

## FARM LABOR

**Table 6. PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN HOUSEHOLD OF FARM OPERATOR— AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD, PERSONS WORKING, AND HOURS WORKED, BY TYPE OF FARM, ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, AGE OF PERSON, AND SEX**

Classification	Total persons, average per week (1,000)	Persons working, average per week (1,000)	Hours worked, for 52 weeks total (1,000)	Persons working on farms, total		Persons working on farm not for pay			Persons working on farm for pay			Persons working off farm				
				Average per week (1,000)	Hours worked for 52 weeks (1,000)	Average per week (1,000)	Hours worked		Average per week (1,000)	Hours worked		Average per week (1,000)	Percent of total persons	Hours worked		
							Total for 52 weeks (1,000)	Average per person per week		Total for 52 weeks (1,000)	Average per person per week			Total for 52 weeks (1,000)	Average per person per week	
All farms.....	8,406	5,499	11,218,694	4,545	7,535,969	4,423	7,315,561	31.8	122	220,408	34.7	1,923	22.9	3,682,727	36.8	
Type of farm:																
Cash-grain farms.....	1,421	888	1,851,382	721	1,251,713	702	1,218,408	33.4	20	33,305	32.5	312	22.0	599,676	36.9	
Tobacco farms.....	690	443	789,418	359	506,749	355	501,480	27.2	5	5,269	20.6	158	22.9	282,669	34.4	
Cotton farms.....	539	294	531,882	230	347,862	225	341,549	29.2	5	6,313	22.6	101	18.8	184,026	34.9	
Other field-crop farms.....	127	76	157,695	63	115,271	61	112,047	35.0	2	3,224	32.6	23	18.0	42,423	35.8	
Vegetable farms.....	96	56	104,683	42	65,146	39	60,158	29.4	3	4,988	34.9	22	22.2	39,528	35.4	
Fruit and nut farms.....	185	106	205,258	76	103,688	72	97,264	25.8	4	6,424	30.3	54	29.2	101,567	36.0	
Poultry farms.....	229	164	332,079	137	214,133	129	201,937	30.1	8	12,196	28.4	60	26.1	117,948	37.9	
Dairy farms.....	1,187	934	2,259,901	856	1,907,846	822	1,829,707	42.8	34	78,139	43.8	190	16.0	352,049	35.7	
Livestock farms other than poultry, dairy, and livestock ranches.....	2,321	1,519	3,001,148	1,253	1,876,687	1,232	1,839,060	28.3	21	37,627	34.4	578	24.9	1,124,465	37.4	
Livestock ranches.....	243	167	342,185	138	204,919	133	196,759	28.5	5	8,160	33.7	71	29.0	137,253	37.4	
General farms.....	803	535	1,068,115	448	714,883	439	697,500	30.6	9	17,383	36.2	184	22.9	353,233	37.0	
Miscellaneous farms.....	565	316	574,946	219	227,055	213	219,688	19.8	6	7,367	24.0	171	30.3	347,886	39.1	
Economic class of farm:																
Commercial farms, total.....	5,891	4,033	8,543,894	3,516	6,616,694	3,407	6,411,675	36.2	109	205,019	36.1	1,055	17.9	1,927,200	35.1	
Class I and II.....	1,077	736	1,702,198	673	1,491,464	627	1,400,057	42.9	45	91,407	38.6	119	11.0	210,734	34.2	
Class III.....	1,335	964	2,152,708	871	1,812,300	840	1,749,386	40.0	30	62,914	39.9	190	14.2	340,407	34.4	
Class IV.....	1,444	1,042	2,260,039	914	1,747,038	893	1,712,791	36.9	20	34,247	32.4	279	19.3	513,001	35.4	
Class V.....	1,178	780	1,553,159	652	1,011,882	643	1,000,607	29.9	9	11,275	24.2	290	24.6	541,277	35.9	
Class VI.....	857	510	875,790	407	554,010	403	548,834	26.2	4	5,176	24.0	177	20.6	321,781	35.0	
Part-time farms.....	1,780	1,135	2,174,335	758	613,013	749	604,495	15.5	9	8,518	17.4	766	43.0	1,561,322	39.2	
Part-retirement farms.....	736	331	500,466	270	306,261	267	299,392	21.6	4	6,869	37.1	102	13.9	194,204	36.6	
Age of person:																
10 to 13 years <sup>1</sup> .....	1,154	553	400,372	545	385,214	522	368,083	13.6	23	17,131	14.3	20	1.7	15,161	14.6	
14 to 15 years.....	638	349	338,583	336	308,648	318	290,097	17.5	18	18,551	20.1	32	5.0	29,935	18.0	
16 to 17 years.....	590	339	422,808	293	318,590	271	290,565	20.7	23	28,025	23.8	82	13.9	104,216	24.4	
18 to 24 years.....	762	510	1,037,158	321	486,399	292	424,736	27.9	29	61,663	41.3	281	36.9	550,759	37.7	
25 to 34 years.....	890	637	1,416,866	508	883,480	495	856,519	33.3	12	26,961	41.7	266	29.9	533,384	38.6	
35 to 44 years.....	1,498	1,120	2,596,453	890	1,618,499	878	1,591,661	34.8	12	26,838	43.4	490	32.7	977,954	38.4	
45 to 54 years.....	1,697	1,258	2,895,746	1,044	1,968,283	1,031	1,941,757	36.2	13	26,526	38.3	470	27.7	927,464	38.0	
55 to 64 years.....	1,333	875	1,872,284	761	1,380,386	751	1,358,745	34.8	10	21,641	41.0	261	19.6	491,898	36.3	
65 years old and over.....	998	411	638,798	392	571,684	387	561,480	27.9	5	10,204	37.8	41	4.1	67,114	31.5	
Sex:																
Male.....	4,426	3,638	8,742,069	3,158	6,154,308	3,057	5,954,947	37.5	101	199,361	38.1	1,306	29.5	2,587,761	38.1	
Female.....	3,981	1,860	2,476,626	1,387	1,381,661	1,366	1,360,617	19.2	22	21,044	18.8	617	15.5	1,094,964	34.1	

<sup>1</sup>Data for persons 10 to 13 years of age are not included in totals.