,845	9,800	200
Soybeans harvested for beans... farms reporting...	3,318	1,796	11	82	576	751	325	51
acres...	75,606	29,211	440	2,230	9,120	12,755	4,110	556
bushels...	1,556,062	534,962	12,100	41,380	212,575	198,230	60,945	9,732
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut... acres...	3,571,146	3,066,726	21,285	185,230	932,639	1,270,934	585,433	71,205
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating... farms reporting...	78,902	66,101	185	2,463	17,842	29,267	14,543	1,801
acres...	2,459,860	2,093,414	17,759	153,025	720,123	846,745	325,807	29,955
tons...	6,398,877	5,433,577	59,807	484,471	2,039,422	2,091,452	700,265	58,160
Sales... farms reporting...	6,693	3,184	13	286	1,260	1,160	415	50
tons...	317,308	126,352	1,357	20,860	60,090	34,205	9,130	710
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay... farms reporting...	37,575	32,891	29	392	5,160	14,760	10,605	1,945
acres...	905,371	799,266	2,295	13,878	148,637	362,197	235,769	36,490
tons...	1,779,110	1,570,820	5,885	33,000	338,040	724,705	414,660	54,530
Sales... farms reporting...	2,251	1,094	1	37	276	450	295	35
tons...	74,446	28,805	150	1,165	12,480	8,820	5,705	485
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay... farms reporting...	2,410	2,087	...	40	362	770	605	310
acres...	20,807	17,235	...	385	4,175	6,515	4,480	1,680
tons...	34,322	29,129	...	1,060	7,304	11,465	6,950	2,350
Sales... farms reporting...	50	10	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons...	845	90	...	...	75	...	15	...
Wild hay cut... farms reporting...	2,200	1,724	...	33	410	646	470	165
acres...	27,672	18,237	...	1,065	5,300	6,307	3,920	1,645
tons...	39,408	25,803	...	2,090	8,860	8,328	4,775	1,750
Sales... farms reporting...	237	151	...	1	65	80	...	5
tons...	5,690	2,540	...	250	1,300	985	...	...
Other hay cut... farms reporting...	2,256	1,974	1	47	346	880	605	95
acres...	30,583	25,846	20	1,311	5,090	10,745	7,435	1,245
tons...	46,802	39,290	40	1,930	8,705	16,835	10,485	1,295
Sales... farms reporting...	135	70	...	10	15	40	5	...
tons...	3,625	1,960	...	800	750	390	20	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains... farms reporting...	9,116	8,184	55	654	3,203	3,341	896	35
acres...	126,853	112,728	1,211	15,566	49,314	38,425	8,022	190
tons, green weight...	866,878	777,906	10,160	110,594	348,880	253,527	53,630	1,115
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale... farms reporting...	15,984	12,818	7	266	2,267	5,871	3,721	686
acres ² ...	46,915	6,339	33	88	1,569	3,055	1,445	149
bushels...	13,143,506	1,199,648	7,650	22,455	342,378	580,890	229,605	16,470
Tobacco harvested... farms reporting...	3,771	2,681	11	90	635	1,295	600	50
acres...	13,510	8,211	108	407	2,548	3,876	1,222	50
pounds...	21,096,975	12,446,135	186,400	598,250	4,056,125	5,889,680	1,648,680	67,000
Vegetables harvested for sale... farms reporting...	10,643	6,773	45	372	2,161	2,795	1,235	165
Sales... dollars...	20,414,984	5,281,896	147,971	538,155	2,592,875	1,524,830	453,180	24,885
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees³...								
farms reporting...	4,907	3,655	27	216	1,092	1,515	725	80
acres...	19,033	4,761	44	498	1,510	1,789	830	90

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. less than 20 trees and grapevines.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	106,691	9,950	235	779	2,117	3,192	2,700	927
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	2.4	7.8	21.3	32.1	27.1	9.3
Land in farms.....acres...	19,079,877	1,927,055	127,807	247,249	476,062	583,015	382,423	110,499
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	6.6	12.8	24.7	30.3	19.8	5.7
Average size of farm.....acres...	178.8	193.7	543.9	317.4	224.9	182.6	141.6	119.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	23,460	28,366	109,152	60,102	36,229	23,412	17,668	11,483
Average per acre.....dollars...	131.98	145.95	198.82	192.10	159.11	128.91	123.49	93.93
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	104,936	9,309	230	761	2,067	3,035	2,439	777
.....acres...	9,093,066	891,705	77,500	133,945	244,114	257,205	145,466	33,475
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,030	120	...	...	5	...	45	65
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	1,717	246	...	...	35	...	115	96
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	3,788	390	...	...	65	...	190	130
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	17,001	1,400	...	10	445	...	670	185
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	50,739	3,804	10	81	755	1,552	1,126	280
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	26,615	2,720	61	441	1,037	873	292	16
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	3,849	593	129	223	175	60	1	5
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	163	29	23	6	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	34	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	76,496	6,181	154	516	1,465	2,039	1,571	436
.....acres...	1,863,814	180,120	13,256	26,125	43,028	50,693	37,320	9,498
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	16,854	2,146	50	116	373	709	667	231
.....acres...	424,692	83,646	2,540	6,015	14,511	25,035	24,800	10,745
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	4,941	920	22	27	163	313	310	85
.....acres...	154,081	51,778	2,168	2,960	8,040	17,805	16,525	4,280
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	13,246	1,425	30	99	237	446	417	176
.....acres...	270,611	31,868	372	3,055	6,471	7,230	8,275	6,465
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	59,728	4,629	58	306	1,011	1,590	1,242	422
.....acres...	2,760,804	244,353	7,296	16,725	59,297	89,115	51,440	20,480
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	43,393	3,945	106	320	786	1,193	1,158	382
.....acres...	1,894,144	168,477	6,215	19,081	29,438	49,365	48,105	16,273
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	48,913	4,626	102	393	1,099	1,574	1,098	360
.....acres...	1,806,934	244,000	13,858	35,173	62,446	72,817	47,596	12,110
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	10,134	1,068	42	148	345	312	191	30
.....acres...	188,195	30,982	3,062	7,205	8,965	7,700	3,765	285
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	528	34	9	15	5	5	...	...
.....acres...	30,551	1,035	560	205	210	60	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	8,645	827	38	87	205	226	216	55
.....acres...	210,124	19,557	2,147	2,280	5,175	5,555	3,645	755
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	15,798	1,592	68	133	520	541	250	80
.....acres...	594,189	76,243	6,583	8,710	28,280	23,415	7,045	2,210
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	16,197	1,697	73	129	475	635	295	90
.....acres...	795,252	98,195	8,985	9,830	31,515	33,690	11,715	2,460
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	5,756	461	18	58	130	165	80	10
.....acres...	159,679	13,250	1,020	2,360	3,050	3,870	2,000	950
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	106,134	9,888	234	763	2,112	3,177	2,680	922
Under 25 years.....number...	1,642	165	...	...	60	50	40	15
25 to 34 years.....number...	15,024	1,302	39	135	337	400	281	110
35 to 44 years.....number...	27,814	2,217	82	263	590	701	495	86
45 to 54 years.....number...	30,015	2,444	51	147	516	848	667	215
55 to 64 years.....number...	22,956	2,476	30	160	473	660	657	496
65 or more years.....number...	8,683	1,284	32	58	136	518	540	...
Average age.....years...	47.6	49.5	46.4	46.8	46.5	49.7	51.9	51.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	36,592	4,243	50	217	766	1,402	1,497	311
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	20,615	1,716	33	112	450	505	305	311
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	5,553	586	3	25	101	186	271	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	10,424	1,941	14	80	215	711	921	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	10,058	1,251	7	63	230	425	445	81
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	15,157	2,097	33	134	356	656	792	126
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	8,585	1,889	8	54	210	606	1,011	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	70,099	5,707	185	562	1,351	1,790	1,203	616
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	12,036	839	42	65	232	255	140	105
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	19,130	2,094	80	219	410	693	566	126
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,731	329	1	6	30	91	201	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	817	81	...	6	...	10	45	20
10 to 49 acres.....number...	3,296	585	...	...	25	85	265	210
50 to 99 acres.....number...	3,209	460	...	5	15	120	250	70
100 to 199 acres.....number...	15,683	1,370	...	15	160	515	500	180
200 to 499 acres.....number...	22,329	1,710	5	35	335	605	580	150
500 to 999 acres.....number...	21,501	1,736	15	75	465	655	411	115
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	13,659	1,065	15	110	270	430	180	60
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	9,072	836	10	130	226	225	200	45
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	14,936	1,767	101	320	551	465	255	75
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	1,928	277	61	66	65	75	10	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	214	51	23	15	4	6	2	1
20,000 or more acres.....number...	47	12	5	2	1	1	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms**

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	69,380	7,155	88	412	1,295	2,306	2,254	800
Part owners.....number...	22,914	1,681	100	203	422	570	320	66
All tenants.....number...	13,908	1,053	40	137	385	310	126	55
Cash tenants.....number...	3,484	277	6	5	95	85	61	25
Share-cash tenants.....number...	876	46	1	10	20	10	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	582	30	...	5	5	10	10	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	7,362	528	22	96	215	150	25	20
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,604	172	11	21	50	55	25	10
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	69,330	7,155	88	412	1,295	2,306	2,254	800
Part owners.....number...	22,889	1,681	100	203	422	570	320	66
All tenants.....number...	13,903	1,053	40	137	385	310	126	55
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	41,995	3,902	170	542	1,179	1,228	658	125
.....number...	42,631	3,954	194	554	1,185	1,233	663	125
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	33,044	4,263	197	579	1,260	1,421	676	130
.....number...	33,694	4,416	239	614	1,296	1,461	676	130
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	51,216	4,233	148	554	1,124	1,455	782	170
.....number...	51,434	4,275	153	560	1,130	1,460	802	170
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	35,308	2,532	176	417	821	647	401	70
.....number...	37,243	2,665	212	454	856	667	401	75
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	71,867	6,785	235	694	1,746	2,130	1,564	416
.....number...	80,953	8,011	473	948	2,068	2,352	1,734	436
Tractors.....farms reporting...	102,338	9,143	234	746	2,047	2,965	2,420	731
.....number...	226,039	20,417	1,065	2,368	5,193	6,280	4,402	1,109
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	101,621	9,063	234	736	2,037	2,950	2,380	726
.....number...	210,563	19,028	1,006	2,214	4,918	5,885	3,956	1,049
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	27,873	2,784	...	51	345	821	1,107	460
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	47,670	3,789	26	207	850	1,465	1,021	220
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	20,054	1,758	70	284	591	572	206	35
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,514	534	78	137	205	67	36	11
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,510	198	60	57	46	25	10	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	101,370	9,048	234	736	2,027	2,950	2,375	726
.....number...	207,051	18,658	969	2,175	4,798	5,778	3,914	1,024
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,023	342	30	39	105	106	37	25
.....number...	3,512	370	37	39	120	107	42	25
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	14,828	1,338	54	143	265	375	441	60
.....number...	15,476	1,389	59	154	275	395	446	60
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	101,103	9,251	232	742	2,087	3,001	2,443	746
.....number...	126,632	11,725	443	1,069	2,659	3,679	2,994	881
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	105,012	9,673	235	764	2,112	3,127	2,604	831
Telephone.....farms reporting...	86,567	8,503	235	742	1,971	2,730	2,223	602
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	73,611	6,886	224	643	1,584	2,280	1,754	401
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	88,522	4,200	77	337	1,201	1,558	877	150
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	38,208	1,258	50	181	486	336	175	30
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	19,364	401	41	115	155	50	30	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	2,662	278	86	72	70	35	10	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	61,351	5,632	228	661	1,641	1,822	1,073	207
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	56,953	5,698	183	517	1,288	1,697	1,542	471
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	43,971	3,813	51	247	802	1,368	990	355
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	5,269	401	1	10	25	112	158	95
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,795	233	1	...	15	62	100	55
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,474	168	...	10	10	50	58	40
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,313	101	...	5	5	40	31	20
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	950	57	...	...	5	10	22	20
4 miles.....farms reporting...	110	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	17,750	1,729	166	320	479	438	269	57
.....persons...	26,773	2,700	462	585	632	606	348	67
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	12,784	1,107	145	252	298	262	123	27
.....persons...	17,416	1,604	353	426	330	308	155	32
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	10,259	868	78	168	267	231	102	22
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,772	145	25	44	30	26	15	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	549	66	25	34	1	...	6	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	166	25	14	6	...	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	38	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100,928	9,043	217	693	1,991	2,891	2,409	842
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,043	632	14	71	100	171	221	55
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,720	275	4	15	26	130	70	30

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	86,379	7,776	217	716	1,901	2,619	1,822
acres on which used...	3,846,729	438,284	56,372	80,328	125,706	110,915	53,610
tons...	442,745	48,378	6,942	9,158	13,905	11,309	5,732
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	85,856	7,694	215	716	1,861	2,599	1,802
tons...	429,666	46,274	6,354	8,757	13,163	11,011	5,662
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,146	588	62	96	225	155	45
tons...	13,079	2,104	588	401	742	298	70
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	17,176	1,156	63	130	242	335	276
acres...	358,182	29,856	7,131	4,817	5,593	5,375	5,150
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	16,919	1,149	61	130	242	335	271
tons...	47,195	3,787	737	582	727	775	615
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	368	23	8	...	...	...	10
tons...	926	72	49	...	...	...	18
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	3,352	272	10	42	100	70	45
acres...	40,884	4,273	526	1,037	1,400	905	380
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,296	256	9	37	95	65	45
tons...	5,521	568	64	109	170	176	48
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	57	16	1	5	5	5	...
tons...	126	44	18	10	15	1	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	78,741	7,266	217	705	1,840	2,463	1,630
acres...	2,350,393	312,279	37,532	57,687	92,207	80,960	36,935
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	78,161	7,193	214	705	1,805	2,443	1,605
tons...	236,290	32,597	4,226	6,370	9,549	7,820	3,812
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,701	536	55	86	220	140	35
tons...	9,813	1,828	493	390	630	272	43
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	924	133	7	6	50	50	20
acres...	16,611	2,100	180	195	770	790	165
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	904	133	7	6	50	50	20
tons...	1,498	176	15	13	59	71	18
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	1,371	21	6	10	5	...	...
acres...	44,480	351	201	145	5	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,366	21	6	10	5	...	...
tons...	22,181	132	80	48	4	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	124	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	39,653	2,982	137	363	849	897	631
acres...	1,036,179	88,425	10,802	16,447	25,731	22,885	10,980
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	39,451	2,942	137	363	824	887	626
tons...	116,681	9,014	1,232	1,635	2,654	2,169	1,169
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	391	67	2	5	40	10	10
tons...	2,020	160	28	1	97	25	9
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	26,566	1,853	90	224	471	601	362
acres limed...	465,145	39,575	3,699	7,890	9,245	11,245	5,926
tons...	1,319,861	111,941	9,707	26,608	28,850	28,330	14,761
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	106,631	9,935	235	779	2,117	3,192	2,695
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	102,579	9,397	235	768	2,087	3,046	2,494
dollars...	146,703,817	15,126,423	2,614,804	2,748,588	4,310,181	3,377,630	1,734,625
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,594	421	...	...	25	100	175
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	53,288	4,763	...	108	652	1,683	1,774
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	26,691	1,995	2	165	580	778	395
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	16,522	1,645	72	294	664	440	150
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,484	553	161	201	146	45	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	56,156	6,524	225	631	1,555	2,101	1,506
dollars...	53,576,006	19,932,318	7,055,346	4,929,880	3,997,222	2,371,545	1,307,406
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	44,891	3,969	33	149	808	1,467	1,096
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,859	932	7	53	307	230	70
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,443	614	7	81	206	190	115
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,263	543	22	143	236	122	15
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	700	466	156	205	75	15	15
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	73,130	6,174	132	426	1,362	2,016	1,752
dollars...	15,585,833	1,491,785	73,197	178,573	380,590	428,814	357,001
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	44,074	3,387	33	136	655	1,145	1,052
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	28,212	2,670	83	255	666	861	690
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	844	117	16	35	41	10	10
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	54,122	5,112	203	597	1,345	1,566	1,084
dollars...	43,468,467	4,430,603	1,320,393	1,168,518	880,770	598,295	402,062
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,326	2,407	5	91	500	876	700
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	10,847	1,083	10	140	341	321	215
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,445	610	15	100	220	175	90
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,195	635	56	127	212	162	62
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,163	226	45	81	56	27	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	658	89	28	41	15	5	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	279	43	25	17	1	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	170	17	17	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	39	2	2	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	78,069	6,932	184	603	1,602	2,319	1,758
dollars...	15,453,257	1,379,349	160,568	248,232	362,475	359,350	208,437
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	26,765	2,473	5	51	335	805	956
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	47,674	4,005	82	396	1,156	1,469	762
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,724	361	61	119	101	40	35
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	906	93	36	37	10	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	105,753	9,773	235	779	2,107	3,157	2,639
dollars...	52,371,153	4,945,809	531,358	754,574	1,375,447	1,375,363	734,712
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5,141	896	...	15	35	191	365
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	59,471	5,276	20	108	827	1,872	1,928
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,262	2,545	46	350	922	891	306
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	8,741	1,027	152	299	318	203	150
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	138	29	17	7	5	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	932,668,854	101,433,227	16,608,291	20,743,038	29,153,104	23,242,154	10,358,729	1,327,911
..... average per farm, dollars...	874,247.77	10,194	70,674	26,628	13,771	7,281	3,837	1,437
All crops sold..... dollars...	117,987,424	8,770,260	1,250,234	1,838,141	2,361,420	2,063,718	1,136,866	119,251
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	74,331,046	6,759,580	883,964	1,462,145	1,775,020	1,698,808	858,376	81,267
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	20,424,984	1,558,303	329,281	254,452	513,705	272,605	177,335	10,925
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	9,874,921	192,275	189	116,764	21,676	17,672	30,818	5,156
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	13,366,473	260,102	36,800	4,780	51,019	74,633	70,237	22,533
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	814,311,440	92,662,967	15,358,057	18,904,897	26,791,684	21,178,436	9,221,863	1,208,030
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	50,918,366	2,457,394	341,035	299,512	651,714	738,588	360,912	65,633
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	508,460,126	11,605,961	991,863	2,352,393	4,335,365	3,116,828	764,147	85,365
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	254,742,938	78,999,612	14,065,199	16,252,992	21,804,605	17,323,020	8,096,804	1,657,032
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	99,575	8,401	215	703	1,855	2,707	2,219	702
..... number...	3,992,196	378,901	46,120	61,041	101,469	101,696	56,202	12,373
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	96,575	6,409	151	537	1,504	2,131	1,564	522
..... number...	2,168,007	116,306	6,957	16,836	34,582	37,103	16,753	4,075
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	93,973	4,483	110	383	1,186	1,536	897	371
..... number...	2,067,586	53,010	3,012	8,267	18,181	16,224	5,665	1,661
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	96,502	7,435	163	602	1,639	2,442	1,993	596
..... number...	1,499,675	141,162	11,294	19,012	39,375	39,803	25,895	5,783
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	68,355	6,482	198	617	1,530	2,016	1,644	477
..... number...	324,514	121,433	27,869	25,193	27,512	24,790	13,554	2,515
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	347	155	...	5	25	55	45	25
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	1,021	400	5	25	25	105	155	85
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,930	545	5	10	55	155	220	100
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	10,625	1,332	...	20	130	365	575	242
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	60,424	3,521	25	142	740	1,378	1,021	225
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	22,912	1,760	35	276	671	561	192	25
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	2,302	665	134	224	209	88	10	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	14	13	11	1	...	...	1	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,241	698	27	55	125	180	215	96
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	7,337	1,620	21	92	160	461	620	266
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	33,508	1,698	15	41	330	692	485	135
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	33,746	1,188	5	96	450	450	172	15
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	18,136	932	35	181	350	290	66	10
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	2,182	203	27	39	76	56	5	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	273	24	5	17	1	1	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	152	46	16	16	12	1	1	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,291	809	27	66	155	235	215	111
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	7,346	1,420	17	66	175	440	507	215
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	33,220	1,268	15	41	371	626	170	45
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	33,034	707	6	81	385	230	5	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	16,947	236	24	107	100	5	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,844	37	15	22	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	202	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	89	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...								
..... number...	19,620	2,062	90	198	413	683	522	176
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...								
..... number...	47,712	5,293	173	477	1,135	1,785	1,097	626
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	55,988	7,040	175	599	1,639	2,444	1,707	476
..... number...	2,447,159	639,139	45,628	100,780	204,396	191,909	78,337	17,889
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	39,583	5,471	138	457	1,358	1,912	1,245	361
..... number...	1,408,793	369,734	31,782	54,325	122,120	105,568	45,755	10,184
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...								
..... number...	46,972	6,037	153	489	1,454	2,104	1,452	385
..... number...	1,038,366	269,405	14,046	46,455	82,276	86,341	32,582	7,705
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	99,274	8,743	225	744	1,975	2,877	2,230	692
..... number...	1,783,384	263,816	45,225	54,832	66,644	60,954	31,435	4,726
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	155,190,518	47,650,493	10,860,467	10,587,199	11,611,898	9,436,065	4,645,948	508,916
..... number...	48,296	7,002	174	624	1,693	2,389	1,682	440
..... number...	3,303,599	1,026,260	105,541	188,297	343,593	362,930	109,849	16,050
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	95,803,211	29,761,540	3,060,669	5,460,613	9,964,197	7,624,970	3,185,621	465,450
..... number...	5,387	1,250	51	129	252	362	320	136
..... number...	149,884	61,734	9,176	12,000	11,352	12,988	12,020	4,196
..... number...	2,098,376	864,276	128,492	168,000	158,928	181,832	168,280	58,744
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting...	93,949	4,141	81	346	1,211	1,616	717	170
..... pounds...	15,979,144,000	390,965,863	28,973,554	75,460,915	146,903,503	111,037,174	25,531,455	3,059,262
..... number...	508,460,126	11,605,961	951,863	2,352,393	4,335,365	3,116,828	764,147	85,365
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	39,930	3,585	98	308	876	1,286	825	192
..... number...	11,025,961	368,297	183,305	22,397	56,642	60,924	37,481	7,548
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	47,084	4,138	99	308	912	1,486	1,046	287
..... dozens...	100,073,539	7,150,003	349,036	980,995	2,102,040	2,404,815	1,111,205	201,912
..... number...	28,020,592	2,002,002	97,730	274,680	588,972	673,349	311,136	56,535

See footnotes at end of table.

11,528,961

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	45,891	6,145	124	459	1,448	2,213	1,501	400
number of litters.....	513,868	130,441	8,553	17,290	44,389	39,175	17,784	3,250
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	8,028	370	...	10	45	125	125	65
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	18,501	1,458	5	60	165	487	541	200
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	12,047	1,974	11	82	325	776	675	105
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	5,966	1,578	30	152	561	680	125	30
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	1,075	560	42	96	267	125	30	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	274	205	36	59	85	20	5	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	33,884	4,836	104	347	1,197	1,733	1,165	290
number of litters.....	215,103	56,771	4,059	6,619	20,130	16,603	7,945	1,415
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	39,940	5,613	112	424	1,373	2,038	1,346	320
number of litters.....	298,765	73,670	4,494	10,671	24,259	22,572	9,839	1,835
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	95,436	8,420	229	745	1,986	2,838	2,036	586
acres.....	2,716,464	342,508	39,028	61,930	97,177	91,400	43,035	9,938
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	17,944	1,226	...	10	95	295	775	251
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	36,537	2,238	5	40	381	811	801	200
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	27,768	2,619	30	112	655	1,187	535	100
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	8,474	1,259	10	189	520	420	85	35
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,481	491	22	166	183	90	30	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	2,232	587	162	228	152	35	10	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	81,604	7,989	229	732	1,920	2,716	1,881	511
acres.....	1,821,153	291,016	33,640	52,503	82,747	77,835	36,248	8,043
Sales.....farms reporting...	132,510,726	21,329,015	2,797,830	4,094,790	6,173,880	5,400,100	2,392,545	469,870
bushels.....	21,094	2,142	89	273	525	715	475	65
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	31,923,739	3,478,880	609,040	895,550	823,990	751,860	367,125	31,315
acres.....	2,913	388	13	30	120	130	15	...
bushels.....	29,266	4,086	256	565	950	1,190	1,050	75
Sales.....farms reporting...	911,202	119,972	8,832	17,395	32,215	32,645	27,905	980
bushels.....	2,127	303	13	30	70	95	90	5
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	788,755	104,822	8,662	17,245	27,625	27,610	23,215	465
acres.....	2,996	368	30	33	90	130	70	15
bushels.....	23,606	3,787	1,076	371	820	1,055	385	80
Sales.....farms reporting...	715,820	101,785	24,505	9,185	25,030	32,725	8,440	1,900
bushels.....	1,488	235	29	31	55	80	20	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	555,021	84,872	23,957	7,355	22,055	28,480	3,025	...
acres.....	96,277	8,008	191	699	1,855	2,038	2,038	541
bushels.....	2,281,730	200,432	10,816	26,845	54,849	62,725	36,805	8,392
Sales.....farms reporting...	118,262,230	10,005,065	638,385	1,433,305	2,834,240	3,047,585	1,707,680	343,870
bushels.....	12,542	1,446	39	111	316	545	385	50
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	11,361,540	1,196,620	103,100	179,031	304,320	372,290	217,365	20,535
acres.....	3,068	393	20	51	136	81	90	15
bushels.....	38,152	5,951	902	1,270	2,049	865	745	120
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,559,658	250,935	43,200	50,200	87,435	38,405	29,320	2,375
bushels.....	1,169	134	3	20	36	35	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	708,898	67,590	6,080	14,450	21,505	10,255	15,300	...
acres.....	3,318	422	15	37	90	165	100	15
bushels.....	75,606	7,424	304	1,695	2,445	1,600	1,170	210
Sales.....	1,556,062	162,545	7,835	39,135	40,865	49,590	20,920	4,200
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	3,571,146	292,293	19,024	36,967	76,255	89,656	56,451	13,940
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	78,902	7,175	205	607	1,739	2,346	1,761	517
acres.....	2,459,860	214,676	14,503	27,699	58,704	65,775	39,315	8,680
tons.....	6,398,857	565,727	47,976	86,257	160,742	165,235	87,650	18,267
Sales.....farms reporting...	6,693	1,300	10	125	320	470	340	35
tons.....	317,308	54,940	475	11,135	17,375	15,740	9,320	895
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	37,575	2,518	32	199	491	849	697	250
acres.....	905,371	60,070	1,707	6,701	13,290	19,621	14,431	4,320
tons.....	1,779,110	119,173	4,785	16,250	27,960	38,492	24,551	7,335
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,251	368	1	20	75	172	100	...
tons.....	74,446	13,852	20	1,900	4,030	4,827	3,075	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,410	157	6	16	35	35	45	20
acres.....	20,807	1,852	115	92	655	450	445	95
tons.....	34,322	2,843	90	143	1,275	565	660	110
Sales.....farms reporting...	50	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	845	400	...	...	400	...	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,200	249	11	12	56	70	60	40
acres.....	27,672	4,680	565	900	725	1,510	515	465
tons.....	39,408	6,330	505	1,940	920	1,570	735	660
Sales.....farms reporting...	237	20	...	5	5	10	...	...
tons.....	5,690	415	...	50	75	290	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,256	115	...	5	25	40	30	15
acres.....	30,583	2,390	...	70	385	730	1,075	130
tons.....	46,802	3,590	...	125	885	1,050	1,350	180
Sales.....farms reporting...	135	10	...	5	...	5	...	...
tons.....	3,625	145	...	90	...	55	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	9,116	567	67	87	177	140	66	30
acres.....	126,853	8,625	2,134	1,505	2,496	1,570	670	250
tons, green weight.....	866,878	54,464	13,659	9,370	16,045	9,080	4,295	2,015
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	15,984	1,278	33	85	255	470	340	95
acres.....	46,915	508	206	158	36	58	44	6
bushels.....	13,143,506	114,055	60,910	28,090	9,105	8,535	6,295	1,120
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	3,771	172	1	11	70	70	10	10
acres.....	13,510	620	18	75	272	313,750	58,500	28,500
pounds.....	21,096,575	1,018,520	36,520	143,000	438,250	355	280	40
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	10,643	1,191	74	122	320	355	280	40
Sales.....dollars.....	20,414,984	1,558,303	329,281	254,452	513,705	272,605	177,335	10,925
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees¹.....farms reporting...								
acres.....	4,907	448	17	46	115	85	155	30
acres.....	19,033	703	9	240	144	98	192	20

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	106,691	3,739	55	294	765	1,169	1,081	375
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	1.5	7.9	20.5	31.3	28.9	10.0
Land in farms.....acres...	19,079,877	731,457	27,661	109,255	183,493	210,803	158,880	41,365
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	3.8	14.9	25.1	28.8	21.7	5.7
Average size of farm.....acres...	178.8	195.6	502.9	371.6	239.9	180.3	147.0	110.3
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	23,460	30,905	107,239	62,649	39,995	27,729	19,293	13,907
Average per acre.....dollars...	131.98	159.50	223.63	177.68	164.78	156.28	141.82	120.41
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	104,936	3,724	55	294	760	1,164	1,081	370
.....acres...	9,093,066	410,828	20,391	70,483	108,929	116,660	79,280	15,085
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,030	50	...	...	...	5	...	45
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	1,717	85	...	...	...	15	25	45
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	3,788	85	...	...	...	5	10	60
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	17,001	430	...	...	25	85	205	115
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	50,739	1,526	...	25	205	581	625	90
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	26,615	1,160	21	110	387	421	206	15
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	3,849	368	26	148	143	51	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	163	17	6	11	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	34	3	2	...	...	1	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	76,496	2,233	36	222	542	728	530	175
.....acres...	1,863,814	51,206	1,953	8,005	13,570	14,468	7,765	5,445
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	16,854	771	10	67	156	222	211	105
.....acres...	424,692	17,117	982	2,820	3,130	3,720	4,875	1,590
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	4,941	273	3	37	36	91	76	30
.....acres...	154,081	5,238	498	1,220	610	1,375	1,140	395
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	13,246	583	8	37	125	152	171	90
.....acres...	270,611	11,879	484	1,600	2,520	2,345	3,735	1,195
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	59,728	1,548	15	102	308	553	425	145
.....acres...	2,760,804	66,171	634	3,645	15,022	22,020	19,515	5,235
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	43,393	1,635	18	139	214	488	521	155
.....acres...	1,894,144	84,308	2,152	8,032	19,060	23,209	23,220	8,635
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	48,913	1,580	20	157	337	520	406	140
.....acres...	1,806,934	56,546	636	9,340	12,755	17,995	13,020	2,800
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	10,134	319	11	50	82	95	56	25
.....acres...	188,195	6,257	337	850	2,545	1,395	700	430
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	528	35	...	10	10	10	5	...
.....acres...	30,551	565	...	190	290	60	25	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	8,845	356	16	45	115	80	90	10
.....acres...	210,124	9,005	580	2,425	1,915	2,150	1,595	340
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	15,798	483	6	56	125	166	105	25
.....acres...	594,189	21,745	250	4,240	6,735	5,670	4,440	410
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	16,197	507	9	51	115	202	105	25
.....acres...	795,252	24,103	550	2,715	5,730	8,963	4,835	1,310
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	5,756	157	6	16	50	45	25	15
.....acres...	159,679	4,495	220	185	980	1,645	180	1,285
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	106,134	3,688	54	294	755	1,154	1,071	360
Under 25 years.....number...	1,642	15	...	...	...	10	5	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	15,024	430	5	45	125	170	75	10
35 to 44 years.....number...	27,814	848	13	101	197	246	221	70
45 to 54 years.....number...	30,015	1,008	24	91	237	341	260	55
55 to 64 years.....number...	22,956	896	11	37	131	267	225	225
65 or more years.....number...	8,683	491	1	20	65	120	285	...
Average age.....years...	47.6	50.2	48.3	46.0	47.2	49.1	53.7	53.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	36,592	1,499	18	81	248	496	551	105
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	20,615	778	16	60	177	240	180	105
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	5,553	237	1	15	35	75	111	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	10,424	484	1	6	36	181	260	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	10,158	417	11	15	66	125	185	15
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	15,157	748	12	45	120	260	256	55
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	8,585	478	1	5	26	170	276	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	70,099	2,240	37	213	517	673	530	270
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	12,036	471	5	51	135	150	100	30
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	19,130	860	6	77	180	197	300	100
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,731	130	...	...	10	30	90	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	817	35	...	...	...	10	...	25
10 to 49 acres.....number...	3,296	125	...	...	...	20	30	65
50 to 99 acres.....number...	3,209	155	...	...	...	5	65	75
100 to 199 acres.....number...	15,683	625	...	5	60	205	265	90
200 to 499 acres.....number...	22,329	665	...	5	80	200	275	105
500 to 999 acres.....number...	21,501	651	10	35	140	246	195	25
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	13,659	410	5	25	125	145	90	20
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	9,072	270	...	25	125	85	25	10
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	14,936	640	20	155	170	160	110	25
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	1,928	140	10	40	45	30	15	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	214	20	9	3	5	2	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number...	47	3	1	1	...	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	69,380	2,325	16	136	367	691	805	310
Part owners.....number...	22,914	957	28	126	277	310	176	40
All tenants.....number...	13,903	437	11	30	115	166	95	20
Cash tenants.....number...	3,484	75	...	5	10	15	35	10
Share-cash tenants.....number...	876	20	...	...	10	5	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	582	46	6	...	10	10	15	5
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	7,362	251	5	25	80	111	30	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,604	45	...	...	5	25	10	5
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	69,330	2,320	16	136	367	691	805	305
Part owners.....number...	22,889	957	28	126	277	310	176	40
All tenants.....number...	13,903	437	11	30	115	166	95	20
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	50	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Part owners.....number...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	41,995	1,538	43	247	416	487	310	35
.....number...	42,631	1,573	47	258	426	492	315	35
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	33,044	1,639	39	237	491	532	295	45
.....number...	33,694	1,719	54	262	496	562	300	45
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	51,216	1,623	33	233	439	502	376	40
.....number...	51,434	1,636	34	239	445	502	376	40
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	35,308	907	49	194	323	206	130	5
.....number...	37,243	995	58	227	359	216	130	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	71,867	2,658	55	279	660	878	636	150
.....number...	80,953	3,138	95	393	753	1,030	702	165
Tractors.....farms reporting...	102,338	3,493	50	294	734	1,114	1,001	300
.....number...	226,039	8,148	254	1,110	2,067	2,475	1,812	430
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	101,621	3,433	50	294	729	1,104	976	280
.....number...	210,563	7,502	229	1,035	1,902	2,309	1,657	370
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	27,873	1,001	...	...	85	266	445	205
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	47,670	1,421	2	81	301	566	406	65
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	20,054	698	10	125	241	212	105	5
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	4,514	156	16	25	60	35	15	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,510	157	22	63	42	25	5	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	101,370	3,423	50	294	724	1,104	971	280
.....number...	207,051	7,367	221	1,001	1,864	2,279	1,637	365
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	3,023	128	8	33	32	30	20	5
.....number...	3,512	135	8	34	38	30	20	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	14,828	589	25	73	155	161	140	35
.....number...	15,476	646	25	75	165	166	155	60
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	101,103	3,528	55	294	764	1,099	986	330
.....number...	126,632	4,424	104	429	975	1,345	1,221	350
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	105,012	3,659	55	294	765	1,149	1,046	350
Telephone.....farms reporting...	86,567	3,084	55	289	675	1,014	841	210
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	73,611	2,549	50	249	623	777	700	150
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	88,522	2,275	42	233	622	828	480	70
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	38,208	963	41	193	322	272	120	15
Bulk-type.....farms reporting...	19,364	415	41	137	132	70	35	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	2,662	125	25	35	30	30	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	61,351	2,080	49	274	614	662	406	75
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	56,953	2,364	55	206	534	698	671	200
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	43,971	1,144	...	82	191	396	365	110
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	5,269	200	...	5	30	60	40	65
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,795	115	...	5	20	40	25	25
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	2,474	85	...	...	10	20	15	40
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,313	55	...	...	5	5	15	30
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	950	25	...	...	5	10	...	10
4 miles.....farms reporting...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	101	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	17,750	693	44	184	233	127	85	20
.....persons...	26,773	1,059	77	329	299	184	130	40
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	12,784	437	39	123	163	62	40	10
.....persons...	17,416	600	64	203	184	74	45	30
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	10,259	346	18	85	...	56	35	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,772	52	19	17	1	...	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	549	23	1	11	5	6	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	166	16	1	10	...	...	...	5
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	100,928	3,459	52	278	719	1,089	1,006	315
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,043	179	2	16	26	35	55	45
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,720	101	1	...	20	45	20	15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	86,379	3,047	55	284	724	1,023	816	145
acres on which used.....	3,846,729	198,069	14,822	46,293	59,765	48,011	26,033	3,145
tons.....	442,745	21,399	1,895	5,254	6,096	4,747	2,971	436
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	85,856	3,006	55	279	719	1,022	791	140
tons.....	429,666	20,414	1,785	5,021	5,654	4,686	2,834	434
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,146	262	16	60	80	51	50	5
tons.....	13,079	985	110	233	442	61	137	2
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	17,176	348	4	61	97	81	80	25
acres.....	358,182	8,318	233	2,005	2,565	2,065	1,110	310
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	16,919	343	4	61	97	81	75	25
tons.....	47,195	1,014	50	216	295	246	164	43
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	368	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
tons.....	936	19	...	15	...	...	4	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	3,352	66	1	15	15	20	15	...
acres.....	40,884	835	10	195	105	315	210	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,296	66	1	15	15	20	15	...
tons.....	5,521	104	3	37	16	17	31	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	78,741	2,761	55	279	693	973	671	90
acres.....	2,350,393	126,898	9,126	29,713	38,490	32,546	15,628	1,395
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	78,161	2,735	55	274	693	972	656	85
tons.....	236,590	11,497	1,164	2,862	2,862	3,055	1,406	148
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,701	232	16	55	80	41	35	5
tons.....	9,813	808	100	218	361	41	86	2
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	924	82	1	10	36	15	20	...
acres.....	16,611	2,044	109	425	910	305	295	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	904	77	1	10	36	15	15	...
tons.....	1,498	222	19	55	114	19	15	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	30	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons.....	60	23	...	...	...	...	23	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	1,371	155	...	20	45	50	35	5
acres.....	44,480	1,930	...	770	455	430	270	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,366	150	...	20	45	50	30	5
tons.....	22,181	909	...	434	199	182	92	2
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	26	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
tons.....	124	13	...	...	...	10	3	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	39,653	1,620	41	202	380	497	415	85
acres.....	1,036,179	58,044	5,344	13,185	17,240	12,350	8,490	1,435
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	39,451	1,605	41	202	375	497	405	85
tons.....	116,681	6,668	549	1,417	2,168	1,167	1,126	241
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	391	45	5	...	15	10	15	...
tons.....	2,020	122	10	...	81	10	21	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	26,566	745	25	102	228	205	145	40
acres limed.....	465,145	15,424	1,034	3,050	5,360	3,265	2,175	540
tons.....	1,319,861	45,477	3,332	8,575	16,805	9,810	5,525	1,430
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	106,631	3,729	55	294	765	1,164	1,076	375
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	102,579	3,244	55	277	729	1,078	880	225
dollars.....	146,703,817	4,467,078	339,100	1,026,205	1,298,305	1,183,993	508,265	111,210
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,594	220	...	5	10	35	105	65
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	53,288	1,582	7	51	227	572	585	140
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	26,691	745	11	56	202	301	155	20
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	16,522	564	4	100	260	165	35	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,484	133	33	65	30	5	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	56,156	2,418	47	227	557	822	615	150
dollars.....	53,576,006	2,090,459	132,878	412,760	550,095	562,636	332,535	99,555
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	44,891	1,887	22	122	436	672	520	115
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,859	336	6	60	75	110	60	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,443	111	11	20	20	25	30	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,263	72	7	20	25	10	5	5
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	700	12	1	5	1	5	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	73,130	2,571	36	178	545	856	761	195
dollars.....	15,585,833	644,380	31,400	81,035	143,470	215,260	144,155	29,060
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	44,074	1,404	6	62	275	445	476	140
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	28,212	1,087	27	90	255	380	280	55
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	844	80	3	26	15	31	5	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	54,122	2,008	55	254	510	653	431	105
dollars.....	43,468,467	1,510,799	173,844	583,155	382,905	264,810	69,740	36,345
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	26,326	935	...	10	185	350	335	55
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	10,847	382	5	25	91	171	65	25
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,445	252	6	35	95	80	21	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	7,195	280	16	91	117	36	10	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,163	110	19	65	16	10	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	658	41	6	23	6	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	279	8	3	5	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	78,069	2,689	49	233	613	914	720	160
dollars.....	15,453,257	576,897	40,919	122,450	153,891	16,2497	79,950	17,190
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	26,765	890	5	10	100	255	400	120
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	47,674	1,591	16	136	471	628	305	35
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,724	155	13	65	36	26	15	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	906	53	15	22	6	5	...	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	105,753	3,679	55	289	765	1,164	1,066	340
dollars.....	52,371,153	2,015,881	120,480	341,825	586,732	573,184	330,750	62,910
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5,141	270	...	...	5	25	135	105
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	59,471	1,858	...	30	206	681	741	200
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32,262	1,056	11	87	362	391	175	30
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	8,741	492	41	172	192	67	15	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	138	3	3	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	932,308,854	32,695,834	2,451,259	7,398,154	9,906,725	8,489,604	3,988,034	462,058
.....average per farm, dollars...	8,745	8,745	44,568	25,164	12,950	7,262	3,689	1,232
All crops sold.....dollars...	117,987,424	12,202,101	656,917	2,789,816	3,425,120	3,109,355	1,923,610	297,283
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	74,331,046	9,624,072	456,348	2,186,051	2,729,873	2,469,826	1,540,442	241,532
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	20,414,984	2,066,130	195,955	532,545	571,725	474,415	270,385	21,105
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	9,874,921	241,919	549	62,488	59,707	71,252	35,935	11,888
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	13,366,473	269,980	4,065	8,732	63,815	93,862	76,848	22,658
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	814,123,430	20,493,733	1,794,342	4,608,338	6,481,605	5,380,249	2,064,424	164,775
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	50,918,366	2,863,757	195,385	707,213	759,407	794,377	367,510	39,865
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	508,460,126	8,505,501	739,081	2,126,351	2,800,327	2,151,717	642,725	45,300
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	254,742,938	9,124,475	859,876	1,774,774	2,921,871	2,434,155	1,054,189	79,610
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	99,575	2,816	50	258	634	993	721	160
.....number...	3,992,196	90,670	5,832	16,679	26,604	27,773	12,187	1,595
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	96,575	2,478	44	243	603	893	565	130
.....number...	2,168,007	42,860	2,410	8,116	13,512	13,142	5,020	660
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	93,973	2,316	42	228	593	833	505	115
.....number...	2,067,586	38,971	2,322	7,151	12,911	11,767	4,315	505
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	96,502	2,585	49	248	604	938	606	140
.....number...	1,499,675	35,181	1,785	6,657	9,730	10,887	5,342	780
Stoers and bulls including stoer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	68,555	1,982	45	202	498	712	455	70
.....number...	324,514	12,629	1,637	1,906	3,362	3,744	1,825	155
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	347	60	...	5	...	15	35	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	1,021	136	...	5	10	30	51	40
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,930	200	...	...	10	45	90	55
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	10,625	520	...	...	25	180	280	35
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	60,424	1,427	5	82	393	662	260	25
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	22,912	398	16	140	196	41	5	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,302	75	29	26	...	20	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,241	156	...	11	10	40	60	35
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	7,337	551	1	5	20	170	280	75
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	33,508	908	...	...	196	497	200	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	33,746	535	5	90	265	145	25	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	18,136	276	12	121	112	31	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,182	44	24	10	...	10	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	273	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	152	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,291	136	...	6	10	40	45	35
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	7,346	535	...	5	20	175	270	65
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	33,220	848	...	...	206	457	170	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	33,034	495	5	75	260	135	20	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	16,947	266	11	132	97	26	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,844	34	24	10	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	202	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	19,820	620	8	41	102	183	216	70
.....number...	47,712	2,128	10	127	285	575	791	340
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	55,988	2,126	41	162	516	767	540	100
.....number...	2,447,159	109,031	7,339	15,744	33,668	34,530	15,830	1,920
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	39,583	1,623	39	132	430	577	385	60
.....number...	1,408,793	65,884	5,153	9,094	21,475	19,002	10,240	920
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	46,972	1,723	40	136	406	631	445	65
.....number...	1,038,366	43,147	2,186	6,650	12,193	15,528	5,590	1,000
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	6,895	334	5	31	67	91	125	15
.....number...	242,641	15,477	625	1,774	3,420	3,273	5,675	710
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	5,085	263	5	26	47	80	95	10
.....number...	101,269	5,800	175	820	1,175	1,225	2,160	245
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	6,547	324	5	31	62	86	125	15
.....number...	141,372	9,677	450	954	2,245	2,048	3,515	465
Ewes.....farms reporting...	6,447	314	5	31	62	86	115	15
.....number...	132,572	9,170	425	924	2,059	1,917	3,395	450
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	4,233	238	5	25	47	66	85	10
.....number...	8,800	507	25	30	186	131	120	15
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	59,856	2,612	38	206	566	867	755	180
.....number...	9,986,319	760,780	37,420	123,010	196,695	252,995	132,105	18,555
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	99,274	2,801	55	283	694	993	681	95
.....dollars...	1,783,384	41,772	2,775	8,917	12,351	12,162	5,032	535
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	155,190,518	4,676,988	413,177	1,124,062	1,309,780	1,249,984	534,540	45,445
.....number...	48,296	1,957	43	151	516	722	485	40
.....dollars...	3,303,559	144,507	13,603	21,815	54,145	38,959	15,125	860
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	95,803,211	4,190,703	394,487	632,635	1,570,205	1,129,811	438,625	24,940
.....number...	5,387	283	10	31	67	65	100	10
.....dollars...	149,884	12,090	3,625	865	2,050	2,120	3,250	180
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	2,098,376	169,260	50,750	12,110	28,700	29,680	45,500	2,520
.....pounds...	93,949	2,386	47	253	643	853	510	80
.....dollars...	15,979,144,000	273,436,005	22,252,982	65,809,980	91,072,056	71,724,100	21,261,955	1,314,932
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	508,460,126	8,505,501	739,081	2,126,351	2,800,327	2,151,717	642,725	45,300
.....number...	39,930	2,152	38	196	456	752	615	95
.....dollars...	11,027,961	337,603	9,469	161,540	51,250	73,541	38,656	3,153
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	47,084	2,337	38	196	496	812	665	130
.....dozens...	100,073,539	8,626,315	661,330	1,744,080	2,503,470	2,446,235	1,148,570	122,630
.....dollars...	28,020,592	2,415,369	185,172	488,343	700,972	684,946	321,599	34,337

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	45,891	1,728	30	141	441	646	435	35
number of litters...	513,868	21,935	1,551	3,041	7,047	6,696	3,380	220
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	8,028	210	...	5	30	80	80	15
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	18,501	631	1	15	130	235	245	5
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	12,047	539	6	41	131	266	80	15
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	5,966	300	10	65	130	65	30	...
40 to 89 litters...farms reporting...	1,075	32	7	10	15	...	...	...
90 or more litters...farms reporting...	274	16	6	5	5	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	33,884	1,271	28	111	326	476	210	20
number of litters...	215,103	9,455	765	1,144	3,232	2,569	1,685	60
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	39,940	1,537	30	121	380	611	370	25
number of litters...	298,765	12,480	786	1,897	3,815	4,127	1,691	160
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	95,436	3,206	55	289	743	1,093	876	150
acres...	2,716,464	138,673	9,126	29,938	40,300	37,821	19,203	2,285
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	17,944	368	...	1	35	86	191	55
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	36,537	885	...	10	345	380	380	55
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	27,768	1,023	11	40	256	441	240	35
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	8,474	467	...	70	186	151	55	5
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	2,481	206	5	46	85	60	10	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	2,232	257	39	122	86	10	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	81,604	3,128	55	288	727	1,068	845	145
acres...	1,821,153	120,218	7,856	26,175	35,080	32,147	16,985	1,975
bushels...	132,510,726	8,901,525	592,110	2,088,325	2,622,900	2,383,645	1,087,445	127,100
Sales...farms reporting...	21,094	2,138	39	243	541	705	540	70
bushels...	31,923,739	4,264,643	307,148	1,215,600	1,241,020	1,011,910	455,665	33,300
Winter wheat harvested...farms reporting...	2,913	261	5	16	65	80	85	10
acres...	29,266	2,780	75	215	885	725	775	105
bushels...	911,202	82,150	2,300	6,900	25,520	24,205	20,725	2,500
Sales...farms reporting...	2,127	201	5	11	60	60	55	10
bushels...	788,755	71,600	2,300	6,100	24,005	20,100	16,805	2,290
Spring wheat harvested...farms reporting...	2,996	257	7	20	35	100	80	15
acres...	23,606	2,944	124	270	675	940	885	90
bushels...	715,820	87,755	3,800	8,150	26,705	28,120	19,905	1,075
Sales...farms reporting...	1,488	197	7	20	25	75	65	5
bushels...	555,021	79,050	3,530	7,740	24,610	25,545	17,525	100
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	96,277	3,214	53	279	698	1,048	936	200
acres...	2,281,763	87,146	3,040	14,228	22,751	26,080	18,392	2,655
bushels...	118,262,230	4,303,065	143,990	766,600	1,164,710	1,308,255	812,700	106,810
Sales...farms reporting...	13,542	1,239	7	118	232	346	431	105
bushels...	11,361,540	1,034,540	8,390	147,015	242,575	281,750	302,110	52,700
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	3,068	245	15	35	70	65	55	5
acres...	38,152	3,225	290	465	1,135	835	440	60
bushels...	1,559,658	121,780	10,250	21,275	40,050	31,255	16,450	2,500
Sales...farms reporting...	1,169	130	5	25	40	30	30	...
bushels...	708,898	62,450	2,000	14,875	16,625	20,490	8,460	...
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	3,318	269	2	36	81	85	55	10
acres...	75,606	6,784	269	1,620	2,470	1,425	865	135
bushels...	1,556,062	143,585	4,925	29,875	57,300	30,565	19,770	1,150
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	3,571,146	127,150	4,144	14,357	31,443	36,171	32,175	8,860
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	78,902	2,926	55	268	663	949	776	215
acres...	2,459,860	93,505	3,417	11,805	25,407	26,536	21,100	5,240
tons...	6,398,857	254,125	9,966	37,240	72,388	72,831	50,990	10,710
Sales...farms reporting...	6,693	1,114	8	63	212	285	421	125
tons...	317,308	85,898	775	4,915	20,673	24,630	28,845	6,060
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	37,575	1,126	6	61	162	381	356	160
acres...	905,371	24,941	120	1,592	4,144	7,185	8,705	3,195
tons...	1,779,110	49,160	340	3,250	10,965	15,680	14,180	4,745
Sales...farms reporting...	2,251	423	5	26	36	110	131	115
tons...	74,446	20,230	150	1,085	2,605	5,420	7,340	3,630
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	2,410	85	...	5	15	20	30	15
acres...	20,807	855	...	45	205	115	425	65
tons...	34,322	1,145	...	60	335	140	550	60
Sales...farms reporting...	845	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
tons...	2,200	130	...	...	55	...	75	...
Wild hay cut...farms reporting...	2,200	146	...	10	15	46	65	10
acres...	27,672	3,185	...	150	380	850	1,670	135
tons...	39,408	4,285	...	175	425	1,320	2,220	145
Sales...farms reporting...	237	41	...	10	5	6	15	5
tons...	5,690	1,760	...	150	55	220	1,265	70
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	2,256	87	...	...	16	45	10	15
acres...	30,583	1,007	55	...	127	450	170	205
tons...	46,802	1,987	55	...	137	1,350	250	195
Sales...farms reporting...	135	35	...	...	5	15	5	10
tons...	3,625	960	...	...	55	760	80	65
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	9,116	199	23	55	61	35	20	5
acres...	126,853	3,657	552	765	1,180	1,035	105	20
tons, green weight...	866,878	23,853	4,368	5,790	7,845	5,300	490	60
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale...farms reporting...	15,984	741	6	40	140	255	245	55
acres...	46,915	2,216	4	771	544	503	382	12
bushels...	13,143,506	515,220	575	229,935	146,815	94,435	41,895	1,565
Tobacco harvested...farms reporting...	3,771	482	11	55	155	176	186	10
acres...	13,510	2,632	144	613	932	768	186	9
pounds...	21,096,575	4,363,960	288,300	1,027,750	1,586,530	1,181,850	266,000	13,530
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting...	10,643	1,086	24	140	251	296	320	55
Sales...dollars...	20,414,984	2,066,130	195,955	532,545	571,725	474,415	270,385	21,105
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹ ...farms reporting...	4,907	233	11	22	30	90	50	30
acres...	19,033	574	5	248	61	82	136	42

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. less than 20 trees and grapevines.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with