

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms number	131,192	106,691	2,265	350	496	788
Percent distribution percent	xxx	100.0	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.7
Land in farms acres	21,164,615	19,079,877	362,213	28,815	193,071	152,962
Percent distribution percent	xxx	100.0	1.9	0.2	1.0	0.8
Average size of farm acres	161.3	178.8	159.9	82.3	389.3	194.1
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm dollars	21,280	23,460	31,300	13,745	45,191	43,261
Average per acre dollars	132.03	131.98	192.83	153.12	110.75	227.19
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested						
. farms reporting	125,764	104,936	2,265	350	496	788
. acres	9,674,767	9,093,066	240,495	11,855	86,122	103,896
1 to 9 acres farms reporting	5,231	1,030	50	85	122	70
10 to 19 acres farms reporting	6,196	1,717	40	40	10	40
20 to 29 acres farms reporting	7,989	3,788	85	65	10	50
30 to 39 acres farms reporting	22,137	17,001	295	85	70	125
40 to 49 acres farms reporting	53,379	50,739	865	50	166	196
50 to 99 acres farms reporting	26,745	26,615	715	25	124	196
100 to 199 acres farms reporting	3,880	3,849	201	...	87	80
200 to 499 acres farms reporting	171	163	12	...	19	23
500 to 999 acres farms reporting	36	34	2	...	10	8
1,000 or more acres farms reporting	85,787	76,496	708	130	195	193
Cropland used only for pasture farms reporting	2,022,243	1,863,814	15,408	2,650	5,345	3,166
. acres	24,367	16,854	607	55	286	282
Cropland not harvested and not pastured						
. farms reporting	648,240	424,692	16,658	2,015	25,921	7,670
. acres	7,549	4,941	236	35	150	76
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes						
. farms reporting	248,609	154,081	6,840	1,575	16,393	2,107
. acres	18,893	13,246	446	25	202	236
Other cropland (tile and crop failure)						
. farms reporting	399,631	270,611	9,818	440	9,528	5,563
. acres	68,168	59,728	513	120	142	91
Woodland pastured						
. farms reporting	3,074,391	2,760,804	20,148	3,725	9,044	2,785
. acres	53,023	43,393	887	90	288	276
Woodland not pastured						
. farms reporting	2,329,269	1,894,144	32,705	3,765	41,402	15,855
. acres	55,892	48,913	501	165	89	130
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)						
. farms reporting	1,968,259	1,806,934	13,350	3,230	4,140	2,835
. acres	10,711	10,134	75	30	7	30
Improved pasture						
. farms reporting	195,862	188,115	825	230	165	370
. acres	636	528	10	...	105	81
Irrigated land in farms						
. farms reporting	31,407	30,551	130	...	16,894	5,695
. acres . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops						
. farms reporting	9,948	8,845	180	30	43	126
. acres	222,318	210,124	30,730	165	4,426	7,820
Cropland used for grain or row crops						
farmed on the contour farms reporting	16,810	15,798	120	90	5	26
. acres	613,281	594,189	6,970	1,715	800	925
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control						
. farms reporting	17,035	16,197	155	65	5	67
. acres	819,727	795,252	7,985	1,155	80	3,273
System of terraces on crop and pasture land						
. farms reporting	6,148	5,756	15	40	23	6
. acres	171,156	159,679	990	850	1,933	85
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age number	130,567	106,134	2,245	345	488	773
Under 25 years number	1,947	1,642	35	20	10	...
25 to 34 years number	17,390	15,024	350	76	92	92
35 to 44 years number	32,525	27,814	455	85	135	181
45 to 54 years number	35,045	30,015	542	95	118	197
55 to 64 years number	26,923	22,956	627	90	87	238
65 or more years number	16,737	8,683	236	25	62	65
Average age years	48.8	47.6	49.3	47.8	48.1	50.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total operators reporting	53,455	36,592	1,265	200	152	405
1 to 99 days operators reporting	22,427	20,615	455	110	75	115
100 to 199 days operators reporting	8,068	5,553	175	20	5	76
200 or more days operators reporting	22,960	10,424	635	70	72	214
With other members of family working off farm operators reporting	15,235	10,058	290	60	35	146
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work operators reporting	23,484	15,157	650	90	67	260
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold operators reporting	23,272	8,585	650	70	46	160
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms operators reporting	77,737	70,099	1,000	150	344	383
With other members of family working off farm operators reporting	13,443	12,036	203	25	36	66
With income from sources other than farm operated operators reporting	25,284	19,130	432	30	111	151
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold operators reporting	5,599	1,731	135	10	6	21
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres number	2,697	817	10	70	...	30
10 to 19 acres number	11,362	3,296	200	65	35	150
20 to 29 acres number	5,254	3,209	135	30	40	90
30 to 39 acres number	20,884	15,683	435	80	30	130
40 to 49 acres number	25,394	22,329	480	40	45	110
50 to 99 acres number	49,441	21,501	345	25	60	90
100 to 199 acres number	14,604	13,659	175	20	75	35
200 to 299 acres number	9,637	9,072	165	15	26	40
300 to 499 acres number	15,627	14,936	260	5	98	92
500 to 999 acres number	2,013	1,928	55	...	47	45
1,000 to 1,999 acres number	227	214	5	...	27	8
2,000 or more acres number	52	47	...	...	13	8

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	476	1,547	86,368	9,950	3,739	712
Percent distribution..... percent...	0.4	1.4	81.0	9.3	3.5	0.7
Land in farms..... acres...	129,137	183,034	15,298,214	1,927,055	731,457	73,919
Percent distribution..... percent...	0.7	1.0	80.2	10.1	3.8	0.4
Average size of farm..... acres...	271.3	118.3	177.1	193.7	195.6	103.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	40,526	22,428	22,121	28,366	30,905	24,332
Average per acre..... dollars...	152.31	179.80	125.88	145.95	159.50	230.26
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	476	1,133	85,918	9,309	3,724	477
..... acres...	22,149	70,058	7,245,356	891,705	410,828	10,602
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	46	102	225	120	50	282
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	123	63	1,035	246	85	35
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	74	84	2,910	390	85	35
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	100	290	14,158	1,400	430	48
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	86	417	43,573	3,804	1,526	56
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	42	146	21,469	2,720	1,160	18
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	1	30	2,486	593	368	3
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	4	1	58	29	17	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	4	7	3	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	50	469	66,203	6,181	2,233	134
..... acres...	1,040	11,552	1,589,870	180,120	51,206	3,457
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	172	464	11,893	2,146	771	178
..... acres...	9,074	19,407	238,688	83,646	17,117	4,496
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	65	227	2,889	920	273	70
..... acres...	925	11,170	56,883	51,778	5,238	1,172
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	132	300	9,777	1,425	583	120
..... acres...	8,149	8,237	181,805	31,868	11,879	3,324
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	23	399	52,140	4,629	1,548	123
..... acres...	4,990	18,944	2,382,847	244,353	66,171	7,797
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	266	720	35,022	3,945	1,635	264
..... acres...	38,076	32,011	1,437,828	168,477	84,308	39,717
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	49	424	43,246	4,626	1,580	103
..... acres...	5,917	15,743	1,457,982	244,000	56,546	3,191
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	21	73	8,485	1,068	319	26
..... acres...	710	1,204	146,767	30,982	6,257	685
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	143	...	96	34	35	24
..... acres...	4,278	...	1,760	1,035	565	174
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	25	94	7,152	827	356	12
..... acres...	320	2,245	139,647	19,557	9,005	209
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	...	160	13,292	1,592	483	30
..... acres...	...	6,054	479,157	76,243	21,745	580
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	21	173	13,487	1,697	507	20
..... acres...	685	7,833	650,703	98,195	24,103	1,240
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	20	35	4,988	461	157	11
..... acres...	705	875	136,386	13,250	4,495	110
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	474	1,542	85,995	9,888	3,688	696
Under 25 years..... number...	1	6	1,380	165	15	10
25 to 34 years..... number...	33	168	12,482	1,302	430	61
35 to 44 years..... number...	86	358	23,329	2,217	848	120
45 to 54 years..... number...	133	455	24,762	2,444	1,008	261
55 to 64 years..... number...	112	410	17,843	2,476	896	177
65 or more years..... number...	109	145	6,199	1,284	491	67
Average age..... years...	53.9	49.6	47.1	49.5	50.2	50.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	175	800	27,646	4,243	1,499	207
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	72	317	16,922	1,716	778	55
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	56	118	4,230	586	237	50
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	47	365	6,494	1,941	484	102
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	31	177	7,571	1,251	417	80
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	81	401	10,637	2,097	748	126
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	62	327	4,756	1,889	478	147
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	301	747	58,722	5,707	2,240	505
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	13	122	10,217	839	471	44
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	130	262	14,863	2,094	860	197
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	16	50	992	329	130	42
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number...	15	208	35	81	35	333
10 to 19 acres..... number...	145	273	1,610	585	125	108
20 to 29 acres..... number...	32	116	2,165	460	155	26
30 to 49 acres..... number...	43	235	12,700	1,370	625	35
50 to 99 acres..... number...	51	228	18,975	1,710	665	25
100 to 139 acres..... number...	46	193	18,310	1,736	651	45
140 to 179 acres..... number...	2	92	11,755	1,065	410	30
180 to 219 acres..... number...	23	67	7,605	836	270	25
220 to 259 acres..... number...	23	67	11,847	1,767	640	52
260 to 499 acres..... number...	62	113	1,292	277	140	27
500 to 999 acres..... number...	27	18	71	51	20	6
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	23	3	...	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres..... number...	7	1	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	90,829	69,380	1,482	195	292	460
Part owners..... number...	24,695	22,914	393	60	178	211
All tenants..... number...	15,073	13,908	380	95	16	96
Cash tenants..... number...	4,034	3,484	185	5	15	66
Share-cash tenants..... number...	911	876	25	10	...	10
Crop-share tenants..... number...	707	582	60	45	1	5
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	7,427	7,362	60	30	...	5
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	1,994	1,604	50	5	...	10
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	90,739	69,330	1,482	195	292	460
Part owners..... number...	24,665	22,889	393	60	178	211
All tenants..... number...	15,063	13,903	380	95	16	96
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	90	50	...	...	...	...
Part owners..... number...	30	25	...	...	...	...
All tenants..... number...	10	5	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	xxx	106,691	2,265	390	496	788
Class I..... number...	xxx	1,010	14	...	137	56
Class II..... number...	xxx	4,221	55	...	72	66
Class III..... number...	xxx	23,735	211	10	100	111
Class IV..... number...	xxx	43,543	625	110	120	175
Class V..... number...	xxx	28,309	940	165	50	295
Class VI..... number...	xxx	5,873	420	65	15	85
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	44,376	41,995	1,023	15	249	206
..... number...	45,035	42,631	1,055	15	289	227
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	34,503	35,044	995	70	55	152
..... number...	33,179	33,694	1,034	70	57	170
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	57,601	51,216	584	70	148	113
..... number...	53,836	51,434	596	70	148	117
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	36,046	35,308	248	10	57	82
..... number...	37,504	37,243	265	10	62	132
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	80,964	71,867	1,435	140	421	570
..... number...	90,570	80,953	1,747	140	1,234	1,070
Tractors..... farms reporting...	121,750	102,338	2,050	290	476	712
..... number...	254,036	226,039	4,498	530	1,828	2,123
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	119,903	101,621	2,030	285	476	702
number...	234,387	210,563	4,083	510	1,749	1,923
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	41,614	27,873	670	145	60	202
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	51,471	47,670	910	80	160	281
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	20,659	20,054	296	40	64	90
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	4,590	4,534	110	15	88	44
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	1,569	1,510	44	5	104	85
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	119,556	101,370	2,030	285	476	701
number...	230,265	207,051	3,978	510	1,562	1,813
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	3,529	3,023	80	...	78	52
number...	4,122	3,512	105	...	187	110
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	13,762	14,822	400	15	78	184
number...	19,649	15,476	415	20	79	200
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	122,554	101,103	2,060	295	464	673
..... number...	133,250	126,632	2,577	355	710	967
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	127,615	105,012	2,140	305	481	740
Telephone..... farms reporting...	103,801	86,567	1,855	240	375	698
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	86,985	73,611	1,365	160	306	421
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	94,107	88,522	438	120	169	136
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	38,898	38,208	212	10	47	36
Bulk-type..... farms reporting...	19,495	19,364	100	5	11	6
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	2,761	2,662	122	5	23	10
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	64,220	61,351	1,179	75	373	258
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	71,558	56,953	1,647	190	335	607
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	51,699	43,971	472	145	84	105
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	7,157	5,269	116	10	73	48
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	3,946	2,795	75	5	41	23
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	3,211	2,474	41	5	32	25
1 mile..... farms reporting...	1,698	1,313	30	5	10	10
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	1,266	950	10	...	12	15
4 miles..... farms reporting...	135	110	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	112	101	1	...	10	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	18,542	17,750	290	20	232	123
..... persons...	27,970	26,773	494	25	1,210	642
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	13,126	12,784	164	5	159	102
..... persons...	17,935	17,436	261	5	650	275
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	10,541	10,259	116	5	48	58
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	1,784	1,772	31	...	33	12
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	581	549	15	...	43	11
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	180	166	...	...	24	19
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	40	38	2	...	11	2
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	123,050	100,928	1,928	290	387	619
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	4,378	3,043	277	60	68	129
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	3,764	2,720	60	...	41	40

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	384	1,295	55,166	7,155	2,325	626
Part owners..... number...	34	144	19,212	1,681	957	44
All tenants..... number...	10	82	11,714	1,053	437	25
Cash tenants..... number...	5	20	2,811	277	75	25
Share-cash tenants..... number...	...	5	760	46	20	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	...	10	385	30	46	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	5	6,483	528	251	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	5	42	1,275	172	45	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	384	1,295	55,121	7,155	2,320	626
Part owners..... number...	34	144	19,187	1,681	957	44
All tenants..... number...	10	82	11,709	1,053	437	25
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	...	...	45	...	5	...
Part owners..... number...	...	...	25	...	...	...
All tenants..... number...	...	...	5	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	476	1,547	86,368	9,950	3,739	712
Class I..... number...	80	206	192	235	55	35
Class II..... number...	68	185	2,616	779	294	86
Class III..... number...	75	321	19,891	2,117	765	132
Class IV..... number...	117	305	37,547	3,192	1,169	183
Class V..... number...	111	275	22,526	2,700	1,081	166
Class VI..... number...	25	255	3,596	927	375	110
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting... number...	55	386	34,579	3,902	1,538	42
number.....	55	393	35,023	3,954	1,573	47
Corn pickers..... farms reporting... number...	10	373	25,480	4,263	1,639	7
number.....	10	378	25,813	4,416	1,719	7
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting... number...	36	312	44,039	4,233	1,623	58
number.....	36	313	44,180	4,275	1,636	5
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting... number...	28	214	31,225	2,532	907	5
number.....	34	227	32,848	2,665	995	5
Motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	429	946	58,062	6,785	2,658	421
number.....	844	1,152	62,987	8,011	3,138	600
Tractors..... farms reporting... number...	437	1,287	83,933	9,143	3,493	517
number.....	1,041	2,392	184,084	20,417	8,148	978
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting... number...	430	1,242	83,608	9,063	3,433	372
number.....	850	2,090	172,242	19,028	7,502	586
1 tractor..... farms reporting... number...	169	624	21,971	2,784	1,001	247
2 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	137	423	40,404	3,789	1,421	65
3 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	58	173	16,832	1,758	698	45
4 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	23	14	3,519	534	156	11
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting... number...	23	8	882	198	157	4
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting... number...	402	1,231	83,408	9,048	3,423	366
number.....	725	2,057	169,868	18,658	7,367	513
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting... number...	100	33	2,155	342	128	55
number.....	125	33	2,374	370	135	73
Garden tractors..... farms reporting... number...	157	285	11,472	1,338	589	310
number.....	302	302	11,842	1,389	646	392
Automobiles..... farms reporting... number...	191	802	82,382	9,251	3,528	596
number.....	433	1,421	102,680	11,725	4,424	807
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	471	1,465	85,426	9,673	3,659	652
number.....	434	1,360	69,455	8,503	3,084	583
Telephone..... farms reporting... number...	325	1,120	60,148	6,886	2,549	331
number.....	46	338	80,737	4,200	2,275	63
Milking machine..... farms reporting... number...	5	162	35,499	1,258	963	16
number.....	...	65	18,356	401	415	5
Bulk-type..... farms reporting... number...	80	58	1,956	278	125	5
number.....	121	672	50,889	5,632	2,080	72
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting... number...	330	1,047	44,205	5,698	2,364	530
number.....	96	403	37,558	3,813	1,144	151
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting... number...	47	84	4,269	401	200	21
number.....	22	58	2,203	233	115	20
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting... number...	25	26	2,066	168	85	1
number.....	25	26	2,066	168	85	1
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	20	11	1,071	101	55	...
number.....	5	15	810	57	25	1
1 mile..... farms reporting... number...	...	...	100	10	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 miles..... farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting... number...	...	...	85	...	5	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting... persons...	187	361	13,906	1,729	693	209
number.....	888	824	18,204	2,700	1,059	727
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting... persons...	157	242	10,237	1,107	437	174
number.....	406	377	12,715	1,604	600	523
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting... number...	74	177	8,486	868	346	81
number.....	33	44	1,372	145	52	50
2 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	26	15	320	66	23	30
number.....	19	4	52	25	16	7
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	5	2	7	3	...	6
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	378	1,431	82,851	9,043	3,459	542
number.....	63	83	1,443	632	179	109
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	35	33	2,074	275	101	61
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 96,575	86,379	1,850	260	485	717
..... acres on which used... 303,393	3,846,729	130,960	4,725	61,355	83,309	
..... tons... 462,679	442,745	16,192	721	24,866	13,233	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 96,021	85,856	1,835	255	485	717
..... tons... 449,411	429,666	14,836	714	24,427	12,380	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 4,338	4,146	200	15	23	41
..... tons... 13,268	13,079	1,356	7	439	853	
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... 18,609	17,176	121	25	57	52
..... acres... 375,437	358,182	3,610	130	1,540	1,144	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 18,342	16,919	121	25	57	52
..... tons... 49,887	47,195	604	29	286	157	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 378	368	5	...	...	...
..... tons... 947	936	20	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... 3,508	3,352	10	1	...	...
..... acres... 42,289	40,884	145	25	24	...	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 3,447	3,296	25	10	1	...
..... tons... 5,764	5,521	24	2	4	...	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 62	57	...	...	...	...
..... tons... 128	126	...	...	...	...
Corn.....	farms reporting... 85,938	78,741	1,780	200	150	300
..... acres... 2,434,514	2,350,393	95,865	3,360	3,438	7,195	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 85,338	78,161	1,765	200	150	300
..... tons... 246,351	236,590	10,762	342	521	826	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 3,857	3,701	195	...	...	11
..... tons... 9,978	9,813	1,295	...	...	...	14
Soybeans.....	farms reporting... 1,119	924	215	...	...	30
..... acres... 19,711	16,611	5,890	...	...	...	765
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 1,099	904	210	...	...	30
..... tons... 1,818	1,498	474	...	...	...	67
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 30	30	5	...	...	...
..... tons... 60	60	20	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....	farms reporting... 1,599	1,371	30	...	408	73
..... acres... 45,646	44,480	65	...	36,101	970	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 1,594	1,366	30	...	408	73
..... tons... 22,576	22,181	33	...	19,199	389	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 26	26	...	...	16	...
..... tons... 124	124	...	...	111	...	
All other crops.....	farms reporting... 43,559	39,653	792	160	261	700
..... acres... 1,085,776	1,036,179	25,385	1,210	20,252	73,235	
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 43,346	39,451	792	155	259	695
..... tons... 123,015	116,681	2,939	341	4,417	10,941	
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 412	391	10	15	8	36
..... tons... 2,031	2,020	21	7	328	839	
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 28,461	26,566	342	45	97	97
..... acres limed... 486,379	465,145	7,969	455	4,411	3,910	
..... tons... 1,368,029	1,319,861	20,565	1,275	5,989	8,928	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... 130,310	106,631	2,265	350	496	788
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 119,905	102,579	1,128	215	249	269
..... dollars... 152,584,814	146,703,817	812,804	85,695	239,522	180,385	
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 6,934	2,594	180	35	16	35
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 65,264	53,288	706	155	147	195
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 27,531	26,691	146	25	47	20
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 16,662	16,522	85	...	38	17
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 3,514	3,484	21	...	1	2
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 64,776	56,156	792	115	127	146
..... dollars... 56,441,625	53,576,006	887,834	29,270	46,620	118,443	
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting... 52,748	44,891	636	100	112	115
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 7,415	6,859	60	15	25	25
\$2,500 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 2,638	2,443	50	...	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 1,269	1,263	35	...	...	5
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 706	700	11	...	...	1
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... 85,562	73,130	1,391	210	273	466
..... dollars... 17,041,016	15,585,833	370,125	27,155	175,365	324,887	
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 54,555	44,074	755	160	126	245
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 30,122	28,212	595	50	49	153
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 885	844	41	...	49	68
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... 59,637	54,122	900	235	446	493
..... dollars... 45,203,313	43,468,467	682,045	118,465	3,584,085	2,571,754	
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 30,638	26,326	460	90	50	125
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 11,639	10,847	185	80	50	40
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 6,675	6,445	100	50	55	56
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 7,290	7,195	96	10	80	110
\$2,500 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 2,204	2,163	41	...	72	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 663	658	10	5	53	68
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 303	279	5	...	20	21
\$20,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 185	170	2	...	54	20
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 40	39	1	...	12	13
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... 89,987	78,069	1,439	185	332	595
..... dollars... 16,369,007	15,453,257	289,320	19,320	510,075	552,049	
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 36,638	26,765	506	110	56	170
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 49,548	47,674	830	7	143	211
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 2,849	2,724	65	5	32	86
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 952	906	38	...	101	128
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... 127,841	105,753	2,205	330	496	758
..... dollars... 55,287,411	52,371,153	1,076,438	66,810	845,870	578,587	
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 16,560	5,141	280	100	10	80
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 69,580	59,471	1,235	205	390	390
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 32,732	32,262	451	...	136	126
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 8,830	8,741	227	...	148	152
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 139	138	12	...	52	10

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	farms reporting... 367	836	70,735	7,776	3,047	306
acres on which used...	13,302	33,143	2,880,086	438,284	198,069	3,496
Dry materials	farms reporting... 1,916	3,231	311,903	48,378	21,399	906
tons...	367	821	70,370	7,694	3,006	306
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 1,916	3,139	304,660	46,274	20,414	906
tons...	...	66	2,951	588	262	...
...	...	92	7,243	2,104	985	...
Crops on which used—	farms reporting...					
Hay and cropland pasture	acres... 66	54	15,250	1,156	348	47
Dry materials	farms reporting... 1,266	1,909	309,450	29,856	8,318	959
tons...	66	54	15,005	1,149	343	47
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 181	190	40,692	3,787	1,014	255
tons...	...	...	330	23	10	...
...	...	...	825	72	19	...
Other pasture (not cropland)	farms reporting... 6	16	2,940	272	66	16
acres...	40	165	35,267	4,273	835	110
Dry materials	farms reporting... 6	16	2,900	256	66	16
tons...	4	28	4,771	568	104	16
Liquid materials	farms reporting... ...	...	41	16	...	...
tons...	...	...	82	44	...	...
Corn	farms reporting... 32	789	65,396	7,266	2,761	67
acres...	385	24,591	1,774,293	313,279	126,898	1,089
Dry materials	farms reporting... 32	773	64,946	7,193	2,735	67
tons...	49	2,255	177,545	32,597	11,497	196
Liquid materials	farms reporting... ...	...	2,671	536	232	...
tons...	...	...	5,781	1,828	808	...
Soybeans	farms reporting... 6	11	446	133	82	1
acres...	60	430	5,310	2,100	2,044	12
Dry materials	farms reporting... 6	11	436	133	77	1
tons...	4	55	497	176	222	3
Liquid materials	farms reporting... ...	...	10	...	5	...
tons...	...	5	12	...	23	...
Irish potatoes	farms reporting... 20	5	647	21	155	12
acres...	105	5	4,912	351	1,930	41
Dry materials	farms reporting... 20	5	647	21	150	12
tons...	60	1	1,449	132	909	9
Liquid materials	farms reporting... ...	...	...	...	10	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	13	...
All other crops	farms reporting... 326	281	32,296	2,982	1,620	235
acres...	11,446	6,043	750,854	88,425	58,044	1,285
Dry materials	farms reporting... 326	281	32,161	2,942	1,605	235
tons...	1,618	610	79,706	9,014	6,668	427
Liquid materials	farms reporting... ...	...	210	67	45	...
tons...	...	...	543	160	122	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year	farms reporting... 29	141	23,169	1,853	745	48
acres limed...	417	2,860	389,635	39,575	15,424	489
tons...	689	8,406	1,114,827	111,941	45,477	1,764
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures	farms reporting... 476	1,542	86,343	9,935	3,729	707
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms reporting... 99	1,542	86,208	9,397	3,244	218
dollars...	71,160	17,096,826	108,468,185	15,126,423	4,467,078	155,729
Under \$100	farms reporting... 22	40	1,575	441	220	30
\$100 to \$999	farms reporting... 61	260	45,266	4,763	1,582	153
\$1,000 to \$1,999	farms reporting... 11	220	23,472	1,995	745	10
\$2,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting... ...	360	13,793	1,645	564	20
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting... 5	662	2,102	553	133	5
Purchase of livestock and poultry	farms reporting... 42	1,347	44,539	6,524	2,148	106
dollars...	16,819	4,711,107	25,659,174	19,932,318	2,090,459	83,962
Under \$1,000	farms reporting... 32	676	37,273	3,969	1,887	91
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting... 10	263	5,203	932	336	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting... ...	177	1,481	614	111	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting... ...	115	493	543	72	...
\$10,000 or more	farms reporting... ...	116	89	466	12	...
Machine hire	farms reporting... 219	692	60,959	6,174	2,571	175
dollars...	159,934	191,181	12,178,161	1,491,785	644,380	22,860
Under \$300	farms reporting... 103	461	37,309	3,387	1,404	124
\$300 to \$999	farms reporting... 60	213	23,235	2,670	1,087	51
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting... 56	18	415	117	80	...
Hired labor	farms reporting... 441	742	43,387	5,112	2,008	358
dollars...	2,331,138	1,175,659	24,984,704	4,430,603	1,510,799	2,079,215
Under \$200	farms reporting... 45	260	21,919	2,407	935	35
\$200 to \$499	farms reporting... 80	120	8,791	1,083	382	36
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 57	96	5,124	610	252	45
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting... 68	143	5,694	635	280	80
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 44	47	1,476	226	110	71
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting... 54	12	100	89	41	46
\$10,000 to \$19,999	farms reporting... 21	5	25	17	8	16
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms reporting... 5	...	3	2	...	26
\$50,000 or more	farms reporting... 251	828	64,283	6,932	2,689	3
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms reporting... 71,346	117,742	10,889,898	1,379,349	576,897	1,047,261
dollars...	117	414	21,887	2,473	890	142
Under \$100	farms reporting... 97	385	40,200	4,005	1,591	142
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting... 15	27	1,902	361	155	76
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 22	2	294	93	53	175
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting... 471	1,476	85,898	9,773	3,679	667
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	farms reporting... 314,613	644,993	41,591,855	4,945,809	2,015,881	290,297
dollars...	245	330	2,925	896	270	200
Under \$100	farms reporting... 245	700	49,089	5,276	1,858	323
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting... 100	280	27,446	2,545	1,056	97
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 83	164	6,410	1,027	492	38
\$1,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 3	2	18	29	3	9
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting... 3	2	18	29	3	9

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	960,706,092	932,108,854	13,003,643	1,505,915	14,839,441	11,452,129
.....average per farm, dollars...	7,323	7,337	5,741	4,303	29,918	14,533
All crops sold.....dollars...	126,810,729	117,987,424	10,500,191	1,097,400	13,752,492	10,831,457
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	80,419,323	74,331,046	9,998,843	1,089,605	12,465,560	9,517,779
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	21,462,915	20,414,984	405,090	5,270	1,143,071	9,692,732
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	10,786,988	9,874,921	32,104	2,250	24,696	115,423
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	14,141,503	13,366,473	64,154	275	119,165	71,523
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	833,895,363	814,121,430	2,503,452	408,515	1,086,949	6,206,672
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	53,050,961	50,918,366	359,246	39,626	33,703	43,445
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	517,416,849	508,460,126	732,852	206,320	722,164	208,323
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	263,427,553	254,742,938	1,411,354	162,569	331,082	368,904
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	114,096	99,575	803	200	218	207
.....number...	4,155,852	3,992,196	17,702	3,375	6,120	3,927
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	108,845	96,575	552	170	202	132
.....number...	2,240,607	2,168,007	6,446	1,675	3,599	1,684
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	104,693	93,973	382	145	189	106
.....number...	2,128,248	2,067,586	3,706	1,280	3,165	979
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	108,503	96,502	657	175	187	176
.....number...	1,567,832	1,499,675	7,034	1,410	2,119	1,580
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	75,871	68,355	507	100	122	112
.....number...	347,413	324,514	4,222	290	402	663
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,032	347	50	5	15	15
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	3,781	1,021	190	10	10	30
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	5,785	1,930	65	35	27	41
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	15,925	10,625	135	90	25	60
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	62,275	60,424	280	55	115	55
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	22,947	22,912	71	5	22	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,336	2,307	12	...	4	6
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	15	14	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,456	1,241	150	10	15	20
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	15,227	7,337	170	70	51	66
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	35,503	33,508	115	80	76	25
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	33,866	33,746	60	5	26	15
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	18,156	18,136	40	5	25	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,195	2,182	7	...	7	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	279	273	5	...	1	5
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	163	152	5	...	1	1
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,296	1,291	125	10	15	20
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,381	7,346	120	70	46	55
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	34,810	33,220	65	60	75	15
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	33,089	33,034	40	5	21	15
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	16,952	16,947	25	...	25	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,857	1,844	7	...	7	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	208	202	...	...	...	1
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	100	89	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	24,043	19,820	286	35	71	78
.....number...	60,352	47,712	1,429	115	236	186
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	62,604	55,988	622	80	111	119
.....number...	2,538,571	2,447,159	24,133	1,800	1,943	4,584
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	43,739	39,583	431	65	61	78
.....number...	1,465,480	1,408,793	13,803	1,050	1,078	2,269
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	51,533	46,972	472	55	82	104
.....number...	1,073,091	1,038,366	10,330	750	865	2,315
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	8,550	6,895	165	5	10	35
.....number...	292,716	242,641	11,230	75	100	1,155
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	6,410	5,085	135	5	5	25
.....number...	117,769	101,269	6,735	20	15	305
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	8,107	6,547	150	5	10	35
.....number...	174,947	141,372	4,495	55	85	850
Ewes.....farms reporting...	7,962	6,447	150	5	10	35
.....number...	164,312	132,572	4,330	50	80	775
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	5,258	4,233	80	5	5	25
.....number...	10,635	8,800	165	5	5	75
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	70,531	59,856	796	165	158	140
.....number...	10,897,801	9,986,319	137,278	18,655	15,760	11,360
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	111,245	99,274	539	180	216	137
.....number...	1,844,828	1,783,384	6,276	1,600	2,893	1,737
.....dollars...	160,876,807	155,190,518	671,314	115,375	281,020	191,089
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	52,216	48,296	547	85	48	99
.....number...	3,384,685	3,303,559	22,527	1,420	1,600	5,572
.....dollars...	98,155,865	95,803,211	653,283	41,180	46,400	161,588
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	6,623	5,387	120	5	5	22
.....number...	177,288	149,884	4,600	50	50	755
.....dollars...	2,482,032	2,098,376	64,400	700	700	10,570
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	101,814	93,949	232	135	183	81
.....pounds...	16,265,272	15,979,144	21,467,267	5,966,370	23,391,965	6,604,018
.....dollars...	517,416,849	508,460,126	732,852	206,320	722,164	208,323
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	44,635	39,930	516	110	61	80
.....dollars...	11,300,912	11,025,961	42,580	5,530	2,074	3,379
.....pounds...	53,764	47,084	601	120	106	115
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	106,273,533	100,073,539	1,051,770	120,875	111,495	121,875
.....dozens...	29,784,587	28,020,592	294,496	33,846	31,219	34,126

See footnotes at end of table.

11 860 912

11 500 901

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	9,043,895	31,073,712	707,477,071	101,433,227	32,695,834	10,163,701
..... average per farm, dollars...	19,000	30,493,998	8,191	10,194	8,745	14,275
All crops sold..... dollars...	8,693,911	1,376,912	41,259,890	8,770,260	12,202,101	9,502,810
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	70,712	1,128,440	32,138,103	6,759,580	9,624,072	104,352
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	13,615	147,625	5,281,896	1,558,303	2,066,130	101,252
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	8,438,353	55,408	770,335	192,275	241,919	2,158
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	171,231	45,439	3,069,556	260,102	269,980	9,295,048
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	349,984	29,117,986	666,217,181	92,662,967	20,493,733	660,891
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	27,461	26,427,631	18,661,965	2,457,394	2,863,757	14,138
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	126,005	1,376,498	484,826,962	11,605,961	8,505,501	149,540
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	196,518	1,322,957	162,728,254	78,599,612	9,124,475	497,213
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	82	591	86,117	8,401	2,816	140
..... number...	1,797	15,465	3,471,672	378,901	90,670	2,567
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	62	473	85,977	6,409	2,478	120
..... number...	816	7,470	1,985,977	116,306	42,860	1,174
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	47	395	85,812	4,483	2,316	98
..... number...	651	6,202	1,958,779	53,010	38,971	843
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	66	535	84,556	7,435	2,585	130
..... number...	660	6,438	1,302,981	141,162	35,181	1,110
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	57	342	58,568	6,482	1,982	83
..... number...	321	1,557	182,714	121,433	12,629	283
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	10	17	20	155	60	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	1	73	160	400	136	11
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	10	67	915	545	200	25
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	5	111	8,301	1,332	520	46
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	50	234	54,625	3,531	1,427	52
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	6	84	20,560	1,760	398	6
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	1,535	665	75	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	1	13	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	1	60	115	698	156	16
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	40	117	4,611	1,620	551	41
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	5	129	30,426	1,698	908	46
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	15	108	31,777	1,188	535	17
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1	41	16,816	932	276	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	...	15	1,906	203	44	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	1	235	24	2	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	2	91	46	6	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	1	60	105	809	136	10
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	30	78	4,941	1,420	535	51
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	...	112	30,746	1,268	848	31
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	15	107	31,623	707	495	6
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1	21	16,373	236	266	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	...	15	1,744	37	34	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	1	195	3	2	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	1	85	3	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	52	126	16,361	2,082	620	109
..... number...	177	371	35,772	5,293	2,128	2,005
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	20	434	45,380	7,040	2,126	56
..... number...	60	16,386	1,649,483	639,139	109,031	600
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	...	316	31,493	5,471	1,623	45
..... number...	...	11,803	942,832	369,732	65,884	340
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	20	365	38,083	6,037	1,723	31
..... number...	60	4,583	706,651	269,405	43,147	260
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	5	109	4,843	1,374	334	15
..... number...	170	5,363	120,444	88,022	15,477	605
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	5	73	3,498	1,061	263	15
..... number...	65	2,150	45,926	39,968	5,800	285
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	5	104	4,597	1,302	324	15
..... number...	105	3,213	74,518	48,054	9,677	320
Ewes..... farms reporting...	5	104	4,517	1,292	314	15
..... number...	100	3,016	69,928	44,818	9,170	305
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	5	72	2,808	985	238	10
..... number...	5	197	4,590	3,236	507	15
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	38	1,135	49,587	5,114	2,612	111
..... number...	8,801	1,628,630	6,599,029	795,546	760,780	10,480
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	88	488	85,969	8,743	2,801	113
..... number...	1,253	5,934	1,457,186	263,816	41,772	917
..... dollars...	186,120	631,827	100,700,215	47,650,493	4,676,988	86,077
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	...	362	38,175	7,002	1,957	21
..... number...	...	21,568	2,079,977	1,026,260	144,507	128
..... dollars...	...	625,472	60,319,333	29,761,540	4,190,703	3,712
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	...	81	3,606	1,250	283	15
..... number...	...	3,239	67,026	61,734	12,090	340
..... dollars...	...	45,346	938,364	864,276	169,260	4,760
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	41	309	86,368	4,141	2,386	73
..... pounds...	3,923,270	43,106,500	15,205,628,247	390,965,863	275,436,005	4,534,495
..... dollars...	126,005	1,376,498	484,826,962	11,605,961	8,505,501	149,540
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	30	1,331	32,030	3,585	2,152	35
..... dollars...	3,082	8,703,387	1,557,407	368,297	337,603	2,652
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	36	1,099	38,467	4,138	2,337	65
..... dozens...	81,711	22,768,444	60,000,031	7,150,003	8,626,315	41,020
..... dollars...	22,879	6,375,162	16,800,007	2,002,002	2,415,369	11,486

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	49,342	45,891	421	60	48	89
.....number of litters...	531,271	513,868	3,698	335	381	809
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	9,543	8,028	95	15	15	20
.....number of litters...	19,977	18,501	180	40	20	36
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	12,410	12,047	95	5	12	31
.....number of litters...	6,033	5,966	41	...	...	1
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,099	1,075	10	...	1	1
.....number of litters...	280	274	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	36,309	33,884	296	50	33	59
.....number of litters...	223,589	215,103	1,603	160	173	399
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	42,356	39,940	291	45	37	63
.....number of litters...	307,682	298,765	2,095	175	208	410
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...						
.....number of litters...						
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...						
.....number of litters...						
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...						
.....number of litters...						
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...						
.....acres...	106,589	95,436	2,070	230	162	320
.....bushels...	2,828,823	2,716,464	108,339	3,935	3,823	7,395
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	25,434	17,944	195	110	71	120
.....acres...	39,582	36,537	410	60	65	97
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	28,316	27,768	721	55	20	61
.....acres...	8,510	8,474	365	5	1	30
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,491	2,481	165	...	1	10
.....acres...	2,256	2,232	214	...	4	2
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	91,186	81,604	2,065	225	149	315
.....acres...	1,909,168	1,821,153	104,940	3,380	2,790	6,755
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	137,470,342	132,510,726	7,709,090	221,250	154,525	470,510
.....acres...	24,843	21,094	2,015	90	82	202
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	33,851,784	31,923,739	6,535,965	82,950	98,560	256,965
.....acres...	3,488	2,913	401	5	26	75
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	34,071	29,266	6,003	60	275	845
.....bushels...	1,045,782	911,202	221,410	1,500	9,248	32,030
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,572	2,127	386	5	11	70
.....bushels...	908,195	788,755	212,730	500	7,623	30,685
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	3,227	2,996	227	...	12	30
.....acres...	25,017	23,606	2,704	...	182	345
.....bushels...	754,666	715,820	79,020	...	6,070	10,055
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,634	1,488	207	...	12	30
.....bushels...	584,190	555,021	72,900	...	5,770	9,550
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	107,672	96,277	1,654	160	350	332
.....acres...	2,411,738	2,281,763	41,875	1,665	18,731	6,425
.....bushels...	123,586,293	118,262,230	1,949,410	71,725	848,506	310,701
Sales.....farms reporting...	17,027	13,542	1,158	15	212	176
.....bushels...	13,003,130	11,361,540	1,246,765	4,375	552,720	167,750
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	3,299	3,068	225	5	29	55
.....acres...	40,860	38,152	3,770	70	874	1,590
.....bushels...	1,654,193	1,559,658	155,780	1,750	31,953	69,545
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,289	1,169	190	...	28	55
.....bushels...	769,003	708,898	144,005	...	31,053	60,445
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	4,193	3,318	706	...	6	51
.....acres...	88,466	75,606	28,540	...	435	1,545
.....bushels...	1,765,412	1,556,062	642,995	...	7,950	39,580
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	3,855,233	3,571,146	37,824	4,180	8,047	7,629
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	88,344	78,902	1,290	180	96	289
.....acres...	2,608,470	2,459,860	28,571	2,860	2,980	5,824
.....tons...	6,685,861	6,398,857	72,312	6,570	6,795	14,571
Sales.....farms reporting...	9,330	6,693	662	35	18	119
.....tons...	387,798	317,308	33,534	800	700	6,691
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	44,663	37,575	361	75	188	70
.....acres...	1,023,651	905,371	7,203	1,255	4,287	1,480
.....tons...	1,956,328	1,779,110	14,946	2,455	7,156	2,900
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,877	2,251	185	...	39	30
.....tons...	110,167	74,446	5,325	...	1,492	1,360
Wheat, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,965	2,410	15	10	...	20
.....acres...	24,517	20,807	150	40	...	95
.....tons...	39,002	34,322	210	75	...	75
Sales.....farms reporting...	95	50	5	...	...	10
.....tons...	1,090	845	10	...	...	40
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,611	2,200	40	...	...	10
.....acres...	32,087	27,672	1,160	...	...	45
.....tons...	44,023	39,408	2,260	...	...	65
Sales.....farms reporting...	293	237	20	...	...	5
.....tons...	6,720	5,690	915	...	...	60
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,847	2,256	20	5	10	5
.....acres...	38,248	30,583	95	25	210	135
.....tons...	54,150	46,802	130	50	530	250
Sales.....farms reporting...	236	135	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	4,983	3,625	10	...	250	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	9,280	9,116	45	...	26	10
.....acres...	128,260	126,853	645	...	265	50
.....tons, green weight...	875,253	866,878	2,975	...	2,120	110
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	19,757	15,984	255	20	453	154
.....acres...	48,815	46,915	96	36	36,192	1,239
.....bushels...	13,423,243	13,143,506	17,360	2,705	11,078,794	169,298
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,086	3,771	60	350	...	...
.....acres...	14,129	13,510	134	1,864	...	...
.....pounds...	21,878,455	21,096,575	196,500	2,985,110	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	12,934	10,643	345	15	175	788
Sales.....dollars...	21,462,515	20,414,984	405,090	5,270	1,143,071	9,692,732
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	6,502	4,907	96	...	17	26
.....acres...	25,080	19,033	160	...	17	142

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued						
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms	
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959							
..... farms reporting...	...	324	37,060	6,145	1,728	16	
..... number of litters...	...	3,842	352,380	130,441	21,925	47	
1 or 2 litters	..... farms reporting...	55	7,243	370	210	5
3 to 9 litters	..... farms reporting...	121	16,004	1,458	621	11
10 to 39 litters	..... farms reporting...	86	9,305	1,974	539	...
40 to 69 litters	..... farms reporting...	47	3,999	1,578	302	...
70 or more litters	..... farms reporting...	15	456	560	30	...
..... number of litters...	...	...	53	205	16	...
June 2 to November 30	..... farms reporting...	251	27,072	4,826	1,271	16
..... number of litters...	...	1,863	144,658	56,771	9,455	21	
December 1 to June 1	..... farms reporting...	268	32,075	5,613	1,537	11
..... number of litters...	...	1,979	207,722	73,670	12,480	26	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes	..... farms reporting...	47	939	79,934	8,420	102
..... acres...	505	28,239	2,081,780	342,508	138,673	1,267	
Under 11 acres	..... farms reporting...	40	197	15,551	1,226	66
11 to 24 acres	..... farms reporting...	...	294	32,457	2,238	31
25 to 49 acres	..... farms reporting...	7	272	22,985	7	5
50 to 74 acres	..... farms reporting...	...	110	6,231	1,259	6
75 to 99 acres	..... farms reporting...	...	48	1,560	491	...
100 or more acres	..... farms reporting...	36	18	1,150	587	...
Harvested for grain	..... farms reporting...	320	903	66,722	7,989	72
..... bushels...	23,920	1,765,194	91,874,817	21,329,015	8,901,525	60,880	
Sales	..... farms reporting...	21	434	13,944	2,142	26
..... bushels...	8,170	707,314	16,448,462	3,478,880	4,264,643	41,830	
Winter wheat harvested	..... farms reporting...	20	51	1,681	388	5
..... acres...	120	543	14,504	4,086	2,780	57	
..... bushels...	2,145	17,210	424,737	119,972	82,150	800	
Sales	..... farms reporting...	10	46	1,090	303	201
..... bushels...	1,605	16,510	341,955	104,822	71,600	725	
Spring wheat harvested	..... farms reporting...	10	61	2,031	368	...
..... acres...	75	543	13,026	3,787	2,944	...	
..... bushels...	2,500	16,225	412,410	101,785	87,755	...	
Sales	..... farms reporting...	10	31	786	215	197
..... bushels...	2,500	10,794	289,585	84,872	79,050	...	
Oats harvested for grain	..... farms reporting...	82	772	81,570	8,008	125
..... acres...	1,425	15,822	1,905,809	200,432	87,146	2,433	
..... bushels...	57,070	775,740	99,852,208	10,005,065	4,303,065	88,740	
Sales	..... farms reporting...	21	239	8,994	1,239	42
..... bushels...	14,870	171,175	6,942,665	1,196,620	1,034,540	30,060	
Barley harvested	..... farms reporting...	5	15	2,096	393	245
..... acres...	25	150	22,497	5,951	3,225	...	
..... bushels...	1,000	6,000	920,915	250,935	121,780	...	
Sales	..... farms reporting...	...	10	622	134	130
..... bushels...	...	2,200	341,155	67,590	62,450	...	
Soybeans harvested for beans	..... farms reporting...	6	56	1,796	422	269
..... acres...	60	1,535	29,211	7,424	6,784	72	
..... bushels...	680	22,650	534,962	162,545	143,585	1,115	
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut acres...	2,385	20,006	3,066,726	292,293	127,150	4,906
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating farms reporting...	71	662	66,101	7,175	2,926	112
..... acres...	1,770	14,333	2,093,434	214,676	93,505	1,927	
..... tons...	4,720	36,880	5,433,577	565,727	254,125	3,580	
Sales	..... farms reporting...	20	225	3,184	1,300	114
..... tons...	555	7,221	126,352	54,940	85,898	617	
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay farms reporting...	30	197	32,891	2,518	1,126	119
..... acres...	200	3,800	799,266	60,070	24,941	2,869	
..... tons...	280	7,485	1,570,820	119,173	49,160	4,735	
Sales	..... farms reporting...	5	61	1,094	368	423
..... tons...	75	1,877	28,805	13,852	20,230	1,430	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay farms reporting...	...	31	2,087	157	85	5
..... acres...	...	540	17,235	1,852	855	40	
..... tons...	...	785	29,129	2,843	1,145	60	
Sales	..... farms reporting...	...	5	10	10	...
..... tons...	...	175	90	400	130	...	
Wild hay cut	..... farms reporting...	...	5	1,724	146	5
..... acres...	...	50	18,237	4,680	3,185	10	
..... tons...	...	15	25,803	6,330	4,285	10	
Sales	..... farms reporting...	...	...	151	20	...
..... tons...	...	15	15	2,540	415	1,760	
Other hay cut	..... farms reporting...	...	15	1,974	115	87
..... acres...	385	460	25,846	2,390	1,007	30	
..... tons...	585	350	39,290	3,590	1,987	40	
Sales	..... farms reporting...	10	...	70	35	...
..... tons...	300	...	1,960	145	960	...	
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains farms reporting...	5	75	8,184	567	199	5
..... acres...	30	823	112,728	8,625	3,657	30	
..... tons, green weight...	300	4,975	777,906	54,464	23,853	175	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale farms reporting...	39	168	12,818	1,278	741	58
..... acres...	126	95	6,339	508	2,216	68	
..... bushels...	25,305	13,891	1,199,648	114,055	515,220	7,230	
Tobacco harvested farms reporting...	5	21	2,681	172	482	...
..... acres...	8	41	8,211	620	2,632	...	
..... pounds...	12,500	73,850	12,446,135	1,018,520	4,363,960	...	
Vegetables harvested for sale farms reporting...	30	144	6,773	1,191	1,086	96
Sales dollars...	13,615	147,625	5,281,896	1,558,303	2,066,130	101,252
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ² farms reporting...	317	100	3,655	448	233	15
..... acres...	12,337	324	4,761	703	574	15	