

TABLE 4.—Specified Livestock on Farms by Age and Sex Groups for the United States as Published in Censuses of 1840 to 1964

Item and census date	Farms	Number	Item and census date	Farms	Number
<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>			<b>MULES—Continued</b>		
1964 (Nov.-Dec.)			1925 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
Inventory Not Enumerated			Total.....	(NA)	5,680,897
1959 (Oct.-Nov.)			Mules 2 years old and over.....	(NA)	5,306,160
Mules, horses, colts, and ponies.....	1,138,986	12,955,256	Mule and mule colts under 2 years.....	(NA)	374,737
1954 <sup>2</sup> (Oct.-Nov.)			1920 (Jan. 1)		
Mules, horses, colts, and ponies.....	1,799,899	4,141,288	Total.....	2,260,516	5,440,805
Horses and colts, including ponies.....	1,272,505	2,962,220	Mules, 2 years old and over.....	2,041,781	4,659,371
Mules and mule colts.....	663,716	1,179,068	Mule colts 1 year old and under 2.....	203,393	392,000
			Mule colts under 1 year.....	232,950	389,434
<b>HORSES</b>			1910 (Apr. 15)		
1950 (Apr. 1)			Total.....	1,869,504	4,217,734
Horses and colts of all ages, including ponies.....	2,121,624	5,409,417	Mules born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	1,764,212	3,795,063
1945 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			Mule colts born in 1909.....	168,570	313,382
All horses and colts, including ponies.....	2,828,412	8,499,204	Mule colts born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	87,214	109,289
1940 (Apr. 1)			1900 (June 1)		
Horses of all kinds, over 3 months old, including ponies.....	3,149,665	10,097,511	Total.....	1,480,913	3,271,121
Colts 3 to 27 months old.....	425,946	804,992	Mules 2 years old and over.....	(NA)	2,759,499
1935 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			Mules 1 year old and under 2.....	(NA)	279,925
Horses and colts of all types and ages.....	3,536,597	11,857,850	Mule colts under 1 year.....	(NA)	231,697
Colts under 2 years.....	597,274	1,097,944	1890 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
1930 (Apr. 1)			Mules on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	2,251,876
Total.....	(NA)	13,523,180	1880 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Horses born before 1928.....	3,633,102	12,438,641	Mules and asses, all ages, on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	1,812,808
Horse colts born in 1928 (2-year-olds).....	266,099	462,512	1870 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Horse colts born in 1929 (yearlings).....	297,454	494,762	Mules and asses.....	(NA)	1,125,415
Horse colts born since Jan. 1, 1930.....	82,838	127,265	1860 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
1925 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			Asses and mules.....	(NA)	1,151,148
Total.....	(NA)	16,400,623	1850 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Horses 2 years old and over.....	(NA)	15,312,584	Asses and mules.....	(NA)	559,331
Horses and colts under 2 years.....	(NA)	1,088,039	<b>CATTLE</b>		
1920 (Jan. 1)			1964 (Nov.-Dec.)		
Total.....	4,706,820	19,783,493	Cattle and calves of all ages.....	2,283,881	105,557,830
Mares, 2 years old and over.....	3,447,308	9,041,799	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	2,051,438	47,341,802
Geldings, 2 years old and over.....	3,466,338	8,063,713	Milk cows.....	1,133,912	14,622,604
Stallions, 2 years old and over.....	98,751	129,552	Heifers and heifer calves.....	1,860,591	29,046,936
Colts, 1 year old and under 2.....	765,454	1,334,861	Bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves.....	1,750,457	29,169,092
Colts under 1 year.....	698,716	1,198,923	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)		
Unclassified.....	240	14,545	Cattle and calves of all ages.....	2,674,176	92,534,082
1910 (Apr. 15)			Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	2,449,258	41,273,478
Total.....	4,695,131	19,849,175	Milk cows.....	1,792,393	16,522,026
Mares, stallions, and geldings born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	4,667,356	17,444,746	Heifers and heifer calves.....	2,130,114	26,888,857
Colts born in 1909.....	1,027,077	1,733,388	Bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves.....	1,859,527	124,371,747
Colts born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	441,579	613,103	1954 <sup>2</sup> (Oct.-Nov.)		
Unclassified.....	(NA)	57,938	Cattle and calves of all ages.....	3,650,714	95,027,041
1900 (June 1)			Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	3,471,892	45,209,377
Total.....	4,532,018	18,280,007	Milk cows.....	2,935,842	20,182,803
Horses 2 years old and over.....	(NA)	15,517,052	Heifers and heifer calves.....	2,780,781	27,098,628
Horses 1 year old and under 2.....	(NA)	1,447,747	Bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves.....	2,299,710	22,719,036
Colts under 1 year.....	(NA)	1,315,208	1950 (Apr. 1)		
1890 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			Cattle and calves of all ages.....	4,065,163	76,920,436
Horses on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	15,266,244	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	3,931,788	37,301,764
1880 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			Milk cows.....	2,3,648,257	21,232,573
Horses of all ages on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	10,357,488	Heifers and heifer calves born before Jan. 1, 1950.....	2,425,254	15,759,117
1870 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			Bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves born before Jan. 1, 1950.....	1,872,526	12,775,780
Horses.....	(NA)	7,145,370	Calves born since Jan. 1, 1950.....	2,301,974	11,083,775
1860 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			1945 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
Horses.....	(NA)	6,249,174	Cattle and calves of all ages.....	4,688,746	82,654,417
1850 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	4,542,821	44,156,337
Horses.....	(NA)	4,336,719	1940 (Apr. 1)		
1840 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			Cattle and calves over 3 months old.....	4,844,430	60,817,563
Horses and mules.....	(NA)	4,335,669	Cows and heifers that were 2 years old and over on Jan. 1, 1940:		
			Kept mainly for milk production.....	4,644,987	24,086,593
			Kept mainly for beef production.....	655,140	69,506,822
			1935 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
<b>MULES</b>			Cattle and calves of all ages.....	5,480,775	68,284,409
1950 (Apr. 1)			Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	5,376,930	36,930,584
Mules and mule colts of all ages.....	4,102,162	42,204,182	Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	2,264,837	8,298,913
1945 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			Steers and bulls 1 year old and over.....	1,601,582	6,938,093
All mules and mule colts.....	1,486,209	3,129,590	Calves under 1 year.....	3,423,336	16,116,819
1940 (Apr. 1)			1930 (Apr. 1)		
Mules over 3 months old.....	1,846,182	3,849,051	Total.....	24,803,174	64,036,011
Colts 3 to 27 months old.....	53,338	100,080	Cows and heifers born before 1928, kept mainly for milk production.....	4,453,624	20,510,073
1935 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			Cows and heifers born before 1928, kept mainly for beef production.....	2416,042	27,836,994
Mules and mule colts of all ages.....	2,255,845	4,818,160	Heifers born in 1928 (2-year-olds) kept mainly for milk production.....	1,367,837	3,759,401
Mule colts under 2 years.....	53,264	99,679	Heifers born in 1928 (2-year-olds) kept mainly for beef production.....	291,497	2,083,911
1930 (Apr. 1)			Heifers born in 1929 (yearlings).....	2,410,744	8,744,021
Total.....	(NA)	5,383,000	Steers born before 1928.....	88,480	1,135,762
Mules born before 1928.....	2,278,036	5,193,588	Steers born in 1928 (2-year-olds).....	267,017	2,615,849
Mule colts born in 1928 (2-year-olds).....	49,833	86,969	Steers and bulls born in 1929 (yearlings).....	1,352,099	6,312,891
Mule colts born in 1929 (yearlings).....	53,633	81,376	Bulls born before 1929.....	858,607	1,262,516
Mule colts born since Jan. 1, 1930.....	16,080	21,067	Calves born since Jan. 1, 1930.....	2,720,807	9,666,823
			Unclassified.....	512	107,768

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4.—Specified Livestock on Farms by Age and Sex Groups for the United States as Published in Censuses of 1840 to 1964—Continued

Item and census date	Farms	Number	Item and census date	Farms	Number
<b>CATTLE—Continued</b>			<b>HOGS—Continued</b>		
1925 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			1954 <sup>2</sup> (Oct.-Nov.)		
Total.....	(NA)	60,760,366	Hogs and pigs of all ages, including sows and boars.....	2,365,708	57,092,919
Cows 2 years old and over.....	(NA)	32,553,845	Born before June 1, 1954.....	1,990,555	28,814,101
Dairy cows.....	3,728,587	17,644,867	Born since June 1, 1954.....	1,324,211	28,278,818
Beef cows.....	(NA)	14,908,978	Sows and gilts farrowing (total farrowings).....	1,273,798	10,832,737
Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	(NA)	6,942,104	Spring farrowing (between Dec. 1, 1953 and June 1, 1954).....	1,008,048	6,638,589
Dairy heifers.....	(NA)	3,069,197	Fall farrowing (between June 1, 1954 and Dec. 1, 1954).....	861,961	4,194,148
Beef heifers.....	(NA)	3,872,907	1950 (Apr. 1)		
Steers 1 year old and over.....	(NA)	6,903,472	Hogs and pigs of all ages, including sows and boars.....	3,013,549	55,788,613
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	(NA)	1,408,800	4 months old and over.....	2,647,206	27,300,990
Calves under 1 year.....	(NA)	12,952,145	Less than 4 months old.....	1,542,244	28,487,623
1920 (Jan. 1)			Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....	21,691,004	29,597,556
Total.....	5,359,154	66,777,287	Farrowed since Dec. 1, 1949.....	(NA)	24,853,723
Beef cattle, total.....	1,841,549	35,406,687	To farrow before June 1, 1950.....	(NA)	24,743,833
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	1,041,398	12,672,776	1945 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	723,391	3,996,269	All hogs and pigs.....	3,313,883	46,735,417
Steers 2 years old and over.....	293,427	4,649,051	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....	1,839,458	8,482,031
Steers 1 year old and under 2.....	598,973	4,664,951	1940 (Apr. 1)		
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	440,432	727,430	Hogs over 4 months old.....	3,767,875	34,069,896
Calves under 1 year.....	1,198,201	8,615,699	Sows and gilts that have been farrowed since Dec. 1, 1939, or were to farrow before June 1, 1940.....	21,987,723	27,987,641
Unclassified.....	291	80,411	1935 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
Dairy cattle, total.....	4,566,274	31,370,600	Hogs and pigs of all ages.....	3,971,122	37,212,967
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	4,461,773	19,680,188	Sows and gilts bred or to be bred to farrow before June 1, 1935.....	1,937,231	6,061,112
Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	1,635,406	4,050,507	1930 (Apr. 1)		
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	675,165	772,691	Total.....	3,536,803	56,318,793
Calves under 1 year.....	2,453,664	6,867,214	Sows and gilts farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.....	1,685,946	7,673,741
1910 (Apr. 15)			Other hogs and pigs born before Jan. 1, 1930.....	2,673,260	25,119,887
Total.....	5,285,610	61,949,706	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930.....	1,376,245	23,494,292
Cows and heifers kept for milk, born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	5,141,397	20,632,524	Unclassified.....	1,684	30,873
Cows and heifers not kept for milk, born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	1,445,070	12,090,694	1925 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
Heifers born in 1909.....	2,374,896	7,311,492	Total.....	3,618,624	50,853,526
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	859,468	7,631,776	Sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.....	(NA)	8,907,334
Steers and bulls born in 1909.....	1,343,882	5,464,313	All other hogs 6 months old and over, including boars.....	(NA)	20,039,618
Calves born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	2,655,617	7,815,121	All pigs under 6 months.....	(NA)	21,906,574
Unclassified.....	(NA)	1,003,786	1920 (Jan. 1)		
1900 (June 1)			Total.....	4,852,430	59,370,930
Total.....	4,730,920	67,822,336	Sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 mo. old and over.....	2,996,523	11,421,563
Cows 2 years old and over kept for milk.....	4,514,210	17,139,674	Boars for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.....	750,544	925,987
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over not kept for milk.....	(NA)	11,592,142	All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	2,380,599	20,835,726
Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	(NA)	7,183,916	All pigs under 6 months.....	2,921,015	26,183,233
Steers 3 years old and over.....	(NA)	3,086,029	Unclassified.....	69	4,421
Steers 2 years old and under 3.....	(NA)	5,203,325	1910 (Apr. 15)		
Steers 1 year old and under 2.....	(NA)	6,968,188	Total.....	4,353,164	58,206,325
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	(NA)	1,315,963	Hogs and pigs born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	4,093,678	35,145,187
Calves under 1 year.....	(NA)	15,333,099	Pigs born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	1,869,315	23,061,138
1890 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			1900 (June 1)		
Total.....	(NA)	57,648,792	Swine, all ages.....	4,335,989	62,876,108
Milk cows on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	16,511,950	1890 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Working oxen on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	1,117,494	Swine on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	57,426,859
Other cattle on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	33,734,128	1880 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Unclassified.....	(NA)	6,285,220	Swine on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	49,772,670
1880 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			1870 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Total.....	(NA)	39,675,533	Swine.....	(NA)	25,134,569
Milk cows on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	12,443,120	1860 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Working oxen on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	993,841	Swine.....	(NA)	33,512,867
Other cattle on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	22,488,550	1850 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Unclassified.....	(NA)	3,750,022	Swine.....	(NA)	30,354,213
1870 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			1840 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Total.....	(NA)	23,820,608	Swine.....	(NA)	26,301,293
Milk cows.....	(NA)	8,935,332	<b>SHEEP</b>		
Working oxen.....	(NA)	1,319,271	1964 (Nov.-Dec.)		
Other cattle.....	(NA)	13,566,005	Ewes, rams, wethers, and lambs, of all ages.....	234,789	25,471,500
1860 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			Ewes 1 year old and over.....	217,133	16,141,713
Total.....	(NA)	25,620,019	Rams and wethers 1 year old and over.....	165,344	861,748
Milk cows.....	(NA)	8,585,735	Lambs under 1 year old.....	156,180	8,468,039
Working oxen.....	(NA)	2,254,911	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)		
Other cattle.....	(NA)	14,779,373	Ewes, rams, wethers, and lambs, of all ages.....	341,952	33,944,513
1850 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			Ewes 1 year old and over.....	314,050	20,991,635
Total.....	(NA)	18,378,907	Rams and wethers 1 year old and over.....	232,576	1,167,120
Milk cows.....	(NA)	6,385,094	Lambs under 1 year old.....	241,872	11,785,758
Working oxen.....	(NA)	1,700,744	1954 <sup>2</sup> (Oct.-Nov.)		
Other cattle.....	(NA)	10,293,069	(Not enumerated in Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina)		
1840 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			Ewes, rams, wethers, and lambs, of all ages.....	361,001	31,618,909
Cattle.....	(NA)	14,971,586	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	328,301	19,295,080
<b>HOGS</b>			Rams and wethers 1 year old and over.....	228,010	1,143,041
1964 (Nov.-Dec.)			Lambs under 1 year old.....	257,631	11,180,788
Hogs and pigs of all ages, including sows and boars.....	1,081,438	54,080,194	1950 (Apr. 1)		
Used or to be used for breeding.....	668,307	7,668,676	Ewes, rams, wethers, and lambs, of all ages.....	320,351	31,406,360
Other hogs and pigs.....	1,020,588	46,411,518	Ewes born before Oct. 1, 1949.....	303,425	19,843,831
Sows and gilts farrowing (total litters).....	749,714	10,655,597	Rams and wethers born before Oct. 1, 1949.....	195,835	1,974,276
Litters farrowed Dec. 1, 1963 to June 1, 1964.....	622,845	5,803,436	Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....	238,596	9,590,253
Litters farrowed June 2, 1964 to Nov. 30, 1964.....	569,519	4,852,161			
1959 (Oct.-Nov.)					
Hogs and pigs of all ages, including sows and boars.....	1,848,784	67,949,259			
Born before June 1, 1959.....	1,554,211	29,004,616			
Born since June 1, 1959.....	1,220,127	38,944,643			
Sows and gilts farrowing (total litters).....	1,142,373	12,352,001			
Litters farrowed, Dec. 1, 1958 to June 1, 1959.....	884,894	6,865,492			
Litters farrowed, June 2, 1959 to November 30, 1959.....	898,646	5,486,509			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4.—Specified Livestock on Farms by Age and Sex Groups for the United States as Published in Censuses of 1840 to 1964—Continued

Item and census date	Farms	Number	Item and census date	Farms	Number
SHEEP—Continued			GOATS—Continued		
1945 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			1945 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
All sheep and lambs.....	456,986	41,223,869	All goats and kids.....	134,523	4,265,501
All ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding ewes.....	418,251	30,631,794	1940 (Apr. 1)		
1940 (Apr. 1)			1940 (Apr. 1)		
Sheep and lambs over 6 months old.....	584,992	40,172,544	Total, over 4 months.....	127,258	4,176,101
Yearling ewes.....	<sup>2</sup> 389,872	<sup>2</sup> 7,527,911	Angora goats and kids over 4 months old.....	23,734	3,298,451
Other ewes.....	<sup>2</sup> 490,608	<sup>2</sup> 28,051,595	Other goats and kids over 4 months old.....	106,009	877,650
1935 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			1935 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
Sheep and lambs of all ages.....	635,384	48,357,506	Goats and kids of all ages.....	157,632	4,093,441
Ewes, 1 year old and over.....	589,971	34,000,286	1930 (Apr. 1)		
1930 (Apr. 1)			1930 (Apr. 1)		
Total.....	583,634	57,014,079	Total.....	112,953	4,822,071
Ewes born before Oct. 1, 1928.....	(NA)	30,795,236	Angora goats and kids of all ages.....	34,379	3,785,127
Yearling ewes born between Oct. 1, 1928, and Oct. 1, 1929.....	(NA)	7,302,336	Other goats and kids of all ages.....	(NA)	1,036,944
Rams and wethers born before Oct. 1, 1929.....	(NA)	3,682,574	1925 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1929.....	(NA)	15,194,938	Goats and kids of all ages.....	91,402	3,370,218
Unclassified.....	56	38,995	1920 (Jan. 1)		
1925 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			1920 (Jan. 1)		
Total.....	430,738	35,590,159	Total.....	107,324	3,463,120
Ewes 1 year old and over.....	(NA)	24,591,302	Goats 1 year old and over raised for fleeces.....	16,410	1,990,028
Rams and wethers 1 year old and over.....	(NA)	1,801,083	Kids under 1 year old raised for fleeces.....	10,828	511,576
Lambs under 1 year.....	(NA)	9,197,774	All other goats and kids.....	91,240	1,361,516
1920 (Jan. 1)			1910 (Apr. 15)		
Total.....	538,624	35,077,142	Goats and kids of all ages.....	82,801	2,919,612
Ewes 1 year old and over.....	492,338	23,544,567	1900 (June 1)		
Rams 1 year old and over.....	275,934	809,656	Goats, all ages.....	77,534	1,871,252
Wethers 1 year old and over.....	40,683	1,506,313	POULTRY		
Lambs under 1 year.....	308,229	8,933,020	1964 (Nov.-Dec.)		
Unclassified.....	228	283,686	Chickens 4 months old and over.....	1,210,669	343,161,807
1910 (Apr. 15)			Hens and pullets of laying age.....	1,146,031	309,408,859
Total.....	610,926	52,524,755	Turkey hens on hand kept for breeding.....	26,931	3,211,135
Ewes born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	590,906	31,972,071	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)		
Rams and wethers born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	297,162	7,732,367	Chickens 4 months old and over.....	2,172,264	351,029,294
Lambs born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	470,645	12,820,317	Turkey hens on hand kept for breeding.....	51,745	2,917,209
1900 (June 1)			1954 <sup>2</sup> (Oct.-Nov.)		
Total.....	763,543	61,605,811	Chickens 4 months old and over.....	3,418,204	375,800,447
Ewes 1 year old and over.....	(NA)	31,919,298	Turkey hens on hand kept for breeding in 1955.....	83,532	2,277,825
Rams and wethers 1 year old and over.....	(NA)	8,018,275	Light breeds.....	44,852	746,877
Lambs under 1 year.....	(NA)	21,668,238	Heavy breeds.....	39,516	1,530,948
1890 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			1950 (Apr. 1)		
Total.....	(NA)	40,876,312	Chickens 4 months old and over.....	4,218,857	342,956,055
Merino (fine wool) on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	16,725,415	Turkeys 4 months old and over.....	<sup>2</sup> 131,801	<sup>2</sup> 2,848,880
English breeds (long or medium wool) on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	7,435,471	1945 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
All other on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	11,774,478	Chickens over 4 months old.....	4,900,948	433,110,674
Unclassified.....	(NA)	4,940,948	1940 (Apr. 1)		
1880 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			1940 (Apr. 1)		
Sheep on hand, June 1, 1880.....	(NA)	42,192,074	Chickens over 4 months old.....	5,152,354	338,240,109
1870 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			Turkeys over 4 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 443,410	<sup>2</sup> 4,361,752
Sheep.....	(NA)	28,477,951	Ducks over 4 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 257,729	<sup>2</sup> 2,460,087
1860 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			Geese over 4 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 131,368	<sup>2</sup> 634,868
Sheep.....	(NA)	22,471,275	Guineas over 4 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 127,306	<sup>2</sup> 841,016
1850 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			Pigeons over 4 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 2,305	<sup>2</sup> 257,594
Sheep.....	(NA)	21,723,220	Quail over 4 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 274	<sup>2</sup> 53,017
1840 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			Pheasants over 4 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 92	<sup>2</sup> 153,359
Sheep.....	(NA)	19,311,374	Unspecified and other over 4 months old.....	214,330	283,971
GOATS			1935 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
1964 (Nov.-Dec.)			1935 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
(Missouri, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, and Texas)			1930 (Apr. 1)		
Goats and kids of all ages.....	20,426	3,910,375	Chickens over 3 months old.....	5,833,079	371,603,136
Angora goats and kids.....	11,659	3,643,369	Turkeys over 3 months old.....	676,114	5,381,912
Other goats and kids.....	10,339	267,006	1930 (Apr. 1)		
1959 (Oct.-Nov.)			1925 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
(Alaska, Arizona, California, Hawaii, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, and Utah)			1925 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
Goats and kids of all ages.....	26,480	3,497,710	Chickens.....	5,505,617	409,290,849
Angora goats and kids (except Alaska and Hawaii).....	11,861	3,110,266	1920 (Jan. 1)		
Other goats and kids.....	16,446	387,444	Chickens.....	5,839,489	359,607,148
Milk goats (Alaska only, Apr. 1960).....	15	121	Turkeys.....	<sup>2</sup> 670,834	<sup>2</sup> 3,627,028
1954 (Oct.-Nov.)			Ducks.....	<sup>2</sup> 461,363	<sup>2</sup> 2,817,624
(Hopki and NavaJo Indian Reservations in Arizona; Missouri—except 30 southeastern counties; and New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, and Washington)			Geese.....	<sup>2</sup> 527,836	<sup>2</sup> 2,939,203
Goats and kids of all ages.....	29,206	2,713,409	Guinea fowls.....	<sup>2</sup> 383,632	<sup>2</sup> 2,410,421
Angora goats and kids.....	11,843	2,330,301	Pigeons.....	<sup>2</sup> 77,769	<sup>2</sup> 1,493,630
Other goats and kids.....	19,596	383,108	1910 (Apr. 15)		
1950 (Apr. 1)			1910 (Apr. 15)		
(Arizona, California, Missouri, New Mexico, Oregon, Texas, and Utah)			1910 (Apr. 15)		
Goats and kids of all ages.....	29,925	2,444,993	Chickens over 3 months old.....	5,580,758	280,410,531
Angora goats and kids.....	12,517	2,116,204	Turkeys over 3 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 871,123	<sup>2</sup> 3,688,708
Other goats and kids.....	19,883	328,789	Ducks over 3 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 503,704	<sup>2</sup> 2,906,525
(All other States)			Geese over 3 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 662,324	<sup>2</sup> 4,431,980
Goats and kids on hand or kept in 1949.....	<sup>2</sup> 99,236	(NA)	Guinea fowls over 3 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 339,538	<sup>2</sup> 1,765,031
See footnotes at end of table.			Pigeons over 3 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 109,407	<sup>2</sup> 2,730,994
			Peafowls over 3 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 1,807	<sup>2</sup> 26,458
			Ostriches over 3 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 29	<sup>2</sup> 25,361
			Pheasants over 3 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 99	<sup>2</sup> 24,171
			India jungle fowls.....	<sup>2</sup> 1	<sup>2</sup> 23

TABLE 4.—Specified Livestock on Farms by Age and Sex Groups for the United States as Published in Censuses of 1840 to 1964—Continued

Item and census date	Farms	Number	Item and census date	Farms	Number
POULTRY—Continued			BEES—Continued		
1900 (June 1)			1950 (Apr. 1)		
Chickens, including guinea fowls, over 3 months old.....	(NA)	233,598,085	Hives of bees owned last year.....	258,244	2,403,379
Turkeys over 3 months old.....	(NA)	26,594,695	1940 (Apr. 1)		
Geese over 3 months old.....	(NA)	25,676,788	Total.....	265,221	2,286,695
Ducks over 3 months old.....	(NA)	24,785,850	Owned by farm operator.....	254,480	1,939,990
Other and unspecified.....	(NA)	2684	Owned by others.....	13,614	346,705
1890 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			1930 (Apr. 1)		
Chickens on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	258,871,125	Hives of bees owned on farms or elsewhere.....	459,803	3,120,251
Turkeys on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	10,754,060	1920 (Jan. 1)		
Geese on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	8,440,175	Hives of bees.....	540,996	3,482,024
Ducks on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	7,544,080	1910 (Apr. 15)		
1880 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			Swarms, hives, or colonies.....		
Barnyard poultry, excluding spring hatch.....	(NA)	102,272,135	1900 (June 1)		
Other poultry, excluding spring hatch.....	(NA)	23,235,187	Swarms or hives of bees.....	707,261	4,109,626
BEEES					
1959 (Nov.-Dec.) Hawaii only					
Hives of bees owned in 1959.....	89	5,026			

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Does not include mules in Hawaii.

<sup>2</sup>Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included.

<sup>3</sup>Mules included with horses in 33 States for which separate inquiries were not on questionnaire.

<sup>4</sup>Includes asses and burros in Hawaii.

<sup>5</sup>Includes asses and burros in Alaska and Hawaii.

<sup>6</sup>Does not include Alaska.