

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total -all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number.....	9,705	8,084	771	1,268	2,160
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	83.3	7.9	13.1	22.3
Land in farms.....acres.....	36,195,356	32,209,109	16,249,837	6,805,486	4,918,768
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	89.0	44.9	18.8	13.6
Average size of farm.....acres.....	3,729.6	3,984.3	21,076.3	5,367.1	2,277.2
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars.....	72,643	83,397	318,661	124,996	65,322
Average per acre.....dollars.....	22.26	21.83	15.40	22.92	29.48
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms-reporting.....	8,403	7,294	668	1,151	2,025
.....acres.....	1,693,905	1,639,321	421,580	370,113	420,844
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	258	81	...	2	2
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	228	83	2	5	16
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	370	156	4	8	28
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	618	422	6	22	51
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,656	1,406	23	80	289
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,664	2,554	94	322	862
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,000	1,986	260	508	673
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	436	435	156	167	95
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	173	171	123	37	9
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	3,365	2,840	423	763	1,412
.....acres.....	598,986	564,087	165,474	118,134	142,167
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	2,733	2,487	192	390	689
.....acres.....	454,389	434,389	73,252	109,241	119,214
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	1,876	1,742	135	260	475
.....acres.....	304,107	296,815	50,194	80,661	85,249
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	520	461	41	80	149
.....acres.....	74,863	67,728	11,111	10,456	16,594
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	925	832	70	146	206
.....acres.....	75,419	69,846	11,947	18,124	17,371
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	821	728	60	119	171
.....acres.....	545,321	521,041	137,896	91,031	144,816
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	140	116	10	11	40
.....acres.....	25,823	21,833	2,516	1,773	4,193
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	7,649	6,525	703	1,016	1,750
.....acres.....	32,357,385	28,533,396	15,275,000	6,019,403	3,999,214
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	2,183	1,791	182	304	547
.....acres.....	410,748	393,703	167,184	82,861	76,938
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	6,485	5,465	526	895	1,533
.....acres.....	1,490,531	1,424,579	441,685	312,482	341,285
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	6,141	5,275	508	877	1,508
.....acres.....	1,056,810	1,020,253	302,757	231,380	247,043
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	498	458	46	100	131
.....acres.....	17,502	16,905	2,582	3,375	4,157
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	205	173	13	27	52
.....acres.....	14,689	13,647	1,598	2,782	3,594
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	802	764	64	127	240
.....acres.....	341,943	337,052	57,348	91,631	110,722
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	219	210	19	42	61
.....acres.....	36,856	35,704	3,494	14,339	10,059
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number.....	9,449	7,882	738	1,239	2,113
Under 25 years.....number.....	130	108	6	5	23
25 to 34 years.....number.....	1,114	958	74	173	282
35 to 44 years.....number.....	2,251	1,910	203	320	554
45 to 54 years.....number.....	2,609	2,271	190	347	585
55 to 64 years.....number.....	1,802	1,564	166	229	411
65 or more years.....number.....	1,543	1,071	99	165	258
Average age.....years.....	49.8	49.2	49.8	48.7	48.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	3,683	2,526	106	202	542
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	1,570	1,431	53	131	324
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	536	391	17	24	86
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	1,577	704	36	47	132
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,089	737	20	43	149
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	1,813	1,160	64	95	234
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,680	653	13	30	86
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	6,022	5,558	665	1,066	1,618
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	732	654	33	82	221
With income from sources other than farm operated with other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	2,057	1,682	248	292	427
.....operators reporting.....	447	178	12	20	41
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number.....	150	55	...	...	5
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	527	115	...	...	5
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	115	20	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	340	160	...	...	10
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	381	286	...	...	51
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	735	585	...	...	210
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	347	297	...	...	85
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	360	315	...	...	150
.....number.....	1,571	1,333	49	205	255
.....number.....	1,217	1,080	42	98	280
.....number.....	1,165	1,090	37	129	314
.....number.....	2,797	2,748	616	731	795

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number.....	1,999	1,390	496	1,136	467	18
Percent distribution.....percent.....	20.6	14.3	5.1	11.7	4.8	0.2
Land in farms.....acres.....	2,811,114	1,157,173	266,731	269,667	224,134	3,492,446
Percent distribution.....percent.....	7.8	3.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	9.6
Average size of farm.....acres.....	1,406.3	832.5	537.8	237.4	479.9	194,024.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars.....	43,368	30,739	23,692	18,370	18,590	237,037
Average per acre.....dollars.....	32.65	39.61	41.99	76.15	41.30	8.26
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	1,857	1,205	388	755	341	13
.....acres.....	276,520	121,841	28,423	34,519	13,632	6,433
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	12	35	30	81	96	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	21	15	24	101	44	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	33	53	30	181	33	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	88	204	51	129	67	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	248	412	154	178	67	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	851	346	79	79	29	2
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	388	138	19	6	5	3
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	14	2	1	...	...	1
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	2	...	...	...	...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	738	507	132	389	126	10
.....acres.....	76,469	51,034	10,809	24,064	7,100	3,735
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	689	385	142	149	88	9
.....acres.....	83,569	36,050	13,063	9,912	8,866	1,222
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	523	270	79	77	49	8
.....acres.....	56,052	21,200	3,459	3,992	2,673	627
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	89	63	39	39	20	...
.....acres.....	15,792	7,733	6,042	2,553	4,982	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	219	138	53	68	22	3
.....acres.....	11,725	7,117	3,562	3,767	1,211	595
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	221	122	35	60	32	1
.....acres.....	99,986	36,607	10,705	10,468	4,262	9,550
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	26	17	12	11	1	1
.....acres.....	7,173	2,970	3,208	850	3,110	30
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	1,586	1,098	372	754	354	16
.....acres.....	2,185,961	859,704	194,114	176,034	179,458	3,468,497
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	363	270	125	253	130	9
.....acres.....	40,483	21,261	4,976	10,131	4,744	2,170
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	1,254	929	328	746	267	7
.....acres.....	200,265	101,372	27,490	46,256	12,214	7,482
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	1,226	851	305	612	230	7
.....acres.....	149,803	68,488	20,782	24,105	6,656	5,796
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	112	61	8	26	12	2
.....acres.....	3,188	2,592	1,011	265	170	162
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	42	21	18	13	18	1
.....acres.....	3,202	880	1,591	285	617	140
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	200	113	20	32	5	1
.....acres.....	55,363	20,163	1,825	4,231	440	220
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	58	18	12	5	2	2
.....acres.....	6,574	865	373	150	440	562
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number.....	1,967	1,349	476	1,091	467	9
Under 25 years.....number.....	34	24	16	22	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	252	126	51	154	...	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	480	249	104	341	...	...
45 to 54 years.....number.....	576	419	154	336	...	2
55 to 64 years.....number.....	365	242	151	238	...	...
65 or more years.....number.....	260	289	...	...	467	5
Average age.....years.....	48.5	51.4	48.5	45.6	70.7	34.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	757	716	203	1,006	151	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	437	283	203	71	68	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	105	159	...	123	22	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	215	274	...	812	61	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	263	200	62	324	28	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	337	337	93	518	135	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	203	321	...	912	115	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	1,242	674	293	130	316	18
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	165	102	51	36	41	1
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	397	257	101	104	271	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	42	63	...	130	139	...
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number.....	5	25	20	65	30	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	20	40	50	290	122	...
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	...	...	20	65	30	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	40	65	45	150	30	...
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	105	80	35	85	10	...
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	140	140	60	95	10	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	75	80	15	40	10	...
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	50	65	10	35	10	...
.....number.....	386	328	110	172	61	5
.....number.....	344	255	61	91	46	...
.....number.....	362	197	51	36	36	3
.....number.....	472	115	19	12	27	10

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	4,049	2,898	89	273	683
Part owners.....number...	3,910	3,691	501	755	1,088
All tenants.....number...	1,524	1,304	72	198	372
Cash tenants.....number...	479	355	18	46	68
Share-cash tenants.....number...	219	208	8	55	56
Crop-share tenants.....number...	554	512	31	79	181
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	154	154	10	14	57
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	118	75	5	4	10
White farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	3,951	2,890	89	273	677
Part owners.....number...	3,836	3,643	501	749	1,067
All tenants.....number...	1,508	1,298	71	198	372
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	98	8	...	...	6
Part owners.....number...	74	48	...	6	21
All tenants.....number...	16	6	1	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms.....number...	1,027	1,027	27	140	325
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	242	242	10	48	118
Vegetable farms.....number...	5	5	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	24	24	...	1	6
Dairy farms.....number...	411	411	3	56	121
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	2,860	2,860	249	383	712
Livestock ranches.....number...	2,645	2,645	470	531	658
General farms.....number...	816	816	12	109	211
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	1,675	54	...	...	9
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	3,379 3,757	3,186 3,545	257 317	535 644	1,012 1,132
Com pickers.....farms reporting... number...	291 297	290 296	46 46	57 62	95 95
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	3,315 3,496	3,142 3,305	436 524	601 634	951 955
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	892 996	868 955	185 229	223 249	288 301
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	8,743 16,232	7,573 14,786	760 2,948	1,245 3,017	2,073 3,783
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	8,332 21,591	7,258 20,028	713 3,490	1,191 4,033	2,031 5,564
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	8,230 20,737	7,211 19,283	709 3,400	1,185 3,904	2,024 5,337
1 tractor.....farms reporting... number...	2,360 2,572	1,627 2,360	50 91	115 275	286 755
2 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,722 791	1,687 759	125 136	344 214	588 243
3 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	791 785	759 778	136 307	214 237	243 152
4 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	8,147 19,271	7,161 17,924	697 2,986	1,183 3,576	2,017 5,068
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,287 1,466	1,202 1,359	330 414	311 328	241 269
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	808 854	701 745	77 90	122 129	221 227
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	8,413 11,493	7,160 9,934	711 1,550	1,203 1,845	1,963 2,555
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	9,447 6,440	7,967 5,503	768 593	1,262 987	2,131 1,610
Home freezer.....farms reporting... number...	6,677 1,022	5,744 942	634 36	1,031 119	1,695 277
Milking machine.....farms reporting... number...	346 32	332 32	18 12	68 11	167 9
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... number...	2,365 2,365	2,313 2,313	330 330	487 487	683 683
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... number...	2,365 2,365	2,313 2,313	330 330	487 487	683 683
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface.....farms reporting... number...	2,543 2,483	1,994 2,079	231 194	368 307	449 596
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... number...	4,363 985	3,767 753	313 37	558 99	1,070 250
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... number...	3,378 666	3,014 555	276 39	459 73	820 150
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	1,008 257	853 226	52 20	134 34	229 48
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	1,447 61	1,380 60	165 59	218 1	393 ...
1 mile.....farms reporting... number...	1,205 352	1,183 347	240 126	398 134	337 58
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... number...	186 102	185 100	114 96	62 3	7 ...
4 or 5 miles.....farms reporting... number...	257 61	226 60	20 59	34 1	48 ...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting... number...	1,447 61	1,380 60	165 59	218 1	393 ...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	2,416 6,301	2,367 6,194	670 3,350	719 1,511	564 791
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	1,906 4,245	1,875 4,179	635 2,508	598 918	402 476
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting... number...	1,205 352	1,183 347	240 126	398 134	337 58
2 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	186 102	185 100	114 96	62 3	7 ...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	257 61	226 60	20 59	34 1	48 ...
5 or more hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	1,447 61	1,380 60	165 59	218 1	393 ...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	8,300 849	6,966 685	577 133	1,099 115	1,962 113
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	556 556	433 433	61 61	54 54	85 85

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	783	807	263	799	352	...
Part owners.....number...	817	399	131	145	74	...
All tenants.....number...	381	180	101	179	40	1
Cash tenants.....number...	98	78	47	102	22	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	58	30	1	5	6	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	155	40	26	42	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	53	14	6	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	17	18	21	30	12	1
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	782	806	263	709	352	...
Part owners.....number...	807	393	126	125	68	...
All tenants.....number...	376	180	101	169	40	1
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	1	1	...	90	...	...
Part owners.....number...	10	6	5	20	6	...
All tenants.....number...	5	...	...	10	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	292	178	65	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	51	5	10	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	...	12	5	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	129	67	35	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	739	593	184	...	...	...
Livestock ranches.....number...	566	324	96	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	214	190	80	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	8	21	16	1,136	467	18
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	839	427	116	130	52	11
number.....	889	447	116	145	56	11
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	67	18	7	...	1	...
number.....	68	18	7	...	1	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	660	397	97	125	37	11
number.....	672	422	98	135	38	18
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	106	45	21	5	11	8
number.....	108	47	21	5	27	9
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,868	1,247	380	839	318	13
number.....	2,896	1,690	452	1,027	353	66
Tractors.....farms reporting...	1,831	1,150	342	755	306	13
number.....	4,101	2,255	585	1,064	409	90
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	1,823	1,133	337	705	301	13
number.....	3,961	2,131	550	987	387	80
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	515	482	179	495	238	...
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	718	415	106	163	47	2
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	418	162	50	25	9	1
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	125	40	1	20	7	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	47	34	1	2	...	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	1,820	1,118	326	673	300	13
number.....	3,779	2,015	500	894	382	71
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	165	105	50	74	5	6
number.....	182	116	50	93	5	9
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	137	119	25	77	21	9
number.....	140	124	35	77	22	10
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	1,740	1,176	367	916	329	8
number.....	2,134	1,419	431	1,170	366	23
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,975	1,379	453	1,045	422	13
Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,231	839	243	683	241	13
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	1,361	830	193	677	243	13
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	323	165	22	70	6	4
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	48	21	10	5	5	4
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	555	214	44	18	28	6
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	450	345	151	415	130	4
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	491	401	90	265	133	6
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,005	589	232	409	186	1
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	200	130	37	162	69	1
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	805	459	195	247	117	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	129	111	53	75	36	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	226	158	54	118	37	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	92	21	11	20	11	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	358	169	77	34	33	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	299	102	13	23	13	13
persons.....	402	126	14	28	14	65
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	183	46	11	13	5	13
persons.....	211	54	12	13	6	47
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	160	38	10	13	4	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	20	8	1	...	1	4
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	2
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,719	1,206	403	923	402	9
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	152	113	59	132	31	1
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	128	71	34	81	34	8

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	2,398	2,251	249	493	795
acres on which used..... tons...	167,431	163,585	40,074	46,954	47,816
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	16,636	16,300	4,511	4,420	4,475
tons.....	2,290	2,148	232	463	765
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	14,838	14,504	3,957	3,766	4,088
tons.....	458	453	82	137	147
tons.....	1,798	1,796	554	654	387
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	1,307	1,239	167	261	416
acres.....	64,071	62,661	17,012	16,610	17,070
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,281	1,213	162	256	410
tons.....	5,660	5,590	1,844	1,234	1,359
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	44	44	7	6	16
tons.....	193	193	115	20	20
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	132	111	16	24	39
acres.....	3,913	3,741	968	997	378
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	123	102	14	23	38
tons.....	348	331	91	66	36
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	9	9	2	1	1
tons.....	42	42	18	20	1
Corn..... farms reporting...	515	498	90	167	141
acres.....	18,055	17,811	5,117	6,596	3,948
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	391	379	70	124	111
tons.....	1,259	1,195	408	372	241
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	183	178	24	76	47
tons.....	399	397	104	154	114
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	73	73	19	37	...
acres.....	2,078	2,078	1,000	903	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	68	68	14	37	...
tons.....	270	270	118	128	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	6	6	6	...	...
tons.....	12	12	12	...	...
Sugar beets..... farms reporting...	857	851	130	226	329
acres.....	33,104	32,853	8,367	10,903	9,867
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	804	798	123	201	313
tons.....	4,177	4,131	927	1,359	1,367
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	257	257	58	76	92
tons.....	758	758	251	327	147
All other crops..... farms reporting...	1,095	1,017	102	230	354
acres.....	46,210	44,441	7,610	10,945	16,553
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,026	948	88	203	331
tons.....	3,124	2,987	569	607	1,085
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	112	112	20	32	43
tons.....	394	394	54	133	105
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
acres limed.....	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	9,618	8,067	771	1,268	2,155
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	7,854	6,740	729	1,126	1,794
dollars.....	14,312,874	13,901,735	6,233,267	2,814,916	2,542,204
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	744	519	2	30	111
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	3,957	3,104	69	303	775
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	1,294	1,265	90	242	428
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,174	1,171	185	382	384
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	685	681	383	169	96
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	5,181	4,541	543	822	1,237
dollars.....	22,779,700	22,434,193	13,792,061	4,000,108	2,903,568
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	2,903	2,341	53	267	591
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	898	842	70	183	280
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	467	447	72	101	136
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	444	444	73	124	193
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	469	467	275	147	37
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	4,083	3,655	387	686	1,050
dollars.....	2,389,844	2,293,040	654,555	562,115	578,990
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	1,401	1,123	34	147	294
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,074	1,933	180	368	583
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	608	599	173	171	173
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	5,352	5,063	743	1,105	1,518
dollars.....	14,924,135	14,664,548	8,666,029	3,149,353	1,796,713
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	1,101	909	2	50	234
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	997	966	12	97	340
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	744	704	27	148	294
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,060	1,051	81	300	431
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	763	752	178	319	182
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	378	376	172	160	34
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	181	179	145	31	3
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	105	104	104	...	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	23	22	22	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	3,530	3,121	260	932	932
dollars.....	1,039,670	1,006,143	148,545	234,950	357,438
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,391	1,078	38	109	226
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	1,440	1,353	115	235	419
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	474	467	55	138	209
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	225	223	52	57	78
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	9,334	7,974	771	1,263	2,136
dollars.....	8,521,639	8,182,758	2,116,668	1,811,571	2,039,869
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	621	168	1	78	14
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,791	2,076	80	299	907
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,813	2,656	80	870	907
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,997	2,963	581	870	907
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	112	111	95	16	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	438	218	58	116	21	10
..... acres on which used...	21,968	5,690	1,083	2,865	483	498
..... tons...	2,327	477	90	185	68	83
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	427	213	48	111	21	10
..... tons...	2,143	468	82	183	68	83
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	57	20	10	5	...	...
..... tons...	184	9	8	2	...	...
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	222	151	22	56	5	7
..... acres...	8,169	3,368	432	1,220	25	165
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	217	151	17	56	5	7
..... tons...	860	276	17	54	5	11
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10	...	5	...	...	...
..... tons...	34	...	4	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	21	11	...	20	...	1
..... acres...	1,224	174	...	160	...	12
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	21	6	...	20	...	1
..... tons...	122	16	...	16	...	1
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	3	...	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	69	21	10	5	10	2
..... acres...	1,687	308	155	40	105	99
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	53	16	5	...	10	2
..... tons...	126	35	13	...	35	29
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	21	5	5	5	...	...
..... tons...	19	2	4	2	...	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	12	...	5	...	...	...
..... acres...	145	...	30	...	...	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	12	...	5	...	...	...
..... tons...	19	...	5	...	...	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar beets..... farms reporting...	131	25	10	5	...	1
..... acres...	2,826	490	400	45	...	206
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	131	20	10	5	...	1
..... tons...	404	34	40	5	...	41
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	21	10	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	29	4	...	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	240	80	11	65	11	2
..... acres...	7,917	1,350	66	1,400	353	16
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	235	80	11	65	11	2
..... tons...	612	107	7	108	28	1
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	102	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres limed...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	1,998	1,385	490	1,086	449	16
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	1,681	1,097	313	762	340	12
..... dollars...	1,538,033	641,314	1,32,001	235,757	95,023	80,359
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	190	142	44	142	83	...
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	958	764	235	594	253	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	333	143	29	25	3	1
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	168	47	5	1	1	1
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	32	1	...	...	...	4
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	1,094	671	174	476	159	5
..... dollars...	1,219,000	454,074	65,382	198,842	33,767	112,898
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	754	525	151	411	150	1
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	187	105	17	48	8	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	99	33	6	17	1	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	46	8	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	...	2
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	878	519	135	308	115	5
..... dollars...	346,711	119,317	31,352	65,875	21,766	9,163
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	312	272	64	198	80	...
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	489	242	71	105	34	2
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	77	5	...	5	1	3
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	1,088	500	109	193	81	15
..... dollars...	755,527	231,532	65,394	53,875	17,963	187,749
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	342	236	45	132	60	...
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	347	136	34	21	10	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	167	64	4	32	8	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	173	46	20	6	2	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	49	18	6	2	1	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	777	495	118	277	129	3
..... dollars...	177,920	76,645	10,645	19,867	10,942	2,718
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	309	318	78	213	100	...
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	382	163	39	59	27	1
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	56	8	1	5	2	...
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	30	6	...	...	...	2
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	1,987	1,342	475	959	387	14
..... dollars...	1,412,359	651,042	151,249	211,056	88,446	39,379
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	39	47	67	358	95	...
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	639	739	298	468	247	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	867	409	94	114	40	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	442	147	16	19	5	10
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	160,917,936	158,554,869	71,094,975	35,428,263	31,169,892
average per farm, dollars...	16,581	19,613	92,211	27,940	14,431
All crops sold.....dollars...	29,871,481	29,410,687	5,095,332	8,771,618	9,607,931
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	29,393,328	28,957,034	5,078,743	8,671,572	9,389,862
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	54,663	49,958	9,930	22,775	1,860
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	14,130	11,394	954	1,306	2,956
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	409,360	392,301	5,705	75,965	213,253
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	131,046,455	129,144,182	65,999,643	26,656,645	21,561,961
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	910,227	813,313	70,798	146,527	274,089
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	4,563,573	4,380,726	185,953	1,287,846	1,531,950
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	125,572,655	123,950,143	65,742,892	25,222,272	19,755,922
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	8,124	7,013	690	1,158	1,915
number...	1,261,568	1,235,941	524,084	271,582	252,455
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	7,711	6,668	649	1,078	1,826
number...	575,860	563,866	218,533	129,249	121,816
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	5,580	4,860	474	799	1,315
number...	28,485	26,377	1,981	5,332	7,537
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	7,296	6,399	616	1,030	1,744
number...	354,171	346,389	144,059	76,720	73,108
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	7,071	6,275	659	1,036	1,704
number...	331,537	325,686	161,492	65,613	57,531
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	206	181	5	42	40
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	638	344	18	61	111
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	678	429	13	17	101
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	689	450	14	25	68
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,548	1,295	33	97	238
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,482	1,439	51	177	409
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,371	2,364	211	596	928
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	512	511	345	143	20
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	548	392	19	87	100
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,810	1,202	98	100	301
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	856	680	19	32	117
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	821	747	12	52	161
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	880	858	23	94	210
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	749	747	26	106	205
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	428	428	26	74	212
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,619	1,614	426	533	520
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,621	1,387	113	269	357
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,300	2,829	333	444	775
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	330	318	18	12	45
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	203	203	2	14	94
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	90	89	3	31	44
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	31	29	3	26	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4	4	...	2	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	1	...	1	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	6,409	5,597	656	957	1,426
number...	49,138	44,796	14,474	8,103	8,393
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	2,554	2,136	143	252	515
number...	43,110	39,725	5,172	4,799	7,863
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	1,530	1,249	93	135	268
number...	22,322	20,339	2,499	2,049	3,436
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,896	1,641	101	196	408
number...	20,788	19,386	2,673	2,750	4,427
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	3,561	3,085	346	504	695
number...	2,330,911	2,299,463	1,307,411	433,245	272,032
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	2,914	2,511	282	383	560
number...	637,729	623,243	360,408	104,407	68,395
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	3,336	2,913	327	468	653
number...	1,693,182	1,676,220	947,003	328,838	203,637
Ewes.....farms reporting...	3,302	2,884	320	468	640
number...	1,626,373	1,610,362	910,150	316,379	196,377
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	2,654	2,385	300	396	516
number...	66,809	65,858	36,853	12,459	7,260
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	5,712	4,811	374	763	1,310
number...	377,726	329,339	29,147	52,982	94,025
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	7,387	6,520	694	1,103	1,800
number...	618,975	611,274	286,652	133,563	115,270
dollars...	94,343,943	93,172,030	48,518,202	19,452,291	15,988,821
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,521	1,294	65	156	323
number...	41,234	38,576	4,790	4,944	9,522
dollars...	1,237,020	1,137,280	143,700	148,320	285,660
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	3,258	2,859	351	477	643
number...	1,777,323	1,756,402	1,002,331	340,719	213,600
dollars...	21,327,876	21,076,824	12,027,972	4,088,628	2,563,200
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	2,408	2,041	92	220	590
pounds...	135,931,376	129,952,093	4,401,463	30,618,824	41,255,005
dollars...	4,563,573	4,380,726	185,953	1,287,846	1,531,950
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	1,749	1,495	96	208	417
dollars...	85,056	74,575	5,064	11,425	25,221
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	2,669	2,262	137	294	611
dozens...	2,195,311	1,985,579	181,592	371,343	681,097
dollars...	790,314	714,810	65,373	133,684	245,196

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	14,832,750	5,232,644	796,345	1,133,306	502,201	727,560
.....average per farm, dollars...	7,420	3,764	1,606	998	1,075	40,420
All crops sold.....dollars...	4,210,564	1,438,643	286,599	286,963	129,233	44,598
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	4,142,968	1,397,329	276,560	273,753	118,063	44,478
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	12,693	935	1,765	750	3,955	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	2,440	1,319	2,419	2,340	276	120
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	52,463	39,060	5,855	10,120	6,939	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	10,622,186	3,794,001	509,746	846,343	372,968	682,962
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	184,020	114,810	23,069	50,791	37,239	8,884
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	1,006,420	317,209	51,348	122,104	24,082	36,661
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	9,431,746	3,361,982	435,329	673,448	311,647	637,417
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,798	1,109	343	796	304	11
.....number...	131,428	48,752	7,640	11,726	4,583	9,318
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,746	1,058	311	734	298	11
.....number...	66,507	23,683	4,078	5,579	2,196	4,219
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,253	775	244	534	176	10
.....number...	7,437	3,261	829	1,476	441	191
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,672	1,023	314	642	244	11
.....number...	36,299	14,135	2,068	3,450	1,396	2,936
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,657	947	272	567	218	11
.....number...	28,622	10,934	1,494	2,697	991	2,163
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	41	33	20	20	5	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	70	53	31	196	93	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	137	103	58	213	36	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	124	141	78	156	83	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	423	389	115	182	71	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	491	271	40	291	14	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	510	118	1	...	2	5
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	2	1	...	...	...	1
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	74	96	16	111	40	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	308	255	140	424	184	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	217	222	73	128	48	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	282	184	56	57	17	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	320	187	24	14	8	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	318	91	1	...	1	1
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	110	5	1	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	117	18	...	...	...	5
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	301	256	91	172	57	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	426	426	142	351	119	1
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	149	83	11	11	...	1
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	83	10	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	11	...	...	...	...	1
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	1,394	889	275	609	191	12
.....number...	8,025	4,004	1,797	3,157	919	266
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	662	429	135	439	75	4
.....number...	12,967	7,582	1,342	2,487	689	209
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	399	280	74	229	49	3
.....number...	7,117	4,416	822	1,409	448	126
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	505	316	115	211	41	3
.....number...	5,850	3,166	520	1,078	241	83
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	787	593	160	370	97	9
.....number...	187,975	86,511	12,289	17,608	6,726	7,114
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	669	478	139	314	86	3
.....number...	58,821	27,410	3,802	6,577	2,046	5,863
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	741	570	154	319	96	8
.....number...	129,154	59,101	8,487	11,031	4,680	1,251
Ewes.....farms reporting...	737	565	154	314	96	8
.....number...	124,138	55,357	7,961	10,459	4,362	1,190
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	598	458	117	213	54	2
.....number...	5,016	3,744	526	572	318	61
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,246	856	262	591	307	3
.....number...	85,369	51,501	16,315	29,990	14,632	3,765
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...						
.....number...	1,616	1,029	278	594	267	6
.....dollars...	54,324	18,925	2,540	3,382	1,755	2,564
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	6,790,834	2,124,610	297,272	390,585	222,101	559,227
.....number...	452	248	50	177	48	2
.....dollars...	11,975	6,720	625	1,922	437	299
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	359,250	201,600	18,750	57,660	13,110	8,970
.....number...	716	542	130	296	95	8
.....dollars...	1,34,007	59,383	6,362	12,193	4,392	4,336
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	1,608,084	712,596	76,344	146,316	52,704	52,032
.....pounds...	665	374	100	268	96	3
.....dollars...	39,408,492	12,136,589	2,131,720	4,295,893	1,094,310	589,080
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	1,006,420	317,209	51,348	122,104	24,082	36,661
.....dollars...	465	228	81	170	81	3
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	18,928	10,484	3,453	5,845	2,770	1,866
.....dozens...	682	401	137	246	158	3
.....dollars...	441,555	257,063	52,929	103,936	89,636	16,160
See footnotes at end of table.	158,958	92,543	19,056	37,417	32,269	5,818

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	1,379	1,210	80	148	289
number of litters...	7,619	7,093	751	997	1,338
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	580	474	40	41	116
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	566	505	28	70	134
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	186	185	6	28	31
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	44	43	4	8	8
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	1	1	...	1	...
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...	2	2	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...	929	815	46	100	172
number of litters...	3,218	2,943	280	401	571
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...	1,051	942	58	121	226
number of litters...	4,401	4,150	471	596	767
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...	1,554	1,479	181	295	516
acres...	57,700	56,436	12,229	13,721	17,760
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	260	213	6	20	71
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	416	400	21	90	142
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	586	581	69	101	220
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	118	117	30	23	45
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	86	80	18	38	19
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	88	88	37	23	19
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	676	635	56	136	223
acres...	19,779	19,443	2,793	5,582	6,505
bushels...	1,141,197	1,126,340	184,030	325,170	396,975
Sales..... farms reporting...	344	314	10	72	132
bushels...	535,355	525,355	22,200	159,750	228,235
Winter wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	1,448	1,342	103	211	400
acres...	211,071	207,748	36,756	60,069	60,976
bushels...	4,617,359	4,578,760	846,972	1,445,625	1,322,963
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,397	1,306	101	206	389
bushels...	4,363,314	4,328,978	813,165	1,323,876	1,284,545
Spring wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	1,026	908	64	121	257
acres...	25,367	24,131	1,873	4,356	7,496
bushels...	479,652	460,684	41,247	104,540	141,467
Sales..... farms reporting...	717	646	54	106	171
bushels...	417,437	403,574	37,610	97,296	122,689
Oats harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	3,118	2,829	240	477	902
acres...	94,244	89,248	13,919	18,855	26,142
bushels...	2,964,005	2,822,932	513,371	673,244	824,338
Sales..... farms reporting...	963	846	38	147	247
bushels...	929,708	861,437	79,385	236,368	230,216
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	2,820	2,599	234	493	733
acres...	105,237	101,430	19,120	26,242	24,348
bushels...	3,326,987	3,222,465	701,549	880,712	825,642
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,011	912	50	197	262
bushels...	1,288,638	1,252,256	193,925	408,246	323,133
Rye harvested..... farms reporting...	115	99	14	25	23
acres...	6,351	5,981	769	1,579	1,090
bushels...	94,766	91,466	13,320	23,580	17,385
Sales..... farms reporting...	91	80	7	23	18
bushels...	80,982	79,632	7,480	20,972	16,224
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	1,049,797	1,011,534	314,622	209,308	229,090
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	5,832	5,134	458	845	1,460
acres...	449,872	428,185	102,359	86,873	102,631
tons...	765,273	733,833	190,290	167,524	180,429
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,451	1,265	74	244	372
tons...	142,569	137,502	17,716	36,080	41,383
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	998	862	86	137	239
acres...	125,326	118,544	34,827	21,699	30,062
tons...	135,660	129,415	36,800	25,701	32,032
Sales..... farms reporting...	148	116	5	29	23
tons...	14,865	13,454	985	3,584	2,929
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	1,463	1,333	96	187	367
acres...	52,747	50,683	5,043	9,409	14,891
tons...	50,056	48,170	6,030	9,597	14,791
Sales..... farms reporting...	74	67	1	12	16
tons...	2,128	2,063	100	610	817
Wild hay cut..... farms reporting...	1,453	1,315	237	274	342
acres...	342,493	337,144	149,293	78,257	64,380
tons...	290,177	284,962	133,407	63,248	54,307
Sales..... farms reporting...	198	163	20	25	50
tons...	25,441	24,341	6,941	4,506	7,303
Other hay cut..... farms reporting...	916	850	74	126	222
acres...	77,335	75,160	22,550	12,847	16,666
tons...	62,739	61,371	24,530	10,211	10,383
Sales..... farms reporting...	90	71	4	10	8
tons...	3,725	3,362	1,033	691	116
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	40	38	6	2	13
acres...	2,024	1,818	550	223	460
tons, green weight...	14,186	13,160	4,235	1,230	4,295

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 401	232	60	146	20	3
	number of litters... 2,448	1,310	249	422	60	44
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 167	87	23	91	15	...
	number of litters... 143	103	27	55	5	1
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 73	37	10	...	...	1
	number of litters... 18	5	...	...	...	1
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
	number of litters... ..	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
	number of litters... ..	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
	number of litters... ..	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...
	number of litters... ..	...	...	...	...	...
June 3 to November 30.....	farms reporting... 268	179	50	101	10	3
	number of litters... 989	594	108	231	30	14
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 317	177	43	91	15	3
	number of litters... 1,459	716	141	191	30	30
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 266	165	56	35	31	9
	acres... 8,349	3,507	870	700	395	169
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 50	45	21	20	21	6
	acres... 72	50	25	10	5	1
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 112	69	10	...	5	...
	acres... 18	1	...	...	...	1
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 5	...	...	5	...	1
	acres... 9	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 98	82	40	25	10	6
	acres... 2,445	1,548	570	250	80	6
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 119,005	78,910	22,250	10,750	4,000	107
	acres... 54	41	5	20	10	...
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 56,420	54,750	4,000	6,000	4,000	...
	acres... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 374	219	35	61	39	6
	acres... 36,052	12,897	998	2,447	814	62
Sales.....	farms reporting... 730,349	220,877	11,974	25,705	10,885	2,009
	acres... 367	213	30	51	34	6
Winter wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 687,601	209,612	10,179	22,652	9,675	2,009
	acres... 295	145	26	62	50	6
Sales.....	farms reporting... 7,068	2,835	503	634	596	6
	acres... 118,198	46,972	8,300	9,650	9,258	60
Spring wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 205	91	19	27	39	5
	acres... 101,832	36,992	7,155	6,117	7,696	50
Sales.....	farms reporting... 694	406	110	211	73	5
	acres... 18,635	9,140	2,557	3,518	1,200	278
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 540,901	221,533	49,545	99,675	29,128	12,270
	acres... 249	127	38	94	23	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 227,224	65,469	22,775	53,035	15,236	...
	acres... 634	392	113	157	58	6
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 19,527	9,434	2,759	2,465	759	583
	acres... 518,468	238,796	57,298	62,150	17,600	24,772
Sales.....	farms reporting... 233	117	53	72	26	1
	acres... 210,086	77,656	39,210	25,855	9,825	702
Rye harvested.....	farms reporting... 33	4	...	6	10	...
	acres... 2,481	62	...	70	300	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 36,503	678	...	1,100	2,200	...
	acres... 30	2	...	6	5	...
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 163,945	74,938	19,631	24,191	9,251	4,821
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 1,318	814	239	489	197	12
	acres... 86,118	41,591	8,613	14,554	3,513	3,620
Sales.....	farms reporting... 126,330	57,389	11,871	18,242	4,686	8,512
	acres... 317	199	59	127	59	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 29,365	11,126	1,832	3,665	1,402	...
	acres... 234	116	50	87	47	2
Sales.....	farms reporting... 21,967	7,635	2,354	4,380	1,557	845
	acres... 24,007	8,666	2,209	3,520	1,520	1,205
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 15	32	12	26	6	...
	acres... 1,950	3,400	606	1,180	231	...
Wild hay cut.....	farms reporting... 393	244	46	72	56	2
	acres... 13,137	6,487	1,716	757	1,279	28
Sales.....	farms reporting... 10,143	5,968	1,641	752	1,104	30
	acres... 17	16	5	5	2	...
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 263	257	16	25	40	...
	acres... 265	132	65	82	55	1
Sales.....	farms reporting... 27,912	11,151	6,151	3,470	1,807	72
	acres... 21,298	8,678	4,024	3,549	1,594	72
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 24	30	14	30	5	...
	acres... 2,662	2,314	615	1,050	50	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 253	137	38	36	29	1
	acres... 14,256	8,044	797	1,030	1,095	50
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 9,133	6,444	670	727	583	58
	acres... 19	27	3	7	12	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 612	882	28	173	190	...
	acres... 16	1	...	...	...	2
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 555	30	...	...	...	206
	acres... 3,100	300	...	...	...	1,026

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting...	254	252	33	34	71
acres...	15,824	15,815	2,537	1,485	4,751
pounds...	1,396,640	1,395,140	294,960	160,270	424,391
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	267	233	35	51	33
acres ² ...	3,400	3,346	1,424	1,238	278
hundredweight...	574,741	566,985	294,890	201,580	30,370
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	1,333	1,303	74	236	522
acres...	70,810	70,425	6,365	18,294	29,284
100-lb. bags...	1,078,435	1,074,925	101,277	312,946	459,294
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	929	918	135	248	354
acres...	36,185	35,874	8,585	11,930	11,443
tons...	564,293	559,883	140,716	194,061	170,398
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	129	83	7	23	4
Sales.....dollars	54,663	49,958	9,930	22,775	1,860
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	208	167	16	27	43
acres...	357	306	23	9	64

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting...	59	45	10	...	2	...
acres...	1,951	4,941	150	...	9	...
pounds...	183,469	320,550	11,500	...	1,500	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	70	31	13	20	12	2
acres²...	261	85	60	35	5	14
hundredweight...	25,401	8,787	5,957	6,480	126	1,150
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	329	122	20	10	20	...
acres...	13,207	3,055	220	145	240	...
100-lb. bags...	164,758	34,075	2,575	1,360	2,150	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	131	30	20	5	5	1
acres...	2,831	545	540	45	60	206
tons...	39,468	7,015	8,225	450	600	3,360
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	22	12	15	10	36	...
Sales.....dollars...	12,693	935	1,765	750	3,955	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	37	28	16	26	10	5
acres...	156	45	9	22	9	20