

TABLE 3. Farms and Acreage, by Color and Tenure of Operator: 1930 to 1964

[Data for 1964 on class of tenants, and all data for 1959 and 1954 based on sample; see Introduction and Appendix A]

| Subject | 1964 | 1959 | 1954 | 1950 | 1945 | 1940 | 1935 | 1930 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| ALL FARM OPERATORS | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 6,477 | 7,173 | 9,285 | 10,412 | 13,142 | 18,468 | 18,824 | 14,173 |
| Full owners..... | 3,330 | 3,940 | 5,727 | 6,718 | 9,064 | 13,889 | 13,102 | 9,727 |
| Part owners..... | 1,956 | 1,995 | 2,252 | 2,115 | 1,867 | 1,946 | 1,820 | 1,567 |
| Managers..... | 356 | 291 | 290 | 343 | 525 | 493 | 558 | 548 |
| All tenants..... | 835 | 847 | 1,016 | 1,236 | 1,686 | 2,140 | 3,344 | 2,331 |
| Proportion of tenancy.....percent.. | 12.9 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 12.8 | 11.6 | 17.8 | 16.4 |
| Cash tenants..... | 443 | 458 | 445 | 507 | 922 | 1,194 | (NA) | 1,115 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 71 | 46 | 60 | 53 | 17 | 67 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | 131 | 115 | 298 | 351 | 324 | 558 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 193 | 228 | 213 | 325 | 423 | 321 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Land in farms (acres) by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 40,559,493 | 40,138,340 | 41,705,377 | 39,916,440 | 37,856,370 | 25,651,092 | 14,018,540 | 10,526,627 |
| Full owners..... | 1,145,262 | 1,177,839 | 2,597,682 | 3,005,962 | 1,534,287 | 9,748,045 | 1,522,797 | 1,485,016 |
| Part owners..... | 13,832,950 | 13,056,558 | 14,374,131 | 11,892,334 | 11,580,527 | 8,655,532 | 8,465,771 | 4,564,156 |
| Managers..... | 24,752,283 | 24,902,897 | 23,622,874 | 24,126,375 | 23,568,240 | 6,093,217 | 2,566,996 | 3,468,312 |
| All tenants..... | 828,998 | 1,001,046 | 1,110,690 | 891,769 | 1,173,316 | 1,154,298 | 1,462,976 | 1,009,143 |
| Cash tenants..... | 687,564 | 638,846 | 810,132 | 414,722 | 961,390 | 930,903 | (NA) | 628,127 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 54,048 | 23,915 | 28,763 | 22,302 | 5,189 | 19,907 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | 48,610 | 87,616 | 126,833 | 128,425 | 109,729 | 121,594 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 49,652 | 250,669 | 144,962 | 326,320 | 97,008 | 81,894 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cropland harvested (acres) by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 1,025,494 | 991,857 | 1,086,312 | 883,717 | 652,049 | 525,974 | 488,685 | 478,411 |
| Full owners..... | 204,506 | 232,545 | 301,193 | 245,114 | 197,680 | 186,194 | 194,447 | 170,143 |
| Part owners..... | 469,728 | 450,464 | 478,444 | 352,129 | 170,790 | 177,776 | 108,695 | 115,464 |
| Managers..... | 221,987 | 190,660 | 150,552 | 154,020 | 177,338 | 67,725 | 57,493 | 72,848 |
| All tenants..... | 129,273 | 118,188 | 156,123 | 132,454 | 106,241 | 94,279 | 128,050 | 119,956 |
| Cash tenants..... | 67,046 | 58,720 | 48,118 | 31,934 | 36,784 | 36,543 | (NA) | 45,840 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 19,698 | 14,324 | 17,563 | 14,008 | 2,758 | 8,474 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | 24,875 | 26,622 | 76,332 | 73,725 | 51,920 | 43,352 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 20,110 | 18,522 | 14,110 | 12,787 | 14,779 | 5,910 | (NA) | (NA) |
| WHITE FARM OPERATORS | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 6,136 | 6,785 | 8,650 | 9,317 | 12,136 | 10,239 | 13,315 | 10,220 |
| Full owners..... | 3,194 | 3,743 | 5,347 | 5,981 | 8,294 | 5,876 | 7,821 | 6,060 |
| Part owners..... | 1,859 | 1,873 | 2,119 | 1,918 | 1,765 | 1,846 | 1,777 | 1,496 |
| Managers..... | 313 | 238 | 238 | 283 | 509 | 489 | 523 | 479 |
| All tenants..... | 770 | 818 | 946 | 1,135 | 1,568 | 2,028 | 3,194 | 2,185 |
| Proportion of tenancy.....percent.. | 12.5 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 19.8 | 24.0 | 21.4 |
| Cash tenants..... | 412 | 440 | 403 | 473 | 849 | 1,127 | (NA) | 1,067 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 64 | 46 | 55 | 52 | 16 | 66 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | 104 | 115 | 292 | 325 | 311 | 526 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 189 | 217 | 196 | 285 | 392 | 309 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Land in farms (acres) by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 21,782,034 | 19,251,469 | 21,240,588 | 20,427,548 | 35,960,068 | 17,338,161 | 13,903,150 | 10,407,539 |
| Full owners..... | 1,138,387 | 1,163,499 | 2,588,216 | 2,971,021 | 1,457,990 | 1,468,154 | 1,420,320 | 1,402,748 |
| Part owners..... | 13,776,102 | 13,012,675 | 14,340,424 | 11,839,750 | 11,569,474 | 8,634,076 | 8,463,691 | 1,548,342 |
| Managers..... | 6,046,029 | 4,096,861 | 3,206,113 | 4,732,289 | 21,776,317 | 6,089,253 | 2,564,067 | 4,548,342 |
| All tenants..... | 821,516 | 978,434 | 1,105,835 | 884,488 | 1,156,287 | 1,146,678 | 1,455,072 | 996,480 |
| Cash tenants..... | 682,261 | 617,352 | 808,337 | 411,913 | 946,963 | 926,776 | (NA) | 622,496 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 53,285 | 23,915 | 28,268 | 21,941 | 4,999 | 19,887 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | 47,702 | 87,616 | 125,393 | 126,408 | 108,467 | 118,576 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 49,492 | 249,551 | 143,837 | 324,226 | 95,898 | 81,439 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cropland harvested (acres) by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 962,168 | 915,798 | 1,028,052 | 807,436 | 630,128 | 481,886 | 442,768 | 435,879 |
| Full owners..... | 200,838 | 225,175 | 296,269 | 234,725 | 190,353 | 148,201 | 153,921 | 146,263 |
| Part owners..... | 449,457 | 428,695 | 464,654 | 339,685 | 165,277 | 175,932 | 107,642 | 113,718 |
| Managers..... | 187,888 | 147,336 | 113,908 | 105,167 | 172,392 | 67,553 | 56,645 | 65,633 |
| All tenants..... | 123,985 | 114,592 | 153,221 | 127,859 | 102,106 | 90,200 | 124,560 | 110,265 |
| Cash tenants..... | 62,036 | 56,192 | 46,683 | 29,496 | 34,488 | 33,106 | (NA) | 41,404 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 18,949 | 14,324 | 17,068 | 13,665 | 2,528 | 8,460 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | 24,269 | 26,622 | 76,062 | 72,819 | 50,926 | 43,020 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 20,042 | 17,454 | 13,408 | 11,879 | 14,164 | 5,614 | (NA) | (NA) |
| NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 341 | 388 | 635 | 1,095 | 1,006 | 8,229 | 5,509 | 3,953 |
| Full owners..... | 136 | 197 | 380 | 737 | 770 | 8,013 | 5,281 | 3,667 |
| Part owners..... | 97 | 122 | 133 | 197 | 102 | 100 | 43 | 71 |
| Managers..... | 43 | 40 | 52 | 60 | 16 | 4 | 35 | 69 |
| All tenants..... | 65 | 29 | 70 | 101 | 118 | 112 | 150 | 146 |
| Proportion of tenancy.....percent.. | 19.1 | 7.5 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 11.7 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 3.7 |
| Cash tenants..... | 31 | 18 | 42 | 34 | 73 | 67 | (NA) | 48 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 7 | - | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | 27 | - | 6 | 26 | 13 | 32 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 4 | 11 | 17 | 40 | 31 | 12 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Land in farms (acres) by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 18,777,459 | 20,886,871 | 20,464,789 | 19,488,892 | 1,896,302 | 8,312,931 | 115,390 | 119,088 |
| Full owners..... | 6,875 | 14,340 | 9,466 | 34,941 | 76,297 | 8,279,891 | 102,477 | 82,268 |
| Part owners..... | 56,848 | 43,883 | 33,707 | 52,584 | 11,053 | 21,456 | 2,080 | 15,814 |
| Managers..... | 18,706,254 | 20,806,036 | 20,416,761 | 19,394,086 | 1,791,923 | 3,964 | 2,929 | 8,343 |
| All tenants..... | 7,482 | 22,612 | 4,855 | 7,281 | 17,029 | 7,620 | 7,904 | 12,663 |
| Cash tenants..... | 5,303 | 21,494 | 1,795 | 2,809 | 14,427 | 4,127 | (NA) | 5,631 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 763 | 495 | 495 | 361 | 230 | 20 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | 908 | - | 1,440 | 2,017 | 1,262 | 3,018 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 160 | 1,118 | 1,125 | 2,094 | 1,110 | 455 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cropland harvested (acres) by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 63,326 | 76,059 | 58,260 | 76,281 | 21,921 | 44,088 | 45,917 | 42,532 |
| Full owners..... | 3,668 | 7,370 | 4,924 | 10,389 | 7,327 | 37,993 | 40,526 | 23,880 |
| Part owners..... | 20,271 | 21,769 | 13,790 | 12,444 | 5,513 | 1,844 | 1,053 | 1,746 |
| Managers..... | 34,099 | 43,324 | 36,644 | 48,853 | 4,946 | 172 | 848 | 7,215 |
| All tenants..... | 5,288 | 3,596 | 2,902 | 4,595 | 4,135 | 4,079 | 3,490 | 9,691 |
| Cash tenants..... | 5,010 | 2,528 | 1,435 | 2,438 | 2,296 | 3,437 | (NA) | 4,436 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 749 | - | 495 | 343 | 230 | 14 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | 606 | - | 270 | 906 | 994 | 332 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 68 | 1,068 | 702 | 908 | 615 | 296 | (NA) | (NA) |

NA Not available.