

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number...	9,705	8,084	1,027	242	5
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	12.7	3.0	0.1
Land in farms.....acres...	36,195,356	32,209,109	905,924	87,777	20
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	2.8	0.3	(2)
Average size of farm.....acres...	3,729.6	3,984.3	882.1	362.7	4.0
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars...	72,643	83,397	52,269	38,820	25,000
Average per acre.....dollars...	22.26	21.83	60.78	129.61	6,250.00
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	8,403	7,294	1,027	242	5
.....acres...	1,693,905	1,639,321	293,061	40,998	10
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	258	81	...	...	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	228	83	...	...	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	370	156	...	...	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	618	422	40	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,656	1,406	112	15	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	2,664	2,554	388	41	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,000	1,986	357	131	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	436	435	96	48	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	173	171	34	6	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	3,365	2,840	280	79	...
.....acres...	598,986	564,087	25,124	2,663	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	2,733	2,487	583	55	...
.....acres...	454,389	434,389	195,478	2,759	...
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting...	1,876	1,742	494	9	...
.....acres...	304,107	296,815	171,793	860	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	520	461	74	15	...
.....acres...	74,863	67,728	12,197	930	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	925	832	138	43	...
.....acres...	75,419	69,846	11,488	969	...
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	821	728	8	6	...
.....acres...	545,321	521,041	3,780	1,540	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	140	116	13	7	...
.....acres...	25,823	21,833	4,592	252	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	7,649	6,525	640	122	5
.....acres...	32,357,385	28,533,396	341,238	30,891	5
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	2,183	1,791	180	56	5
.....acres...	410,748	393,703	11,112	1,494	5
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	6,524	5,465	581	241	15
.....acres...	1,490,531	1,424,579	93,030	43,479	5
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	6,411	5,295	575	241	10
.....acres...	1,056,810	1,020,253	82,172	39,428	...
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	498	458	52	31	...
.....acres...	17,502	16,905	2,507	705	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	205	173	26	...	...
.....acres...	14,689	13,647	3,138	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	802	764	333	8	...
.....acres...	341,943	337,052	226,460	1,818	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	219	210	43	6	...
.....acres...	36,856	35,704	3,862	730	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number...	9,449	7,882	999	236	5
Under 25 years.....number...	130	108	26	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	1,114	958	147	41	...
35 to 44 years.....number...	2,251	1,910	305	40	...
45 to 54 years.....number...	2,609	2,271	259	82	...
55 to 64 years.....number...	1,802	1,564	158	53	5
65 or more years.....number...	1,543	1,071	104	20	...
Average age.....years...	49.8	49.2	46.7	48.9	64.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	3,683	2,526	375	30	5
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	1,570	1,431	224	20	5
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	536	391	49	10	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	1,577	704	102	...	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,089	737	79	20	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	1,813	1,160	167	20	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,680	653	63	...	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	6,022	5,558	652	212	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	732	654	87	18	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,057	1,682	158	32	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	447	178	10	...	...
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number...	150	55	...	...	5
10 to 49 acres.....number...	527	115	15	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....number...	115	20	5	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....number...	340	160	20	15	...
200 to 499 acres.....number...	381	286	55	20	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	735	585	100	75	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	347	297	60	25	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	360	315	40	15	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	1,571	1,333	246	55	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	1,217	1,080	210	25	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	1,165	1,090	159	9	...
20,000 or more acres.....number...	2,797	2,748	117	3	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 13.--FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959--Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm--Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	24	411	2,860	2,645	816	54
Percent distribution..... percent...	0.3	5.1	35.4	32.7	10.1	0.7
Land in farms..... acres...	7,740	167,081	3,933,360	26,621,597	462,468	23,142
Percent distribution..... percent...	(2)	0.5	12.2	82.7	1.4	0.1
Average size of farm..... acres...	322.5	406.5	1,375.3	10,064.9	566.8	428.6
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	20,236	36,861	64,037	144,077	40,317	30,212
Average per acre..... dollars...	62.75	91.30	48.94	14.67	77.29	77.14
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	19	391	2,742	2,029	815	24
..... acres...	1,173	49,026	672,364	450,641	131,689	359
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	1	5	26	19	5	20
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	...	6	61	61	6	...
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	...	20	35	80	21	...
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	5	30	154	166	11	1
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	12	89	528	419	204	1
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	...	182	911	574	366	2
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	1	58	806	525	191	...
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	...	1	196	129	7	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	76	56	4	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	1	193	1,189	750	340	8
..... acres...	30	11,707	175,531	327,384	21,038	610
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	6	93	843	634	261	12
..... acres...	322	5,276	108,670	101,549	19,931	404
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting...	6	57	638	387	151	...
..... acres...	322	1,943	69,543	39,904	12,450	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	...	25	120	181	45	1
..... acres...	...	2,032	15,638	33,586	3,106	239
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	...	25	283	233	99	11
..... acres...	...	1,301	23,489	28,059	4,375	165
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	...	76	312	261	62	3
..... acres...	...	11,639	107,383	383,309	11,295	2,095
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	...	15	39	34	8	...
..... acres...	...	745	5,321	10,811	112	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	9	294	2,379	2,547	510	19
..... acres...	6,127	79,926	2,725,657	25,077,600	252,420	19,532
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	...	135	809	413	185	8
..... acres...	...	9,334	184,102	176,557	10,809	290
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	13	391	2,187	2,285	767	25
..... acres...	755	54,573	671,327	428,586	131,929	885
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	13	376	2,127	1,154	767	17
..... acres...	675	38,406	466,162	282,654	111,222	125
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	...	56	143	82	94	...
..... acres...	...	996	4,576	5,169	2,952	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	...	14	60	56	17	...
..... acres...	...	578	5,510	3,656	765	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	1	4	221	139	58	...
..... acres...	500	919	68,468	24,841	14,046	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	...	3	55	100	3	...
..... acres...	...	36	8,924	21,932	220	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	19	411	2,797	2,565	801	49
Under 25 years..... number...	...	5	38	35	4	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	...	38	356	251	119	6
35 to 44 years..... number...	1	120	691	541	200	12
45 to 54 years..... number...	17	150	834	654	262	13
55 to 64 years..... number...	...	59	544	599	138	8
65 or more years..... number...	1	39	334	485	78	10
Average age..... years...	49.2	48.1	48.5	51.5	47.8	52.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators--						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	6	181	1,005	592	311	21
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	5	125	533	314	184	1
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	1	20	161	84	54	12
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	...	36	291	194	73	8
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	5	57	299	152	105	15
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	...	42	433	320	159	19
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	...	30	297	153	90	20
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	18	230	1,855	2,053	505	33
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	...	28	242	188	85	6
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	...	82	585	696	112	17
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	...	10	56	65	36	1
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number...	5	...	15	...	...	30
10 to 49 acres..... number...	...	25	55	...	10	10
50 to 99 acres..... number...	5	...	10	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres..... number...	5	20	45	...	50	5
200 to 299 acres..... number...	5	40	120	6	40	...
300 to 399 acres..... number...	...	65	195	25	125	...
400 to 499 acres..... number...	...	35	117	5	55	...
500 to 599 acres..... number...	...	40	120	5	95	...
600 to 699 acres..... number...	...	110	594	66	262	...
700 to 799 acres..... number...	...	45	609	101	90	...
800 to 899 acres..... number...	3	19	460	383	52	...
900 to 999 acres..... number...	1	12	520	2,054	37	5
1,000 or more acres..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	4

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	4,049	2,898	317	83	5
Part owners..... number...	3,910	3,691	403	70	...
All tenants..... number...	1,524	1,304	305	89	...
Cash tenants..... number...	479	355	10	...	...
Share-cash tenants..... number...	219	208	35	11	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	554	512	226	67	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	154	154	14	11	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	118	75	20	...	...
White farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	3,951	2,890	317	83	5
Part owners..... number...	3,836	3,643	393	65	...
All tenants..... number...	1,508	1,298	305	89	...
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	98	8	...	...	...
Part owners..... number...	74	48	10	5	...
All tenants..... number...	16	6	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS					
Commercial farms..... number...	xxx	8,084	1,027	242	5
Class I..... number...	xxx	771	27	10	...
Class II..... number...	xxx	1,268	140	48	...
Class III..... number...	xxx	2,160	325	118	...
Class IV..... number...	xxx	1,999	292	51	...
Class V..... number...	xxx	1,390	178	5	...
Class VI..... number...	xxx	496	65	10	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	3,379	3,186	702	179	...
..... number...	3,757	3,545	875	202	...
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	291	290	37	36	...
..... number...	297	296	42	36	...
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	3,315	3,142	274	59	...
..... number...	3,496	3,305	279	59	...
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	892	868	61	59	...
..... number...	996	955	64	60	...
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	8,743	7,573	960	242	5
..... number...	16,232	14,786	1,911	604	5
Tractors..... farms reporting...	8,332	7,258	944	237	5
..... number...	21,591	20,028	2,503	763	10
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	8,230	7,211	944	237	...
..... number...	20,737	19,283	2,388	742	...
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	2,360	1,627	211	11	...
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	2,572	2,360	290	57	...
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	1,722	1,687	270	102	...
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	791	759	110	45	...
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	785	778	63	22	...
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	8,147	7,161	939	237	...
..... number...	19,271	17,924	2,335	722	...
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	1,287	1,202	48	19	...
..... number...	1,466	1,359	53	20	...
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	808	701	108	21	5
..... number...	854	745	115	21	10
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	8,413	7,160	924	234	5
..... number...	11,493	9,934	1,190	284	5
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	9,447	7,967	1,017	242	5
Telephone..... farms reporting...	6,440	5,503	745	203	5
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	6,677	5,744	684	165	5
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	1,022	942	68	18	...
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	346	332	20	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	32	32	13	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	2,365	2,313	505	83	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	2,543	1,994	284	93	5
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	2,483	2,079	254	48	...
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	4,363	3,767	451	81	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	985	753	116	41	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	3,378	3,014	335	40	...
1 mile..... farms reporting...	666	555	91	12	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	1,008	853	112	22	...
4 miles..... farms reporting...	257	226	42	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	1,447	1,380	90	6	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	2,416	2,367	161	107	...
..... persons...	6,301	6,194	230	365	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	1,906	1,875	94	61	...
..... persons...	4,245	4,179	110	72	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	1,205	1,183	85	58	...
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	352	347	6	1	...
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	186	185	2	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	102	100	1	1	...
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	61	60	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	8,300	6,966	820	229	5
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	849	685	147	12	...
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	556	433	60	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	22	272	1,356	457	343	43
Part owners.....number...	2	117	1,053	1,807	234	5
All tenants.....number...	...	21	407	243	233	6
Cash tenants.....number...	...	9	140	161	29	6
Share-cash tenants.....number...	...	6	72	23	61	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	107	8	104	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	78	30	21	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	...	6	10	21	18	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	22	272	1,348	457	343	43
Part owners.....number...	2	117	1,027	1,800	234	5
All tenants.....number...	...	21	401	243	233	6
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	...	...	8	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	26	7	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	6	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms.....number...	24	411	2,860	2,645	816	54
Class I.....number...	...	3	249	470	12	...
Class II.....number...	1	56	383	531	109	...
Class III.....number...	6	121	712	658	211	9
Class IV.....number...	...	129	739	566	214	8
Class V.....number...	12	67	593	324	190	21
Class VI.....number...	5	35	184	96	80	16
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	11	158	1,112	529	494	1
.....number...	11	158	1,205	562	531	1
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	...	6	111	15	85	...
.....number...	...	6	111	16	85	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	12	210	1,254	984	345	4
.....number...	12	210	1,316	1,069	356	4
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	...	77	386	143	142	...
.....number...	...	87	426	174	144	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	18	336	2,727	2,486	756	43
.....number...	21	507	5,059	5,293	1,326	60
Tractors.....farms reporting...	19	381	2,611	2,258	783	20
.....number...	34	927	7,564	5,997	2,191	39
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	14	381	2,596	2,242	782	15
.....number...	24	896	7,311	5,800	2,099	23
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	6	71	511	661	146	10
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	6	186	854	707	258	2
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2	73	618	422	197	3
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	...	24	279	207	94	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	...	27	334	245	87	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	13	381	2,584	2,216	776	15
.....number...	23	840	6,793	5,227	1,965	19
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1	56	454	507	113	4
.....number...	10	56	518	573	134	4
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	10	31	249	179	87	11
.....number...	10	31	253	197	92	16
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	35	380	2,576	2,271	708	43
.....number...	35	498	3,404	3,477	972	69
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	19	401	2,828	2,595	807	53
Telephone.....farms reporting...	16	354	2,074	1,467	591	48
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	17	287	2,166	1,864	531	25
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	1	347	330	74	104	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	...	202	56	17	32	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	...	1	13	3	2	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2	179	840	419	284	1
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	10	173	680	431	281	37
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	...	130	821	630	182	14
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	14	93	1,302	1,524	299	3
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	11	40	306	160	79	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	3	53	996	1,364	220	3
1 mile.....farms reporting...	...	28	232	143	48	1
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	...	19	316	284	100	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	1	100	70	13	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	3	5	348	867	59	2
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	1	85	798	1,062	145	8
.....persons...	1	135	1,955	3,294	199	15
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	1	61	653	894	104	7
.....persons...	1	90	1,082	2,679	137	8
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1	43	442	471	77	6
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	12	132	174	21	1
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	6	54	116	6	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	18	80	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	7	53	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	19	387	2,565	2,133	765	43
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	...	10	173	318	20	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5	14	122	194	31	6

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	2,398	2,251	378	213	5
..... acres on which used...	167,431	163,585	25,016	17,409	5
..... tons...	16,636	16,300	2,048	2,047	1
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,290	2,148	366	198	5
..... tons...	14,838	14,504	1,773	1,792	1
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	458	453	52	72	...
..... tons...	1,798	1,796	275	255	...
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	1,307	1,239	135	59	...
..... acres...	64,071	62,661	4,136	2,015	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,281	1,213	135	59	...
..... tons...	5,660	5,590	358	165	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	44	44	...	5	...
..... tons...	193	193	...	1	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	132	111	21	6	...
..... acres...	3,913	3,741	360	95	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	123	102	20	6	...
..... tons...	348	331	24	7	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	9	9	1	...	...
..... tons...	42	42	3	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	515	498	40	61	...
..... acres...	18,055	17,811	2,575	1,950	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	391	379	29	46	...
..... tons...	1,259	1,195	123	165	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	183	178	14	30	...
..... tons...	399	397	87	73	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	73	73	5	23	...
..... acres...	2,078	2,078	125	692	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	68	68	5	23	...
..... tons...	270	270	40	116	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	6	6	...	...	...
..... tons...	12	12	...	...	...
Sugar beets..... farms reporting...	857	851	93	192	...
..... acres...	33,104	32,853	3,298	9,170	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	804	798	88	181	...
..... tons...	4,177	4,131	396	1,116	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	257	257	26	42	...
..... tons...	758	758	45	119	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	1,095	1,017	293	93	5
..... acres...	46,210	44,441	14,522	3,487	5
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,026	948	272	88	5
..... tons...	3,124	2,987	832	223	1
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	112	112	27	10	...
..... tons...	394	394	140	62	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres limed...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	9,618	8,067	1,026	242	5
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	7,854	6,740	592	127	...
..... dollars...	14,312,874	13,901,735	374,622	89,276	1,925
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	744	519	142	15	...
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	3,957	3,104	329	69	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	1,294	1,265	66	28	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,174	1,171	48	15	...
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	685	681	7	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	5,181	4,541	431	94	5
..... dollars...	22,779,700	22,434,193	449,875	165,347	270
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	2,903	2,341	322	50	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	898	842	65	21	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	467	447	21	15	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	444	444	17	7	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	469	467	6	1	...
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	4,083	3,655	588	138	...
..... dollars...	2,389,844	2,293,040	499,314	69,810	...
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	1,401	1,123	89	25	...
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,074	1,933	334	101	...
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	608	599	165	12	...
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	5,352	5,063	603	187	...
..... dollars...	14,924,135	14,664,548	603,876	383,736	...
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	1,101	909	141	5	...
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	997	966	136	10	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	744	704	121	58	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,060	1,051	140	58	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	763	752	54	43	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	378	376	8	11	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	181	179	2	1	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	105	104	1	1	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	23	22	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	3,530	3,121	554	141	5
..... dollars...	1,039,670	1,006,143	284,886	86,128	100
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,391	1,078	85	10	5
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	1,440	1,353	218	69	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	474	467	178	31	...
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	225	223	73	31	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	9,334	7,974	1,011	242	5
..... dollars...	8,521,639	8,182,758	1,080,285	334,825	250
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	621	168	16	...	5
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,791	2,076	206	6	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,813	2,656	285	97	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,997	2,963	492	178	...
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	112	111	12	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	5	135	807	250	453	5
..... acres on which used...	75	5,821	65,028	21,807	28,389	35
..... tons...	10	634	6,110	2,605	2,842	3
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	5	130	776	235	433	...
..... tons...	10	605	5,496	2,356	2,471	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	25	165	26	108	5
..... tons...	...	29	614	249	371	3
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	5	105	507	212	216	...
..... acres...	75	3,995	26,098	16,317	10,025	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	5	105	496	202	211	...
..... tons...	10	333	2,302	1,683	739	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	5	17	12	5	...
..... tons...	...	2	43	132	15	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	...	6	44	13	16	5
..... acres...	...	68	2,115	904	164	35
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	...	6	43	11	16	...
..... tons...	...	8	186	90	16	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	1	2	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	1	35	...	3
Corn..... farms reporting...	...	31	197	33	136	...
..... acres...	...	637	7,130	1,494	4,025	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	...	26	147	25	106	...
..... tons...	...	87	400	199	221	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	10	67	11	46	...
..... tons...	...	7	127	48	55	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	...	...	34	1	10	...
..... acres...	...	...	1,186	15	60	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	29	1	10	...
..... tons...	...	...	96	3	15	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	6	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	12	...	...	...
Sugar beets..... farms reporting...	...	20	255	18	273	...
..... acres...	...	500	10,531	1,235	8,119	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	...	20	238	18	253	...
..... tons...	...	90	1,354	142	1,033	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	10	94	2	83	...
..... tons...	...	20	295	11	268	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	...	33	385	42	166	...
..... acres...	...	621	17,968	1,842	5,996	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	...	33	362	38	150	...
..... tons...	...	87	1,158	239	447	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	49	5	21	...
..... tons...	...	...	136	23	33	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres limed...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	24	411	2,858	2,643	805	53
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	24	411	2,500	2,534	529	18
..... dollars...	70,027	785,775	4,274,181	7,920,826	370,423	14,680
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	...	35	178	69	80	...
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	6	155	1,305	893	328	14
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	6	64	463	556	80	2
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	5	105	373	594	279	2
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	7	52	181	422	12	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	23	213	1,755	1,529	476	15
..... dollars...	19,869	233,181	8,393,022	12,204,782	916,614	51,233
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	17	148	849	642	301	7
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	5	28	323	330	64	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1	25	164	181	40	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	...	11	206	150	53	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	1	213	226	18	2
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	11	252	1,323	929	406	8
..... dollars...	2,034	57,795	602,007	848,077	211,868	2,135
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	5	145	491	262	105	1
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	6	105	682	450	248	7
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	2	150	217	33	...
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	7	242	1,799	1,709	490	...
..... dollars...	2,300	259,080	3,980,091	8,819,961	575,304	40,200
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	1	89	353	204	111	5
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	5	53	373	262	119	8
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	...	14	257	167	87	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1	28	343	391	84	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	...	49	237	289	74	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	...	8	167	166	15	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	...	1	54	121	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	13	89	...	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	2	20	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	16	136	1,105	712	421	31
..... dollars...	988	36,069	266,307	169,620	131,138	30,907
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	11	41	439	338	143	6
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	5	80	522	274	170	15
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	...	10	104	54	85	5
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	5	40	46	23	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	19	410	2,830	2,611	798	48
..... dollars...	8,720	265,974	2,706,506	3,067,001	692,697	26,500
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	...	15	70	45	17	...
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	11	181	776	665	203	28
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	7	151	997	846	301	12
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1	62	966	980	276	8
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	1	21	75	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	160,917,936	158,554,869	12,694,310	3,840,171	1,605
.....average per farm, dollars...	16,581	19,613	12,361	15,868	321
All crops sold.....dollars...	29,871,481	29,410,687	10,567,222	3,377,536	1,065
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	29,393,328	28,957,034	10,496,007	3,377,536	1,065
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	54,663	49,958	100	...	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	14,130	11,394	855	...	1,065
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	409,360	392,301	70,260	...	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	131,046,455	129,144,182	2,127,088	462,635	540
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	910,227	813,313	83,154	12,039	540
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	4,563,573	4,380,726	66,020	12,785	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	125,572,655	123,950,143	1,977,914	437,811	...
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	8,124	7,013	653	191	5
.....number...	1,261,568	1,235,941	24,360	5,666	10
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	7,711	6,668	604	171	...
.....number...	575,860	563,866	10,919	1,930	...
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	5,580	4,860	467	113	...
.....number...	28,485	26,377	1,409	317	...
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	7,296	6,399	549	159	5
.....number...	354,171	346,389	7,150	2,222	5
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	7,071	6,275	485	133	5
.....number...	331,537	325,686	6,291	1,514	5
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	206	181	45	16	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	638	344	98	26	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	678	429	88	38	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	689	450	88	15	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,548	1,295	158	60	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,482	1,439	123	24	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,371	2,364	53	12	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	512	511	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	548	392	88	37	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,810	1,202	231	79	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	856	680	94	26	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	821	747	61	10	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	880	858	80	7	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	749	747	26	11	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	428	428	11	1	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,619	1,614	13	...	...
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,621	1,387	187	42	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,300	2,829	262	70	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	330	318	18	1	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	203	203	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	90	89	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	31	29	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4	4	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	1	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...					
.....number...	6,409	5,597	353	55	...
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...					
.....number...	49,138	44,796	1,286	180	...
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	2,554	2,136	321	67	5
.....number...	43,110	39,725	5,269	975	10
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,530	1,249	187	50	...
.....number...	22,322	20,339	2,685	428	...
.....number...	1,896	1,641	271	41	5
.....number...	20,788	19,386	2,584	547	100
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...					
.....number...	3,561	3,085	223	51	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	2,330,911	2,299,463	27,837	7,440	...
.....number...	2,914	2,511	158	51	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	637,729	623,243	10,059	2,922	...
.....number...	3,536	2,913	212	45	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,693,182	1,676,220	17,778	4,518	...
.....number...	3,302	2,884	211	45	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,626,373	1,610,362	16,933	4,351	...
.....number...	2,654	2,385	125	44	...
.....number...	66,809	65,858	845	167	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	5,712	4,811	572	152	5
.....number...	377,726	329,339	39,316	9,667	300
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	7,387	6,520	471	103	...
.....number...	618,975	611,274	10,579	2,078	...
.....dollars...	94,343,943	93,172,030	1,427,981	326,194	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,521	1,294	202	40	...
.....number...	41,234	38,576	4,130	782	...
.....dollars...	1,237,020	1,137,280	123,900	23,460	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	3,258	2,859	202	35	...
.....number...	1,777,323	1,756,402	26,260	5,138	...
.....dollars...	21,327,876	21,076,824	315,120	61,656	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	2,408	2,041	186	24	...
.....pounds...	135,931,376	129,952,093	3,229,525	584,700	...
.....dollars...	4,563,573	4,380,726	66,020	12,785	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	1,749	1,495	226	48	...
.....dollars...	85,056	74,575	7,597	1,906	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	2,669	2,262	310	58	5
.....dozens...	2,195,311	1,985,579	207,507	28,090	1,500
.....dollars...	790,314	714,810	74,702	10,113	540

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	166,695	4,691,336	48,182,043	79,640,767	9,097,738	240,204
.....average per farm, dollars...	6,946	11,414	16,847	30,110	11,149	4,448
All crops sold.....total, dollars...	29,838	358,823	7,351,048	1,570,080	5,986,332	168,743
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	29,835	357,552	7,274,700	1,527,476	5,891,260	2,668
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	...	445	33,363	1,940	12,845	200
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	3	501	3,204	2,104	4,727	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	...	325	39,781	38,560	77,500	165,875
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	136,857	4,332,513	40,830,995	78,070,687	3,111,406	71,461
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	105,910	29,860	256,179	150,372	174,295	764
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	1,165	3,252,485	606,200	163,328	278,743	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	29,782	1,050,168	39,968,616	77,756,787	2,658,368	70,697
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	9	406	2,651	2,455	633	10
.....number...	287	22,166	394,890	764,312	24,126	124
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	9	406	2,491	2,405	573	9
.....number...	109	11,596	177,878	352,384	8,979	71
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	8	406	1,873	1,529	461	3
.....number...	20	10,125	7,492	4,496	2,512	6
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	9	391	2,413	2,293	574	6
.....number...	71	7,211	111,271	209,652	8,769	38
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	9	346	2,450	2,329	510	8
.....number...	107	3,359	105,741	202,276	6,378	15
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	70	18	32	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	85	49	78	3
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	142	82	49	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	146	63	97	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	475	227	215	1
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2	156	610	400	123	1
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	...	32	985	1,246	36	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	138	370	3	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	146	37	79	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6	52	405	198	229	2
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2	90	243	112	113	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1	137	307	157	73	1
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	75	345	304	46	1
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	35	318	340	17	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	10	183	215	8	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	7	544	1,042	8	...
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	554	455	149	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	8	64	1,146	1,035	241	3
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	...	91	139	30	39	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	...	147	25	5	26	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	72	9	2	6	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	27	...	2	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	4	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	8	301	2,110	2,392	359	19
.....number...	14	926	14,182	25,230	2,277	701
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	...	146	946	383	268	...
.....number...	...	1,683	21,653	5,351	4,784	...
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	...	83	548	200	181	...
.....number...	...	729	11,284	2,562	2,651	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	...	105	727	292	200	...
.....number...	...	954	10,369	2,789	2,133	...
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1	139	1,209	1,197	262	3
.....number...	24	17,356	448,815	1,760,859	36,824	308
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	1	103	1,014	941	241	2
.....number...	17	4,827	161,046	424,401	19,966	5
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	7	129	1,132	1,161	231	2
.....number...	1	12,529	287,769	1,336,458	16,858	303
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1	129	1,114	1,151	231	2
.....number...	4	12,212	271,072	1,289,265	16,230	295
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1	86	938	1,006	183	2
.....number...	3	317	16,697	47,193	628	8
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	24	204	1,807	1,505	539	3
.....number...	21,570	12,469	118,525	78,108	49,170	214
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	13	381	2,596	2,404	544	8
.....number...	156	7,140	209,728	368,868	12,672	53
.....dollars...	29,600	811,646	33,303,765	55,250,010	2,015,869	6,965
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	...	68	612	178	194	...
.....number...	...	2,234	22,045	4,951	4,434	...
.....dollars...	...	67,020	661,350	148,530	133,020	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1	109	1,183	1,118	209	2
.....number...	11	9,596	379,545	1,301,881	33,721	250
.....dollars...	132	115,152	4,554,540	15,622,572	404,652	3,000
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	5	411	812	355	248	...
.....pounds...	29,195	81,534,536	26,488,426	6,065,617	12,020,094	...
.....dollars...	1,165	3,252,485	606,200	163,328	278,743	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	24	84	565	322	225	1
.....dollars...	6,476	3,008	27,566	13,407	14,571	44
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	24	116	918	553	277	1
.....dozens...	275,770	74,380	586,468	368,932	440,912	2,000
.....dollars...	99,277	26,777	211,131	132,821	158,729	720

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to					
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	1,379	1,210	202	30	...
.....number of litters...	7,619	7,093	916	148	...
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	580	474	92	7	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	566	505	78	22	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	186	185	29	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	44	43	3	1	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	1	1	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	2	2	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	929	815	143	23	...
.....number of litters...	3,218	2,943	436	65	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	1,051	942	148	24	...
.....number of litters...	4,401	4,150	480	83	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,554	1,479	212	140	...
.....acres...	57,700	56,436	9,421	4,135	...
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	260	213	36	16	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	416	400	41	51	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	586	581	87	55	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	118	117	17	11	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	86	80	15	7	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	88	88	16	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	676	635	100	107	...
.....acres...	19,779	19,443	4,194	2,696	...
.....bushels...	1,141,197	1,126,340	230,160	160,825	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	344	314	71	75	...
.....bushels...	535,355	525,355	182,455	88,450	...
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,448	1,342	504	19	...
.....acres...	211,071	207,748	131,273	801	...
.....bushels...	4,617,359	4,578,760	3,076,654	18,745	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,397	1,306	504	19	...
.....bushels...	4,363,314	4,328,978	2,947,329	18,309	...
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,026	908	187	21	...
.....acres...	25,367	24,131	5,333	370	...
.....bushels...	479,652	460,684	126,838	11,250	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	717	646	152	16	...
.....bushels...	417,437	403,574	119,725	9,285	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,118	2,829	524	111	...
.....acres...	94,244	89,248	25,731	2,384	...
.....bushels...	2,964,005	2,822,932	674,716	96,395	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	963	846	311	46	...
.....bushels...	929,708	861,437	430,895	42,308	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	2,820	2,599	527	136	...
.....acres...	105,237	101,430	32,311	3,951	...
.....bushels...	3,326,987	3,222,465	735,120	180,485	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,011	912	317	107	...
.....bushels...	1,288,638	1,252,256	510,260	143,405	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	115	99	43	1	...
.....acres...	6,351	5,981	3,889	50	...
.....bushels...	94,766	91,466	61,805	1,000	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	91	80	43	1	...
.....bushels...	80,982	79,632	58,664	500	...
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,049,797	1,011,534	34,528	9,299	5
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for					
hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	5,832	5,134	540	214	5
.....acres...	449,872	428,185	19,290	7,904	5
.....tons...	765,273	733,833	36,992	19,985	10
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,451	1,265	228	94	...
.....tons...	142,569	137,502	12,649	7,690	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover					
and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	998	862	49	5	...
.....acres...	125,326	118,544	1,657	225	...
.....tons...	135,660	129,415	1,783	400	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	148	116	11	...	...
.....tons...	14,865	13,454	888	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small					
grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,463	1,333	171	10	...
.....acres...	52,747	50,683	7,121	885	...
.....tons...	50,056	48,170	7,551	1,035	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	74	67	27	1	...
.....tons...	2,128	2,063	890	350	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,453	1,315	19	...	...
.....acres...	342,493	337,144	994	...	...
.....tons...	290,177	284,962	611	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	198	163	1	...	...
.....tons...	25,441	24,341	10	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	916	850	132	6	...
.....acres...	77,335	75,160	5,421	285	...
.....tons...	62,739	61,371	3,441	225	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	90	71	31	...	...
.....tons...	3,725	3,362	1,094	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,					
clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	40	38	1	...	...
.....acres...	2,024	1,818	45	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	14,186	13,160	150	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	...	88	555	199	136	...
.....number of litters...	...	294	3,890	1,023	822	...
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	...	52	196	85	42	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	...	25	227	77	76	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	...	11	102	32	11	...
20 to 29 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	27	5	7	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	1	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	2	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	...	61	357	115	116	...
.....number of litters...	...	106	1,571	351	414	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	...	47	450	169	104	...
.....number of litters...	...	188	2,319	672	408	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	...	81	574	182	290	...
.....acres...	...	1,992	24,247	7,958	8,683	...
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	...	5	97	18	41	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	...	38	134	52	84	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	...	35	203	59	142	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	...	1	51	20	17	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	...	2	36	15	5	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	53	18	1	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	...	6	177	38	207	...
.....acres...	...	105	5,935	748	5,765	...
.....bushels...	...	4,600	350,490	32,000	348,265	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	51	3	114	...
.....bushels...	...	...	57,550	4,700	192,200	...
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1	5	468	244	100	1
.....acres...	118	456	46,727	21,255	7,060	58
.....bushels...	3,000	11,445	938,775	362,876	165,883	1,382
Sales.....farms reporting...	1	5	452	229	95	1
.....bushels...	2,900	10,613	864,855	328,100	155,490	1,382
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	...	42	350	179	129	...
.....acres...	...	661	9,869	5,860	2,038	...
.....bushels...	...	10,105	165,360	86,718	60,413	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	16	225	124	113	...
.....bushels...	...	8,780	140,094	72,750	52,940	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	7	187	1,094	498	408	...
.....acres...	157	3,614	32,586	16,179	8,597	...
.....bushels...	7,350	137,060	1,081,061	551,097	275,253	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	11	245	50	178	...
.....bushels...	2,275	5,000	220,525	48,454	111,980	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	12	250	1,019	298	357	...
.....acres...	404	6,456	35,877	10,894	11,537	...
.....bushels...	8,550	202,311	1,251,387	362,702	481,910	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	11	60	200	28	189	...
.....bushels...	6,300	38,450	279,682	27,500	246,659	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	...	...	32	12	11	...
.....acres...	...	...	1,100	495	447	...
.....bushels...	...	...	13,103	6,353	9,205	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	20	5	11	...
.....bushels...	...	...	9,449	2,632	8,387	...
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	494	34,179	487,091	383,199	62,463	276
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	13	363	2,059	1,256	681	3
.....acres...	434	23,795	170,440	163,857	42,290	170
.....tons...	1,302	42,135	283,145	247,183	102,949	132
Sales.....farms reporting...	6	61	371	75	430	...
.....tons...	770	6,195	38,650	10,948	60,600	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	78	398	269	62	1
.....acres...	...	6,090	66,077	38,223	6,249	23
.....tons...	...	7,531	71,809	40,168	7,704	20
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	1	48	13	43	...
.....tons...	...	4	4,910	1,311	6,341	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	102	542	430	76	2
.....acres...	...	1,347	22,257	17,608	1,412	53
.....tons...	...	1,967	20,918	15,050	1,622	27
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	23	1	15	...
.....tons...	...	...	657	80	86	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	1	26	554	656	58	1
.....acres...	60	2,150	197,303	126,744	9,863	30
.....tons...	80	1,773	165,477	109,485	7,516	20
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	93	24	44	1
.....tons...	...	...	15,326	3,741	5,249	15
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	...	11	323	325	53	...
.....acres...	...	250	30,414	36,171	2,619	...
.....tons...	...	240	21,005	33,018	3,442	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	21	7	12	...
.....tons...	...	...	1,145	430	693	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	...	21	9	6	1	...
.....acres...	...	547	600	596	30	...
.....tons, green weight...	...	5,200	3,950	3,560	300	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm			
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting...	254	252	33	7	...
acres...	15,824	15,815	2,210	1,470	...
pounds...	1,396,640	1,395,140	191,479	124,300	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	267	233	8	25	...
acres ² ...	3,400	3,346	252	1,003	...
hundredweight...	574,741	566,985	32,877	202,800	...
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	1,333	1,303	465	175	...
acres...	70,810	70,425	36,701	6,449	...
100-lb. bags...	1,078,435	1,074,925	534,796	99,002	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	929	918	93	228	...
acres...	36,185	35,874	3,323	10,877	...
tons...	564,293	559,883	46,399	174,510	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	129	83	1	...	5
Sales.....dollars...	54,663	49,958	100	...	1,065
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	208	167	18	...	...
acres...	397	306	31	...	...

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting...	...	...	72	69	71	...
acres...	...	...	2,911	2,491	6,733	...
pounds...	...	...	281,025	215,491	582,845	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	...	5	107	41	47	...
acres...	...	1	1,219	46	825	...
hundredweight...	...	45	214,764	3,669	112,830	...
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	...	10	303	17	333	...
acres...	...	560	12,734	906	13,075	...
100-lb. bags...	...	7,300	193,265	13,372	227,190	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	...	20	273	20	284	...
acres...	...	500	11,221	1,275	8,678	...
tons...	...	8,550	178,771	20,243	131,410	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	...	10	40	6	16	5
Sales.....dollars...	...	445	33,363	1,940	12,845	200
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	1	11	41	40	51	5
acres...	2	14	46	53	152	8